

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 18, 1951

PARKER COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-184) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,269	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	149
1945.....	2,312	1945.....	202
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	578,560	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	14
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	85.3	1945.....	13
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	327,713	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	135
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	158,916	1945.....	159
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	50,988	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	210
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	38,427	1945.....	177
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	499,190	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	164
1945.....	444,766	1945.....	175
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	220.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	169
1945.....	192.4	1945.....	180
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	12,499	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	299
1945.....	6,744	1945.....	345
average per acre, dollars 1950*	61.01	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	283
1945.....	35.06	1945.....	308
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	244
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,612	1945.....	325
1944.....	1,789	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	183
acres 1949.....	68,777	1945.....	149
1944.....	82,938	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	118
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	320	1945.....	88
1944.....	357	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	283
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	268	1945.....	225
1944.....	227	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	107
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	237	1945.....	82
1944.....	223	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	60
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	301	1945.....	56
1944.....	384		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	333	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	399	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	125	White operators.....number 1950...	2,265
1944.....	158	1945.....	2,309
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	28	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	41	1945.....	3
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,301	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	274	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,431
acres 1949.....	55,391	1945.....	1,503
1944.....	12,992	Part owners.....number 1950...	311
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	498	1945.....	98
acres 1949.....	14,277	Managers.....number 1950...	26
1944.....	1,638	1945.....	26
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	127	All tenants.....number 1950...	501
acres 1949.....	3,375	1945.....	685
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	106	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	22.1
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1945.....	29.6
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	274
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	389	1945.....	295
acres 1949.....	10,902	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	37
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,477	1945.....	5
1944.....	503	Share tenants.....number 1950...	104
acres 1949.....	202,914	1945.....	111
1944.....	40,810	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	94
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	191	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	10
1944.....	82	Croppers.....number 1950...	20
acres 1949.....	10,768	1945.....	13
1944.....	5,017	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	66
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	994	1945.....	261
1944.....	1,959	Other tenants.....number 1950...	26
acres 1949.....	131,246	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	40
1944.....	289,358		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,190	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	2,292	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	472
acres 1949.....	15,817	1945.....	291
1944.....	12,013	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,148
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	949
1944.....	100	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,128
acres 1949.....	100	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.59
1944.....	100	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	827
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	100	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	217
acres 1949.....	100	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	194
1944.....	100	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,005
		Electric chgk brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	408
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	282
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	69
		number 1950.....	69
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		number 1950.....	21
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	57
		number 1950.....	57
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		number 1950.....	6
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950.....	5

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,000	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	390
.....1945.....	500	General farms.....number 1950...	170
.....number 1950.....	1,083	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	515	.....number 1950.....	47
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,241	.....number 1950.....	18
.....1945.....	666	.....number 1950.....	153
.....number 1950.....	1,430	.....number 1950.....	1,039
.....1945.....	726		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,196	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	1,333	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,234
.....1945.....	81	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	46
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	91
.....number 1950.....	16	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	229
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,607	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	329
.....1945.....	1,644	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	297
.....number 1950.....	1,871	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	242
.....1945.....	1,719	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,035
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	429
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	496	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	606
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	193	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	383	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	585	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,471,440
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	612	.....1944.....	3,935,740
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,419,143
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	767,743
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,165,679
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	165	.....1944.....	578,628
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	726	.....dollars 1949...	85,640
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	597	.....1944.....	74,543
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	820	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	153,940
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8	.....1944.....	113,677
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	13,884
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	807	.....1944.....	835
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	140	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	5,050,279
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	835	.....1944.....	3,166,603
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	341	.....dollars 1949...	2,473,932
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.3	.....1944.....	1,772,610
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	317,729
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	483	.....1944.....	345,990
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	810	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,258,618
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	920	.....1944.....	1,048,005
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,018
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944.....	1,392
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,048	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,203
.....persons 1950.....	3,551	.....1950.....	1,111
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,027	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,203
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,907	.....1945.....	2,601
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	937	.....number 1950.....	2,969
.....persons 1950.....	1,267	.....1945.....	23
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	212	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	766
.....persons 1950.....	377	.....1945.....	316
		.....number 1950.....	1,427
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,173	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,074
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,413	.....1945.....	2,149
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	1,105	.....number 1950.....	55,428
.....1945.....	243,945	.....1945.....	50,029
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	923	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,007
.....dollars 1949.....	490,078	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,075
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,018	.....number 1950.....	27,809
.....dollars 1949.....	2,160,934	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	28,997
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,392	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	14,010
.....dollars 1949.....	1,450,955	.....number 1950.....	1,267
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,485	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	10,583
.....dollars 1949.....	199,407	.....number 1950.....	1,168
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,382	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	7,595
.....dollars 1949.....	294,860	.....number 1950.....	1,448
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	898	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	9,444
.....dollars 1949.....	107,289	.....number 1950.....	327
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	658	.....1944.....	293
.....dollars 1949.....	72,516	.....gallons 1949.....	5,048,113
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	4,847,001
No sales.....number 1950.....	207	.....dollars 1949.....	2,425,670
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	399	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	215
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	111	.....1944.....	380
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	198	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	76,530
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	281	.....1944.....	189,239
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	165	.....dollars 1949.....	42,231
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	213	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	96
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	241	.....dollars 1949.....	6,031
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	151	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	166	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	824
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	137	.....1945.....	1,196
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950.....	5,610
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	302	.....1945.....	5,772
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	23	.....farms reporting 1950...	458
Cotton.....number 1950.....	78	.....number 1950.....	2,429
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	201	.....number 1950.....	513
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	18	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	3,181
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	32	.....number 1950.....	310
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	263	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	339
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	55	.....1945.....	647
		.....number 1950.....	704

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	85	Scorghums:	
1945.....	76	Scorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	463
number 1950...	4,897	1944.....	846
1945.....	6,417	acres 1949...	7,785
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	15,622
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	81	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	57
number 1950...	2,892	1944.....	311
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	79	acres 1949...	1,022
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	56	1944.....	4,681
number 1950...	2,641	bushels 1949...	11,303
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	4,477	1944.....	26,950
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	39	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1950...	472	acres 1949...	63
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	72	tons, green weight 1949...	220
number 1950...	2,169	Scorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	53	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	425
number 1950...	251	acres 1949...	6,700
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	70	tons cut 1949...	6,254
number 1950...	2,005	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	69	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944.....	56	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	9
number shorn 1949...	3,023	acres 1949...	416
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	21,375	bushels 1949...	5,439
1944.....	28,405	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	32
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	1944.....	86
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949...	1,013
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,906	1944.....	3,307
1945.....	2,125	bushels 1949...	8,493
number 1950...	94,064	1944.....	34,295
1945.....	144,733	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	79
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	598	1944.....	117
number 1949...	134,533	acres 1949...	4,379
dollars 1949...	110,494	1944.....	6,343
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,040	bushels 1949...	69,783
dozens 1949...	404,659	1944.....	133,320
dollars 1949...	157,064	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	24
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	154	1944.....	119
number 1950...	2,239	acres 1949...	611
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	175	1944.....	4,922
1944.....	139	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1949...	11,618	1944.....	25
1944.....	6,979	acres 1949...	57
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944.....	588
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949...	1,050
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,712	1944.....	7,874
dollars 1949...	2,229,415	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,586	1944.....	
1944.....	1,121	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	22,708	1944.....	
1944.....	19,799	bushels 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	808	1944.....	
number 1949...	8,531	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,075,818	1944.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,380	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	14,177	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	943,145	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	569	1944.....	
1944.....	420	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	6,522	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	114
1944.....	5,711	acres grown alone 1949...	591
dollars 1949...	175,281	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	122
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	63	acres grown with other crops 1949...	306
1944.....	32	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	72
number 1949...	1,851	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	34
1944.....	2,248	1944.....	4
dollars 1949...	26,807	acres grown alone 1949...	45
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	97	acres grown with other crops 1949...	11
number 1949...	184	bushels 1949...	316
dollars 1949...	8,364	1944.....	654
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		1944.....	38
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,101	acres grown alone 1949...	68
1944.....	296	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	360	bu. in shells 1949...	1,129
number 1949...	7	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	23	1944.....	21
1944.....	29	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949...	7	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	29	tons 1949...	13
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	289	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	67	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	27
number 1949...	353	acres grown alone 1949...	96
1944.....	97	acres grown with other crops 1949...	78
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,002	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	1,485	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	37
number 1949...	1,681	acres grown alone 1949...	361
1944.....	2,772	acres grown with other crops 1949...	217
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	421
number 1949...	4	1944.....	9,952
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown with other crops 1949...	11,345
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	47	1944.....	3
dollars 1949...	2,340	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	407
Corn:		1944.....	459
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	763	acres grown alone 1949...	9,825
1944.....	1,081	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	11,116
acres 1949...	10,480	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
1944.....	18,383	pounds 1949...	6,307,334
1949...	732	1944.....	6,032,980
1944.....	1,032	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949...	10,195	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	361
1944.....	17,401	acres grown alone 1949...	7,835
bushels 1949...	186,657	1944.....	1
1944.....	304,585	acres grown with other crops 1949...	3,193
		tons 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	726	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	21
acres 1949.....	20,157	1944.....	10
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	77	1944.....	27
1944.....	30	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	11
acres 1949.....	2,029	1944.....	1,31
1944.....	904	acres 1949.....	2
tons 1949.....	2,891	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	1,143		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	447	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949.....	90	acres 1949.....	7,77
1944.....	638	quarts 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	98		
1944.....	2	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	47	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,14
1944.....	1	1945.....	1,00
acres 1949.....	47	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	5,54
1944.....	12	1945.....	8,07
tons 1949.....	42	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	33
1944.....	12	1945.....	28
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	86	trees of all ages..number 1950...	12,84
1944.....	6	1945.....	10,51
acres 1949.....	2,374	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,24
1944.....	49	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8,64
tons 1949.....	2,159	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4,68
1944.....	45	1944.....	83
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	32
1944.....	88	1945.....	1,13
acres 1949.....	668	trees of all ages..number 1950...	136,01
1944.....	2,351	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	20,43
tons 1949.....	664	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	117,03
1944.....	2,166	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	77,62
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	605	1944.....	24,63
1944.....	185		
acres 1949.....	14,408	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	54
1944.....	5,394	1945.....	485
tons 1949.....	11,910	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,59
1944.....	5,800	1945.....	11,37
Field crops (other):		1945.....	1,13
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	141	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,44
1944.....	216	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9,69
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	26	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,80
1944.....	147	1944.....	41
bushels 1949.....	1,881	1945.....	35
1944.....	6,853	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,01
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	153	1945.....	12
1944.....	214	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	113
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	173	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	48
1944.....	222	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	23
bushels 1949.....	11,003	1944.....	43
1944.....	12,083	1950.....	59
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	226	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	7,04
1944.....	142	1945.....	32,54
acres 1949.....	5,192	trees of all ages..number 1950...	43
1944.....	2,384	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,13
bales 1949.....	2,390	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,71
1944.....	875	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	91
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	43
acres 1949.....	1	1950.....	74
acres 1949.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	20
gallons 1949.....	20	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	46
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	34	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	81
acres 1949.....	351	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	170
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,603	1945.....	151
1944.....	2,040	vines of all ages..number 1950...	5,91
acres 1949.....	219	1945.....	6,72
1944.....	375	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	29
acres 1949.....	1,674	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	5,61
1944.....	1,602	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	12,68
acres 1949.....	85,640	1944.....	27,74
1944.....	74,583	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	24
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	13	1950.....	9,49
1944.....	24	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,13
acres 1949.....	7	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7,34
1944.....	25	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	77,33
acres 1949.....	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	31
1944.....	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	29,32
acres 1949.....	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8,72
1944.....	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	20,59
acres 1949.....	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	177,27
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	68	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949.....	184	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....	7	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....	3	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
acres 1949.....	2	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949.....	3	1950.....	
acres 1949.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....	3	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
acres 1949.....	1	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949.....	6	1945.....	
acres 1949.....	30	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	
acres 1949.....	43	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
		1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. <sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season. <sup>5</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 26, 1951

PARMER COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-185) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	777	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	11
.....1945...	897	.....1945...	33
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	549,760	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	4
.....1945...	91.7	.....1945...	19
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	382,073	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	7
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	183,229	.....1945...	14
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,455	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	8
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	69,466	.....1945...	25
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	594,291	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	3
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	594,612	.....1945...	4
.....1945...	649.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	3
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	662.9	.....1945...	1
.....1945...	55,747	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	10
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	14,909	.....1945...	8
.....1945...	69.74	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	6
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	22.49	.....1945...	3
.....1945...		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	68
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945...	71
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	756	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	12
.....1944...	897	.....1945...	11
.....acres 1949...	321,955	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	40
.....1944...	384,636	.....1945...	32
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	283
.....1944...	6	.....1945...	357
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	226
.....1944...	13	.....1945...	241
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	107
.....1944...	5	.....1945...	111
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4		
.....1944...	3	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	20	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	15	White operators.....number 1950...	777
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	130	.....1945...	897
.....1944...	112	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	591	.....1945...	
.....1944...	703	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	179	Full owners.....number 1950...	311
.....1944...	34	.....1945...	373
.....acres 1949...	9,655	Part owners.....number 1950...	266
.....1944...	2,830	.....1945...	259
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	309	Managers.....number 1950...	7
.....1944...	45,996	.....1945...	2
.....acres 1949...	32,106	All tenants.....number 1950...	193
.....1944...	234	.....1945...	263
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	28,958	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	24.8
.....1944...	64	.....1945...	29.3
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	128	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	10
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	42	.....1945...	42
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	117	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	13
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	17,038	.....1945...	6
.....acres 1949...	6	Share tenants.....number 1950...	147
.....1944...	1,301	.....1945...	200
.....acres 1949...		Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	142
.....1944...		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	5
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Croppers.....number 1950...	6
.....1944...	106	.....1945...	9
.....acres 1949...		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	17
.....1944...		.....1945...	6
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	520	Other tenants.....number 1950...	3
.....1944...	844	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	14
.....acres 1949...	115,171		
.....1944...	153,153	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	694	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	35
.....1944...	863	.....1945...	75
.....acres 1949...	10,107	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	724
.....1944...	21,887	.....1945...	534
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	198	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	723
.....1944...	11	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.03
.....acres 1949...	45,924	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	191
.....1944...	1,041	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	134
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	170
.....acres 1949...	100	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	347
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	128
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	73
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	522
		.....number 1950...	601
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	23
		.....number 1950...	24
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		.....number 1950...	42
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	685		
.....1945...	860		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	79		
.....1945...	34		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	31		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	188		
.....1944...	54		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	69		
.....1944...	53		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	587	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	X
.....1945.....	649	General farms.....number 1950...	M
.....number 1950.....	832	.....number 1950.....	Z
.....1945.....	784	.....number 1950.....	S
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	721	.....number 1950.....	Z
.....1945.....	825	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	Z
.....number 1950.....	1,361		
.....1945.....	1,243		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	722		
.....number 1950.....	1,327		
.....1945.....	18		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	18		
.....number 1950.....	18		
.....1945.....	16		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	16		
.....number 1950.....	16		
.....1945.....	715		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	715		
.....1945.....	676		
.....number 1950.....	617		
.....1945.....	713		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	61		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	.....		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	6		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	255		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	455		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	798
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	32	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	138
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	87	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	222
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	278	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	194
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	374	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	172
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	10	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	100
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	11
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	85	Other farms.....number 1950...	22
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	47	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	22
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	208	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	11
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	388	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	11
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5.2		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	141		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	7		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	612		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,715,028
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	683	.....1944.....	8,781,277
.....persons 1950.....	1,243	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	6,680,964
.....1945.....	669	.....1944.....	6,966,347
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	644	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	8,680,422
Operators.....persons 1950.....	285	.....1944.....	6,966,347
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	403	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
.....persons 1950.....	160	.....1944.....	.....
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	198	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
.....persons 1950.....	198	.....1944.....	.....
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,037,000
		.....1944.....	1,812,777
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	270,000
		.....1944.....	321,870
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	104,751
		.....1944.....	128,824
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,662,277
		.....1944.....	1,161,962
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
		.....1944.....	1,000
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	120
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	118
		.....1945.....	122
		.....number 1950.....	120
		.....1945.....	120
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		.....1945.....	12
		.....number 1950.....	12
		.....1945.....	12
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	479
		.....1945.....	471
		.....number 1950...	18,300
		.....1945.....	32,771
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	621
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	621
		.....number 1950...	6,700
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	14,268
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950.....	.....
		.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950.....	.....
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950.....	.....
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950.....	.....
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950.....	.....
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
		.....gallons 1949...	410,000
		.....1944.....	300,000
		.....dollars 1949...	210,000
		.....1944.....	.....
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	107,000
		.....1944.....	364,704
		.....dollars 1949...	44,822
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	770
		.....1945.....	421
		.....number 1950...	5,177
		.....1945.....	4,813
		.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	2,421
		.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	2,222
		.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	2,222
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945.....	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		.....1945.....	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		.....1945.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	13	Sorghum:	
1945.....	6	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	677
number 1950...	1,348	1944.....	824
1945.....	4,695	acres 1949...	154,824
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	171,884
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	12	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	546
number 1950...	839	1944.....	767
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	12	acres 1949...	144,249
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	5	1944.....	146,779
number 1950...	649	bushels 1949...	4,192,736
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,760	1944.....	2,919,001
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	8	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	9
number 1950...	247	acres 1949...	549
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	9	tons..green weight 1949...	4,320
number 1950...	402	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	7	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	288
number 1950...	190	acres 1949...	10,026
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	12	tons cut 1949...	10,291
number 1950...	509		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Small grains:	
1944.....	6	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	1,890	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	18,921	acres 1949...	777
1944.....	25,200	bushels 1949...	8,942
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	550
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944.....	755
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	578	acres 1949...	147,812
1945.....	879	1944.....	206,249
number 1950...	46,617	bushels 1949...	2,268,008
1945.....	117,462	1944.....	4,180,690
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	217	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	14
number 1949...	15,376	1944.....	2
dollars 1949...	14,110	acres 1949...	421
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	363	1944.....	32
dozens 1949...	222,706	bushels 1949...	10,070
dollars 1949...	86,415	1944.....	550
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	22	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1950...	150	1944.....	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	24	acres 1949...	32
1944.....	5	1944.....	
number 1949...	793	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	62
1944.....	785	1944.....	56
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1949...	2,496
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	3,689
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	517	bushels 1949...	40,891
dollars 1949...	1,652,093	1944.....	73,162
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	446	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	682	1944.....	
number 1949...	12,054	acres 1949...	
1944.....	15,490	1944.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	285	bushels 1949...	
number 1949...	6,855	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	941,791	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	315	1944.....	
number 1949...	5,199	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	521,118	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	291	1944.....	
1944.....	156	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	4,414	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	4,638	acres grown alone 1949...	20
dollars 1949...	143,948	1944.....	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	9	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	6	1944.....	
number 1949...	2,741	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	3,395	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	36,456	acres grown alone 1949...	20
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	18	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	93	bushels 1949...	151
dollars 1949...	8,780	1944.....	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	489	acres grown alone 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	350	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	437	bu. in shells 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	22	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	18	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949...	28	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	20	tons 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	333	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949...	497	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	409	acres grown alone 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	532	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	375	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	571	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	636	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	949	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	30	acres grown alone 1949...	25
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	29	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
dollars 1949...	595	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		1944.....	1
Corn:		acres grown alone 1949...	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	53	1944.....	25
1944.....	65	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
acres 1949...	287	pounds 1949...	
1944.....	960	1944.....	19,000
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	49	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	63	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	272	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	870	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
bushels 1949...	6,812	tons 1949...	
1944.....	12,200		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	148	Sorghums:	
1945...	179	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	30
number 1950...	341,639	1944...	85
1945...	398,409	acres 1949...	797
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	1,942
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	144	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	8
number 1950...	216,864	1944...	16
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	141	acres 1949...	159
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	168	1944...	359
number 1950...	201,522	bushels 1949...	2,970
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	351,717	1944...	4,371
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	101	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1950...	55,363	acres 1949...	55
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	120	tons green weight 1949...	220
number 1950...	146,157	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	123	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	22
number 1950...	15,342	acres 1949...	583
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	129	tons cut 1949...	1,709
number 1950...	124,795		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	136	Small grains:	
1944...	163	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	199,102	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,612,927	acres 1949...	
1944...	3,374,667	bushels 1949...	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944...	4
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	152	acres 1949...	
1945...	230	1944...	52
number 1950...	5,780	bushels 1949...	
1945...	9,420	1944...	607
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	20	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	21
number 1949...	7,226	1944...	32
dollars 1949...	8,749	acres 1949...	513
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	49	1944...	1,299
dozens 1949...	15,698	bushels 1949...	22,620
dollars 1949...	7,039	1944...	52,263
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	17	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1950...	197	1944...	12
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	21	acres 1949...	163
1944...	38	1944...	235
number 1949...	578	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944...	435	1944...	11
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1949...	185
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944...	188
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	184	bushels 1949...	7,134
dollars 1949...	1,976,699	1944...	7,734
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	99	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	123	1944...	
number 1949...	4,857	acres 1949...	
1944...	18,341	1944...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	57	bushels 1949...	
number 1949...	1,825	1944...	
dollars 1949...	225,499	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	69	1944...	
number 1949...	3,032	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	248,849	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	16	1944...	
1944...	20	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	281	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	371	acres grown alone 1949...	
dollars 1949...	7,878	1944...	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	136	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944...	140	1944...	
number 1949...	114,172	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	235,483	1944...	
dollars 1949...	1,491,428	acres grown alone 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	13	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	59	bushels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	3,045	1944...	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	66	acres grown alone 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	42	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	78	bu. in shells 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	3	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	11	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949...	4	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944...	70	tons 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	40	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949...	55	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	74	acres grown alone 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	158	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	86	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944...	81	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	258	acres grown alone 1949...	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	8	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	61	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1944...	
dollars 1949...	685	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn:		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944...	
1944...	8	acres grown alone 1949...	
acres 1949...	16	1944 <sup>3</sup> ...	
1944...	46	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	3	pounds 1949...	
1944...	5	1944...	
acres 1949...	8	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944...	29	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
bushels 1949...	290	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944...	310	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	69	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	4
.....acres 1949...	3,387	.....acres 1949...	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	64	.....acres 1949...	1
.....1944...	120	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	6
.....acres 1949...	3,160	.....acres 1949...	9
.....1944...	4,546	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1
.....tons 1949...	7,669		
.....1944...	15,224	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
.....1944...		.....acres 1949...	
.....acres 1949...		.....quarts 1949...	
.....tons 1949...			
.....1944...		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	53
.....1944...		.....1945...	
.....acres 1949...		.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	7
.....1944...		.....1945...	
.....tons 1949...		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	13
.....1944...		.....1945...	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	46
.....1944...		.....1945...	
.....acres 1949...	58	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	16
.....1944...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	30
.....tons 1949...	75	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	68
.....1944...		.....1944...	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	32
.....1944...	1	.....1945...	2
.....acres 1949...	30	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	206
.....1944...	40	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	102
.....tons 1949...	30	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	104
.....1944...	40	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	37
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	12	.....1944...	
.....1944...	3	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	9
.....acres 1949...	174	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	65	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	40
.....tons 1949...	483	.....1945...	10
.....1944...	127	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5
Field crops (other):		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	35
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	26
.....1944...		.....1944...	
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	3
.....1944...		.....1945...	
.....bushels 1949...		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	4
.....1944...		.....1945...	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
.....1944...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
.....1944...		.....1944...	
.....bushels 1949...		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	10
.....1944...		.....1945...	1
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	149	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	23
.....1944...	110	.....1945...	14
.....acres 1949...	21,899	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6
.....1944...	7,886	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	17
.....bales 1949...	14,611	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1
.....1944...	4,297	.....1944...	
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	13
.....acres 1949...		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	63
.....gallons 1949...		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	60
.....acres 1949...		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	255
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	25	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	8
.....1944...	23	.....1945...	1
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	46
.....1944...	8.2	.....1945...	6
.....acres 1949...	15	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	26
.....1944...	5	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	20
.....sold..dollars 1949...	1,295	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	72
.....1944...	550	.....1944...	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	21
.....1944...	(*)	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	255
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	51
.....acres 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	204
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,559
.....1944...		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	2
.....acres 1949...		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	3
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
.....acres 1949...	4	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	40
.....acres 1949...	(*)	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	(*)	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....acres 1949...		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....1944...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
.....acres 1949...		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
		.....1944...	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.  
<sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions.

<sup>4</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>5</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.





Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950..	261	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950..	109
.....1945..	156	General farms.....number 1950..	15
.....number 1950..	270	.....number 1950..	.....
.....1945..	164	.....number 1950..	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	110	.....number 1950..	.....
.....1945..	50	.....number 1950..	.....
.....number 1950..	143	.....number 1950..	.....
.....1945..	68	.....number 1950..	665
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..	100	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950..	134	Commercial farms.....number 1950..	376
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	10	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950..	3
.....number 1950..	10	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950..	20
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	3	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950..	30
.....number 1950..	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950..	49
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950..	4	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950..	99
.....1945..	263	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950..	167
.....number 1950..	367	Other farms.....number 1950..	646
.....1945..	567	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950..	171
Farms by class of work power:	593	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950..	475
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	226	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950..	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950..	280	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	406	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949..	1,421,515
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	95	.....1944..	586,972
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	15	All crops sold.....dollars 1949..	680,948
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944..	256,242
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..	664,668
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950..	100	.....1944..	241,361
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	421	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949..	13,963
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	207	.....1944..	10,202
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..	283	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..	1,689
Average distance reported.....miles 1950..	7	.....1944..	4,059
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949..	428
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	165	.....1944..	600
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	65	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949..	679,711
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	335	.....1944..	276,366
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..	158	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949..	195,764
Average distance reported.....miles 1950..	3.1	.....1944..	73,335
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949..	35,801
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950..	181	.....1944..	57,975
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950..	105	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949..	448,426
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950..	670	.....1944..	145,058
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949..	60,854
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944..	23,664
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..	671	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950..	1,146	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	769
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950..	658	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950..	854
Operators.....persons 1950..	595	.....1945..	1,243
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950..	358	.....number 1950..	1,256
.....persons 1950..	455	.....1945..	1,992
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..	66	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950..	297
.....persons 1950..	98	.....1945..	703
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....number 1950..	478
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949..	738	.....1945..	1,353
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..	258	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949..	103	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950..	632
.....dollars 1949..	12,435	.....1945..	1,717
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..	218	.....number 1950..	15,628
.....dollars 1949..	114,127	.....1945..	21,538
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949..	692	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950..	802
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949..	255,120	.....1945 <sup>3</sup>	1,676
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949..	275	.....number 1950..	10,051
.....dollars 1949..	378	.....1945 <sup>3</sup>	14,478
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949..	36,866	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950..	585
.....dollars 1949..	163	.....number 1950..	2,124
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949..	41,128	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	483
.....dollars 1949..	84	.....number 1950..	2,188
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949..	28,682	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	305
.....dollars 1949..	75	.....number 1950..	1,200
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	472
No sales.....number 1950..	199	.....number 1950..	2,489
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950..	276	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949..	58
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950..	96	.....1944..	70
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950..	113	.....gallons 1949..	362,861
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950..	98	.....dollars 1949..	182,586
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950..	60	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949..	193,435
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950..	60	.....1944..	7
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950..	68	.....pounds of butterfat 1949..	722
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950..	49	.....dollars 1949..	1,312
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950..	15	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949..	457
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950..	15	.....dollars 1949..	32
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....1949..	1,692
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950..	174	<b>HOGS</b>	
Cash-grain.....number 1950..	1	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950..	627
Cotton.....number 1950..	173	.....1945..	1,407
Other field-crop.....number 1950..	.....	.....number 1950..	6,141
Vegetable farms.....number 1950..	5	.....1945..	20,102
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950..	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950..	566
Dairy farms.....number 1950..	19	.....number 1950..	4,087
Poultry farms.....number 1950..	15	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950..	271
		.....number 1950..	2,054
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950..	262
		.....1945..	1,205
		.....number 1950..	823
		.....1945..	5,074

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	81	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	20
acres 1949...	2,847	1944...	27
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	6	acres 1949...	10
1944...	1	1944...	24
acres 1949...	24	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	18
1944...	1	acres 1949...	55
tons 1949...	37	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	11
1944...	1		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	.....	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	2,082	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	.....	quarts 1949...	.....
tons 1949...	2,086		
1944...	.....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	29	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	275
1944...	.....	1945...	158
acres 1949...	405	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	77
1944...	.....	1945...	187
tons 1949...	726	1945...	49
1944...	.....	farms reporting 1950...	103
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1945...	200
1944...	.....	1945...	755
acres 1949...	42	trees of all ages..number 1950...	101
1944...	.....	1945...	98
tons 1949...	36	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	36
1944...	.....	1949...	286
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	6	quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	155
1944...	11	1945...	247
acres 1949...	37	1950...	1,820
1944...	187	trees of all ages..number 1950...	705
tons 1949...	11	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,115
1944...	137	trees of bearing age..number 1949...	494
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	41	quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	363
1944...	.....	1945...	.....
acres 1949...	262	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	175
1944...	.....	1945...	175
tons 1949...	299	1950...	1,757
1944...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1945...	1,385
Field crops (other):		1950...	826
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	262	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,131
1944...	525	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,144
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	43	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,034
1944...	352	1944...	6
bushels 1949...	4,389	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944...	18,071	1945...	.....
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	199	trees of all ages..number 1945...	59
1944...	766	1945...	.....
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	108	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8
1944...	705	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	51
bushels 1949...	8,070	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
1944...	60,978	1944...	.....
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	250	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1930...	93
1944...	329	1945...	80
acres 1949...	6,675	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,381
1944...	3,676	1945...	3,057
bales 1949...	4,111	1950...	129
1944...	1,922	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,252
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	41	trees of bearing age..number 1949...	294
acres 1949...	58	1944...	214
gallons 1949...	7,751	1950...	124
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	9	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,238
acres 1949...	88	1950...	320
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	726	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,678
1944...	1,853	trees of bearing age..number 1949...	1,558
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	58	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	51
1944...	59	1944...	11
acres 1949...	89	Grapes.....farms reporting 1945...	167
1944...	47	1945...	80
sold..dollars 1949...	13,963	1950...	82
1944...	10,202	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	75
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	9	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	540
1944...	2	1944...	257
acres 1949...	3	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	78
1944...	2	1950...	1,097
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	128
acres 1949...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	669
1944...	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,182
acres 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
1944...	.....	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	28
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1950...	334
acres 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	41
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	293
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	4	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,386
acres 1949...	(*)	1950...	.....
1944...	.....	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1950...	.....
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
1944...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
1944...	.....	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1950...	.....
acres 1949...	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
1944...	8	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
		1944 <sup>4</sup> ...	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
<sup>5</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 27, 1951

POTTER COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-188) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	381	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	137
1945.....	540	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	261
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	578,840	1945.....	27
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	108.5	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	77
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	341,520	1945.....	110
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	220,565	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	184
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	55,715	1945.....	56
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	20,274	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	99
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	625,524	1945.....	12
1945.....	765,552	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	4
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	1,841.8	1945.....	8
1945.....	1,414.0	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	7
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	54,025	1945.....	2
1945.....	18,850	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	4
average per acre, dollars 1950*	28.91	1945.....	5
1945.....	11.92	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	13
Land in farms according to use:		1945.....	15
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	195	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	3
1944.....	417	1945.....	1
acres 1949.....	60,489	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	3
1944.....	68,475	1945.....	4
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	42	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	31
1944.....	270	1945.....	34
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	12	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	47
1944.....	13	1945.....	59
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	51
1944.....	5	1945.....	51
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3		
1944.....	8	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	24	White operators.....number 1950...	381
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	13	1945.....	540
1944.....	90	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	113	1945.....	.....
1944.....	64	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	52	Full owners.....number 1950...	250
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	4,183	1945.....	409
acres 1949.....	1,607	Part owners.....number 1950...	65
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	119	1945.....	55
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	16,138	Managers.....number 1950...	7
1944.....	5,512	1945.....	7
acres 1949.....	52	All tenants.....number 1950...	61
1944.....	6,803	1945.....	69
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	21	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	15.0
1944.....	22	1945.....	12.8
acres 1949.....	9	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	15
1944.....	85	1945.....	51
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	9,335	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	11
acres 1949.....	3	1945.....	.....
1944.....	4	Share tenants.....number 1950...	20
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	129	1945.....	37
1944.....	12	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	19
acres 1949.....	1	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	2	1945.....	3
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Croppers.....number 1950...	.....
1944.....	.....	1945.....	.....
acres 1949.....	249	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	9
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	369	1945.....	1
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	535,442	Other tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	687,064	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	7
acres 1949.....	.....		
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	.....	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	351	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	134
1944.....	431	1945.....	244
acres 1949.....	9,165	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	257
1944.....	880	1945.....	486
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	23	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	255
1944.....	202	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.05
acres 1949.....	5,400	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	145
1944.....	279	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	27
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	71
acres 1949.....	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	155
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	22
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	45
		number 1950...	77
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		number 1950...	8
			11

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	155	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	80
.....1945...	180	General farms.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950...	249	.....	.....
.....1945...	258	.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	186	.....	.....
.....1945...	157	.....	.....
.....number 1950...	256	.....	.....
.....1945...	288	.....	.....
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	116	.....	.....
.....number 1950...	221	.....	.....
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	16	.....	.....
.....number 1950...	26	.....	.....
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	9	.....	.....
.....number 1950...	9	.....	.....
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	223	.....	.....
.....1945...	491	.....	.....
.....number 1950...	317	.....	.....
.....1945...	528	.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:		.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	184	.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	17	.....	.....
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	39	.....	.....
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	66	.....	.....
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	75	.....	.....
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	161
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	98	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	64
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	122	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	16
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	75	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	49
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	8	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	25
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.9	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	25
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	12
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	183	Other farms.....number 1950...	190
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	26	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	49
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	55	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	156
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	19	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	5
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.9	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Kind of road on which farm is located:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,206,154
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	143	.....1944...	4,181,457
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	101	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,520,110
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	50	.....1944...	1,977,258
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,277,674
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944...	1,688,595
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	219	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	6,725
.....persons 1950...	459	.....1944...	10,121
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	202	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
Operators.....persons 1950...	182	.....1944...	.....
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	88	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	35,711
.....persons 1950...	99	.....1944...	272,540
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	74	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,886,024
.....persons 1950...	178	.....1944...	2,159,201
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	88,271
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	283	.....1944...	208,100
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	228	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	71,375
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	158	.....1944...	145,834
.....dollars 1949...	89,235	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,726,578
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	148	.....1944...	1,805,217
.....dollars 1949...	323,423	.....	.....
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	230	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....dollars 1949...	411,794	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	139
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	223	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	135
.....dollars 1949...	1,440,620	.....1945...	129
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	187	.....number 1950...	1,010
.....dollars 1949...	45,729	.....1945...	1,178
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	168	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	17
.....dollars 1949...	136,403	.....1945...	13
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	118	.....number 1950...	65
.....dollars 1949...	46,793	.....1945...	56
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	108	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
.....dollars 1949...	52,172	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	248
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1945...	490
No sales.....number 1950...	75	.....number 1950...	33,580
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	68	.....1945...	58,563
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	11	.....number 1950...	232
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	21	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	483
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	21	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	13,050
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	16	.....number 1950...	20,834
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	17	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	212
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	19	.....number 1950...	825
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	37	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	126
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	18	.....number 1950...	6,010
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	80	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	127
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950...	9,566
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	61	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	147
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	61	.....number 1950...	4,754
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	42
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	.....1944...	218
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	6	.....gallons 1949...	157,160
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....1944...	614,078
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....dollars 1949...	81,745
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	6	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	58
		.....1944...	24
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	10,888
		.....1944...	7,168
		.....dollars 1949...	3,649
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	13
		.....dollars 1949...	877
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	112
		.....1945...	170
		.....number 1950...	2,226
		.....1945...	5,376
		.....number 1950...	90
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,584
		.....number 1950...	75
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	842
		.....number 1950...	59
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	114
		.....1945...	569
		.....number 1950...	574
		.....1945...	.....

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	8	Scorghums:	
1945.....	8	Scorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	98
number 1950.....	1,082	1944.....	113
1945.....	6,665	acres 1949.....	8,055
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	8	1944.....	9,754
number 1950.....	998	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	49
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	1944.....	9
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	5	acres 1949.....	3,727
number 1950.....	964	1944.....	1,453
1945 <sup>2</sup> .....	542	bushels 1949.....	114,686
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	4	1944.....	34,175
number 1950.....	11	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	acres 1949.....	180
number 1950.....	953	tons..green weight 1949...	1,370
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Scorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	74
number 1950.....	32	acres 1949.....	4,183
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	5	tons cut 1949...	5,370
number 1950.....	88	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944.....	4	acres 1949.....	168
number shorn 1949.....	402	bushels 1949.....	2,430
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	4,254	1944.....	121
1944.....	1,000	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	129
Average date of enumeration..... 1950.....	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949.....	48,854
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944.....	53,155
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	277	bushels 1949.....	598,865
1945.....	413	1944.....	1,555,253
number 1950.....	22,703	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1945.....	46,609	1944.....	19
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	101	acres 1949.....	259
number 1949.....	14,715	1944.....	1,737
dollars 1949.....	14,420	bushels 1949.....	7,135
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	172	1944.....	87,300
dozens 1949.....	114,304	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	5
dollars 1949.....	52,550	1944.....	25
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	17	acres 1949.....	85
number 1950.....	228	1944.....	25
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949.....	24	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	57
1944.....	24	acres 1949.....	1,241
number 1949.....	988	1944.....	2,528
1944.....	1,077	bushels 1949.....	27,731
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944.....	58,580
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	197	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949.....	2,725,849	1944.....	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	150	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	201	1944.....	.....
number 1949.....	25,416	bushels 1949.....	.....
1944.....	22,451	1944.....	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949.....	90	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	11,809	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	1,550,777	acres 1949.....	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	106	1944.....	.....
number 1949.....	11,607	162-lb. barrels 1949.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	1,075,008	1944.....	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	87	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	70	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	2,757	acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
1944.....	2,927	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	95,683	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
1944.....	2	1944.....	.....
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	2	acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
number 1949.....	15	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
1944.....	1,006	bushels 1949.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	180	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	11	acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
number 1949.....	27	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	2,203	1944.....	.....
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		bu. in shells 1949.....	.....
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	142	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1949.....	88	acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	162	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
1944.....	15	1944.....	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949.....	16	Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	30	acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
1944.....	62	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	78	1944.....	.....
1944.....	109	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	132	acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
1944.....	133	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	99	1944.....	.....
1944.....	184	Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	219	acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
1944.....	389	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....	1944.....	.....
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1949.....	.....	acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	21	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	416	1944.....	.....
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Corn:		1944.....	.....
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	18	acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
1944.....	5	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
acres 1949.....	236	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
1944.....	222	pounds 1949.....	.....
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	14	1944.....	.....
1944.....	5	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	226	acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
1944.....	222	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
bushels 1949.....	6,765	tons 1949.....	.....
1944.....	5,245		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	25	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....acres 1949...	863	.....farms reporting 1944...	4
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		.....acres 1949...	(*)
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....acres 1944...	4
.....1944...	3	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....acres 1949...	189	.....acres 1949...	1
.....1944...	52	.....acres 1944...	17
.....tons 1949...	499	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
.....1944...	171		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....1944...		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
.....acres 1949...		.....acres 1949...	
.....1944...		.....quarts 1949...	
.....tons 1949...			
.....1944...		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
.....1944...		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	169
.....acres 1949...		.....1945...	2
.....1944...		.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	9
.....tons 1949...		.....1945...	5
.....1944...		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	68
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		.....1945...	49
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	441
.....1944...		.....1945...	180
.....acres 1949...	19	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	341
.....1944...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	100
.....tons 1949...	19	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	8
.....1944...		.....1944...	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	133
.....1944...	5	.....1945...	129
.....acres 1949...		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,329
.....1944...	430	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	918
.....tons 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	411
.....1944...	780	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	126
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	18	.....1944...	80
.....1944...	1		
.....acres 1949...	655	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	43
.....1944...	100	.....1945...	35
.....tons 1949...	785	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	115
.....1944...	135	.....1945...	130
Field crops (other):		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	69
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	48
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	9
.....1944...		.....1944...	5
.....acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	(*)	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	139
.....1944...		.....1945...	155
.....bushels 1949...	10	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,110
.....1944...		.....1945...	1,359
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	507
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	605
.....1944...		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,792
.....acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	(*)	.....1944...	578
.....1944...		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	70
.....bushels 1949...	1	.....1945...	58
.....1944...		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	452
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1945...	306
.....1944...		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	285
.....acres 1949...	175	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	187
.....1944...		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	6
.....bales 1949...	128	.....1944...	25
.....1944...		Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	6
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	16
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	15
.....acres 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
.....gallons 1949...		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	54
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	32
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....1945...	475
.....acres 1949...	128	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	351
Vegetables harvested for home use		.....1945...	192
(other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	135	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	231
.....1944...	505	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,011
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	10	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	39
.....1944...	4	.....1944...	
.....acres 1949...	24	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
.....1944...	42	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	7
.....sold..dollars 1949...	6,725	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	17
.....1944...	10,121	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....1944...	2	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
.....acres 1949...	1	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	2
.....1944...	4	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	8
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	(*)	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9
.....acres 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
.....1944...	1	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	(*)	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
.....1944...		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	5	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....1944...	2	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
.....acres 1949...	(*)	Other oranges, including tangerines and	
.....1944...		mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	4	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
.....1944...	8	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....1944...		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
.....acres 1949...	1	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....1944...	(*)	.....1945...	
.....acres 1949...	2	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
.....1944...	4	.....1945...	
.....acres 1949...	(*)	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....1944...		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	5	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
.....1944...	1	.....1944 <sup>4</sup> ...	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)		
.....acres 1949...			

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
<sup>\*</sup>Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 27, 1951

PRESIDIO COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-189) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950..	250	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	11
.....1945..	419	.....1945..	44
Approximate land area.....acres 1950..	2,481,280	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	4
.....1945..	2,481,280	.....1945..	6
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950..	80.3	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	7
.....1945..	80.3	.....1945..	38
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950..	1,378,866	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	40
.....1945..	553,482	.....1945..	136
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950..	230,639	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	29
.....1945..	171,295	.....1945..	35
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950..	1,991,692	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	8
.....1945..	2,134,254	.....1945..	18
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950..	7,966.8	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	10
.....1945..	5,093.7	.....1945..	14
Land in farms.....acres 1950..	139,279	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	7
.....1945..	34,542	.....1945..	10
Average size of farm.....acres 1950..	16.49	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	6
.....1945..	6.78	.....1945..	14
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	139,279	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	4
.....1945..	34,542	.....1945..	2
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	16.49	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	4
.....1945..	6.78	.....1945..	2
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	8
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	132	.....1945..	8
.....1944..	266	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	18
acres 1949...	6,765	.....1945..	23
1944..	5,769	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	111
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	18	.....1945..	115
1944..	68		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	28	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944..	97	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	28	White operators.....number 1950...	248
1944..	53	.....1945..	418
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	34	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
1944..	27	.....1945..	1
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944..	17	Full owners.....number 1950...	99
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....1945..	144
1944..	3	Part owners.....number 1950...	62
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	8	.....1945..	59
1944..	1	Managers.....number 1950...	13
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	27	.....1945..	11
1944*	20	All tenants.....number 1950...	76
acres 1949...	3,697	.....1945..	205
1944*	1,065	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	30.4
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	31	.....1945..	48.9
acres 1949...	8,362	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	32
1944..	1,105	.....1945..	50
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
acres 1949...	33	.....1945..	.....
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Share tenants.....number 1950...	12
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945..	65
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	12
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	30	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	8,329	Croppers.....number 1950...	25
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1945..	86
1944..	.....	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	5
acres 1949...	79	.....1945..	4
1944..	.....	Other tenants.....number 1950...	1
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944..	.....		
acres 1949...	1,300	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944..	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	53
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	152	.....1945..	57
1944*	244	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	84
acres 1949...	1,966,250	.....1945..	66
1944*	2,117,258	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	41
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	202	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	11.84
1944..	245	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	9
acres 1949...	5,239	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	11
1944..	9,057	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	4
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	124	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	38
1944..	259	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
acres 1949...	7,926	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944..	5,919	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	415	number 1950...	.....
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		number 1950...	.....
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	142	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	12
.....1945..	310	number 1950...	12
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	105	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....1945..	109	number 1950...	4
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	52	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....1949..	93	number 1950...	.....
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944..	177		
.....1949..	80		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1944..	128		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	161	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	97
.....1945.....	149	General farms.....number 1950...	12
.....number 1950.....	205	.....number 1950.....	6
.....1945.....	197	.....number 1950.....	6
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	70	.....number 1950.....	50
.....1945.....	39	.....number 1950.....	6
.....number 1950.....	90	.....number 1950.....	9
.....1945.....	46	.....number 1950.....	41
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	49	.....number 1950.....	41
.....number 1950.....	68	.....number 1950.....	133,045
.....number 1950.....	18	.....number 1950.....	732,639
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	18	.....number 1950.....	104,687
.....number 1950.....	18	.....number 1950.....	207,575
.....number 1950.....	4	.....number 1950.....	28,138
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	4	.....number 1950.....	1,571
.....number 1950.....	4	.....number 1950.....	250
.....number 1950.....	4	.....number 1950.....	3,871,865
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	87	.....number 1950.....	2,685,974
.....1945.....	138	.....number 1950.....	3,192
.....number 1950.....	119	.....number 1950.....	52,229
.....1945.....	153	.....number 1950.....	8,296
Farms by class of work power <sup>1</sup> :		.....number 1950.....	6,215
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	54	.....number 1950.....	3,660,377
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	4	.....number 1950.....	2,627,530
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	126	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	56	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	10	.....number 1950.....	.....
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,613,650
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	10	.....1944.....	2,819,019
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	63	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	941,785
4 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	51	.....1944.....	133,045
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	131	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	732,639
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	21	.....1944.....	104,687
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	207,575
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	6	.....1944.....	28,138
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,571
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	56	.....1944.....	250
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	149	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	14.0	.....1944.....	.....
Kind of road on which farm is located:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,871,865
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	21	.....1944.....	2,685,974
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,192
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	227	.....1944.....	52,229
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,296
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	6,215
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	227	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,660,377
.....persons 1950.....	780	.....1944.....	2,627,530
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	210	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
.....persons 1950.....	208	.....1944.....	.....
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	44	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	76	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	175
.....persons 1950.....	121	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	156
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	496	.....1945.....	296
.....persons 1950.....	496	.....number 1950.....	2,013
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....1945.....	3,069
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	210	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	112
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	189	.....1945.....	200
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	25	.....number 1950.....	601
.....dollars 1949.....	22,310	.....1945.....	816
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	183	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
.....dollars 1949.....	606,571	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	162
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	150	.....1945.....	300
.....dollars 1949.....	396,845	.....number 1950.....	35,441
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	65	.....1945.....	42,777
.....dollars 1949.....	1,246,180	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	158
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	88	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	275
.....dollars 1949.....	9,450	.....number 1950.....	17,696
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	174	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	27,794
.....dollars 1949.....	128,625	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	121
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	58	.....number 1950.....	312
.....dollars 1949.....	18,016	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	65
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	40	.....number 1950.....	5,964
.....dollars 1949.....	20,705	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	102
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....number 1950.....	4,826
No sales.....number 1950...	24	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	100
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	17	.....number 1950.....	6,955
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	10	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	4
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	6	.....1944.....	40
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	6	.....gallons 1949.....	4,820
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	31	.....1944.....	95,949
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	16	.....dollars 1949.....	2,808
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	22	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	36	.....1944.....	2
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	13	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	624
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	75	.....1944.....	198
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....dollars 1949.....	384
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	78	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	.....
Cotton.....number 1950.....	78	<b>HOGS</b>	
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	59
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	7	.....1945.....	194
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950.....	201
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....1945.....	809
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	6	.....number 1950.....	52
		.....number 1950.....	106
		.....number 1950.....	18
		.....number 1950.....	95
		.....number 1950.....	16
		.....number 1950.....	12
		.....number 1950.....	35
		.....number 1950.....	41

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	50	Sorghums:	
1945.....	65	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	39
number 1950...	206,104	1944.....	149
1945.....	186,140	acres 1949...	948
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	1,426
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	50	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	15
number 1950...	143,864	1944.....	.....
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	50	acres 1949...	79
1945.....	54	1944.....	.....
number 1950...	139,585	bushels 1949...	497
1945.....	135,138	1944.....	.....
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1950...	20,543	acres 1949...	.....
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	45	1944.....	.....
number 1950...	119,042	tons..green weight 1949...	.....
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	39	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950...	4,279	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	26
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	38	acres 1949...	869
number 1950...	62,240	1944.....	1,055
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	49	Small grains:	
1944.....	55	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	142,737	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	964,345	acres 1949...	.....
1944.....	1,368,689	bushels 1949...	.....
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944.....	35
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	103	acres 1949...	125
1945.....	312	1944.....	270
number 1950...	3,047	bushels 1949...	1,080
1945.....	8,092	1944.....	3,867
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949...	3,672	1944.....	1
dollars 1949...	4,227	acres 1949...	45
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	14	1944.....	16
dozens 1949...	6,168	bushels 1949...	600
dollars 1949...	3,421	1944.....	320
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	14	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1950...	89	1944.....	13
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	12	acres 1949...	57
1944.....	43	1944.....	173
number 1949...	174	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	414	1944.....	.....
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1949...	40
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949...	400
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	146	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949...	3,087,581	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	123	1944.....	.....
1944.....	152	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949...	18,762	1944.....	.....
1944.....	29,091	bushels 1949...	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	73	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	8,532	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	1,033,294	1944.....	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	101	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949...	10,230	162-lb. barrels 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	932,855	1944.....	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	22	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	60	acres grown alone 1949...	25
dollars 1949...	1,174	1944.....	.....
1944.....	1,129	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	55	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	39	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	79,644	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949...	86,597	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944.....	1,115,351	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	12	bushels 1949...	.....
number 1949...	120	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949...	4,952	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	74	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1949.....	52	bu. in shells 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	204	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	2	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1944...	14	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	10	tons 1949...	.....
number 1944...	163	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	49	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	37	acres grown alone 1949...	25
1944.....	194	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	262	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	23	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1944...	132	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944.....	42	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1944...	317	1944.....	.....
1944.....	17	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	199	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1949.....	199	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	.....
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
dollars 1949...	1,510	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		1944.....	.....
Corn:		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	36	1944.....	.....
1944.....	165	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	157	1944.....	.....
1944.....	885	pounds 1949...	.....
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	25	1944.....	.....
1944.....	164	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949...	151	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	881	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
bushels 1949...	1,265	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	18,576	tons 1949...	.....

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	43	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949.....	656	1944.....	5
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949.....	2
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	25	1944.....	3
1944.....	21	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	6
acres 1949.....	322	acres 1949.....	9
1944.....	214	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	6
tons 1949.....	1,284		
1944.....	549	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	
acres 1949.....		quarts 1949.....	
1944.....			
tons 1949.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	26
1944.....		1945.....	2
acres 1949.....	3	1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	27
1944.....		1945.....	5
tons 1949.....	3	1945.....	5
1944.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	18
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		trees of all ages..number 1950...	78
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1945.....	109
1944.....	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	11
acres 1949.....	168	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	67
1944.....	33	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	103
tons 1949.....	288	1944.....	48
1944.....	45	1950.....	26
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...		peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	26
1944.....	6	1945.....	75
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	382
1944.....	235	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	109
tons 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	273
1944.....	168	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	639
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	19	1944.....	12
1944.....	5		
acres 1949.....	147	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	6
1944.....	204	1945.....	21
tons 1949.....	172	trees of all ages..number 1950...	65
1944.....	295	1945.....	83
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	60
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	29
1944.....	1	1944.....	13
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	(*)	1950.....	1
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	4
bushels 1949.....		1945.....	10
1944.....	3	1945.....	4
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	1	1944.....	
1944.....		1950.....	
bushels 1949.....	28	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	13
1944.....		1945.....	31
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	100	trees of all ages..number 1950...	70
1944.....	153	1945.....	159
acres 1949.....	4,254	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	30
1944.....	1,991	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	40
bales 1949.....	4,437	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	18
1944.....	937	1944.....	20
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		1950.....	6
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	59
acres 1949.....	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	16
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	43
gallons 1949.....	285	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	40
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		1949.....	10
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...		1950.....	35
acres 1949.....		1945.....	204
Vegetables harvested for home use		1945.....	307
(other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	41	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	151
1944.....	145	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	53
acres 1949.....	13	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	415
1944.....	26	1944.....	818
acres 1949.....	596	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
1944.....	200	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	12
scld. dollars 1949.....	207,575	trees of all ages..number 1950...	63
1944.....	28,138	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	20
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	43
1944.....	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	490
acres 1949.....	(*)		
1944.....	1	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	3
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	52
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	52
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944.....	8	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944.....	8	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Centaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....	292	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
1944.....		Other oranges, including tangerines and	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...		mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
1944.....		1950.....	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1945.....	
acres 1949.....	277	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
acres 1949.....		1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	
1944.....			
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...			
acres 1949.....			

<sup>3</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 19, 1951

RAINS COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-190) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number	1950... 814 1945... 1,166	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 44 1945... 169
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 150,400 1945... 83.8	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 2 1945... 82
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 83.8 1945... 84,622	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 42 1945... 68
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 50,255 1945... 4,000	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 87 1945... 106
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 4,000 1945... 12,782	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 105 1945... 136
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 12,782 1945... 126,095	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 97 1945... 197
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 126,095 1945... 117,902	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 109 1945... 154
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 117,902 1945... 154.9	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 139 1945... 177
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 154.9 1945... 101.1	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 75 1945... 83
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950* 4,676 1945... 2,712	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 47 1945... 50
average per acre, dollars	1950* 29.47 1945... 26.82	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 32 1945... 30
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 66 1945... 42
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 662 1944... 936	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 20 1945... 16
acres	1949... 28,453 1944... 29,715	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 12 1945... 6
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 131 1944... 233	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 106 1944... 200	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 102 1944... 146	White operators.....number	1950... 765 1945... 1,081
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 128 1944... 174	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 49 1945... 85
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 137 1944... 141	Farms by tenure of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 47 1944... 39	Full owners.....number	1950... 375 1945... 689
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 11 1944... 3	Part owners.....number	1950... 192 1945... 46
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 268 1944... 201	Managers.....number	1950... 1 1945... 1
acres	1949... 11,628 1944... 5,658	All tenants.....number	1950... 246 1945... 430
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting	1949... 191 1944... 6,182	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 30.2 1945... 36.9
acres	1949... 1,016 1944... 21	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 52 1945... 91
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 21 1944... 590	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 13 1945... 127
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 17 1944... 4	Share tenants.....number	1950... 127 1945... 236
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 4 1944... 176	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 127 1945... 127
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 5,592 1944... 396	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 21 1945... 34
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 176 1944... 295	Croppers.....number	1950... 34 1945... 33
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 5,592 1944... 26,733	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 69 1945... 6
acres	1949... 19,564 1944... 92	Other tenants.....number	1950... 6 1945... 27
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 92 1944... 18	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 27 1945... 27
acres	1949... 2,880 1944... 1,241	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 593 1944... 879	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 15 1945... 72
acres	1949... 46,115 1944... 55,644	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 506 1945... 380
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 769 1944... 1,132	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 506 1945... 3,61
acres	1949... 4,104 1944... 5,064	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 101 1945... 15
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 2 1944... 5	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 16 1945... 126
acres	1949... 5 1944... 30	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 30 1945... 10
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 166 1944... 215	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 1
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 1
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 745 1945... 1,055	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 10 1945... 1
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 49 1945... 93	Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 1
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 282 1944... 348	Grain combines.....number	1950... 1 1945... 1
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 348 1944... 283	Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 1
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 166 1944... 215	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 1
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 5 1945... 5
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 1

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	256	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	79
.....1945.....	97	General farms.....number 1950...	54
.....1945.....	273	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	20
.....1945.....	106	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	34
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	221	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	34
.....1945.....	153	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	310
.....1945.....	234		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	221	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
number 1950.....	234	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	504
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	10
number 1950.....	.....	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	20
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	49
number 1950.....	.....	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	78
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	411	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	210
.....1945.....	531	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	137
.....1945.....	444	Other farms.....number 1950.....	310
.....1945.....	543	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	124
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	186
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	120	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	95		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	379	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	150	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,597,983
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	90	.....1944.....	1,052,788
		.....1949.....	1,084,729
		.....1944.....	537,763
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,040,656
		.....1944.....	457,068
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	45,317
		.....1944.....	54,861
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,536
		.....1944.....	25,834
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	220
		.....1944.....	.....
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	498,247
		.....1944.....	510,884
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	39,068
		.....1944.....	125,771
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	44,863
		.....1944.....	119,378
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	414,316
		.....1944.....	265,535
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,007
		.....1944.....	4,141
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	582
		.....1945.....	516
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	687
		.....1945.....	1,205
		.....1945.....	1,506
		Mules and male colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	485
		.....1945.....	332
		.....1945.....	1,014
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	698
		.....1945.....	1,111
		.....1950.....	10,132
		.....1945.....	16,877
		.....1945.....	16,689
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,065
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	5,866
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	8,923
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	6,627
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,954
		.....number 1950.....	344
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,288
		.....number 1950.....	259
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	703
		.....number 1950.....	474
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,295
		.....number 1950.....	61
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	133
		.....1944.....	106,997
		.....gallons 1949.....	310,700
		.....1944.....	34,693
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	33
		.....1944.....	84
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	7,190
		.....1944.....	26,599
		.....dollars 1949.....	3,713
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	24
		.....dollars 1949.....	662
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	365
		.....1945.....	637
		.....number 1950.....	2,726
		.....1945.....	2,688
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	290
		.....number 1950.....	1,282
		.....number 1950.....	194
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,444
		.....number 1950.....	133
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	133
		.....1945.....	350
		.....number 1950.....	314
		.....1945.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.







1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 26, 1951

RANDALL COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-191) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	667	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	30
.....1945.....	599	.....1945.....	52
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	583,040	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	5
.....1945.....	88.4	.....1945.....	22
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	336,616	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	25
.....1945.....	199,761	.....1945.....	30
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	15,351	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	43
.....1945.....	36,466	.....1945.....	18
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	515,262	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	17
.....1945.....	523,149	.....1945.....	11
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	772.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	9
.....1945.....	873.4	.....1945.....	5
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	58,978	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	12
.....1945.....	30,917	.....1945.....	6
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	73.98	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	22
.....1945.....	35.40	.....1945.....	10
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	49	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	34
.....1945.....	24	.....1945.....	31
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	76	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	20
.....1945.....	68	.....1945.....	9
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	401	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	17
.....1945.....	385	.....1945.....	13
Land in farms according to use:	166	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	149
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	128	.....1945.....	124
.....1944.....	10,831	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	172
.....acres 1949.....	10,424	.....1945.....	175
.....1944.....	291	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	142
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	31,001	.....1945.....	145
.....1944.....	206		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	27,974	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944.....	115	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	36	White operators.....number 1950...	667
.....1944.....	119	.....1945.....	599
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	16,756	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	7	.....1945.....	.....
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,062	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	840	Full owners.....number 1950...	331
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1945.....	292
.....1944.....	2	Part owners.....number 1950...	156
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	109	.....1945.....	147
.....1944.....	600	Managers.....number 1950...	6
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	500	.....1945.....	10
.....1944.....	518	All tenants.....number 1950...	174
.....acres 1949.....	186,626	.....1945.....	150
.....1944.....	205,730	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	26.1
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	518	.....1945.....	25.6
.....1944.....	547	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	17
.....acres 1949.....	4,838	.....1945.....	28
.....1944.....	3,053	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	18
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	167	.....1945.....	3
.....1944.....	20	Share tenants.....number 1950...	92
.....acres 1949.....	23,483	.....1945.....	111
.....1944.....	3,969	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	77
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	15
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	24
		Croppers.....number 1950...	6
		.....1945.....	23
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	2
		.....1945.....	6
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	17
		.....1945.....	.....
		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	243
		.....1945.....	147
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	576
		.....1945.....	275
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	569
		.....1945.....	10,90
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	216
		.....1945.....	123
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	210
		.....1945.....	364
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	126
		.....1945.....	3
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	44
		.....1945.....	405
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	566
		.....1945.....	.....
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945.....	21
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		.....1945.....	.....
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		.....1945.....	29
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945.....	.....
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945.....	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945.....	.....
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945.....	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945.....	.....

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*--Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	541	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	83
1945.....	416	General farms.....number 1950...	43
number 1950.....	883	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	1
1945.....	561	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	14
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	563	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	28
1945.....	475	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	91
number 1950.....	1,305		
1945.....	870		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	553	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
number 1950.....	1,206	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	581
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	89	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	141
number 1950.....	89	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	176
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	166
number 1950.....	10	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	47
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	583	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	42
1945.....	517	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	9
number 1950.....	760	Other farms.....number 1950...	86
1945.....	600	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	34
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	52
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	92	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	19		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	13	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	241	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	12,420,244
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	302	1944.....	7,230,242
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	7,360,393
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		1944.....	4,636,742
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	7,314,866
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	26	1944.....	4,630,432
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	160	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	17,569
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	198	1944.....	.....
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	275	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,080
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	10	1944.....	310
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	26,878
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	136	1944.....	6,000
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	27	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,059,851
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	268	1944.....	2,593,500
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	210	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	721,405
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	4.1	1944.....	525,357
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	310,324
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	148	1944.....	224,430
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	26	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	4,028,122
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	456	1944.....	1,843,713
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		1944.....	.....
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	603	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	313
persons 1950.....	1,134	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	310
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	586	1945.....	356
Operators.....persons 1950.....	574	number 1950.....	911
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	230	1945.....	1,221
persons 1950.....	290	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	14
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	159	1945.....	16
persons 1950.....	270	number 1950.....	26
		1945.....	31
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	657	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	563
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	556	1945.....	548
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	429	number 1950.....	32,932
dollars 1949.....	457,725	1945.....	52,528
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	510	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	534
dollars 1949.....	758,774	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	526
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	574	number 1950.....	13,034
dollars 1949.....	839,049	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	20,818
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	516	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	449
dollars 1949.....	1,812,594	number 1950.....	3,347
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	459	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	411
dollars 1949.....	155,475	number 1950.....	8,367
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	572	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	416
dollars 1949.....	626,919	number 1950.....	5,894
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	480	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	423
dollars 1949.....	266,097	number 1950.....	5,637
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	502	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	76
dollars 1949.....	324,242	1944.....	100
		gallons 1949.....	1,226,507
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		1944.....	1,376,671
No sales.....number 1950...	30	dollars 1949.....	679,870
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	22	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	118
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	18	1944.....	198
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	13	pounds of butterfat 1949...	70,868
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	9	1944.....	162,829
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	18	dollars 1949.....	39,115
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	27	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	9
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	44	1944.....	2,420
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	49		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	120	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	317	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	260
		1945.....	330
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		number 1950.....	4,776
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	394	1945.....	7,369
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	394	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	233
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	number 1950...	2,546
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	150
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	number 1950...	2,230
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	1	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	160
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	40	1945.....	224
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	15	number 1950.....	637
		1945.....	971

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	19	Sorghums:	
1945.....	32	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	413
number 1950.....	2,688	1944.....	463
1945.....	3,018	acres 1949.....	42,113
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	70,754
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	18	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	299
number 1950.....	1,639	1944.....	286
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	18	acres 1949.....	26,374
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	25	1944.....	31,358
number 1950.....	1,582	bushels 1949.....	877,748
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	2,386	1944.....	642,498
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	13	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1950.....	252	acres 1949.....	197
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	tons..green weight 1949...	1,550
number 1950.....	1,330	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	12	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	302
number 1950.....	57	acres 1949.....	15,542
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	18	tons cut 1949...	37,277
number 1950.....	1,049		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Small grains:	
1944.....	20	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949.....	599	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	15
1944.....	4,599	acres 1949.....	577
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	22,230	bushels 1949.....	7,900
1944.....	22,230	farms reporting 1949...	506
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944.....	426
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949.....	215,780
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	517	1944.....	165,666
1945.....	526	bushels 1949.....	3,513,496
number 1950.....	56,797	1944.....	3,677,088
1945.....	86,360	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	68
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	212	1944.....	181
number 1949.....	181,581	acres 1949.....	1,648
dollars 1949.....	171,117	1944.....	8,427
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	344	bushels 1949.....	43,677
dozens 1949.....	337,404	1944.....	192,654
dollars 1949.....	131,953	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	20
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	27	1944.....	51
number 1950.....	190	acres 1949.....	322
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	37	1944.....	1,465
1944.....	83	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	97
number 1949.....	1,173	1944.....	276
1944.....	2,419	acres 1949.....	3,335
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		bushels 1949.....	21,627
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	75,008
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	511	bushels 1949.....	557,122
dollars 1949.....	4,023,311	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	475	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	436	1944.....	
number 1949.....	27,723	bushels 1949.....	
1944.....	20,750	1944.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	351	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949.....	20,335	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	3,053,440	acres 1949.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	306	1944.....	
number 1949.....	7,388	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	719,371	1944.....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	238	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	287	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949.....	6,663	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	9,855	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	239,717	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	14	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	16	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
number 1949.....	455	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	2,410	acres grown alone 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	7,064	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	26	1944.....	
number 1949.....	44	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	3,719	bushels 1949...	
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	380	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	293	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949.....	1,062	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	42	bu. in shells 1949...	
1944.....	121	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949.....	65	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	173	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	257	tons 1949...	
1944.....	174	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949.....	997	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	233	acres grown alone 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	255	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	329	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949.....	500	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	730	acres grown alone 1949...	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949.....	6	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	100	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	2,568	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn:		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	40	1944.....	
1944.....	24	acres grown alone 1949...	
acres 1949.....	467	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	
1944.....	229	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	34	pounds 1949...	
1944.....	12	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	423	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	149	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
bushels 1949.....	17,180	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	2,865	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 26, 1951

REAGAN COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-192) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	79	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	79	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	725,120	.....1945...	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	84.3	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	124,291	.....1945...	1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	380,610	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	123,600	.....1945...	1
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	23,374	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	611,127	.....1945...	1
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	636,196	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	7,735.8	.....1945...	1
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,053.1	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	178,082	.....1945...	1
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	102,688	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	21.40	.....1945...	1
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	12.75	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945...	13	.....1945...	1
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	1,489	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945*	50	.....1945...	1
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	1	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945*	1	.....1945...	1
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	8
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	13	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	1	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....acres 1949...	1,489	.....1945...	3
.....1944...	50	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	67
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	75
.....1944...	1		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	1	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	White operators.....number 1950...	79
.....1944...	1	.....1945...	79
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	1	.....1945...	1
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	1	Full owners.....number 1950...	9
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1945...	6
.....1944...	3	Part owners.....number 1950...	28
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	108	.....1945...	23
.....1944...	250	Managers.....number 1950...	6
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	3	All tenants.....number 1950...	36
.....acres 1949...	2	.....1945...	49
.....1944...	204	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	45.6
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1945...	62
.....acres 1949...	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	32
.....1944...	1	.....1945...	49
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	40	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949...	1	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	178	Share tenants.....number 1950...	1
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	1
.....acres 1949...	1	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	1	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Croppers.....number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949...	1	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	1	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	1
.....acres 1949...	1	Other tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	1	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1		
.....acres 1949...	1	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944...	178	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	50
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	52
.....acres 1949...	1	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	39
.....1944...	178	.....1945...	41
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	77	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	6
.....1944...	79	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	15.00
.....acres 1949...	603,720	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	5
.....1944...	635,116	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	5
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	75	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	2
.....acres 1949...	5,388	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	18
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	2
.....acres 1949...	81	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	5
.....acres 1949...	8	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1950...	1
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Gorn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	46	.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	57	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	31	.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	22	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	13	.....number 1950...	1
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	15	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....1944...	12	.....number 1950...	1
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	8		
.....1944...	8		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	72	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	69
.....1945.....	63	General farms.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	98	.....	.....
.....1945.....	78	.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	.....	.....
.....1945.....	11	.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	14	.....	.....
.....1945.....	11	.....	.....
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	14	.....	.....
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....	.....
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....	.....
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	46	.....	.....
.....1945.....	61	.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	63	.....	.....
.....1945.....	78	.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:		.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	.....	.....
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	63	.....	.....
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	.....	.....
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	.....	.....
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	74
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	19
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	4	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	23
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	10
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	20
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	26	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	5
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	3	Other farms.....number 1950.....	5
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	3	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	28	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	5
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	41	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7.4	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Kind of road on which farm is located:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,364,903
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	.....1944.....	1,643,913
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	39,136
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	71	.....1944.....	.....
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	38,936
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	.....
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	74	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	200
.....persons 1950.....	175	.....1944.....	.....
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	70	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
.....persons 1950.....	65	.....1944.....	.....
Operators.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	37	.....1944.....	.....
.....persons 1950.....	40	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,325,767
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	40	.....1944.....	1,643,913
.....persons 1950.....	73	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	62
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....1944.....	11,626
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	76	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,004
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	76	.....1944.....	3,313
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	37	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,324,701
dollars 1949.....	22,034	.....1944.....	1,628,974
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	71	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	155,834	.....1944.....	.....
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	75	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
dollars 1949.....	245,473	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	69
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	39	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	68
dollars 1949.....	310,730	.....1945.....	76
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	9	.....number 1950.....	518
dollars 1949.....	810	.....1945.....	677
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	70	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	6
dollars 1949.....	40,208	.....1945.....	7
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	9	.....number 1950.....	10
dollars 1949.....	1,360	.....1945.....	16
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	21	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
dollars 1949.....	4,806	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	71
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1945.....	73
No sales.....number 1950.....	4	.....number 1950.....	7,467
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	10,072
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	.....	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	71
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	70
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	1	.....number 1950.....	4,120
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	6,856
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	.....	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	58
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	10	.....number 1950.....	146
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	13	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	53
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	1,162
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	44	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	56
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950.....	800
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	5	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	58
.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	1,385
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
Cotton.....number 1950.....	5	.....1944.....	2
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....gallons 1949.....	23,200
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	.....
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	.....
.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
.....	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	.....
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	5	.....dollars 1949.....	62
.....	.....	<b>HOGS</b>	
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	17
Cotton.....number 1950.....	5	.....1945.....	10
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	67
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	26
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	13
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	48
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	7
.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	21
.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	2
.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.











Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	131	Sorghum:	
1945.....	187	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	74
number 1950...	54,381	1944.....	66
1945.....	51,746	acres 1949...	1,103
1944.....		1944.....	1,400
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	13
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	130	1944.....	1
number 1950...	34,257	acres 1949...	122
1945.....	130	1944.....	25
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	182	bushels 1949...	2,135
number 1950...	31,304	1944.....	450
1945.....	40,738	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....		acres 1949...	20
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	89	tons green weight 1949...	32
number 1950...	5,688	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
1945.....	127	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	64
number 1950...	25,616	acres 1949...	961
1944.....		tons cut 1949...	1,294
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	104		
number 1950...	2,953	Small grains:	
1945.....	124	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	124	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950...	20,124	acres 1949...	3
1945.....	125	bushels 1949...	50
number 1950...	163	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....		1944.....	1
number shorn 1949...	36,313	acres 1949...	17
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	240,298	bushels 1949...	225
1944.....	454,516	1944.....	24
1945.....		acres 1949...	832
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.29-May 12	1944.....	408
		bushels 1949...	17,923
		1944.....	7,801
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	14
		1944.....	8
		acres 1949...	4
		1944.....	110
		bushels 1949...	41
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
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		1944.....	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949...	

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	56	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949.....	1,205	1944.....	4
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949.....	6
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944.....	1
acres 1949.....	52	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	115	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....			
Glover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	
tons 1949.....		quarts 1949.....	
1944.....			
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	111
tons 1949.....		1945.....	30
1944.....		acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> .....	276
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		1945.....	148
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	33	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	30
acres 1949.....	63	1945.....	24
1944.....	622	trees of all ages..number 1950...	320
1944.....	1,149	1945.....	290
tons 1949.....	507	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	121
1944.....	923	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	199
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	4	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	124
acres 1949.....	6	1944.....	87
1944.....	66	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	87
1944.....	245	1945.....	62
tons 1949.....	56	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,304
1944.....	173	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	475
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	24	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,829
acres 1949.....	12	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	460
1944.....	448	1944.....	1
1944.....	231	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	53
tons 1949.....	407	1945.....	38
1944.....	255	trees of all ages..number 1950...	255
Field crops (other):		1945.....	257
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		1945.....	81
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	174
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	451
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	258
bushels 1949.....	11	1944.....	5
1944.....		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or		1945.....	11
for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	(*)	1945.....	11
1944.....	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
bushels 1949.....	12	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....	183	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	26
acres 1949.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	18
1944.....		1945.....	78
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	101
1944.....		1945.....	59
bales 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	19
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	29
acres 1949.....		Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	158
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	59
gallons 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	99
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	135
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	22
acres 1949.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	13
Vegetables harvested for home use		1945.....	172
(other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	77	vines of all ages..number 1950...	128
1944.....	210	1945.....	69
acres 1949.....	6	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	103
1944.....	4	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	60
acres 1949.....	325	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,000
1944.....	537	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	2	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	41
acres 1949.....	8	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,435
1944.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	446
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,009
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	12,750
1944.....		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	72
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	18,967
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,743
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	14,224
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	47,735
acres 1949.....		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		Other oranges, including tangerines and	
acres 1949.....		mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....	3	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
1944.....		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944.....	(*)	1945.....	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
		1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
 \*Reported in small fractions. GPO 33-22828

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 18, 1951

RED RIVER COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-194) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,921	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	157
1945.....	3,890	1945.....	202
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	861,120	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	8
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	70.2	1945.....	29
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	535,861	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	149
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	160,062	1945.....	173
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	22,220	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	405
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	52,150	1945.....	523
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	483,993	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	398
1945.....	428,815	1945.....	595
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	158.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	345
1945.....	115.7	1945.....	539
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	5,805	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	394
1945.....	3,459	1945.....	518
average per acre, dollars 1950*	39.11	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	402
1945.....	28.90	1945.....	508
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	212
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,452	1945.....	231
1944.....	3,059	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	142
acres 1949.....	102,885	1945.....	180
1944.....	105,874	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	98
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	457	1945.....	72
1944.....	419	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	211
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	485	1945.....	180
1944.....	743	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	95
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	379	1945.....	70
1944.....	608	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	61
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	448	1945.....	29
1944.....	733		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	471	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	398	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	170	White operators.....number 1950...	2,371
1944.....	128	1945.....	2,970
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	44	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	550
1944.....	32	1945.....	720
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,221	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	915	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,378
acres 1949.....	76,022	1945.....	1,789
1944.....	28,527	Part owners.....number 1950...	488
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	428	1945.....	189
1944.....	12,851	Managers.....number 1950...	4
acres 1949.....	10,988	1945.....	7
1944.....	92	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,050
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	2,563	1945.....	1,745
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	77	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	55.9
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1.5	1945.....	47.3
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	357	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	98
1944.....	10,489	1945.....	309
acres 1949.....	1,177	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	31
1944.....	1,585	1945.....	10
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	154,404	Share tenants.....number 1950...	550
1944.....	115,591	1945.....	909
acres 1949.....	351	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	553
1944.....	185	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	14
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	25,802	Croppers.....number 1950...	280
1944.....	9,207	1945.....	496
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,355	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	111
1944.....	2,577	1945.....	21
acres 1949.....	98,405	Other tenants.....number 1950...	59
1944.....	147,042	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	72
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,288	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	5,275	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	445
acres 1949.....	15,864	1945.....	454
1944.....	9,878	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,982
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	830
1944.....	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,078
acres 1949.....	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.51
1944.....	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	387
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	173
1944.....	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	177
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	884
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	198
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	55
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950.....	.....
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950.....	1
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	58
		number 1950.....	57
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		number 1950.....	9
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		number 1950.....	15
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,875		
1945.....	3,417		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	189		
1945.....	257		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,078		
1944.....	1,188		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	983		
1944.....	525		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	495		
1944.....	495		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	784	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	397
.....1945.....	490	General farms.....number 1950...	143
.....number 1950.....	808	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	506	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	825	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	10
.....1945.....	392	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	123
.....number 1950.....	1,080	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,187
.....1945.....	448		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	795	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	1,009	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,754
.....1945.....	20	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	18
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	51
.....number 1950.....	16	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	169
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	581
.....number 1950.....	1,208	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	570
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,257	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	585
.....1945.....	1,325	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,187
.....number 1950.....	1,276	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	475
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	712
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	680	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	240	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,178	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,058,859
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	507	.....1944.....	5,885,418
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	318	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	5,504,114
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	2,598,000
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,068,828
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	242	.....1944.....	2,176,288
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,022	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	252,057
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	745	.....1944.....	355,487
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	855	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	82,886
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8	.....1944.....	77,650
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	445
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	653	.....1944.....	7,815
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	270	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,701,727
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,080	.....1944.....	1,255,987
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	604	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	169,884
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	3.1	.....1944.....	189,108
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	171,845
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	604	.....1944.....	201,029
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	90	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,580,598
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,155	.....1944.....	885,850
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	29,451
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	1,980
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,157	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950...	3,390	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,671
.....1945.....	2,114	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	2,145
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,114	.....1945.....	4,826
Operators.....persons 1950...	2,019	.....number 1950.....	5,291
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	898	.....1945.....	647
.....persons 1950...	985	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	2,095
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	350	.....1945.....	1,669
.....persons 1950...	688	.....number 1950...	5,406
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,495	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,562
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,584	.....1945.....	5,860
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	978	.....number 1950...	58,562
.....1945.....	181,440	.....1945.....	48,757
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,589	.....number 1950...	2,269
.....dollars 1949...	881,281	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	5,310
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,187	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	21,482
.....dollars 1949...	596,429	.....number 1950...	29,881
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,534	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,038
.....dollars 1949...	452,423	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	6,095
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,246	.....number 1950...	1,191
.....dollars 1949...	62,955	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	5,555
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,123	.....number 1950...	978
.....dollars 1949...	241,906	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	5,424
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	749	.....number 1950...	1,514
.....dollars 1949...	105,935	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	8,123
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	804	.....number 1950...	106
.....dollars 1949...	51,537	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	181
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	339,785
No sales.....number 1950...	245	gallons 1949...	487,509
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	467	.....dollars 1949...	171,784
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	238	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	127
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	259	.....1944.....	206
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	366	pounds of butterfat 1949...	40,522
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	305	.....1944.....	62,606
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	442	.....dollars 1949...	22,405
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	284	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	104
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	159	.....dollars 1949...	5,495
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	107	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	69	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,660
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....1945.....	1,958
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	984	.....number 1950...	9,894
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	14,019
Cotton.....number 1950.....	984	.....number 1950...	1,546
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	5,455
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	105	.....number 1950...	796
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	24	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	4,459
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	69	.....number 1950...	555
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	24	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,065
		.....1945.....	1,285
		.....number 1950...	2,015

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	12	Scorghums:	
1945...	15	Scorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	244
number 1950...	290	1944...	642
1945...	452	acres 1949...	1,327
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	4,410
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	12	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	37
number 1950...	182	1944...	18
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	12	acres 1949...	245
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	11	1944...	75
number 1950...	166	bushels 1949...	3,477
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	355	1944...	1,280
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950...	65	acres 1949...	55
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	10	tons green weight 1949...	225
number 1950...	101	Scorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	9	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	206
number 1950...	18	acres 1949...	1,027
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	10	tons cut 1949...	1,054
number 1950...	108		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Small grains:	
1944...	9	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	185	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	709	acres 1949...	44
1944...	1,738	bushels 1949...	690
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944...	
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		1944...	57
		acres 1949...	208
		1944...	1,820
		bushels 1949...	3,700
		1944...	40,430
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	15
		1944...	70
		acres 1949...	135
		1944...	585
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944...	
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944...	
		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		162-lb. barrels 1949...	
		1944...	
		Annual legumes:	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	471
		acres grown alone 1949...	1,367
		1944...	2,364
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	842
		1944...	552
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	194
		1944...	306
		acres grown alone 1949...	369
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	196
		bushels 1949...	5,818
		1944...	10,025
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	72
		acres grown alone 1949...	84
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	20
		bu. in shells 1949...	1,130
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	31
		acres grown alone 1949...	124
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	14
		tons 1949...	91
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	178
		acres grown alone 1949...	480
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	537
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	65
		acres grown alone 1949...	310
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	75
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	192
		acres grown alone 1949...	601
		1944...	753
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	6
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	69
		1944...	24
		acres grown alone 1949...	519
		1944...	207
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		pounds 1949...	220,561
		1944...	91,010
		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
		or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	159
		acres grown alone 1949...	286
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
		tons 1949...	265

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.







Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	142	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	47
.....1945...	100	General farms.....number 1950...	3
.....number 1950...	218	.....1945...	2
.....1945...	159	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	2
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	107	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	1
.....1945...	64	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	1
.....number 1950...	309	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	40
.....1945...	153		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting-1950...	105	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	295	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	201
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	60
.....number 1950.....	7	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	21
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	18	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	40
.....number 1950.....	140	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	40
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	140	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	10
.....1945.....	140	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	30
.....number 1950.....	201	Other farms.....number 1950.....	40
.....1945.....	177	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	18
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	22
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	65	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,925,795
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	27	.....1944.....	1,501,454
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	89	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,955,137
		.....1944.....	893,112
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,896,963
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	542,282
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	22	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	59,780
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	71	.....1944.....	46,391
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	20
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	84	.....1944.....	50
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	11	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,354
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	1,400
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	36	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,830,558
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	27	.....1944.....	904,376
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	42	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	16,656
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	47	.....1944.....	20,783
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5.8	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	16,660
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	21,013
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	59	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,927,350
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	82	.....1944.....	365,165
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	84	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	
		.....1944.....	365
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	163
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	158	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	101
.....persons 1950.....	1,023	.....1945.....	125
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	159	.....number 1945.....	1,503
Operators.....persons 1950.....	151	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	23
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	.....1945.....	72
.....persons 1950.....	23	.....number 1950.....	59
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	61	.....1945.....	188
.....persons 1950.....	869	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	155
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	190	.....1945.....	165
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	137	.....number 1950.....	26,009
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	51	.....1945.....	34,520
.....dollars 1949.....	149,672	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	126
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	152	.....1945.....	145
.....dollars 1949.....	1,166,132	.....number 1950.....	10,782
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	122	.....1945.....	15,658
.....dollars 1949.....	164,257	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	88
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	70	.....number 1950.....	278
.....dollars 1949.....	1,475,801	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	71
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	80	.....number 1950.....	4,132
.....dollars 1949.....	121,806	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	72
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	157	.....number 1950.....	7,045
.....dollars 1949.....	559,495	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	78
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	84	.....number 1950.....	4,042
.....dollars 1949.....	99,568	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	10
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	100	.....1944.....	57
.....dollars 1949.....	78,202	.....gallons 1949.....	22,472
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....dollars 1949.....	56,891
No sales.....number 1950.....	11	.....1944.....	16,646
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	11	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	15	.....1944.....	
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	35	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	505
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	35	.....1944.....	
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	8	.....dollars 1949.....	
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	8	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	17	.....dollars 1949.....	20
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	36	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	27	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	50
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	81	.....1945.....	103
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950.....	443
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	186	.....1945.....	746
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	196	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	43
Cotton.....number 1950.....	196	.....number 1950.....	242
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	196	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	22
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	196	.....number 1950.....	201
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	196	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	17
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	8	.....1945.....	34
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	7	.....number 1950.....	91
		.....1945.....	87

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	12	Sorghums:	
.....farms reporting 1945...	16	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	20
.....number 1950...	4,100	.....farms reporting 1944...	83
.....number 1945...	8,079 <sup>1</sup>	.....acres 1949...	785
.....acres 1944...		.....farms reporting 1944...	3,198
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	12	.....farms reporting 1944...	5
.....number 1950...	2,872	.....acres 1949...	185
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	11	.....bushels 1944...	5,715
.....farms reporting 1945...	14	.....farms reporting 1944...	1,180
.....number 1950...	2,864	.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....number 1945...	5,980	.....acres 1949...	
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	6	.....tons green weight 1949...	
.....number 1950...	274		
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
.....number 1950...	2,390	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	14
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	4	.....farms reporting 1949...	820
.....number 1950...	8	.....acres 1949...	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	7	.....tons cut 1949...	1,879
.....number 1950...	1,428		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Small grains:	
.....farms reporting 1944...	15	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
.....number shorn 1949...	4,477	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....pounds 1949...	32,690	.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....pounds 1944...	48,789	.....bushels 1949...	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		.....farms reporting 1944...	
		.....acres 1949...	
		.....bushels 1944...	
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		.....farms reporting 1944...	9
		.....acres 1949...	582
		.....acres 1944...	252
		.....bushels 1949...	15,753
		.....bushels 1944...	5,804
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		.....farms reporting 1944...	7
		.....acres 1949...	145
		.....acres 1944...	188
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		.....farms reporting 1944...	2
		.....acres 1949...	127
		.....acres 1944...	23
		.....bushels 1949...	6,175
		.....bushels 1944...	325
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		.....farms reporting 1944...	
		.....acres 1949...	
		.....bushels 1944...	
		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		.....farms reporting 1944...	
		.....acres 1949...	
		.....acres 1944...	
		162-lb. barrels 1949...	
		.....barrels 1944...	
		Annual legumes:	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		.....bushels 1949...	
		.....bushels 1944...	
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		.....bu. in shells 1949...	
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		.....tons 1949...	
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		.....pounds 1949...	
		.....pounds 1944...	
		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
		or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		.....tons 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	48	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	4,456	1944.....	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	49	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	75	1944.....	5
acres 1949.....	4,182	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	3,524	acres 1949.....	2
tons 1949.....	10,909	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	(*)
1944.....	7,179		
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	1	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949.....	18	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	60	quarts 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	60		
1944.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	17
1944.....		1945.....	1
acres 1949.....		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	2
1944.....		1945.....	1
tons 1949.....		1945.....	6
1944.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		1945.....	12
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	25
1944.....		1945.....	12
acres 1949.....	300	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
tons 1949.....	1,000	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
1944.....		1944.....	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	10
1944.....		1945.....	13
acres 1949.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	108
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	58
tons 1949.....	20	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	49
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	47
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1944.....	14
1944.....			
acres 1949.....	2	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	3
1944.....		1945.....	2
tons 1949.....	50	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3
1944.....		1945.....	82
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
Field crops (other):	82	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
1944.....		1944.....	
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	1
1944.....		1945.....	1
bushels 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1
1944.....		1945.....	5
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	5	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944.....		1944.....	
bushels 1949.....	5	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	4
1944.....		1945.....	10
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	142	trees of all ages..number 1950...	15
1944.....	126	1945.....	58
acres 1949.....	58,102	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6
1944.....	6,276	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9
bales 1949.....	37,584	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	6
1944.....	3,478	1944.....	
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	1
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1
gallons 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	28	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	1
1944.....	30	1945.....	1
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	9	vines of all ages..number 1950...	50
1944.....	21	1945.....	6
acres 1949.....	512	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....	509	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	50
acres 1949.....	59,790	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944.....	46,591	1944.....	15
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	5
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	58
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	50
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944.....		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	5
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	16
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	15
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	304
1944.....		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	7	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....	510	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
1944.....		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
acres 1949.....		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....		1945.....	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
acres 1949.....		1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	
1944.....			
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...			
acres 1949.....			

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
<sup>5</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

Release December 22, 1951

REFUGIO COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-196) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures in the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, giving State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	279	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	11
.....1945.....	238	.....1945.....	1
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	493,440	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	5
.....1945.....	99.0	.....1945.....	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	351,820	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	6
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	118,362	.....1945.....	.....
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	37,800	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	18
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	19,687	.....1945.....	5
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	488,295	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	7
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	512,429	.....1945.....	6
.....1945.....	1,750.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	13
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	2,153.1	.....1945.....	7
.....1945.....	61,435	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	19
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	48,103	.....1945.....	21
.....1945.....	35.95	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	23
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	22.34	.....1945.....	18
.....1945.....	.....	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	29
Land in farms according to use:	.....	.....1945.....	41
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	196	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	24
.....1944.....	207	.....1945.....	21
.....acres 1949.....	43,560	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	23
.....1944.....	35,383	.....1945.....	17
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	12	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	53
.....1944.....	4	.....1945.....	46
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	25
.....1944.....	7	.....1945.....	20
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	34
.....1944.....	8	.....1945.....	35
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	15		
.....1944.....	28	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	51	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944.....	60	White operators.....number 1950...	272
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	75	.....1945.....	231
.....1944.....	73	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	7
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	49	.....1945.....	7
.....1944.....	58	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	86	Full owners.....number 1950...	104
.....1944.....	6,667	.....1945.....	70
.....acres 1949.....	7,912	Part owners.....number 1950...	78
.....1944.....	40	.....1945.....	50
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,175	Managers.....number 1950...	2
.....1944.....	7,855	.....1945.....	10
.....acres 1949.....	14	All tenants.....number 1950...	95
.....1944.....	693	.....1945.....	108
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	34.1
.....1944.....	1	.....1945.....	45.4
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	29	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	17
.....1944.....	1,482	.....1945.....	33
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	58	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	10
.....1944.....	126	.....1945.....	6
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	140,669	Share tenants.....number 1950...	51
.....1944.....	123,057	.....1945.....	59
.....acres 1949.....	8	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	49
.....1944.....	1	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	415	Croppers.....number 1950...	5
.....1944.....	10	.....1945.....	9
.....acres 1949.....	140	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	12
.....1944.....	126	.....1945.....	1
.....acres 1949.....	287,744	Other tenants.....number 1950...	4
.....1944.....	331,886	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	8
.....acres 1949.....	.....		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	234	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944.....	221	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	157
.....acres 1949.....	7,065	.....1945.....	51
.....1944.....	6,326	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	251
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945.....	126
.....1944.....	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	251
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.19
.....1944.....	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	83
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	19
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	111
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	208
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	74
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	80
		.....number 1950...	86
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	22
		.....number 1950...	23
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	9
		.....number 1950...	12
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1950...	1
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		.....number 1950...	12

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>-Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM-Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	152	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	59
.....1945.....	104	General farms.....number 1950...	16
.....number 1950.....	260	.....number 1950.....	4
.....1945.....	185	.....number 1950.....	12
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	236	.....number 1950.....	62
.....1945.....	184		
.....number 1950.....	437	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....1945.....	312	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	217
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	221	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	31
.....number 1950.....	423	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	56
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	54
.....number 1950.....	7	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	30
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	29
.....number 1950.....	7	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	17
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	245	Other farms.....number 1950.....	62
.....1945.....	376	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	31
.....number 1945.....	266	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	31
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,941,276
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	.....1944.....	2,289,346
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	119	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,984,517
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	119	.....1944.....	667,715
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,983,288
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	611,314
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	9	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	430
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	103	.....1944.....	55,888
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	96	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	493
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	68	.....1944.....	53
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	316
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	.....
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	183	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,958,859
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	.....1944.....	1,628,189
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	28	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	70,480
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	34,214
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.2	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	27,813
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	50,045
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	208	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,857,566
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	26	.....1944.....	1,537,930
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	31	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	900
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944.....	42
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	261	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	124
.....persons 1950.....	866	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	121
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	253	.....number 1950.....	136
Operators.....persons 1950.....	242	.....1945.....	1,427
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	58	.....number 1950.....	1,566
.....persons 1950.....	100	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	29
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	110	.....1945.....	76
.....persons 1950.....	524	.....number 1950.....	94
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....1945.....	307
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	262	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	237	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	228
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	186	.....1945.....	222
.....dollars 1949.....	271,615	.....number 1950.....	60,099
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	232	.....1945.....	52,515
.....dollars 1949.....	975,989	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	222
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	222	.....1945.....	207
.....dollars 1949.....	234,386	.....number 1950.....	27,871
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	147	.....1945.....	22,543
.....dollars 1949.....	351,972	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	161
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	195	.....number 1950.....	780
.....dollars 1949.....	87,056	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	163
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	225	.....number 1950.....	5,578
.....dollars 1949.....	221,775	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	153
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	200	.....number 1950.....	16,070
.....dollars 1949.....	134,655	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	171
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	142	.....number 1950.....	10,580
.....dollars 1949.....	76,700	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	17
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	26
No sales.....number 1950.....	16	.....gallons 1949.....	110,063
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	15	.....dollars 1949.....	78,705
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	6	.....dollars 1949.....	66,891
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	6	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	21
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	24	.....1944.....	21
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	6	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	3,508
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	35	.....1944.....	8,569
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	13	.....dollars 1949.....	2,505
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	34	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	13
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	37	.....dollars 1949.....	1,084
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	87	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	111
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	138	.....1945.....	169
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	46	.....number 1950.....	978
Cotton.....number 1950.....	92	.....1945.....	3,370
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	98
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	511
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	52
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	4	.....number 1950.....	467
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	40
		.....1945.....	97
		.....number 1950.....	129
		.....1945.....	349

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	38	Sorghums:	
1945.....	39	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	136
number 1950...	664	1944.....	180
1945.....	1,635	acres 1949.....	13,038
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	10,732
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	36	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	117
number 1950...	486	1944.....	148
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	35	acres 1949.....	11,726
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	31	1944.....	8,379
number 1950...	403	bushels 1949.....	349,467
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,118	1944.....	218,395
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950...	124	acres 1949.....	360
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	27	tons..green weight 1949...	2,360
number 1950...	279	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	29	or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	57
number 1950...	83	acres 1949.....	952
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	21	tons out 1949...	2,295
number 1950...	178		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	20	Small grains:	
1944.....	26	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949.....	379	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	31
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	2,089	acres 1949.....	1,853
1944.....	6,207	bushels 1949.....	44,309
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	8
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944.....	194
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	194	acres 1949.....	194
1945.....	215	1944.....	194
number 1950...	14,940	bushels 1949.....	2,274
1945.....	24,770	1944.....	1
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	39	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	78
number 1949...	4,249	1944.....	20
dollars 1949...	4,233	acres 1949.....	2,306
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	120	bushels 1949.....	150
dozens 1949...	49,470	1944.....	45,034
dollars 1949...	18,804	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	40	1944.....	24
number 1950...	306	acres 1949.....	17
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	37	1944.....	440
1944.....	56	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	1,104	1944.....	
1944.....	1,699	acres 1949.....	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949.....	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	186	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	108
dollars 1949...	1,853,073	1944.....	52
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	167	acres 1949...	9,372
1944.....	166	1944.....	3,574
number 1949...	16,796	bushels 1949...	61,348
1944.....	21,680	1944.....	25,128
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	107	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	7,216	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	1,092,518	acres 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	136	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
number 1949...	9,580	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	733,232	Annual legumes:	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	80	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	31
1944.....	111	acres grown alone 1949...	1,814
number 1949...	813	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	12
1944.....	2,081	acres grown with other crops 1949...	147
dollars 1949...	22,849	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	8
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	15	1944.....	1
number 1949...	240	acres grown alone 1949...	6
1944.....	321	acres grown with other crops 1949...	80
dollars 1949...	2,851	bushels 1949...	240
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1944.....	63
number 1949...	46	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
dollars 1949...	1,623	acres grown alone 1949...	4
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown with other crops 1949...	60
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	137	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	82	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949...	208	bu. in shells 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	7	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	7	tons 1949...	
number 1949...	17	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	82	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	71	acres grown alone 1949...	9
number 1949...	207	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	270	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	110	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	28
1944.....	178	acres grown alone 1949...	1,795
number 1949...	325	acres grown with other crops 1949...	67
1944.....	697	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	11	acres grown alone 1944...	92
number 1949...	43	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	15	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,591	1944.....	3
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		acres grown alone 1949...	7
Corn:		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	147	pounds 1949...	2,060
1944.....	180	1944.....	
acres 1949...	4,004	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	6,550	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	139	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	180	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
acres 1949...	3,931	tons 1949...	
1944.....	6,192		
bushels 1949...	80,517		
1944.....	128,070		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	38	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	3
.....acres 1949.....	2,461	.....1944.....	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....acres 1949.....	1
.....1944.....	8	.....1944.....	2
.....acres 1949.....	6	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....1944.....	6	.....acres 1949.....	2
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	2
.....1944.....	12	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....acres 1949.....	12	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
.....1944.....	12	.....acres 1949.....	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....quarts 1949.....	
.....1944.....	1	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....acres 1949.....	1	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	57
.....1944.....	1	.....1945.....	25
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9	.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	8
.....1944.....	1	.....1945.....	21
.....acres 1949.....	157	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....1944.....	100	.....1945.....	2
.....tons 1949.....	139	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	2
.....1944.....	200	.....1945.....	2
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
.....1944.....	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949.....	1,150	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
.....1944.....	4	.....1944.....	
.....tons 1949.....	1,207	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	39
.....1944.....	10	.....1945.....	65
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	20	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	432
.....1944.....	1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	92
.....acres 1949.....	1,107	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	340
.....1944.....	40	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	158
.....tons 1949.....	1,950	.....1944.....	280
.....1944.....	40	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	6
Field crops (other):		.....1945.....	15
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	9	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	22
.....1944.....	95	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	13
.....1944.....	28	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2
.....bushels 1949.....	141	.....1944.....	4
.....1944.....	1,128	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945.....	2
.....1944.....	9	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
.....1944.....	3	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
.....bushels 1949.....	2	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
.....1944.....	109	.....1944.....	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	116	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	17
.....1944.....	145	.....1945.....	24
.....acres 1949.....	13,306	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	163
.....1944.....	9,229	.....1945.....	184
.....bales 1949.....	10,220	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	74
.....1944.....	3,269	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	89
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	47
.....acres 1949.....		.....1944.....	44
.....gallons 1949.....		Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	35
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	222
.....acres 1949.....	40	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	42
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	67	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	180
.....1944.....	210	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,780
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....1945.....	7
.....1944.....	55	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	19
.....acres 1949.....	6	.....1945.....	19
.....sold..dollars 1949.....	1,881	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	91
.....1944.....	420	.....1945.....	654
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	55,828	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	25
.....1944.....	1	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	66
.....acres 1949.....	1	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	462
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1944.....	3,070
.....acres 1949.....	2	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	12
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	74
.....1944.....	4	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	14
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	60
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	55	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	52
.....acres 1949.....	2	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	12
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	418
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	198
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	220
.....acres 1949.....	1	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,400
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	8
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	17
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	16
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	(*)
.....acres 1949.....		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	22
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	292
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	130
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	162
		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		.....1945.....	12
		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	60
		.....1945.....	32
		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	26
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	34
		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
		.....1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	(*)

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 27, 1951

ROBERTS COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-197) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	111	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	1
1945.....	144	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	570,980	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	92.7	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	2
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	365,100	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	1
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	151,543	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	2
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	34,666	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	2
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	21,948	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	2
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	529,161	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	615,990	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	3
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	4,767.2	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	2
1945.....	4,277.7	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	10
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	85,789	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	22
1945.....	62,594	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	32
average per acre, dollars 1950*	24.28	1945.....	68
1945.....	14.58	1945.....	72
Land in farms according to use:		<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	80	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	104	White operators.....number 1950...	111
acres 1949.....	36,377	1945.....	144
1944.....	45,456	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	1
1944.....	3	Farms by tenure of operator:	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Full owners.....number 1950...	45
1944.....	3	1945.....	50
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Part owners.....number 1950...	29
1944.....	5	1945.....	55
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Managers.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	1	1945.....	6
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	All tenants.....number 1950...	55
1944.....	5	1945.....	58
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	29.7
1944.....	14	1945.....	36.8
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	62	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
1944.....	78	1945.....	22
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	9
1944.....	3	1945.....	6
acres 1949.....	5,079	Share tenants.....number 1950...	14
1944.....	192	1945.....	20
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	15
1944.....	2,709	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
acres 1949.....	2,440	1945.....	1
1944.....	10	Croppers.....number 1950...	1
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1945.....	4
acres 1949.....	2,087	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	5
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	5
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	4
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	4		
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	7	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
acres 1949.....	642	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	41
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	55
1944.....	1	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	53
acres 1949.....	139	1945.....	53
1944.....	139	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	40
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	93	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.53
1944.....	131	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1
acres 1949.....	482,593	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	4
1944.....	565,818	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	24
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	40	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	40
1944.....	106	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	6
acres 1949.....	2,254	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	6
1944.....	2,104	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	42
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	56
1944.....	8	number 1950...	56
acres 1949.....	8	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
1944.....	8	number 1950...	2
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
acres 1949.....	7	number 1950...	4
	7	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		number 1950...	5
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	85		
1945.....	91		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	42		
1945.....	52		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	4		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	25		
1944.....	7		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	12		
1944.....	7		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	74	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	52
.....1945.....	112	General farms.....number 1950...	7
.....number 1950.....	104	.....1945.....	155
.....1945.....	89	.....1945.....	94
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	117	.....1945.....	160
.....1945.....	88	.....1945.....	116
.....number 1950.....	1	.....1945.....	1
.....1945.....	1	.....1945.....	1
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	.....1945.....	1
.....1945.....	1	.....1945.....	1
.....number 1950.....	1	.....1945.....	1
.....1945.....	1	.....1945.....	1
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	.....1945.....	1
.....1945.....	1	.....1945.....	1
.....number 1950.....	1	.....1945.....	1
.....1945.....	1	.....1945.....	1
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	69	.....1945.....	124
.....1945.....	119	.....1945.....	124
.....1945.....	99	.....1945.....	124
.....1945.....	124	.....1945.....	124
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	3		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	22		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	60		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	26		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	26		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	109
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more)..number 1950...	37
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999)..number 1950...	35
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999)..number 1950...	17
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	54	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999)..number 1950...	1
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	15	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499)..number 1950...	14
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> ..number 1950...	7
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	31	Other farms.....number 1950.....	2
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	Part-time.....number 1950.....	.....
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	12	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	2
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	40	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5.5	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Kind of road on which farm is located:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,742,657
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	31	.....1944.....	3,574,527
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	978,951
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	41	.....1944.....	1,182,237
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	978,951
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	1,182,237
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	81	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
.....1949.....	178	.....1944.....	.....
.....1949.....	78	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
.....1949.....	77	.....1944.....	.....
.....1949.....	77	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
.....1949.....	21	.....1944.....	.....
.....1949.....	31	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,785,706
.....1949.....	42	.....1944.....	2,442,290
.....1949.....	70	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	18,848
.....1949.....	70	.....1944.....	34,680
.....1949.....	70	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,064
.....1949.....	70	.....1944.....	12,055
.....1949.....	70	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,758,774
.....1949.....	70	.....1944.....	2,595,575
.....1949.....	70	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
.....1949.....	70	.....1944.....	.....
.....1949.....	70	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....1949.....	70	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	77
.....1949.....	70	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	77
.....1949.....	70	.....1945.....	102
.....1949.....	70	.....1945.....	482
.....1949.....	70	.....1950.....	1,015
.....1949.....	70	.....1945.....	12
.....1949.....	70	.....1945.....	24
.....1949.....	70	.....1950.....	29
.....1949.....	70	.....1945.....	71
.....1949.....	70	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
.....1949.....	70	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	96
.....1949.....	70	.....1945.....	118
.....1949.....	70	.....1950.....	51,594
.....1949.....	70	.....1945.....	40,605
.....1949.....	70	.....1945.....	81
.....1949.....	70	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	97
.....1949.....	70	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	11,076
.....1949.....	70	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	12,459
.....1949.....	70	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	75
.....1949.....	70	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	244
.....1949.....	70	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	65
.....1949.....	70	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	6,288
.....1949.....	70	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	58
.....1949.....	70	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	11,513
.....1949.....	70	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	57
.....1949.....	70	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,737
.....1949.....	70	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	4
.....1949.....	70	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	10
.....1949.....	70	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	55,005
.....1949.....	70	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	108,542
.....1949.....	70	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	18,245
.....1949.....	70	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	5
.....1949.....	70	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	12
.....1949.....	70	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	999
.....1949.....	70	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	7,775
.....1949.....	70	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	580
.....1949.....	70	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1
.....1949.....	70	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	25
.....1949.....	70	<b>HOGS</b>	
.....1949.....	70	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	24
.....1949.....	70	.....1945.....	48
.....1949.....	70	.....1945.....	532
.....1949.....	70	.....1945.....	588
.....1949.....	70	.....1945.....	22
.....1949.....	70	.....1945.....	206
.....1949.....	70	.....1945.....	11
.....1949.....	70	.....1945.....	125
.....1949.....	70	.....1945.....	9
.....1949.....	70	.....1945.....	27
.....1949.....	70	.....1945.....	56
.....1949.....	70	.....1945.....	105
.....1949.....	70	.....1945.....	105

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<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Sorghums:	
1945.....	7	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	35
1950.....	603	1944.....	68
1945.....	407	acres 1949.....	1,529
1944.....	407	1944.....	6,103
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	3	1944.....	42
number 1950.....	665	acres 1949.....	210
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	3	1944.....	2,333
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	6	bushels 1949.....	2,300
number 1950.....	659	1944.....	50,405
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	279	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	acres 1949.....	
number 1950.....	16	tons, green weight 1949.....	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950.....	643	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	33
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	acres 1949.....	1,319
number 1950.....	4	tons cut 1949...	1,949
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1		
number 1950.....	20	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944.....	6	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number shorn 1949.....	100	acres 1949.....	1,020
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	620	bushels 1949.....	22,400
1944.....	3,770	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	71
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	June 5 & later	1944.....	95
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949.....	35,348
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	74	1944.....	37,178
1945.....	96	bushels 1949.....	580,459
number 1950.....	5,337	1944.....	317,836
1945.....	9,195	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	21	1944.....	23
number 1949.....	1,256	acres 1949.....	216
dollars 1949.....	1,296	1944.....	322
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	31	bushels 1949.....	6,780
dozens 1949.....	13,986	1944.....	20,630
dollars 1949.....	4,788	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1	1944.....	1
number 1950.....	8	acres 1949.....	15
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949.....		1944.....	15
1944.....		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1949.....		1944.....	35
1944.....		acres 1949.....	138
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949.....	1,785
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	1,360
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	93	45,245	
dollars 1949...	2,737,982	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	87	1944.....	
1944.....	107	acres 1949.....	
number 1949.....	18,500	1944.....	
1944.....	30,998	bushels 1949.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	76	1944.....	
number 1949.....	11,948	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	1,879,882	1944.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	52	acres 1949.....	
number 1949.....	6,552	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	328,606	162-lb. barrels 1949.....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	19	1944.....	
1944.....	45	Annual legumes:	
number 1949.....	445	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	1,863	acres grown alone 1949.....	
dollars 1949...	16,397	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
1944.....	8	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
number 1949.....	113	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	500	acres grown alone 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	1,360	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	7	bushels 1949.....	
number 1949.....	17	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	745	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown alone 1949.....	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	62	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	57	bu. in shells 1949.....	
number 1949.....	105	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	5	acres grown alone 1949.....	
1944.....	18	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
number 1949.....	29	tons 1949.....	
1944.....	53	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	58	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949.....	87	acres grown alone 1949.....	
1944.....	106	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	29	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	60	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949.....	66	acres grown alone 1949.....	
1944.....	275	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949.....		acres grown alone 1949.....	
1944.....		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
dollars 1949...	507	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		1944.....	
Corn:		acres grown alone 1949.....	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
1944.....	2	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	2	pounds 1949.....	
1944.....	40	1944.....	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	2	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949.....	2	acres grown alone 1949.....	
1944.....	40	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
bushels 1949.....	100	tons 1949.....	
1944.....	600		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949....	9	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949....	.....
.....acres 1949....	1,149	.....1944....	.....
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		.....acres 1949....	.....
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949....	2	.....1944....	.....
.....1944....	1	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949....	.....
.....acres 1949....	102	.....1944....	.....
.....1944....	65	.....acres 1949....	.....
.....tons 1949....	152	.....1944....	.....
.....1944....	150	Other vegetables.....acres 1949....	.....
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	.....		
.....1944....	.....	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....acres 1949....	.....	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....acres 1949....	.....
.....tons 1949....	.....	.....quarts 1949....	.....
.....1944....	.....		
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	.....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....1944....	.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
.....acres 1949....	.....	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950....	3
.....1944....	.....	.....1945....	.....
.....tons 1949....	.....	.....acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> ..	(*)
.....1944....	.....	.....1945....	.....
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		Apples.....farms reporting 1950....	2
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	1	.....1945....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950....	7
.....acres 1949....	4	.....1945....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	5
.....tons 1949....	3	.....1945....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950....	2
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949....	6	.....1949....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949....	7
.....acres 1949....	1,035	.....1944....	.....
.....1944....	.....	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950....	2
.....tons 1949....	588	.....1945....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950....	24
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949....	1	.....1945....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	2
.....acres 1949....	8	.....1945....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950....	23
.....tons 1949....	3	.....1949....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949....	16
Field crops (other):		.....1944....	.....
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		Pears.....farms reporting 1950....	1
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949....	.....	.....1945....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950....	1
.....acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ..	.....	.....1945....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	.....
.....bushels 1949....	.....	.....1945....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950....	1
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or		.....1949....	.....
for sale.....farms reporting 1949....	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....1944....	.....
.....acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ..	.....	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950....	1
.....1944....	.....	.....1945....	.....
.....bushels 1949....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950....	5
.....1944....	.....	.....1945....	.....
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....1945....	.....
.....acres 1949....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....1949....	.....
.....bales 1949....	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....1944....	.....
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950....	.....
sirup.....farms reporting 1949....	.....	.....1945....	.....
.....acres 1949....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....1945....	.....
.....gallons 1949....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	.....
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		.....1945....	.....
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....1949....	.....
.....acres 1949....	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949....	.....
Vegetables harvested for home use		.....1944....	.....
(other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949....	7	Figs.....farms reporting 1950....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....1945....	.....
.....acres 1949....	71	.....trees of all ages..number 1950....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....1945....	.....
.....sold..dollars 1949....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....1945....	.....
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....1949....	.....
.....acres 1949....	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....1944....	.....
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949....	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950....	.....
.....acres 1949....	.....	.....1945....	.....
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949....	.....	.....vines of all ages..number 1950....	.....
.....acres 1949....	.....	.....1945....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950....	.....
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949....	.....	.....1945....	.....
.....acres 1949....	.....	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....1949....	.....
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949....	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949....	.....
.....acres 1949....	.....	.....1944....	.....
.....1944....	.....	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949....	.....	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950....	.....
.....acres 1949....	.....	.....1945....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950....	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949....	.....	.....1945....	.....
.....acres 1949....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....1945....	.....
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950....	.....
.....acres 1949....	.....	.....1949....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949....	.....
English peas.....farms reporting 1949....	.....	.....1944....	.....
.....acres 1949....	.....	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....1945....	.....
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950....	.....
.....acres 1949....	.....	.....1945....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	.....
.....acres 1949....	.....	.....1945....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950....	.....
.....acres 1949....	.....	.....1949....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ..	.....
.....acres 1949....	.....	Other oranges, including tangerines and	
.....1944....	.....	mandarins.....farms reporting 1950....	.....
.....acres 1949....	.....	.....1945....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950....	.....
.....acres 1949....	.....	.....1945....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	.....
.....acres 1949....	.....	.....1945....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950....	.....
.....acres 1949....	.....	.....1949....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ..	.....
.....acres 1949....	.....	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....1945....	.....
.....acres 1949....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....1945....	.....
.....acres 1949....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....1945....	.....
.....acres 1949....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950....	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....1949....	.....
.....acres 1949....	.....	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ..	.....
.....1944....	.....	.....1944....	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.  
<sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions.

<sup>4</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 19, 1951

ROBERTSON COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-198) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,799	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	75
1945.....	2,181	1945.....	116
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	559,360	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	5
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	73.5	1945.....	42
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	272,330	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	68
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	128,693	1945.....	74
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	38,854	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	316
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	28,310	1945.....	439
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	411,367	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	228
1945.....	411,505	1945.....	250
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	228.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	191
1945.....	188.7	1945.....	258
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	8,730	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	180
1945.....	4,604	1945.....	212
average per acre, dollars 1950*	41.81	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	199
1945.....	24.40	1945.....	276
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	110
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,497	1945.....	158
1944.....	1,853	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	91
acres 1949...	81,065	1945.....	108
1944.....	80,074	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	52
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	237	1945.....	47
1944.....	228	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	163
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	288	1945.....	162
1944.....	320	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	100
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	301	1945.....	91
1944.....	413	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	76
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	356	1945.....	64
1944.....	474		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	225	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	305	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	52	White operators.....number 1950...	1,228
1944.....	78	1945.....	1,379
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	58	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	371
1944.....	37	1945.....	802
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	880	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	583	Full owners.....number 1950...	818
acres 1949...	102,134	1945.....	990
1944.....	38,135	Part owners.....number 1950...	311
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	235	1945.....	154
acres 1949...	12,806	Managers.....number 1950...	15
1944.....	16,389	1945.....	21
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	35	All tenants.....number 1950...	655
acres 1949...	1,642	1945.....	1,018
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	24	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	56.4
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1945.....	46.8
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	106
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	205	1945.....	138
acres 1949...	11,164	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	20
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	888	1945.....	1
1944.....	707	Share tenants.....number 1950...	127
acres 1949...	122,673	1945.....	372
1944.....	125,542	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	122
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	151	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	5
1944.....	71	Croppers.....number 1950...	335
acres 1949...	21,028	1945.....	474
1944.....	3,587	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	65
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	519	1945.....	51
1944.....	925	Other tenants.....number 1950...	35
acres 1949...	59,112	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	30
1944.....	132,353		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,356	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	2,100	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	251
acres 1949...	12,549	1945.....	207
1944.....	15,425	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,224
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	255
1944.....		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,224
acres 1949...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.17
1944.....		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	208
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	91
acres 1949...		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	72
1944.....		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	405
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	79
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		number 1950...	13
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		number 1950...	6
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	39
		number 1950...	40
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	4
		number 1950...	5
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	3
		number 1950...	8
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,585		
1945.....	2,005		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	187		
1945.....	169		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	575		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	703		
1944.....	548		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	352		
1944.....	356		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	511	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	275
.....farms reporting 1945.....	281	General farms.....number 1950.....	140
.....number 1950.....	661	.....number 1950.....	16
.....1945.....	321	.....number 1950.....	27
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	409	.....number 1950.....	97
.....farms reporting 1945.....	154	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	615
.....number 1950.....	895		
.....1945.....	263		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	404	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	690	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,164
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	49
.....number 1950.....	5	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	40
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	65
.....number 1950.....	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	243
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	744	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	465
.....farms reporting 1945.....	883	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	302
.....number 1950.....	906	Other farms.....number 1950.....	615
.....1945.....	902	Part-time.....number 1950.....	226
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	567
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	520	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	102		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	781	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	287	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,902,066
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	129	.....dollars 1944.....	2,691,449
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,941,549
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....dollars 1944.....	1,634,870
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,627,642
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	132	.....dollars 1944.....	1,547,467
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	532	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	260,053
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	781	.....dollars 1944.....	62,310
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	275	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,429
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	.....dollars 1944.....	4,003
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	51,425
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	437	.....dollars 1944.....	790
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	87	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,949,691
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	485	.....dollars 1944.....	1,043,974
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	377	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	132,072
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5.1	.....dollars 1944.....	63,746
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	352,590
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	461	.....dollars 1944.....	181,563
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	314	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,464,823
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	830	.....dollars 1944.....	818,265
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	10,846
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....dollars 1944.....	12,605
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,294	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,141
.....persons 1950.....	2,708	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	850
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,282	.....farms reporting 1945.....	977
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,185	.....number 1950.....	1,736
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	476	.....number 1945.....	2,109
.....persons 1950.....	766	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	760
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	214	.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,141
.....persons 1950.....	759	.....number 1950.....	1,805
		.....number 1945.....	3,624
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,351	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,307
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	798	.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,676
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	529	.....number 1950.....	35,148
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	226,495	.....number 1945.....	36,042
.....dollars 1949.....	651	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,269
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,064,453	.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,616
.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,025	.....number 1950.....	19,857
Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars 1949.....	464,249	.....number 1945.....	24,104
.....dollars 1949.....	608	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,037
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	750	.....number 1950.....	3,220
.....dollars 1949.....	91,157	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	655
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	550	.....number 1950.....	3,710
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	173,678	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	633
.....farms reporting 1949.....	285	.....number 1950.....	3,749
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	79,177	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	997
.....farms reporting 1949.....	359	.....number 1950.....	7,030
.....dollars 1949.....	51,660	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	24
		.....farms reporting 1944.....	27
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		gallons 1949.....	231,850
No sales.....number 1950.....	151	.....dollars 1944.....	151,199
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	256	.....dollars 1949.....	124,575
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	125	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	33
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	151	.....farms reporting 1944.....	79
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	239	pounds of butterfat 1949.....	5,430
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	135	.....farms reporting 1944.....	28,287
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	365	.....dollars 1949.....	4,066
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	217	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	24
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	43	.....dollars 1949.....	3,401
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	48		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	89	<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,055
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,321
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	661	.....number 1950.....	11,318
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	22	.....number 1945.....	11,855
Cotton.....number 1950.....	639	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	951
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	59	.....number 1950.....	6,252
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	59	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	529
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	5,068
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	16	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	443
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	33	.....farms reporting 1945.....	589
		.....number 1950.....	1,406
		.....number 1945.....	1,472

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	18	<b>Sorghums:</b>	
.....farms reporting 1945...	23	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	455
.....number 1950...	437	.....farms reporting 1944...	424
.....number 1945...	1,845	.....acres 1949...	5,788
Sheep and lambs born before		.....acres 1944...	5,150
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	17	.....bushels 1949...	83
.....farms reporting 1950...	283	.....acres 1944...	25
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	17	.....bushels 1944...	139
.....farms reporting 1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	19	.....bushels 1949...	10,787
.....number 1950...	239	.....acres 1944...	2,528
.....number 1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,578	.....acres 1949...	
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	11	.....tons..green weight 1949...	
.....number 1950...	60	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	14	.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....number 1950...	179	.....acres 1949...	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	15	.....acres 1949...	401
.....number 1950...	44	.....acres 1949...	3,141
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	15	.....acres 1949...	5,838
.....number 1950...	154	.....tons cut 1949...	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	12	<b>Small grains:</b>	
.....farms reporting 1944...	18	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
.....number shorn 1949...	497	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....pounds 1949...	5,579	.....acres 1949...	7
.....pounds 1944...	10,729	.....bushels 1949...	210
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		.....farms reporting 1944...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,547	.....acres 1949...	
.....farms reporting 1945...	1,923	.....acres 1944...	
.....number 1950...	55,207	.....bushels 1949...	
.....number 1945...	98,141	.....bushels 1944...	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	282	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
.....number 1949...	74,414	.....farms reporting 1944...	9
.....dollars 1949...	57,961	.....acres 1949...	254
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	587	.....acres 1944...	882
.....dozens 1949...	146,951	.....bushels 1949...	8,260
.....dozens 1944...	53,482	.....bushels 1944...	16,502
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	514	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	8
.....farms reporting 1945...	5,391	.....farms reporting 1944...	18
.....number 1950...	350	.....acres 1949...	127
.....number 1945...	278	.....acres 1944...	261
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	45,268	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....farms reporting 1944...	8,685	.....farms reporting 1944...	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		.....acres 1949...	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		.....acres 1944...	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,079	.....bushels 1949...	
.....farms reporting 1944...	1,480,199	.....bushels 1944...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	890	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....farms reporting 1944...	1,011	.....farms reporting 1944...	
.....number 1949...	15,032	.....acres 1949...	
.....number 1944...	20,395	.....acres 1944...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	397	.....bushels 1949...	
.....farms reporting 1944...	5,622	.....bushels 1944...	
.....number 1949...	440,787	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....number 1944...	815	.....farms reporting 1944...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	9,410	.....acres 1949...	
.....farms reporting 1944...	731,014	.....acres 1944...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	646	.....162-lb. barrels 1949...	
.....farms reporting 1944...	827	.....1944...	
.....number 1949...	10,687	<b>Annual legumes:</b>	
.....number 1944...	15,002	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	512
.....dollars 1949...	279,170	.....acres grown alone 1949...	2,004
.....dollars 1944...	5	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	2,965
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....acres grown with other crops 1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	280
.....farms reporting 1944...	516	.....acres grown with other crops 1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	297
.....number 1949...	534	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	156
.....number 1944...	4,508	.....farms reporting 1944...	75
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	87	.....acres grown alone 1949...	484
.....farms reporting 1944...	125	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	38
.....number 1949...	4,740	.....acres grown with other crops 1944...	5,475
.....number 1944...		.....bushels 1944...	17,551
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	24
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	950	.....acres grown alone 1949...	37
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	77	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
.....farms reporting 1944...	106	.....bu. in shells 1949...	468
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	2	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	15
.....farms reporting 1944...	3	.....farms reporting 1944...	82
.....number 1949...	2	.....acres grown alone 1949...	8
.....number 1944...	3	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	56
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	78	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
.....farms reporting 1944...	35	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	125
.....number 1949...	104	.....farms reporting 1944...	1,157
.....number 1944...	36	.....acres grown alone 1949...	99
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	932	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
.....farms reporting 1944...	1,289	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
.....number 1949...	1,888	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	37
.....number 1944...	2,710	.....farms reporting 1944...	244
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....acres grown alone 1949...	74
.....farms reporting 1944...	1	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	174
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		.....acres grown alone 1949...	1,601
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	12	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	2,510
.....farms reporting 1944...	451	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....dollars 1949...		.....farms reporting 1944...	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Corn:		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,051	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	156
.....farms reporting 1944...	1,428	.....farms reporting 1944...	176
.....acres 1949...	15,259	.....acres grown alone 1949...	1,326
.....acres 1944...	21,986	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,859
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,037	.....acres grown with other crops 1944 <sup>3</sup> ...	
.....farms reporting 1944...	1,413	.....pounds 1949...	858,996
.....acres 1949...	14,615	.....pounds 1944...	494,171
.....acres 1944...	21,399	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
.....bushels 1949...	305,270	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	81
.....bushels 1944...	216,408	.....farms reporting 1944...	522
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	237

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.





1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 17, 1951

ROCKWALL COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-199) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	573	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	14
1945.....	730	1945.....	35
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	94,080	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	2
1945.....	89.1	1945.....	36
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	89.1	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	12
1945.....	50,473	1945.....	19
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	203	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	87
1945.....	16,261	1945.....	83
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	83,808	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	69
1945.....	83,967	1945.....	100
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	146.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	57
1945.....	115.0	1945.....	101
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	13,029	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	63
1945.....	8,610	1945.....	93
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	105.15	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	75
1945.....	74.86	1945.....	119
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	146.3	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	57
1945.....	115.0	1945.....	59
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	13,029	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	50
1945.....	8,610	1945.....	36
average per acre, dollars 1950*	105.15	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	23
1945.....	74.86	1945.....	20
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	54
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	529	1945.....	48
1944.....	667	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	22
acres 1949...	52,665	1945.....	12
1944.....	53,779	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	16	1945.....	4
1944.....	34		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	63	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	50	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	51	White operators.....number 1950...	472
1944.....	72	1945.....	607
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	94	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	101
1944.....	152	1945.....	123
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	128	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	207	Full owners.....number 1950...	162
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	122	1945.....	232
1944.....	111	Part owners.....number 1950...	114
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	55	1945.....	95
1944.....	41	Managers.....number 1950...	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	111	1945.....	1
1944.....	97	All tenants.....number 1950...	296
acres 1949...	6,857	1945.....	403
1944.....	2,731	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	51.7
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	135	1945.....	55.2
1944.....	4,092	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	8
acres 1949...	5,860	1945.....	13
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	33	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	828	1945.....	111
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	30	Share tenants.....number 1950...	204
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	106
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	5
1944.....	109	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	157
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	3,264	1945.....	181
acres 1949...	55	Croppers.....number 1950...	16
1944.....	45	1945.....	5
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,701	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	2,153	1945.....	12
acres 1949...	48	Other tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	65	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	12
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,666		
1944.....	1,701	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	254	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	217
1944.....	442	1945.....	108
acres 1949...	13,117	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	452
1944.....	14,280	1945.....	426
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	345	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	452
1944.....	672	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.02
acres 1949...	2,710	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	137
1944.....	3,463	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	51
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	35
1944.....		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	126
acres 1949...		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	90
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
1944.....		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	42
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	48
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		number 1950...	10
Working on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	456	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
1945.....	639	1945.....	11
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	104	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	11
1945.....	78	1945.....	11
Value of other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	123	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
1944.....	208	1945.....	5
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	278	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
1944.....	112	1945.....	5
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	112		
1944.....	135		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	142	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	41
.....1945.....	139	General farms.....number 1950.....	30
.....number 1950.....	173	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	10
.....1945.....	148	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	20
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	312	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	88
.....1945.....	308	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	88
.....number 1950.....	527		
.....1945.....	389		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	297		
.....number 1950.....	502		
.....1945.....	10		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	10		
.....number 1950.....	15		
.....1945.....	15		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	412		
.....number 1950.....	470		
.....1945.....	475		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	511		
.....number 1950.....	511		
.....1945.....	511		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	210		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	20		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	30		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	106		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	207		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	485
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	35	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	7
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	235	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	30
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	211	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	102
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	46	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	112
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	132
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	102
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	185	Other farms.....number 1950.....	88
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	76
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	206	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	12
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.0		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	171		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	36		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	340		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,256,741
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	442	.....1944.....	1,700,812
.....persons 1950.....	923	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,876,546
.....1945.....	417	.....1944.....	1,494,045
.....number 1950.....	397	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,857,850
.....1945.....	65	.....1944.....	1,457,087
.....number 1950.....	85	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	16,047
.....1945.....	137	.....1944.....	29,019
.....number 1950.....	441	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,349
.....1945.....	441	.....1944.....	7,339
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	300
		.....1944.....	600
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	380,186
		.....1944.....	209,839
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	17,569
		.....1944.....	22,428
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	51,345
		.....1944.....	40,717
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	311,212
		.....1944.....	142,694
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	9
		.....1944.....	928
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	151
		.....1945.....	113
		.....number 1950.....	195
		.....1945.....	253
		.....number 1950.....	405
		.....1945.....	57
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	240
		.....1945.....	124
		.....number 1950.....	727
		.....1945.....	727
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	348
		.....1945.....	552
		.....number 1950.....	4,794
		.....1945.....	4,487
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	336
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	537
		.....number 1950.....	2,422
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,321
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	258
		.....number 1950.....	707
		.....1945.....	167
		.....number 1950.....	748
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	151
		.....number 1950.....	688
		.....1945.....	223
		.....number 1950.....	936
		.....1945.....	7
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	7
		.....number 1950.....	17,640
		.....1944.....	36,184
		.....gallons 1949.....	8,627
		.....1944.....	22
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	34
		.....1944.....	11,665
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	11,996
		.....1944.....	7,153
		.....dollars 1949.....	28
		.....1944.....	1,787
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	222
		.....1945.....	325
		.....number 1950.....	1,232
		.....1945.....	1,494
		.....number 1950.....	159
		.....1945.....	514
		.....number 1950.....	114
		.....1945.....	718
		.....number 1950.....	60
		.....1945.....	122
		.....number 1950.....	119
		.....1945.....	188
		.....1945.....	188

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	36	Sorghums:	
1945...	45	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	61
number 1950...	1,152	1944...	246
1945...	1,079	acres 1949...	492
1945...		1944...	2,150
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	17
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	36	1944...	9
number 1950...	796	acres 1949...	120
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	36	1944...	48
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	43	bushels 1949...	1,486
number 1950...	754	1944...	656
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	802	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	22	1944...	35
number 1950...	325	acres 1949...	153
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	28	tms. green weight 1949...	
number 1950...	429	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	19	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	44
number 1950...	42	acres 1949...	337
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	22	tons cut 1949...	467
number 1950...	356		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	24	Small grains:	
1944...	39	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	602	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	3,275	acres 1949...	11
1944...	4,352	bushels 1949...	48
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944...	39
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	13
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	380	1944...	893
1945...	616	acres 1949...	328
number 1950...	14,202	bushels 1949...	10,252
1945...	31,766	1944...	3,704
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	89	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	40
number 1949...	30,423	1944...	95
dollars 1949...	22,638	acres 1949...	696
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	154	1944...	2,603
dozens 1949...	52,250	bushels 1949...	11,699
dollars 1949...	22,514	1944...	55,088
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	26	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	11
number 1950...	201	1944...	40
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	28	acres 1949...	109
1944...	62	1944...	377
number 1949...	1,384	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944...	1,518	1944...	9
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1949...	41
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944...	64
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	316	bushels 1949...	447
dollars 1949...	308,157	1944...	932
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	281	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	312	1944...	
number 1949...	2,641	acres 1949...	
1944...	2,222	bushels 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	159	1944...	
number 1949...	1,243	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	148,031	1944...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	236	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	1,398	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	118,816	1944...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	139	Annual legumes:	
1944...	189	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949...	1,152	acres grown alone 1949...	3
1944...	1,295	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	10
dollars 1949...	33,290	acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
1944...	31	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	3
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	29	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	29	1944...	
number 1949...	552	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944...	424	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949...	7,016	bushels 1949...	
1944...	22	1944...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	36	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	1,004	acres grown alone 1949...	
dollars 1949...		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		1944...	
ay cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	245	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	38	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949...	50	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	4	bu. in shells 1949...	
1944...	20	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	8	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944...	24	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	34	tons 1949...	
1944...	40	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949...	42	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	48	acres grown alone 1949...	3
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	239	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944...	438	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949...	507	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	990	acres grown alone 1949...	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3	acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
number 1949...	4	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	6	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949...	222	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
rn:		1944...	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	271	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944...	496	1944 <sup>3</sup> ...	
acres 1949...	4,058	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944...	12,437	pounds 1949...	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	270	1944...	
1944...	493	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949...	4,027	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	12,361	acres grown alone 1949...	
bushels 1949...	81,938	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944...	203,597	tons 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	175	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	3,301	acres 1949.....	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....	5	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	15	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	49	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	113	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	76		
1944.....	163	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	29	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	1
1944.....	5	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	513	quarts 1949.....	350
1944.....	49		
tons 1949.....	469	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	61	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	165
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	1945.....	14
1944.....	9	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	35
acres 1949.....	9	1945.....	30
1944.....	15	Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	12
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	12	1945.....	14
1944.....	3	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	34
acres 1949.....	208	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	21
1944.....	35	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	9
tons 1949.....	176	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	6
1944.....	29	1944.....	2
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	17	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	143
1944.....	22	1945.....	188
acres 1949.....	240	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2,132
1944.....	554	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	466
tons 1949.....	227	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,666
1944.....	621	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	390
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	127	1944.....	1,176
1944.....	109	Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	48
acres 1949.....	2,277	1945.....	81
1944.....	1,493	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	228
tons 1949.....	2,425	1945.....	346
1944.....	1,508	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	38
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	170
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	23	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	354
1944.....	87	1944.....	593
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	3	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	10
1944.....	14	1945.....	15
bushels 1949.....	471	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	17
1944.....	1,081	1945.....	50
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	14	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	7
1944.....	59	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	10
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	6
1944.....	20	1944.....	42
bushels 1949.....	194	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	61
1944.....	1,349	1945.....	97
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	486	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	260
1944.....	607	1945.....	796
acres 1949.....	40,494	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	57
1944.....	32,657	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	203
bales 1949.....	12,280	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	81
1944.....	13,132	1944.....	194
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....		Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	19
acres 1949.....		1945.....	45
gallons 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	12
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	33
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	55
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	309	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	58
1944.....	593	1944.....	28
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	9	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	23
1944.....	26	1945.....	111
acres 1949.....	301	1945.....	283
1944.....	484	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	41
acres 1949.....	16,047	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	70
1944.....	29,019	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,297
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	1,751
1944.....		1944.....	
acres 1949.....		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	46
1944.....		1945.....	1,030
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	131
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	817
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,370
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
acres 1949.....		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	44
1944.....		1945.....	1,067
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	351
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	756
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	11,678
1944.....		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		1945.....	
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
1944.....		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		1945.....	
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
1944.....		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		1945.....	
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		1945.....	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
acres 1949.....		1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.

<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

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Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	282	Sorghums:	
1945.....	362	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	1,254
number 1950....	100,813	1944.....	1,575
1945.....	126,915	acres 1949.....	76,541
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	122,282
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	256	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	1,076
number 1950.....	62,570	1944.....	1,535
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	256	acres 1949.....	57,069
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	768	1944.....	82,279
number 1950.....	56,205	bushels 1949.....	985,514
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	84,121	1944.....	1,307,858
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	142	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1950.....	13,085	acres 1949.....	160
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	238	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950.....	43,120	or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	867
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	140	acres 1949.....	19,312
number 1950.....	6,365	tons green weight 1949...	757
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	260	Small grains:	
number 1950.....	38,243	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	231	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944.....	364	acres 1949.....	397
number shorn 1949.....	67,282	bushels 1949.....	4,579
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	553,968	1944.....	551
1944.....	802,334	acres 1949.....	554
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.15	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	551
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	554
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,479	acres 1949.....	53,464
1945.....	1,706	1944.....	25,603
number 1950.....	140,754	bushels 1949.....	494,681
1945.....	259,526	1944.....	375,104
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	407	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	665
number 1949.....	22,682	1944.....	901
dollars 1949.....	19,080	acres 1949.....	28,650
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,235	1944.....	41,112
dozens 1949.....	762,789	bushels 1949.....	814,998
dollars 1949.....	270,992	1944.....	865,902
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	130	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	11
number 1950.....	897	1944.....	389
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	154	acres 1949.....	233
1944.....	182	1944.....	12,763
number 1949.....	6,312	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	31
1944.....	6,014	1944.....	117
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949.....	775
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	2,867
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,253	bushels 1949.....	16,041
dollars 1949.....	1,903,190	1944.....	40,827
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,150	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	1,391	1944.....	
number 1949.....	11,283	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	16,450	1944.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	536	bushels 1949.....	
number 1949.....	3,873	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	510,597	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	994	1944.....	
number 1949.....	7,410	acres 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	665,775	162-lb. barrels 1949.....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	369	1944.....	
1944.....	587	Annual legumes:	
number 1949.....	2,710	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	4,793	acres grown alone 1949...	85
dollars 1949.....	80,582	1944.....	18
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	258	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	268	1944.....	
number 1949.....	45,571	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	48,222	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	643,765	acres grown alone 1949...	2
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	22	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949.....	36	bushels 1949.....	28
dollars 1949.....	2,471	1944.....	
FARM SLAUGHTER		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	960	acres grown alone 1949...	8
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	561	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949.....	748	bu. in shells 1949...	121
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	11	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	168	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949.....	14	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	304	tons 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	552	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	223	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949.....	734	acres grown alone 1949...	75
1944.....	276	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	784	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	1,168	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949.....	1,332	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	2,403	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	26
number 1949...	41	acres grown alone 1949...	671
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	1,133
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	182	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
dollars 1949...	4,344	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	24
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		1944.....	34
Corn:		acres grown alone 1949...	548
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	462	1944.....	1,054
1944.....	658	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
acres 1949...	1,874	1949...	
1944.....	3,769	pounds 1949...	209,181
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	410	1944.....	376,465
1944.....	574	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949...	1,692	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944.....	3,448	acres grown alone 1949...	261
bushels 1949...	29,690	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	55,777	tons 1949...	130

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.







Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	992	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	242
1945.....	461	General farms.....number 1950...	121
number 1950.....	1,087	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	30
1945.....	469	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	537	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	81
1945.....	261	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	2,352
number 1950.....	638		
1945.....	293	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	482	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,544
number 1950.....	573	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	11
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	50	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	40
number 1950.....	50	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	95
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	272
number 1950.....	15	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	523
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,887	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	853
1945.....	1,736	Other farms.....number 1950...	2,322
number 1950.....	2,112	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	705
1945.....	1,789	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,617
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,123	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	757	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,897,372
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,448	1944.....	2,377,772
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	412	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,210,139
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	126	1944.....	1,290,015
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,017,144
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		1944.....	983,156
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	290	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	172,335
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,380	1944.....	269,991
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,222	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	6,921
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	910	1944.....	34,853
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	13,739
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944.....	2,215
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,131	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,582,682
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	245	1944.....	1,032,558
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,130	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	353,359
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	176	1944.....	247,347
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.0	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	228,741
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944.....	113,647
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,836	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	999,582
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	425	1944.....	671,544
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,436	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	104,571
		1944.....	55,219
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,566
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,982	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,765
persons 1950.....	4,929	1945.....	1,613
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,941	number 1950.....	3,057
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,766	1945.....	3,304
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,120	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,654
persons 1950.....	1,645	1945.....	2,469
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	302	number 1950.....	3,027
persons 1950.....	518	1945.....	5,173
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	3,327	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	5,025
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,502	1945.....	3,657
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	751	1950.....	37,152
dollars 1949.....	82,820	1945.....	41,495
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,297	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,949
dollars 1949.....	406,720	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	3,569
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,686	number 1950.....	25,376
dollars 1949.....	815,980	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,500
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,301	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	9,115
dollars 1949.....	454,945	number 1950.....	1,528
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,887	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	5,545
dollars 1949.....	72,030	number 1950.....	1,227
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	727	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	5,379
dollars 1949.....	163,730	number 1950.....	1,797
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	361	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	7,443
dollars 1949.....	56,840	number 1950.....	149
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	660	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	399
dollars 1949.....	22,285	1944.....	635,218
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		gallons 1949.....	662,353
No sales.....number 1950...	593	1944.....	340,872
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	1,024	dollars 1949.....	91
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	368	1949.....	67
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	282	cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	9,309
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	510	1944.....	27,177
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	288	pounds of butterfat 1949.....	5,322
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	363	1944.....	
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	215	dollars 1949.....	120
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	93	and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	7,165
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	59		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	51	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,736
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	994	1945.....	2,347
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....		number 1950.....	7,630
Cotton.....number 1950.....	969	1945.....	11,945
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	25	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,332
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	51	number 1950.....	4,176
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	766
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	76	number 1950.....	3,459
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	30	number 1950.....	490
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,083
		1945.....	841
		number 1950.....	1,729
		1945.....	

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Sorghums:	
1945.....	9	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	335
number 1950...	76	1944.....	1,152
1945.....	543	acres 1949...	1,378
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	5,918
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	60
number 1950.....	58	1944.....	50
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	4	acres 1949...	259
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	5	1944.....	352
number 1950...	46	bushels 1949...	3,082
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	225	1944.....	4,175
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950.....	15	1944.....	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	3	acres 1949...	
number 1950.....	33	tons green weight 1949...	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950.....	12	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	276
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	2	acres 1949...	1,117
number 1950.....	18	tons cut 1949...	1,359
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Small grains:	
1944.....	5	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	56	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	425	acres 1949...	7
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,600	bushels 1949...	180
Apr.1-Apr.14		1944.....	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949...	16
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	3,352	1944.....	
1945.....	3,892	bushels 1949...	210
number 1950...	100,021	1944.....	
1945.....	158,159	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	610	1944.....	4
number 1949...	182,747	acres 1949...	40
dollars 1949...	159,733	1944.....	50
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,147	bushels 1949...	395
dozens 1949...	193,579	1944.....	620
dollars 1949...	77,314	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	22
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	155	1944.....	154
number 1950...	606	acres 1949...	186
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	125	1944.....	747
1944.....	72	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	2,253	1944.....	
1944.....	996	acres 1949...	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949...	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,010	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	981,522	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,684	acres 1949...	
1944.....	1,684	bushels 1949...	
number 1949...	11,076	1944.....	
1944.....	15,556	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	710	1944.....	
number 1949...	2,621	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	301,801	1944.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,500	62-lb. barrels 1949...	
number 1949...	8,457	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	545,888	Annual legumes:	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	755	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,312
1944.....	858	acres grown alone 1949...	4,392
number 1949...	5,919	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	9,861
dollars 1949...	9,083	acres grown with other crops 1949...	700
1944.....	151,612	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	2,805
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	892
1944.....	6	acres grown alone 1949...	1,315
number 1949...	202	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2,069
1944.....	65	bushels 1949...	197
dollars 1949...	2,055	1944.....	54,650
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	108	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	657
number 1949...	215	acres grown alone 1949...	938
dollars 1949...	12,188	acres grown with other crops 1949...	116
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		bu. in shells 1949...	19,899
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,177	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	69
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	259	acres grown alone 1949...	204
number 1949...	328	acres grown with other crops 1949...	15
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	6	tons 1949...	196
1944.....	55	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949...	8	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	110
1944.....	451	acres grown alone 1949...	546
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	255	acres grown with other crops 1949...	159
1944.....	101	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949...	320	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	184
1944.....	136	acres grown alone 1949...	615
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,109	acres grown with other crops 1949...	215
1944.....	3,393	farms reporting 1949...	289
number 1949...	4,250	acres grown alone 1949...	705
1944.....	7,523	1944.....	5,187
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	5	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	151
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	54	1944.....	472
dollars 1949...	6,333	acres grown alone 1949...	401
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		acres grown alone 1944 <sup>3</sup> ...	5,126
Corn:		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,087	pounds 1949...	277,248
1944.....	3,354	1944.....	687,515
acres 1949...	18,916	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	37,164	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	124
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,088	acres grown alone 1949...	352
1944.....	3,297	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
acres 1949...	18,670	tons 1949...	223
1944.....	56,077		
bushels 1949...	358,665		
1944.....	288,307		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 20, 1951

SABINE COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-202) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number	1950... 873	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 67
	1945... 1,145		1945... 103
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 360,960	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 2
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 24.3		1945... 10
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 71,153	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 65
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 19,082		1945... 93
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 1,207	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 225
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 3,723		1945... 345
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 87,719	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 144
	1945... 92,502		1945... 224
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 100.5	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 102
	1945... 80.79		1945... 138
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 4,977	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 110
	1945... 2,126		1945... 114
	average per acre, dollars	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 77
	1950*... 37.71		1945... 99
	1945... 26.32	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 47
			1945... 45
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 26
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 629		1945... 22
	1944... 1,101	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 21
	acres 1949... 10,891		1945... 14
	1944... 15,835	260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 32
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 254		1945... 24
	1944... 503	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 16
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 191		1945... 10
	1944... 290	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 6
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 78		1945... 7
	1944... 169		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 72		
	1944... 104		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 27		
	1944... 31		
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 7		
	1944... 4		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... ..		
	1944... ..		
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 384		
	1944... 257		
	acres 1949... 13,781		
	1944... 8,180		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 127		
	1944... 3,917		
	acres 1949... 4,618		
	1944... 28		
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 433		
	1944... 27		
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1		
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... ..		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 104		
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 3,484		
	1944... 454		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 616		
	1944... 28,705		
	acres 1949... 40,185		
	1944... 294		
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 223		
	1944... 23,764		
	acres 1949... 7,127		
	1944... 154		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 363		
	1944... 4,995		
	acres 1949... 15,010		
	1944... ..		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 480		
	1944... 1,096		
	acres 1949... 1,666		
	1944... 1,547		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... ..		
	1944... ..		
	acres 1949... ..		
	1944... ..		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... ..		
	1944... ..		
	acres 1949... ..		
	1944... ..		
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 845	Farms by color of operator:	
	1945... 1,113	White operators.....number	1950... 692
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 27		1945... 903
	1945... 30	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 181
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 459		1945... 242
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 404	Farms by tenure of operator:	
	1944... 629	Full owners.....number	1950... 633
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 304		1945... 917
	1944... 514	Part owners.....number	1950... 76
			1945... 8
		Managers.....number	1950... 2
			1945... ..
		All tenants.....number	1950... 162
			1945... 220
		Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 18.6
			1945... 19.2
		Cash tenants.....number	1950... 37
			1945... 85
		Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 2
			1945... ..
		Share tenants.....number	1950... 56
			1945... 32
		Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 54
		Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 2
		Croppers.....number	1950... 26
			1945... 27
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 41
			1945... 76
		Other tenants.....number	1950... 13
		Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 28
		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
		Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 90
			1945... 106
		Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 535
			1945... 406
		From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 535
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 3.75
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 190
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 50
		Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 95
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 190
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 30
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 5
		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 20
		Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... ..
			number 1950... ..
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... ..
			number 1950... ..
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... ..
			number 1950... ..
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... ..
			number 1950... ..
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... ..
			number 1950... ..

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.









1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 28, 1951

SAN AUGUSTINE COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-203) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

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Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,064	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	68
.....1945.....	1,860	.....1945.....	501
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	591,680	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	5
.....1945.....	591,680	.....1945.....	120
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	27.5	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	83
.....1945.....	27.5	.....1945.....	181
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	81,558	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	206
.....1945.....	80,962	.....1945.....	402
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,680	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	198
.....1945.....	8,419	.....1945.....	528
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	107,758	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	182
.....1945.....	129,500	.....1945.....	280
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	101.3	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	118
.....1945.....	69.5	.....1945.....	150
Average size of farm.....acres 1950*	5,958	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	124
.....1945.....	2,059	.....1945.....	208
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	44.49	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	88
.....1945.....	29.61	.....1945.....	78
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	.....	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	41
.....1945.....	.....	.....1945.....	44
Land in farms according to use:		220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	18
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	852	.....1945.....	14
.....1944.....	1,544	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	45
.....acres 1949.....	19,707	.....1945.....	59
.....1944.....	28,455	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	19
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	249	.....1945.....	11
.....1944.....	564	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	7
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	239	.....1945.....	5
.....1944.....	375		
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	159	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944.....	305	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	126	White operators.....number 1950...	805
.....1944.....	221	.....1945.....	1,280
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	80	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	259
.....1944.....	72	.....1945.....	580
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	9	Full owners.....number 1950...	651
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....1945.....	1,284
.....1944.....	.....	Part owners.....number 1950...	125
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	512	.....1945.....	9
.....1944.....	566	Managers.....number 1950...	2
.....acres 1949.....	23,387	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	12,626	All tenants.....number 1950...	286
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	118	.....1945.....	587
.....acres 1949.....	3,736	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	26.9
.....1944.....	7,705	.....1945.....	30.5
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	43
.....acres 1949.....	392	.....1945.....	566
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	9
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Share tenants.....number 1950...	132
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	94
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	132
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	104	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949.....	3,374	Croppers.....number 1950...	45
.....1944.....	3,874	.....1945.....	5
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	447	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	57
.....1944.....	555	.....1945.....	112
.....acres 1949.....	32,832	Other tenants.....number 1950...	14
.....1944.....	28,128	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	43
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	229		
.....1944.....	659	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....acres 1949.....	10,902	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	50
.....1944.....	19,943	.....1945.....	158
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	240	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	495
.....1944.....	1,065	.....1945.....	310
.....acres 1949.....	13,187	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	495
.....1944.....	31,796	.....1945.....	3.71
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	858	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	90
.....1944.....	1,835	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	55
.....acres 1949.....	4,106	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	85
.....1944.....	2,649	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	185
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	25
.....1944.....	.....	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	20
.....1944.....	.....	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	5
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945.....	5
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Grain combines.....number 1950...	5
		.....number 1945.....	.....
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	992	.....number 1945.....	.....
.....1945.....	1,813	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	25
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	34	.....number 1945.....	25
.....1945.....	35	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	414	.....number 1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	456	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,222	.....number 1945.....	5
.....1944.....	241		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,010		
.....1944.....	.....		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	250	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	95
.....1945.....	116	General farms.....number 1950...	26
.....number 1950.....	260	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	5
.....1945.....	121	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	185	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	21
.....1945.....	64	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	559
.....number 1950.....	195		
.....1945.....	64	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	180	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	550
.....number 1950.....	190	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	5	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	16
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	51
.....number 1950.....	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	115
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	184
.....number 1950.....	270	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	184
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	547	Other farms.....number 1950.....	554
.....1945.....	310	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	185
.....number 1950.....	556	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	351
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	249	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	204	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,145,285
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	427	.....1944.....	850,323
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	109	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	772,515
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	75	.....1944.....	528,050
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	767,085
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	506,287
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	11,019
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	305	.....1944.....	15,515
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	320	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,803
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	395	.....1944.....	4,228
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	608
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	.....
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	300	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	555,757
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	100	.....1944.....	459,857
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	350	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	112,099
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	275	.....1944.....	214,716
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5.2	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	25,519
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	118,053
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	445	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	218,559
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	45	.....1944.....	127,068
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	540	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	17,011
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944.....	44,459
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	755	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	793
.....persons 1950.....	1,135	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	560
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	745	.....1945.....	941
Operators.....persons 1950.....	700	.....number 1950.....	899
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	225	.....1945.....	1,412
.....persons 1950.....	545	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	492
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	45	.....1945.....	976
.....persons 1950.....	90	.....number 1950.....	804
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....1945.....	1,728
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	810	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	385	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	897
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	140	.....1945.....	1,686
.....dollars 1949.....	16,955	.....number 1950.....	10,577
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	305	.....1945.....	16,865
.....dollars 1949.....	71,795	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	879
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	645	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,665
.....dollars 1949.....	156,425	.....number 1950.....	6,535
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	200	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	12,117
.....dollars 1949.....	64,275	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	792
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	-480	.....number 1950.....	5,587
.....dollars 1949.....	19,180	.....1945.....	445
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	225	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,580
.....dollars 1949.....	45,255	.....number 1950.....	559
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	110	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	993
.....dollars 1949.....	12,975	.....number 1950.....	476
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	120	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,689
.....dollars 1949.....	7,780	.....number 1950.....	58
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	618
No sales.....number 1950.....	151	.....gallons 1949.....	239,052
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	220	.....dollars 1949.....	428,567
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	118	.....1949.....	110,299
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	107	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	15
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	112	.....1944.....	1
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	97	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	832
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	117	.....1944.....	150
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	89	.....dollars 1949.....	455
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	47	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	27
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	10	.....dollars 1949.....	1,567
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	16	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	610
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	578	.....1945.....	1,550
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	3,424
Cotton.....number 1950.....	375	.....1945.....	9,898
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	5	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	514
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	10	.....number 1950.....	1,985
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	272
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	18	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,459
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	169
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	770
		.....1945.....	522
		.....number 1950.....	1,525
		.....1945.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Sorghums:	
1945.....	4	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	125
number 1950.....	1	1944.....	443
1945.....	135	acres 1949.....	480
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	1,306
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	10
number 1950.....	1	1944.....	8
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	3	acres 1949.....	18
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	3	1944.....	16
number 1950.....	75	bushels 1949.....	108
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	75	1944.....	102
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1950.....		acres 1949.....	110
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....		1944.....	385
number 1950.....		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	1	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	104
number 1950.....	1	acres 1949.....	352
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...		1944.....	379
number 1950.....		tons cut 1949...	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Small grains:	
1944.....	3	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949.....	20	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	160	acres 1949.....	101
1944.....	650	bushels 1949.....	4,000
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		1944.....	4
		acres 1949.....	55
		1944.....	10
		bushels 1949.....	850
		1944.....	108
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944.....	22
		acres 1949.....	10
		1944.....	97
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		152-lb. barrels 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		Annual legumes:	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	325
		acres grown alone 1949...	844
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,511
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	318
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	355
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	245
		1944.....	201
		acres grown alone 1949...	473
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	84
		bushels 1949.....	5,645
		1944.....	1,932
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	111
		acres grown alone 1949...	144
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	45
		bu. in shells 1949...	3,547
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		acres grown alone 1949...	19
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	57
		tons 1949...	
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	58
		acres grown alone 1949...	109
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	147
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	12
		acres grown alone 1949...	58
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	15
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	138
		acres grown alone 1949...	242
		1944.....	1,561
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	14
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	52
		1944.....	92
		acres grown alone 1949...	60
		1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	265
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
		pounds 1949...	19,821
		1944.....	37,266
		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
		or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	105
		acres grown alone 1949...	184
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	12
		tons 1949...	170

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	152	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	29
acres 1949.....	1,812	1944.....	48
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....		acres 1949.....	65
1944.....		1944.....	56
acres 1949.....		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	22
1944.....		acres 1949.....	53
tons 1949.....		Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	1
1944.....			
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	37	acres 1949.....	
1944.....		quarts 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	34		
1944.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	96	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	285
1944.....		1945.....	55
acres 1949.....	781	acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> .....	396
1944.....		1945.....	180
tons 1949.....	845	Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	70
1944.....		1945.....	5
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	794
1944.....	4	1945.....	29
acres 1949.....	21	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	677
1944.....	23	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	117
tons 1949.....	28	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	66
1944.....	3	1944.....	15
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	21	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	162
1944.....	19	1945.....	187
acres 1949.....	372	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	4,245
1944.....	432	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,612
tons 1949.....	131	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,455
1944.....	309	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	674
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	56	1944.....	1,742
1944.....	2		
acres 1949.....	711	Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	132
1944.....	19	1945.....	109
tons 1949.....	659	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2,915
1944.....	7	1945.....	551
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,107
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	221	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	809
1944.....	222	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	1,595
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	24	1944.....	1,025
1944.....	99		
bushels 1949.....	2,749	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	11
1944.....	6,094	1945.....	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	342	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	15
1944.....	486	1945.....	
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	197	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	6
1944.....	278	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	7
bushels 1949.....	19,830	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	9
1944.....	34,057	1944.....	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	574	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	62
1944.....	820	1945.....	14
acres 1949.....	9,096	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2,217
1944.....	3,862	1945.....	109
bales 1949.....	5,011	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	729
1944.....	2,896	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,498
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....	75	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	119
acres 1949.....	56	1944.....	64
gallons 1949.....	5,523	Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	161
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2,263
acres 1949.....	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,597
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	725	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	676
1944.....	1,756	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	8,551
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	45	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	30
acres 1949.....	100	1945.....	1
1944.....	72	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	516
acres 1949.....	128	1945.....	4
1944.....	11,019	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	284
1944.....	13,515	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	52
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	266
1944.....	12	1944.....	25
acres 1949.....	(*)	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	91
1944.....	13	1950.....	7,831
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	4,078
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	5,553
1944.....	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	11,445
acres 1949.....	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
1944.....	3	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	24
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	1950.....	242
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	182
1944.....	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	60
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	560
acres 1949.....	(*)	1944.....	1
1944.....	3	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	20
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	1950.....	4
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	18
1944.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	(*)	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
1944.....	3	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....		1950.....	
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
1944.....	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
1944.....	1	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	
1944.....	11	1945.....	
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....		1945.....	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
		1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. <sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season. Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 12, 1951

SAN JACINTO COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-204) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,114	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	155
	1945...	1945...	100
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	396,160	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	4
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	37.8	1945...	2
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	77,922	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	151
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	49,271	1945...	98
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	28,700	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	397
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	6,080	1945...	327
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	149,813	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	183
	1945...	1945...	165
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	134.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	104
	1945...	1945...	109
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	4,731	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	90
	1945...	1945...	60
average per acre, dollars 1950*	32.90	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	51
	1945...	1945...	51
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	38
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	796	1945...	27
	1944...	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	18
	798	1945...	15
acres 1949...	11,966	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	12
	1944...	1945...	9
	11,812	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	34
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	347	1945...	29
	1944...	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	18
	327	1945...	18
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	267	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	14
	1944...	1945...	9
	277		
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	116	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
	1944...	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	40	White operators.....number 1950...	501
	1944...	1945...	400
	39	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	613
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	21	1945...	519
	1944...	Farms by tenure of operator:	
	1.5	Full owners.....number 1950...	683
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945...	496
	1944...	Part owners.....number 1950...	192
	5	1945...	73
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Managers.....number 1950...	2
	1944...	1945...	2
	1	All tenants.....number 1950...	237
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	321	1945...	348
	1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	21.3
	366	1945...	37.9
acres 1949...	21,484	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	20
	1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1945...	48
	11,970	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	50
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	275	1945...	143
	1944...	Share tenants.....number 1950...	124
	5,138	1945...	140
acres 1949...	3,125	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	3
	1944...	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	18
	29	Croppers.....number 1950...	89
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	638	1945...	56
	1944...	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	37
	638	1945...	25
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	27	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	31
	1944...		
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
	1944...	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	47
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	251	1945...	26
	1944...	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	433
	4,500	1945...	116
acres 1949...	550		433
	390	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	4,000
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	69,352	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	117
	1944...	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	26
	24,532	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	66
acres 1949...	235	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	141
	1944...	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	70
	223	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
acres 1949...	16,623	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
	1944...	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1
	14,064	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	188	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
	1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1945...	5
	202	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
acres 1949...	21,821	1945...	5
	1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
	39,857	1945...	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	874	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
	1944...		
	885		
acres 1949...	3,429		
	1944...		
	4,380		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1		
	1944...		
	2		
acres 1949...	1		
	1944...		
	1		
acres 1949...	1		
	1944...		
	1		
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,028		
	1945...		
	882		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	61		
	1945...		
	35		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	682		
	1949...		
	579		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944...	379		
	1949...		
	347		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1944...	209		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.





Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	47	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	8
acres 1949.....	1,095	1944.....	21
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres 1949.....	6
1944.....	2	1944.....	14
acres 1949.....	2	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944.....	2	acres 1949.....	15
tons 1949.....	2	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	39
1944.....	2		
Glover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	3	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949.....	208	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	206	quarts 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	206		
1944.....	206	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	385
1944.....	2	1945.....	138
acres 1949.....	375	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	93
1944.....	23	1945.....	147
tons 1949.....	371	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	27
1944.....	27	1945.....	9
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	74
1944.....	78	1945.....	63
acres 1949.....	68	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	50
1944.....	68	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	24
tons 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	15
1944.....	16	1944.....	3
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	189
1944.....	386	1945.....	338
acres 1949.....	12	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,527
1944.....	393	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	856
tons 1949.....	33	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	671
1944.....	439	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	514
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944.....	749
1944.....	29		
acres 1949.....	256	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	213
1944.....	30	1945.....	292
Field crops (other):		trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,165
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	130	1945.....	2,463
1944.....	229	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	699
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	24	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,404
1944.....	162	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4,614
bushels 1949.....	1,904	1944.....	2,222
1944.....	7,649	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	5
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	291	1945.....	5
1944.....	436	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	156	1945.....	11
1944.....	375	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4
bushels 1949.....	10,890	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
1944.....	20,936	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	8
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	443	1944.....	
1944.....	409	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	158
acres 1949.....	3,984	1945.....	244
1944.....	3,189	trees of all ages..number 1950...	973
bales 1949.....	2,612	1945.....	3,365
1944.....	1,534	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	371
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	48	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	636
1944.....	38	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	489
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	3,395	1944.....	577
1944.....	7	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	162
acres 1949.....	37	1945.....	693
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	796	trees of all ages..number 1950...	348
1944.....	618	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	345
acres 1949.....	23	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,593
1944.....	201	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	41
acres 1949.....	58	1945.....	23
sold..dollars 1949.....	238	1945.....	579
1944.....	5,538	1945.....	69
1944.....	14,896	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	123
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	9	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	436
1944.....	54	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	201
acres 1949.....	3	1944.....	102
1944.....	35	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	72
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	457
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	126
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	331
1944.....	28	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,663
acres 1949.....	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944.....	6	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	50
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	543
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	163
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	380
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,011
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	2
acres 1949.....		1945.....	3
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	2
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....	(*)	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
1944.....	1	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	1
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	18	1945.....	2
1944.....	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
		1945.....	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
		1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.  
<sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions.  
<sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 20, 1951

SAN PATRICIO COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-205) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	858	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	62
1945.....	1,075	1945.....	55
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	440,860	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	17
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	81.2	1945.....	7
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	214,502	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	45
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	212,660	1945.....	48
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,249	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	81
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	30,051	1945.....	80
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	402,180	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	44
1945.....	335,325	1945.....	55
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	428.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	30
1945.....	311.9	1945.....	47
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	52,646	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	54
1945.....	24,872	1945.....	83
average per acre, dollars 1950*	116,29	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	76
1945.....	79.74	1945.....	88
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	115
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	809	1945.....	157
1944.....	978	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	75
acres 1949.....	197,739	1945.....	95
1944.....	205,891	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	41
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	47	1945.....	58
1944.....	49	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	205
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	56	1945.....	217
1944.....	25	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	104
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	25	1945.....	121
1944.....	41	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	51
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	40	1945.....	41
1944.....	58		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	92	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	153	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	222	White operators.....number 1950...	954
1944.....	306	1945.....	1,058
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	347	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	346	1945.....	7
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	245	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	263	Full owners.....number 1950...	314
acres 1949.....	11,041	1945.....	412
1944.....	12,857	Part owners.....number 1950...	225
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	147	1945.....	156
1944.....	10,102	Managers.....number 1950...	6
acres 1949.....	2,535	1945.....	16
1944.....	43	All tenants.....number 1950...	395
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	5,518	1945.....	491
acres 1949.....	26	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	41.9
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1945.....	45.7
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	59
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	109	1945.....	57
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	6,584	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	29
acres 1949.....	226	1945.....	14
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	142	Share tenants.....number 1950...	259
1944.....	55,456	1945.....	331
acres 1949.....	32,818	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	8
1944.....	57	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	53
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1945.....	69
1944.....	9,949	Croppers.....number 1950...	33
acres 1949.....	468	1945.....	20
1944.....	150	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	5
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	350	1945.....	28
1944.....	110,874	Other tenants.....number 1950...	
acres 1949.....	76,869	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
1944.....			
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	865	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	637	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	358
acres 1949.....	7,219	1945.....	188
1944.....	5,887	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	738
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	607
1944.....		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	738
acres 1949.....	54	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.96
1944.....	2	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	285
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	129
acres 1949.....		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	196
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	546
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	186
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	235
		1945.....	328
		number 1950...	26
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	36
		1945.....	1
		number 1950...	1
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	27
		1945.....	32
		number 1950...	41
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	53
		1945.....	
		number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	
		number 1950...	

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	417	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	35
1945.....	382	General farms.....number 1950...	58
number 1950.....	588	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	25
1945.....	445	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	638	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	28
1945.....	821	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	151
number 1950.....	1,503		
1945.....	1,384	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	623	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	787
1945.....	1,484	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	250
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	12	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	273
1945.....	18	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	78
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	152
1945.....	21	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	51
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	691	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	25
1945.....	883	Other farms.....number 1950.....	151
number 1950.....	1,082	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	68
1945.....	1,018	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	85
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	235	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	16,458,227
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	1944.....	8,249,084
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	157	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	15,331,551
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	516	1944.....	7,532,516
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	14,718,457
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		1944.....	5,176,658
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	40	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	603,215
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	400	1944.....	2,147,678
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	506	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,680
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	90	1944.....	11,235
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,400
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944.....	1,128,676
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	550	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	914,981
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	1944.....	179,558
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	98	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	228,821
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	1944.....	85,182
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.4	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	150,623
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944.....	861,936
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	558	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	555,487
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	122	1944.....	.....
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	126	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,537
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	220
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	716	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	198
persons 1950.....	2,090	1945.....	346
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	658	number 1950.....	706
Operators.....persons 1950.....	628	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	874
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	181	1945.....	39
persons 1950.....	271	number 1950.....	206
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	426	1945.....	69
persons 1950.....	1,191	1945.....	577
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	818	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	606
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	718	1945.....	821
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	523	number 1950.....	17,089
dollars 1949.....	775,377	1945.....	25,074
1949.....	708	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	572
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	5,021,780	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	742
dollars 1949.....	481	number 1950.....	8,198
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	206,028	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	13,801
dollars 1949.....	340	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	496
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	394,378	number 1950.....	1,782
dollars 1949.....	659	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	329
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	370,011	number 1950.....	1,880
dollars 1949.....	708	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	287
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	621,645	number 1950.....	4,081
dollars 1949.....	607	number 1950.....	347
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	458,742	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,956
dollars 1949.....	434	number 1950.....	53
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	205,923	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	119
dollars 1949.....		1944.....	263,204
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		1944.....	528,622
No sales.....number 1950.....	33	dollars 1949.....	148,194
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	52	1944.....	32
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	25	1944.....	75
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	20	pounds of butterfat 1949.....	55,588
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	39	1944.....	43,632
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	24	dollars 1949.....	50,585
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	34	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	21
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	75	1949.....	979
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	69	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	64	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	243
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	503	1945.....	397
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		number 1950.....	2,379
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	637	1945.....	3,211
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	42	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,168
Cotton.....number 1950.....	595	number 1950.....	1,168
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	58	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,271
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	58	number 1950.....	1,271
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	25	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	89
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	25	1945.....	152
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	1950.....	307
		1945.....	307

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	29	Sorghums:	
1945.....	49	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	617
number 1950...	862	1944.....	823
1945.....	909	acres 1949...	71,263
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	76,668
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	26	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	568
number 1950...	592	1944.....	656
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	24	acres 1949...	68,048
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	33	1944.....	65,763
number 1950...	481	bushels 1949...	2,018,151
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	641	1944.....	1,724,028
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	18
number 1950...	102	acres 1949...	523
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	19	tons green weight 1949...	2,623
number 1950...	379	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	18	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	189
number 1950...	111	acres 1949...	2,697
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	22	tons cut 1949...	3,219
number 1950...	270		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Small grains:	
1944.....	27	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	549	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	3,680	acres 1949...	975
1944.....	6,706	bushels 1949...	26,988
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949...	27
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	601	1944.....	120
1945.....	811	bushels 1949...	1
number 1950...	35,073	1944.....	55
1945.....	86,515	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	900
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	120	acres 1949...	2
number 1949...	29,907	1944.....	1
dollars 1949...	29,675	bushels 1949...	220
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	298	1944.....	15
dozens 1949...	129,336	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	1
dollars 1949...	52,473	acres 1949...	220
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	36	1944.....	15
number 1950...	288	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	41	acres 1949...	
1944.....	85	1944.....	
number 1949...	790	bushels 1949...	
1944.....	1,338	1944.....	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944.....	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	132
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	417	acres 1944...	22
dollars 1949...	857,158	1949...	8,727
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1944...	358	acres 1944...	514
number 1949...	509	bushels 1949...	50,198
1944.....	6,578	1944.....	6,975
number 1949...	8,229	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	189	acres 1944...	
number 1949...	2,672	1949...	
dollars 1949...	467,610	acres 1944...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	304	1949...	
number 1949...	3,905	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	318,685	1944.....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	151	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	284	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	108
number 1949...	2,505	acres grown alone 1949...	5,801
1944.....	3,477	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	5
dollars 1949...	64,646	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2,161
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	85
1944.....	8	acres grown for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1949...	200	acres grown alone 1949...	2
1944.....	541	acres grown with other crops 1949...	25
dollars 1949...	2,358	bushels 1949...	102
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1944.....	555
number 1949...	36	1944.....	25
dollars 1949...	3,679	1944.....	2
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	12
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	328	acres grown alone 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	228	acres grown with other crops 1949...	107
number 1949...	381	bu. in shells 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	6	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	15	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949...	9	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	9	tons 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	108	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	224	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949...	111	acres grown alone 1949...	115
1944.....	382	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	474	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	240	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	102
number 1949...	368	acres grown alone 1949...	5,448
1944.....	498	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2,059
number 1949...	741	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	9	acres grown alone 1949...	378
number 1949...	57	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	28	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	1
dollars 1949...	2,720	acres grown alone 1944...	10
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		1944...	11
Corn:		acres grown alone 1949...	878
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	368	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,000
1944.....	494	pounds 1949...	161,400
acres 1949...	3,782	1944.....	
1944.....	7,419	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	355	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	485	acres grown alone 1949...	
acres 1949...	3,577	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	7,080	tons 1949...	
bushels 1949...	75,952		
1944.....	177,904		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 17, 1951

SAN SABA COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-206) Series AC50-1

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Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,105	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	65
1945.....	1,253	1945.....	71
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	718,080	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	10
1945.....	718,080	1945.....	5
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	91.4	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	55
1945.....	91.4	1945.....	56
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	508,655	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	50
1945.....	508,655	1945.....	45
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	153,351	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	35
1945.....	153,351	1945.....	55
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	45,237	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	34
1945.....	45,237	1945.....	49
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	48,560	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	87
1945.....	48,560	1945.....	105
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	650,665	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	95
1945.....	650,665	1945.....	135
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	594.5	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	128
1945.....	516.8	1945.....	170
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	29,825	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	88
1945.....	15,495	1945.....	101
average per acre, dollars 1950*	55.42	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	72
1945.....	26.01	1945.....	73
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	209
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	850	1945.....	220
1944.....	975	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	120
acres 1949.....	68,438	1945.....	180
1944.....	67,729	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	148
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	59	1945.....	128
1944.....	72		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	80	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	68	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	53	White operators.....number 1950...	1,104
1944.....	84	1945.....	1,253
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	159	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	209	1945.....	.....
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	279	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	338	Full owners.....number 1950...	648
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	183	1945.....	723
1944.....	189	Part owners.....number 1950...	184
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	57	1945.....	111
1944.....	37	Managers.....number 1950...	9
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	294	1945.....	12
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	254	All tenants.....number 1950...	266
acres 1949.....	11,050	1945.....	407
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	7,868	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	24.1
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	127	1945.....	32.5
1944.....	127	Cash-tenants.....number 1950...	81
acres 1949.....	5,018	1945.....	187
1944.....	3,703	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	35
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	37	1945.....	8
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	28	Share tenants.....number 1950...	59
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1945.....	183
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	94	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	5
1944.....	3,538	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	54
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	788	1945.....	15
1944.....	1,038	Croppers.....number 1950...	11
acres 1949.....	850,257	1945.....	76
1944.....	825,415	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	58
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	46	1945.....	15
1944.....	1	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	61
acres 1949.....	4,437		
1944.....	10	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	199	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	385
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	403	1945.....	507
acres 1949.....	203,772	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	965
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	38,871	1945.....	488
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	845	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	865
1944.....	1,178	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.70
acres 1949.....	5,644	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	358
1944.....	7,536	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	198
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	52	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	154
1944.....	11	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	481
acres 1949.....	1,373	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	146
1944.....	859	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	160
1944.....	138	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	167
		number 1950...	5
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	889	number 1950...	10
1945.....	1,111	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	114	number 1950...	5
1945.....	179	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	202	number 1950...	5
1945.....	395	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944...	213	number 1950...	5
1949.....	192	number 1950...	5
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1944...	162		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	300	Sorghums:	
1945.....	329	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	417
number 1950...	99,907	1944.....	653
1945.....	87,081	acres 1949.....	10,872
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	19,932
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	283	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	289
number 1950...	87,527	1944.....	528
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	252	acres 1949.....	7,756
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	284	1944.....	10,083
number 1950...	33,195	bushels 1949.....	136,878
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	50,235	1944.....	175,887
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	183	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950...	17,492	acres 1949.....	6
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	167	tons green weight 1949.....	20
number 1950...	15,703	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	217	or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	215
number 1950...	54,332	acres 1949.....	5,211
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	165	tons cut 1949.....	2,871
number 1950...	12,380		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	280	Small grains:	
1944.....	315	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	86,349	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	24
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	578,210	acres 1949.....	831
1944.....	517,902	bushels 1949.....	10,009
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	217
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	28
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	877	acres 1949.....	9,441
1945.....	1,078	1944.....	556
number 1950...	48,357	bushels 1949.....	100,828
1945.....	92,820	1944.....	9,710
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	310	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	302
number 1949...	20,888	1944.....	188
dollars 1949...	18,538	acres 1949.....	13,774
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	563	1944.....	8,019
dollars 1949...	217,974	bushels 1949.....	407,482
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	78,904	1944.....	216,227
number 1950...	127	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	15,921	1944.....	19
1944.....	225	acres 1949.....	198
number 1949...	489	1944.....	542
1944.....	64,292	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	34
1944.....	47,910	1944.....	24
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949.....	692
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	488
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	948	bushels 1949.....	13,519
dollars 1949...	3,727,004	1944.....	9,188
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	877	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	909	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	22,120	acres 1949.....	20
1944.....	20,058	1944.....	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	413	bushels 1949.....	180
number 1949...	4,998	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949...	637,028	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	840	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	17,122	acres 1949.....	.....
dollars 1949...	1,586,128	1944.....	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	401	162-lb. barrels 1949.....	.....
1944.....	311	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	7,933	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	9,248	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	29
dollars 1949...	226,728	acres grown alone 1949...	608
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	294	1944.....	470
1944.....	199	acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
number 1949...	76,218	1944.....	.....
1944.....	48,748	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	3
dollars 1949...	1,271,751	1944.....	.....
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	48	acres grown alone 1949...	9
number 1949...	106	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	5,371	bushels 1949.....	58
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	50
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	513	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	142	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
number 1949...	193	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	2	bu. in shells 1949.....	.....
1944.....	32	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	8	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944.....	39	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	141	tons 1949.....	.....
1944.....	69	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949...	190	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	27
1944.....	81	acres grown alone 1949...	594
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	489	acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
1944.....	658	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949...	901	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	1,357	acres grown alone 1949...	5
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	4	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949...	18	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	262
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	8,809
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	37	1944.....	15,240
dollars 1949...	3,761	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn:		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	259
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	332	1944.....	343
1944.....	528	acres grown alone 1949...	8,894
acres 1949...	3,788	1944.....	15,032
1944.....	9,052	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	323	pounds 1949.....	4,501,925
1944.....	522	1944.....	6,185,608
acres 1949...	3,514	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	8,944	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	202
bushels 1949...	68,378	acres grown alone 1949...	6,800
1944.....	169,508	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		tons 1949...	2,344

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	187	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	156
acres 1949.....	2,627	acres 1949.....	156
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....	3	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	15
acres 1944.....	1	acres 1949.....	15
acres 1949.....	53	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	15
acres 1944.....	13		
acres 1949.....	141	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1944.....	34	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	6	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1944.....	87	quarts 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	202	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1944.....	194	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	acres 1945.....	194
acres 1944.....	194	acres 1950.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	acres 1945.....	194
acres 1944.....	194	acres 1950.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	194
acres 1944.....	194	trees of all ages..number 1945.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	194
acres 1944.....	194	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	quantity harvested..bushels 1945.....	194
acres 1944.....	194	1949.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	1944.....	194
acres 1944.....	194	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	194
acres 1944.....	194	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	194
acres 1944.....	194	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	1944.....	194
acres 1944.....	194	Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	trees of all ages..number 1945.....	194
acres 1944.....	194	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	trees of bearing age..number 1949.....	194
acres 1944.....	194	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	1944.....	194
acres 1944.....	194	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	trees of all ages..number 1945.....	194
acres 1944.....	194	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	trees of bearing age..number 1949.....	194
acres 1944.....	194	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	1944.....	194
acres 1944.....	194	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	trees of all ages..number 1945.....	194
acres 1944.....	194	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	trees of bearing age..number 1949.....	194
acres 1944.....	194	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	1944.....	194
acres 1944.....	194	Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	trees of all ages..number 1945.....	194
acres 1944.....	194	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	trees of bearing age..number 1949.....	194
acres 1944.....	194	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	1944.....	194
acres 1944.....	194	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	vines of all ages..number 1945.....	194
acres 1944.....	194	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	vines of bearing age..number 1949.....	194
acres 1944.....	194	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	1944.....	194
acres 1944.....	194	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	194
acres 1944.....	194	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	194
acres 1944.....	194	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	1944.....	194
acres 1944.....	194	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	trees of all ages..number 1945.....	194
acres 1944.....	194	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	trees of bearing age..number 1949.....	194
acres 1944.....	194	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	1944.....	194
acres 1944.....	194	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	trees of all ages..number 1945.....	194
acres 1944.....	194	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	trees of bearing age..number 1949.....	194
acres 1944.....	194	quantity harvested..tons 1949.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	1944.....	194
acres 1944.....	194	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	trees of all ages..number 1945.....	194
acres 1944.....	194	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	trees of bearing age..number 1949.....	194
acres 1944.....	194	quantity harvested..tons 1949.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	1944.....	194
acres 1944.....	194	Grapfruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	trees of all ages..number 1945.....	194
acres 1944.....	194	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	trees of bearing age..number 1949.....	194
acres 1944.....	194	quantity harvested..tons 1949.....	194
acres 1949.....	194	1944.....	194
acres 1944.....	194		

1. For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
 2. Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. \*Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting 1949.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 22, 1951

SCHLEICHER COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-207) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>			
Farms.....	number 1950..... 243		
	1945..... 269		
Approximate land area.....	acres 1950..... 851,840		
Proportion in farms.....	percent 1950..... 100.9		
Land owned by farm operators.....	acres 1950..... 414,822		
Land rented from others by farm operators.....	acres 1950..... 350,071		
Land managed by farm operators.....	acres 1950..... 130,468		
Land rented to others by farm operators.....	acres 1950..... 35,854		
Land in farms.....	acres 1950..... 859,507		
	1945..... 788,608		
Average size of farm.....	acres 1950..... 3,537.1		
	1945..... 2,931.6		
Value of land and buildings.....	average per farm, dollars 1950*..... 119,059		
	1945..... 68,972		
	average per acre, dollars 1950*..... 32.63		
	1945..... 23.53		
Land in farms according to use:			
Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting 1949..... 170		
	1944..... 151		
	acres 1949..... 27,608		
	1944..... 21,969		
1 to 9 acres.....	farms reporting 1949..... 4		
	1944..... 3		
10 to 19 acres.....	farms reporting 1949..... 3		
	1944..... 5		
20 to 29 acres.....	farms reporting 1949..... 6		
	1944..... 6		
30 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting 1949..... 12		
	1944..... 11		
50 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting 1949..... 41		
	1944..... 39		
100 to 199 acres.....	farms reporting 1949..... 58		
	1944..... 52		
200 acres and over.....	farms reporting 1949..... 43		
	1944..... 35		
Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting 1949..... 11		
	1944..... 11		
	acres 1949..... 11,992		
	1944..... 5,921		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949..... 1,366		
	1944..... 1,007		
Cultivated summer fallow.....	farms reporting 1949..... 9		
	1944..... 6		
1 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting 1949..... 470		
	1944..... 5		
50 to 199 acres.....	farms reporting 1949..... 5		
	1944..... 4		
200 acres and over.....	farms reporting 1949..... 26		
	1944..... 26		
Other.....	farms reporting 1949..... 696		
	1944..... 140		
Woodland pastured.....	farms reporting 1949..... 10		
	1944..... 401,406		
Woodland not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949..... 5		
	1944..... 13,632		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	farms reporting 1949..... 39		
	1944..... 245		
	acres 1949..... 413,892		
	1944..... 746,109		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....	farms reporting 1949..... 137		
	1944..... 253		
	acres 1949..... 3,341		
	1944..... 885		
Irrigated land in farms.....	farms reporting 1949..... 2		
	1944..... 1		
	acres 1949..... 79		
	1944..... 20		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....	farms reporting 1949..... 1		
	1944..... 64		
	acres 1949..... 64		
	1944..... 64		
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950..... 194		
	1945..... 208		
Not residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950..... 45		
	1945..... 61		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....	operators reporting 1949..... 19		
Working off their farm, total.....	operators reporting 1949..... 62		
	1944..... 38		
100 days or more.....	operators reporting 1949..... 23		
	1944..... 32		
	acres 1949..... 32		
	1944..... 32		
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>			
Under 10 acres.....	number 1950..... 2		
	1945..... 4		
Under 3 acres.....	number 1950..... 1		
	1945..... 1		
3 to 9 acres.....	number 1950..... 2		
	1945..... 3		
10 to 29 acres.....	number 1950..... 2		
	1945..... 7		
30 to 49 acres.....	number 1950..... 2		
	1945..... 3		
50 to 69 acres.....	number 1950..... 1		
	1945..... 1		
70 to 99 acres.....	number 1950..... 2		
	1945..... 7		
100 to 199 acres.....	number 1950..... 2		
	1945..... 1		
200 to 299 acres.....	number 1950..... 5		
	1945..... 6		
300 to 399 acres.....	number 1950..... 9		
	1945..... 3		
400 to 499 acres.....	number 1950..... 5		
	1945..... 6		
500 to 999 acres.....	number 1950..... 39		
	1945..... 44		
1,000 acres and over.....	number 1950..... 30		
	1945..... 43		
	1945..... 144		
	1945..... 145		
<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>			
Farms by color of operator:			
White operators.....	number 1950..... 243		
	1945..... 269		
Nonwhite operators.....	number 1950..... 0		
	1945..... 0		
Farms by tenure of operator:			
Own operators.....	number 1950..... 63		
	1945..... 157		
Part owners.....	number 1950..... 66		
	1945..... 26		
Managers.....	number 1950..... 14		
	1945..... 9		
All tenants.....	number 1950..... 80		
	1945..... 77		
Proportion of tenancy.....	percent 1950..... 32.9		
	1945..... 28.6		
Cash tenants.....	number 1950..... 56		
	1945..... 69		
Share-cash tenants.....	number 1950..... 7		
	1945..... 1		
Share tenants.....	number 1950..... 7		
	1945..... 6		
Crop-share tenants.....	number 1950..... 5		
	1945..... 2		
Livestock-share tenants.....	number 1950..... 2		
	1945..... 2		
Groupers.....	number 1950..... 0		
	1945..... 0		
Other and unspecified tenants.....	number 1950..... 8		
	1945..... 1		
Other tenants.....	number 1950..... 1		
	1945..... 1		
Unspecified tenants.....	number 1950..... 7		
	1945..... 7		
<b>SPECIFIED MACHINES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>			
Telephone.....	farms reporting 1950..... 190		
	1945..... 178		
Electricity.....	farms reporting 1950..... 218		
	1945..... 107		
From a power line.....	farms reporting 1950..... 216		
Average of last monthly electric bill.....	dollars 1950..... 11.22		
Electric water pump.....	farms reporting 1950..... 61		
Electric hot-water heater.....	farms reporting 1950..... 88		
Home freezer.....	farms reporting 1950..... 62		
Electric washing machine.....	farms reporting 1950..... 178		
Electric chick brooder.....	farms reporting 1950..... 79		
Electric power feed grinder.....	farms reporting 1950..... 8		
Milking machine.....	farms reporting 1950..... 0		
Grain combines.....	farms reporting 1950..... 63		
	number 1950..... 68		
Corn pickers.....	farms reporting 1950..... 0		
	number 1950..... 8		
Pick-up hay balers.....	farms reporting 1950..... 8		
	number 1950..... 8		
Upright silos.....	farms reporting 1950..... 0		
	number 1950..... 18		
Pit or trench silos.....	farms reporting 1950..... 0		
	number 1950..... 24		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	177	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	128
.....1945.....	14	General farms.....number 1950.....	19
.....number 1950.....	286	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	19	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	6
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	185	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	13
.....1945.....	143	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	10
.....number 1950.....	260		
.....1945.....	166	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	174	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	233
.....number 1950.....	239	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	39
Garden tractor.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	60
.....number 1950.....	11	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	86
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	18
.....number 1950.....	10	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	18
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	204	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	12
.....1945.....	241	Other farms.....number 1950.....	10
.....number 1950.....	253	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	7
.....1945.....	367	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	3
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,926,920
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	48	.....1944.....	3,040,358
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	130	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	939,922
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	.....1944.....	367,690
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	939,162
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	367,375
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	63	.....1944.....	315
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	18	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	546
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	160	.....1944.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	190	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	214
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	.....
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	50	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,986,998
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	61	.....1944.....	2,672,518
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	9,939
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	111	.....1944.....	9,670
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7.5	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	54,646
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	30,650
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,926,413
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	43	.....1944.....	2,632,198
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	169	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944.....	150
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	236	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	181
.....persons 1950.....	622	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	179
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	211	.....1945.....	196
Operators.....persons 1950.....	201	.....number 1950.....	1,186
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	86	.....1945.....	1,193
.....persons 1950.....	129	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	12
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	151	.....1945.....	12
.....persons 1950.....	292	.....number 1950.....	45
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....1945.....	33
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	238	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	233	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	225
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	183	.....1945.....	253
.....dollars 1949.....	143,035	.....number 1950.....	26,334
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	227	.....1945.....	22,949
.....dollars 1949.....	554,583	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	222
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	216	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	248
.....dollars 1949.....	261,070	.....number 1950.....	12,507
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	169	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	19,061
.....dollars 1949.....	343,654	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	184
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	161	.....number 1950.....	640
.....dollars 1949.....	29,552	.....number 1950.....	150
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	216	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,583
.....dollars 1949.....	137,292	.....number 1950.....	162
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	150	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,189
.....dollars 1949.....	36,478	.....number 1950.....	190
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	136	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	8,055
.....dollars 1949.....	33,347	.....number 1950.....	6
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	7
No sales.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	4,009
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	3	.....dollars 1949.....	8,250
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	2,591
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	5	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	18
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	5	.....1944.....	43
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	11	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	4,668
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	16	.....1944.....	13,569
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	10	.....dollars 1949.....	2,838
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	14	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	7
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	80	.....dollars 1949.....	510
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	99	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	78
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	86	.....1945.....	113
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	666
Cotton.....number 1950.....	86	.....1945.....	529
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	59
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	336
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	47
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	330
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	35
		.....1945.....	66
		.....number 1950.....	102
		.....1945.....	90

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	194	Sorghums:	
1945...	229	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	105
number 1950...	219,214	1944...	115
1945...	215,174	acres 1949...	6,884
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	7,221
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	190	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	51
number 1950...	147,472	1944...	35
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	185	acres 1949...	2,709
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	229	1944...	1,607
number 1950...	126,873	bushels 1949...	42,440
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	168,048	1944...	31,351
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	112	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	29,042	acres 1949...	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	167	tons green weight 1949...	
number 1950...	97,831	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	148	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	87
number 1950...	20,599	acres 1949...	4,175
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	451	tons cut 1949...	3,681
number 1950...	71,742	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	184	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944...	227	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number shorn 1949...	147,648	acres 1949...	215
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,183,405	bushels 1949...	5,400
1944...	1,777,254	1944...	36
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	73
		1944...	1,853
		acres 1949...	1,314
		1944...	15,221
		bushels 1949...	68,880
		1944...	91
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5,502
		1944...	4,894
		acres 1949...	132,439
		1944...	114,021
		bushels 1949...	9
		1944...	7
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	386
		1944...	240
		acres 1949...	4
		1944...	8
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	92
		1944...	234
		acres 1949...	1,670
		1944...	4,607
		bushels 1949...	
		1944...	
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944...	
		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		162-lb. barrels 1949...	
		1944...	
		Annual legumes:	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944...	
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944...	
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944...	
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944 <sup>3</sup> ...	
		pounds 1949...	
		1944...	
		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
		or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	28	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....	1,068	.....acres 1949.....	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....	2	.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....	1	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....	19	.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....	20	.....acres 1949.....	
.....tons 1949.....	62	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....	45		
Glover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....1944.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....quarts 1949.....	
.....tons 1949.....			
.....1944.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....acres 1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	
.....1944.....		.....acres 1945.....	
.....tons 1949.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	24
.....1944.....		.....acres 1945.....	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	56
.....1944.....		.....acres 1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....	183	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	39
.....1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	17
.....tons 1949.....	137	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	8
.....1944.....		.....acres 1944.....	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	76
.....1944.....		.....acres 1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	434
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	139
.....tons 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	295
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	391
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	22	.....acres 1944.....	
.....1944.....	4	Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	16
.....acres 1949.....	866	.....acres 1945.....	
.....1944.....	343	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	39
.....tons 1949.....	725	.....acres 1945.....	
.....1944.....	550	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	19
Field crops (other):		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	20
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	16	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	15
.....1944.....		.....acres 1944.....	
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	(*)	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
.....1944.....		.....acres 1945.....	
.....bushels 1949.....	30	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	10
.....1944.....		.....acres 1945.....	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	5
.....1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	5
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	(*)	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....acres 1944.....	
.....bushels 1949.....	6	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	37
.....1944.....		.....acres 1945.....	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	79	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	122
.....1944.....	75	.....acres 1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....	12,142	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	34
.....1944.....	4,810	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	88
.....bales 1949.....	6,279	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	65
.....1944.....	2,033	.....acres 1944.....	
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....		Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	25
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	111
.....gallons 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	60
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	51
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	256
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	86	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	23
.....1944.....	196	.....acres 1945.....	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....vines of all ages..number 1950.....	52
.....acres 1949.....	3	.....acres 1945.....	
.....1944.....	6	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	23
.....sold..dollars 1949.....	315	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	29
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	335
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....		.....acres 1944.....	
.....acres 1949.....		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	57
.....1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	301
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	142
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	159
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	1,408
.....acres 1949.....		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	16
.....1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	305
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	15
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	290
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	1,085
.....acres 1949.....		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
.....acres 1949.....		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	
		.....acres 1945.....	
		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
		.....acres 1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	426	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	116
1945.....	136	General farms.....number 1950...	11
number 1950.....	460	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	6
1945.....	141	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	902	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	920	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	94
number 1950.....	1,230		
1945.....	1,044	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	890	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	954
number 1950.....	1,204	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	35
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	17	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	271
number 1950.....	25	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	315
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	215
number 1950.....	1	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	75
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	836	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	43
1945.....	1,017	Other farms.....number 1950...	90
number 1950.....	992	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	26
1945.....	1,038	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	64
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	133	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	14	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,110,903
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	39	1944.....	4,669,403
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	243	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	6,470,533
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	615	1944.....	3,220,548
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	6,467,266
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		1944.....	3,220,291
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	85	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	222
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	261	1944.....	247
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	262	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,045
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	457	1944.....	10
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	9	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944.....	.....
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	213	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,640,370
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	101	1944.....	1,444,830
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	537	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	224,749
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	189	1944.....	180,945
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.3	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	125,187
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944.....	250,823
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	127	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,290,454
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	66	1944.....	1,017,062
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	782	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		1944.....	25
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	892	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	296
persons 1950.....	1,436	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	292
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	878	1945.....	514
Operators.....persons 1950...	863	number 1950.....	783
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	241	1945.....	1,621
persons 1950.....	319	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	15
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	156	1945.....	84
persons 1950.....	254	number 1950.....	27
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>		1945.....	163
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	978	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	907	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	936
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	725	1945.....	1,120
dollars 1949...	369,683	number 1950...	25,541
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	827	1945.....	29,028
dollars 1949...	2,040,542	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	931
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	789	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,077
dollars 1949...	384,737	number 1950...	13,330
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	695	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	17,188
dollars 1949...	347,314	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	798
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	693	number 1950...	3,440
dollars 1949...	63,103	1945.....	534
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	915	number 1950...	3,175
dollars 1949...	386,861	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	529
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	874	number 1950...	2,981
dollars 1949...	179,096	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	716
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	647	number 1950...	6,055
dollars 1949...	71,968	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	50
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		number 1950...	69
No sales.....number 1950...	21	gallons 1949...	392,750
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	43	1944.....	144,280
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	14	dollars 1949...	209,051
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	28	1944.....	84
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	28	farms reporting 1949...	597
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	14	1944.....	24,641
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	60	pounds of butterfat 1949...	270,879
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	118	1944.....	13,956
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	179	dollar 1949...	.....
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	233	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk; and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	21
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	306	1949.....	1,742
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		<b>HOGS</b>	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	781	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	399
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	5	1945.....	616
Cotton.....number 1950...	776	number 1950...	2,054
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	1945.....	2,685
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	283
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	number 1950...	1,053
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	37	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	206
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	5	number 1950...	1,001
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	119
		1945.....	142
		1950.....	222
		1945.....	300

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	38	Sorghums:	
1945.....	61	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	712
number 1950.....	6,775	1944.....	1,023
1945.....	15,627	acres 1949.....	37,828
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	97,362
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	35	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949.....	516
number 1950.....	4,740	1944.....	861
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	34	acres 1949.....	20,842
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	56	1944.....	55,976
number 1950.....	4,299	bushels 1949.....	269,871
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	11,814	1944.....	1,056,818
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	23	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	4
number 1950.....	979	acres 1949.....	214
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	33	tons green weight 1949.....	840
number 1950.....	3,320	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	26	or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	555
number 1950.....	441	acres 1949.....	16,772
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	29	tons cut 1949.....	22,005
number 1950.....	2,035		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	36	Small grains:	
1944.....	51	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949.....	5,846	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	53,115	acres 1949.....	156
1944.....	101,671	bushels 1949.....	1,362
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	136
		1944.....	69
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949.....	8,710
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	825	1944.....	3,512
1945.....	1,073	bushels 1949.....	87,199
number 1950.....	71,393	1944.....	37,106
1945.....	141,636	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	52
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	195	1944.....	73
number 1949.....	12,518	acres 1949.....	2,100
dollars 1949.....	10,995	1944.....	2,788
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	558	bushels 1949.....	40,915
dozens 1949.....	327,259	1944.....	47,164
dollars 1949.....	110,842	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	16	1944.....	2
number 1950.....	273	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	20	1944.....	357
number 1949.....	56	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944.....	681	1944.....	10
1944.....	1,804	acres 1949.....	91
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949.....	129
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	945
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	779	bushels 1944.....	1,479
dollars 1949.....	1,263,371	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	736	1944.....	.....
1944.....	866	acres 1949.....	.....
number 1949.....	10,394	1944.....	.....
1944.....	15,366	bushels 1949.....	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	327	1944.....	.....
number 1949.....	3,588	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949.....	451,173	1944.....	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	643	acres 1949.....	.....
number 1949.....	6,806	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	684,054	162-lb. barrels 1949.....	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	254	1944.....	.....
1944.....	448	Annual legumes:	
number 1949.....	1,950	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	4,325	acres grown alone 1949.....	4
dollars 1949.....	55,516	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	111
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	32	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	5
1944.....	39	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	10
number 1949.....	5,142	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	8,665	1944.....	6
dollars 1949.....	71,396	acres grown alone 1949.....	3
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	11	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
number 1949.....	45	bushels 1949.....	20
dollars 1949.....	1,232	1944.....	450
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	537	acres grown alone 1949.....	1
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	316	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
number 1949.....	393	bu. in shells 1949.....	25
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	3	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	4	acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
number 1949.....	2	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
1944.....	6	tons 1949.....	.....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	314	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	278	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949.....	391	acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
1944.....	338	acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	434	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	790	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	792	acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
1944.....	1,519	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949.....	7	acres grown alone 1949.....	3
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	112
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	20	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	1,146	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Corn:		1944.....	3
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	31	acres grown alone 1949.....	3
1944.....	61	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	92
acres 1949.....	204	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
1944.....	395	pounds 1949.....	600
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	28	1944.....	39,090
1944.....	60	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949.....	179	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	388	acres grown alone 1949.....	3
bushels 1949.....	1,973	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
1944.....	3,543	tons 1949.....	1

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	89	1944.....	(*)
1944.....		acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....		1944.....	
acres 1949.....		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....		acres 1949.....	1
tons 1949.....		1944.....	
1944.....		Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...			
1944.....		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....		acres 1949.....	(*)
tons 1949.....		quarts 1949.....	100
1944.....			
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
acres 1949.....		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	191
1944.....		1945.....	7
tons 1949.....		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	70
1944.....		1945.....	1
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	55
1944.....		1945.....	16
acres 1949.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,583
1944.....		1945.....	45
tons 1949.....	7	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	839
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	744
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	4	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	1,312
1944.....		1944.....	
acres 1949.....		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	137
1944.....		1945.....	49
tons 1949.....		1945.....	2,388
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,023
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,365
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,232
acres 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
tons 1949.....	89	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	56
1944.....		1945.....	22
Field crops (other):		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	184
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	118
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	103
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	81
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	64
bushels 1949.....		1944.....	6
1944.....		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	33
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	7
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	120
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....		1945.....	32
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	66
bushels 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	54
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	87
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	847	1944.....	
1944.....	921	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	75
acres 1949.....	114,275	1945.....	26
1944.....	62,218	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	418
bales 1949.....	47,496	1945.....	290
1944.....	29,234	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	176
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	242
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	155
acres 1949.....		1944.....	12
gallons 1949.....		Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	21
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	56
acres 1949.....	23	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	18
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	38
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	268	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	32
1944.....	843	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	61
1944.....	4	1945.....	16
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	270
1944.....	5	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	147
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945.....	82
1944.....	4	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	188
acres 1949.....	1	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,400
1944.....	5	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	96
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944.....	
1944.....	(*)	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	32
acres 1949.....	(*)	1945.....	105
1944.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	85
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	20
1944.....	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	39
acres 1949.....	(*)	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	7
1944.....	1	1945.....	71
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	13
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	58
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	130
1944.....		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
1944.....		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	(*)	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
1944.....		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
1944.....		1945.....	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...		1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	
acres 1949.....			

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 17, 1951

SHACKELFORD COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-209) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	382	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	33
1945.....	568	1945.....	120
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	567,680	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	5
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	91.0	1945.....	73
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	259,605	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	27
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	227,387	1945.....	47
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	71,053	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	17
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	41,337	1945.....	32
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	516,708	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	7
1945.....	510,619	1945.....	17
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	1,352.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	9
1945.....	899.0	1945.....	19
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	54,078	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	18
1945.....	19,017	1945.....	44
average per acre, dollars 1950*	32.44	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	21
1945.....	21.15	1945.....	30
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	57
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	287	1945.....	106
1944.....	419	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	17
acres 1949.....	40,488	1945.....	24
1944.....	42,031	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	12
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	13	1945.....	18
1944.....	44	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	72
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1945.....	75
1944.....	13	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	48
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1945.....	34
1944.....	14	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	71
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	29	1945.....	49
1944.....	52		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	83	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	129	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	82	White operators.....number 1950...	382
1944.....	116	1945.....	568
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	62	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
1944.....	51	1945.....	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	95	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	85	Full owners.....number 1950...	165
acres 1949.....	5,733	1945.....	318
1944.....	8,662	Part owners.....number 1950...	96
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	76	1945.....	60
acres 1949.....	3,806	Managers.....number 1950...	7
1944.....	2,140	1945.....	9
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	14	All tenants.....number 1950...	114
acres 1949.....	1,175	1945.....	181
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	29.8
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	31.9
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	44
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	64	1945.....	72
acres 1949.....	2,631	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	12
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	119	1945.....	1
1944.....	223	Share tenants.....number 1950...	39
acres 1949.....	117,471	1945.....	69
1944.....	23,670	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	37
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944.....	3	Croppers.....number 1950...	5
acres 1949.....	1,523	1945.....	3
1944.....	26	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	14
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	210	1945.....	36
1944.....	197	Other tenants.....number 1950...	4
acres 1949.....	345,871	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	10
1944.....	431,739		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	277	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	546	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	74
acres 1949.....	1,816	1945.....	98
1944.....	2,351	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	279
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	237
1944.....	1	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	277
acres 1949.....	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.62
1944.....	1	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	43
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	34
acres 1949.....	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	46
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	120
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	27
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	84
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	307	number 1950...	91
1945.....	510	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	73	number 1950...	5
1945.....	58	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	15
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	131	number 1950...	15
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	184	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944.....	242	number 1950...	.....
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	119	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	6
1944.....	216	number 1950...	9

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	162	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	169
.....1945.....	93	General farms.....number 1950...	41
.....number 1950.....	203	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	115	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	18
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	212	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	298	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	23
.....number 1950.....	276	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	91
.....1945.....	326		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	212	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	272	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	297
.....1945.....		Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	15
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....		Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	38
.....number 1950.....		Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	53
.....1945.....	2	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	58
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	4	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	93
.....number 1950.....		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	40
.....1945.....	282	Other farms.....number 1950.....	85
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	513	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	38
.....1945.....	361	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	47
.....number 1950.....	563	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....			
Farms by class of work power:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	99	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,055,371
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	11	.....1944.....	2,119,069
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	40	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	542,449
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	100	.....1944.....	504,376
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	132	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	536,634
		.....1944.....	491,119
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	710
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	279
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,255
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	81	.....1944.....	12,978
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	101	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	850
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	121	.....1944.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,513,122
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	1,612,188
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	161	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	43,596
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	21	.....1944.....	55,364
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	67	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	45,801
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	34	.....1944.....	79,121
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.3	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,423,725
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	1,477,703
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	96	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,505
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	187	.....1944.....	
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	39		
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	185
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	182
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	288	.....number 1950.....	390
.....persons 1950.....	484	.....number 1945.....	736
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	275	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,149
Operators.....persons 1950.....	260	.....number 1950.....	21
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	87	.....number 1945.....	39
.....persons 1950.....	133	.....number 1950...	50
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	37		107
.....persons 1950.....	91		
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	362
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	319	.....1945.....	553
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	244	.....number 1950...	39,207
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	190	.....1945.....	35,468
.....dollars 1949.....	69,092	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	354
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	173	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	530
.....dollars 1949.....	235,099	.....number 1950...	14,839
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	262	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	19,042
.....dollars 1949.....	297,155	Mil. cows.....farms reporting 1950...	271
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	212	.....number 1950...	880
.....dollars 1949.....	1,048,739	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	207
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	201	.....number 1950...	4,190
.....dollars 1949.....	37,194	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	214
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	227	.....number 1950...	13,266
.....dollars 1949.....	88,065	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	273
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	176	.....number 1950...	6,912
.....dollars 1949.....	31,691	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	25
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	121	.....1944.....	74
.....dollars 1949.....	18,305	.....gallons 1949.....	68,719
		.....1944.....	94,109
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	40
No sales.....number 1950...	14	.....1944.....	97
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	33	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	10,768
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	22	.....1944.....	25,268
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	22	.....dollars 1949.....	3,956
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	22		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	55	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	50	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	113
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	35	.....1945.....	247
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	35	.....number 1950...	1,014
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	35	.....1945.....	947
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	41	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	85
	53	.....number 1950...	429
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	68
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950...	585
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	70	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	54
Each-grain.....number 1950...	29	.....1945.....	138
Cotton.....number 1950...	41	.....number 1950...	139
Other field-crop.....number 1950...		.....1945.....	240
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...			
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...			
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	11		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...			

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,499 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	8	Sorghums:	
1945.....	21	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	190
number 1950.....	5,944	1944.....	234
1945.....	1,745	acres 1949.....	9,032
1944.....		1944.....	15,231
number 1949.....	7	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	114
1945.....	4,407	1944.....	175
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	7	acres 1949.....	4,674
number 1950.....	16	1944.....	8,367
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	4,343	bushels 1949.....	58,375
1944.....	947	1944.....	72,614
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950.....	1,209	acres 1949.....	100
1945.....	4	tons..green weight 1949...	500
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	3,134	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950.....	5	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	164
1945.....	64	acres 1949...	4,258
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	5	tons cut 1949...	6,653
number 1950.....	1,537		
1944.....	7	Small grains:	
number shorn 1949.....	18	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1949.....	5,240	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	51,507	acres 1949...	92
1944.....	49,443	bushels 1949...	1,160
1950.....	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	182
Average date of enumeration.....		1944.....	245
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949...	17,855
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	282	1944.....	11,293
1945.....	524	bushels 1949...	174,440
number 1950.....	23,285	1944.....	142,755
1945.....	50,009	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	134
1944.....	88	1944.....	120
number 1949.....	6,909	acres 1949...	7,106
dollars 1949.....	7,353	1944.....	6,654
number 1949.....	187	bushels 1949...	165,024
1944.....	104,199	1944.....	164,643
1944.....	36,312	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	
1949.....	19	1944.....	48
number 1950.....	84	acres 1949...	942
1949.....	15	1944.....	20
1944.....	39	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	26
number 1949.....	472	acres 1949...	492
1944.....	1,205	1944.....	850
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949...	12,221
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	13,412
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	309	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	2,393,094	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	300	acres 1949...	
1944.....	435	1944.....	
number 1949.....	19,777	bushels 1949...	
1944.....	20,197	1944.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	171	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949.....	9,848	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	1,353,095	acres 1949...	
1944.....	269	1944.....	
number 1949.....	9,929	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	996,171	1944.....	
1944.....	86	Annual legumes:	
number 1949.....	165	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	992	acres grown alone 1949...	2
1944.....	1,233	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
dollars 1949.....	31,537	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	6	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
number 1949.....	11	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	808	1944.....	
1944.....	7,190	acres grown alone 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	9,610	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	12	bushels 1949...	
number 1949.....	43	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	2,681	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown alone 1949...	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	175	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	96	bu. in shells 1949...	
number 1949.....	183	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	5	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949.....	27	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	267	tons 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	93	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	31	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949.....	156	acres grown alone 1949...	2
1944.....	60	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	144	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949.....	406	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	272	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	853	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949.....	3	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	10	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	9	acres grown with other crops 1949...	35
dollars 1949.....	5,742	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
Corn:		1944.....	2
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	54	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	113	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	35
acres 1949.....	433	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	614	pounds 1949...	
1944.....	48	1944.....	2,600
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	109	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	365	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	579	acres grown alone 1949...	10
1944.....	5,921	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
bushels 1949.....	7,014	tons 1949...	2
1944.....			

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	71	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	2,210	1944.....	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....		acres 1949.....	2
1944.....		1944.....	(*)
acres 1949.....		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
1944.....		acres 1949.....	2
tons 1949.....		acres 1949.....	
1944.....		Other vegetables.....	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	12	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....		quarts 1949.....	200
tons 1949.....	18	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	88
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		1945.....	4
1944.....		acres 1950.....	91
acres 1949.....		1945.....	4
1944.....		1945.....	13
tons 1949.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	47
1944.....		1945.....	2
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	4
1944.....	1	1945.....	4
acres 1949.....	110	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	31
1944.....	98	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	16
tons 1949.....	78	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	3
1944.....	60	1944.....	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	68
1944.....		1945.....	36
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	831
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	282
tons 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	539
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	141
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	68	1944.....	2
1944.....	15	Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	17
acres 1949.....	2,087	1945.....	5
1944.....	954	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	63
tons 1949.....	1,755	1945.....	13
1944.....	652	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	36
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	27
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	14	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	27
1944.....	7	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	(*)	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	
1944.....	2	1945.....	3
bushels 1949.....	51	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
1944.....	85	1945.....	7
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
1944.....	11	1944.....	187
bushels 1949.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	25
1944.....		1945.....	22
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	56	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	131
1944.....	159	1945.....	132
acres 1949.....	2,981	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	47
1944.....	5,170	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	84
bales 1949.....	1,300	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	17
1944.....	1,458	1944.....	8
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
gallons 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	94	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
1944.....	417	1945.....	8
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	3	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	10
1944.....	4	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	9	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....	8	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
1944.....	710	1944.....	
1944.....	279	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	1
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...		1950.....	1
1944.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	10
acres 1949.....		1944.....	
1944.....	1	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	6
acres 1949.....	1	1950.....	962
1944.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	103
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	859
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	4,250
1944.....	1	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	1	1950.....	
1944.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	
acres 1949.....		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....		1950.....	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
acres 1949.....		1950.....	
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1950 <sup>3</sup> .....	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	
acres 1949.....		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	
1944.....	2	1950.....	
acres 1949.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
1944.....	4	1945.....	
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
acres 1949.....		1944.....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
\*Reported in small fractions.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,147	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	242
.....1945.....	655	General farms.....number 1950.....	110
.....number 1950.....	2,000	.....number 1950.....	24
.....1945.....	679	.....number 1950.....	14
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	377	.....number 1950.....	72
.....1945.....	176	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,518
.....number 1950.....	420		
.....1945.....	188		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	367		
.....number 1950.....	405		
.....1945.....	5		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5		
.....number 1950.....	10		
.....1945.....	10		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	947		
.....number 1950.....	1,208		
.....1945.....	1,022		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,238		
.....number 1950.....	277		
.....1945.....	93		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	845		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	698		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,235		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	277		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	93		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>			
Distances to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	95		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,096		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,060		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	912		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	747		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	310		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,351		
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	535		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.5		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	752		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	50		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,291		
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,478		
.....persons 1950.....	4,117		
.....1945.....	2,462		
Family workers, including operator...farms reporting 1950...	2,216		
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,105		
Unpaid members of operator's family...farms reporting 1950...	1,526		
.....persons 1950.....	168		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	375		
.....persons 1950.....			
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,873		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,513		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	866		
.....dollars 1949.....	75,685		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,213		
.....dollars 1949.....	506,062		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,458		
.....dollars 1949.....	942,661		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,283		
.....dollars 1949.....	485,685		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,507		
.....dollars 1949.....	55,189		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	877		
.....dollars 1949.....	127,316		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	302		
.....dollars 1949.....	33,064		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	647		
.....dollars 1949.....	34,524		
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>			
No sales.....number 1950...	243		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	668		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	282		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	307		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	442		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	380		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	433		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	177		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	81		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	48		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	47		
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	1,034		
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	19		
Cotton.....number 1950.....	1,015		
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....			
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	81		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....			
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	38		
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	125		
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>			
Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,650		
Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more)...number 1950...	7		
Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999)...number 1950...	40		
Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999)...number 1950...	62		
Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999)...number 1950...	244		
Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499)...number 1950...	627		
Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> ...number 1950...	670		
Other farms.....number 1950...	1,498		
Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	367		
Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	911		
Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....			
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>			
All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,889,752		
.....1944.....	1,878,244		
All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,902,167		
.....1944.....	876,641		
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,709,069		
.....1944.....	604,515		
Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	183,215		
.....1944.....	267,945		
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,515		
.....1944.....	4,807		
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	6,368		
.....1944.....	1,374		
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,830,871		
.....1944.....	877,571		
Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	316,212		
.....1944.....	151,065		
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	706,434		
.....1944.....	307,284		
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	808,235		
.....1944.....	419,222		
Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	156,714		
.....1944.....	122,032		
<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>			
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,295		
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,625		
.....number 1950.....	1,910		
.....1945.....	2,342		
.....number 1950.....	2,844		
.....1945.....	1,382		
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,916		
.....number 1950.....	2,329		
.....1945.....	3,424		
<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>			
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,680		
.....1945.....	3,697		
.....number 1950.....	34,310		
.....1945.....	39,078		
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,632		
.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	3,664		
.....number 1950.....	19,460		
.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	26,025		
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,399		
.....number 1950.....	11,110		
Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,516		
.....number 1950.....	5,602		
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,128		
.....number 1950.....	2,778		
Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,698		
.....number 1950.....	6,470		
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	133		
.....1944.....	274		
.....gallons 1949.....	638,095		
.....1944.....	316,151		
.....dollars 1949.....	309,636		
.....1944.....	17		
Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	14		
.....1944.....	1,819		
.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	8,333		
.....1944.....	1,028		
.....dollars 1949.....			
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	118		
.....dollars 1949...	5,584		
<b>HOGS</b>			
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,256		
.....1945.....	2,089		
.....number 1950.....	5,090		
.....1945.....	8,674		
4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	917		
.....number 1950.....	2,630		
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	603		
.....number 1950.....	2,460		
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	313		
.....1945.....	681		
.....number 1950.....	582		
.....1945.....	1,165		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.







1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 27, 1951

SHERMAN COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-211) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	275	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	7
.....1945.....	232	.....1945.....	7
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	584,960	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	98.7	.....1945.....	.....
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	312,653	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	7
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	327,191	.....1945.....	.....
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	3,682	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	8
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	65,897	.....1945.....	.....
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	577,629	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	1
Land in farms.....acres 1950.....	654,119	.....1945.....	.....
.....1945.....	2,100.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	1
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	2,819.5	.....1945.....	.....
.....1945.....	147,707	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	1
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	58,984	.....1945.....	.....
.....1945.....	53.70	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	2
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	20.92	.....1945.....	.....
.....1945.....	.....	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	2
Land in farms according to use:	.....	.....1945.....	.....
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	263	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	2
.....1944.....	223	.....1945.....	.....
acres 1949.....	275,156	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	1
1944.....	232,253	.....1945.....	.....
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	26
1944.....	1	.....1945.....	.....
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	300 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	57
1944.....	1	.....1945.....	.....
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	164
1944.....	12	.....1945.....	137
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	10	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	247	Farms by color of operator:	.....
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	204	White operators.....number 1950.....	275
1944.....	23	.....1945.....	232
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	15	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	.....
1944.....	6,346	.....1945.....	.....
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	5,298	Farms by tenure of operator:	.....
1944.....	139	Full owners.....number 1950.....	64
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	51,207	.....1945.....	64
1944.....	28,882	Part owners.....number 1950.....	106
acres 1949.....	118	.....1945.....	101
1944.....	39,711	Managers.....number 1950.....	2
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	.....1945.....	3
1944.....	38	All tenants.....number 1950.....	103
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	76	.....1945.....	64
1944.....	40	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	37.5
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	11,496	.....1945.....	27.6
1944.....	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	.....1945.....	3
1944.....	.....	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	8
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....1945.....	2
1944.....	.....	Share tenants.....number 1950.....	63
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....1945.....	53
1944.....	.....	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950.....	62
acres 1949.....	.....	.....1945.....	1
1944.....	.....	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	6
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	182	.....1945.....	5
1944.....	198	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	24
acres 1949.....	241,378	.....1945.....	1
1944.....	384,157	Other tenants.....number 1950.....	1
Other pasture (not cropland and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	.....	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	23
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....	36
acres 1949.....	.....	.....1945.....	86
1944.....	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	142
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	182	.....1945.....	173
1944.....	213	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	65
acres 1949.....	3,538	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	9.99
1944.....	3,529	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	23
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	27
1944.....	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	31
acres 1949.....	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	111
1944.....	.....	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....	7
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	3
1944.....	.....	Milk machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....	176
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	152	number 1950.....	276
.....1945.....	158	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	121	number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	69	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....	10
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949.....	14	number 1950.....	10
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949.....	52	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	17	number 1950.....	.....
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949.....	30	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
1944.....	15	number 1950.....	2

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	197	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	27
.....1945.....	199	General farms.....number 1950.....	6
.....number 1950.....	522	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	397	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	199	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	6
.....1945.....	198	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	10
.....number 1950.....	500		
.....1945.....	367		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	196	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	442	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	265
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	17	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	133
.....number 1950.....	17	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	80
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	31	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	40
.....number 1950.....	41	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	6
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	189	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	6
.....1945.....	215	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	287	Other farms.....number 1950.....	10
.....1945.....	267	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	5
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	44	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	5
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	18		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	138	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	10,390,030
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	74	.....1944.....	6,992,006
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,757,117
		.....1944.....	5,014,935
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,757,117
		.....1944.....	5,014,935
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	
		.....1944.....	
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	
		.....1944.....	
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	
		.....1944.....	
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,632,913
		.....1944.....	1,977,071
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,630
		.....1944.....	9,576
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	16,886
		.....1944.....	20,565
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,614,397
		.....1944.....	1,946,930
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	
		.....1944.....	
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	145
		.....1950.....	145
		.....1945.....	139
		.....number 1950.....	479
		.....1945.....	619
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	4
		.....1945.....	4
		.....number 1950.....	20
		.....1945.....	5
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	166
		.....1945.....	186
		.....number 1950.....	23,166
		.....1945.....	32,566
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	160
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	165
		.....number 1950.....	10,459
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	9,074
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	138
		.....number 1950.....	345
		.....1945.....	101
		.....number 1950.....	3,126
		.....1945.....	133
		.....number 1950.....	4,376
		.....1945.....	138
		.....number 1950.....	5,205
		.....1945.....	
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	14
		.....1944.....	
		.....gallons 1949.....	
		.....1944.....	13,325
		.....dollars 1949.....	
		.....1949.....	9
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	19
		.....1944.....	
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	2,438
		.....1944.....	9,366
		.....dollars 1949.....	1,375
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	4
		.....dollars 1949.....	255
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	58
		.....1945.....	87
		.....number 1950.....	1,151
		.....1945.....	1,024
		.....number 1950.....	51
		.....1945.....	646
		.....number 1950.....	23
		.....1945.....	505
		.....number 1950.....	35
		.....1945.....	27
		.....number 1950.....	302
		.....1945.....	132

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949.....	1,393	1944.....	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
acres 1949.....	73	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	85	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949.....	60	acres 1949.....	
1944.....		quarts 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	50	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	28
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	
1944.....		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	(*)
acres 1949.....		1945.....	
1944.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	6
tons 1949.....		1945.....	1
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	18
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	2
1944.....	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	12
acres 1949.....	30	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6
1944.....	524	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5
tons 1949.....	30	1944.....	
1944.....	496	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	15
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	2
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	73
acres 1949.....	195	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	49
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	24
tons 1949.....	97	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4
1944.....		1944.....	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	4
1944.....		1945.....	1
acres 1949.....	1,035	trees of all ages..number 1950...	9
1944.....		1945.....	1
tons 1949.....	800	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
Field crops (other):		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	
1944.....		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	23
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	(*)	1945.....	11
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	82
bushels 1949.....	4	1945.....	72
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	19
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	63
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	240
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....		1944.....	
1944.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	7
bushels 1949.....		1945.....	
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	36
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	22
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	14
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5
bales 1949.....		1944.....	
1944.....		Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	2
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
gallons 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
acres 1949.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	8
1944.....		1945.....	56
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	37	vines of all ages..number 1950...	10
1944.....	147	1945.....	14
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	42
1944.....		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,045
1944.....		1944.....	
sold..dollars 1949.....		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944.....		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944.....		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
1944.....		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
acres 1949.....		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....		1945.....	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
acres 1949.....		Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	
acres 1949.....			
1944.....			
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...			
acres 1949.....			
1944.....			

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
\*Reported in small fractions.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Preliminary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 24, 1951

SMITH COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-212) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	4,034	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	392
1945.....	5,313	1945.....	611
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	600,960	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	37
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	71.8	1945.....	71
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	295,981	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	355
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	145,360	1945.....	540
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	20,218	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	814
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	30,053	1945.....	1,071
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	431,504	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	595
1945.....	445,306	1945.....	856
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	107.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	572
1945.....	85.8	1945.....	814
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	6,008	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	440
1945.....	3,107	1945.....	595
average per acre, dollars 1950*	60.43	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	446
1945.....	37.07	1945.....	587
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	245
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,044	1945.....	302
1944.....	4,907	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	153
acres 1949.....	89,487	1945.....	163
1944.....	115,810	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	83
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	988	1945.....	87
1944.....	1,449	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	188
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	855	1945.....	172
1944.....	1,086	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	67
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	532	1945.....	53
1944.....	1,037	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	39
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	403	1945.....	22
1944.....	834		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	209	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	397	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	41	White operators.....number 1950...	2,873
1944.....	83	1945.....	3,195
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,561
1944.....	11	1945.....	2,118
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,577	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	1,359	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,280
acres 1949.....	71,193	1945.....	3,004
1944.....	53,720	Part owners.....number 1950...	735
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,725	1945.....	285
acres 1949.....	71,713	Managers.....number 1950...	21
1944.....	74,517	1945.....	20
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	179	All tenants.....number 1950...	998
acres 1949.....	10,710	1945.....	2,004
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	152	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	24.7
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	37.7
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	22	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	328
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	1,608	1945.....	570
acres 1949.....	61,003	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	30
1944.....	1,593	1945.....	5
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	816	Share tenants.....number 1950...	337
acres 1949.....	68,771	1945.....	914
1944.....	32,823	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	350
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	946	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	7
acres 1949.....	1,514	Croppers.....number 1950...	113
1944.....	40,319	1945.....	402
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	33,879	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	190
1944.....	1,829	1945.....	113
acres 1949.....	2,979	Other tenants.....number 1950...	72
1944.....	95,029	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	118
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	118,998		
1944.....	3,376	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
acres 1949.....	4,538	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	871
1944.....	15,012	1945.....	731
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	15,981	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,312
acres 1949.....	9	1945.....	1,887
1944.....	380	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,912
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.07
acres 1949.....	350	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,277
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	268
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	203
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,249
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	325
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	45
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		number 1950.....	13
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950.....	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		number 1950.....	16
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950.....	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		number 1950...	16

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,194	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	168
.....1945.....	1,454	General farms.....number 1950...	311
.....number 1950.....	1,283	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	192
.....1945.....	1,506	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	190
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	587	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	118
.....1945.....	687	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	2,508
.....number 1950.....	621		
.....1945.....	453		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	472		
.....number 1950.....	534		
.....1945.....	56		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	56		
.....number 1950.....	28		
.....1945.....	28		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	28		
.....number 1950.....	51		
.....1945.....	1,767		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,019		
.....number 1950.....	2,071		
.....1945.....	2,084		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,069		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	907		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,520		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	533		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	205		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,733
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	277	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	17
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,362	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	55
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,353	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	105
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	947	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	246
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	473
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	887
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,538	Other farms.....number 1950.....	2,301
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	391	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	682
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,390	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	1,619
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	301	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.5		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,651		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	316		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,857		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,334,574
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,594	.....1944.....	7,363,232
.....persons 1950.....	5,607	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,584,232
.....1945.....	2,847	.....1944.....	5,194,686
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,866	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,561,857
Operators.....persons 1950.....	997	.....1944.....	2,226,906
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,634	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	351,123
.....persons 1950.....	388	.....1944.....	1,040,669
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,507	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	857,719
.....persons 1950.....	1,507	.....1944.....	784,176
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,144,093
		.....1944.....	1,245,135
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,878,871
		.....1944.....	2,240,289
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	488,046
		.....1944.....	577,137
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	488,370
		.....1944.....	612,816
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	891,455
		.....1944.....	950,296
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	86,411
		.....1944.....	28,047
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,781
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,842
		.....1945.....	2,382
		.....number 1950.....	3,084
		.....1945.....	3,915
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,540
		.....1945.....	3,611
		.....number 1950.....	2,755
		.....1945.....	6,501
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,025
		.....1945.....	4,649
		.....number 1950.....	29,963
		.....1945.....	47,615
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,910
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	4,458
		.....number 1950.....	16,984
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	32,277
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,574
		.....number 1950.....	8,537
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,585
		.....number 1950.....	4,722
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	954
		.....number 1950.....	2,597
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,529
		.....number 1950.....	5,660
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	135
		.....1944.....	379
		.....gallons 1949.....	965,987
		.....1944.....	1,416,390
		.....dollars 1949.....	461,278
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	77
		.....1944.....	104
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	45,897
		.....1944.....	35,889
		.....dollars 1949.....	24,027
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	166
		.....dollars 1949.....	10,743
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,778
		.....1945.....	2,587
		.....number 1950.....	7,659
		.....1945.....	13,781
		.....4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,350
		.....number 1950.....	4,237
		.....Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	808
		.....number 1950.....	3,422
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	400
		.....1945.....	928
		.....number 1950.....	658
		.....1945.....	2,033

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.







1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 24, 1951

SOMERVELL COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-213) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	333	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	27
	1945...	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	41
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	126,080	1945.....	2
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	71.6	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	25
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	56,040	1945.....	41
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	34,194	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	16
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,230	1945.....	22
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,167	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	13
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	90,297	1945.....	10
1945.....	93,285	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	21
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	271.2	1945.....	16
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	8,945	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	33
	1945.....	1945.....	29
average per acre, dollars 1950*	28.88	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	41
1945.....	11.50	1945.....	50
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	35
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	251	1945.....	45
1944.....	291	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	29
acres 1949...	13,992	1945.....	19
1944.....	13,736	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	17
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	39	1945.....	31
1944.....	50	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	58
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	22	1945.....	64
1944.....	33	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	31
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	27	1945.....	35
1944.....	43	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	12
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	53	1945.....	13
1944.....	59		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	74	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	70	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	27	White operators.....number 1950...	333
1944.....	35	1945.....	375
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
1944.....	1	1945.....	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	105	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	162	Full owners.....number 1950...	192
acres 1949...	3,461	1945.....	191
1944.....	10,482	Part owners.....number 1950...	53
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	66	1945.....	38
acres 1949...	1,809	Managers.....number 1950...	2
1944.....	914	1945.....	2
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	16	All tenants.....number 1950...	86
acres 1949...	420	1945.....	144
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	25.8
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	38.4
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	54	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	19
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	1,389	1945.....	46
acres 1949...	266	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	8
1944.....	331	1945.....	1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	59,856	Share tenants.....number 1950...	39
acres 1949...	48,097	1945.....	86
1944.....	29	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	38
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	95	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
acres 1949...	4,831	Croppers.....number 1950...	7
1944.....	8,356	1945.....	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	41	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	13
1944.....	80	1945.....	11
acres 1949...	4,678	Other tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944.....	10,092	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	11
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	292		
1944.....	375	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
acres 1949...	1,670	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	60
1944.....	1,608	1945.....	70
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	250
acres 1949...		1945.....	99
1944.....		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	280
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.19
acres 1949...		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	75
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	80
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	55
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		number 1950...	5
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	110	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	63
.....1945.....	60	General farms.....number 1950...	49
.....number 1950.....	115	.....number 1950.....	10
.....1945.....	61	.....number 1950.....	15
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	160	.....number 1950.....	24
.....1945.....	128	.....number 1950.....	113
.....number 1950.....	175		
.....1945.....	132	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	160	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	220
.....number 1950.....	175	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	10
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	.....	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	34
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	59
.....number 1950.....	.....	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	78
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	195	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	39
.....1945.....	256	Other farms.....number 1950.....	113
.....number 1950.....	225	Part-time <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	40
.....1945.....	258	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	73
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	85	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	37	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	784,474
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	42	.....1944.....	606,901
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	74	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	471,601
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	95	.....1944.....	271,657
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>4</sup></b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	463,597
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	238,402
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	852
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	75	.....1944.....	.....
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	110	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	7,152
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	100	.....1944.....	33,255
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	9	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	.....
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	70	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	301,464
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	40	.....1944.....	286,445
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	155	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	18,437
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	15	.....1944.....	21,691
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.7	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	47,027
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	86,432
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	130	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	235,980
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	65	.....1944.....	178,322
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	90	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	11,409
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>5</sup></b>		.....1944.....	48,799
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	245	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	168
.....persons 1950.....	425	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	156
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	245	.....1945.....	200
Operators.....persons 1950.....	235	.....number 1950.....	355
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	125	.....1945.....	613
.....persons 1950.....	150	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	28
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	20	.....1945.....	78
.....persons 1950.....	40	.....number 1950.....	48
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>6</sup></b>		.....1945.....	146
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	290	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....dollars 1949...	195	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	290
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	165	.....1945.....	336
.....41,070	.....	.....number 1950...	5,578
Hired labor.....dollars 1949...	155	.....1945.....	4,824
.....45,920	.....	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	287
Feed for livestock and poultry.....dollars 1949...	275	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	324
Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars 1949...	112,170	.....number 1950...	3,006
.....dollars 1949...	215	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,981
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	235	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	244
.....dollars 1949...	41,285	.....number 1950...	809
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	200	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	162
.....dollars 1949...	44,490	.....number 1950...	720
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	135	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	169
.....dollars 1949...	14,455	.....number 1950...	623
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	125	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	227
.....dollars 1949...	7,525	.....number 1950...	1,229
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	8
No sales.....number 1950...	16	.....1944.....	10
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	57	.....gallons 1949...	24,754
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	11	.....1944.....	21,415
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	28	.....dollars 1949...	14,494
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	22	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	26
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	23	.....1944.....	34
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	73	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	5,767
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	49	.....1944.....	23,130
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	24	.....dollars 1949...	3,391
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	20	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	9
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	10	.....dollars 1949...	572
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		<b>HOGS</b>	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	88	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	173
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	251
Cotton.....number 1950...	29	.....number 1950...	1,774
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	59	.....1945.....	1,386
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	120
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	733
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	5	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	124
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	15	.....number 1950...	1,041
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	86
		.....1945.....	77
		.....number 1950...	263
		.....1945.....	201

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Sorghums:	
1945.....	14	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	97
number 1950...	721	1944.....	156
1945.....	497	acres 1949...	1,564
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	2,343
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	48
number 1950...	442	1944.....	156
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	15	acres 1949...	839
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	8	1944.....	2,342
number 1950...	417	bushels 1949...	14,509
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	177	1944.....	35,540
number 1950...	7	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	97	acres 1949...	.....
number 1950...	13	tons..green weight 1949...	.....
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	320	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950...	13	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	59
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	25	acres 1949...	725
number 1950...	14	tons cut 1949...	526
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Small grains:	
1944.....	6	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	283	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,976	acres 1949...	108
1944.....	367	bushels 1949...	1,345
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	13
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	15
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	289	acres 1949...	320
1945.....	343	1944.....	261
number 1950...	17,861	bushels 1949...	2,025
1945.....	29,101	1944.....	4,185
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	98	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	34
number 1949...	7,635	1944.....	38
dollars 1949...	7,371	acres 1949...	926
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	179	1944.....	1,223
dozens 1949...	97,251	bushels 1949...	14,109
dollars 1949...	34,136	1944.....	19,536
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	15	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950...	117	1944.....	.....
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	28	acres 1949...	10
1944.....	27	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	1,404	1944.....	2
1944.....	1,710	acres 1949...	7
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	17
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949...	70
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	273	1944.....	450
dollars 1949...	230,224	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	258	1944.....	.....
1944.....	236	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949...	2,204	1944.....	.....
1944.....	2,125	bushels 1949...	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	121	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	641	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	70,397	1944.....	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	231	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949...	1,563	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949...	101,954	162-lb. barrels 1945...	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	127	1944.....	.....
1944.....	88	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	1,961	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	20
1944.....	1,640	acres grown alone 1949...	331
dollars 1949...	54,574	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	.....
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	7	acres grown with other crops 1949...	37
1944.....	.....	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	.....
number 1949...	234	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	.....	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949...	2,044	acres grown alone 1949...	27
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	12	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949...	48	bushels 1949...	87
dollars 1949...	1,255	1944.....	.....
FARM SLAUGHTER		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	189	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	55	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949...	58	bu. in shells 1949...	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	12	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944.....	1	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	36	tons 1949...	.....
1944.....	54	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949...	4	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	57	acres grown alone 1949...	248
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres grown with other crops 1949...	30
number 1949...	181	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	242	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1949...	347	acres grown alone 1949...	56
1944.....	485	acres grown with other crops 1949...	7
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	acres grown with other crops 1949...	102
number 1949...	.....	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	4,136
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	4,188
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1944.....	40
dollars 1949...	319	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn:		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	98
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	128	1944.....	117
1944.....	193	acres grown alone 1949...	4,124
acres 1949...	2,211	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	4,188
1944.....	3,373	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	126	pounds 1949...	2,560,872
1944.....	192	1944.....	2,415,670
acres 1949...	2,204	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	3,324	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	80
bushels 1949...	46,866	acres grown alone 1949...	2,931
1944.....	50,581	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		tons 1949...	1,262

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.





Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*--Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	401	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	77
.....1945.....	195	General farms.....number 1950.....	2
.....number 1950.....	423	.....number 1950.....	2
.....1945.....	209	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	403	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	139	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	485	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	304
.....1945.....	154		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	398	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	453	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	929
.....1945.....	5	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	19
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	59
.....number 1950.....	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	78
.....1945.....	7	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	237
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	218	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	254
.....number 1950.....	138	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	282
.....1945.....	272	Other farms.....number 1950.....	304
.....number 1950.....	143	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	171
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	133
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	255	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	20	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	555	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,748,454
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	284	.....1944.....	857,277
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	189	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,053,832
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	427,908
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,846,029
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	.....1944.....	400,995
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	126	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	207,825
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	228	.....1944.....	25,781
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	644	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	8
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	16	.....1944.....	1,134
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	342	.....1944.....	684,792
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	429,150
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	301	.....1944.....	700
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	151	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	55,157
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.5	.....1944.....	1,838
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	9,075
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	558	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	880,254
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	74	.....1944.....	164,918
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	452	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944.....	219
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	826	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	825
.....persons 1950.....	1,559	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	637
.....1945.....	812	.....number 1950.....	398
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	752	.....1945.....	1,581
Operators.....persons 1950.....	261	.....number 1950.....	2,815
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	572	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	832
.....persons 1950.....	150	.....number 1950.....	874
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	435	.....number 1950.....	1,702
.....persons 1950.....	435	.....1945.....	2,492
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,064	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	785
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	893	.....1945.....	842
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	605	.....number 1950.....	21,138
.....1944.....	192,463	.....1945.....	32,498
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	778	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	728
.....dollars 1949.....	658,145	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	825
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	318	.....number 1950.....	13,379
.....dollars 1949.....	58,999	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	18,897
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	155	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	419
.....dollars 1949.....	35,435	.....number 1950.....	1,130
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	803	.....number 1950.....	533
.....dollars 1949.....	95,479	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,582
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	615	.....number 1950.....	531
.....dollars 1949.....	187,336	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,481
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	371	.....number 1950.....	445
.....dollars 1949.....	57,801	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	5,718
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	263	.....number 1950.....	1
.....dollars 1949.....	32,320	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	39
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	1,557
No sales.....number 1950.....	43	.....dollars 1949.....	115,151
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	90	.....1944.....	700
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	64	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	113	.....1944.....	1
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	218	.....dollars 1949.....	10
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	139	.....1944.....	.....
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	175	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	151	.....dollars 1949.....	.....
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	101	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	63	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	294
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	78	.....1945.....	616
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950.....	752
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	844	.....1945.....	1,687
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	258
Cotton.....number 1950.....	844	.....number 1950.....	434
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	113
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	8	.....number 1950.....	288
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	51
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	204
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	58
		.....1945.....	330

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	79	Sorghums:	
1945....	148	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	279
number 1950....	1,856	1944....	741
1945....	2,254	acres 1949....	3,844
Sheep and lambs born before		1944....	8,841
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	80	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949....	88
number 1950....	1,070	1944....	28
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950....	60	acres 1949....	1,285
1945 <sup>1</sup> ....	129	1944....	97
number 1950....	1,008	bushels 1949....	25,515
1945 <sup>1</sup> ....	1,907	1944....	2,648
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950....	42	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	.....
number 1950....	895	acres 1949....	.....
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950....	49	tons. green weight 1949....	.....
number 1950....	614	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950....	19	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949....	220
number 1950....	81	acres 1949....	2,359
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950....	45	tons cut 1949....	2,516
number 1950....	288		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949....	34	Small grains:	
1944....	120	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949....	828	mixture.....farms reporting 1949....	1
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949....	5,412	acres 1949....	4
1944....	9,741	bushels 1949....	80
Average date of enumeration.....1950....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	.....
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944....	.....
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950....	585	acres 1949....	.....
1945....	975	1944....	.....
number 1950....	12,587	bushels 1949....	.....
1945....	21,745	1944....	.....
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949....	55	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	.....
number 1949....	1,418	1944....	.....
dollars 1949....	1,308	acres 1949....	.....
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949....	30	1944....	.....
dozens 1949....	4,929	bushels 1949....	.....
1944....	2,100	1944....	.....
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950....	13	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949....	2
number 1950....	119	1944....	88
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949....	24	acres 1949....	.....
1944....	31	1944....	.....
number 1949....	232	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	.....
1944....	556	1944....	.....
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1949....	.....
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949....	.....
alive.....farms reporting 1949....	582	1944....	.....
dollars 1949....	675,518	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	549	1944....	.....
1944....	474	acres 1949....	.....
number 1949....	7,811	1944....	.....
1944....	8,333	bushels 1949....	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949....	203	1944....	.....
number 1949....	2,451	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	.....
dollars 1949....	296,317	1944....	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	495	acres 1949....	.....
number 1949....	5,360	1944....	.....
dollars 1949....	365,018	162-lb. barrels 1949....	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	95	1944....	.....
1944....	59	Annual legumes:	
number 1949....	271	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	38
1944....	195	acres grown alone 1949....	430
dollars 1949....	6,179	1944 <sup>2</sup> ....	114
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	50	acres grown with other crops 1949....	.....
1944....	47	1944 <sup>2</sup> ....	71
number 1949....	499	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949....	25
1944....	1,506	1944....	7
dollars 1949....	5,984	acres grown alone 1949....	61
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	23	acres grown with other crops 1949....	.....
number 1949....	71	bushels 1949....	176
dollars 1949....	2,020	1944....	92
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949....	.....
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	142	acres grown alone 1949....	.....
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	33	acres grown with other crops 1949....	.....
number 1949....	85	bu. in shells 1949....	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949....	4	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	.....
1944....	3	acres grown alone 1949....	.....
number 1949....	6	acres grown with other crops 1949....	.....
1944....	47	tons 1949....	.....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	32	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944....	1	for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	12
number 1949....	79	acres grown alone 1949....	51
1944....	1	acres grown with other crops 1949....	.....
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	106	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944....	49	manure.....farms reporting 1949....	4
number 1949....	163	acres grown alone 1949....	318
1944....	86	acres grown with other crops 1949....	.....
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	25	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	.....
number 1949....	164	acres grown alone 1949....	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944....	810
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	4	acres grown with other crops 1949....	.....
dollars 1949....	515	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		threshing.....farms reporting 1949....	.....
Corn:		1944....	80
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	818	acres grown alone 1949....	.....
1944....	701	1944 <sup>3</sup> ....	804
acres 1949....	6,979	acres grown with other crops 1949....	.....
1944....	8,042	pounds 1949....	.....
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949....	776	1944....	191,462
1944....	698	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
acres 1949....	6,331	or forage.....farms reporting 1949....	.....
1944....	7,846	acres grown alone 1949....	.....
bushels 1949....	83,751	acres grown with other crops 1949....	.....
1944....	66,703	tons 1949....	.....

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	141	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	89
acres 1949.....	1,178	1944.....	51
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....		acres 1949.....	888
1944.....		1944.....	222
acres 1949.....		acres 1949.....	18
1944.....		acres 1949.....	44
tons 1949.....		Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	238
1944.....			
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	18	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	71	acres 1949.....	
1944.....		quarts 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	48		
1944.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	15	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	138
1944.....		1945.....	95
acres 1949.....	257	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	6
1944.....		1945.....	48
tons 1949.....	145	Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	
1944.....		1945.....	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
1944.....		1945.....	
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
tons 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
1944.....		1945.....	1
acres 1949.....	105	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	24
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	10
tons 1949.....	44	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	14
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	80
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	108	1944.....	4
1944.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	741	1945.....	
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
tons 1949.....	808	1945.....	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Irish crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	(*)	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	
1944.....		1945.....	
bushels 1949.....	10	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
1944.....		1945.....	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
bushels 1949.....	151	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	
1944.....		1945.....	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,090	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	685	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	61,285	1944.....	
1944.....		Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	
bales 1949.....	19,404	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
5,888		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....	28	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
acres 1949.....	124	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	
gallons 1949.....	11,880	1945.....	
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	
1944.....		1945.....	
acres 1949.....	1	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	60	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	6	1944.....	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	67	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	1
1944.....		1950.....	4
acres 1949.....	82	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	2,287	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
351		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	
207,625		1950.....	
25,761		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
21		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
74		1944.....	
2		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	16
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....		1950.....	103
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	40	1944.....	
1944.....		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....	51
16		1950.....	551
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	14	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	389
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	341	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
acres 1949.....	20	1944.....	
1944.....		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
acres 1949.....	258	1945.....	6
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	22
acres 1949.....	2	1945.....	57
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	20
acres 1949.....	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
acres 1949.....	87	1944.....	
1944.....		English peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	185	1944.....	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	1	1944.....	
1944.....		Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....	
acres 1949.....		1944.....	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	
1944.....			

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
<sup>\*</sup>Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 24, 1951

STEPHENS COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-215) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	685	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	47
1945.....	957	1945.....	141
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	592,640	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	7
1945.....	87.0	1945.....	30
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	322,554	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	40
1945.....	208,406	1945.....	111
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	12,950	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	32
1945.....	28,593	1945.....	78
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	515,317	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	18
1945.....	650,961	1945.....	22
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	752.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	14
1945.....	680.2	1945.....	20
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	26,211	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	29
1945.....	11,310	1945.....	47
average per acre, dollars 1950*	33.65	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	39
1945.....	16.63	1945.....	50
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	67
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	474	1945.....	125
1944.....	617	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	34
acres 1949.....	37,601	1945.....	53
1944.....	40,171	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	35
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	30	1945.....	36
1944.....	118	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	166
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	42	1945.....	166
1944.....	49	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	100
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	51	1945.....	107
1944.....	59	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	104
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	97	1945.....	112
1944.....	94		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	134	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	161	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	87	White operators.....number 1950...	685
1944.....	108	1945.....	954
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	33	1950.....	1950.....
1944.....	28	Nonwhite operators.....number 1945.....	3
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	255		
1944.....	84	Farms by tenure of operator:	
acres 1949.....	10,748	Full owners.....number 1950...	325
1944.....	4,741	1945.....	473
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	133	1950.....	229
1944.....	5,689	Part owners.....number 1945.....	209
acres 1949.....	5,600	1950.....	4
1944.....	31	Managers.....number 1945.....	2
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	1,136	1950.....	127
1944.....	25	1945.....	273
acres 1949.....	5	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	18.5
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	28.5
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	109	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	58
1944.....	4,553	1945.....	218
acres 1949.....	288	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	16
1944.....	69	1945.....	1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	180,801	Share tenants.....number 1950...	19
1944.....	10,672	1945.....	36
acres 1949.....	24	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	17
1944.....	4,820	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	9
1944.....	.....	Croppers.....number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	.....
1944.....	.....	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	25
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	348	1945.....	18
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	850	Other tenants.....number 1950...	10
acres 1949.....	267,006	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	15
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	586,094		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	597	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	896	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	138
acres 1949.....	8,652	1945.....	104
1944.....	3,683	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	555
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	236
1944.....	4	1950.....	555
acres 1949.....	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	4.16
1944.....	43	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	128
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	17
acres 1949.....	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	69
1944.....	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	155
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	57
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	71
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	77
		number 1950.....	.....
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950.....	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		number 1950.....	17
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950.....	1
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	359	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	360
.....1945...	222	General farms.....number 1950...	55
.....number 1950...	418	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	245	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	20
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	326	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	34
.....1945...	302	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	197
.....number 1950...	379		
.....1945...	336	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	316	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	488
.....number 1950...	365	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	18
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	31
.....number 1950...	6	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	107
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	166
.....number 1950...	8	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	59
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	440	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	197
.....1945...	641	Other farms.....number 1950...	123
.....number 1950...	511	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	74
.....1945...	676	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	74
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	181	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	82	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,906,373
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	86	.....1944...	2,368,558
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	247	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	348,596
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	89	.....1944...	201,437
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	322,880
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944...	184,727
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	1,805
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	82	.....1944...	10,094
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	118	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	16,061
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	453	.....1944...	6,036
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	12	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	7,850
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944...	600
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	192	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,557,762
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	66	.....1944...	2,167,076
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	224	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	82,913
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	123	.....1944...	77,551
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.5	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	131,734
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944...	164,204
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	213	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,343,115
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	47	.....1944...	1,925,321
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	378	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	15
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944...	25
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	570	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	412
.....persons 1950...	946	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	404
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	567	.....number 1950...	491
Operators.....persons 1950...	537	.....1945...	1,106
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	196	.....1945...	1,465
.....persons 1950...	297	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	35
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	56	.....number 1950...	114
.....persons 1950...	112	.....1945...	63
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....1945...	202
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	615	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	424	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	630
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	319	.....1945...	887
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	96,425	.....number 1950...	38,964
.....dollars 1949...	289	.....1945...	47,640
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	210,794	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	610
.....dollars 1949...	540	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	882
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	543,370	.....number 1950...	17,374
.....dollars 1949...	468	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	25,498
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	441	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	500
.....dollars 1949...	53,440	.....number 1950...	1,479
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	439	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	429
.....dollars 1949...	121,368	.....number 1950...	6,055
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	227	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	456
.....dollars 1949...	38,696	.....number 1950...	8,402
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	163	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	497
.....dollars 1949...	17,795	.....number 1950...	7,133
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	32
No sales.....number 1950...	30	.....1944...	83
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	44	.....gallons 1949...	126,840
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	51	.....1944...	122,097
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	56	.....dollars 1949...	67,482
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	87	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	55
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	62	.....1944...	115
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	92	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	19,048
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	78	.....1944...	32,784
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	94	.....dollars 1949...	11,001
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	42	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	37
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	49	.....dollars 1949...	4,430
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		<b>HOGS</b>	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	49	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	263
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	29	.....1945...	277
Cotton.....number 1950...	15	.....number 1950...	1,664
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5	.....1945...	1,629
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	185
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	821
Dairy farms.....number 1950...		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	177
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	19	.....number 1950...	843
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	111
		.....1945...	92
		.....number 1950...	240
		.....1945...	305

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	99	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	3
.....acres 1949...	2,608	.....acres 1944...	17
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...		.....acres 1949...	1
.....1944.....		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	7
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1944.....	8
.....1944.....		Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	47
.....tons 1949.....		.....acres 1949...	(*)
.....1944.....		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949...	1
.....acres 1949.....	3	.....quarts 1949...	840
.....1944.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....tons 1949.....	3	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	266
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	238
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	432
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	614
.....acres 1949.....	20	.....farms reporting 1950.....	62
.....1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	72
.....tons 1949.....	20	.....1945.....	496
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	412
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	12	.....1945.....	153
.....1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	343
.....acres 1949.....	162	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	529
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	243
.....tons 1949.....	194	.....farms reporting 1950.....	217
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	278
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2,795
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	586
.....acres 1949.....	154	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,209
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	1,756
.....tons 1949.....	165	.....1944.....	124
.....1944.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	87
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	85	.....1945.....	103
.....1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	280
.....acres 1949.....	2,252	.....1945.....	439
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	41
.....tons 1949.....	176	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	239
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	315
Field crops (other):	125	.....1944.....	26
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	42	.....farms reporting 1950.....	15
.....1944.....	218	.....1945.....	15
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	2	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	34
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	47
.....bushels 1949.....	272	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	16
.....1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	18
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	19	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	98
.....1944.....	40	.....1944.....	
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	5	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	101
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	178
.....bushels 1949.....	392	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	402
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	1,524
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,293	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	93
.....1944.....	38	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	309
.....acres 1949.....	77	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	244
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	32
.....acres 1949.....	1,107	Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	50
.....1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	177
.....bales 1949.....	1,308	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	79
.....1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	91
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	470
.....1944.....		.....farms reporting 1950.....	78
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	.....vines of all ages..number 1950.....	111
.....gallons 1949.....	12	.....1945.....	456
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghum, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945.....	1,256
.....acres 1949.....		.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	88
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	368	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	58
.....1944.....	806	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	4,616
.....farms reporting 1949.....	8	.....1944.....	3,218
.....1944.....		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	82
.....acres 1949.....	99	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,577
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	413
.....acres 1949.....	50	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,144
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	17,548
.....sold..dollars 1949.....	1,805	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	91
.....1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	10,423
.....acres 1949.....	10,094	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,188
.....1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	8,235
.....acres 1949.....	2	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	72,125
.....1944.....		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
.....acres 1949.....	3	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....	2	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
.....1944.....		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....acres 1949.....	2	.....1945.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	.....1945.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	.....1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	
.....1944.....			

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 1/2 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. <sup>3</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season. <sup>4</sup>Reported to county fractions

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 13, 1951

STERLING COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-216) Series AC50-1

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Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	89	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	102	.....1945.....	.....
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	584,960	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	1,29.4	.....1945.....	.....
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	.....	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	456,971	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	308,140	.....1945.....	1
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,282	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	15,581	.....1945.....	2
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	756,812	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	580,210	.....1945.....	.....
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,503.5	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	5,688.3	.....1945.....	1
Land in farms.....acres 1950*	201,081	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	102,598	.....1945.....	2
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	26.91	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	18.04	.....1945.....	1
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	.....	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	.....	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	.....	.....1945.....	1
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	4
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	33	.....1945.....	9
.....1944.....	28	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	11
.....acres 1949...	6,148	.....1945.....	74
.....1944.....	2,146	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	79
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	1		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944.....	4	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	White operators.....number 1950...	89
.....1944.....	2	.....1945.....	102
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	3	.....1945.....	.....
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	12	Full owners.....number 1950...	33
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	.....1945.....	45
.....1944.....	4	Part owners.....number 1950...	37
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	8	.....1945.....	33
.....1944.....	2	Managers.....number 1950...	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	19	.....1945.....	1
.....1944.....	5	All tenants.....number 1950...	18
.....acres 1949...	1,667	.....1945.....	23
.....1944.....	306	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	20.2
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....1945.....	22.5
.....1944.....	269	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	16
.....acres 1949...	2,033	.....1945.....	22
.....1944.....	9	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	1	Share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945.....	.....
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....1945.....	.....
.....acres 1949...	260	Croppers.....number 1950...	1
.....1944.....	35	.....1945.....	1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	1	.....1945.....	.....
.....acres 1949...	344,240	Other tenants.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	54	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	1
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2		
.....1944.....	.....	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....acres 1949...	16,283	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	91
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	77
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	53	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	62
.....1944.....	101	.....1945.....	11
.....acres 1949...	387,109	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	39
.....1944.....	574,594	.....1945.....	7.40
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	88	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	99	.....1945.....	.....
.....acres 1949...	1,096	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	3
.....1944.....	1,077	.....1945.....	.....
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	2
.....1944.....	1	.....1945.....	8
.....acres 1949...	60	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	4	.....1945.....	.....
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	27
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	1
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	23	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	9
.....1945.....	62	.....1945.....	.....
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	57	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	10
.....1945.....	40	.....1950.....	.....
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	8	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	20	.....1950.....	2
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	20	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	2
.....1944.....	20	.....1950.....	3
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	10	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	4
.....1944.....	8	.....1950.....	10
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		.....1950.....	.....

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Farms.....number 1950...	89	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945...	102	.....1945.....	.....
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	584,960	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	129.4	.....1945.....	.....
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	456,971	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	.....
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	308,140	.....1945.....	.....
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	7,282	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	.....
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	15,581	.....1945.....	1
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	756,812	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	1
Land in farms.....acres 1950.....	580,210	.....1945.....	2
.....1945.....	8,503.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	.....
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	5,688.3	.....1945.....	.....
.....1945.....	201,081	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	1
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	102,598	.....1945.....	1
.....1945.....	26.91	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	1
.....1945*..	18.04	.....1945.....	2
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	1
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	33	.....1945.....	1
.....1944.....	28	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	6,148	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	2,146	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	1
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	.....1945.....	1
.....1944.....	1	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	1
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	.....1945.....	4
.....1944.....	4	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	9
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....1945.....	11
.....1944.....	2	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	74
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	.....1945.....	79
.....1944.....	3		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944.....	12	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	8	White operators.....number 1950.....	89
.....1944.....	4	.....1945.....	102
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	8	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	2	.....1945.....	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	19	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	5	Full owners.....number 1950.....	33
.....acres 1949.....	1,667	.....1945.....	45
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	306	Part owners.....number 1950.....	37
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949.....	6	.....1945.....	33
.....acres 1949.....	269	Managers.....number 1950.....	1
.....1944.....	2,033	.....1945.....	1
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	All tenants.....number 1950.....	18
.....acres 1949.....	9	.....1945.....	23
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	20.2
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....1945.....	22.5
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	16
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	.....1945.....	22
.....acres 1949.....	260	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	35	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	1	Share tenants.....number 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	344,240	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	54	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950.....	.....
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	Croppers.....number 1950.....	1
.....acres 1949.....	16,283	.....1945.....	1
.....1944.....	.....	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	.....
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	53	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	101	Other tenants.....number 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	387,109	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	1
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	574,594		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	88	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944.....	99	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....	91
.....acres 1949.....	1,096	.....1945.....	77
.....1944.....	1,077	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	62
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	.....1945.....	11
.....1944.....	1	.....1945.....	39
.....acres 1949.....	60	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	7.40
.....1944.....	4	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	3
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....1945.....	2
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	8
		.....1945.....	2
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
		.....1945.....	27
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
		.....1945.....	.....
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
		.....1945.....	.....
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
		.....1945.....	.....
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
		.....1945.....	.....
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	9
		.....1945.....	.....
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....	10
		.....1945.....	.....
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
		.....1945.....	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
		.....1945.....	3
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	4
		.....1945.....	10
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	20
		.....1945.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Mototrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	75	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	82
.....1945.....	71	General farms.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	118	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	89	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	28	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	31	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	47	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	2
.....1945.....	34		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	28	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	43	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	87
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	21
.....number 1950.....	1	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	22
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	19
.....number 1950.....	3	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	6
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	79	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	14
.....1945.....	78	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	5
.....number 1950.....	136	Other farms.....number 1950.....	2
.....1945.....	113	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	2
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	4		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	44	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,824,093
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....		.....1944.....	1,557,869
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	96,976
		.....1944.....	12,116
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	96,976
		.....1944.....	10,516
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	
		.....1944.....	1,600
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	
		.....1944.....	
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	
		.....1944.....	
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,727,117
		.....1944.....	1,545,753
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	935
		.....1944.....	11,413
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,761
		.....1944.....	3,995
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,720,421
		.....1944.....	1,530,345
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	
		.....1944.....	
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	80
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	79
		.....1945.....	94
		.....number 1950.....	862
		.....1945.....	1,068
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....1945.....	17
		.....number 1950.....	41
		.....1945.....	39
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	85
		.....1945.....	100
		.....number 1950.....	17,250
		.....1945.....	12,934
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	84
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	95
		.....number 1950.....	9,056
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	9,263
		.....number 1950.....	66
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	254
		.....number 1950.....	75
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,423
		.....number 1950.....	73
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	961
		.....number 1950.....	80
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	4,810
		.....number 1950.....	1
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		.....1944.....	100
		.....gallons 1949.....	18,000
		.....dollars 1949.....	50
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		.....1944.....	4
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	1,664
		.....1944.....	1,288
		.....dollars 1949.....	837
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		.....dollars 1949.....	48
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	18
		.....1945.....	41
		.....number 1950.....	67
		.....1945.....	173
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	13
		.....number 1950.....	32
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		.....number 1950.....	35
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....1945.....	18
		.....number 1950.....	7
		.....1945.....	31

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	79	Sorghums:	
1945.....	94	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	15
number 1950...	132,728	1944.....	14
1945.....	136,592	acres 1949...	1,987
1945.....		1944.....	986
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	79	1944.....	
number 1950...	99,739	acres 1944.....	1,549
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	79	1944.....	11,091
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	93	bushels 1944.....	
number 1950...	90,783	1944.....	
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	113,613	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	63	acres 1949.....	75
number 1950...	20,663	tons..green weight 1949...	375
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	74	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950...	70,120	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	12
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	73	acres 1949...	372
number 1950...	8,956	tons cut 1949...	485
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	50	Small grains:	
number 1950...	32,989	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	75	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	91	acres 1949.....	
number shown 1949...	93,168	bushels 1949...	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	842,156	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944.....	1,234,352	1944.....	7
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	acres 1949...	686
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944.....	456
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	43	bushels 1949...	7,036
1945.....	84	1944.....	2,586
number 1950...	2,011	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	20
1945.....	4,363	1944.....	3
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	11	acres 1949...	1,721
number 1949...	683	1944.....	157
dollars 1949...	665	bushels 1949...	45,450
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1944.....	1,330
dozens 1949...	13,309	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	4,874	1944.....	2
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	4	acres 1949...	
number 1950...	17	1944.....	70
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	6	1944.....	
number 1949...	43	acres 1949...	651
1944.....	57	1944.....	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949...	15,000
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	86	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,193,768	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	80	acres 1949...	
1944.....	79	1944.....	
number 1949...	6,376	bushels 1949...	
1944.....	7,242	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	53	1944.....	
number 1949...	1,808	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	223,356	1944.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	72	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
number 1949...	4,568	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	382,632	Annual legumes:	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	15	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949...	19	1944.....	
1944.....	250	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949...	754	1944.....	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	74	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	87	1944.....	
number 1949...	47,384	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	106,378	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949...	576,795	bushels 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1944.....	
number 1949...	74	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	5,231	acres grown alone 1949...	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	43	bushels 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	35	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	61	acres grown alone 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	1	bu. in shells 1949...	
number 1949...	1	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	1	acres grown alone 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	34	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	28	tons 1949...	
number 1949...	60	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	52	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	25	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	48	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	52	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	137	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	6	acres grown alone 1949...	
number 1949...	15	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres grown alone 1949...	
dollars 1949...	82	1944.....	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Corn:		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	1	1944.....	
acres 1949...		acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	34	1944.....	
acres grown with other crops 1949...		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...		pounds 1949...	
1944.....		1944.....	
acres 1949...		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....		or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
bushels 1949...		acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	245	acres 1944.....	2
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	3	acres 1949.....	5
1944.....	2	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	100	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	36	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	.....
tons 1949.....	274		
1944.....	112	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....	acres 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	quarts 1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....		
tons 1949.....	.....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	33
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	.....
1944.....	.....	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	3
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	.....
1944.....	.....	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	14
tons 1949.....	.....	1945.....	.....
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	49
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	.....
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	17
acres 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	32
1944.....	15	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	52
tons 1949.....	.....	1944.....	.....
1944.....	20	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	28
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	.....
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	167
acres 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	35
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	132
tons 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	54
1944.....	.....	1944.....	.....
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	5
1944.....	1	1945.....	.....
acres 1949.....	145	trees of all ages..number 1950...	8
1944.....	20	1945.....	.....
tons 1949.....	105	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
1944.....	20	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6
Field crops (other):		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	.....
1944.....	.....	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	2
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	.....	1945.....	.....
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4
bushels 1949.....	.....	1945.....	.....
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	.....	1944.....	.....
1944.....	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	10
bushels 1949.....	.....	1945.....	.....
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	32
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	.....
1944.....	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	15
acres 1949.....	850	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	17
1944.....	352	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	9
bales 1949.....	259	1944.....	.....
1944.....	59	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	8
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1950.....	22
acres 1949.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	7
gallons 1949.....	52	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	15
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1949...	100
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1950...	5
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	6	Grapes.....farms reporting 1945...	.....
1944.....	66	vines of all ages..number 1950...	23
1944.....	2	1945.....	.....
acres 1949.....	18	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	8
1944.....	.....	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	15
sold..dollars 1949.....	1,600	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	175
1944.....	.....	1944.....	.....
Common beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	20
1944.....	1	1950.....	264
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	33
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	231
Beans (table).....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	442
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	12
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1950.....	49
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	12
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	49
Acorn squashes and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	37
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	100
1944.....	.....	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Acorn squashes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1950.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
1944.....	.....	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1950.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Dry beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
1944.....	.....	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	.....	1945.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Spiracin.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.

<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 14, 1951

STONEWALL COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-217) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	535	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	7
.....1945...	576	.....1945...	10
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	593,280	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	75.0	.....1945.....	.....
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	294,668	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	6
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	133,943	.....1945.....	10
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	36,155	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	11
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	19,513	.....1945.....	6
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	445,253	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	6
.....1945.....	537,721	.....1945.....	7
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	832.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	5
.....1945.....	933.5	.....1945.....	5
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	23,283	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	14
.....1945.....	17,726	.....1945.....	11
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	25.78	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	36
.....1945.....	18.99	.....1945.....	44
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	63
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	480	.....1945.....	82
.....1944.....	531	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	54
.....acres 1949...	85,336	.....1945.....	45
.....1944.....	92,264	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	37
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	12	.....1945.....	27
.....1944.....	10	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	135
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....1945.....	146
.....1944.....	4	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	92
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....1945.....	96
.....1944.....	5	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	75
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	15	.....1945.....	97
.....1944.....	23		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	91	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944.....	107	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	203	White operators.....number 1950...	535
.....1944.....	247	.....1945.....	567
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	146	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	135	.....1945.....	9
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	228	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	160	Full owners.....number 1950...	230
.....acres 1949...	15,714	.....1945.....	288
.....1944.....	6,705	Part owners.....number 1950...	130
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	140	.....1945.....	84
.....acres 1949...	7,539	Managers.....number 1950...	8
.....1944.....	4,415	.....1945.....	7
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	47	All tenants.....number 1950...	167
.....acres 1949...	2,206	.....1945.....	197
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	32	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	31.2
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	12	.....1945.....	34.2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	13
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	100	.....1945.....	5
.....acres 1949...	5,333	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	19
.....1944.....	336	.....1945.....	1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	242	Share tenants.....number 1950...	116
.....1944.....	217,971	.....1945.....	86
.....acres 1949...	294,065	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	115
.....1944.....	16	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Croppers.....number 1950...	15
.....acres 1949...	4,082	.....1945.....	2
.....1944.....	6,224	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	4
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	130	.....1945.....	103
.....1944.....	405	Other tenants.....number 1950...	4
.....acres 1949...	110,529	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	131,662		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	332	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944.....	577	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	70
.....acres 1949...	4,082	.....1945.....	55
.....1944.....	2,386	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	497
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945.....	104
.....1944.....	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	497
.....acres 1949...	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.82
.....1944.....	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	109
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	54
.....acres 1949...	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	63
.....1944.....	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	164
.....1949.....	.....	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	55
.....1944.....	.....	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	2
.....1949.....	.....	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	104
.....1944.....	.....	Grain combines.....number 1950...	104
<b>FARM OPERATOR*</b>		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	440	.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	524	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	64	.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	52	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	57	.....number 1950...	6
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	167	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....1944.....	17	.....number 1950...	6
.....1949.....	75	.....number 1950...	12
.....1944.....	5		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*--Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	218	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	101
.....1945.....	147	General farms.....number 1950...	26
.....number 1950.....	228	.....number 1950.....	21
.....1945.....	160	.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	410	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	47
.....1945.....	444		
.....number 1950.....	546		
.....1945.....	526		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	409		
.....number 1950.....	543		
.....1945.....	3		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	3		
.....number 1950.....	.....		
.....1945.....	.....		
Cr.....tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	427		
.....1945.....	449		
.....number 1950.....	490		
.....1945.....	484		
Automot.....farms reporting 1950.....	427		
.....1945.....	449		
.....number 1950.....	490		
.....1945.....	484		
Farms by class of v.....k power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	86		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	10		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	48		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	210		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	181		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	50		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	155		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	178		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	161		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	97		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	25		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	204		
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	140		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	3.7		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	96		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	25		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	403		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	474		
.....persons 1950.....	778		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	462		
.....persons 1950.....	452		
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	136		
.....persons 1950.....	196		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	62		
.....persons 1950.....	130		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	62		
.....persons 1950.....	130		
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	525		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	485		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	419		
.....dollars 1949...	211,863		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	450		
.....dollars 1949...	555,961		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	420		
.....dollars 1949...	226,331		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	335		
.....dollars 1949...	383,298		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	430		
.....dollars 1949...	63,404		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	490		
.....dollars 1949...	199,233		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	425		
.....dollars 1949...	74,726		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	326		
.....dollars 1949...	50,143		
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>			
No sales.....number 1950.....	.....		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	6		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	10		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	40		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	40		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	40		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	54		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	75		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	71		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	128		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	111		
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	356		
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	41		
Cotton.....number 1950...	294		
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	21		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....		
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	.....		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	5		
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>			
Commercial farms.....number 1950...	493		
Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	18		
Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	93		
Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	181		
Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	93		
Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	82		
Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	26		
Other farms.....number 1950...	42		
Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	36		
Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	6		
Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....		
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>			
All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,113,901		
.....1944.....	2,045,132		
All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,829,670		
.....1944.....	1,114,050		
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,829,115		
.....1944.....	1,114,050		
Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	24		
.....1944.....	.....		
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	531		
.....1944.....	.....		
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	.....		
.....1944.....	.....		
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,284,231		
.....1944.....	930,932		
Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,152		
.....1944.....	37,473		
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	69,236		
.....1944.....	108,193		
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,208,843		
.....1944.....	785,266		
Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	.....		
.....1944.....	150		
<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>			
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	229		
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	221		
.....number 1945.....	375		
.....number 1950.....	578		
.....number 1945.....	1,461		
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	15		
.....number 1945.....	94		
.....number 1950.....	25		
.....number 1945.....	208		
<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>			
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	409		
.....number 1945.....	553		
.....number 1950.....	13,741		
.....number 1945.....	23,928		
Cows, including heifers that have calved,.....farms reporting 1950...	409		
.....number 1945.....	546		
.....number 1950.....	7,187		
.....number 1945.....	15,980		
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	359		
.....number 1950.....	1,250		
Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	263		
.....number 1950.....	2,069		
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	269		
.....number 1950.....	1,752		
Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	317		
.....number 1950.....	2,733		
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	4		
.....1944.....	30		
.....gallons 1949.....	1,468		
.....1944.....	68,582		
Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,121		
.....1944.....	31		
.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	152		
.....1944.....	7,240		
.....dollars 1949.....	32,717		
.....1944.....	4,544		
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	8		
.....dollars 1949...	487		
<b>HOGS</b>			
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	269		
.....number 1945.....	302		
.....number 1950.....	1,670		
.....number 1945.....	1,776		
4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	219		
.....number 1950.....	1,046		
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	118		
.....number 1950.....	624		
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1945...	103		
.....number 1950.....	171		
.....number 1945.....	204		
.....number 1950.....	332		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	11	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
.....acres 1949.....	124	.....1944.....	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		.....acres 1949.....	(*)
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....1944.....	
.....1944.....		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
.....acres 1949.....	4	.....acres 1949.....	(*)
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	
.....tons 1949.....	8	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1944.....	
.....1944.....		Barries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....acres 1949.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	4
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	9
.....tons 1949.....		.....quarts 1949.....	8,420
.....1944.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
.....1944.....		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	87
.....acres 1949.....		.....1945.....	63
.....1944.....		.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	50
.....tons 1949.....		.....1945.....	12
.....1944.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	31
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		.....1945.....	11
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	172
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	45
.....acres 1949.....	20	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	194
.....1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	68
.....tons 1949.....	20	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	53
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	4
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	76
.....1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	81
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,277
.....1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	387
.....tons 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	890
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	636
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	10	.....1944.....	50
.....1944.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	22
.....acres 1949.....	100	.....1945.....	12
.....1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	77
.....tons 1949.....	54	.....1945.....	41
Field crops (other):		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	50
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	27
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	28
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	1
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	11
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	7
.....bushels 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	26
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	15
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	13
for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	13
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	123
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....		.....1944.....	10
.....1944.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	40
.....bushels 1949.....		.....1945.....	45
.....1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	257
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	371	.....1945.....	258
.....1944.....	369	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	35
.....acres 1949.....	36,983	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	222
.....1944.....	18,118	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	164
.....bales 1949.....	15,332	.....1944.....	15
.....1944.....	7,564	Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	9
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	22
sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	14
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	8
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	454
.....gallons 1949.....		.....1944.....	23
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	25
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949.....	10	.....1945.....	161
.....acres 1949.....	406	.....vines of all ages..number 1950.....	274
Vegetables harvested for home use		.....1945.....	30
(other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	123	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	111
.....1944.....	287	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,212
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	650
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	
.....acres 1949.....	1	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
.....1944.....		top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	14
.....acres 1949.....	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	77
.....sold..dollars 1949.....	24	.....1945.....	40
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	37
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	522
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
.....1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	3
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	3
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
.....1944.....		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Gantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....	1	.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....		Other oranges, including tangerines and	
.....acres 1949.....		mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
.....acres 1949.....		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....1945.....	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>3</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season. Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 27, 1951

SUTTON COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-218) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	146	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	152	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	955,520	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	94.6	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	634,134	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	1
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	262,870	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	1
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	40,840	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	1
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	33,480	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	1
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	904,364	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945...	965,988	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	1
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	6,194.3	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	6,355.2	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	2
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	165,108	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	7
.....1945...	100,107	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	134
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	28.32	.....1945...	139
.....1945...	15.75		
Land in farms according to use:		<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	49	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	56	White operators.....number 1950...	146
.....acres 1949...	3,056	.....1945...	151
.....1944...	4,192	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	3	Farms by tenure of operator:	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Full owners.....number 1950...	72
.....1944...	3	.....1945...	96
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Part owners.....number 1950...	39
.....1944...	8	.....1945...	29
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Managers.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	8	.....1945...	10
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	17	All tenants.....number 1950...	33
.....1944...	24	.....1945...	17
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	22.6
.....1944...	5	.....1945...	11.2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	27
.....1944...	5	.....1945...	14
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	20	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	7	.....1945...	1
.....acres 1949...	18,389	Share tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	342	.....1945...	1
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1949...	970	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	130	Croppers.....number 1950...	5
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	2
.....acres 1949...	70	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	3
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	2
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Other tenants.....number 1950...	3
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	2
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	8		
.....acres 1949...	900	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	104	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	110
.....1944...	104	.....1945...	120
.....acres 1949...	609,657	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	95
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	77
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	3	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	68
.....1944...	3	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	16.81
.....acres 1949...	3,522	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	19
.....1944...	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	32
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	39	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	35
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	151	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	53
.....acres 1949...	266,488	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	7
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	959,562	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	101	Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	2
.....1944...	151	Grain combines.....number 1950...	2
.....acres 1949...	2,282	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
.....1944...	1,762	.....number 1950...	5
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
.....1944...	2	.....number 1950...	10
.....acres 1949...	67	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....1944...	.....	.....number 1950...	2
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2
.....acres 1949...	41	.....number 1950...	3
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	106		
.....1945...	117		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	36		
.....1945...	35		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	9		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	29		
.....1944...	13		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	22		
.....1944...	9		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	114	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	131
1945.....	102	General farms.....number 1950.....	10
number 1950.....	178	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
1945.....	133	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	41	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
1945.....	30	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	5
number 1950.....	70		
1945.....	32		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	41	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
number 1950.....	33	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	141
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	44
number 1950.....	5	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	53
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	28
number 1950.....	12	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	16
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	117	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	.....
1945.....	125	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
number 1950.....	157	Other farms.....number 1950.....	5
1945.....	182	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	5
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	1		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	93	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	42	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,125,819
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	1944.....	2,871,000
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	54,832
		1944.....	3,795
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	54,217
		1944.....	3,795
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		1944.....	.....
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	615
		1944.....	.....
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		1944.....	.....
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,069,997
		1944.....	2,867,205
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	114
		1944.....	5,882
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	803
		1944.....	3,553
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,068,680
		1944.....	2,858,270
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,390
		1944.....	.....
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	136
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	135
		1945.....	150
		number 1950.....	1,458
		1945.....	1,732
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	12
		1945.....	14
		number 1950.....	66
		1945.....	27
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	138
		1945.....	150
		number 1950.....	24,233
		1945.....	22,353
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	135
		1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	147
		number 1950.....	12,115
		1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	15,494
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	108
		number 1950.....	318
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	102
		number 1950.....	3,616
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	120
		number 1950.....	2,560
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	117
		number 1950.....	5,942
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
		1944.....	6
		gallons 1949.....	.....
		1944.....	18,400
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
		1944.....	.....
		pounds of butterfat 1949.....	.....
		1944.....	.....
		dollars 1949.....	.....
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
		dollars 1949.....	114
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	36
		1945.....	91
		number 1950.....	393
		1945.....	499
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	32
		number 1950.....	225
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	19
		number 1950.....	168
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	15
		1945.....	46
		number 1950.....	40
		1945.....	127

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	124	Sorghums:	
.....1945....	147	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	12
.....number 1950....	211,138	.....1944....	20
.....1945....	265,433	.....acres 1949....	665
Sheep and lambs born before		.....1944....	1,029
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	123	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....number 1950....	142,968	.....1944....	1
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	122	.....acres 1949....	321
.....1945 <sup>1</sup> ....	147	.....1944....	35
.....number 1950....	125,480	.....bushels 1949....	7,422
.....1945 <sup>1</sup> ....	215,084	.....1944....	500
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	87	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....number 1950....	36,727	.....acres 1949....	.....
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	108	.....tons, green weight 1949...	.....
.....number 1950....	88,753	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	306	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	11
.....number 1950....	17,488	.....acres 1949....	344
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	100	.....acres 1949....	695
.....number 1950....	68,170	.....tons cut 1949...	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	115	Small grains:	
.....1944....	149	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
.....number shorn 1949....	134,480	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....pounds 1949....	1,084,295	.....acres 1949....	.....
.....1944....	1,989,567	.....bushels 1949....	.....
Average date of emmeration.....1950....	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		.....1944....	4
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	84	.....acres 1949....	108
.....1945....	143	.....1944....	64
.....number 1950....	2,335	.....bushels 1949....	1,530
.....1945....	8,176	.....1944....	1,310
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	14
.....number 1949....	59	.....1944....	13
.....dollars 1949....	76	.....acres 1949....	959
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	12	.....1944....	1,002
.....dozens 1949....	1,178	.....bushels 1949....	26,295
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	481	.....1944....	23,225
.....number 1950....	13	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	11
.....1944....	99	.....1944....	25
.....number 1949....	6	.....acres 1949....	396
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	101	.....1944....	1,226
.....1944....	6	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		.....1944....	1
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		.....acres 1949....	31
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	145	.....1944....	14
.....dollars 1949....	2,129,939	.....bushels 1949....	625
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	127	.....1944....	140
.....1944....	138	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....number 1949....	9,080	.....1944....	.....
.....1944....	11,283	.....acres 1949....	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	101	.....bushels 1949....	.....
.....number 1949....	3,973	.....1944....	.....
.....dollars 1949....	569,114	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	111	.....1944....	.....
.....number 1949....	5,107	.....acres 1949....	.....
.....dollars 1949....	514,842	.....1944....	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	15	.....162-lb. barrels 1949....	.....
.....1944....	21	.....1944....	.....
.....number 1949....	254	Annual legumes:	
.....1944....	286	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....dollars 1949....	5,792	.....acres grown alone 1949....	.....
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	125	.....1944 <sup>2</sup> ....	.....
.....1944....	148	.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	.....
.....number 1949....	78,096	.....1944 <sup>2</sup> ....	.....
.....dollars 1949....	176,748	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....1944....	.....
.....number 1949....	72	.....acres grown alone 1949....	.....
.....dollars 1949....	20,220	.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	.....
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		.....bushels 1949....	.....
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	63	.....1944....	.....
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	47	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....number 1949....	76	.....acres grown alone 1949....	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	3	.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	.....
.....1944....	1	.....bu. in shells 1949....	.....
.....number 1949....	5	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....1944....	1	.....acres grown alone 1949....	.....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	44	.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	.....
.....1944....	27	.....tons 1949....	.....
.....number 1949....	71	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	41	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....1944....	103	.....acres grown alone 1949....	.....
.....number 1949....	103	.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	.....
.....1944....	263	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	10	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....number 1949....	46	.....acres grown alone 1949....	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	.....
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....dollars 1949....	405	.....acres grown alone 1944....	.....
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	.....
Corn:		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	6	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....1944....	4	.....1944....	.....
.....acres 1949....	72	.....acres grown alone 1949....	.....
.....1944....	124	.....1944 <sup>3</sup> ....	.....
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	.....
.....1944....	3	.....pounds 1949....	.....
.....acres 1949....	62	.....1944....	.....
.....1944....	105	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
.....bushels 1949....	770	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....1944....	2,040	.....acres grown alone 1949....	.....
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	.....
		.....tons 1949....	.....

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 22, 1951

SWISHER COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-219) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	995	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	40
.....1945...	811	.....1945...	29
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	568,320	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	18
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	95.4	.....1945...	15
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	324,023	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	22
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	261,810	.....1945...	14
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,600	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	25
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	47,312	.....1945...	21
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	542,121	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	12
.....1945...	555,198	.....1945...	1
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	544.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	6
.....1945...	684.6	.....1945...	4
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	53,141	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	13
.....1945...	27,087	.....1945...	8
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	98.18	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	20
.....1945...	39.57	.....1945...	7
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	114
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	927	.....1945...	50
.....1944...	769	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	27
.....acres 1949...	336,062	.....1945...	31
.....1944...	335,126	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	16
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....1945...	344
.....1944...	10	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	307
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....1945...	237
.....1944...	5	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	235
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....1945...	102
.....1944...	1	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	106
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	15	.....1945...	
.....1944...	4		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	54	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	27	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	198	White operators.....number 1950...	995
.....1944...	144	.....1945...	811
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	635	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
.....1944...	578	.....1945...	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	240	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	208	Full owners.....number 1950...	416
.....acres 1949...	6,710	.....1945...	410
.....1944...	9,503	Part owners.....number 1950...	223
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	388	.....1945...	135
.....acres 1949...	32,242	Managers.....number 1950...	4
.....1944...	35,325	.....1945...	4
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	315	All tenants.....number 1950...	352
.....acres 1949...	25,309	.....1945...	262
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	152	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	35.4
.....1944...	142	.....1945...	32.3
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	142	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	21
.....1944...	21	.....1945...	13
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	107	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	26
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	21	.....1945...	3
.....acres 1949...	6,933	Share tenants.....number 1950...	266
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	16	.....1945...	215
.....1944...		Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	240
.....acres 1949...	3,752	.....1945...	26
.....1944...		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	24
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1945...	23
.....1944...		Croppers.....number 1950...	15
.....acres 1949...	53	.....1945...	8
.....1944...		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	3
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	742	.....1945...	12
.....1944...	734		
.....acres 1949...	156,521	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944...	170,828	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	173
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	889	.....1945...	132
.....1944...	777	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	922
.....acres 1949...	6,781	.....1945...	437
.....1944...	4,416	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	921
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	683	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.22
.....1944...	229	.....1945...	399
.....acres 1949...	150,554	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	107
.....1944...	53,631	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	183
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	432
.....acres 1949...	100	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	155
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	92
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	506
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	601
		.....number 1945...	1
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1945...	51
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	51
		.....number 1945...	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	24
		.....number 1945...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		.....number 1945...	

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	744	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	94
.....1945.....	511	General farms.....number 1950...	70
.....number 1950.....	1,090	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	32
.....1945.....	633	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	38
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	873	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	35
.....1945.....	722	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	35
.....number 1950.....	1,650		
.....1945.....	1,194		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	863		
.....number 1950.....	1,584		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	29		
.....number 1950.....	29		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	34		
.....number 1950.....	37		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	894		
.....1945.....	714		
.....number 1950.....	1,152		
.....1945.....	810		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	99		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	10		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	17		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	331		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	538		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	36		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	226		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	198		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	523		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	11		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	157		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	78		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	436		
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	258		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	3.4		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	183		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	797		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	934		
.....persons 1950.....	1,784		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	903		
Operators.....persons 1950.....	879		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	269		
.....persons 1950.....	442		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	311		
.....persons 1950.....	463		
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	965		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	880		
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	718		
.....1945.....	877,679		
Hired labor.....dollars 1949.....	815		
.....1945.....	1,186,980		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....dollars 1949.....	822		
.....1945.....	706,865		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars 1949.....	726		
.....1945.....	2,130,685		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	782		
.....dollars 1949.....	259,018		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	904		
.....dollars 1949.....	1,092,674		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	792		
.....dollars 1949.....	376,681		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	700		
.....dollars 1949.....	369,484		
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>			
No sales.....number 1950.....	4		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	26		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	5		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	5		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	5		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	15		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	40		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	36		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	104		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	177		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	578		
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	740		
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	613		
Cotton.....number 1950.....	127		
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....		
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	27		
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	9		
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>			
Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	945		
Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	197		
Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	381		
Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	222		
Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	95		
Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	41		
Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	9		
Other farms.....number 1950.....	50		
Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	20		
Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	30		
Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....		
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>			
All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	16,161,000		
.....1944.....	7,199,434		
All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	13,057,146		
.....1944.....	5,078,652		
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	13,044,786		
.....1944.....	5,071,784		
Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,651		
.....1944.....	1,843		
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	804		
.....1944.....	23		
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,905		
.....1944.....	5,000		
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,123,854		
.....1944.....	2,120,782		
Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	304,874		
.....1944.....	268,291		
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	119,651		
.....1944.....	194,584		
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,699,329		
.....1944.....	1,657,907		
Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....		
.....1944.....	.....		
<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>			
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	308		
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	302		
.....1945.....	295		
.....number 1950.....	812		
.....1945.....	921		
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	20		
.....1945.....	24		
.....number 1950.....	69		
.....1945.....	43		
<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>			
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	818		
.....number 1950.....	754		
.....1945.....	27,898		
.....1945.....	36,423		
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	794		
.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	11,934		
.....number 1950.....	16,999		
.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	712		
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,486		
.....number 1950.....	366		
.....1945.....	5,441		
Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	559		
.....number 1950.....	5,209		
.....1945.....	373		
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	5,314		
.....number 1950.....	135		
.....1944.....	196		
Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	556,299		
.....number 1950.....	817,515		
.....1944.....	273,678		
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	127		
.....gallons 1949.....	219		
.....1944.....	51,963		
.....dollars 1949.....	183,256		
.....1944.....	30,993		
Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....		
.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	.....		
.....1944.....	.....		
.....dollars 1949.....	.....		
.....1944.....	.....		
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	5		
.....dollars 1949.....	203		
<b>HOGS</b>			
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	426		
.....1945.....	480		
.....number 1950.....	8,927		
.....1945.....	8,133		
.....number 1950.....	379		
.....1945.....	4,929		
.....number 1950.....	230		
.....1945.....	3,998		
.....number 1950.....	256		
.....1945.....	327		
.....number 1950.....	1,138		
.....1945.....	1,070		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	38	Sorghums:	
1945.....	65	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	805
number 1950...	2,888	1944.....	709
1945.....	12,268	acres 1949.....	114,714
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	120,304
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	33	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	761
number 1950...	1,752	1944.....	619
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	32	acres 1949.....	102,370
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	53	1944.....	79,319
number 1950.....	1,711	bushels 1949.....	4,358,258
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	3,935	1944.....	1,968,361
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	14	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1950...	99	acres 1949.....	187
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	30	tons..green weight 1949...	1,052
number 1950...	1,612	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	21	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	388
number 1950...	41	acres 1949.....	12,157
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	30	tons out 1949...	19,515
number 1950...	1,136		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Small grains:	
1944.....	44	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949.....	1,222	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	10,180	acres 1949.....	162
1944.....	42,627	bushels 1949.....	1,800
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	737
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	686
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	774	acres 1949.....	191,628
1945.....	735	1944.....	198,880
number 1950...	56,967	bushels 1949.....	3,554,068
1945.....	102,033	1944.....	3,266,533
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	292	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	40
number 1949...	22,705	1944.....	119
dollars 1949.....	20,893	acres 1949.....	573
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	497	1944.....	3,775
dozens 1949.....	250,164	bushels 1949.....	14,041
dollars 1949.....	89,717	1944.....	75,079
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	38	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1950...	162	1944.....	14
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	45	acres 1949.....	62
1944.....	81	1944.....	455
number 1949...	1,691	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	91
1944.....	3,511	1944.....	257
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949.....	2,485
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	12,199
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	716	bushels 1949.....	52,516
dollars 1949.....	2,692,319	1944.....	266,168
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	656	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	567	1944.....	
number 1949.....	17,729	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	19,989	bushels 1949.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	453	1944.....	
number 1949...	9,738	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	1,430,492	1944.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	442	acres 1949.....	
number 1949...	7,991	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	853,920	1944.....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	377	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	379	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	36
number 1949...	9,478	acres grown alone 1949...	1,320
1944.....	11,054	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
dollars 1949.....	359,686	acres grown with other crops 1949...	159
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	25	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	9
1944.....	35	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	2,599	1944.....	
1944.....	6,856	acres grown alone 1949...	171
dollars 1949.....	42,709	acres grown with other crops 1949...	796
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	22	bushels 1949...	
number 1949...	66	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	5,512	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	9
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres grown alone 1949...	335
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	553	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	400	bu. in shells 1949...	2,984
number 1949...	516	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	25	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	97	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	39	tons 1949...	
1944.....	107	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	379	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	371	acres grown alone 1949...	65
number 1949...	477	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	464	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	361	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	21
1944.....	499	acres grown alone 1949...	749
number 1949...	703	acres grown with other crops 1949...	159
1944.....	994	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3	acres grown alone 1949...	2
number 1949...	6	1944.....	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	121	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
dollars 1949...	2,544	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		1944.....	
Corn:		acres grown alone 1949...	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	94	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	
1944.....	62	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
acres 1949.....	527	pounds 1949...	
1944.....	707	1944.....	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	86	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	43	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	463	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	510	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
bushels 1949...	15,527	tons 1949...	
1944.....	9,712		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.





Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,280	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	428
.....1945.....	1,051	General farms.....number 1950...	98
.....number 1950.....	1,545	.....number 1950.....	51
.....1945.....	1,259	.....number 1950.....	13
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,598	.....number 1950.....	54
.....1945.....	1,077	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	2,146
.....number 1950.....	2,205		
.....1945.....	1,500		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,565	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	1,788	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,897
.....1945.....	387	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more)..number 1950...	82
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	452	Class II (Value of products sold,\$10,000-\$24,999)..number 1950...	179
.....number 1950.....	30	Class III (Value of products sold,\$5,000-\$9,999)..number 1950...	230
.....1945.....	35	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999)..number 1950...	285
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,686	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499)..number 1950...	324
.....number 1950.....	3,122	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> ..number 1950...	199
.....1945.....	3,495	Other farms.....number 1950...	2,109
.....number 1950.....	3,625	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	750
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,379
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,097	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	582		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	322	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	894	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	12,658,117
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	911	.....1944.....	7,589,828
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,641,012
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	2,007,354
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,532,940
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	517	.....1944.....	1,219,594
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,118	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	180,551
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	766	.....1944.....	354,751
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,134	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	54,878
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	.....1944.....	150,224
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	892,845
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,358	.....1944.....	285,065
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	150	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	9,995,875
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	471	.....1944.....	5,580,729
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	35	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,045,564
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.4	.....1944.....	3,081,590
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	928,878
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,551	.....1944.....	674,554
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,365	* Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	5,021,855
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	376	.....1944.....	1,814,585
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,280
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944.....	1,465
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,766	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950...	4,800	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,551
Family workers, including operator...farms reporting 1950...	2,692	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,572
Operators.....persons 1950...	2,522	.....1945.....	1,663
Unpaid members of operator's family...farms reporting 1950...	998	.....number 1950.....	3,954
.....persons 1950...	1,213	.....1945.....	4,449
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	506	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	501
.....persons 1950...	1,065	.....1945.....	906
		.....number 1950.....	476
		.....1945.....	1,934
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	3,156	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,796	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,588
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,188	.....1945.....	3,255
.....dollars 1949...	308,853	.....number 1950...	58,481
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,356	.....1945.....	66,566
.....dollars 1949...	1,712,513	Cows, including heifers that have calved..farms reporting 1950...	2,580
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,918	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	5,158
.....dollars 1949...	5,481,665	.....number 1950...	28,012
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,210	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	84,805
.....dollars 1949...	5,496,368	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,105
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,882	.....number 1950...	17,718
.....dollars 1949...	347,957	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,500
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,659	.....number 1950...	11,437
.....dollars 1949...	444,829	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,157
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,058	.....number 1950...	6,653
.....dollars 1949...	192,971	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,442
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	798	.....number 1950...	7,361
.....dollars 1949...	183,257	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	582
		.....1944.....	520
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		gallons 1949...	8,124,105
No sales.....number 1950...	589	.....1944.....	9,789,615
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	990	.....dollars 1949...	3,982,874
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	298	.....1944.....	208
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	220	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	484
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	299	.....1944.....	80,401
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	196	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	245,894
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	240	.....1944.....	48,443
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	228	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,80
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	131	.....dollars 1949...	15,447
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	158		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	261		
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		<b>HOGS</b>	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	267	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,175
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	45	.....1945.....	1,515
Cotton.....number 1950...	204	.....number 1950...	16,250
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	18	.....1945.....	14,761
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	58	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	940
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	15	.....number 1950...	9,777
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	253	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	627
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	145	.....number 1950...	6,455
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	429
		.....1945.....	664
		.....number 1950...	1,402
		.....1945.....	1,651

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	249	Sorghums:	
1945.....	330	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	500
number 1950...	15,345	1944.....	889
1945.....	20,295	acres 1949...	15,510
1944.....		1944.....	19,992
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	119
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	245	1944.....	64
number 1950...	10,889	acres 1949...	5,027
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	229	1944.....	2,200
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	281	bushels 1949...	60,926
number 1950...	4,322	1944.....	18,213
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	9,475	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	54
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	124	acres 1949...	2,661
number 1950...	765	tons..green weight 1949...	12,779
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	195	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,	
number 1950...	3,557	or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	389
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	160	acres 1949...	7,822
number 1950...	6,367	tons cut 1949...	11,092
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	182	Small grains:	
number 1950...	4,658	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	158	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	218	acres 1949...	584
number shorn 1949...	29,148	bushels 1949...	8,003
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	250,992	1944.....	154
1944.....	77,298	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	257
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	8,693
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944.....	10,448
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,751	bushels 1949...	53,912
1945.....	5,425	1944.....	142,140
number 1950...	194,756	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	345
1945.....	268,587	1944.....	850
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	886	acres 1949...	25,711
number 1949...	528,794	1944.....	37,848
dollars 1949...	596,829	bushels 1949...	555,870
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,452	1944.....	1,206,514
dozens 1949...	825,075	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	37
dollars 1949...	390,508	1944.....	194
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	290	acres 1949...	1,119
number 1950...	3,530	1944.....	4,630
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	387	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	56
1944.....	518	1944.....	98
number 1949...	26,175	acres 1949...	851
1944.....	9,449	bushels 1949...	2,551
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944.....	3,130
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	58,436
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,035	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	4,890,645	acres 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,645	bushels 1949...	
1944.....	1,831	1944.....	
number 1949...	28,829	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	25,256	1944.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	911	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	13,607	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	1,821,072	bushels 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,325	1944.....	
number 1949...	15,022	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,006,384	acres 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	905	162-lb. barrels 1949...	
1944.....	960	1944.....	
number 1949...	19,001	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	17,621	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	82
dollars 1949...	650,464	acres grown alone 1949...	445
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	166	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	381
1944.....	145	acres grown with other crops 1949...	109
number 1949...	85,291	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	167
1944.....	34,584	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	12
dollars 1949...	1,320,415	1944.....	8
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	139	acres grown alone 1949...	20
number 1949...	526	acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
dollars 1949...	92,310	bushels 1949...	160
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		1944.....	179
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,238	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	30
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	542	acres grown alone 1949...	75
number 1949...	685	acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	43	bu. in shells 1949...	1,728
1944.....	70	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1949...	53	acres grown alone 1949...	8
1944.....	137	acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	504	tons 1949...	6
1944.....	278	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949...	632	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	17
1944.....	446	acres grown alone 1949...	104
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,022	acres grown with other crops 1949...	20
1944.....	1,766	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949...	1,852	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	38
1944.....	3,567	acres grown alone 1949...	258
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	18	acres grown with other crops 1949...	77
number 1949...	31	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	72
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	691
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	58	1944.....	3,401
dollars 1949...	4,269	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Corn:		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	54
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	895	1944.....	214
1944.....	1,022	acres grown alone 1949...	600
acres 1949...	11,947	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,975
1944.....	21,132	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	654	pounds 1949...	325,127
1944.....	1,037	1944.....	903,890
acres 1949...	10,966	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	
1944.....	20,305	or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	56
bushels 1949...	245,411	acres grown alone 1949...	473
1944.....	326,657	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	316

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

