





| Item  | County total | Item   | County total |
|---|--------------|--|--------------|
| SHEEP AND WOOL  |              | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued                                |              |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...                         | 145          | Sorghums:  |              |
| 1945.....   | 165          | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...    | 889          |
| number 1950...  | 41,084       | 1944.....  | 1,136        |
| 1945.....   | 33,924       | acres 1949.....  | 49,985       |
| Sheep and lambs born before   |              | 1944.....  | 87,407       |
| Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...                            | 140          | Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...        | 596          |
| number 1950...  | 27,686       | 1944.....  | 912          |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                                    | 139          | acres 1949.....  | 32,411       |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 153          | 1944.....  | 50,057       |
| number 1950...  | 26,295       | bushels 1949.....  | 457,531      |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 26,180       | 1944.....  | 829,767      |
| Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 92           | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                         | 3            |
| number 1950...  | 4,955        | acres 1949.....  | 101          |
| Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                              | 126          | tons..green weight 1949...   | 564          |
| number 1950...  | 21,340       | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,                                  |              |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...                        | 109          | or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...           | 670          |
| number 1950...  | 1,391        | acres 1949.....  | 17,473       |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...           | 113          | tons out 1949...   | 22,944       |
| number 1950...  | 13,398       | Small grains:  |              |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...                   | 128          | Grains grown together and threshed as a                            |              |
| 1944.....   | 149          | mixture.....farms reporting 1949...                                | 25           |
| number shorn 1949...  | 27,103       | acres 1949.....  | 848          |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...                                       | 204,340      | bushels 1949.....  | 10,546       |
| 1944.....   | 191,986      | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...             | 801          |
| Average date of enumeration..... 1950...                            | Apr.1-Apr.14 | 1944.....  | 457          |
| POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS  |              | acres 1949.....  | 77,276       |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... | 1,204        | 1944.....  | 23,468       |
| 1945.....   | 1,680        | bushels 1949.....  | 691,397      |
| number 1950...  | 104,393      | 1944.....  | 313,424      |
| 1945.....   | 184,058      | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...              | 294          |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 471          | 1944.....  | 345          |
| number 1949...  | 85,767       | acres 1949.....  | 9,306        |
| dollars 1949...   | 66,543       | 1944.....  | 12,844       |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...                       | 920          | bushels 1949.....  | 224,985      |
| dozens 1949...  | 537,464      | 1944.....  | 262,691      |
| dollars 1949...   | 204,402      | Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...        | 20           |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...  | 73           | 1944.....  | 34           |
| number 1950...  | 969          | acres 1949.....  | 506          |
| 1944.....   | 99           | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            | 34           |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...                          | 93           | 1944.....  | 61           |
| 1944.....   | 7,078        | acres 1949.....  | 788          |
| number 1944.....  | 5,407        | 1944.....  | 1,376        |
| ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE  |              | bushels 1949.....  | 12,074       |
| Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold                          |              | 1944.....  | 18,855       |
| alive.....farms reporting 1949...                                   | 1,138        | Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...          |              |
| dollars 1949...   | 2,196,310    | 1944.....  |              |
| Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...         | 1,075        | acres 1949.....  |              |
| 1944.....   | 1,291        | 1944.....  |              |
| number 1949...  | 15,540       | bushels 1949.....  |              |
| 1944.....   | 18,244       | 1944.....  |              |
| Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...       | 514          | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...              |              |
| number 1949...  | 8,055        | 1944.....  |              |
| dollars 1949...   | 1,125,735    | acres 1949.....  |              |
| Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...                       | 975          | 1944.....  |              |
| number 1949...  | 7,485        | 162-lb. barrels 1949.....  |              |
| dollars 1949...   | 711,466      | 1944.....  |              |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...                | 332          | Annual legumes:  |              |
| 1944.....   | 409          | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...         | 5            |
| number 1949...  | 5,179        | acres grown alone 1949...  | 22           |
| 1944.....   | 4,510        | 1944 <sup>2</sup> .....  | 14           |
| dollars 1949...   | 139,970      | acres grown with other crops 1949...                               | 9            |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...              | 129          | 1944 <sup>2</sup> .....  | 1            |
| 1944.....   | 84           | acres grown alone 1949...  | (*)          |
| number 1949...  | 16,850       | acres grown with other crops 1949...                               |              |
| 1944.....   | 12,989       | bushels 1949.....  | 2            |
| dollars 1949...   | 212,543      | 1944.....  | 51           |
| Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...             | 29           | 1949.....  | 5            |
| number 1949...  | 143          | acres grown alone 1949...  | 12           |
| dollars 1949...   | 6,596        | acres grown with other crops 1949...                               |              |
| FARM SLAUGHTER  |              | bu. in shells 1949...  | 34           |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...    | 682          | Cowpeas cut for hay..... <sup>3</sup> .....farms reporting 1949... |              |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...          | 263          | acres grown alone 1949...  |              |
| number 1949...  | 308          | acres grown with other crops 1949...                               |              |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...        | 9            | 1944.....  |              |
| 1944.....   | 14           | acres grown alone 1949...  |              |
| number 1949...  | 13           | acres grown with other crops 1949...                               |              |
| 1944.....   | 157          | tons 1949.....   |              |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...                        | 257          | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut                                   |              |
| 1944.....   | 137          | for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                             |              |
| number 1949...  | 295          | acres grown alone 1949...  |              |
| 1944.....   | 157          | acres grown with other crops 1949...                               |              |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...                 | 591          | Cowpeas plowed under for green                                     |              |
| number 1949...  | 924          | manure.....farms reporting 1949...                                 | 1            |
| 1944.....   | 992          | acres grown alone 1949...  | 10           |
| number 1949...  | 1,763        | acres grown with other crops 1949...                               |              |
| 1944.....   | 14           | Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...         |              |
| Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...               | 34           | acres grown alone 1944.....  | 138          |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other products                               |              | acres grown with other crops 1949...                               |              |
| sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...             | 57           | Peanuts harvested for picking or                                   |              |
| dollars 1949...   | 2,109        | threshing.....farms reporting 1949...                              |              |
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED   |              | 1944.....  | 9            |
| Corn:   |              | acres grown alone 1949...  |              |
| Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...                   | 233          | 1944.....  | 135          |
| 1944.....   | 396          | acres grown with other crops 1949...                               |              |
| acres 1949...   | 1,016        | pounds 1949...   |              |
| 1944.....   | 2,697        | 1944.....  | 597,794      |
| Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...                     | 213          | Peanut vines or tops saved for hay                                 |              |
| 1944.....   | 382          | or forage.....farms reporting 1949...                              |              |
| acres 1949...   | 895          | acres grown alone 1949...  |              |
| 1944.....   | 2,560        | acres grown with other crops 1949...                               |              |
| bushels 1949...   | 11,840       | tons 1949...   |              |
| 1944.....   | 29,228       |  |              |

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.  
<sup>4</sup>Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE  
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 18, 1951

TERRELL COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-282) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates, for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item  | County total                           | Item  | County total                 |
|---|--|---|------------------------------|
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>  |  | <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>                              |                              |
| Farms.....number  | 1950... 112<br>1945... 117             | Under 10 acres.....number                         | 1950... 6<br>1945... 6       |
| Approximate land area.....acres   | 1950... 1,528,380<br>1945... 1,528,380 | Under 3 acres.....number                          | 1950... 4<br>1945... 4       |
| Proportion in farms.....percent   | 1950... 91.2<br>1945... 91.2           | 3 to 9 acres.....number                           | 1950... 2<br>1945... 2       |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres  | 1950... 685,550<br>1945... 649,491     | 10 to 29 acres.....number                         | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres   | 1950... 179,408<br>1945... 70,117      | 30 to 49 acres.....number                         | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres  | 1950... 1,394,388<br>1945... 1,432,684 | 50 to 69 acres.....number                         | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres   | 1950... 18,449.4<br>1945... 18,245.2   | 70 to 99 acres.....number                         | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
| Average size of farm.....acres  | 1950*... 13.07<br>1945*... 8.04        | 100 to 199 acres.....number                       | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars   | 1950*... 98,488<br>1945*... 13.07      | 140 to 179 acres.....number                       | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
| average per acre, dollars   | 1950*... 8.04<br>1945*... 8.04         | 180 to 219 acres.....number                       | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
| Land in farms according to use:   |  | 220 to 259 acres.....number                       | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting  | 1949... 7<br>1944... 7                 | 260 to 499 acres.....number                       | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
| acres   | 1949... 738<br>1944... 738             | 500 to 999 acres.....number                       | 1950... 2<br>1945... 2       |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting  | 1949... 2<br>1944... 2                 | 1,000 acres and over.....number                   | 1950... 107<br>1945... 107   |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting  | 1949... 2<br>1944... 2                 |   |                              |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting  | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1                 | <b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>      |                              |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting  | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1                 | Farms by color of operator:                       |                              |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting  | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1                 | White operators.....number                        | 1950... 112<br>1945... 117   |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting  | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1                 | Nonwhite operators.....number                     | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting  | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1                 | Farms by tenure of operator:                      |                              |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting  | 1949... 2<br>1944... 2                 | Full owners.....number                            | 1950... 29<br>1945... 52     |
| acres   | 1949... 75<br>1944... 75               | Part owners.....number                            | 1950... 29<br>1945... 13     |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting                                       | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1                 | Managers.....number                               | 1950... 6<br>1945... 12      |
| acres   | 1949... 10<br>1944... 10               | All tenants.....number                            | 1950... 46<br>1945... 40     |
| Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting  | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1                 | Proportion of tenancy.....percent                 | 1950... 41.1<br>1945... 34.2 |
| 1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting   | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1                 | Cash tenants.....number                           | 1950... 39<br>1945... 37     |
| 50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting   | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1                 | Share-cash tenants.....number                     | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting  | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1                 | Share tenants.....number                          | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
| Other.....farms reporting   | 1949... 10<br>1944... 10               | Crop-share tenants.....number                     | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting   | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1                 | Livestock-share tenants.....number                | 1950... 2<br>1945... 2       |
| acres   | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1                 | Croppers.....number                               | 1950... 4<br>1945... 3       |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting   | 1949... 110<br>1944... 111             | Other and unspecified tenants.....number          | 1950... 3<br>1945... 1       |
| acres   | 1949... 1,347,988<br>1944... 1,430,124 |   |                              |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting                                 | 1949... 87<br>1944... 87               | <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>        |                              |
| acres   | 1949... 117<br>1944... 117             | Telephone.....farms reporting                     | 1950... 65<br>1945... 61     |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting                               | 1949... 45,521<br>1944... 2,580        | Electricity.....farms reporting                   | 1950... 80<br>1945... 34     |
| acres   | 1949... 2,580<br>1944... 2,580         | From a power line.....farms reporting             | 1950... 4<br>1945... 4       |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting   | 1949... 5<br>1944... 5                 | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars | 1950... 11.47<br>1945... 2   |
| acres   | 1949... 734<br>1944... 734             | Electric water pump.....farms reporting           | 1950... 2<br>1945... 2       |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting  | 1949... 5<br>1944... 5                 | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting     | 1950... 11<br>1945... 4      |
| acres   | 1949... 5<br>1944... 5                 | Home freezer.....farms reporting                  | 1950... 39<br>1945... 4      |
|   |  | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting      | 1950... 4<br>1945... 4       |
| <b>FARM OPERATORS</b>   |  | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting        | 1950... 5<br>1945... 5       |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting   | 1950... 87<br>1945... 99               | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting   | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting   | 1950... 24<br>1945... 15               | Milking machine.....farms reporting               | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting | 1949... 6<br>1944... 6                 | Grain combines.....farms reporting                | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting   | 1949... 18<br>1944... 5                | Corn pickers.....farms reporting                  | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting  | 1949... 18<br>1944... 5                | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting            | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
|   |  | Upright silos.....farms reporting                 | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
|   |  | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting           | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item   | County total | Item   | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>                         |              | <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>   |              |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...                                      | 92           | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...                            | 107          |
| .....1945.....   | 104          | General farms.....number 1950.....   | .....        |
| .....number 1950.....  | 188          | .....number 1950.....  | .....        |
| .....1945.....   | 188          | .....number 1950.....  | .....        |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                                       | 15           | .....number 1950.....  | .....        |
| .....1945.....   | 7            | .....number 1950.....  | .....        |
| .....number 1950.....  | 19           | .....number 1950.....  | .....        |
| .....1945.....   | 9            | .....number 1950.....  | 2            |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....               | 10           | <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>   |              |
| .....number 1950.....  | 12           | Commercial farms.....number 1950.....  | 110          |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                                | 1            | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....                    | 36           |
| .....number 1950.....  | 1            | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....                  | 48           |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                               | 6            | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....                   | 20           |
| .....number 1950.....  | 6            | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....                    | 6            |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                    | 89           | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....                     | .....        |
| .....1945.....   | 82           | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....        | 2            |
| .....number 1950.....  | 112          | Other farms.....number 1950.....   | 1            |
| .....1945.....   | 99           | Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....   | 1            |
| Farms by class of work power:  |              | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....                  | 1            |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....                   | 2            | Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....  | .....        |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....            | .....        | <b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>   |              |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 91           | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....   | 2,812,036    |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....                | 17           | .....1944.....   | 1,864,078    |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....                 | 2            | All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....   | 72,701       |
| <b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>  |              | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently:                          |              | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....          | 71,221       |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | .....        | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 3            | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....  | 1,480        |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 6            | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....                              | 102          | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....   | .....        |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....                                | 89           | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:                                      |              | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....                                       | .....        |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                               | 11           | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                               | .....        | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....                            | 2,789,387    |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                               | 9            | .....1944.....   | 1,864,078    |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....                             | 91           | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....  | 38,698       |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....                                | 19.0         | .....1944.....   | 24,900       |
| Kind of road on which farm is located:                                       |              | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....                                    | 806          |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 18           | .....1944.....   | 54           |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....                        | .....        | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949..... | 2,704,833    |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....                             | 98           | .....1944.....   | 1,839,124    |
| <b>FARM LABOR*</b>   |              | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....   | .....        |
| Week preceding enumeration:  |              | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....                    | 101          | <b>HORSES AND MULES</b>  |              |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 416          | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 112          |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....             | 94           | .....1950.....   | 111          |
| Operators.....persons 1950.....  | 94           | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1945.....                           | 106          |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....            | 23           | .....number 1950.....  | 1,941        |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 80           | .....1945.....   | 2,065        |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....                                  | 87           | Males and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 19           |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 292          | .....1945.....   | 18           |
| <b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>  |              | .....number 1950.....  | 72           |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....                    | 111          | .....1945.....   | 37           |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....                | 106          | <b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>   |              |
| Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....   | 28,460       | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 94           |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....                                    | 106          | .....1945.....   | 109          |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 289,951      | .....number 1950.....  | 4,051        |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....                 | 103          | .....1945.....   | 5,978        |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 329,626      | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....                     | 107          |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....                | 81           | .....1945.....   | 95           |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 594,605      | .....number 1950.....  | 1,578        |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....      | 18           | .....1945.....   | 4,054        |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 36,849       | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 84           |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....      | 110          | .....number 1950.....  | 317          |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 72,481       | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 59           |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....                                | 9            | .....number 1950.....  | 1,076        |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 2,600        | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....                          | 78           |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....                   | 66           | .....number 1950.....  | 953          |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 17,857       | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....                                     | 62           |
| <b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>                                 |              | .....number 1950.....  | 450          |
| No sales.....number 1950.....  | 1            | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....  | 8            |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....  | .....        | .....1944.....   | 2            |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....  | 1            | .....gallons 1949.....   | 59,188       |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....  | .....        | .....1944.....   | 47,900       |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....  | .....        | .....dollars 1949.....   | 29,669       |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....                                      | 1            | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....   | 4            |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....                                      | .....        | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....                                      | 3            | .....pounds of butterfat 1949.....   | 6,065        |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....                                      | 4            | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....                                      | 18           | .....dollars 1949.....   | 3,090        |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....                                       | 84           | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....               | 3            |
| <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>   |              | .....dollars 1949.....   | 939          |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950..... | 2            | <b>HOGS</b>  |              |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950.....  | .....        | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 12           |
| Cotton.....number 1950.....  | 1            | .....1945.....   | 20           |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950.....  | 1            | .....number 1950.....  | 68           |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....   | .....        | .....1945.....   | 67           |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....                                     | .....        | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 8            |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950.....   | 1            | .....number 1950.....  | 28           |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950.....   | .....        | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....                                       | 5            |
|  |              | .....number 1950.....  | 40           |
|  |              | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....                          | 1            |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | 1            |
|  |              | .....number 1950.....  | 5            |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | 2            |

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item  | County total  | Item  | County total |
|---|---------------|---|--------------|
| <b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>   |               | <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>                        |              |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...                         | 110           | Scorghums:  |              |
| 1945.....   | 109           | Scorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949... | .....        |
| number 1950...  | 347,695       | 1944.....   | .....        |
| 1945.....   | 292,208       | acres 1949.....   | .....        |
| Sheep and lambs born before   |               | 1944.....   | .....        |
| Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...                            | 110           | Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...       | .....        |
| number 1950...  | 204,425       | 1944.....   | .....        |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                                    | 109           | acres 1949.....   | .....        |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> ..  | 109           | 1944.....   | .....        |
| number 1950...  | 191,238       | bushels 1949.....   | .....        |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> ..  | 253,865       | 1944.....   | .....        |
| Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 85            | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                        | .....        |
| number 1950...  | 31,341        | 1944.....   | .....        |
| Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                              | 106           | acres 1949.....   | .....        |
| number 1950...  | 159,897       | tons, green weight 1949.....                                      | .....        |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...                        | 106           | Scorghum or cane hogged or grazed,                                |              |
| number 1950...  | 13,187        | or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...          | .....        |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...           | 107           | 1944.....   | .....        |
| number 1950...  | 143,270       | acres 1949.....   | .....        |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...                   | 111           | tons cut 1949.....  | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 105           | Small grains:   |              |
| number shorn 1949...  | 207,009       | Grains grown together and threshed as a                           |              |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...                                       | 1,580,320     | mixture.....farms reporting 1949...                               | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 2,145,997     | 1949.....   | .....        |
| Average date of enumeration..... 1950...                            | Apr.15-Apr.28 | bushels 1949.....   | .....        |
| <b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>                                 |               | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            | .....        |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... | 77            | 1944.....   | .....        |
| 1945.....   | 99            | acres 1949.....   | .....        |
| number 1950...  | 1,780         | 1944.....   | .....        |
| 1945.....   | 2,828         | bushels 1949.....   | .....        |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 2             | 1944.....   | .....        |
| number 1949...  | 38            | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...             | .....        |
| dollars 1949...   | 50            | 1944.....   | .....        |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...                       | 9             | acres 1949.....   | .....        |
| dozens 1949...  | 890           | 1944.....   | .....        |
| dollars 1949...   | 446           | bushels 1949.....   | .....        |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...  | 10            | 1944.....   | .....        |
| number 1950...  | 26            | Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...       | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 6             | 1944.....   | .....        |
| number 1949...  | 75            | acres 1949.....   | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 287           | 1944.....   | .....        |
| <b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>   |               | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...           | .....        |
| Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold                          |               | 1944.....   | .....        |
| alive.....farms reporting 1949...                                   | 112           | acres 1949.....   | .....        |
| dollars 1949...   | 1,716,375     | 1944.....   | .....        |
| Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...         | 74            | bushels 1949.....   | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 25            | 1944.....   | .....        |
| number 1949...  | 3,624         | acres 1949.....   | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 1,825         | 1944.....   | .....        |
| Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...       | 48            | bushels 1949.....   | .....        |
| number 1949...  | 3,110         | 1944.....   | .....        |
| dollars 1949...   | 483,182       | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...             | .....        |
| Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...                       | 85            | 1944.....   | .....        |
| number 1949...  | 514           | acres 1949.....   | .....        |
| dollars 1949...   | 41,059        | 1944.....   | .....        |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...                | 2             | 162-lb. barrels 1949...   | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 3             | 1944.....   | .....        |
| number 1949...  | 40            | Annual legumes:   |              |
| 1944.....   | 102           | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...        | .....        |
| dollars 1949...   | 745           | acres grown alone 1949...   | .....        |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...              | 110           | 1944 <sup>2</sup> .....   | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 95            | acres grown with other crops 1949...                              | .....        |
| number 1949...  | 100,328       | 1944 <sup>2</sup> .....   | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 153,219       | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...        | .....        |
| dollars 1949...   | 1,239,789     | 1944.....   | .....        |
| Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...             | 5             | acres grown alone 1949...   | .....        |
| number 1949...  | 137           | acres grown with other crops 1949...                              | .....        |
| dollars 1949...   | 1,600         | bushels 1949...   | .....        |
| <b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>   |               | 1944.....   | .....        |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...    | 52            | Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...      | .....        |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...          | 35            | acres grown alone 1949...   | .....        |
| number 1949...  | 77            | acres grown with other crops 1949...                              | .....        |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...        | 1             | bu. in shells 1949...   | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 2             | Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...                   | .....        |
| number 1949...  | 10            | acres grown alone 1949...   | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 4             | acres grown with other crops 1949...                              | .....        |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...                        | 35            | tons 1949...  | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 4             | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut                                  |              |
| number 1949...  | 67            | for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                            | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 7             | acres grown alone 1949...   | .....        |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...                 | 21            | acres grown with other crops 1949...                              | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 18            | Cowpeas plowed under for green                                    |              |
| number 1949...  | 44            | manure.....farms reporting 1949...                                | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 56            | acres grown alone 1949...   | .....        |
| Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...               | 25            | acres grown with other crops 1949...                              | .....        |
| number 1949...  | 241           | 1949...   | .....        |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other products                               |               | Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...        | .....        |
| sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...             | 3             | acres grown alone 1949...   | .....        |
| dollars 1949...   | 154           | 1944.....   | .....        |
| <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>                                    |               | acres grown with other crops 1949...                              | .....        |
| Corn:   |               | Peanuts harvested for picking or                                  |              |
| Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...                   | 2             | threshing.....farms reporting 1949...                             | .....        |
| 1944.....   | .....         | 1944.....   | .....        |
| acres 1949...   | 25            | acres grown alone 1949...   | .....        |
| 1944.....   | .....         | 1944 <sup>3</sup> .....   | .....        |
| Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...                     | 2             | acres grown with other crops 1949...                              | .....        |
| 1944.....   | .....         | pounds 1949...  | .....        |
| acres 1949...   | 25            | 1944.....   | .....        |
| 1944.....   | .....         | Peanut vines or tops saved for hay                                |              |
| bushels 1949...   | 750           | or forage.....farms reporting 1949...                             | .....        |
| 1944.....   | .....         | acres grown alone 1949...   | .....        |
|   |               | acres grown with other crops 1949...                              | .....        |
|   |               | tons 1949...  | .....        |

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.





1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 17, 1951

TERRY COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-223) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item  | County total    | Item  | County total       |
|---|-----------------|---|--------------------|
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>                                    |                 | <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>                              |                    |
| Farms.....number  | 1950... 1,097   | Under 10 acres.....number                         | 1950... 22         |
|   | 1945... 1,228   | Under 3 acres.....number                          | 1945... 28         |
| Approximate land area.....acres                                     | 1950... 574,720 |   | 1950... 5          |
| Proportion in farms.....percent                                     | 1950... 85.5    |   | 1945... 8          |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres                              | 1950... 230,446 | 3 to 9 acres.....number                           | 1950... 17         |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres                 | 1950... 316,194 |   | 1945... 18         |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres                            | 1950... 4,585   | 10 to 29 acres.....number                         | 1950... 29         |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres                   | 1950... 45,097  |   | 1945... 21         |
| Land in farms.....acres   | 1950... 508,338 | 30 to 49 acres.....number                         | 1950... 13         |
|   | 1945... 508,894 |   | 1945... 14         |
| Average size of farm.....acres                                      | 1950... 465.4   | 50 to 69 acres.....number                         | 1950... 12         |
|   | 1945... 415.2   |   | 1945... 9          |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars           | 1950*... 24,100 | 70 to 99 acres.....number                         | 1950... 12         |
|   | 1945... 14,575  |   | 1945... 24         |
| average per acre, dollars   | 1950*... 53.01  | 100 to 139 acres.....number                       | 1950... 27         |
|   | 1945... 35.10   |   | 1945... 29         |
| Land in farms according to use:                                     |                 | 140 to 179 acres.....number                       | 1950... 161        |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting                              | 1949... 1,022   |   | 1945... 220        |
|   | 1944... 1,171   | 180 to 219 acres.....number                       | 1950... 31         |
| acres   | 1949... 364,480 |   | 1945... 46         |
|   | 1944... 356,638 | 220 to 259 acres.....number                       | 1950... 36         |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting                                    | 1949... 16      |   | 1945... 44         |
|   | 1944... 4       | 260 to 499 acres.....number                       | 1950... 419        |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting                                  | 1949... 14      |   | 1945... 526        |
|   | 1944... 4       | 500 to 999 acres.....number                       | 1950... 277        |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting                                  | 1949... 5       |   | 1945... 226        |
|   | 1944... 8       | 1,000 acres and over.....number                   | 1950... 58         |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting                                  | 1949... 16      |   | 1945... 45         |
|   | 1944... 10      |   |                    |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting                                  | 1949... 39      | <b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>      |                    |
|   | 1944... 53      | Farms by color of operator:                       |                    |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting                                | 1949... 225     | White operators.....number                        | 1950... 1,096      |
|   | 1944... 326     |   | 1945... 1,228      |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting                              | 1949... 707     | Nonwhite operators.....number                     | 1950... 1          |
|   | 1944... 786     |   | 1945... 1          |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting                  | 1949... 371     | Farms by tenure of operator:                      |                    |
|   | 1944... 687     | Full owners.....number                            | 1950... 345        |
| acres   | 1949... 10,188  |   | 1945... 433        |
|   | 1944... 15,079  | Part owners.....number                            | 1950... 225        |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting         | 1949... 358     |   | 1945... 146        |
|   | 1944... 35      | Managers.....number                               | 1950... 7          |
| acres   | 1949... 35,320  |   | 1945... 8          |
|   | 1944... 14,016  | All tenants.....number                            | 1950... 520        |
| Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting                        | 1949... 50      |   | 1945... 641        |
| acres   | 1949... 3,502   | Proportion of tenancy.....percent                 | 1950... 47.4       |
| 1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting                                   | 1949... 29      |   | 1945... 52.2       |
| 50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting                                 | 1949... 18      | Cash tenants.....number                           | 1950... 10         |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting                              | 1949... 3       |   | 1945... 9          |
| Other.....farms reporting   | 1949... 322     | Share-cash tenants.....number                     | 1950... 15         |
| acres   | 1949... 31,818  |   | 1945... 1          |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting                               | 1949... 83      | Share tenants.....number                          | 1950... 441        |
|   | 1944... 19      |   | 1945... 563        |
| acres   | 1949... 8,610   | Crop-share tenants.....number                     | 1950... 436        |
|   | 1944... 1,447   | Livestock-share tenants.....number                | 1950... 5          |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting                           | 1949... 30      | Croppers.....number                               | 1950... 9          |
|   | 1944... 12      |   | 1945... 29         |
| acres   | 1949... 2,153   | Other and unspecified tenants.....number          | 1950... 45         |
|   | 1944... 414     |   | 1945... 39         |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting   | 1949... 608     | Other tenants.....number                          | 1950... 6          |
|   | 1944... 828     | Unspecified tenants.....number                    | 1950... 39         |
| acres   | 1949... 80,562  |   |                    |
|   | 1944... 115,562 | <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>        |                    |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting | 1949... 980     | Telephone.....farms reporting                     | 1950... 18         |
|   | 1944... 1,197   |   | 1945... 15         |
| acres   | 1949... 7,115   | Electricity.....farms reporting                   | 1950... 952        |
|   | 1944... 6,648   |   | 1945... 341        |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting                         | 1949... 64      | From a power line.....farms reporting             | 1950... 952        |
|   | 1944... 2       | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars | 1950... 5.22       |
| acres   | 1949... 7,102   | Electric water pump.....farms reporting           | 1950... 149        |
|   | 1944... 12      | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting     | 1950... 46         |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting                    | 1949... 10      | Home freezer.....farms reporting                  | 1950... 100        |
|   | 1944... 940     | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting      | 1950... 262        |
|   |                 | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting        | 1950... 117        |
|   |                 | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting   | 1950... 10         |
|   |                 | Milking machine.....farms reporting               | 1950... 10         |
|   |                 | Grain combines.....farms reporting                | 1950... 427        |
|   |                 |   | number 1950... 455 |
|   |                 | Corn pickers.....farms reporting                  | 1950... 5          |
|   |                 |   | number 1950... 5   |
|   |                 | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting            | 1950... ..         |
|   |                 |   | number 1950... ..  |
|   |                 | Upright silos.....farms reporting                 | 1950... ..         |
|   |                 |   | number 1950... ..  |
|   |                 | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting           | 1950... 6          |
|   |                 |   | number 1950... 7   |

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item  | County total | Item   | County total |
|---|--------------|--|--------------|
| <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>                      |              | <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>   |              |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950..                                    | 418          | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...                          | 6            |
| .....1945..   | 318          | General farms.....number 1950...   | 52           |
| .....number 1950..  | 480          | .....Primarily crop.....number 1950...   | 17           |
| .....1945..   | 346          | .....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....  | 15           |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..                                       | 987          | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...                                  | 91           |
| .....1945..   | 1,092        |  |              |
| .....number 1950..  | 1,390        | <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>   |              |
| .....1945..   | 1,329        | Commercial farms.....number 1950...  | 1,006        |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..               | 957          | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...                    | 148          |
| .....number 1950..  | 1,376        | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...                  | 392          |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..                                | 10           | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...                   | 286          |
| .....number 1950..  | 10           | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...                    | 210          |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..                               | 3            | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...                     | 45           |
| .....number 1950..  | 4            | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...        | 25           |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950..                                    | 897          | Other farms.....number 1950...   | 91           |
| .....1945..   | 1,072        | Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...   | 29           |
| .....number 1950..  | 1,045        | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...                  | 82           |
| .....1945..   | 1,144        | Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....  |              |
| Farms by class of work power:   |              | <b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>   |              |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950..                   | 150          | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...   | 15,249,082   |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950..            | .....        | .....1944...   | 8,790,414    |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..   | 16           | All crops sold.....dollars 1949...   | 12,548,884   |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..                | 100          | .....1944...   | 7,882,098    |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950..                 | 851          | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...          | 12,532,897   |
| <b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>   |              | .....1944...   | 7,849,984    |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently:                       |              | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...  | 4,581        |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950..                                   | 20           | .....1944...   | 11,487       |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950..                                   | 239          | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...   | 549          |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..                                   | 303          | .....1944...   | 307          |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..                              | 496          | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...                                       | 5,737        |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950..                                | 10           | .....1944...   | 330          |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:                                   |              | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...                            | 705,818      |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950..                               | 219          | .....1944...   | 927,016      |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..                               | 133          | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...  | 140,135      |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..                               | 547          | .....1944...   | 179,871      |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..                             | 142          | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...                                    | 112,251      |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950..                                | 2.1          | .....1944...   | 234,802      |
| Kind of road on which farm is located:                                    |              | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 455,452      |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950..                                   | 206          | .....1944...   | 512,543      |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950..                        | 5            | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...   | .....        |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950..                             | 846          | .....1944...   | 1,300        |
| <b>FARM LABOR*</b>  |              | <b>HORSES AND MULES</b>  |              |
| Week preceding enumeration:   |              | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..   | 150          |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..                    | 897          | .....1945..  | 142          |
| .....persons 1950..   | 1,624        | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950..                            | 231          |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950..             | 871          | .....1945..  | 297          |
| Operators.....persons 1950..  | 855          | .....number 1950..   | 801          |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950..            | 319          | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950..  | 13           |
| .....persons 1950..   | 422          | .....1945..  | 28           |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..                                  | 237          | .....number 1950..   | 25           |
| .....persons 1950..   | 367          | .....1945..  | 46           |
| <b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>                                       |              | <b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>   |              |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949..                    | 970          | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950..   | 842          |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..                | 885          | .....1945..  | 1,109        |
| Machine hire.....dollars 1949..   | 775          | .....number 1950..   | 7,611        |
| .....1945..   | 788,956      | .....1945..  | 15,183       |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..                                    | 810          | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950..                      | 823          |
| .....dollars 1949..   | 2,965,303    | .....1945 <sup>3</sup> ..  | 1,098        |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949..                 | 799          | .....number 1950..   | 3,925        |
| .....dollars 1949..   | 220,652      | .....1945 <sup>3</sup> ..  | 8,117        |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949..                | 607          | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950..   | 773          |
| .....dollars 1949..   | 182,347      | .....number 1950..   | 2,281        |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949..      | 798          | .....1945..  | 437          |
| .....dollars 1949..   | 283,069      | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..                                    | 1,447        |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949..      | 905          | .....number 1950..   | 325          |
| .....dollars 1949..   | 728,852      | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..                           | 836          |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949..                                | 884          | .....number 1950..   | 438          |
| .....dollars 1949..   | 280,930      | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..                                      | 1,403        |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949..                   | 727          | .....number 1950..   | 54           |
| .....dollars 1949..   | 154,671      | .....1944..  | 86           |
| <b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>                              |              | gallons 1949..   | 221,230      |
| No sales.....number 1950..  | 33           | .....1944..  | 278,355      |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950..  | 29           | dollars 1949..   | 120,756      |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950..  | .....        | .....1944..  | 127          |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950..  | 5            | .....dollars 1949..  | 556          |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950..  | 30           | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949..  | 30,891       |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950..                                      | 34           | .....1944..  | 190,903      |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950..                                      | 30           | .....dollars 1949..  | 18,736       |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950..                                      | 64           | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949..                | 33           |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950..                                      | 110          | .....dollars 1949..  | 2,643        |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950..                                      | 222          | <b>HOGS</b>  |              |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950..                                       | 540          | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950..   | 531          |
| <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>  |              | .....1945..  | 738          |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.. | 963          | .....number 1950..   | 3,786        |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950..  | 187          | .....1945..  | 5,640        |
| Cotton.....number 1950..  | 791          | .....farms reporting 1950..  | 459          |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950..  | 5            | .....number 1950..   | 1,915        |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950..   | .....        | .....number 1950..   | 287          |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950..                                     | .....        | .....number 1950..   | 1,871        |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950..   | 5            | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950..                           | 207          |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950..   | .....        | .....1945..  | 439          |
|   |              | .....number 1950..   | 555          |
|   |              | .....1945..  | 988          |

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item  | County total    | Item   | County total |
|---|-----------------|--|--------------|
| <b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>   |                 | <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>                      |              |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...                         | 6               | Sorghums:  |              |
| 1945.....   | 6               | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949... | 928          |
| number 1950...  | 103             | 1944.....  | 1,169        |
| 1945.....   | 225             | acres 1949...  | 168,132      |
| Sheep and lambs born before   |                 | 1944.....  | 280,425      |
| Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...                            | 4               | Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...      | 864          |
| number 1950...  | 100             | 1944.....  | 1,138        |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                                    | 4               | acres 1949...  | 158,459      |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 4               | 1944.....  | 233,088      |
| number 1950...  | 97              | bushels 1949...  | 2,385,437    |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 123             | 1944.....  | 5,149,219    |
| Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 3               | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                       |              |
| number 1950...  | 20              | acres 1949...  |              |
| Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                              | 3               | tons, green weight 1949...                                       |              |
| number 1950...  | 77              | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,                                |              |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...                        | 2               | or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...         | 432          |
| number 1950...  | 3               | acres 1949...  | 11,875       |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...           | 2               | tons cut 1949...   | 18,408       |
| number 1950...  | 3               |  |              |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...                   | 2               | Small grains:  |              |
| 1944.....   | 4               | Grains grown together and threshed as a                          |              |
| number shorn 1949...  | 62              | mixture.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 9            |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...                                       | 540             | acres 1949...  | 1,294        |
| 1944.....   | 1,643           | bushels 1949...  | 14,534       |
| Average date of enumeration..... 1950...                            | Apr. 15-Apr. 28 | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...           | 198          |
| <b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>                                 |                 | 1944.....  |              |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... | 855             | acres 1949...  | 21,874       |
| 1945.....   | 1,082           | 1944.....  |              |
| number 1950...  | 64,785          | bushels 1949...  | 213,707      |
| 1945.....   | 147,503         | 1944.....  |              |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 210             | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            | 3            |
| number 1949...  | 15,207          | 1944.....  |              |
| dollars 1949...   | 11,985          | acres 1949...  | 65           |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...                       | 551             | 1944.....  |              |
| dozens 1949...  | 249,980         | bushels 1949...  | 1,317        |
| dollars 1949...   | 95,036          | 1944.....  |              |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...  | 22              | Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...      | 1            |
| number 1950...  | 147             | 1944.....  |              |
| 1944.....   | 19              | acres 1949...  | 15           |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...                          | 6               | 1944.....  |              |
| number 1949...  | 465             | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...          | 1            |
| 1944.....   | 94              | 1944.....  |              |
| <b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>   |                 | acres 1949...  | 8            |
| Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold                          |                 | 1944.....  |              |
| alive.....farms reporting 1949...                                   | 617             | bushels 1949...  | 87           |
| dollars 1949...   | 452,459         | 1944.....  |              |
| Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...         | 485             | Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...        |              |
| 1944.....   | 718             | 1944.....  |              |
| number 1949...  | 2,906           | acres 1949...  |              |
| 1944.....   | 6,781           | 1944.....  |              |
| Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...       | 213             | bushels 1949...  |              |
| number 1949...  | 1,507           | 1944.....  |              |
| dollars 1949...   | 196,006         | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            |              |
| Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...                       | 387             | 1944.....  |              |
| number 1949...  | 1,399           | acres 1949...  |              |
| dollars 1949...   | 140,108         | 1944.....  |              |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...                | 329             | 162-lb. barrels 1949...  |              |
| 1944.....   | 558             | 1944.....  |              |
| number 1949...  | 3,680           | Annual legumes:  |              |
| 1944.....   | 6,509           | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...       | 24           |
| dollars 1949...   | 113,113         | acres grown alone 1949...  | 525          |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...              | 3               | 1944 <sup>2</sup> .....  | 71           |
| 1944.....   | 5               | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             | 80           |
| number 1949...  | 94              | 1944 <sup>2</sup> .....  | 88           |
| 1944.....   | 280             | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...       | 7            |
| dollars 1949...   | 1,270           | acres grown alone 1949...  | 2            |
| Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...             | 14              | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             | 297          |
| number 1949...  | 26              | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             | 40           |
| dollars 1949...   | 1,963           | bushels 1949...  | 2,032        |
| <b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>   |                 | 1944.....  | 300          |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...    | 577             | 3  |              |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...          | 272             | Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...     | 27           |
| number 1949...  | 511             | acres grown alone 1949...  |              |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...        | 5               | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             |              |
| 1944.....   | 141             | bu. in shells 1949...  | 1,422        |
| number 1949...  | 5               | Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...                  | 1            |
| 1944.....   | 190             | acres grown alone 1949...  | 12           |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...                        | 287             | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             | 10           |
| 1944.....   | 213             | tons 1949...   |              |
| number 1949...  | 308             | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out                                 |              |
| 1944.....   | 238             | for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                           |              |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...                 | 507             | acres grown alone 1949...  |              |
| 1944.....   | 761             | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             |              |
| number 1949...  | 905             | Cowpeas plowed under for green                                   |              |
| 1944.....   | 1,566           | manure.....farms reporting 1949...                               | 11           |
| Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...               | 1               | acres grown alone 1949...  | 189          |
| number 1949...  | 29              | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             | 40           |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other products                               |                 | Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...       | 9            |
| sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...             | 29              | acres grown alone 1944...  | 503          |
| dollars 1949...   | 712             | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             | 837          |
| <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>                                    |                 | Peanuts harvested for picking or                                 |              |
| Corn:   |                 | threshing.....farms reporting 1949...                            | 7            |
| Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...                   | 196             | 1944.....  | 12           |
| 1944.....   | 519             | acres grown alone 1949...  | 292          |
| acres 1949...   | 2,447           | 1944 <sup>3</sup> .....  | 737          |
| 1944.....   | 10,546          | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             |              |
| Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...                     | 152             | pounds 1949...   | 168,762      |
| 1944.....   | 517             | 1944.....  | 329,250      |
| acres 1949...   | 2,035           | Peanut vines or tops saved for hay                               |              |
| 1944.....   | 10,536          | or forage.....farms reporting 1949...                            | 1            |
| bushels 1949...   | 21,889          | acres grown alone 1949...  | 5            |
| 1944.....   | 87,038          | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             |              |
|   |                 | tons 1949...   | 3            |

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

| Item  | County total | Item   | County total |
|---|--------------|--|--------------|
| <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>                        |              | <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>                       |              |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:    |              | Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued                          |              |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...           | 42           | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...                             | 5            |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 1,241        | .....acres 1949.....   | 5            |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for                                       |              | .....acres 1944.....   | 5            |
| dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....                        | 5            | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....                        | 12           |
| .....1944.....  | 35           | .....acres 1949.....   | 94           |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 68           | Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....                             | 20           |
| .....1944.....  | .....        |  |              |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....       | .....        | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:               |              |
| .....1944.....  | .....        | Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949..... | 2            |
| .....acres 1949.....  | .....        | .....acres 1949.....   | (*)          |
| .....1944.....  | .....        | .....quarts 1949.....  | 126          |
| .....tons 1949.....   | .....        |  |              |
| .....1944.....  | .....        | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:                                   |              |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....               | .....        | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,           |              |
| .....1944.....  | .....        | vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...     | 501          |
| .....acres 1949.....  | .....        | .....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...                                 | 251          |
| .....1944.....  | .....        | .....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...                                 | 78           |
| .....tons 1949.....   | .....        | .....1945.....   | 80           |
| .....1944.....  | .....        | .....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 84           |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small                          |              | .....1945.....   | 255          |
| grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....                   | 9            | trees of all ages..number 1950.....                              | 551          |
| .....1944.....  | .....        | .....1945.....   | 1,108        |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 745          | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....                       | 169          |
| .....1944.....  | .....        | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....                           | 172          |
| .....tons 1949.....   | 385          | quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....                            | 45           |
| .....1944.....  | .....        | .....1944.....   | 15           |
| Wild hay out.....farms reporting 1949.....                        | 1            | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....                            | 258          |
| .....1944.....  | .....        | .....1945.....   | 419          |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 100          | trees of all ages..number 1950.....                              | 5,649        |
| .....1944.....  | .....        | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....                       | 852          |
| .....tons 1949.....   | 25           | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....                           | 2,717        |
| .....1944.....  | .....        | quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....                            | 2,952        |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....                       | 27           | .....1944.....   | 129          |
| .....1944.....  | .....        |  |              |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 347          | Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....                              | 67           |
| .....1944.....  | .....        | .....1945.....   | 148          |
| .....tons 1949.....   | 273          | trees of all ages..number 1950.....                              | 177          |
| .....1944.....  | .....        | .....1945.....   | 434          |
| Yield crops (other):  |              | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....                       | 103          |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use                             |              | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....                           | 74           |
| or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....                         | 1            | quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....                            | 21           |
| .....1944.....  | (*)          | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| .....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....                                | .....        | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....                           | 76           |
| .....1944.....  | .....        | .....1945.....   | 157          |
| bushels 1949.....   | 5            | trees of all ages..number 1950.....                              | 259          |
| .....1944.....  | .....        | .....1945.....   | 755          |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or                           |              | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....                       | 84           |
| for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....                            | 5            | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....                           | 165          |
| .....1944.....  | 2            | quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....                             | 1,370        |
| .....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....                                | 7            | .....1944.....   | 32           |
| .....1944.....  | 3            | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....                   | 145          |
| bushels 1949.....   | 1,527        | .....1945.....   | 503          |
| .....1944.....  | 415          | trees of all ages..number 1950.....                              | 844          |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....                    | 901          | .....1945.....   | 2,952        |
| .....1944.....  | 973          | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....                       | 214          |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 168,978      | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....                           | 630          |
| .....1944.....  | 88,224       | quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....                            | 516          |
| bales 1949.....   | 79,492       | .....1944.....   | 158          |
| .....1944.....  | 45,731       | Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....                               | 9            |
| Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for                                |              | trees of all ages..number 1950.....                              | 16           |
| sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....                               | .....        | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....                       | 9            |
| .....acres 1949.....  | .....        | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....                           | 7            |
| .....gallons 1949.....  | .....        | quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....                             | 12           |
| Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than                 |              | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....                             | 108          |
| corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...    | 15           | .....1945.....   | 218          |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 156          | vines of all ages..number 1950.....                              | 609          |
| .....1944.....  | .....        | .....1945.....   | 2,150        |
| Vegetables harvested for home use                                 |              | vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....                       | 165          |
| (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... | 426          | vines of bearing age..number 1950.....                           | 444          |
| .....1944.....  | 1,076        | quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....                             | 4,517        |
| Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....       | 14           | .....1944.....   | 7,878        |
| .....1944.....  | 43           |  |              |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 121          | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or                             |              |
| .....1944.....  | 412          | top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....                        | 15           |
| .....sold..dollars 1949.....                                      | 4,581        | trees of all ages..number 1950.....                              | 65           |
| .....1944.....  | 11,497       | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....                       | 52           |
| Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....  | 4            | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....                           | 13           |
| .....1944.....  | 6            | quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....                             | 285          |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 2            |  |              |
| .....1944.....  | 6            | Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....            | 7            |
| Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....                       | .....        | trees of all ages..number 1950.....                              | 88           |
| .....acres 1949.....  | .....        | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....                       | 4            |
| Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....                             | .....        | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....                           | 84           |
| .....1944.....  | .....        | quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....                             | 650          |
| .....acres 1949.....  | .....        | Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....                   | .....        |
| .....1944.....  | .....        | trees of all ages..number 1950.....                              | .....        |
| Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....           | 2            | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....                       | .....        |
| .....acres 1949.....  | (*)          | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....                           | .....        |
| Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....                             | .....        | quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....                 | .....        |
| .....acres 1949.....  | .....        | Other oranges, including tangerines and                          |              |
| Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....                           | 1            | mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....                          | .....        |
| .....acres 1949.....  | (*)          | trees of all ages..number 1950.....                              | .....        |
| Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....                 | .....        | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....                       | .....        |
| .....acres 1949.....  | .....        | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....                           | .....        |
| Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....                          | 1            | quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....                 | .....        |
| .....acres 1949.....  | (*)          | Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....                         | .....        |
| .....1944.....  | .....        | .....1945.....   | .....        |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 6            | trees of all ages..number 1950.....                              | .....        |
| .....1944.....  | 16           | .....1945.....   | .....        |
| Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....                             | .....        | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....                       | .....        |
| .....acres 1949.....  | .....        | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....                           | .....        |
| .....1944.....  | .....        | quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....                 | .....        |
| .....1944.....  | .....        | .....1944 <sup>4</sup> .....                                     | .....        |

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.  
<sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions.  
<sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 22, 1951

THROCKMORTON COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-224) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item  | County total | Item  | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>  |              | <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>                                      |              |
| Farms.....number 1950...  | 458          | Under 10 acres.....number 1950...                         | 9            |
| 1945.....   | 565          | 1945.....   | 71           |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950...   | 584,820      | Under 3 acres.....number 1950...                          | 1            |
| 1945.....   | 74.6         | 1945.....   | 40           |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...   | 340,801      | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...                           | 8            |
| 1945.....   | 122,574      | 1945.....   | 31           |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...  | 6,820        | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...                         | 11           |
| 1945.....   | 38,803       | 1945.....   | 23           |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...   | 435,892      | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...                         | 2            |
| 1945.....   | 408,742      | 1945.....   | 8            |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...  | 951.7        | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...                         | 4            |
| 1945.....   | 728.4        | 1945.....   | 4            |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...   | 41,261       | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...                         | 25           |
| 1945.....   | 16,571       | 1945.....   | 27           |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950...   | 39.87        | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...                       | 24           |
| 1945.....   | 22.91        | 1945.....   | 36           |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950...  | 404          | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...                       | 65           |
| 1945.....   | 424          | 1945.....   | 33           |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*   | 68,884       | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...                       | 34           |
| 1945.....   | 58,552       | 1945.....   | 34           |
| average per acre, dollars 1950*   | 9            | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...                       | 28           |
| 1945.....   | 12           | 1945.....   | 25           |
| Land in farms according to use:   | 7            | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...                       | 124          |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...  | 12           | 1945.....   | 126          |
| 1944.....   | 10           | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...                       | 71           |
| acres 1949.....   | 12           | 1945.....   | 68           |
| 1944.....   | 12           | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...                   | 61           |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 16           | 1945.....   | 60           |
| 1944.....   | 46           |   |              |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 99           | <b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>              |              |
| 1944.....   | 123          | Farms by color of operator:                               |              |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 147          | White operators.....number 1950...                        | 458          |
| 1944.....   | 140          | 1945.....   | 565          |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 140          | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...                     | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 111          | 1945.....   | .....        |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 87           | Farms by tenure of operator:                              |              |
| 1944.....   | 116          | Full owners.....number 1950...                            | 180          |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 126          | 1945.....   | 252          |
| 1944.....   | 6,902        | Part owners.....number 1950...                            | 135          |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...  | 4,233        | 1945.....   | 117          |
| 1944.....   | 89           | Managers.....number 1950...                               | 3            |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...  | 2,766        | 1945.....   | 6            |
| 1944.....   | 6,493        | All tenants.....number 1950...                            | 140          |
| acres 1949.....   | 33           | 1945.....   | 190          |
| 1944.....   | 745          | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...                 | 30.6         |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...                                       | 30           | 1945.....   | 38.6         |
| 1944.....   | 3            | Cash tenants.....number 1950...                           | 29           |
| Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...  | 62           | 1945.....   | 75           |
| 1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...   | 2,021        | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...                     | 22           |
| 50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...   | 402          | 1945.....   | 4            |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...  | 312          | Share tenants.....number 1950...                          | 58           |
| Other.....farms reporting 1949...   | 188,547      | 1945.....   | 83           |
| 1944.....   | 62,822       | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...                     | 45           |
| acres 1949.....   | 7            | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...                | 13           |
| 1944.....   | 1            | Croppers.....number 1950...                               | 18           |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...   | 6,659        | 1945.....   | 14           |
| 1944.....   | 98           | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...          | 13           |
| acres 1949.....   | 18           | 1945.....   | 18           |
| 1944.....   | 168          | Other tenants.....number 1950...                          | 5            |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...   | 160,428      | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...                    | 8            |
| 1944.....   | 274,226      |   |              |
| acres 1949.....   | 368          | <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>                |              |
| 1944.....   | 469          | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...                     | 145          |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...                               | 1,706        | 1945.....   | 186          |
| 1944.....   | 2,318        | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...                   | 408          |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...   | .....        | 1945.....   | 228          |
| 1944.....   | .....        | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...             | 408          |
| acres 1949.....   | .....        | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 6.06         |
| 1944.....   | .....        | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...           | 115          |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...  | .....        | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...     | 77           |
| 1944.....   | .....        | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 70           |
| acres 1949.....   | .....        | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...      | 135          |
| 1944.....   | .....        | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...        | 55           |
|   |              | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...   | 5            |
| <b>FARM OPERATORS</b>   |              | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...               | 15           |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...   | 357          | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...                | 167          |
| 1945.....   | 436          | number 1950...  | 168          |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...   | 30           | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...                  | .....        |
| 1945.....   | 77           | number 1950...  | .....        |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949... | 61           | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...            | 12           |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...   | 139          | number 1950...  | 12           |
| 1944.....   | 202          | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...                 | .....        |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...  | 52           | number 1950...  | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 120          | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...           | 15           |
|   |              | number 1950...  | 30           |

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.



| Item  | County total | Item   | County total |
|---|--------------|--|--------------|
| <b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>   |              | <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>                       |              |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...                         | 16           | Sorghums:  |              |
| 1945.....   | 16           | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949... | 250          |
| number 1950...  | 1,080        | 1944.....  | 375          |
| 1945.....   | 1,197        | acres 1949.....  | 7,786        |
| Sheep and lambs born before   |              | 1944.....  | 19,708       |
| Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...                            | 15           | Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...      | 147          |
| number 1950...  | 688          | 1944.....  | 423          |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                                    | 15           | acres 1949.....  | 2,408        |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> ..  | 15           | 1944.....  | 9,086        |
| number 1950...  | 588          | bushels 1949.....  | 65,576       |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> ..  | 909          | 1944.....  | 129,161      |
| Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 8            | Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....                     |              |
| number 1950...  | 166          | acres 1949.....  |              |
| Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                              | 12           | 1944.....  |              |
| number 1950...  | 442          | tons..green weight 1949.....                                     |              |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...                        | 11           | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,                                |              |
| number 1950...  | 101          | or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...         | 185          |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...           | 11           | acres 1949.....  | 3,383        |
| number 1950...  | 341          | tons cut 1949...   | 9,429        |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...                   | 5            | Small grains:  |              |
| 1944.....   | 13           | Grains grown together and threshed as a                          |              |
| number shorn 1949.....  | 170          | mixture.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 9            |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....                                     | 1,624        | acres 1949.....  | 266          |
| 1944.....   | 6,946        | bushels 1949.....  | 4,595        |
| Average date of enumeration..... 1950...                            | Apr.1-Apr.14 | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...           | 343          |
| <b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>                                 |              | 1944.....  | 304          |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... | 360          | acres 1949.....  | 44,304       |
| 1945.....   | 505          | 1944.....  | 18,941       |
| number 1950...  | 23,092       | bushels 1949.....  | 483,283      |
| 1945.....   | 49,847       | 1944.....  | 293,542      |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 121          | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            | 186          |
| number 1949.....  | 7,860        | 1944.....  | 269          |
| dollars 1949.....   | 6,837        | acres 1949.....  | 6,547        |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...                       | 240          | 1944.....  | 9,908        |
| dozens 1949.....  | 107,797      | bushels 1949.....  | 160,976      |
| dollars 1949.....   | 86,154       | 1944.....  | 247,466      |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...  | 14           | Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...      | 5            |
| number 1950...  | 64           | 1944.....  | 12           |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...                          | 29           | acres 1949.....  | 105          |
| 1944.....   | 49           | 1944.....  | 226          |
| number 1949...  | 751          | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...          | 21           |
| 1944.....   | 1,958        | 1944.....  | 59           |
| <b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>   |              | acres 1949.....  | 305          |
| Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold                          |              | 1944.....  | 1,014        |
| alive.....farms reporting 1949...                                   | 425          | bushels 1949.....  | 7,639        |
| dollars 1949.....   | 1,852,708    | 1944.....  | 19,505       |
| Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...         | 418          | Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...        |              |
| 1944.....   | 499          | 1944.....  |              |
| number 1949.....  | 15,761       | acres 1949.....  |              |
| 1944.....   | 15,908       | 1944.....  |              |
| Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...       | 886          | bushels 1949.....  |              |
| number 1949.....  | 4,418        | 1944.....  |              |
| dollars 1949.....   | 626,652      | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            |              |
| Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...                       | 390          | 1944.....  |              |
| number 1949.....  | 11,343       | acres 1949.....  |              |
| dollars 1949.....   | 1,196,549    | 1944.....  |              |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...                | 68           | 162-lb. barrels 1949.....  |              |
| 1944.....   | 126          | 1944.....  |              |
| number 1949.....  | 565          | Annual legumes:  |              |
| 1944.....   | 1,013        | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...       | 11           |
| dollars 1949.....   | 12,714       | acres grown alone 1949.....                                      | 174          |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...              | 14           | 1944 <sup>2</sup> .....  |              |
| 1944.....   | 10           | acres grown with other crops 1949.....                           | 15           |
| number 1949.....  | 555          | 1944 <sup>2</sup> .....  |              |
| 1944.....   | 502          | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...       |              |
| dollars 1949.....   | 9,455        | 1944.....  |              |
| Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...             | 21           | acres grown alone 1949.....                                      |              |
| number 1949.....  | 46           | acres grown with other crops 1949.....                           |              |
| dollars 1949.....   | 5,888        | bushels 1949.....  |              |
| <b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>   |              | 1944.....  |              |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...    | 255          | Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...     | 1            |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...          | 144          | acres grown alone 1949.....                                      | 1            |
| number 1949.....  | 197          | acres grown with other crops 1949.....                           |              |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...        | 7            | bu. in shells 1949.....  | 10           |
| 1944.....   | 13           | Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...                  |              |
| number 1949.....  | 12           | acres grown alone 1949.....                                      |              |
| 1944.....   | 14           | acres grown with other crops 1949.....                           |              |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...                        | 188          | tons 1949.....   |              |
| 1944.....   | 43           | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut                                 |              |
| number 1949.....  | 185          | for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 2            |
| 1944.....   | 49           | acres grown alone 1949.....                                      | 18           |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...                 | 192          | acres grown with other crops 1949.....                           |              |
| 1944.....   | 363          | Cowpeas plowed under for green                                   |              |
| number 1949.....  | 396          | manure.....farms reporting 1949...                               | 9            |
| 1944.....   | 775          | acres grown alone 1949.....                                      | 160          |
| Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...               | 1            | acres grown with other crops 1949.....                           | 15           |
| number 1949.....  | 6            | Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...       |              |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other products                               |              | acres grown alone 1944.....                                      |              |
| sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...             | 14           | acres grown with other crops 1949.....                           |              |
| dollars 1949.....   | 857          | Peanuts harvested for picking or                                 |              |
| <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>                                    |              | threshing.....farms reporting 1949...                            |              |
| Corn:   |              | 1944.....  |              |
| Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...                   | 57           | acres grown alone 1949.....                                      |              |
| 1944.....   | 115          | 1944 <sup>3</sup> .....  |              |
| acres 1949.....   | 893          | acres grown with other crops 1949.....                           |              |
| 1944.....   | 1,129        | pounds 1949.....   |              |
| Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...                     | 49           | 1944.....  |              |
| 1944.....   | 98           | Peanut vines or tops saved for hay                               |              |
| acres 1949.....   | 345          | or forage.....farms reporting 1949...                            |              |
| 1944.....   | 977          | acres grown alone 1949.....                                      |              |
| bushels 1949.....   | 4,608        | acres grown with other crops 1949.....                           |              |
| 1944.....   | 11,598       | tons 1949.....   |              |

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.





1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 20, 1951

TITUS COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-285) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item  | County total | Item  | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>  |              | <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>                                      |              |
| Farms.....number 1950...  | 1,762        | Under 10 acres.....number 1950...                         | 182          |
| .....1945...  | 2,308        | .....1945...  | 221          |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950...   | 267,520      | Under 3 acres.....number 1950...                          | 20           |
| .....1945...  | 267,520      | .....1945...  | 7            |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...   | 73.3         | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...                           | 162          |
| .....1945...  | 73.3         | .....1945...  | 314          |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...  | 181,960      | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...                         | 282          |
| .....1945...  | 50,547       | .....1945...  | 373          |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...   | 26,090       | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...                         | 275          |
| .....1945...  | 12,504       | .....1945...  | 356          |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...  | 196,098      | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...                         | 242          |
| .....1945...  | 171,970      | .....1945...  | 365          |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950...  | 111.4        | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...                         | 207          |
| .....1945...  | 74.5         | .....1945...  | 282          |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*   | 4,485        | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...                       | 212          |
| .....1945...  | 2,225        | .....1945...  | 270          |
| .....average per acre, dollars 1950*  | 46.88        | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...                       | 133          |
| .....1945...  | 29.86        | .....1945...  | 131          |
| Land in farms according to use:   |              | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...                       | 71           |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...  | 1,245        | .....1945...  | 62           |
| .....1944...  | 1,896        | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...                       | 38           |
| .....acres 1949...  | 29,599       | .....1945...  | 34           |
| .....1944...  | 38,308       | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...                       | 74           |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 296          | .....1945...  | 57           |
| .....1944...  | 523          | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...                       | 36           |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 364          | .....1945...  | 10           |
| .....1944...  | 479          | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...                   | 10           |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 240          | .....1945...  | 7            |
| .....1944...  | 471          |   |              |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 239          | <b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>              |              |
| .....1944...  | 386          | Farms by color of operator:                               |              |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 81           | White operators.....number 1950...                        | 1,569        |
| .....1944...  | 74           | .....1945...  | 2,064        |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 25           | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...                     | 193          |
| .....1944...  | 11           | .....1945...  | 244          |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...  | 2            | Farms by tenure of operator:                              |              |
| .....1944...  | 2            | Full owners.....number 1950...                            | 1,113        |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...  | 622          | .....1945...  | 1,217        |
| .....1944...  | 139          | Part owners.....number 1950...                            | 198          |
| .....acres 1949...  | 22,843       | .....1945...  | 60           |
| .....1944...  | 4,948        | Managers.....number 1950...                               | 8            |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...                                       | 880          | .....1945...  | 4            |
| .....1944...  | 9,138        | All tenants.....number 1950...                            | 448          |
| .....acres 1949...  | 16,521       | .....1945...  | 1,027        |
| .....1944...  | 66           | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...                 | 25.1         |
| Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...  | 1,715        | .....1945...  | 44.5         |
| .....acres 1949...  | 59           | Cash tenants.....number 1950...                           | 121          |
| 1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...   | 6            | .....1945...  | 430          |
| 50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...   | 1            | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...                     | 12           |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...  | 1            | .....1945...  | 99           |
| Other.....farms reporting 1949...   | 282          | Share tenants.....number 1950...                          | 163          |
| .....acres 1949...  | 7,423        | .....1945...  | 262          |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...   | 313          | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...                     | 159          |
| .....1944...  | 1,074        | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...                | 4            |
| .....acres 1949...  | 47,787       | .....1945...  | 55           |
| .....1944...  | 42,421       | Croppers.....number 1950...                               | 212          |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...   | 174          | .....1945...  | 92           |
| .....1944...  | 50           | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...          | 24           |
| .....acres 1949...  | 18,261       | .....1945...  | 87           |
| .....1944...  | 1,617        | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...                    | 65           |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...                                 | 1,178        | <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>                |              |
| .....1944...  | 1,328        | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...                     | 145          |
| .....acres 1949...  | 65,656       | .....1945...  | 167          |
| .....1944...  | 62,257       | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...                   | 1,261        |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...                               | 1,421        | .....1945...  | 678          |
| .....1944...  | 2,187        | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...             | 1,261        |
| .....acres 1949...  | 7,209        | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 3.77         |
| .....1944...  | 6,997        | .....1945...  | 386          |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...   | 1            | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...           | 170          |
| .....1944...  | 8            | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...     | 141          |
| .....acres 1949...  | .....        | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 888          |
| .....1944...  | .....        | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...      | 65           |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...  | .....        | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...        | .....        |
| .....acres 1949...  | .....        | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...   | 65           |
|   |              | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...               | 5            |
| <b>FARM OPERATORS</b>   |              | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...                | 5            |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...   | 1,625        | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...                  | .....        |
| .....1945...  | 2,150        | .....number 1950...                                       | 20           |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...   | 111          | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...            | .....        |
| .....1945...  | 150          | .....number 1950...                                       | 20           |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949... | 777          | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...                 | .....        |
| .....1944...  | 774          | .....number 1950...                                       | 20           |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...   | 884          | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...           | .....        |
| .....1944...  | 822          | .....number 1950...                                       | 20           |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...  | 522          |   |              |
| .....1944...  | 620          |   |              |

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.



| Item  | County total | Item   | County total |
|---|--------------|--|--------------|
| <b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>                                     |              | <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>                       |              |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...               | 6            | Sorghums:  |              |
| 1945.....   | 2            | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949... | 598          |
| number 1950.....  | 218          | 1944.....  | 948          |
| 1945.....   | 40           | acres 1949.....  | 3,008        |
| 1945.....   | 40           | 1944.....  | 5,750        |
| Sheep and lambs born before                               |              | Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...      | 28           |
| Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 6            | 1944.....  | 10           |
| number 1950.....  | 141          | acres 1949.....  | 190          |
| 1950.....   | 6            | 1944.....  | 78           |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....                        | 1            | bushels 1949.....  | 2,305        |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> .....                                   | 1            | 1944.....  | 700          |
| number 1950.....  | 121          | 9  |              |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> .....                                   | 5            | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                       | 197          |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> .....                                   | 5            | acres 1949.....  | 1,051        |
| Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                 | 61           | tms..green weight 1949...  |              |
| number 1950.....  | 4            |  |              |
| 1950.....   | 4            | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,                                |              |
| Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                    | 60           | or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...         | 572          |
| number 1950.....  | 6            | acres 1949...  | 2,521        |
| 1950.....   | 6            | tms cut 1949...  | 3,498        |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...              | 20           |  |              |
| number 1950.....  | 6            |  |              |
| 1950.....   | 6            |  |              |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1949... | 77           |  |              |
| number 1949.....  | 6            |  |              |
| 1949.....   | 1            |  |              |
| 1944.....   | 1            | Small grains:  |              |
| 1949.....   | 112          | Grains grown together and threshed as a                          |              |
| 1949.....   | 572          | mixture.....farms reporting 1949...                              |              |
| 1944.....   | 85           | acres 1949.....  |              |
| 1944.....   | 85           | bushels 1949.....  |              |
| Apr.1-Apr.14  |              | 1944.....  |              |
|   |              | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...           |              |
|   |              | 1944.....  |              |
|   |              | acres 1949.....  |              |
|   |              | 1944.....  |              |
|   |              | bushels 1949.....  |              |
|   |              | 1944.....  |              |
|   |              | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            |              |
|   |              | 1944.....  |              |
|   |              | acres 1949.....  |              |
|   |              | 1944.....  |              |
|   |              | bushels 1949.....  |              |
|   |              | 1944.....  |              |
|   |              | Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...      | 6            |
|   |              | 1944.....  | 12           |
|   |              | acres 1949.....  | 10           |
|   |              | 1944.....  | 57           |
|   |              | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...          |              |
|   |              | 1944.....  |              |
|   |              | acres 1949.....  |              |
|   |              | 1944.....  |              |
|   |              | bushels 1949.....  |              |
|   |              | 1944.....  |              |
|   |              | Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...        |              |
|   |              | 1944.....  |              |
|   |              | acres 1949.....  |              |
|   |              | 1944.....  |              |
|   |              | bushels 1949.....  |              |
|   |              | 1944.....  |              |
|   |              | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            |              |
|   |              | 1944.....  |              |
|   |              | acres 1949.....  |              |
|   |              | 1944.....  |              |
|   |              | 162-lb. barrels 1949...  |              |
|   |              | 1944.....  |              |
|   |              | Annual legumes:  |              |
|   |              | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...       | 305          |
|   |              | acres grown alone 1949...  | 626          |
|   |              | 1944 <sup>2</sup> .....  | 2,226        |
|   |              | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             | 208          |
|   |              | 1944 <sup>2</sup> .....  | 410          |
|   |              | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...       | 158          |
|   |              | 1944.....  | 484          |
|   |              | acres grown alone 1949...  | 214          |
|   |              | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             | 49           |
|   |              | bushels 1949.....  | 1,968        |
|   |              | 1944.....  | 4,492        |
|   |              | Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...     | 107          |
|   |              | acres grown alone 1949...  | 116          |
|   |              | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             | 32           |
|   |              | bu. in shells 1949...  | 1,941        |
|   |              | Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...                  | 13           |
|   |              | acres grown alone 1949...  | 30           |
|   |              | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             |              |
|   |              | tms 1949.....  | 24           |
|   |              | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut                                 |              |
|   |              | for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 77           |
|   |              | acres grown alone 1949...  | 165          |
|   |              | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             | 65           |
|   |              | Cowpeas plowed under for green                                   |              |
|   |              | manure.....farms reporting 1949...                               | 55           |
|   |              | acres grown alone 1949...  | 101          |
|   |              | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             | 62           |
|   |              | Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...       | 849          |
|   |              | acres grown alone 1949...  | 1,839        |
|   |              | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             | 3,941        |
|   |              | 1944.....  | 6            |
|   |              | Peanuts harvested for picking or                                 |              |
|   |              | threshing.....farms reporting 1949...                            | 286          |
|   |              | 1944.....  | 543          |
|   |              | acres grown alone 1949...  | 1,703        |
|   |              | 1944 <sup>2</sup> .....  | 3,544        |
|   |              | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             | 6            |
|   |              | pounds 1949...   | 1,188,024    |
|   |              | 1944.....  | 1,745,716    |
|   |              | Peanut vines or tops saved for hay                               |              |
|   |              | or forage.....farms reporting 1949...                            | 234          |
|   |              | acres grown alone 1949...  | 1,234        |
|   |              | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             |              |
|   |              | tms 1949.....  | 718          |

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 15, 1951

TOM GREEN COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-226) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item  | County total | Item  | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>  |              | <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>                                      |              |
| Farms.....number 1950...  | 1,076        | Under 10 acres.....number 1950...                         | 95           |
| .....1945.....  | 1,316        | .....1945.....  | 220          |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950...   | 987,520      | Under 3 acres.....number 1950...                          | 22           |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...   | 111.9        | .....1945.....  | 27           |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...  | 538,373      | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...                           | 73           |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...   | 529,516      | .....1945.....  | 193          |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...  | 97,304       | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...                         | 72           |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...   | 59,779       | .....1945.....  | 137          |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950...   | 1,105,414    | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...                         | 27           |
| .....1945.....  | 986,645      | .....1945.....  | 38           |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950...  | 1,027.3      | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...                         | 26           |
| .....1945.....  | 749.7        | .....1945.....  | 33           |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*   | 44,130       | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...                         | 39           |
| .....1945.....  | 23,308       | .....1945.....  | 37           |
| .....average per acre, dollars 1950*  | 51.06        | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...                       | 73           |
| .....1945.....  | 31.09        | .....1945.....  | 90           |
| Land in farms according to use:   |              | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...                       | 134          |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...  | 825          | .....1945.....  | 155          |
| .....1944.....  | 905          | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...                       | 85           |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 1,52,126     | .....1945.....  | 100          |
| .....1944.....  | 1,32,629     | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...                       | 75           |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 46           | .....1945.....  | 70           |
| .....1944.....  | 70           | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...                       | 216          |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 31           | .....1945.....  | 216          |
| .....1944.....  | 32           | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...                       | 97           |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 12           | .....1945.....  | 91           |
| .....1944.....  | 36           | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...                   | 137          |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 53           | .....1945.....  | 129          |
| .....1944.....  | 51           |   |              |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 131          | <b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>              |              |
| .....1944.....  | 175          | Farms by color of operator:                               |              |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 274          | White operators.....number 1950...                        | 1,076        |
| .....1944.....  | 325          | .....1945.....  | 1,314        |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...  | 278          | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...                     | .....        |
| .....1944.....  | 216          | .....1945.....  | 2            |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...  | 316          | Farms by tenure of operator:                              |              |
| .....1944.....  | 601          | Full owners.....number 1950...                            | 525          |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 1,27,617     | .....1945.....  | 761          |
| .....1944.....  | 25,576       | Part owners.....number 1950...                            | 179          |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...                                       | 121          | .....1945.....  | 111          |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 5,566        | Managers.....number 1950...                               | 16           |
| .....1944.....  | 3,422        | .....1945.....  | 26           |
| Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...  | 53           | All tenants.....number 1950...                            | 356          |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 1,876        | .....1945.....  | 428          |
| 1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...   | 40           | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...                 | 33.1         |
| 50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...   | 11           | .....1945.....  | 31.8         |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...  | 2            | Cash tenants.....number 1950...                           | 109          |
| Other.....farms reporting 1949...   | 74           | .....1945.....  | 177          |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 3,690        | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...                     | 33           |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...   | 247          | .....1945.....  | 14           |
| .....1944.....  | 223          | Share tenants.....number 1950...                          | 114          |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 282,887      | .....1945.....  | 140          |
| .....1944.....  | 89,086       | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...                     | 109          |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...   | 29           | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...                | 5            |
| .....1944.....  | 30           | Croppers.....number 1950...                               | 40           |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 5,760        | .....1945.....  | 43           |
| .....1944.....  | 385          | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...          | 60           |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...                                 | 458          | .....1945.....  | 44           |
| .....1944.....  | 696          | Other tenants.....number 1950...                          | 15           |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 526,607      | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...                    | 45           |
| .....1944.....  | 732,855      |   |              |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...                               | 772          | <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>                |              |
| .....1944.....  | 1,081        | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...                     | 400          |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 4,851        | .....1945.....  | 495          |
| .....1944.....  | 2,692        | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...                   | 968          |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...   | 174          | .....1945.....  | 864          |
| .....1944.....  | 154          | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...             | 942          |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 8,836        | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 7.15         |
| .....1944.....  | 6,838        | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...           | 324          |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...  | 3            | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...     | 165          |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 16           | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 214          |
|   |              | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...      | 589          |
|   |              | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...        | 248          |
|   |              | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...   | 14           |
|   |              | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...               | 68           |
|   |              | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...                | 280          |
|   |              | .....number 1950...                                       | 310          |
|   |              | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...                  | .....        |
|   |              | .....number 1950...                                       | .....        |
|   |              | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...            | 18           |
|   |              | .....number 1950...                                       | 18           |
|   |              | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...                 | 6            |
|   |              | .....number 1950...                                       | 9            |
|   |              | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...           | 38           |
|   |              | .....number 1950...                                       | 48           |
|   |              |   |              |
| <b>FARM OPERATORS</b>   |              |   |              |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...   | 893          |   |              |
| .....1945.....  | 1,215        |   |              |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...   | 110          |   |              |
| .....1945.....  | 100          |   |              |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949... | 238          |   |              |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...   | 374          |   |              |
| .....1944.....  | 262          |   |              |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...  | 245          |   |              |
| .....1944.....  | 229          |   |              |

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item   | County total | Item   | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>                     |              | <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>   |              |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...                                  | 535          | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...                          | 228          |
| .....1945.....   | 278          | General farms.....number 1950...   | 30           |
| .....number 1950.....  | 639          | .....Primarily crop.....number 1950...   | 5            |
| .....1945.....   | 323          | .....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...  | 5            |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 691          | .....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...   | 20           |
| .....1945.....   | 731          | .....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...                             | 212          |
| .....number 1950.....  | 654          |  |              |
| .....1945.....   | 855          |  |              |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....           | 668          | <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>   |              |
| .....number 1950.....  | 890          | Commercial farms.....number 1950...  | 874          |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                            | 25           | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...                    | 68           |
| .....number 1950.....  | 25           | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...                  | 244          |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                           | 23           | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...                   | 251          |
| .....number 1950.....  | 39           | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...                    | 138          |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                | 877          | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...                     | 102          |
| .....1945.....   | 1,084        | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...        | 71           |
| .....number 1950.....  | 1,112        | Other farms.....number 1950...   | 202          |
| .....1945.....   | 1,243        | Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...   | 100          |
| Farms by class of work power:  |              | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...                  | 96           |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                 | 248          | Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...  | 6            |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...          | 25           |  |              |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 116          | <b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>   |              |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...              | 166          | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...   | 9,657,974    |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...               | 321          | .....1944.....   | 5,333,795    |
|  |              | All crops sold.....dollars 1949...   | 5,327,396    |
|  |              | .....1944.....   | 1,599,170    |
|  |              | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...          | 5,175,999    |
|  |              | .....1944.....   | 1,418,372    |
|  |              | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...  | 69,682       |
|  |              | .....1944.....   | 130,453      |
|  |              | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...   | 19,655       |
|  |              | .....1944.....   | 1,750        |
|  |              | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...                                       | 62,100       |
|  |              | .....1944.....   | 48,595       |
|  |              | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...                            | 4,330,548    |
|  |              | .....1944.....   | 3,727,319    |
|  |              | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...  | 753,356      |
|  |              | .....1944.....   | 577,252      |
|  |              | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...                                    | 172,083      |
|  |              | .....1944.....   | 314,401      |
|  |              | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 3,405,107    |
|  |              | .....1944.....   | 2,835,666    |
|  |              | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...   | 30           |
|  |              | .....1944.....   | 7,306        |
|  |              | <b>HORSES AND MULES</b>  |              |
|  |              | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...  | 321          |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | 305          |
|  |              | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 440          |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | 1,513        |
|  |              | .....number 1950.....  | 2,043        |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | 31           |
|  |              | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...   | 57           |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | 60           |
|  |              | .....number 1950.....  | 113          |
|  |              | .....1945.....   |              |
|  |              | <b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>   |              |
|  |              | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...  | 848          |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | 1,114        |
|  |              | .....number 1950.....  | 31,510       |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | 34,233       |
|  |              | .....number 1950.....  | 833          |
|  |              | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...                     | 1,012        |
|  |              | .....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....   | 14,887       |
|  |              | .....number 1950.....  | 18,633       |
|  |              | .....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....   | 713          |
|  |              | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...  | 4,171        |
|  |              | .....number 1950.....  | 519          |
|  |              | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 4,272        |
|  |              | .....number 1950.....  | 451          |
|  |              | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 4,293        |
|  |              | .....number 1950.....  | 526          |
|  |              | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                                     | 8,057        |
|  |              | .....number 1950.....  | 93           |
|  |              | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...  | 226          |
|  |              | .....1944.....   | 1,391,211    |
|  |              | .....gallons 1949.....   | 1,432,482    |
|  |              | .....1944.....   | 726,962      |
|  |              | .....dollars 1949.....   | 114          |
|  |              | .....farms reporting 1949.....   | 240          |
|  |              | .....1944.....   | 41,009       |
|  |              | .....pounds of butterfat 1949.....   | 94,485       |
|  |              | .....1944.....   | 22,905       |
|  |              | .....dollars 1949.....   |              |
|  |              | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...               | 28           |
|  |              | .....dollars 1949.....   | 3,489        |
|  |              | <b>HOGS</b>  |              |
|  |              | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...  | 328          |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | 474          |
|  |              | .....number 1950.....  | 3,019        |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | 4,250        |
|  |              | .....number 1950.....  | 256          |
|  |              | .....farms reporting 1950.....   | 1,714        |
|  |              | .....number 1950.....  | 160          |
|  |              | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...                                       | 1,305        |
|  |              | .....number 1950.....  | 88           |
|  |              | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 226          |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | 288          |
|  |              | .....number 1950.....  | 694          |
|  |              | .....1945.....   |              |

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item  | County total  | Item   | County total |
|---|---------------|--|--------------|
| SHEEP AND WOOL  |               | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued                              |              |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...               | 327           | Sorghums:  |              |
| 1945.....   | 474           | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949... | 612          |
| number 1950...  | 262,589       | 1944.....  | 714          |
| 1945.....   | 299,774       | acres 1949...  | 39,932       |
| Sheep and lambs born before                               |               | 1944.....  | 49,414       |
| Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 313           | Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...      | 501          |
| number 1950...  | 178,451       | 1944.....  | 424          |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 306           | acres 1949...  | 27,028       |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> .....                                   | 423           | 1944.....  | 19,971       |
| number 1950...  | 154,673       | bushels 1949...  | 507,841      |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> .....                                   | 217,282       | 1944.....  | 430,603      |
| Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                 | 177           | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                       | 16           |
| number 1950...  | 44,957        | acres 1949...  | 680          |
| Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                    | 280           | tons..green weight 1949...                                       | 3,898        |
| number 1950...  | 109,716       | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,                                |              |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...              | 193           | or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...         | 387          |
| number 1950...  | 23,778        | acres 1949...  | 12,224       |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 262           | tons out 1949...   | 10,750       |
| number 1950...  | 84,138        |  |              |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...         | 296           | Small grains:  |              |
| 1944.....   | 418           | Grains grown together and threshed as a                          |              |
| number shorn 1949...                                      | 172,591       | mixture.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 4            |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...                             | 1,361,336     | acres 1949...  | 168          |
| 1944.....   | 2,028,875     | bushels 1949...  | 1,920        |
| Average date of enumeration..... 1950...                  | Apr.15-Apr.28 | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...           | 32           |
|   |               | acres 1949...  | 156          |
|   |               | 1944.....  | 1,271        |
|   |               | bushels 1949...  | 5,777        |
|   |               | 1944.....  | 12,502       |
|   |               | acres 1949...  | 84,382       |
|   |               | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            | 319          |
|   |               | 1944.....  | 397          |
|   |               | acres 1949...  | 18,823       |
|   |               | 1944.....  | 26,033       |
|   |               | bushels 1949...  | 464,453      |
|   |               | 1944.....  | 485,871      |
|   |               | Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...      | 18           |
|   |               | 1944.....  | 47           |
|   |               | acres 1949...  | 718          |
|   |               | 1944.....  | 3,340        |
|   |               | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...          | 12           |
|   |               | 1944.....  | 30           |
|   |               | acres 1949...  | 168          |
|   |               | 1944.....  | 322          |
|   |               | bushels 1949...  | 3,809        |
|   |               | 1944.....  | 13,619       |
|   |               | Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...        |              |
|   |               | 1944.....  |              |
|   |               | acres 1949...  |              |
|   |               | 1944.....  |              |
|   |               | bushels 1949...  |              |
|   |               | 1944.....  |              |
|   |               | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            |              |
|   |               | 1944.....  |              |
|   |               | acres 1949...  |              |
|   |               | 1944.....  |              |
|   |               | 162-lb. barrels 1949...  |              |
|   |               | 1944.....  |              |
|   |               | Annual legumes:  |              |
|   |               | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...       | 2            |
|   |               | acres grown alone 1949...  | 1            |
|   |               | 1944 <sup>2</sup> .....  |              |
|   |               | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             | 1            |
|   |               | 1944 <sup>2</sup> .....  |              |
|   |               | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...       |              |
|   |               | acres grown alone 1949...  |              |
|   |               | 1944.....  |              |
|   |               | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             |              |
|   |               | bushels 1949...  |              |
|   |               | 1944.....  |              |
|   |               | Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...     | 1            |
|   |               | acres grown alone 1949...  | 1            |
|   |               | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             | 1            |
|   |               | bu. in shells 1949...  | 28           |
|   |               | Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...                  |              |
|   |               | acres grown alone 1949...  |              |
|   |               | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             |              |
|   |               | tons 1949...   |              |
|   |               | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut                                 |              |
|   |               | for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                           |              |
|   |               | acres grown alone 1949...  |              |
|   |               | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             |              |
|   |               | Cowpeas plowed under for green                                   |              |
|   |               | manure.....farms reporting 1949...                               |              |
|   |               | acres grown alone 1949...  |              |
|   |               | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             |              |
|   |               | Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...       |              |
|   |               | acres grown alone 1949...  |              |
|   |               | 1944.....  |              |
|   |               | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             |              |
|   |               | Peanuts harvested for picking or                                 |              |
|   |               | threshing.....farms reporting 1949...                            |              |
|   |               | 1944.....  |              |
|   |               | acres grown alone 1949...  |              |
|   |               | 1944 <sup>3</sup> .....  |              |
|   |               | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             |              |
|   |               | pounds 1949...   |              |
|   |               | 1944.....  |              |
|   |               | Peanut vines or tops saved for hay                               |              |
|   |               | or forage.....farms reporting 1949...                            |              |
|   |               | acres grown alone 1949...  |              |
|   |               | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             |              |
|   |               | tons 1949...   |              |

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

| Item   | County total | Item  | County total |
|--|--------------|---|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued  |              | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued   |              |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:   |              | Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued   |              |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...  | 140          | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...  | 20           |
| acres 1949.....  | 3,591        | 1944.....   | 32           |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...   | 30           | acres 1949.....   | 28           |
| 1944.....  | 14           | 1944.....   | 52           |
| acres 1949.....  | 978          | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...   | 3            |
| 1944.....  | 383          | acres 1949.....   | 1            |
| tons 1949.....   | 2,268        | Other vegetables.....acres 1949...  | 332          |
| 1944.....  | 864          |   |              |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...  | 1            | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:  |              |
| 1944.....  | 16           | Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...  | .....        |
| acres 1949.....  | 16           | acres 1949.....   | .....        |
| 1944.....  | 27           | quarts 1949.....  | .....        |
| tons 1949.....   | 2            |   |              |
| 1944.....  | 94           | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:  |              |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...  | 2            | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | 245          |
| 1944.....  | 2            | 1945.....   | 59           |
| acres 1949.....  | 94           | 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....   | 323          |
| 1944.....  | 116          | 1945.....   | 167          |
| tons 1949.....   | 116          | Apples.....farms reporting 1950...  | 22           |
| 1944.....  | 19           | trees of all ages..number 1945.....   | 30           |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 5            | 1950.....   | 45           |
| 1944.....  | 605          | trees not of bearing age..number 1945.....  | 351          |
| acres 1949.....  | 313          | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  | 14           |
| 1944.....  | 728          | quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....   | 2            |
| tons 1949.....   | 154          | 1944.....   | .....        |
| 1944.....  | 1            | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...   | 138          |
| Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...   | 1            | 1945.....   | 108          |
| 1944.....  | 12           | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   | 1,187        |
| acres 1949.....  | 36           | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....  | 386          |
| 1944.....  | 36           | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  | 801          |
| tons 1949.....   | 105          | quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....   | 732          |
| 1944.....  | 44           | 1944.....   | .....        |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...  | 1,934        | Pears.....farms reporting 1950...   | 25           |
| 1944.....  | 1,847        | 1945.....   | 13           |
| acres 1949.....  | 1,775        | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   | 124          |
| 1944.....  | 2,087        | 1945.....   | 79           |
| Field crops (other):   |              | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....  | 108          |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...                                    | 8            | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  | 16           |
| 1944.....  | 3            | quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....   | 15           |
| acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....  | (*)          | 1944.....   | .....        |
| 1944.....  | 6            | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...  | 5            |
| bushels 1949.....  | 37           | 1945.....   | 3            |
| 1944.....  | 335          | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   | 9            |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...                                     | 2            | 1945.....   | 12           |
| 1944.....  | 6            | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....  | 7            |
| acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....  | (*)          | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  | 2            |
| 1944.....  | 17           | quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....  | 100          |
| bushels 1949.....  | 8            | 1944.....   | .....        |
| 1944.....  | 1,505        | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...  | 45           |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...   | 556          | 1945.....   | 61           |
| 1944.....  | 531          | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   | 1,765        |
| acres 1949.....  | 84,086       | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....  | 51           |
| 1944.....  | 42,346       | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  | 89           |
| bales 1949.....  | 37,056       | quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....   | 48           |
| 1944.....  | 11,036       | 1944.....   | .....        |
| Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...   | .....        | Figs.....farms reporting 1950...  | 26           |
| acres 1949.....  | .....        | 1945.....   | 97           |
| gallons 1949.....  | .....        | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   | 24           |
| Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949... | 44           | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....  | 73           |
| acres 1949.....  | 1,730        | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  | 215          |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...              | 291          | quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....  | 21           |
| 1944.....  | 858          | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...  | 21           |
| acres 1949.....  | 31           | 1945.....   | 11           |
| 1944.....  | 95           | vines of all ages..number 1950.....   | 61           |
| acres 1949.....  | 565          | 1945.....   | 121          |
| 1944.....  | 527          | vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....  | 41           |
| sold..dollars 1949.....  | 69,682       | vines of bearing age..number 1950.....  | 2            |
| 1944.....  | 130,453      | quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....  | 351          |
| acres 1949.....  | 9            | 1944.....   | 541          |
| 1944.....  | 8            | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...  | 12           |
| Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...  | 11           | 1945.....   | 12           |
| acres 1949.....  | 11           | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   | 3,98         |
| Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...  | 9            | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....  | 54           |
| 1944.....  | 1            | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  | 3,44         |
| acres 1949.....  | 1            | quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....  | 45,57        |
| 1944.....  | 1            | 1944.....   | .....        |
| Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...  | 12           | Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...   | 9            |
| acres 1949.....  | 62           | 1945.....   | 25,91        |
| Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...  | 5            | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   | 1,19         |
| acres 1949.....  | 9            | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....  | 24,71        |
| Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...  | 10           | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  | 66,57        |
| acres 1949.....  | 7            | quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....  | .....        |
| Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...  | 1            | Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...  | .....        |
| acres 1949.....  | 1            | 1945.....   | .....        |
| Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...   | 3            | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   | .....        |
| acres 1949.....  | 2            | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....  | .....        |
| English peas.....farms reporting 1949...   | 1            | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  | .....        |
| acres 1949.....  | 9            | quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....  | .....        |
| Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...  | 13           | Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...                                       | .....        |
| acres 1949.....  | 8            | 1945.....   | .....        |
| 1944.....  | 107          | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   | .....        |
|  |              | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....  | .....        |
|  |              | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  | .....        |
|  |              | quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....  | .....        |
|  |              | 1944 <sup>4</sup> .....   | .....        |

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.      <sup>3</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

<sup>4</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 13, 1951

TRAVIS COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-227) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item  | County total | Item  | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>  |              | <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>  |              |
| Farms.....number 1950...  | 2,262        | Under 10 acres.....number 1950...                           | 240          |
| .....acres 1945.....  | 2,772        | .....number 1945.....                                       | 395          |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950.....                                     | 649,600      | Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....                          | 41           |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....                                     | 76.7         | .....number 1945.....                                       | 96           |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....                              | 333,414      | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....                           | 199          |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....                 | 180,469      | .....number 1945.....                                       | 299          |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....                            | 48,787       | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....                         | 236          |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....                   | 64,309       | .....number 1945.....                                       | 356          |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950.....   | 498,361      | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....                         | 181          |
| .....acres 1945.....  | 583,269      | .....number 1945.....                                       | 203          |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....                                      | 220.3        | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....                         | 176          |
| .....acres 1945.....  | 210.4        | .....number 1945.....                                       | 218          |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*.....          | 19,694       | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....                         | 233          |
| .....acres 1945.....  | 8,779        | .....number 1945.....                                       | 289          |
| .....average per acre, dollars 1950*.....                                     | 30.55        | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....                       | 359          |
| .....acres 1945.....  | 41.72        | .....number 1945.....                                       | 392          |
| Land in farms according to use:   |              | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....                       | 202          |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....                              | 1,605        | .....number 1945.....                                       | 245          |
| .....acres 1944.....  | 1,942        | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....                       | 150          |
| .....farms reporting 1949.....  | 126,861      | .....number 1945.....                                       | 180          |
| .....acres 1944.....  | 125,670      | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....                       | 88           |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....                                    | 189          | .....number 1945.....                                       | 93           |
| .....acres 1944.....  | 287          | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....                       | 207          |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....                                  | 136          | .....number 1945.....                                       | 185          |
| .....acres 1944.....  | 178          | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....                       | 121          |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....                                  | 127          | .....number 1945.....                                       | 129          |
| .....acres 1944.....  | 177          | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....                   | 69           |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....                                  | 248          | .....number 1945.....                                       | 87           |
| .....acres 1944.....  | 324          |   |              |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....                                  | 454          | <b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>                |              |
| .....acres 1944.....  | 588          | Farms by color of operator:                                 |              |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....                                | 347          | White operators.....number 1950.....                        | 2,024        |
| .....acres 1944.....  | 313          | .....number 1945.....                                       | 2,442        |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....                              | 104          | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....                     | 238          |
| .....acres 1944.....  | 75           | .....number 1945.....                                       | 330          |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....                  | 858          | Farms by tenure of operator:                                |              |
| .....acres 1944 <sup>1</sup> .....  | 726          | Full owners.....number 1950.....                            | 1,218        |
| .....farms reporting 1949.....  | 44,034       | .....number 1945.....                                       | 1,464        |
| .....acres 1944 <sup>1</sup> .....  | 44,071       | Part owners.....number 1950.....                            | 298          |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....         | 326          | .....number 1945.....                                       | 200          |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 11,462       | Managers.....number 1950.....                               | 14           |
| .....acres 1944.....  | 10,595       | .....number 1945.....                                       | 17           |
| Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....                        | 87           | All tenants.....number 1950.....                            | 1,732        |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 2,122        | .....number 1945.....                                       | 1,091        |
| 1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....                                   | 72           | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....                 | 32.4         |
| 50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....                                 | 15           | .....percent 1945.....                                      | 39.4         |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....                              | 256          | Cash tenants.....number 1950.....                           | 127          |
| Other.....farms reporting 1949.....   | 9,340        | .....number 1945.....                                       | 243          |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 769          | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....                     | 104          |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....                               | 1,137        | .....number 1945.....                                       | 35           |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 196,577      | Share tenants.....number 1950.....                          | 249          |
| .....acres 1944.....  | 316,500      | .....number 1945.....                                       | 343          |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....                           | 139          | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950.....                     | 236          |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 27,346       | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....                | 13           |
| .....acres 1944.....  | 2,261        | Croppers.....number 1950.....                               | 204          |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....   | 834          | .....number 1945.....                                       | 286          |
| .....acres 1944 <sup>1</sup> .....  | 894          | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....          | 48           |
| .....farms reporting 1949.....  | 70,913       | .....number 1945.....                                       | 184          |
| .....acres 1944 <sup>1</sup> .....  | 71,199       | Other tenants.....number 1950.....                          | 15           |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949..... | 1,857        | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....                    | 33           |
| .....acres 1944.....  | 2,300        |   |              |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....                         | 21,168       | <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>                  |              |
| .....acres 1944.....  | 12,973       | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....                     | 1,007        |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....                    | 9            | .....farms reporting 1945.....                              | 885          |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 1,647        | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....                   | 1,900        |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 229          | .....farms reporting 1945.....                              | 1,689        |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 1,145        | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....             | 1,895        |
|   |              | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950..... | 5.85         |
|   |              | .....dollars 1945.....                                      | 910          |
|   |              | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....           | 312          |
|   |              | .....farms reporting 1945.....                              | 375          |
|   |              | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....     | 1,327        |
|   |              | .....farms reporting 1945.....                              | 433          |
|   |              | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....                  | 40           |
|   |              | .....farms reporting 1945.....                              | 151          |
|   |              | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....      | 81           |
|   |              | .....farms reporting 1945.....                              | 81           |
|   |              | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....        | 26           |
|   |              | .....farms reporting 1945.....                              | 26           |
|   |              | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 42           |
|   |              | .....farms reporting 1945.....                              | 42           |
|   |              | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950.....               | 1            |
|   |              | .....farms reporting 1945.....                              | 2            |
|   |              | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....                | 33           |
|   |              | .....farms reporting 1945.....                              | 55           |
|   |              | Gara pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....                  |              |
|   |              | .....farms reporting 1945.....                              |              |
|   |              | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....            |              |
|   |              | .....farms reporting 1945.....                              |              |
|   |              | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....                 |              |
|   |              | .....farms reporting 1945.....                              |              |
|   |              | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....           |              |
|   |              | .....farms reporting 1945.....                              |              |

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.





| Item   | County total | Item  | County total |
|--|--------------|---|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued  |              | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued   |              |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:   |              | Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued   |              |
| Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...  | 293          | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...  | 9            |
| acres 1949.....  | 9,610        | acres 1944.....   | 15           |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...   | 7            | acres 1949.....   | 9            |
| 1944.....  | 1            | acres 1944.....   | 13           |
| acres 1949.....  | 145          | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1943.....   | 9            |
| 1944.....  | 1            | acres 1949.....   | 33           |
| toms 1949.....   | 189          | acres 1944.....   | 600          |
| 1944.....  | 1            | Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....  |              |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...  | 25           | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:  |              |
| 1944.....  | 1            | Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...  | 1            |
| acres 1949.....  | 709          | acres 1949.....   | (*)          |
| 1944.....  | 28           | quarts 1949...  | 60           |
| toms 1949.....   | 846          | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:  |              |
| 1944.....  | 16           | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | 870          |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...  | 5            | 1945.....   | 653          |
| 1944.....  | 1            | acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....   | 1,261        |
| acres 1949.....  | 254          | 1945.....   | 875          |
| 1944.....  | 1            | Apples.....farms reporting 1950...  | 70           |
| toms 1949.....   | 257          | 1945.....   | 28           |
| 1944.....  | 1            | trees of all ages..number 1950...   | 218          |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 71           | 1945.....   | 123          |
| 1944.....  | 17           | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...  | 144          |
| acres 1949.....  | 1,710        | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | 74           |
| 1944.....  | 402          | quantity harvested..bushels 1949...   | 12           |
| toms 1949.....   | 1,895        | 1944.....   | 1            |
| 1944.....  | 466          | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...   | 670          |
| Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...   | 7            | 1945.....   | 760          |
| 1944.....  | 56           | trees of all ages..number 1950...   | 15,165       |
| acres 1949.....  | 166          | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...  | 5,775        |
| 1944.....  | 3,276        | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | 9,359        |
| toms 1949.....   | 170          | quantity harvested..bushels 1949...   | 2,600        |
| 1944.....  | 2,984        | 1944.....   | 7,093        |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...  | 214          | Pears.....farms reporting 1950...   | 231          |
| 1944.....  | 66           | 1945.....   | 233          |
| acres 1949.....  | 6,559        | trees of all ages..number 1950...   | 845          |
| 1944.....  | 1,553        | 1945.....   | 1,449        |
| toms 1949.....   | 7,684        | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...  | 435          |
| 1944.....  | 2,061        | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | 410          |
| Field crops (other):   |              | quantity harvested..bushels 1949...   | 270          |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...                                    | 229          | 1944.....   | 837          |
| 1944.....  | 48           | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...  | 13           |
| acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....  | 14           | 1945.....   | 3            |
| 1944.....  | 36           | trees of all ages..number 1950...   | 25           |
| bushels 1949.....  | 2,517        | 1945.....   | 33           |
| 1944.....  | 1,398        | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...  | 32           |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...                                     | 21           | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | 3            |
| 1944.....  | 14           | quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....  | 4            |
| acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....  | 7            | 1944.....   | 366          |
| 1944.....  | 44           | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...  | 440          |
| bushels 1949.....  | 605          | 1945.....   | 2,524        |
| 1944.....  | 1,440        | trees of all ages..number 1950...   | 5,122        |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...   | 1,971        | 1945.....   | 1,010        |
| 1944.....  | 1,152        | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...  | 1,514        |
| acres 1949.....  | 65,446       | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | 402          |
| 1944.....  | 47,088       | quantity harvested..bushels 1949...   | 688          |
| bales 1949.....  | 26,320       | 1944.....   | 296          |
| 1944.....  | 14,370       | Figs.....farms reporting 1950...  | 2,890        |
| Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...   | 5            | trees of all ages..number 1950...   | 1,582        |
| 1944.....  | 3            | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...  | 1,308        |
| acres 1949.....  | 3            | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | 5,623        |
| gallons 1949.....  | 290          | quantity harvested..pounds 1949...  | 92           |
| Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949... | 60           | 1950.....   | 16           |
| 1944.....  | 1,379        | acres 1945.....   | 492          |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...              | 990          | 1945.....   | 345          |
| 1944.....  | 1,622        | vines not of bearing age..number 1950...  | 155          |
| Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...  | 45           | vines of bearing age..number 1950...  | 337          |
| 1944.....  | 202          | quantity harvested..pounds 1949...  | 1,116        |
| acres 1949.....  | 900          | 1944.....   | 141          |
| 1944.....  | 1,088        | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...  | 185          |
| acres 1949.....  | 49,912       | trees of all ages..number 1950...   | 7,546        |
| 1944.....  | 97,942       | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...  | 3,291        |
| Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...   | 8            | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | 4,255        |
| 1944.....  | 14           | quantity harvested..pounds 1949...  | 32,053       |
| acres 1949.....  | 56           | Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...   | 260          |
| 1944.....  | 24           | trees of all ages..number 1950...   | 14,727       |
| Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...  | 5            | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...  | 2,817        |
| acres 1949.....  | 5            | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | 11,910       |
| Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...  | 4            | quantity harvested..pounds 1949...  | 97,613       |
| 1944.....  | 9            | Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...  |              |
| acres 1949.....  | 8            | trees of all ages..number 1950...   |              |
| 1944.....  | 14           | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...  |              |
| Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...  | 11           | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  |              |
| acres 1949.....  | 32           | quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....  |              |
| Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...  | 6            | Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...                                       |              |
| acres 1949.....  | 11           | trees of all ages..number 1950...   |              |
| Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...  | 7            | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...  |              |
| acres 1949.....  | 8            | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  |              |
| Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...  | 2            | quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....  |              |
| acres 1949.....  | 4            | Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...  |              |
| Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...   | 9            | 1945.....   |              |
| acres 1949.....  | 19           | trees of all ages..number 1950...   |              |
| 1944.....  | 4            | 1945.....   |              |
| acres 1949.....  | 1            | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...  |              |
| 1944.....  | 8            | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  |              |
| Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...  | 10           | quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....  |              |
| acres 1949.....  | 107          | 1944 <sup>4</sup> .....   |              |

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
<sup>5</sup>Reported in small fractions.



| Item   | County total | Item   | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*--Continued</b>                        |              | <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued</b>  |              |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...                                      | 346          | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...                            | 120          |
| .....1945.....   | 125          | General farms.....number 1950...   | 22           |
| .....number 1950.....  | 276          | .....number 1950.....  | 9            |
| .....1945.....   | 134          | .....number 1950.....  | 9            |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                                       | 204          | .....number 1950.....  | 4            |
| .....1945.....   | 93           | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....                                  | 327          |
| .....number 1950.....  | 234          |  |              |
| .....1945.....   | 100          |  |              |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....               | 129          | <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>   |              |
| .....number 1950.....  | 213          | Commercial farms.....number 1950.....  | 417          |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                                | 15           | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....                    | 5            |
| .....number 1950.....  | 20           | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....                  | 4            |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                               | 1            | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....                   | 28           |
| .....number 1950.....  | 1            | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....                    | 33           |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                    | 255          | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....       | 136          |
| .....1945.....   | 319          | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....        | 150          |
| .....number 1950.....  | 292          | Other farms.....number 1950.....   | 558          |
| .....1945.....   | 323          | Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....   | 131          |
| Farms by class of work power:  |              | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....                  | 427          |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....                   | 134          | Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....  | .....        |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....            | 184          |  |              |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 418          | <b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>   |              |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....                | 163          | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....   | 1,003,765    |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....                 | 48           | .....1944.....   | 672,512      |
|  |              | All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....   | 423,175      |
| <b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>  |              | .....1944.....   | 131,684      |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently:                          |              | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....          | 417,412      |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 140          | .....1944.....   | 150,000      |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 450          | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....  | 5,288        |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 158          | .....1944.....   | 7,001        |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....                              | 175          | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....   | 465          |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....                                | 5            | .....1944.....   | 2,423        |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:                                      |              | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....                                       | .....        |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                               | 195          | .....1944.....   | 2,100        |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                               | 90           | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....                            | 542,570      |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                               | 306          | .....1944.....   | 498,954      |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....                             | 95           | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....  | 25,450       |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....                                | 2.2          | .....1944.....   | 54,163       |
| Kind of road on which farm is located:                                       |              | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....                                    | 106,467      |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 257          | .....1944.....   | 99,852       |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....                        | 35           | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949..... | 412,653      |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....                             | 630          | .....1944.....   | 555,639      |
|  |              | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....   | 39,020       |
| <b>FARM LABOR*</b>   |              | .....1944.....   | 11,894       |
| Week preceding enumeration:  |              |  |              |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....                    | 351          | <b>HORSES AND MULES</b>  |              |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 1,033        | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 727          |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....             | 646          | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....                           | 604          |
| Operators.....persons 1950.....  | 621          | .....1945.....   | 619          |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....            | 246          | .....number 1950.....  | 1,209        |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 331          | .....1945.....   | 1,523        |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....                                  | 39           | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 344          |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 81           | .....1945.....   | 493          |
|  |              | .....number 1950.....  | 595          |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | 952          |
| <b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>  |              | <b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>   |              |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....                    | 708          | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 786          |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....                | 286          | .....1945.....   | 971          |
| Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....   | 139          | .....number 1950.....  | 14,444       |
| .....1949.....   | 20,351       | .....1945.....   | 13,894       |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....                                    | 251          | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....                     | 725          |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 120,865      | .....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....   | 884          |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....                 | 586          | .....number 1950.....  | 8,923        |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 212,923      | .....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....   | 7,968        |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....                | 245          | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 618          |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 114,053      | .....number 1950.....  | 1,968        |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....      | 382          | .....number 1950.....  | 565          |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 18,170       | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 1,615        |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....      | 246          | .....number 1950.....  | 283          |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 51,895       | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....                          | 1,209        |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....                                | 134          | .....number 1950.....  | 408          |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 30,460       | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....                                     | 2,697        |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....                   | 159          | .....number 1950.....  | 24           |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 4,715        | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....  | 108          |
|  |              | .....1944.....   | 30,419       |
| <b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>                                 |              | .....gallons 1949.....   | 129,157      |
| No sales.....number 1950.....  | 195          | .....dollars 1949.....   | 18,613       |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....  | 232          | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....   | 21           |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....  | 68           | .....1944.....   | 5            |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....  | 87           | .....pounds of butterfat 1949.....   | 1,615        |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....  | 117          | .....1944.....   | 1,170        |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....                                      | 87           | .....dollars 1949.....   | 1,048        |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....                                      | 88           | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....               | 34           |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....                                      | 61           | .....dollars 1949.....   | 3,789        |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....                                      | 28           |  |              |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....                                      | 7            | <b>HOGS</b>  |              |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....                                       | 7            | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 560          |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | 672          |
| <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>   |              | .....number 1950.....  | 5,872        |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950..... | 251          | .....1945.....   | 9,831        |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950.....  | .....        | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 50           |
| Cotton.....number 1950.....  | 251          | .....number 1950.....  | 5,02         |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950.....  | .....        | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....                                       | 30           |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....   | .....        | .....number 1950.....  | 2,85         |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....                                     | .....        | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....                          | 26           |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950.....   | 4            | .....1945.....   | 48           |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950.....   | 5            | .....number 1950.....  | 76           |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | 1,62         |

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.







1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 26, 1951

TYLER COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-229) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item  | County total                     | Item  | County total                   |
|---|----------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|
| <b>FARMS, ACRAGE, AND VALUE</b>                                     |                                  | <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>                              |                                |
| Farms.....number  | 1950... 1,227<br>1945... 1,437   | Under 10 acres.....number                         | 1950... 241<br>1945... 481     |
| Approximate land area.....acres                                     | 1950... 583,280<br>1945... 25.2  | Under 3 acres.....number                          | 1950... 45<br>1945... 244      |
| Proportion in farms.....percent                                     | 1950... 95,717<br>1945... 54,705 | 3 to 9 acres.....number                           | 1950... 196<br>1945... 237     |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres                              | 1950... 825<br>1945... 1,784     | 10 to 29 acres.....number                         | 1950... 354<br>1945... 420     |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres                 | 1950... 1,784<br>1945... 149,463 | 30 to 49 acres.....number                         | 1950... 172<br>1945... 147     |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres                            | 1950... 1,784<br>1945... 103,376 | 50 to 69 acres.....number                         | 1950... 111<br>1945... 117     |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres                   | 1950... 149,463<br>1945... 71.9  | 70 to 99 acres.....number                         | 1950... 82<br>1945... 83       |
| Land in farms.....acres   | 1950... 1,211.6<br>1945... 5,761 | 100 to 139 acres.....number                       | 1950... 90<br>1945... 73       |
| Average size of farm.....acres                                      | 1950... 71.9<br>1945... 2,220    | 140 to 179 acres.....number                       | 1950... 55<br>1945... 45       |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars           | 1950*... 5,761<br>1945... 2,220  | 180 to 219 acres.....number                       | 1950... 32<br>1945... 25       |
| average per acre, dollars   | 1950*... 60.80<br>1945... 30.86  | 220 to 259 acres.....number                       | 1950... 17<br>1945... 8        |
| Land in farms according to use:                                     |                                  | 260 to 499 acres.....number                       | 1950... 18<br>1945... 19       |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting                              | 1949... 795<br>1944... 1,367     | 500 to 999 acres.....number                       | 1950... 19<br>1945... 14       |
| acres   | 1949... 8,136<br>1944... 11,285  | 1,000 acres and over.....number                   | 1950... 14<br>1945... 14       |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting                                    | 1949... 494<br>1944... 621       |   |                                |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting                                  | 1949... 186<br>1944... 225       | <b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>      |                                |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting                                  | 1949... 53<br>1944... 103        | Farms by color of operator:                       |                                |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting                                  | 1949... 41<br>1944... 41         | White operators.....number                        | 1950... 1,102<br>1945... 1,255 |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting                                  | 1949... 6<br>1944... 16          | Nonwhite operators.....number                     | 1950... 125<br>1945... 182     |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting                                | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1           | Farms by tenure of operator:                      |                                |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting                              | 1949... ..<br>1944... ..         | Full owners.....number                            | 1950... 872<br>1945... 1,122   |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting                  | 1949... 459<br>1944... 88        | Part owners.....number                            | 1950... 108<br>1945... 29      |
| acres   | 1949... 20,798<br>1944... 1,213  | Managers.....number                               | 1950... 3<br>1945... ..        |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting         | 1949... 280<br>1944... 5,518     | All tenants.....number                            | 1950... 244<br>1945... 286     |
| acres   | 1949... 4,036<br>1944... 22      | Proportion of tenancy.....percent                 | 1950... 19.9<br>1945... 19.9   |
| Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting                        | 1949... 504<br>1944... 21        | Cash tenants.....number                           | 1950... 50<br>1945... 144      |
| 1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting                                   | 1949... 21<br>1944... 1          | Share-cash tenants.....number                     | 1950... 2<br>1945... ..        |
| 50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting                                 | 1949... ..<br>1944... ..         | Share tenants.....number                          | 1950... 23<br>1945... 27       |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting                              | 1949... 280<br>1944... 5,214     | Crop-share tenants.....number                     | 1950... 22<br>1945... 1        |
| Other.....farms reporting   | 1949... 280<br>1944... 5,214     | Livestock-share tenants.....number                | 1950... 1<br>1945... 16        |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting                               | 1949... 554<br>1944... 211       | Croppers.....number                               | 1950... 7<br>1945... 155       |
| acres   | 1949... 68,808<br>1944... 48,362 | Other and unspecified tenants.....number          | 1950... 108<br>1945... 122     |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting                           | 1949... 573<br>1944... 170       | Other tenants.....number                          | 1950... 122<br>1945... 51      |
| acres   | 1949... 40,045<br>1944... 11,635 | Unspecified tenants.....number                    | 1950... ..                     |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting   | 1949... 105<br>1944... 679       |   |                                |
| acres   | 1949... 2,411<br>1944... 25,139  | <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>        |                                |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting | 1949... 1,161<br>1944... 1,237   | Telephone.....farms reporting                     | 1950... 248<br>1945... 108     |
| acres   | 1949... 8,947<br>1944... 1,708   | Electricity.....farms reporting                   | 1950... 841<br>1945... 347     |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting                         | 1949... ..<br>1944... ..         | From a power line.....farms reporting             | 1950... 836<br>1945... 326     |
| acres   | 1949... ..<br>1944... ..         | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars | 1950... 4.90<br>1945... 81     |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting                    | 1949... ..<br>1944... ..         | Electric water pump.....farms reporting           | 1950... 81<br>1945... 104      |
| acres   | 1949... ..<br>1944... ..         | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting     | 1950... 465<br>1945... 113     |
|   |                                  | Home freezer.....farms reporting                  | 1950... 16<br>1945... 15       |
|   |                                  | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting      | 1950... 2<br>1945... 2         |
|   |                                  | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting        | 1950... ..<br>1945... ..       |
|   |                                  | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting   | 1950... ..<br>1945... ..       |
|   |                                  | Milking machine.....farms reporting               | 1950... ..<br>1945... ..       |
|   |                                  | Grain combines.....farms reporting                | 1950... ..<br>1945... ..       |
|   |                                  | Corn pickers.....farms reporting                  | 1950... ..<br>1945... ..       |
|   |                                  | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting            | 1950... ..<br>1945... ..       |
|   |                                  | Upright silos.....farms reporting                 | 1950... ..<br>1945... ..       |
|   |                                  | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting           | 1950... ..<br>1945... ..       |
|   |                                  |   | 1950... ..<br>1945... ..       |

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.





| Item   | County total | Item  | County total |
|--|--------------|---|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued  |              | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued   |              |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:   |              | Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued                                       |              |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...  | 48           | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...  | 60           |
| 1944.....  | 3            | 1944.....   | 20           |
| acres 1949.....  | 550          | 1944.....   | 25           |
| 1944.....  | 2            | acres 1949.....   | 25           |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...   | 1            | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...                                       | 55           |
| 1944.....  | 2            | 1944.....   | 72           |
| acres 1949.....  | 2            | acres 1949.....   | 45           |
| 1944.....  | 17           | Other vegetables.....acres 1949...  |              |
| tons 1949.....   | 2            |   |              |
| 1944.....  | 50           | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:                            |              |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...  | 6            | Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...                | 5            |
| 1944.....  | 6            | acres 1949.....   | (*)          |
| acres 1949.....  | 51           | quarts 1949.....  | 60           |
| 1944.....  | 65           |   |              |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...  | 11           | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:  |              |
| 1944.....  | 1            | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,                        |              |
| acres 1949.....  | 281          | vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 786          |
| 1944.....  | 2            | 1945.....   | 62           |
| tons 1949.....   | 284          | acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....   | 308          |
| 1944.....  | 2            | 1945.....   | 68           |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 5            | Apples.....farms reporting 1950...  | 222          |
| 1944.....  | 3            | 1945.....   | 19           |
| acres 1949.....  | 52           | trees of all ages..number 1950...   | 993          |
| 1944.....  | 20           | 1945.....   | 222          |
| tons 1949.....   | 51           | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                                      | 521          |
| 1944.....  | 28           | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | 476          |
| Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...   | 2            | quantity harvested..bushels 1949...   | 151          |
| 1944.....  | 9            | 1944.....   | 34           |
| acres 1949.....  | 41           | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...   | 537          |
| 1944.....  | 125          | 1945.....   | 50           |
| tons 1949.....   | 41           | trees of all ages..number 1950...   | 5,635        |
| 1944.....  | 105          | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                                      | 2,149        |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...  | 27           | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | 5,544        |
| 1944.....  | 2            | quantity harvested..bushels 1949...   | 2,800        |
| acres 1949.....  | 110          | 1944.....   | 583          |
| 1944.....  | 50           | Pears.....farms reporting 1950...   | 506          |
| tons 1949.....   | 120          | 1945.....   | 51           |
| 1944.....  | 20           | trees of all ages..number 1950...   | 4,037        |
| Field crops (other):   |              | 1945.....   | 1,608        |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...                                    | 308          | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                                      | 1,133        |
| 1944.....  | 58           | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | 2,077        |
| acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....  | 44           | quantity harvested..bushels 1949...   | 5,459        |
| 1944.....  | 44           | 1944.....   | 1,324        |
| bushels 1949.....  | 4,445        | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...  | 24           |
| 1944.....  | 2,821        | 1945.....   | 1            |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...                                     | 551          | trees of all ages..number 1950...   | 62           |
| 1944.....  | 481          | 1945.....   | 5            |
| acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....  | 183          | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                                      | 37           |
| 1944.....  | 612          | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | 25           |
| bushels 1949.....  | 13,879       | quantity harvested..pounds 1949...  |              |
| 1944.....  | 50,039       | 1944.....   |              |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...   | 83           | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...                                  | 501          |
| 1944.....  | 106          | 1945.....   | 15           |
| acres 1949.....  | 812          | trees of all ages..number 1950...   | 3,203        |
| 1944.....  | 648          | 1945.....   | 244          |
| bales 1949.....  | 269          | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                                      | 552          |
| 1944.....  | 547          | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | 2,851        |
| Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...   | 65           | trees of bearing age..number 1949...  | 694          |
| acres 1949.....  | 71           | quantity harvested..bushels 1949...   | 65           |
| gallons 1949.....  | 10,492       | 1944.....   | 434          |
| Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949... | 8            | Figs.....farms reporting 1950...  | 2,170        |
| acres 1949.....  | 60           | 1945.....   | 1,351        |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...              | 980          | trees of all ages..number 1950...   | 1,351        |
| 1944.....  | 1,394        | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                                      | 315          |
| Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...  | 97           | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | 6,251        |
| 1944.....  | 72           | quantity harvested..pounds 1949...  | 178          |
| acres 1949.....  | 195          | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...  | 2            |
| 1944.....  | 211          | 1945.....   | 722          |
| sold..dollars 1949.....  | 13,770       | 1945.....   | 20           |
| 1944.....  | 20,915       | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                                      | 472          |
| Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...   | 57           | vines of bearing age..number 1950...  | 250          |
| 1944.....  | 11           | quantity harvested..pounds 1949...  | 630          |
| acres 1949.....  | 18           | 1944.....   |              |
| 1944.....  | 10           | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...  | 303          |
| Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...  | 7            | 1945.....   | 3,636        |
| acres 1949.....  | 1            | trees of all ages..number 1950...   | 1,829        |
| Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...  | 51           | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                                      | 2,007        |
| 1944.....  | 5            | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | 15,197       |
| acres 1949.....  | 6            | quantity harvested..pounds 1949...  |              |
| 1944.....  | 4            | Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 116          |
| Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...  | 21           | 1945.....   | 472          |
| acres 1949.....  | 12           | trees of all ages..number 1950...   | 112          |
| 1944.....  | 2            | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | 380          |
| Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...  | (*)          | quantity harvested..pounds 1949...  | 1,578        |
| acres 1949.....  | 7            | Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...                                  | 5            |
| 1944.....  | 2            | 1945.....   | 15           |
| acres 1949.....  | 3            | trees of all ages..number 1950...   | 10           |
| 1944.....  | 1            | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                                      | 3            |
| Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...   | 28           | quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....                              |              |
| acres 1949.....  | 5            | Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950... | 54           |
| 1944.....  | 3            | 1945.....   | 244          |
| English peas.....farms reporting 1949...   | 17           | trees of all ages..number 1950...   | 184          |
| acres 1949.....  | 5            | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                                      | 57           |
| 1944.....  | 2            | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  |              |
| Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...  | 6            | quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....                              |              |
| acres 1949.....  | 2            | Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...  | 10           |
|  |              | 1945.....   |              |
|  |              | trees of all ages..number 1950...   | 65           |
|  |              | 1945.....   |              |
|  |              | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                                      | 59           |
|  |              | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | 6            |
|  |              | quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....                              |              |
|  |              | 1944 <sup>4</sup> .....   |              |

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>Harvested in 1948-50 from the bloom of 1949.  
<sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions.  
<sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 26, 1951

UPSHUR COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-230) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item  | County total                       | Item  | County total                   |
|---|------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>  |                                    | <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>                              |                                |
| Farms.....number  | 1950... 2,523<br>1945... 2,858     | Under 10 acres.....number                         | 1950... 204<br>1945... 235     |
| Approximate land area.....acres   | 1950... 378,960<br>1945... 71.8    | Under 3 acres.....number                          | 1950... 21<br>1945... 47       |
| Proportion in farms.....percent   | 1950... 71.8<br>1945... 208,684    | 3 to 9 acres.....number                           | 1950... 183<br>1945... 188     |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres  | 1950... 208,684<br>1945... 88,977  | 10 to 29 acres.....number                         | 1950... 389<br>1945... 395     |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres   | 1950... 8,218<br>1945... 33,210    | 30 to 49 acres.....number                         | 1950... 378<br>1945... 484     |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres  | 1950... 33,210<br>1945... 270,649  | 50 to 69 acres.....number                         | 1950... 351<br>1945... 448     |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres   | 1950... 270,649<br>1945... 263,037 | 70 to 99 acres.....number                         | 1950... 396<br>1945... 410     |
| Land in farms.....acres   | 1950... 107.3<br>1945... 92.1      | 100 to 139 acres.....number                       | 1950... 309<br>1945... 411     |
| Average size of farm.....acres  | 1950*... 5,105<br>1945... 2,637    | 140 to 179 acres.....number                       | 1950... 187<br>1945... 177     |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars   | 1950*... 49.60<br>1945... 28.63    | 180 to 219 acres.....number                       | 1950... 117<br>1945... 109     |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per acre, dollars   | 1950*... 28.63<br>1945... 28.63    | 220 to 259 acres.....number                       | 1950... 65<br>1945... 51       |
| Land in farms according to use:   |                                    | 260 to 499 acres.....number                       | 1950... 128<br>1945... 95      |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting  | 1949... 1,849<br>1944... 2,185     | 500 to 999 acres.....number                       | 1950... 34<br>1945... 31       |
| acres   | 1949... 38,048<br>1944... 46,283   | 1,000 acres and over.....number                   | 1950... 21<br>1945... 10       |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting  | 1949... 624<br>1944... 594         | <b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>      |                                |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting  | 1949... 477<br>1944... 579         | Farms by color of operator:                       |                                |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting  | 1949... 358<br>1944... 473         | White operators.....number                        | 1950... 1,910<br>1945... 2,135 |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting  | 1949... 277<br>1944... 404         | Nonwhite operators.....number                     | 1950... 613<br>1945... 721     |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting  | 1949... 100<br>1944... 95          | Farms by tenure of operator:                      |                                |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting  | 1949... 13<br>1944... 18           | Full owners.....number                            | 1950... 1,541<br>1945... 1,634 |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting  | 1949... 2<br>1944... 2             | Part owners.....number                            | 1950... 405<br>1945... 184     |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting  | 1949... 1,095<br>1944... 1,218     | Managers.....number                               | 1950... 9<br>1945... 2         |
| acres   | 1949... 48,071<br>1944... 40,724   | All tenants.....number                            | 1950... 588<br>1945... 1,038   |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting                                       | 1949... 979<br>1944... 28,207      | Proportion of tenancy.....percent                 | 1950... 22.5<br>1945... 36.3   |
| acres   | 1949... 19,177<br>1944... 87       | Cash tenants.....number                           | 1950... 133<br>1945... 215     |
| Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting  | 1949... 2,075<br>1944... 80        | Share-cash tenants.....number                     | 1950... 16<br>1945... 3        |
| 1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting   | 1949... 6<br>1944... 6             | Share tenants.....number                          | 1950... 235<br>1945... 585     |
| 50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting   | 1949... 1<br>1944... 935           | Crop-share tenants.....number                     | 1950... 229<br>1945... 6       |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting  | 1949... 26,132<br>1944... 1,500    | Livestock-share tenants.....number                | 1950... 6<br>1945... 177       |
| Other.....farms reporting   | 1949... 1,578<br>1944... 65,545    | Croppers.....number                               | 1950... 81<br>1945... 177      |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting   | 1949... 650<br>1944... 229         | Other and unspecified tenants.....number          | 1950... 123<br>1945... 58      |
| acres   | 1949... 67,097<br>1944... 630      | Other tenants.....number                          | 1950... 54<br>1945... 89       |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting   | 1949... 27,935<br>1944... 8,797    | Unspecified tenants.....number                    | 1950... 89<br>1945... 89       |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting                                 | 1949... 1,254<br>1944... 1,782     | <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>        |                                |
| acres   | 1949... 55,388<br>1944... 68,708   | Telephone.....farms reporting                     | 1950... 85<br>1945... 82       |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting                               | 1949... 2,356<br>1944... 2,482     | Electricity.....farms reporting                   | 1950... 1,792<br>1945... 988   |
| acres   | 1949... 9,455<br>1944... 12,301    | From a power line.....farms reporting             | 1950... 1,792<br>1945... 589   |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting   | 1949... ..<br>1944... ..           | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars | 1950... 867<br>1945... 255     |
| acres   | 1949... ..<br>1944... ..           | Electric water pump.....farms reporting           | 1950... 180<br>1945... 180     |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting  | 1949... ..<br>1944... ..           | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting     | 1950... 680<br>1945... 155     |
| acres   | 1949... ..<br>1944... ..           | Home freezer.....farms reporting                  | 1950... 5<br>1945... 90        |
| <b>FARM OPERATORS</b>   |                                    | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting      | 1950... 5<br>1945... 90        |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting   | 1950... 2,348<br>1945... 2,683     | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting        | 1950... 5<br>1945... 5         |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting   | 1950... 115<br>1945... 114         | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting   | 1950... 5<br>1945... 5         |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting | 1949... 1,520<br>1944... 1,455     | Milking machines.....farms reporting              | 1950... 5<br>1945... 5         |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting   | 1949... 1,142<br>1944... 908       | Grain combines.....farms reporting                | 1950... 5<br>1945... 5         |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting  | 1949... 773<br>1944... 773         | Corn pickers.....farms reporting                  | 1950... ..<br>1945... ..       |

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item   | County total | Item   | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>                       |              | <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>   |              |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...                                    | 721          | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...                          | 156          |
| .....1945.....   | 428          | General farms.....number 1950...   | 195          |
| .....number 1950.....  | 743          | .....1945.....   |              |
| .....1945.....   | 447          | Primarily crop.....number 1950...  | 65           |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...                                       | 282          | Primarily livestock.....number 1950...   | 9            |
| .....1945.....   | 105          | Crop and livestock.....number 1950...  | 125          |
| .....number 1950.....  | 321          | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...                                  | 1,737        |
| .....1945.....   | 114          |  |              |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...               | 287          | <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>   |              |
| .....number 1950.....  | 306          | Commercial farms.....number 1950...  | 605          |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...                                | 15           | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...                    | 1            |
| .....number 1950.....  | 15           | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...                  | 5            |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                             | .....        | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,500-\$9,999).....number 1950...                   | 60           |
| .....number 1950.....  | .....        | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...                    | 80           |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                  | 966          | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...                     | 232          |
| .....1945.....   | 1,051        | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...                      | 421          |
| .....number 1950.....  | 1,126        | Other farms.....number 1950...   | 1,718        |
| .....1945.....   | 1,078        | Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...   | 609          |
| Farms by class of work power:  |              | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...                  | 1,109        |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                   | 685          | Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....  | .....        |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...            | 522          | <b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>   |              |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...   | 1,028        | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...   | 2,089,787    |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                | 149          | .....1944.....   | 1,594,575    |
| Tractor and no horse or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 139          | All crops sold.....dollars 1949...   | 762,445      |
|  |              | .....1944.....   | 707,546      |
| <b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>3</sup></b>                                 |              | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...          | 866,927      |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently:                        |              | .....1944.....   | 655,325      |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 112          | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...  | 11,981       |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 775          | .....1944.....   | 21,550       |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 745          | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...   | 48,952       |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...                              | 780          | .....1944.....   | 21,686       |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950...                                | 7            | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...                                       | 4,585        |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:                                    |              | .....1944.....   | 8,783        |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 651          | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...                            | 1,234,914    |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 250          | .....1944.....   | 849,682      |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 885          | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...  | 376,414      |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 380          | .....1944.....   | 193,470      |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950...                                | 2.2          | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...                                    | 201,475      |
| Kind of road on which farm is located:                                     |              | .....1944.....   | 163,628      |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 700          | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 657,025      |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...                        | 320          | .....1944.....   | 291,984      |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 1,358        | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...   | 91,428       |
|  |              | .....1944.....   | 59,145       |
| <b>FARM LABOR<sup>4</sup></b>  |              | <b>HORSES AND MULES</b>  |              |
| Week preceding enumeration:  |              | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...  | 1,747        |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...                    | 1,687        | .....1945.....   | 1,122        |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 2,852        | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 1,172        |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...             | 1,871        | .....1945.....   | 1,524        |
| Operators.....persons 1950.....  | 1,771        | .....number 1950.....  | 1,516        |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...            | 531          | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...   | 1,604        |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 798          | .....1945.....   | 1,808        |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...                                  | 162          | .....number 1950.....  | 1,765        |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 285          | .....1945.....   | 2,998        |
| <b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>5</sup></b>                             |              | <b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>   |              |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...                    | 2,182        | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...  | 1,869        |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...                | 1,002        | .....1945.....   | 2,518        |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...                                   | 615          | .....number 1950...  | 21,208       |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 47,360       | .....1945.....   | 22,133       |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...                                    | 817          | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...                     | 1,938        |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 202,150      | .....1945.....   | 2,440        |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...                 | 1,982        | .....number 1950...  | 11,468       |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 505,416      | .....1945.....   | 12,986       |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...                | 1,071        | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...  | 1,732        |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 338,900      | .....number 1950...  | 6,463        |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...      | 1,382        | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 1,076        |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 44,789       | .....number 1950...  | 3,463        |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...      | 497          | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 831          |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 80,365       | .....number 1950...  | 2,392        |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...                                | 187          | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                                     | 1,178        |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 16,884       | .....number 1950...  | 3,885        |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...                   | 545          | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...  | 157          |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 12,710       | .....1944.....   | 270          |
| <b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>                               |              | .....gallons 1949.....   | 730,723      |
| No sales.....number 1950...  | 327          | .....1944.....   | 610,274      |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950...  | 782          | .....dollars 1949.....   | 355,542      |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950...  | 266          | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...   | 47           |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950...  | 281          | .....1944.....   | 61           |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950...  | 373          | .....pounds of butterfat 1949...   | 18,180       |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...                                      | 148          | .....1944.....   | 31,545       |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...                                      | 194          | .....dollars 1949.....   | 9,976        |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...                                      | 57           | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...               | 167          |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...                                      | 47           | .....dollars 1949...   | 10,896       |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...                                      | 42           |  |              |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950...                                       | 6            | <b>HOGS</b>  |              |
| <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>   |              | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...  | 1,130        |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950... | 283          | .....1945.....   | 1,389        |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950.....  | .....        | .....number 1950...  | 3,851        |
| Cotton.....number 1950...  | 241          | .....1945.....   | 4,861        |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950.....                                      | 52           | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...  | 752          |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....                                       | .....        | .....number 1950...  | 2,073        |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...                                     | 5            | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...                                       | 563          |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950...   | 80           | .....number 1950...  | 1,778        |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950...   | 57           | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 269          |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | 408          |
|  |              | .....number 1950...  | 484          |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | 697          |

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item   | County total | Item  | County total |
|--|--------------|---|--------------|
| <b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>  |              | <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>                      |              |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...                        | .....        | Sorghums:   |              |
| 1945.....  | 2            | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... | 395          |
| number 1950.....   | .....        | 1944.....   | 737          |
| 1945.....  | 20           | acres 1949.....   | 1,319        |
| Sheep and lambs born before  |              | 1944.....   | 2,736        |
| Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...                           | .....        | Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...     | 21           |
| number 1950.....   | .....        | 1944.....   | 28           |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....                                 | .....        | acres 1949.....   | 85           |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> .....  | 2            | 1944.....   | 88           |
| number 1950.....   | .....        | bushels 1949.....   | 552          |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> .....  | 14           | 1944.....   | 1,158        |
| Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                          | .....        | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                      | 5            |
| number 1950.....   | .....        | acres 1949.....   | 46           |
| Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                             | .....        | tons..green weight 1949.....                                    | 234          |
| number 1950.....   | .....        | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,                               |              |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...                       | .....        | or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...        | 586          |
| number 1950.....   | .....        | acres 1949.....   | 1,208        |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...          | .....        | tons cut 1949.....  | 1,116        |
| number 1950.....   | .....        | Small grains:   |              |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...                  | .....        | Grains grown together and threshed as a                         |              |
| 1944.....  | 1            | mixture.....farms reporting 1949...                             | 5            |
| number shorn 1949.....   | .....        | acres 1949.....   | 91           |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....                                    | .....        | bushels 1949.....   | 1,025        |
| 1944.....  | 100          | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...          | .....        |
| Average date of enumeration..... 1950...                           | Apr.1-Apr.14 | 1944.....   | .....        |
| <b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>                                |              | acres 1949.....   | .....        |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... | 2,208        | bushels 1949.....   | .....        |
| 1945.....  | 2,570        | 1944.....   | .....        |
| number 1950.....   | 74,467       | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...           | 2            |
| 1945.....  | 119,011      | 1944.....   | .....        |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...                          | 661          | acres 1949.....   | 32           |
| number 1949.....   | 95,022       | 1944.....   | .....        |
| dollars 1949.....  | 69,711       | bushels 1949.....   | 310          |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...                      | 1,052        | 1944.....   | .....        |
| dozens 1949.....   | 275,983      | Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...     | 14           |
| dollars 1949.....  | 129,954      | 1944.....   | 42           |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...  | 46           | acres 1949.....   | 58           |
| number 1950.....   | 178          | 1944.....   | 283          |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...                         | 44           | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...         | .....        |
| 1944.....  | 41           | 1944.....   | .....        |
| number 1949.....   | 458          | acres 1949.....   | .....        |
| 1944.....  | 409          | bushels 1949.....   | .....        |
| <b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>  |              | 1944.....   | .....        |
| Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold                         |              | Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...       | .....        |
| alive.....farms reporting 1949...                                  | 1,463        | 1944.....   | .....        |
| dollars 1949.....  | 653,183      | acres 1949.....   | .....        |
| Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...        | 1,240        | 1944.....   | .....        |
| 1944.....  | 1,103        | bushels 1949.....   | .....        |
| number 1949.....   | 7,523        | 1944.....   | .....        |
| 1944.....  | 7,320        | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...           | .....        |
| Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...      | 566          | 1944.....   | .....        |
| number 1949.....   | 2,401        | acres 1949.....   | .....        |
| dollars 1949.....  | 261,630      | 162-lb. barrels 1949.....                                       | .....        |
| Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...                      | 1,084        | 1944.....   | .....        |
| number 1949.....   | 5,122        | Annual legumes:   |              |
| dollars 1949.....  | 316,771      | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...      | 935          |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...               | 515          | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 3,289        |
| 1944.....  | 482          | 1944 <sup>2</sup> .....   | 6,038        |
| number 1949.....   | 3,442        | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 571          |
| 1944.....  | 4,128        | 1944 <sup>2</sup> .....   | 1,583        |
| dollars 1949.....  | 69,764       | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...      | 786          |
| 1944.....  | 1            | 1944.....   | 1,183        |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...             | 1            | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 2,139        |
| 1944.....  | 1            | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 224          |
| number 1949.....   | 4            | bushels 1949.....   | 14,924       |
| 1944.....  | 15           | 1944.....   | 13,041       |
| dollars 1949.....  | 35           | Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...    | 257          |
| 1944.....  | 90           | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 253          |
| Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...            | 30           | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 27           |
| number 1949.....   | 144          | bu. in shells 1949...   | 3,638        |
| dollars 1949.....  | 5,983        | Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...                 | 50           |
| <b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>  |              | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 144          |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...   | 1,465        | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 18           |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...         | 112          | tons 1949...  | 123          |
| number 1949.....   | 141          | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut                                |              |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...       | 4            | for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                          | 130          |
| number 1949.....   | 10           | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 526          |
| 1944.....  | 5            | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 116          |
| 1944.....  | 32           | Cowpeas plowed under for green                                  |              |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...                       | 108          | manure.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 52           |
| 1944.....  | 115          | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 202          |
| number 1949.....   | 136          | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 186          |
| 1944.....  | 197          | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 345          |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...                | 1,431        | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 800          |
| 1944.....  | 1,934        | 1944.....   | 2,267        |
| number 1949.....   | 2,533        | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 11           |
| 1944.....  | 4,242        | Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...      | 172          |
| Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...              | .....        | 1944.....   | 263          |
| number 1949.....   | .....        | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 420          |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other products                              |              | 1944 <sup>3</sup> .....   | 1,062        |
| sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...            | 47           | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 2            |
| dollars 1949.....  | 3,036        | pounds 1949...  | 266,908      |
| <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>                                   |              | 1944.....   | 420,599      |
| Corn:  |              | Peanut vines or tops saved for hay                              |              |
| Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...                  | 1,478        | or forage.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 258          |
| 1944.....  | 1,618        | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 470          |
| acres 1949.....  | 10,728       | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | .....        |
| 1944.....  | 15,657       | tons 1949...  | 420          |
| Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...                    | 1,471        |   |              |
| 1944.....  | 1,557        |   |              |
| acres 1949.....  | 10,817       |   |              |
| 1944.....  | 15,071       |   |              |
| bushels 1949.....  | 206,566      |   |              |
| 1944.....  | 81,697       |   |              |

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.





1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 28, 1951

UPTON COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-231) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item  | County total | Item  | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>  |              | <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>                                      |              |
| Farms.....number 1950...  | 47           | Under 10 acres.....number 1950...                         | 1            |
| 1945.....   | 62           | 1945.....   | 1            |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950...   | 839,680      | Under 3 acres.....number 1950...                          | 1            |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...   | 86.8         | 1945.....   | 1            |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...  | 243,042      | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...                           | 1            |
| Land owned from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...  | 396,919      | 1945.....   | 1            |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...  | 105,157      | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...                         | 4            |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...   | 16,089       | 1945.....   | 1            |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950...   | 729,029      | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...                         | 1            |
| 1945.....   | 615,561      | 1945.....   | 1            |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950...  | 15,511.3     | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...                         | 1            |
| 1945.....   | 9,928.4      | 1945.....   | 1            |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*   | 207,177      | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...                         | 3            |
| 1945.....   | 91,313       | 1945.....   | 3            |
| average per acre, dollars 1950*   | 13.21        | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...                       | 2            |
| 1945.....   | 9.20         | 1945.....   | 2            |
| Land in farms according to use:   |              | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...                       | 1            |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...  | 1            | 1945.....   | 1            |
| 1944.....   | 2            | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...                       | 1            |
| acres 1949.....   | 1            | 1945.....   | 1            |
| 1944.....   | 1            | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...                       | 1            |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 1            | 1945.....   | 1            |
| 1944.....   | 1            | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...                       | 1            |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 1            | 1945.....   | 1            |
| 1944.....   | 1            | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...                       | 2            |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 1            | 1945.....   | 2            |
| 1944.....   | 1            | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...                   | 46           |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 1            | 1945.....   | 48           |
| 1944.....   | 1            |   |              |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 1            | <b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>              |              |
| 1944.....   | 1            | Farms by color of operator:                               |              |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 1            | White operators.....number 1950...                        | 47           |
| 1944.....   | 1            | 1945.....   | 62           |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...  | 1            | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...                     | 1            |
| 1944.....   | 1            | 1945.....   | 1            |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...  | 1            | Farms by tenure of operator:                              |              |
| 1944.....   | 1            | Full owners.....number 1950...                            | 5            |
| acres 1949.....   | 1            | 1945.....   | 20           |
| 1944.....   | 1            | Part owners.....number 1950...                            | 18           |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...                                       | 1            | 1945.....   | 4            |
| 1944.....   | 1            | Managers.....number 1950...                               | 5            |
| acres 1949.....   | 1            | 1945.....   | 3            |
| 1944.....   | 1            | All tenants.....number 1950...                            | 19           |
| Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...  | 1            | 1945.....   | 35           |
| 1944.....   | 1            | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...                 | 4n.2         |
| acres 1949.....   | 1            | 1945.....   | 56.5         |
| 1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...   | 1            | Cash tenants.....number 1950...                           | 19           |
| 50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...   | 1            | 1945.....   | 30           |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...  | 1            | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...                     | 1            |
| Other.....farms reporting 1949...   | 1            | 1945.....   | 1            |
| acres 1949.....   | 1            | Share tenants.....number 1950...                          | 1            |
| 1944.....   | 1            | 1945.....   | 1            |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...   | 1            | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...                     | 1            |
| 1944.....   | 1            | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...                | 1            |
| acres 1949.....   | 1            | 1945.....   | 1            |
| 1944.....   | 1            | Croppers.....number 1950...                               | 1            |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...   | 1            | 1945.....   | 1            |
| 1944.....   | 1            | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...          | 5            |
| acres 1949.....   | 1            | 1945.....   | 5            |
| 1944.....   | 1            | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...                    | 1            |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...                                 | 47           | 1945.....   | 1            |
| 1944.....   | 62           |   |              |
| acres 1949.....   | 712,809      | <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>                |              |
| 1944.....   | 614,589      | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...                     | 14           |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...                               | 38           | 1945.....   | 21           |
| 1944.....   | 61           | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...                   | 28           |
| acres 1949.....   | 16,218       | 1945.....   | 28           |
| 1944.....   | 972          | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...             | 6            |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...   | 1            | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 11.36        |
| 1944.....   | 1            | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...           | 1            |
| acres 1949.....   | 1            | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...     | 6            |
| 1944.....   | 1            | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 6            |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...  | 1            | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...      | 9            |
| 1944.....   | 1            | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...        | 4            |
| acres 1949.....   | 1            | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...   | 1            |
|   |              | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...               | 1            |
| <b>FARM OPERATORS</b>   |              | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...                | 1            |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...   | 29           | number 1950...  | 1            |
| 1945.....   | 44           | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 1            |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...   | 18           | number 1950...  | 1            |
| 1945.....   | 17           | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...            | 1            |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949... | 3            | number 1950...  | 1            |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...   | 14           | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...                 | 1            |
| 1944.....   | 14           | number 1950...  | 1            |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...  | 13           | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...           | 1            |
| 1944.....   | 13           | number 1950...  | 1            |

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item   | County total | Item   | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>                         |              | <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>   |              |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...                                      | 39           | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...                            | 45           |
| .....1945.....   | 5            | General farms.....number 1950.....   | .....        |
| .....number 1950.....  | 50           | .....number 1950.....  | .....        |
| .....1945.....   | 9            | .....number 1950.....  | .....        |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                                       | 3            | .....number 1950.....  | .....        |
| .....1945.....   | 3            | .....number 1950.....  | .....        |
| .....number 1950.....  | 3            | .....number 1950.....  | 2            |
| .....1945.....   | 3            | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....                                  | .....        |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....               | .....        |  |              |
| .....number 1950.....  | .....        | <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>   |              |
| .....number 1950.....  | .....        | Commercial farms.....number 1950.....  | 45           |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                                | .....        | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....                    | 11           |
| .....number 1950.....  | .....        | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....                  | 18           |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                               | .....        | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....                   | 8            |
| .....number 1950.....  | .....        | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....                    | 6            |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                    | 33           | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....                     | 1            |
| .....1945.....   | 37           | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....        | 1            |
| .....number 1950.....  | 37           | Other farms.....number 1950.....   | 2            |
| .....1945.....   | 91           | .....number 1950.....  | 1            |
| Farms by class of work power:  |              | Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....   | 1            |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....                   | 2            | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....                  | 1            |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....            | .....        | Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....  | .....        |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 45           |  |              |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....                | .....        | <b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>   |              |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....                 | .....        | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....   | 835,151      |
|  |              | .....1944.....   | 901,136      |
| <b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>  |              | All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....   | 2,676        |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently:                          |              | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | .....        | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....          | 2,676        |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 5            | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 11           | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....  | .....        |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....                              | 30           | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....                                | 15           | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....   | .....        |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:                                      |              | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                               | 7            | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....                                       | .....        |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                               | 2            | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                               | 16           | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....                            | 832,475      |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....                             | 20           | .....1944.....   | 901,136      |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....                                | 6.5          | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....  | 960          |
| Kind of road on which farm is located:                                       |              | .....1944.....   | 232          |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 10           | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....                                    | 165          |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....                        | 1            | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....                             | 34           | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949..... | 832,243      |
|  |              | .....1944.....   | 900,011      |
| <b>FARM LABOR*</b>   |              | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....   | .....        |
| Week preceding enumeration:  |              | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....                    | 41           |  |              |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 89           | <b>HORSES AND MULES</b>  |              |
| .....farms reporting 1950.....   | 37           | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 45           |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....             | 37           | .....1945.....   | 45           |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 37           | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....                           | 60           |
| Operators.....farms reporting 1950.....                                      | 13           | .....1945.....   | 640          |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 15           | .....number 1950.....  | 743          |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....            | 15           | .....1945.....   | .....        |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 21           | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 4            |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....                                  | 21           | .....1945.....   | .....        |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 37           | .....number 1950.....  | 9            |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | .....        |
| <b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>  |              |  |              |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....                    | 43           | <b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>   |              |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....                | 43           | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 44           |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....                                   | 30           | .....1945.....   | 54           |
| .....dollars 1940.....   | 15,645       | .....number 1950.....  | 5,860        |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 36           | .....1945.....   | 6,804        |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....                                    | 63,902       | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....                     | 44           |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 152,309      | .....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....   | 50           |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....                 | 41           | .....number 1950.....  | 2,932        |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 152,309      | .....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....   | 5,402        |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....                | 29           | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 32           |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 234,427      | .....number 1950.....  | 90           |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....      | .....        | .....1945.....   | 33           |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | .....        | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 1,162        |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....      | 42           | .....number 1950.....  | 33           |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 26,225       | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....                          | 1,125        |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....                                | 14           | .....number 1950.....  | 26           |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 4,296        | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....                                     | 621          |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....                   | 15           | .....number 1950.....  | .....        |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 5,517        | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....  | .....        |
|  |              | .....1944.....   | 1            |
| <b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>                                 |              | .....gallons 1949.....   | 1,600        |
| No sales.....number 1950.....  | 1            | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....  | .....        | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....   | .....        |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....  | 1            | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....  | .....        | .....dollars 1949.....   | .....        |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....  | 1            | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....                                      | .....        | .....pounds of butterfat 1949.....   | .....        |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....                                      | 1            | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....                                      | 5            | .....dollars 1949.....   | .....        |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....                                      | 2            | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....               | .....        |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....                                      | 7            | .....dollars 1949.....   | .....        |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....                                       | 29           |  |              |
|  |              | <b>HOGS</b>  |              |
| <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>   |              | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 5            |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950..... | .....        | .....1945.....   | 20           |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950.....  | .....        | .....number 1950.....  | 12           |
| Cotton.....number 1950.....  | .....        | .....1945.....   | 64           |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950.....  | .....        | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....  | .....        |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....   | .....        | .....number 1950.....  | .....        |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....                                     | .....        | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....                                       | .....        |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950.....   | .....        | .....number 1950.....  | .....        |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950.....   | .....        | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....                          | .....        |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | .....        |
|  |              | .....number 1950.....  | .....        |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | .....        |

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item  | County total  | Item   | County total |
|---|---------------|--|--------------|
| <b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>   |               | <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>                       |              |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...                         | 44            | Sorghums:  |              |
| 1945.....   | 54            | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949... | .....        |
| number 1950.....  | 92,505        | 1944.....  | .....        |
| 1945.....   | 102,117       | acres 1949.....  | .....        |
| 1944.....   |               | 1944.....  | .....        |
| farms reporting 1950.....   | 43            | Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949.....    | .....        |
| number 1950.....  | 77,737        | 1944.....  | .....        |
| 1945.....   | 42            | acres 1949.....  | .....        |
| number 1950.....  | 51            | 1944.....  | .....        |
| 1945.....   | 70,833        | bushels 1949.....  | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 86,377        | 1944.....  | .....        |
| Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....                         | 38            | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....                     | .....        |
| number 1950.....  | 21,040        | 1944.....  | .....        |
| 1945.....   | 37            | acres 1949.....  | .....        |
| number 1950.....  | 49,793        | tons green weight 1949.....                                      | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 38            | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,                                |              |
| number 1950.....  | 6,904         | or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949.....       | .....        |
| 1945.....   | 26            | 1944.....  | .....        |
| number 1950.....  | 14,768        | acres 1949.....  | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 39            | tons cut 1949.....   | .....        |
| number shorn 1945.....  | 59,190        | Small grains:  |              |
| 1949.....   | 457,841       | Grains grown together and threshed as a                          |              |
| 1944.....   | 857,157       | mixture.....farms reporting 1949.....                            | .....        |
| 1950.....   | Apr.15-Apr.28 | 1944.....  | .....        |
| Average date of enumeration.....                                    |               | bushels 1949.....  | .....        |
| <b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>                                 |               | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....         | .....        |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... | 17            | 1944.....  | .....        |
| 1945.....   | 50            | acres 1949.....  | .....        |
| number 1950.....  | 710           | bushels 1949.....  | .....        |
| 1945.....   | 2,183         | 1944.....  | .....        |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....                         | .....         | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....          | .....        |
| number 1949.....  | .....         | 1944.....  | .....        |
| dollars 1949.....   | .....         | acres 1949.....  | .....        |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....                     | 3             | 1944.....  | .....        |
| dozens 1949.....  | 320           | bushels 1949.....  | .....        |
| dollars 1949.....   | 155           | 1944.....  | .....        |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...  | 2             | Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949.....    | .....        |
| number 1950.....  | 11            | 1944.....  | .....        |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949.....                        | 3             | acres 1949.....  | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 3             | 1944.....  | .....        |
| number 1949.....  | 21            | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....        | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 58            | 1944.....  | .....        |
| <b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>   |               | acres 1949.....  | .....        |
| Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold                          |               | bushels 1949.....  | .....        |
| alive.....farms reporting 1949.....                                 | 46            | 1944.....  | .....        |
| dollars 1949.....   | 574,935       | Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....      | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 33            | 1944.....  | .....        |
| Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....       | 36            | acres 1949.....  | .....        |
| number 1949.....  | 1,930         | 1944.....  | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 4,105         | bushels 1949.....  | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 25            | 1944.....  | .....        |
| Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949.....     | 1,357         | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....          | .....        |
| number 1949.....  | 166,734       | 1944.....  | .....        |
| dollars 1949.....   | 19            | acres 1949.....  | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 573           | 1944.....  | .....        |
| number 1949.....  | 44,807        | 162-lb. barrels 1949.....  | .....        |
| dollars 1949.....   | 6             | 1944.....  | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 38            | Annual legumes:  |              |
| dollars 1949.....   | 42            | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...       | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 48            | acres grown alone 1949.....                                      | .....        |
| number 1949.....  | 29,263        | 1944.....  | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 55,453        | acres grown with other crops 1949.....                           | .....        |
| dollars 1949.....   | 362,389       | 1944.....  | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 8             | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949.....     | .....        |
| number 1949.....  | 43            | acres grown alone 1949.....                                      | .....        |
| dollars 1949.....   | 1,005         | acres grown with other crops 1949.....                           | .....        |
| <b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>   |               | bushels 1949.....  | .....        |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...    | 17            | 1944.....  | .....        |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...          | 17            | Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...     | .....        |
| number 1949.....  | 60            | acres grown alone 1949.....                                      | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 4             | acres grown with other crops 1949.....                           | .....        |
| number 1949.....  | 6             | bu. in shells 1949.....  | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 11            | Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....                | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 15            | acres grown alone 1949.....                                      | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 14            | acres grown with other crops 1949.....                           | .....        |
| number 1949.....  | 16            | tons 1949.....   | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 49            | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut                                 |              |
| 1944.....   | 39            | for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....                         | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 5             | acres grown alone 1949.....                                      | .....        |
| number 1949.....  | 31            | acres grown with other crops 1949.....                           | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 9             | Cowpeas plowed under for green                                   |              |
| number 1949.....  | 60            | manure.....farms reporting 1949.....                             | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 4             | acres grown alone 1949.....                                      | .....        |
| number 1949.....  | 25            | acres grown with other crops 1949.....                           | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 8             | Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...       | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 8             | acres grown alone 1949.....                                      | .....        |
| 1944.....   |               | 1944.....  | .....        |
| 1944.....   |               | acres grown with other crops 1949.....                           | .....        |
| 1944.....   |               | pounds 1949.....   | .....        |
| 1944.....   |               | 1944.....  | .....        |
| 1944.....   |               | Peanuts harvested for picking or                                 |              |
| 1944.....   |               | threshing.....farms reporting 1949.....                          | .....        |
| 1944.....   |               | 1944.....  | .....        |
| 1944.....   |               | acres grown alone 1949.....                                      | .....        |
| 1944.....   |               | 1944.....  | .....        |
| 1944.....   |               | acres grown with other crops 1949.....                           | .....        |
| 1944.....   |               | pounds 1949.....   | .....        |
| 1944.....   |               | 1944.....  | .....        |
| 1944.....   |               | Peanut vines or tops saved for hay                               |              |
| 1944.....   |               | or forage.....farms reporting 1949.....                          | .....        |
| 1944.....   |               | acres grown alone 1949.....                                      | .....        |
| 1944.....   |               | acres grown with other crops 1949.....                           | .....        |
| 1944.....   |               | tons 1949.....   | .....        |

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

| Item   | County total      | Item  | County total |
|--|-------------------|---|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued  |                   | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued   |              |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:   |                   | Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued   |              |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949.....  |                   | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....  |              |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....   | acres 1949.....   | acres 1949.....   |              |
|  | 1944.....         | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....                                       |              |
|  | acres 1949.....   | acres 1949.....   |              |
|  | 1944.....         | Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....  |              |
|  | tons 1949.....    |   |              |
|  | 1944.....         | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:                              |              |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....  | acres 1949.....   | Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....                |              |
|  | 1944.....         | acres 1949.....   |              |
|  | tons 1949.....    | quarts 1949.....  |              |
|  | 1944.....         |   |              |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....  | acres 1949.....   | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:  |              |
|  | 1944.....         | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,                          |              |
|  | acres 1949.....   | vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....                  | 3            |
|  | 1944.....         | acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....   | 2            |
|  | tons 1949.....    | acres 1945.....   |              |
|  | 1944.....         | Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 1            |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....                           | acres 1949.....   | acres 1945.....   |              |
|  | 1944.....         | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   | 1            |
|  | tons 1949.....    | acres 1945.....   |              |
|  | 1944.....         | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....                                      |              |
| Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....   | acres 1949.....   | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  | 1            |
|  | 1944.....         | quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....   |              |
|  | tons 1949.....    | 1944.....   |              |
|  | 1944.....         | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 3            |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....  | acres 1949.....   | acres 1945.....   |              |
|  | 1944.....         | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   | 15           |
|  | tons 1949.....    | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....                                      |              |
|  | 1944.....         | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  | 15           |
| Field crops (other):   | tons 1949.....    | quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....   | 18           |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....                                    | acres 1949.....   | 1944.....   |              |
|  | 1944.....         | Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....   |              |
|  | bushels 1949..... | acres 1945.....   |              |
|  | 1944.....         | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   |              |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....                                     | acres 1949.....   | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....                                      |              |
|  | 1944.....         | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
|  | acres 1949.....   | quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....  |              |
|  | 1944.....         | 1944.....   |              |
|  | bushels 1949..... | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....                                  | 2            |
|  | 1944.....         | acres 1945.....   |              |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....   | acres 1949.....   | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   | 13           |
|  | 1944.....         | acres 1945.....   |              |
|  | acres 1949.....   | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....                                      |              |
|  | 1944.....         | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  | 13           |
|  | bales 1949.....   | quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....   | 3            |
|  | 1944.....         | 1944.....   |              |
| Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....   | acres 1949.....   | Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....  |              |
|  | 1944.....         | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   |              |
|  | acres 1949.....   | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....                                      |              |
|  | 1944.....         | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
|  | gallons 1949..... | quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....  |              |
| Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949..... | acres 1949.....   | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....  |              |
|  | 1944.....         | acres 1945.....   |              |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....              | acres 1949.....   | vines of all ages..number 1950.....   |              |
|  | 1944.....         | 1945.....   |              |
| Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....  | acres 1949.....   | vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....                                      |              |
|  | 1944.....         | vines of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
|  | acres 1949.....   | quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....  |              |
|  | 1944.....         | 1944.....   |              |
|  | acres 1949.....   | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....  | 1            |
|  | 1944.....         | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   |              |
|  | acres 1949.....   | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....                                      |              |
|  | 1944.....         | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  | 1            |
|  | acres 1949.....   | quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....  |              |
|  | 1944.....         | 1944.....   |              |
|  | acres 1949.....   | Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....                           |              |
|  | 1944.....         | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   |              |
|  | acres 1949.....   | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....                                      |              |
|  | 1944.....         | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
|  | acres 1949.....   | quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....  |              |
|  | 1944.....         | Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....                                  |              |
|  | acres 1949.....   | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   |              |
|  | 1944.....         | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....                                      |              |
|  | acres 1949.....   | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
|  | 1944.....         | quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....                                |              |
|  | acres 1949.....   | 1944.....   |              |
|  | 1944.....         | Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950..... |              |
|  | acres 1949.....   | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   |              |
|  | 1944.....         | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....                                      |              |
|  | acres 1949.....   | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
|  | 1944.....         | quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....                                |              |
|  | acres 1949.....   | 1944.....   |              |
|  | 1944.....         | Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....  |              |
|  | acres 1949.....   | acres 1945.....   |              |
|  | 1944.....         | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   |              |
|  | acres 1949.....   | 1945.....   |              |
|  | 1944.....         | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....                                      |              |
|  | acres 1949.....   | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
|  | 1944.....         | quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....                                |              |
|  | acres 1949.....   | 1944 <sup>4</sup> .....   |              |
|  | 1944.....         |   |              |

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 18, 1951

UVALDE COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-232) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item  | County total | Item   | County total |
|---|--------------|--|--------------|
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>  |              | <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>   |              |
| Farms.....number 1950...  | 690          | Under 10 acres.....number 1950...                              | 54           |
| 1945.....   | 683          | 1945.....  | 71           |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950...                                     | 1,016,320    | Under 3 acres.....number 1950...                               | 7            |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...                                     | 127.6        | 1945.....  | 7            |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...                              | 803,568      | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...                                | 47           |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...                 | 599,187      | 1945.....  | 64           |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...                            | 40,691       | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...                              | 42           |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...                   | 147,023      | 1945.....  | 62           |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950...   | 1,296,423    | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...                              | 26           |
| 1945.....   | 1,069,717    | 1945.....  | 29           |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950...                                      | 1,878.9      | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...                              | 23           |
| 1945.....   | 1,566.2      | 1945.....  | 24           |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*             | 57,831       | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...                              | 25           |
| 1945.....   | 27,402       | 1945.....  | 9            |
| average per acre, dollars 1950*   | 31.25        | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...                            | 36           |
| 1945.....   | 17.50        | 1945.....  | 35           |
| Land in farms according to use:   |              | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...                            | 29           |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 473          | 1945.....  | 28           |
| 1944.....   | 293          | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...                            | 48           |
| acres 1949.....   | 60,737       | 1945.....  | 40           |
| 1944.....   | 33,283       | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...                            | 19           |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                    | 57           | 1945.....  | 23           |
| 1944.....   | 36           | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...                            | 92           |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                  | 60           | 1945.....  | 94           |
| 1944.....   | 29           | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...                            | 97           |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                  | 36           | 1945.....  | 83           |
| 1944.....   | 21           | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...                        | 199          |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                  | 59           | 1945.....  | 185          |
| 1944.....   | 49           |  |              |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                  | 80           | <b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>                   |              |
| 1944.....   | 63           | Farms by color of operator:                                    |              |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                | 91           | White operators.....number 1950... 690                         |              |
| 1944.....   | 56           | 1945..... 683  |              |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 90           | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950... ..                       |              |
| 1944.....   | 39           | 1945..... ..   |              |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...                  | 311          | Farms by tenure of operator:                                   |              |
| 1944.....   | 403          | Full owners.....number 1950... 432                             |              |
| acres 1949.....   | 49,302       | 1945..... 443  |              |
| 1944.....   | 38,960       | Part owners.....number 1950... 117                             |              |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...            | 98           | 1945..... 83   |              |
| acres 1949.....   | 23,971       | Managers.....number 1950... 7                                  |              |
| 1944.....   | 2,247        | 1945..... 14   |              |
| Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...                        | 29           | All tenants.....number 1950... 134                             |              |
| acres 1949.....   | 1,404        | 1945..... 143  |              |
| 1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                   | 23           | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950... 19.4                 |              |
| 50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                 | 3            | 1945..... 20.9   |              |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 3            | Cash tenants.....number 1950... 61                             |              |
| Other.....farms reporting 1949...   | 72           | 1945..... 126  |              |
| acres 1949.....   | 22,567       | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950... 5                        |              |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...                               | 435          | 1945..... ..   |              |
| 1944.....   | 44           | Share tenants.....number 1950... 23                            |              |
| acres 1949.....   | 399,753      | 1945..... 6  |              |
| 1944.....   | 40,929       | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950... 21                       |              |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 42           | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950... 2                   |              |
| 1944.....   | 1            | Croppers.....number 1950... 15                                 |              |
| acres 1949.....   | 35,067       | 1945..... 3  |              |
| 1944.....   | 185          | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950... 30            |              |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...   | 135          | 1945..... 8  |              |
| 1944.....   | 594          | Other tenants.....number 1950... 9                             |              |
| acres 1949.....   | 721,678      | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950... 21                      |              |
| 1944.....   | 952,911      |  |              |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949... | 565          | <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>                     |              |
| 1944.....   | 244          | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950... 372                      |              |
| acres 1949.....   | 5,915        | 1945..... 260  |              |
| 1944.....   | 1,202        | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950... 637                    |              |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...                         | 66           | 1945..... 246  |              |
| 1944.....   | 15           | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950... 636              |              |
| acres 1949.....   | 8,521        | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... 9.19 |              |
| 1944.....   | 2,285        | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950... 231            |              |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...                    | 11           | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950... 120      |              |
| acres 1949...   | 556          | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950... 179                   |              |
|   |              | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950... 371       |              |
|   |              | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950... 159         |              |
|   |              | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950... 10     |              |
|   |              | Milk machine.....farms reporting 1950... ..                    |              |
|   |              | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950... 92                  |              |
|   |              | number 1950... 98  |              |
|   |              | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950... 1                     |              |
|   |              | number 1950... 1   |              |
|   |              | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950... 13              |              |
|   |              | number 1950... 13  |              |
|   |              | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950... 2                    |              |
|   |              | number 1950... 2   |              |
|   |              | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950... 10             |              |
|   |              | number 1950... 13  |              |

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.



| Item  | County total   | Item   | County total |
|---|----------------|--|--------------|
| <b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>                                     |                | <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>                       |              |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...               | 294            | <b>Sorghums:</b>   |              |
| 1945...   | 327            | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949... | 310          |
| number 1950...  | 192,112        | 1944...  | 198          |
| 1945...   | 152,075        | acres 1949...  | 24,383       |
| Sheep and lambs born before                               |                | 1944...  | 12,882       |
| Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 281            | Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...      | 200          |
| number 1950...  | 125,366        | 1944...  | 118          |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 275            | acres 1949...  | 20,248       |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> ...                                     | 311            | 1944...  | 8,731        |
| number 1950...  | 110,640        | bushels 1949...  | 513,981      |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> ...                                     | 114,583        | 1944...  | 183,640      |
| Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                 | 161            | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                       | 2            |
| number 1950...  | 28,677         | acres 1949...  | 125          |
| Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                    | 251            | tons green weight 1949...  | 670          |
| number 1950...  | 81,963         | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,                                |              |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...              | 174            | or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...         | 148          |
| number 1950...  | 14,726         | acres 1949...  | 4,010        |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 264            | tons cut 1949...   | 7,777        |
| number 1950...  | 66,746         |  |              |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...         | 255            | <b>Small grains:</b>   |              |
| 1944...   | 298            | Grains grown together and threshed as a                          |              |
| number shorn 1949...                                      | 162,878        | mixture.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 2            |
| 1949...   | 950,059        | acres 1949...  | 320          |
| 1944...   | 1,207,523      | bushels 1949...  | 6,100        |
| average date of enumeration..... 1950...                  | Apr. 1-Apr. 14 | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...           | 9            |
|   |                | 1944...  |              |
|   |                | acres 1949...  | 341          |
|   |                | 1944...  |              |
|   |                | bushels 1949...  | 6,506        |
|   |                | 1944...  |              |
|   |                | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            | 139          |
|   |                | 1944...  | 100          |
|   |                | acres 1949...  | 12,054       |
|   |                | 1944...  | 10,792       |
|   |                | bushels 1949...  | 301,103      |
|   |                | 1944...  | 252,025      |
|   |                | Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...      | 10           |
|   |                | 1944...  | 29           |
|   |                | acres 1949...  | 475          |
|   |                | 1944...  | 781          |
|   |                | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...          | 5            |
|   |                | 1944...  | 9            |
|   |                | acres 1949...  | 107          |
|   |                | 1944...  | 279          |
|   |                | bushels 1949...  | 1,870        |
|   |                | 1944...  | 3,139        |
|   |                | Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...        | 4            |
|   |                | 1944...  |              |
|   |                | acres 1949...  | 856          |
|   |                | 1944...  |              |
|   |                | bushels 1949...  | 6,160        |
|   |                | 1944...  |              |
|   |                | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            |              |
|   |                | 1944...  |              |
|   |                | acres 1949...  |              |
|   |                | 1944...  |              |
|   |                | 162-lb. barrels 1949...  |              |
|   |                | 1944...  |              |
|   |                | <b>Annual legumes:</b>   |              |
|   |                | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...       | 7            |
|   |                | acres grown alone 1949...  | 115          |
|   |                | 1944 <sup>2</sup> ...  |              |
|   |                | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             | 54           |
|   |                | 1944 <sup>2</sup> ...  |              |
|   |                | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...       |              |
|   |                | 1944...  |              |
|   |                | acres grown alone 1949...  |              |
|   |                | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             |              |
|   |                | bushels 1949...  |              |
|   |                | 1944...  |              |
|   |                | Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...     |              |
|   |                | acres grown alone 1949...  |              |
|   |                | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             |              |
|   |                | bushels 1949...  |              |
|   |                | 1944...  |              |
|   |                | Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...     |              |
|   |                | acres grown alone 1949...  |              |
|   |                | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             |              |
|   |                | bu. in shells 1949...  |              |
|   |                | Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...                  |              |
|   |                | acres grown alone 1949...  |              |
|   |                | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             |              |
|   |                | tons 1949...   |              |
|   |                | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut                                 |              |
|   |                | for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                           |              |
|   |                | acres grown alone 1949...  |              |
|   |                | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             |              |
|   |                | Cowpeas plowed under for green                                   |              |
|   |                | manure.....farms reporting 1949...                               | 7            |
|   |                | acres grown alone 1949...  | 115          |
|   |                | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             | 54           |
|   |                | Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...       |              |
|   |                | acres grown alone 1949...  |              |
|   |                | 1944...  |              |
|   |                | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             |              |
|   |                | Peanuts harvested for picking or                                 |              |
|   |                | threshing.....farms reporting 1949...                            |              |
|   |                | 1944...  |              |
|   |                | acres grown alone 1949...  |              |
|   |                | 1944 <sup>3</sup> ...  |              |
|   |                | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             |              |
|   |                | pounds 1949...   |              |
|   |                | 1944...  |              |
|   |                | Peanut vines or tops saved for hay                               |              |
|   |                | or forage.....farms reporting 1949...                            |              |
|   |                | acres grown alone 1949...  |              |
|   |                | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             |              |
|   |                | tons 1949...   |              |

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.





1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 17, 1951

VAL VERDE COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-233) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item  | County total | Item  | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>                                      |              | <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>  |              |
| Farms.....number 1950.....  | 254          | Under 10 acres.....number 1950.....                         | 30           |
| .....1945.....  | 373          | .....1945.....  | 49           |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950.....                             | 2,074,880    | Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....                          | 1            |
| .....1945.....  | 105.5        | .....1945.....  | 1            |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....                             | 1,364,278    | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....                           | 29           |
| .....1945.....  | 731,468      | .....1945.....  | 48           |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....                      | 256,002      | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....                         | 27           |
| .....1945.....  | 163,607      | .....1945.....  | 46           |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....         | 2,188,141    | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....                         | 3            |
| .....1945.....  | 2,183,440    | .....1945.....  | 6            |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....                    | 8,614.7      | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....                         | 4            |
| .....1945.....  | 5,853.7      | .....1945.....  | 6            |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....           | 177,087      | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....                         | 4            |
| .....1945.....  | 56,249       | .....1945.....  | 9            |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950.....                                     | 17.40        | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....                       | 2            |
| .....1945.....  | 9.61         | .....1945.....  | 2            |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....                              | 70           | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....                       | 1            |
| .....1945.....  | 107          | .....1945.....  | 1            |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950.....   | 2,703        | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....                       | 1            |
| .....1945.....  | 2,688        | .....1945.....  | 1            |
| .....average per acre, dollars 1950.....                              | 31           | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....                       | 5            |
| .....1945.....  | 53           | .....1945.....  | 5            |
| Land in farms according to use:                                       | 15           | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....                       | 6            |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....                      | 26           | .....1945.....  | 4            |
| .....1944.....  | 1            | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....                       | 2            |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 5            | .....1945.....  | 172          |
| .....1944.....  | 12           | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....                   | 246          |
| .....1944.....  | 10           | .....1945.....  |              |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....                            | 3            | <b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>                |              |
| .....1944.....  | 7            | Farms by color of operator:                                 |              |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....                          | 5            | White operators.....number 1950.....                        | 253          |
| .....1944.....  | 4            | .....1945.....  | 372          |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....                          | 3            | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....                     | 1            |
| .....1944.....  | 2            | .....1945.....  | 1            |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....                          | 17           | Farms by tenure of operator:                                |              |
| .....1944.....  | 15           | Full owners.....number 1950.....                            | 140          |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....                          | 1,654        | .....1945.....  | 268          |
| .....1944.....  | 134          | Part owners.....number 1950.....                            | 37           |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....                        | 8            | .....1945.....  | 11           |
| .....1944.....  | 48           | Managers.....number 1950.....                               | 14           |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....                      | 5            | .....1945.....  | 27           |
| .....1944.....  | 192,115      | All tenants.....number 1950.....                            | 63           |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....          | 3            | .....1945.....  | 67           |
| .....1944.....  | 2            | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....                 | 24.8         |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 4,139        | .....1945.....  | 18.0         |
| .....1944.....  | 26           | Cash tenants.....number 1950.....                           | 50           |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949..... | 208          | .....1945.....  | 65           |
| .....1944.....  | 316          | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....                     |              |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 1,982,376    | .....1945.....  |              |
| .....1944.....  | 2,165,936    | Share tenants.....number 1950.....                          |              |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 370          | .....1945.....  |              |
| .....1944.....  | 5,106        | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950.....                     |              |
| Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....                | 44           | .....1950.....  |              |
| .....1944.....  | 106          | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....                | 1            |
| 1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....                           | 2,105        | .....1945.....  |              |
| .....1944.....  | 2,482        | Croppers.....number 1950.....                               | 12           |
| 50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....                         | 1            | .....1945.....  | 2            |
| .....1944.....  | 2            | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....          |              |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....                      | 201          | .....1950.....  |              |
| .....1944.....  | 302          | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....                    | 12           |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 49           | <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>                  |              |
| .....1944.....  | 71           | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....                     | 155          |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 50           | .....1945.....  | 218          |
| .....1944.....  | 72           | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....                   | 174          |
| .....1944.....  | 83           | .....1945.....  | 255          |
| .....1944.....  | 83           | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....             | 158          |
| .....1944.....  | 83           | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950..... | 23.01        |
| .....1944.....  | 83           | .....1950.....  | 31           |
| .....1944.....  | 83           | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....           | 42           |
| .....1944.....  | 83           | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....     | 62           |
| .....1944.....  | 83           | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....                  | 97           |
| .....1944.....  | 83           | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....      | 12           |
| .....1944.....  | 83           | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....        | 6            |
| .....1944.....  | 83           | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 11           |
| .....1944.....  | 83           | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950.....               | 1            |
| .....1944.....  | 83           | .....number 1950.....                                       | 1            |
| .....1944.....  | 83           | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....                |              |
| .....1944.....  | 83           | .....number 1950.....                                       |              |
| .....1944.....  | 83           | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....                  |              |
| .....1944.....  | 83           | .....number 1950.....                                       |              |
| .....1944.....  | 83           | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....            | 3            |
| .....1944.....  | 83           | .....number 1950.....                                       | 3            |
| .....1944.....  | 83           | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....                 |              |
| .....1944.....  | 83           | .....number 1950.....                                       |              |
| .....1944.....  | 83           | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....           |              |
| .....1944.....  | 83           | .....number 1950.....                                       |              |

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item   | County total | Item   | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*--Continued</b>                        |              | <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued</b>  |              |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...                                      | 179          | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...                          | 176          |
| .....1945.....   | 95           | General farms.....number 1950.....   | .....        |
| .....number 1950.....  | 274          | .....  | .....        |
| .....1945.....   | 108          | .....  | .....        |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                                       | 49           | .....  | .....        |
| .....1945.....   | 49           | .....  | .....        |
| .....number 1950.....  | 20           | .....  | .....        |
| .....1945.....   | 65           | .....  | .....        |
| .....20  | 20           | .....  | .....        |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....               | 42           | .....  | 60           |
| .....number 1950.....  | 46           | .....  | .....        |
| .....46  | .....        | .....  | .....        |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                                | .....        | .....  | .....        |
| .....number 1950.....  | .....        | .....  | .....        |
| .....  | .....        | .....  | .....        |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                               | 12           | .....  | .....        |
| .....number 1950.....  | 19           | .....  | .....        |
| .....19  | 178          | .....  | .....        |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                    | 178          | .....  | .....        |
| .....1945.....   | 350          | .....  | .....        |
| .....number 1950.....  | 278          | .....  | .....        |
| .....1945.....   | 517          | .....  | .....        |
| .....517   | .....        | .....  | .....        |
| Farms by class of work power:  | .....        | .....  | .....        |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                     | 21           | .....  | .....        |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...              | 21           | .....  | .....        |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...     | 153          | .....  | .....        |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 52           | .....  | .....        |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                   | 7            | .....  | .....        |
| .....7   | .....        | .....  | .....        |
| <b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>  |              | <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>   |              |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently:                          | .....        | Commercial farms.....number 1950.....  | 194          |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 1            | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....                  | 81           |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 51           | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....                | 75           |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 30           | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....                 | 20           |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....                              | 133          | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....                  | 12           |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....                                | 33           | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....                   | .....        |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:                                      | .....        | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....      | 6            |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                               | 47           | Other farms.....number 1950.....   | 60           |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                               | 8            | Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....   | 17           |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                               | 48           | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....                | 42           |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....                             | 75           | Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....  | 1            |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....                                | 8.2          | .....  | .....        |
| Kind of road on which farm is located:                                       | .....        | <b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>   |              |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 61           | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...   | 5,284,724    |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....                        | 23           | .....1944.....   | 5,389,278    |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....                             | 112          | All crops sold.....dollars 1949...   | 32,235       |
| .....112   | .....        | .....1944.....   | 112,539      |
| <b>FARM LABOR*</b>   |              | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...          | 29,920       |
| Week preceding enumeration:  | .....        | .....1944.....   | 62,045       |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....                    | 195          | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...  | 1,510        |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 1,103        | .....1944.....   | 20,885       |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....             | 176          | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...   | 805          |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 164          | .....1944.....   | 29,074       |
| Operators.....farms reporting 1950.....                                      | 44           | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...                                       | .....        |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....            | 64           | .....1944.....   | 535          |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 171          | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...                            | 5,252,489    |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....                                  | 875          | .....1944.....   | 5,276,739    |
| .....persons 1950.....   | .....        | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...  | 111,459      |
| .....875   | .....        | .....1944.....   | 216,814      |
| <b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>  |              | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...                                    | 24,992       |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...                      | 200          | .....1944.....   | 20,381       |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...                  | 200          | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 5,116,038    |
| Machines hire.....farms reporting 1949...                                    | 63           | .....1944.....   | 5,039,544    |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 85,675       | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...   | .....        |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...                                      | 200          | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 784,063      | <b>HORSES AND MULES</b>  |              |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...                   | 197          | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...  | 207          |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 841,781      | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 200          |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...                  | 138          | .....1945.....   | 280          |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 1,074,225    | .....number 1950.....  | 4,279        |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...        | 39           | .....1945.....   | 4,288        |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 66,524       | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...   | 58           |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...        | 194          | .....1945.....   | 12           |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 190,344      | .....number 1950.....  | 166          |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...                                  | 22           | .....1945.....   | 31           |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 18,607       | <b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>   |              |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...                     | 32           | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...  | 210          |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 26,304       | .....1945.....   | 345          |
| .....26,304  | .....        | .....number 1950.....  | 15,229       |
| <b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>                                 |              | .....1945.....   | 18,335       |
| No sales.....number 1950.....  | 35           | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...                     | 199          |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....  | 8            | .....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....   | 339          |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....  | 15           | .....number 1950.....  | 6,646        |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....  | .....        | .....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....   | 11,466       |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....  | 8            | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...  | 158          |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....                                      | .....        | .....number 1950.....  | 1,050        |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....                                      | 8            | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 113          |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....                                      | 6            | .....number 1950.....  | 2,944        |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....                                      | 8            | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 136          |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....                                      | 18           | .....number 1950.....  | 2,790        |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....                                       | 156          | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                                     | 141          |
| .....156   | .....        | .....number 1950.....  | 2,849        |
| <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>   |              | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...  | 13           |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950..... | .....        | .....1944.....   | 49           |
| .....  | .....        | .....gallons 1949.....   | 209,379      |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950.....  | .....        | .....1944.....   | 433,100      |
| Cotton.....number 1950.....  | .....        | .....dollars 1949.....   | 109,646      |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950.....  | .....        | Crean sold.....farms reporting 1949...   | 1            |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....   | .....        | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| .....  | .....        | .....pounds of butterfat 1949.....   | 2,383        |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....                                     | .....        | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| .....  | .....        | .....dollars 1949.....   | 1,277        |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950.....   | 18           | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...               | 1            |
| .....  | .....        | .....dollars 1949.....   | 536          |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950.....   | .....        | <b>HOGS</b>  |              |
| .....  | .....        | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...  | 5            |
| .....  | .....        | .....1945.....   | 10           |
| .....  | .....        | .....number 1950.....  | 41           |
| .....  | .....        | .....1945.....   | 51           |
| .....  | .....        | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...  | 4            |
| .....  | .....        | .....number 1950.....  | 25           |
| .....  | .....        | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...                                       | 2            |
| .....  | .....        | .....number 1950.....  | 15           |
| .....  | .....        | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 1            |
| .....  | .....        | .....1945.....   | 8            |
| .....  | .....        | .....number 1950.....  | 7            |
| .....  | .....        | .....1945.....   | 12           |

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



| Item   | County total | Item  | County total |
|--|--------------|---|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued  |              | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued   |              |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:   |              | Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued   |              |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...  | 58           | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...  | 1            |
| .....acres 1949.....   | 1,898        | .....1944.....  | 26           |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...   | 22           | .....acres 1949.....  | (*)          |
| .....1944.....   | 70           | .....1944.....  | 7            |
| .....acres 1949.....   | 386          | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...   | 1            |
| .....1944.....   | 424          | .....acres 1949.....  | 1            |
| .....tons 1949.....  | 861          | Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....  | 1            |
| .....1944.....   | 1,648        | .....1944.....  | 1            |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....  |              | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:  |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....  |              |
| .....acres 1949.....   |              | .....acres 1949.....  |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....quarts 1949.....   |              |
| .....tons 1949.....  |              | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:  |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | 101          |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....  |              | .....1945.....  | 60           |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....  | 78           |
| .....acres 1949.....   |              | .....1945..   | 132          |
| .....1944.....   |              | Apples.....farms reporting 1950...  | 11           |
| .....acres 1949.....   |              | .....1945.....  | 18           |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....trees of all ages..number 1950...  | 20           |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....                           | 7            | .....1945..   | 242          |
| .....1944.....   | 17           | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...   | 16           |
| .....acres 1949.....   | 458          | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950...   | 4            |
| .....1944.....   | 179          | .....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....  | 1            |
| .....tons 1949.....  | 501          | .....1944.....  | 324          |
| .....1944.....   | 415          | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...   | 64           |
| Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....   |              | .....1945.....  | 39           |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....trees of all ages..number 1950...  | 757          |
| .....acres 1949.....   |              | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...   | 288          |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950...   | 469          |
| .....tons 1949.....  |              | .....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....  | 215          |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....1944.....  | 737          |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....  |              | Pears.....farms reporting 1950...   | 35           |
| .....1944.....   | 39           | .....1945.....  | 56           |
| .....acres 1949.....   | 51           | .....trees of all ages..number 1950...  | 361          |
| .....1944.....   | 1,053        | .....1945.....  | 1,248        |
| .....acres 1949.....   | 868          | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...   | 107          |
| .....1944.....   | 1,603        | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950...   | 254          |
| .....tons 1949.....  | 1,968        | .....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....  | 131          |
| Field crops (other):   |              | .....1944.....  | 2,825        |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....                                    |              | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...  | 3            |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....1945.....  |              |
| .....acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....   |              | .....trees of all ages..number 1950...  | 7            |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....1945.....  |              |
| .....bushels 1949.....   |              | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...   | 3            |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950...   | 4            |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....                                     | 1            | .....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....   |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....1944.....  |              |
| .....acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....   | 1            | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...  | 29           |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....1945.....  | 11           |
| .....bushels 1949.....   | 115          | .....trees of all ages..number 1950...  | 119          |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....1945.....  | 154          |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....   |              | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...   | 47           |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950...   | 72           |
| .....acres 1949.....   |              | .....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....  | 11           |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....1944.....  | 163          |
| .....bales 1949.....   |              | Figs.....farms reporting 1950...  | 52           |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....trees of all ages..number 1950...  | 451          |
| Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....   |              | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...   | 170          |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950...   | 261          |
| .....acres 1949.....   |              | .....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....   | 1,768        |
| .....gallons 1949.....   |              | .....1944.....  | 2            |
| Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949..... |              | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...  | 6            |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....1945.....  | 6            |
| .....acres 1949.....   |              | .....vines of all ages..number 1950...  | 6,89         |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....              | 33           | .....1945.....  | 18,35        |
| .....1944.....   | 79           | .....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...   | 1,55         |
| .....1944.....   | 4            | .....vines of bearing age..number 1950...   | 5,33         |
| .....acres 1949.....   | 35           | .....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....   | 2,02         |
| .....1944.....   | 4            | .....1944.....  | 316,36       |
| .....acres 1949.....   | 152          | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...  | 4            |
| .....1944.....   | 1,510        | .....trees of all ages..number 1950...  | 1,53         |
| .....acres 1949.....   | 20,885       | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...   | 16           |
| .....1944.....   | 2            | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950...   | 1,34         |
| Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....   | 17           | .....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....   | 11,8         |
| .....1944.....   | 1            | Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...   | 1            |
| .....acres 1949.....   | 4            | .....trees of all ages..number 1950...  | 2,3          |
| .....1944.....   | 4            | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...   | 1,0          |
| Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....  | (*)          | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950...   | 1,3          |
| .....acres 1949.....   | (*)          | .....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....   | 6            |
| Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....  | (*)          | Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...  |              |
| .....1944.....   | (*)          | .....trees of all ages..number 1950...  |              |
| .....acres 1949.....   | (*)          | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...   |              |
| .....1944.....   | (*)          | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950...   |              |
| Gantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....  | 2            | .....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....   |              |
| .....acres 1949.....   | 1            | Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...                                       |              |
| .....1944.....   | 1            | .....trees of all ages..number 1950...  |              |
| Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....  | (*)          | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...   |              |
| .....acres 1949.....   | (*)          | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950...   |              |
| Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....  | (*)          | .....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....   |              |
| .....acres 1949.....   | (*)          | Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...  |              |
| Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....  | (*)          | .....1945.....  |              |
| .....acres 1949.....   | (*)          | .....trees of all ages..number 1950...  |              |
| Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....   | (*)          | .....1945.....  |              |
| .....acres 1949.....   | (*)          | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...   |              |
| .....1944.....   | (*)          | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950...   |              |
| English peas.....farms reporting 1949.....   | (*)          | .....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....   |              |
| .....1944.....   | (*)          | .....1944.....  |              |
| .....acres 1949.....   | (*)          | Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....   | 1            |
| .....1944.....   | (*)          | .....acres 1949.....  | (*)          |
| .....acres 1949.....   | (*)          |   |              |
| .....1944.....   | (*)          |   |              |
| .....acres 1949.....   | (*)          |   |              |
| .....1944.....   | (*)          |   |              |

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
<sup>5</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 19, 1951

VAN ZANDT COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-234) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item  | County total | Item  | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>  |              | <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>                                      |              |
| Farms.....number 1950...  | 3,605        | Under 10 acres.....number 1950...                         | 246          |
| 1945.....   | 4,432        | 1945.....   | 238          |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950...                                     | 547,200      | Under 3 acres.....number 1950...                          | 27           |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...                                     | 84.4         | 1945.....   | 30           |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...                              | 324,982      | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...                           | 105          |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...                 | 177,885      | 1945.....   | 224          |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...                            | 3,735        | 10 to 25 acres.....number 1950...                         | 464          |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...                   | 44,627       | 1945.....   | 285          |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950...   | 461,975      | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...                         | 432          |
| 1945.....   | 471,276      | 1945.....   | 551          |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950...                                      | 128.1        | 50 to 99 acres.....number 1950...                         | 492          |
| 1945.....   | 106.3        | 1945.....   | 743          |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*             | 6,328        | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...                         | 548          |
| 1945.....   | 3,185        | 1945.....   | 772          |
| average per acre, dollars 1950*   | 47.04        | 100 to 199 acres.....number 1950...                       | 522          |
| 1945.....   | 29.95        | 1945.....   | 701          |
| Land in farms according to use:   |              | 140 to 199 acres.....number 1950...                       | 305          |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 2,694        | 1945.....   | 357          |
| 1944.....   | 3,600        | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...                       | 191          |
| acres 1949.....   | 102,605      | 1945.....   | 179          |
| 1944.....   | 122,960      | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...                       | 109          |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                    | 599          | 1945.....   | 127          |
| 1944.....   | 668          | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...                       | 238          |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                  | 493          | 1945.....   | 196          |
| 1944.....   | 681          | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...                       | 85           |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                  | 451          | 1945.....   | 65           |
| 1944.....   | 717          | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...                   | 33           |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                  | 520          | 1945.....   | 15           |
| 1944.....   | 805          |   |              |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                  | 421          | <b>FARMS BY OWNER AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>              |              |
| 1944.....   | 562          | Farms by owner of operator:                               |              |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                | 172          | White operators.....number 1950...                        | 3,442        |
| 1944.....   | 137          | 1945.....   | 4,218        |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 38           | Nonwhite operators.....number 1945...                     | 163          |
| 1944.....   | 30           | 1945.....   | 214          |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...                  | 1,500        | Farms by owner of operator:                               |              |
| 1944 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 1,188        | Full owners.....number 1950...                            | 1,533        |
| acres 1949.....   | 67,496       | 1945.....   | 2,587        |
| 1944 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 43,300       | Part owners.....number 1945...                            | 671          |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...         | 1,142        | 1945.....   | 272          |
| 1944.....   | 37,124       | Part owners.....number 1950...                            | 5            |
| acres 1949.....   | 49,671       | 1945.....   | 6            |
| 1944.....   | 164          | All tenants.....number 1950...                            | 1,043        |
| Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...                        | 3,833        | 1945.....   | 1,567        |
| 1944.....   | 144          | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1949...                 | 29.1         |
| 1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                   | 19           | 1945.....   | 35.4         |
| 50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                 | 1            | Cash tenants.....number 1950...                           | 324          |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 1            | 1945.....   | 410          |
| Other.....farms reporting 1949...   | 1,036        | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...                     | 49           |
| 1944.....   | 33,211       | 1945.....   | 15           |
| acres 1949.....   | 1,644        | Share tenants.....number 1945...                          | 427          |
| 1944.....   | 1,248        | 1945.....   | 906          |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...                               | 80,869       | Crop-share tenants.....number 1945...                     | 422          |
| 1944.....   | 42,070       | 1945.....   | 5            |
| acres 1949.....   | 566          | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1945...                | 9            |
| 1944.....   | 748          | 1945.....   | 56           |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 19,323       | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1945...          | 194          |
| 1944.....   | 14,105       | 1945.....   | 150          |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...   | 1,927        | Cash tenants.....number 1945...                           | 40           |
| 1944 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 1,285        | 1945.....   | 25           |
| acres 1949.....   | 137,137      | Unspecified tenants.....number 1945...                    | 115          |
| 1944 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 186,228      |   |              |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949... | 3,096        | <b>SPECIALIZED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>              |              |
| 1944.....   | 4,149        | Telephones.....farms reporting 1950...                    | 525          |
| acres 1949.....   | 17,461       | 1945.....   | 522          |
| 1944.....   | 12,942       | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...                   | 3,044        |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...                         | 1            | 1945.....   | 1,380        |
| 1944.....   | 2            | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...             | 3,044        |
| acres 1949.....   | 6            | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 3.76         |
| 1944.....   | 28           | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1945...           | 753          |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...                    | 28           | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1945...     | 276          |
| 1944.....   | .....        | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 161          |
|   |              | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...      | 1,058        |
|   |              | Electric shirt breaker.....farms reporting 1950...        | 310          |
|   |              | Electric power food mill.....farms reporting 1950...      | 16           |
|   |              | Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...              | 53           |
|   |              | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...                | 16           |
|   |              | number 1950.....  | 16           |
|   |              | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...                  | .....        |
|   |              | number 1950.....  | .....        |
|   |              | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...            | 22           |
|   |              | number 1950.....  | 22           |
|   |              | Upright mowers.....farms reporting 1950...                | .....        |
|   |              | number 1950.....  | .....        |
|   |              | Pit or trench mowers.....farms reporting 1950...          | 5            |
|   |              | number 1950.....  | 5            |

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item   | County total | Item   | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*--Continued</b>                    |              | <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued</b>  |              |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...                                  | 1,442        | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...                          | 290          |
| .....1945.....   | 1,435        | General farms.....number 1950...   | 417          |
| .....number 1950.....  | 1,511        | .....number 1950.....  | 245          |
| .....1945.....   | 1,436        | .....number 1950.....  | 10           |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 1,050        | .....number 1950.....  | 162          |
| .....1945.....   | 438          | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...                                  | 1,631        |
| .....number 1950.....  | 1,232        |  |              |
| .....1945.....   | 470          |  |              |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....           | 1,030        |  |              |
| .....number 1950.....  | 1,207        |  |              |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                            | 15           |  |              |
| .....number 1950.....  | 15           |  |              |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                           | 10           |  |              |
| .....number 1950.....  | 10           |  |              |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                | 1,499        |  |              |
| .....1945.....   | 1,385        |  |              |
| .....number 1950.....  | 1,663        |  |              |
| .....1945.....   | 1,396        |  |              |
| Farms by class of work power:  |              |  |              |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                 | 969          |  |              |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...          | 428          |  |              |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,150        |  |              |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...              | 629          |  |              |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...               | 429          |  |              |
| <b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>  |              | <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>   |              |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently:                      |              | Commercial farms.....number 1950...  | 2,039        |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...                                 | 195          | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...                    | 24           |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                                 | 1,365        | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...                  | 93           |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                                 | 1,293        | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...                   | 256          |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...                            | 627          | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...                    | 414          |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950...                              | 6            | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...                     | 702          |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:                                  |              | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...                      | 550          |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 1,227        | Other farms.....number 1950...   | 1,556        |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 390          | Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...   | 554          |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 1,302        | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...                  | 1,012        |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 251          | Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...  |              |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950...                              | 1.4          |  |              |
| Kind of road on which farm is located:                                   |              | <b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>   |              |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...                                 | 1,402        | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...   | 6,487,461    |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...                      | 226          | .....1944.....   | 5,007,181    |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 1,827        | All crops sold.....dollars 1949...   | 4,489,028    |
|  |              | .....1944.....   | 2,981,254    |
| <b>FARM LABOR*</b>   |              | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...          | 3,690,291    |
| Week preceding enumeration:  |              | .....1944.....   | 1,862,733    |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 2,720        | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...  | 457,396      |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 4,831        | .....1944.....   | 940,684      |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...           | 2,669        | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...   | 20,997       |
| Operators.....persons 1950.....  | 2,459        | .....1944.....   | 76,737       |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...          | 1,102        | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...                                       | 320,344      |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 1,637        | .....1944.....   | 101,100      |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...                                | 314          | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...                            | 1,990,092    |
| .....persons 1950...   | 735          | .....1944.....   | 2,017,073    |
|  |              | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...  | 230,692      |
|  |              | .....1944.....   | 277,324      |
|  |              | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...                                    | 224,929      |
|  |              | .....1944.....   | 549,979      |
|  |              | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 1,534,471    |
|  |              | .....1944.....   | 1,189,770    |
|  |              | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...   | 8,341        |
|  |              | .....1944.....   | 8,854        |
|  |              | <b>HORSES AND MULES</b>  |              |
|  |              | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...  | 2,322        |
|  |              | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 1,867        |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | 2,356        |
|  |              | .....number 1950.....  | 3,800        |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | 4,695        |
|  |              | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...   | 950          |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | 2,627        |
|  |              | .....number 1950.....  | 1,904        |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | 5,143        |
|  |              | <b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>   |              |
|  |              | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...  | 2,994        |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | 4,102        |
|  |              | .....number 1950.....  | 37,238       |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | 53,610       |
|  |              | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...                     | 2,926        |
|  |              | .....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....   | 4,067        |
|  |              | .....number 1950.....  | 21,187       |
|  |              | .....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....   | 36,733       |
|  |              | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...  | 2,604        |
|  |              | .....number 1950.....  | 8,071        |
|  |              | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 1,376        |
|  |              | .....number 1950.....  | 4,914        |
|  |              | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 1,069        |
|  |              | .....number 1950.....  | 3,243        |
|  |              | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                                     | 1,838        |
|  |              | .....number 1950.....  | 7,894        |
|  |              | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...  | 76           |
|  |              | .....1944.....   | 461          |
|  |              | .....gallons 1949.....   | 427,290      |
|  |              | .....1944.....   | 736,196      |
|  |              | .....dollars 1949.....   | 216,625      |
|  |              | .....farms reporting 1949.....   | 105          |
|  |              | .....1944.....   | 456          |
|  |              | .....pounds of butterfat 1949.....   | 12,218       |
|  |              | .....1944.....   | 71,704       |
|  |              | .....dollars 1949.....   | 7,113        |
|  |              | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...               | 110          |
|  |              | .....dollars 1949.....   | 6,754        |
|  |              | <b>HOGS</b>  |              |
|  |              | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...  | 1,464        |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | 2,375        |
|  |              | .....number 1950.....  | 8,953        |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | 14,415       |
|  |              | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...  | 1,057        |
|  |              | .....number 1950.....  | 4,433        |
|  |              | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...                                       | 839          |
|  |              | .....number 1950.....  | 4,520        |
|  |              | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 511          |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | 881          |
|  |              | .....number 1950.....  | 1,161        |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | 2,014        |

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item   | County total   | Item  | County total |
|--|----------------|---|--------------|
| SHEEP AND WOOL   |                | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued                            |              |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 14             | Sorghums:   |              |
| 1945.....  | 16             | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... | 628          |
| number 1950.....   | 361            | 1944.....   | 1,423        |
| 1945.....  | 671            | 1949.....   | 4,325        |
| Sheep and lambs born before  |                | 1944.....   | 12,747       |
| Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 15             | Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...     | 119          |
| number 1950.....   | 281            | 1944.....   | 8            |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                                     | 14             | 1949.....   | 506          |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> .....  | 9              | 1944.....   | 35           |
| number 1950.....   | 237            | bushels 1949.....   | 7,039        |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> .....  | 260            | 1944.....   | 481          |
| Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                            | 8              | Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                      | 3            |
| number 1950.....   | 128            | 1944.....   | 32           |
| Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 11             | 1949.....   | 160          |
| number 1950.....   | 109            | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,                               |              |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...                         | 14             | or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...        | 512          |
| number 1950.....   | 44             | 1944.....   | 1,787        |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...            | 10             | 1949.....   | 4,576        |
| number 1950.....   | 80             | tons cut 1949...  |              |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...                    | 9              | Small grains:   |              |
| 1944.....  | 8              | Grains grown together and threshed as a                         |              |
| number shorn 1949.....   | 234            | mixture.....farms reporting 1949...                             | 4            |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....                                      | 1,325          | 1944.....   | 100          |
| 1944.....  | 1,745          | bushels 1949.....   | 315          |
| Average date of enumeration..... 1950...                             | Apr. 1-Apr. 14 | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...          |              |
| POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS   |                | 1944.....   | 2            |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950... | 3,033          | 1949.....   | 36           |
| 1945.....  | 3,875          | 1944.....   |              |
| number 1950.....   | 121,311        | bushels 1949.....   | 540          |
| 1945.....  | 260,641        | 1944.....   | 30           |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...                            | 885            | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...           | 114          |
| number 1949.....   | 68,557         | 1944.....   | 903          |
| dollars 1949.....  | 55,131         | 1949.....   | 4,356        |
| 1944.....  | 1,515          | 1944.....   | 24,403       |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...                        | 405,885        | bushels 1949.....   | 86,427       |
| dozens 1949.....   | 148,675        | 1944.....   | 12           |
| dollars 1949.....  | 102            | Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...     | 81           |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...  | 1,062          | 1944.....   | 100          |
| number 1950.....   | 84             | 1949.....   | 762          |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 52             | 1944.....   | 2            |
| 1944.....  | 4,733          | acres 1949.....   | 5            |
| number 1949.....   | 2,036          | 1944.....   | 20           |
| ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE   |                | acres 1949.....   | 32           |
| Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold                           |                | bushels 1949.....   | 300          |
| alive.....farms reporting 1949...                                    | 2,356          | 1944.....   | 580          |
| dollars 1949.....  | 1,527,118      | Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...       |              |
| Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...          | 2,029          | 1944.....   |              |
| 1944.....  | 2,268          | acres 1949.....   |              |
| number 1949.....   | 15,139         | 1944.....   |              |
| 1944.....  | 23,068         | bushels 1949.....   |              |
| Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...        | 784            | 1944.....   |              |
| number 1949.....   | 4,012          | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...           |              |
| dollars 1949.....  | 452,785        | 1944.....   |              |
| Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...                        | 1,869          | acres 1949.....   |              |
| number 1949.....   | 11,127         | 1944.....   |              |
| dollars 1949.....  | 777,544        | 162-lb. barrels 1949...   |              |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...                 | 1,030          | 1944.....   |              |
| 1944.....  | 1,079          | Annual legumes:   |              |
| number 1949.....   | 12,054         | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...      | 805          |
| 1944.....  | 16,794         | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 4,754        |
| dollars 1949.....  | 282,914        | 1944 <sup>2</sup> .....   | 10,063       |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...               | 9              | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 368          |
| 1944.....  | 6              | 1944 <sup>2</sup> .....   | 286          |
| number 1949.....   | 163            | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...      | 328          |
| 1944.....  | 136            | 1944.....   | 1,090        |
| dollars 1949.....  | 2,338          | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 1,220        |
| Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...              | 156            | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 70           |
| number 1949.....   | 301            | bushels 1949.....   | 6,666        |
| dollars 1949.....  | 11,537         | 1944.....   | 40,098       |
| FARM SLAUGHTER   |                | 1944.....   | 141          |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...     | 1,801          | Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...    | 420          |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...           | 186            | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 12           |
| number 1949.....   | 247            | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 5,727        |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...         | 6              | bu. in shells 1949...   | 102          |
| 1944.....  | 17             | Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...                 | 361          |
| number 1949.....   | 9              | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 19           |
| 1944.....  | 45             | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 316          |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...                         | 183            | tons 1949.....  |              |
| 1944.....  | 23             | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut                                |              |
| number 1949.....   | 238            | for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                          | 329          |
| 1944.....  | 24             | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 2,234        |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...                  | 1,746          | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 209          |
| 1944.....  | 2,959          | Cowpeas plowed under for green                                  |              |
| number 1949.....   | 3,002          | manure.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 95           |
| 1944.....  | 5,605          | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 499          |
| Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...                | 2              | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 58           |
| number 1949.....   | 6              | 1944.....   | 274          |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other products                                |                | Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...      | 963          |
| sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...              | 44             | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 2,154        |
| dollars 1949.....  | 3,757          | 1944.....   | 8            |
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED  |                | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            |              |
| Corn:  |                | Peanuts harvested for picking or                                |              |
| Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...                    | 1,869          | threshing.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 126          |
| 1944.....  | 2,680          | 1944.....   | 86           |
| acres 1949.....  | 21,014         | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 537          |
| 1944.....  | 39,687         | 1944 <sup>3</sup> .....   | 620          |
| Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...                      | 1,839          | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 7            |
| 1944.....  | 2,610          | pounds 1949.....  | 364,228      |
| acres 1949.....  | 20,875         | 1944.....   | 203,272      |
| 1944.....  | 38,625         | Peanut vines or tops saved for hay                              |              |
| bushels 1949.....  | 368,772        | or forage.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 158          |
| 1944.....  | 438,102        | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 449          |
|  |                | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            |              |
|  |                | tons 1949.....  | 409          |

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.





1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 27, 1951

VICTORIA COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-235) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item  | County total | Item  | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>  |              | <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>                                      |              |
| Farms.....number 1950...  | 1,294        | Under 10 acres.....number 1950...                         | 79           |
| 1945.....   | 1,784        | 1945.....   | 226          |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950...   | 571,520      | Under 3 acres.....number 1950...                          | 14           |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...   | 88.4         | 1945.....   | 124          |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...  | 537,429      | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...                           | 65           |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...   | 208,004      | 1945.....   | 102          |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...  | 5,885        | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...                         | 99           |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...   | 45,890       | 1945.....   | 130          |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950...   | 505,208      | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...                         | 81           |
| 1945.....   | 602,893      | 1945.....   | 116          |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950...  | 390.4        | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...                         | 88           |
| 1945.....   | 341.8        | 1945.....   | 155          |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*   | 20,254       | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...                         | 145          |
| 1945.....   | 9,785        | 1945.....   | 211          |
| average per acre, dollars 1950*   | 62.41        | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...                       | 211          |
| 1945.....   | 28.63        | 1945.....   | 270          |
| Land in farms according to use:   |              | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...                       | 136          |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...  | 920          | 1945.....   | 177          |
| 1944.....   | 1,117        | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...                       | 96           |
| acres 1949.....   | 75,861       | 1945.....   | 115          |
| 1944.....   | 67,928       | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...                       | 66           |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 67           | 1945.....   | 67           |
| 1944.....   | 104          | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...                       | 147          |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 79           | 1945.....   | 171          |
| 1944.....   | 105          | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...                       | 74           |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 58           | 1945.....   | 75           |
| 1944.....   | 103          | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...                   | 72           |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 150          | 1945.....   | 71           |
| 1944.....   | 227          |   |              |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 340          | <b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>              |              |
| 1944.....   | 438          | Farms by color of operator:                               |              |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 170          | White operators.....number 1950...                        | 1,198        |
| 1944.....   | 118          | 1945.....   | 1,611        |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...  | 56           | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...                     | 96           |
| 1944.....   | 22           | 1945.....   | 153          |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...  | 219          | Farms by tenure of operator:                              |              |
| 1944.....   | 100          | Full owners.....number 1950...                            | 625          |
| acres 1949.....   | 48,209       | 1945.....   | 855          |
| 1944.....   | 2,775        | Part owners.....number 1950...                            | 222          |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...                                       | 247          | 1945.....   | 184          |
| acres 1949.....   | 11,416       | Managers.....number 1950...                               | 6            |
| 1944.....   | 9,975        | 1945.....   | 14           |
| Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...  | 49           | All tenants.....number 1950...                            | 441          |
| acres 1949.....   | 1,693        | 1945.....   | 731          |
| 1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...   | 37           | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...                 | 34.1         |
| 50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...   | 12           | 1945.....   | 41.4         |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...  | 206          | Cash tenants.....number 1950...                           | 55           |
| Other.....farms reporting 1949...   | 9,725        | 1945.....   | 97           |
| acres 1949.....   | 288          | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...                     | 39           |
| 1944.....   | 70           | 1945.....   | 1            |
| acres 1949.....   | 57,928       | Share tenants.....number 1950...                          | 259          |
| 1944.....   | 99,545       | 1945.....   | 374          |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...   | 44           | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...                     | 255          |
| 1944.....   | 9            | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...                | 4            |
| acres 1949.....   | 6,797        | Croppers.....number 1950...                               | 36           |
| 1944.....   | 608          | 1945.....   | 109          |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...   | 776          | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...          | 54           |
| 1944.....   | 1,462        | 1945.....   | 151          |
| acres 1949.....   | 298,058      | Other tenants.....number 1950...                          | 9            |
| 1944.....   | 417,528      | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...                    | 45           |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...                               | 651          | <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>                |              |
| 1944.....   | 1,895        | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...                     | 287          |
| acres 1949.....   | 6,941        | 1945.....   | 246          |
| 1944.....   | 4,754        | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...                   | 1,062        |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...   | 5            | 1945.....   | 713          |
| 1944.....   | 1            | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...             | 1,052        |
| acres 1949.....   | 1,430        | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 5.51         |
| 1944.....   | 1,000        | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...           | 297          |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...  | .....        | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...     | 140          |
| acres 1949.....   | .....        | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 200          |
|   |              | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...      | 807          |
|   |              | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...        | 153          |
|   |              | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...   | 15           |
|   |              | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...               | 12           |
|   |              | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...                | 27           |
|   |              | number 1950...  | 54           |
|   |              | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 33           |
|   |              | number 1950...  | 33           |
|   |              | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...            | 35           |
|   |              | number 1950...  | 35           |
|   |              | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...                 | 1            |
|   |              | number 1950...  | 8            |
|   |              | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...           | 28           |
|   |              | number 1950...  | 87           |
| <b>FARM OPERATORS</b>   |              |   |              |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...   | 1,118        |   |              |
| 1945.....   | 1,606        |   |              |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...   | 124          |   |              |
| 1945.....   | 155          |   |              |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949... | 270          |   |              |
| 1944.....   | 411          |   |              |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...   | 241          |   |              |
| 1944.....   | 278          |   |              |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...  | 189          |   |              |
| 1944.....   | 189          |   |              |

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item   | County total | Item  | County total |
|--|--------------|---|--------------|
| <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>                                       |              | <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>                          |              |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...  | 397          | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... | 264          |
| .....1945.....   | 179          | General farms.....number 1950...                                | 68           |
| .....number 1950.....  | 462          | .....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....                        | 5            |
| .....1945.....   | 207          | .....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....                   | 29           |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 713          | .....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....                    | 34           |
| .....1945.....   | 750          | .....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....  | 314          |
| .....number 1950.....  | 1,017        |   |              |
| .....1945.....   | 843          |   |              |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....                             | 702          |   |              |
| .....number 1950.....  | 982          |   |              |
| .....1945.....   | 35           |   |              |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 35           |   |              |
| .....number 1950.....  | 19           |   |              |
| .....1945.....   | 20           |   |              |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 958          |   |              |
| .....number 1950.....  | 1,870        |   |              |
| .....1945.....   | 1,221        |   |              |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 1,500        |   |              |
| .....number 1950.....  |              |   |              |
| .....1945.....   |              |   |              |
| Farms by class of work power:  |              |   |              |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....                                 | 259          |   |              |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....                          | 114          |   |              |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....                 | 214          |   |              |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....                              | 458          |   |              |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....                               | 249          |   |              |
| <b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>  |              |   |              |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently:  |              |   |              |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 46           |   |              |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 290          |   |              |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 374          |   |              |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 512          |   |              |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....  | 9            |   |              |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:  |              |   |              |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 680          |   |              |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 100          |   |              |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 222          |   |              |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 47           |   |              |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....  | 0.8          |   |              |
| Kind of road on which farm is located:   |              |   |              |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 387          |   |              |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....                                      | 614          |   |              |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 212          |   |              |
| <b>FARM LABOR*</b>   |              |   |              |
| Week preceding enumeration:  |              |   |              |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....                                  | 1,088        |   |              |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 2,353        |   |              |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....                           | 1,084        |   |              |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 973          |   |              |
| Operators.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 463          |   |              |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....                          | 845          |   |              |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 175          |   |              |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 535          |   |              |
| .....persons 1950.....   |              |   |              |
| <b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>  |              |   |              |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....                                  | 1,131        |   |              |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....                              | 861          |   |              |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....   | 480          |   |              |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 158,331      |   |              |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....  | 813          |   |              |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 1,000,073    |   |              |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....                               | 941          |   |              |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 578,136      |   |              |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....                              | 685          |   |              |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 418,707      |   |              |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....                    | 490          |   |              |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 82,042       |   |              |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....                    | 864          |   |              |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 285,866      |   |              |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....  | 579          |   |              |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 108,495      |   |              |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....                                 | 323          |   |              |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 65,801       |   |              |
| <b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>   |              |   |              |
| No sales.....number 1950.....  | 84           |   |              |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....  | 100          |   |              |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....  | 43           |   |              |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....  | 86           |   |              |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....  | 90           |   |              |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....  | 91           |   |              |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....  | 186          |   |              |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....  | 154          |   |              |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....  | 190          |   |              |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....  | 122          |   |              |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....   | 148          |   |              |
| <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>   |              |   |              |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....               | 561          |   |              |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950.....  | 16           |   |              |
| Cotton.....number 1950.....  | 545          |   |              |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950.....  |              |   |              |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....   |              |   |              |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....   |              |   |              |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950.....   | 25           |   |              |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950.....   | 62           |   |              |
| <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>   |              |   |              |
| Commercial farms.....number 1950.....  | 960          |   |              |
| Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....                    | 29           |   |              |
| Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....                  | 119          |   |              |
| Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....                   | 187          |   |              |
| Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....                    | 279          |   |              |
| Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....                     | 227          |   |              |
| Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....        | 139          |   |              |
| Other farms.....number 1950.....   | 314          |   |              |
| Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....   | 130          |   |              |
| Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....                  | 184          |   |              |
| Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....  |              |   |              |
| <b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>   |              |   |              |
| All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....   | 6,270,605    |   |              |
| .....1944.....   | 2,721,711    |   |              |
| All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....   | 3,467,021    |   |              |
| .....1944.....   | 865,256      |   |              |
| Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....          | 3,403,246    |   |              |
| .....1944.....   | 650,608      |   |              |
| Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....  | 1,685        |   |              |
| .....1944.....   | 15,484       |   |              |
| Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....   | 930          |   |              |
| .....1944.....   | 1,111        |   |              |
| Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....                                       | 61,100       |   |              |
| .....1944.....   | 16,055       |   |              |
| All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....                            | 2,305,384    |   |              |
| .....1944.....   | 1,858,405    |   |              |
| Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....  | 240,977      |   |              |
| .....1944.....   | 285,318      |   |              |
| Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....                                    | 384,435      |   |              |
| .....1944.....   | 441,597      |   |              |
| Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949..... | 2,197,072    |   |              |
| .....1944.....   | 1,153,190    |   |              |
| Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....   | 200          |   |              |
| .....1944.....   | 50           |   |              |
| <b>HORSES AND MULES</b>  |              |   |              |
| Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 716          |   |              |
| Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....                           | 638          |   |              |
| .....1945.....   | 921          |   |              |
| .....number 1950.....  | 1,959        |   |              |
| .....1945.....   | 2,348        |   |              |
| Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 268          |   |              |
| .....1945.....   | 598          |   |              |
| .....number 1950.....  | 730          |   |              |
| .....1945.....   | 1,418        |   |              |
| <b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>   |              |   |              |
| Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 1,133        |   |              |
| .....1945.....   | 1,664        |   |              |
| .....number 1950.....  | 68,704       |   |              |
| .....1945.....   | 76,024       |   |              |
| Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....                     | 1,109        |   |              |
| .....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....   | 1,535        |   |              |
| .....number 1950.....  | 39,575       |   |              |
| .....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....   | 39,763       |   |              |
| Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 898          |   |              |
| .....number 1950.....  | 3,802        |   |              |
| Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 690          |   |              |
| .....number 1950.....  | 3,391        |   |              |
| Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....                          | 563          |   |              |
| .....number 1950.....  | 7,237        |   |              |
| Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....                                     | 724          |   |              |
| .....number 1950.....  | 11,501       |   |              |
| Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....  | 53           |   |              |
| .....1944.....   | 139          |   |              |
| .....gallons 1949.....   | 465,639      |   |              |
| .....1944.....   | 749,959      |   |              |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 227,876      |   |              |
| Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....   | 91           |   |              |
| .....1944.....   | 127          |   |              |
| .....pounds of butterfat 1949.....   | 20,531       |   |              |
| .....1944.....   | 41,518       |   |              |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 11,045       |   |              |
| Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....               | 29           |   |              |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 2,056        |   |              |
| <b>HOGS</b>  |              |   |              |
| Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 700          |   |              |
| .....1945.....   | 1,003        |   |              |
| .....number 1950.....  | 4,126        |   |              |
| .....1945.....   | 4,661        |   |              |
| 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 559          |   |              |
| .....number 1950.....  | 2,553        |   |              |
| Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....                                       | 311          |   |              |
| .....number 1950.....  | 1,775        |   |              |
| Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....                          | 133          |   |              |
| .....1945.....   | 286          |   |              |
| .....number 1950.....  | 316          |   |              |
| .....1945.....   | 505          |   |              |

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item   | County total  | Item  | County total |
|--|---------------|---|--------------|
| <b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>  |               | <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>                      |              |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...                        | 152           | Sorghums:   |              |
| 1945.....  | 204           | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... | 552          |
| number 1950...   | 4,432         | 1944.....   | 898          |
| 1945.....  | 5,654         | acres 1949...   | 3,369        |
| Sheep and lambs born before  |               | 1944.....   | 8,483        |
| Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 151           | Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...     | 351          |
| number 1950...   | 2,958         | 1944.....   | 266          |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 149           | acres 1949...   | 7,261        |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> ..   | 158           | 1944.....   | 2,957        |
| number 1950...   | 2,664         | bushels 1949...   | 129,733      |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> ..   | 4,175         | 1944.....   | 48,768       |
| Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 95            | Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                      | 15           |
| number 1950...   | 987           | acres 1949...   | 568          |
| Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 120           | tons..green weight 1949...                                      | 2,201        |
| number 1950...   | 1,877         | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,                               |              |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...                       | 56            | or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...        | 248          |
| number 1950...   | 294           | acres 1949...   | 1,740        |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...          | 112           | tons out 1949...  | 2,359        |
| number 1950...   | 1,474         | Small grains:   |              |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...                  | 108           | Grains grown together and threshed as a                         |              |
| 1944.....  | 162           | mixture.....farms reporting 1949...                             | 5            |
| number shorn 1949...   | 2,626         | acres 1949...   | 79           |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...                                      | 13,094        | bushels 1949...   | 1,500        |
| 1944.....  | 20,782        | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...          | 1            |
| Average date of enumeration..... 1950...                           | Apr.15-Apr.28 | 1944.....   | 5            |
| <b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>                                |               | acres 1949.....   | 40           |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... | 1,058         | bushels 1949.....   | 6            |
| 1945.....  | 1,563         | 1944.....   | 8            |
| number 1950...   | 109,213       | acres 1949...   | 156          |
| 1945.....  | 193,153       | 1944.....   | 497          |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...                          | 233           | bushels 1949...   | 2,640        |
| number 1949...   | 28,112        | 1944.....   | 8,090        |
| dollars 1949...  | 25,276        | Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...     | 2            |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...                      | 732           | 1944.....   | 31           |
| dozens 1949...   | 605,612       | acres 1949...   | 42           |
| dollars 1949...  | 227,409       | 1944.....   | 437          |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... | 294           | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...         | 2            |
| number 1950...   | 5,003         | 1944.....   | 146          |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...                         | 305           | acres 1949.....   | 871          |
| 1944.....  | 466           | bushels 1949.....   | 59           |
| number 1949...   | 23,879        | 1944.....   | 2,519        |
| 1944.....  | 26,892        | bushels 1949...   | 14,259       |
| <b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>  |               | 1944.....   | 5            |
| Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold                         |               | acres 1949...   | 1,470        |
| alive.....farms reporting 1949...                                  | 919           | 162-lb. barrels 1949...   | 22,585       |
| dollars 1949...  | 2,190,405     | Annual legumes:   |              |
| Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...        | 870           | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...      | 57           |
| 1944.....  | 1,027         | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 637          |
| number 1949...   | 25,293        | 1944 <sup>2</sup> .....   | 143          |
| 1944.....  | 29,254        | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 117          |
| Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...      | 406           | 1944 <sup>2</sup> .....   | 33           |
| number 1949...   | 6,874         | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...      | 11           |
| dollars 1949...  | 881,491       | 1944.....   | 8            |
| Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...                      | 803           | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 77           |
| number 1949...   | 18,419        | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 2            |
| dollars 1949...  | 1,193,516     | bushels 1949...   | 542          |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...               | 337           | 1944.....   | 275          |
| 1944.....  | 377           | Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...    | 3            |
| number 1949...   | 3,222         | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 1            |
| 1944.....  | 6,038         | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 7            |
| dollars 1949...  | 94,943        | bu. in shells 1949...   | 105          |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...             | 83            | Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...                 |              |
| 1944.....  | 85            | acres grown alone 1949...                                       |              |
| number 1949...   | 1,299         | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            |              |
| 1944.....  | 1,260         | tons 1949.....  |              |
| dollars 1949...  | 18,243        | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut                                |              |
| Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...            | 41            | for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                          | 8            |
| number 1949...   | 77            | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 80           |
| dollars 1949...  | 2,210         | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 54           |
| <b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>  |               | Cowpeas plowed under for green                                  |              |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...   | 831           | manure.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 36           |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...         | 508           | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 509          |
| number 1949...   | 463           | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 54           |
| 1944.....  | 14            | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 16           |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...      | 15            | Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...      | 201          |
| number 1949...   | 25            | acres grown alone 1944...                                       | 189          |
| 1944.....  | 18            | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 8            |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...                       | 500           | Peanuts harvested for picking or                                |              |
| number 1949...   | 198           | threshing.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 7            |
| 1944.....  | 443           | 1944.....   | 6            |
| 1944.....  | 252           | acres grown alone 1944 <sup>3</sup> .....                       | 92           |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...                | 775           | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 85,850       |
| number 1949...   | 1,137         | pounds 1949...  | 23,200       |
| 1944.....  | 1,730         | Peanut vines or tops saved for hay                              |              |
| 1944.....  | 2,732         | or forage.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 10           |
| Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...              | 71            | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 76           |
| number 1949...   | 247           | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            |              |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other products                              |               | tons 1949...  | 34           |
| sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...            | 87            | <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>                                |              |
| dollars 1949...  | 1,610         | Corn:   |              |
| <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>                                   |               | Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...               | 803          |
| Corn:  |               | 1944.....   | 984          |
| Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...                  | 803           | acres 1949...   | 22,006       |
| 1944.....  | 984           | 1944.....   | 27,842       |
| acres 1949...  | 22,006        | Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...                 | 801          |
| 1944.....  | 27,842        | 1944.....   | 976          |
| acres 1949...  | 21,949        | acres 1949...   | 27,330       |
| 1944.....  | 27,330        | bushels 1949...   | 408,209      |
| bushels 1949...  | 408,209       | 1944.....   | 295,908      |
| 1944.....  | 295,908       |   |              |

<sup>1</sup>Does and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.





| Item   | County total | Item   | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>                       |              | <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>   |              |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...                                    | 302          | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...                          | 166          |
| .....1945.....   | 157          | General farms.....number 1950...   | 28           |
| .....number 1950.....  | 345          | .....1945.....   | 4            |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...                                       | 124          | .....1945.....   | 9            |
| .....1945.....   | 73           | .....number 1950.....  | 11           |
| .....number 1950.....  | 146          | .....1945.....   | 764          |
| .....1945.....   | 84           | .....number 1950.....  |              |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...               | 114          | <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>   |              |
| .....number 1950.....  | 135          | Commercial farms.....number 1950...  | 548          |
| .....1945.....   | 11           | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...                    | 8            |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...                                | 11           | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...                  | 87           |
| .....number 1950.....  | 11           | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...                   | 38           |
| .....1945.....   | 508          | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...                    | 101          |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 580          | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...                     | 353          |
| .....number 1950.....  | 573          | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...        | 227          |
| .....1945.....   | 558          | Other farms.....number 1950...   | 780          |
| Farms by class of work power:  |              | Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...   | 255          |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                   | 351          | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...                  | 525          |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...            | 225          | Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....  |              |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...   | 648          | <b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>   |              |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                | 99           | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...   | 2,008,325    |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                 | 25           | .....1944.....   | 947,887      |
| <b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>  |              | All crops sold.....dollars 1949...   | 761,558      |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently:                        |              | .....1944.....   | 350,400      |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 67           | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...          | 748,331      |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 361          | .....1944.....   | 320,989      |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 471          | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...  | 5,335        |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...                              | 384          | .....1944.....   | 25,613       |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950...                                | 7            | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...   | 440          |
| Distances over dirt or unimproved roads:                                   |              | .....1944.....   | 3,768        |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 299          | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...                                       | 6,452        |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 121          | .....1944.....   |              |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 492          | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...                            | 1,203,483    |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 228          | .....1944.....   | 875,408      |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950...                                | 2.5          | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...  | 121,390      |
| Kind of road on which farm is located:                                     |              | .....1944.....   | 96,080       |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 250          | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...                                    | 83,190       |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...                        | 87           | .....1944.....   | 86,521       |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 956          | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 1,000,808    |
| <b>FARM LABOR*</b>   |              | .....1944.....   | 412,658      |
| Week preceding enumeration:  |              | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...   | 45,284       |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...                    | 987          | .....1944.....   | 22,078       |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 1,782        | <b>HORSES AND MULES</b>  |              |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...             | 974          | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...  | 1,035        |
| Operators.....persons 1950.....  | 844          | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 923          |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...            | 417          | .....number 1945.....  | 1,030        |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 617          | .....number 1950.....  | 2,088        |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...                                  | 121          | .....1945.....   | 2,318        |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 281          | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...   | 458          |
| <b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>  |              | .....1945.....   | 646          |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...                    | 1,178        | .....number 1950.....  | 887          |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...                | 468          | .....1945.....   | 1,456        |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...                                   | 225          | <b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>   |              |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 58,185       | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...  | 1,103        |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...                                    | 413          | .....1945.....   | 1,548        |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 158,079      | .....number 1950.....  | 25,110       |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...                 | 1,078        | .....1945.....   | 50,585       |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 500,912      | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...                     | 1,089        |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...                | 434          | .....1945.....   | 1,550        |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 425,740      | .....number 1950...  | 14,928       |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...      | 562          | .....1945.....   | 16,412       |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 20,417       | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...  | 837          |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...      | 385          | .....number 1950.....  | 2,598        |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 50,764       | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 542          |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...                                | 100          | .....number 1950.....  | 2,617        |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 12,016       | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 454          |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...                   | 175          | .....number 1950.....  | 3,669        |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 15,045       | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                                     | 678          |
| <b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>                               |              | .....number 1950.....  | 3,905        |
| No sales.....number 1950...  | 265          | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...  | 46           |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....  | 280          | .....1944.....   | 77           |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....  | 101          | .....gallons 1949.....   | 244,722      |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....  | 115          | .....1944.....   | 220,460      |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....  | 121          | Cream sold.....dollars 1949...   | 116,117      |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....                                    | 158          | .....farms reporting 1949...   | 24           |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....                                    | 67           | .....1944.....   | 14           |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....                                    | 86           | .....pounds of butterfat 1949...   | 4,725        |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....                                    | 24           | .....1944.....   | 3,857        |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....                                    | 23           | .....dollars 1949...   | 2,988        |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....                                     | 35           | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...               | 58           |
| <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>   |              | .....dollars 1949...   | 2,284        |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950... | 348          | <b>HOGS</b>  |              |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950.....  |              | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...  | 653          |
| Cotton.....number 1950.....  | 344          | .....1945.....   | 99           |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950.....                                      | 4            | .....number 1950.....  | 3,197        |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....                                       | 9            | .....1945.....   | 6,586        |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....                                   |              | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...  | 522          |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950.....   | 15           | .....number 1950.....  | 1,866        |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950.....   | 22           | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...                                       | 287          |
|  |              | .....number 1950.....  | 1,237        |
|  |              | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 181          |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | 522          |
|  |              | .....number 1950.....  | 322          |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | 1,121        |

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.







1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 22, 1951

WALLER COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-237) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item  | County total | Item  | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>  |              | <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>                                      |              |
| Farms.....number 1950...  | 1,130        | Under 10 acres.....number 1950...                         | 78           |
| 1945.....   | 1,198        | 1945.....   | 124          |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950...   | 324,480      | Under 3 acres.....number 1950...                          | 9            |
| 1945.....   | 324,480      | 1945.....   | 9            |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...   | 85.1         | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...                           | 27           |
| 1945.....   | 85.1         | 1945.....   | 27           |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...  | 161,291      | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...                         | 89           |
| 1945.....   | 161,291      | 1945.....   | 89           |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...   | 121,175      | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...                         | 210          |
| 1945.....   | 121,175      | 1945.....   | 210          |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...  | 18,028       | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...                         | 818          |
| 1945.....   | 18,028       | 1945.....   | 818          |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...   | 30,729       | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...                         | 150          |
| 1945.....   | 30,729       | 1945.....   | 150          |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950...   | 289,765      | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...                       | 192          |
| 1945.....   | 289,765      | 1945.....   | 192          |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950...  | 258.7        | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...                       | 117          |
| 1945.....   | 258.7        | 1945.....   | 117          |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*   | 14,841       | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...                       | 105          |
| 1945.....   | 14,841       | 1945.....   | 105          |
| average per acre, dollars 1950*   | 6,811        | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...                       | 80           |
| 1945.....   | 6,811        | 1945.....   | 80           |
|   | 59.84        | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...                       | 85           |
|   | 59.84        | 1945.....   | 85           |
|   | 35.74        | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...                       | 118          |
|   | 35.74        | 1945.....   | 118          |
| Land in farms according to use:   |              | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...                   | 114          |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...  | 822          | 1945.....   | 61           |
| 1944.....   | 894          | 69  | 69           |
| acres 1949.....   | 55,525       | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...                       | 47           |
| 1944.....   | 44,560       | 1945.....   | 47           |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 124          | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...                       | 33           |
| 1944.....   | 125          | 1945.....   | 33           |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 175          | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...                       | 50           |
| 1944.....   | 206          | 1945.....   | 104          |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 144          | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...                       | 95           |
| 1944.....   | 175          | 1945.....   | 70           |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 117          | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...                   | 75           |
| 1944.....   | 176          | 1945.....   | 62           |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 125          |   | 48           |
| 1944.....   | 82           |   |              |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 39           | <b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>              |              |
| 1944.....   | 58           | Farms by color of operator:                               |              |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...  | 45           | White operators.....number 1950...                        | 746          |
| 1944.....   | 45           | 1945.....   | 728          |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...  | 258          | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...                     | 584          |
| 1944.....   | 73           | 1945.....   | 470          |
| acres 1949.....   | 41,280       | Farms by tenure of operator:                              |              |
| 1944.....   | 8,872        | Full owners.....number 1950...                            | 474          |
| 1944 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 129          | 1945.....   | 588          |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...                                       | 6,822        | Part owners.....number 1950...                            | 327          |
| 1944.....   | 5,100        | 1945.....   | 204          |
| 1944 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 10           | Managers.....number 1950...                               | 12           |
| Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...  | 1,797        | 1945.....   | 6            |
| 1944.....   | 2            | All tenants.....number 1950...                            | 517          |
| acres 1949.....   | 6            | 1945.....   | 400          |
| 1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...   | 2            | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...                 | 28.1         |
| 50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...   | 2            | 1945.....   | 35.4         |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...  | 2            | Cash tenants.....number 1950...                           | 70           |
| Other.....farms reporting 1949...   | 121          | 1945.....   | 115          |
| acres 1949.....   | 5,125        | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...                     | 30           |
| 1944.....   | 529          | 1945.....   | .....        |
| acres 1949.....   | 430          | Share tenants.....number 1950...                          | 133          |
| 1944.....   | 35,451       | 1945.....   | 162          |
| 50,093  | 1945.....    | 133   | 133          |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...   | 48           | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...                     | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 18           | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...                | .....        |
| acres 1949.....   | 5,164        | Croppers.....number 1950...                               | 39           |
| 1944.....   | 1,238        | 1945.....   | 117          |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...                                 | 657          | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...          | 45           |
| 1944 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 721          | 1945.....   | 16           |
| acres 1949.....   | 125,052      | Other tenants.....number 1950...                          | 18           |
| 1944 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 132,699      | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...                    | 27           |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...                               | 873          | <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>                |              |
| 1944.....   | 1,038        | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...                     | 222          |
| acres 1949.....   | 6,373        | 1945.....   | 141          |
| 1944.....   | 2,990        | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...                   | 782          |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...   | 27           | 1945.....   | 465          |
| 1944.....   | 24           | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...             | 782          |
| acres 1949.....   | 12,250       | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 4.98         |
| 1944.....   | 9,510        | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...           | 396          |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...  | .....        | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...     | 117          |
| acres 1949.....   | .....        | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 138          |
|   | .....        | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...      | 400          |
|   | .....        | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...        | 150          |
|   | .....        | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...   | 21           |
|   | .....        | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...               | 15           |
|   | .....        | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...                | 71           |
|   | .....        | number 1950...  | 77           |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...   | 987          | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 11           |
| 1945.....   | 1,100        | number 1950...  | 11           |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...   | 145          | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...            | 36           |
| 1945.....   | 95           | number 1950...  | 36           |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949... | 539          | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...                 | .....        |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...   | 592          | number 1950...  | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 410          | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...           | 1            |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...  | 237          | number 1950...  | 2            |
| 1944.....   | 265          |   |              |

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.



| Item  | County total  | Item  | County total |
|---|---------------|---|--------------|
| <b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>   |               | <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>                       |              |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...                         | 38            | Scorghums:  |              |
| 1945....  | 34            | Scorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949... | 123          |
| number 1950....   | 1,160         | 1944....  | 112          |
| 1945....  | 911           | acres 1949....  | 875          |
| Sheep and lambs born before   |               | 1944....  | 425          |
| Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...                            | 37            | Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...       | 28           |
| number 1950....   | 745           | 1944....  | 1            |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950....                                   | 37            | acres 1949....  | 323          |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> ..  | 19            | 1944....  | 4            |
| number 1950....   | 665           | bushels 1949....  | 5,058        |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> ..  | 525           | 1944....  | 60           |
| Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 29            | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                        | .....        |
| number 1950....   | 232           | acres 1949....  | .....        |
| Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950....                             | 28            | tons..green weight 1949...  | .....        |
| number 1950....   | 433           | Scorghum or cane hogged or grazed,                                |              |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...                        | 29            | or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...          | 95           |
| number 1950....   | 80            | acres 1949....  | 552          |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...           | 28            | tons cut 1949....   | 856          |
| number 1950....   | 415           |   |              |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...                   | 23            | Small grains:   |              |
| 1944....  | 18            | Grains grown together and threshed as a                           |              |
| number shorn 1949....   | 578           | mixture.....farms reporting 1949...                               | 1            |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949....                                      | 2,777         | acres 1949....  | 80           |
| 1944....  | 2,656         | bushels 1949....  | 800          |
| Average date of enumeration..... 1950....                           | Apr.15-Apr.28 | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            | 2            |
| <b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>                                 |               | 1944....  | .....        |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... | 928           | acres 1949....  | 25           |
| 1945....  | 1,092         | 1944....  | .....        |
| number 1950....   | 59,175        | bushels 1949....  | 150          |
| 1945....  | 90,025        | 1944....  | .....        |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 188           | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...             | 20           |
| number 1949....   | 60,748        | 1944....  | 6            |
| dollars 1949....  | 59,155        | acres 1949....  | 1,073        |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...                       | 59,437        | 1944....  | 399          |
| dozens 1949....   | 264,585       | bushels 1949....  | 27,995       |
| dollars 1949....  | 101,004       | 1944....  | 7,740        |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...  | 281           | Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...       | 22           |
| number 1950....   | 2,190         | 1944....  | 40           |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...                          | 281           | acres 1949....  | 440          |
| 1944....  | 197           | 1944....  | 618          |
| number 1949....   | 13,510        | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...           | .....        |
| 1944....  | 9,984         | 1944....  | .....        |
| <b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>   |               | acres 1949....  | .....        |
| Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold                          |               | bushels 1949....  | .....        |
| alive.....farms reporting 1949...                                   | 715           | 1944....  | .....        |
| dollars 1949....  | 1,066,486     | Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...         | .....        |
| Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...         | 628           | 1944....  | .....        |
| 1944....  | 659           | acres 1949....  | .....        |
| number 1949....   | 12,297        | 1944....  | .....        |
| 1944....  | 12,909        | bushels 1949....  | .....        |
| Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...       | 305           | 1944....  | .....        |
| number 1949....   | 2,414         | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...             | 27           |
| dollars 1949....  | 265,779       | 1944....  | 24           |
| Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...                       | 586           | acres 1949....  | 11,900       |
| number 1949....   | 9,883         | 1944....  | 9,310        |
| dollars 1949....  | 702,510       | 162-lb. barrels 1949....  | 178,699      |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...                | 306           | 1944....  | 180,224      |
| 1944....  | 182           | Annual legumes:   |              |
| number 1949....   | 4,093         | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...        | 53           |
| 1944....  | 2,702         | acres grown alone 1949...   | 1,053        |
| dollars 1949....  | 95,437        | 1944 <sup>2</sup> ..  | 40           |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...              | 17            | acres grown with other crops 1949...                              | .....        |
| 1944....  | 4             | 1944 <sup>2</sup> ..  | 85           |
| number 1949....   | 288           | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...        | 10           |
| 1944....  | 71            | 1944....  | 13           |
| dollars 1949....  | 3,357         | acres grown alone 1949...   | 14           |
| Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...             | 27            | acres grown with other crops 1949...                              | .....        |
| number 1949....   | 49            | bushels 1949....  | 123          |
| dollars 1949....  | 1,403         | 1944....  | 584          |
| <b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>   |               | 1944....  | 14           |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...    | 899           | Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...      | 27           |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...          | 187           | acres grown alone 1949...   | .....        |
| number 1949....   | 539           | acres grown with other crops 1949...                              | .....        |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...        | .....         | bu. in shells 1949....  | 621          |
| 1944....  | 11            | Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...                   | 1            |
| number 1949....   | 99            | acres grown alone 1949...   | 4            |
| 1944....  | 99            | acres grown with other crops 1949...                              | .....        |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...                        | 187           | tons 1949....   | 3            |
| 1944....  | 27            | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut                                  |              |
| number 1949....   | 339           | for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                            | 16           |
| 1944....  | 428           | acres grown alone 1949...   | 36           |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...                 | 639           | acres grown with other crops 1949...                              | .....        |
| 1944....  | 745           | Cowpeas plowed under for green                                    |              |
| number 1949....   | 1,397         | manure.....farms reporting 1949...                                | 18           |
| 1944....  | 1,771         | acres grown alone 1949...   | 972          |
| Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...               | 67            | acres grown with other crops 1949...                              | .....        |
| number 1949....   | 13            | Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...        | 185          |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other products                               |               | acres grown alone 1949...   | 8,676        |
| sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...             | 27            | 1944....  | 7,313        |
| dollars 1949....  | 1,629         | acres grown with other crops 1949...                              | .....        |
| <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>                                    |               | Peanuts harvested for picking or                                  |              |
| Corn:   |               | threshing.....farms reporting 1949...                             | 177          |
| Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...                   | 865           | 1944....  | 191          |
| 1944....  | 742           | acres grown alone 1949...   | 8,448        |
| acres 1949....  | 14,820        | 1944 <sup>3</sup> ..  | 7,187        |
| 1944....  | 14,862        | acres grown with other crops 1949...                              | .....        |
| Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...                     | 682           | pounds 1949....   | 8,987,695    |
| 1944....  | 738           | 1944....  | 4,483,544    |
| acres 1949....  | 14,475        | Peanut vines or tops saved for hay                                |              |
| 1944....  | 14,347        | or forage.....farms reporting 1949...                             | 39           |
| bushels 1949....  | 295,820       | acres grown alone 1949...   | 918          |
| 1944....  | 221,030       | acres grown with other crops 1949...                              | .....        |
|   |               | tons 1949....   | 349          |

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 26, 1951

WARD COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-238) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item  | County total | Item  | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>  |              | <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>                                      |              |
| Farms.....number 1950...  | 126          | Under 10 acres.....number 1950...                         | 15           |
| 1945.....   | 291          | 1945.....   | 42           |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950...                                     | 529,280      | Under 3 acres.....number 1950...                          | 8            |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...                                     | 93.2         | 1945.....   | 23           |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...                              | 255,498      | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...                           | 7            |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...                 | 235,363      | 1945.....   | 19           |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...                            | 5,524        | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...                         | 6            |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...                   | 3,068        | 1945.....   | 81           |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950...   | 493,317      | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...                         | 5            |
| 1945.....   | 794,199      | 1945.....   | 48           |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950...                                      | 3,915.2      | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...                         | 7            |
| 1945.....   | 2,729.2      | 1945.....   | 12           |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*             | 42,237       | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...                         | 15           |
| 1945.....   | 19,430       | 1945.....   | 20           |
| average per acre, dollars 1950*   | 8.06         | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...                       | 7            |
| 1945.....   | 7.12         | 1945.....   | 8            |
| Land in farms according to use:   |              | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...                       | 6            |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 86           | 1945.....   | 8            |
| 1944.....   | 215          | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...                       | 4            |
| acres 1949.....   | 12,847       | 1945.....   | 5            |
| 1944.....   | 20,030       | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...                       | 4            |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                    | 8            | 1945.....   | 3            |
| 1944.....   | 16           | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...                       | 10           |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                  | 8            | 1945.....   | 23           |
| 1944.....   | 47           | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...                       | 12           |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                  | 8            | 1945.....   | 3            |
| 1944.....   | 29           | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...                   | 35           |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                  | 10           | 1945.....   | 38           |
| 1944.....   | 45           |   |              |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                  | 20           | <b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>              |              |
| 1944.....   | 29           | Farms by color of operator:                               |              |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                | 11           | White operators.....number 1950...                        | 126          |
| 1944.....   | 22           | 1945.....   | 291          |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 21           | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...                     | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 27           | 1945.....   | .....        |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...                  | 14           | Farms by tenure of operator:                              |              |
| 1944 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 16           | Full owners.....number 1950...                            | 57           |
| acres 1949.....   | 6,141        | 1945.....   | 68           |
| 1944 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 4,470        | Part owners.....number 1950...                            | 32           |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...         | 62           | 1945.....   | 41           |
| acres 1949.....   | 11,967       | Managers.....number 1950...                               | 3            |
| 1944.....   | 5,005        | 1945.....   | 2            |
| Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...                        | 7            | All tenants.....number 1950...                            | 34           |
| acres 1949.....   | 1,521        | 1945.....   | 180          |
| 1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                   | 3            | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...                 | 27.0         |
| 50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                 | 3            | 1945.....   | 61.9         |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 1            | Cash tenants.....number 1950...                           | 3            |
| Other.....farms reporting 1949...   | 58           | 1945.....   | 21           |
| acres 1949.....   | 10,446       | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...                     | 1            |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...                               | 1            | 1945.....   | 1            |
| 1944.....   | 2            | Share tenants.....number 1950...                          | 15           |
| acres 1949.....   | 7            | 1945.....   | 27           |
| 1944.....   | 39           | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...                     | 15           |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 3            | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...                | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 3            | Croppers.....number 1950...                               | 3            |
| acres 1949.....   | 644          | 1945.....   | 115          |
| 1944.....   | .....        | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...          | 12           |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...   | 50           | 1945.....   | 16           |
| 1944 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 75           | Other tenants.....number 1950...                          | .....        |
| acres 1949.....   | 456,220      | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...                    | 12           |
| 1944 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 762,767      |   |              |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949... | 104          | <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>                |              |
| 1944.....   | 196          | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...                     | 15           |
| acres 1949.....   | 5,491        | 1945.....   | 19           |
| 1944.....   | 1,888        | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...                   | 95           |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...                         | 71           | 1945.....   | 114          |
| 1944.....   | 116          | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...             | 83           |
| acres 1949.....   | 11,984       | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 7.63         |
| 1944.....   | 16,468       | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...           | 37           |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...                    | 1            | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...     | 9            |
| acres 1949.....   | 75           | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 19           |
|   |              | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...      | 37           |
|   |              | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...        | 17           |
|   |              | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...   | 2            |
|   |              | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...               | 5            |
|   |              | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...                | 25           |
|   |              | number 1950...  | 29           |
|   |              | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...                  | .....        |
|   |              | number 1950...  | .....        |
|   |              | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...            | 10           |
|   |              | number 1950...  | 12           |
|   |              | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...                 | 1            |
|   |              | number 1950...  | 1            |
|   |              | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...           | 5            |
|   |              | number 1950...  | 10           |
|   |              |   |              |

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item   | County total | Item   | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>                         |              | <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>   |              |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...                                      | 85           | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...                            | 16           |
| .....1945.....   | 87           | General farms.....number 1950...   | 6            |
| .....number 1950.....  | 113          | .....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....   | 5            |
| .....1945.....   | 126          | .....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....  | 1            |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                                       | 80           | .....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....   | 35           |
| .....1945.....   | 80           | .....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....                             | 35           |
| .....number 1950.....  | 193          |  |              |
| .....1945.....   | 166          | <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>   |              |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....               | 80           | Commercial farms.....number 1950.....  | 91           |
| .....number 1950.....  | 193          | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....                    | 9            |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                                | .....        | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....                  | 21           |
| .....number 1950.....  | .....        | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....                   | 43           |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                               | .....        | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....                    | 13           |
| .....number 1950.....  | .....        | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....                     | 5            |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                    | 83           | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....        | .....        |
| .....1945.....   | 121          | Other farms.....number 1950.....   | 35           |
| .....number 1950.....  | 114          | Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....   | 19           |
| .....1945.....   | 133          | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....                  | 16           |
| Farms by class of work power:  |              | Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....  | .....        |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....                   | 25           | <b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>   |              |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....            | .....        | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....   | 1,515,747    |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 21           | .....1944.....   | 1,430,144    |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....                | 35           | All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....   | 1,037,296    |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....                 | 45           | .....1944.....   | 995,765      |
| <b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>  |              | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....          | 1,025,296    |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently:                          |              | .....1944.....   | 983,765      |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 11           | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....  | .....        |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 51           | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 25           | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....   | .....        |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....                              | 18           | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....                                | 5            | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....                                       | 12,000       |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:                                      |              | .....1944.....   | 12,000       |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                               | 32           | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....                            | 478,451      |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                               | 6            | .....1944.....   | 434,379      |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                               | 28           | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....  | 47,871       |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....                             | 23           | .....1944.....   | 53,483       |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....                                | 2.2          | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....                                    | 5,477        |
| Kind of road on which farm is located:                                       |              | .....1944.....   | 5,525        |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 47           | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949..... | 425,103      |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....                        | 6            | .....1944.....   | 375,371      |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....                             | 54           | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....   | .....        |
| <b>FARM LABOR*</b>   |              | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| Week preceding enumeration:  |              | <b>HORSES AND MULES</b>  |              |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....                    | 115          | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 50           |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 509          | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....                           | 48           |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....             | 102          | .....1945.....   | 82           |
| Operators.....persons 1950.....  | 97           | .....number 1950.....  | 368          |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....            | 19           | .....1945.....   | 609          |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 19           | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 11           |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....                                  | 90           | .....number 1950.....  | 40           |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 393          | .....1945.....   | 29           |
| <b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>  |              | .....1945.....   | 123          |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....                    | 105          | <b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>   |              |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....                | 93           | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 55           |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....                                   | 52           | .....1945.....   | 121          |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 18,690       | .....number 1950.....  | 6,511        |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....                                    | 83           | .....1945.....   | 18,788       |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 373,498      | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....                     | 55           |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....                 | 78           | .....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....   | 121          |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 74,392       | .....number 1950.....  | 4,009        |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....                | 44           | .....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....   | 9,577        |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 236,375      | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 38           |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....      | 60           | .....number 1950.....  | 176          |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 22,585       | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 30           |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....      | 94           | .....number 1950.....  | 588          |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 94,697       | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....                          | 34           |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....                                | 69           | .....number 1950.....  | 735          |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 29,878       | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....                                     | 34           |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....                   | 42           | .....number 1950.....  | 1,179        |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 17,240       | .....1944.....   | 11           |
| <b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>                                 |              | gallons 1949.....  | 35           |
| No sales.....number 1950.....  | 11           | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....  | 5            | .....dollars 1949.....   | 53,284       |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....  | 8            | .....1944.....   | 105,686      |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....  | .....        | .....pounds of butterfat 1949.....   | 47,796       |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....  | 1            | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....                                      | 1            | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....   | .....        |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....                                      | 14           | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....                                      | 7            | .....dollars 1949.....   | .....        |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....                                      | 15           | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....               | 1            |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....                                      | 34           | .....dollars 1949.....   | 7            |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....                                       | 30           | <b>HOGS</b>  |              |
| <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>   |              | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 2            |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950..... | 64           | .....1945.....   | 6            |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950.....  | .....        | .....number 1950.....  | 32           |
| Cotton.....number 1950.....  | 64           | .....1945.....   | 57           |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950.....  | .....        | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 2            |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....   | .....        | .....number 1950.....  | 13           |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....                                     | .....        | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....                                       | 1            |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950.....   | 5            | .....number 1950.....  | 18           |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950.....   | .....        | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....                          | 1            |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | 2            |
|  |              | .....number 1950.....  | 5            |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | 6            |

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



| Item   | County total | Item  | County total |
|--|--------------|---|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued  |              | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued   |              |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:   |              | Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued   |              |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949.....  | 20           | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....  |              |
| acres 1949.....  | 1,056        | acres 1944.....   |              |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....   | 21           | acres 1949.....   |              |
| 1944.....  | 72           | 1944.....   |              |
| acres 1949.....  | 1,076        | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....   |              |
| 1944.....  | 4,640        | acres 1949.....   |              |
| tons 1949.....   | 2,393        | 1944.....   |              |
| 1944.....  | 6,556        | Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....  |              |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....  |              |   |              |
| 1944.....  |              | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:  |              |
| acres 1949.....  |              | Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....  |              |
| 1944.....  |              | acres 1949.....   |              |
| tons 1949.....   |              | quarts 1949.....  |              |
| 1944.....  |              |   |              |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....  |              | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:  |              |
| 1944.....  |              | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950..... | 12           |
| acres 1949.....  |              | 1945.....   | 5            |
| 1944.....  |              | acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....   | 3            |
| tons 1949.....   |              | 1945.....   | 12           |
| 1944.....  |              | 1945.....   | 4            |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....                           |              | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   | 9            |
| 1944.....  |              | 1945.....   | 63           |
| acres 1949.....  |              | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....  | 8            |
| 1944.....  |              | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  | 1            |
| tons 1949.....   |              | quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....   | 2            |
| 1944.....  |              | 1944.....   |              |
| Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....   |              | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 5            |
| 1944.....  |              | 1945.....   | 16           |
| acres 1949.....  |              | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   | 40           |
| 1944.....  |              | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....  | 15           |
| tons 1949.....   |              | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  | 25           |
| 1944.....  |              | quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....   | 15           |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....  |              | 1944.....   | 5            |
| 1944.....  | 1            |   |              |
| acres 1949.....  |              | Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 4            |
| 1944.....  | 1            | 1945.....   | 14           |
| tons 1949.....   |              | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   | 33           |
| 1944.....  | 3            | 1945.....   | 528          |
| Field crops (other):   |              | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....  | 8            |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....                                    |              | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  | 25           |
| 1944.....  |              | quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....   | 4            |
| acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....  |              | 1944.....   |              |
| 1944.....  |              | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 2            |
| bushels 1949.....  |              | 1945.....   | 2            |
| 1944.....  |              | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   | 23           |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....                                     |              | 1945.....   |              |
| 1944.....  |              | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
| acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....  |              | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
| 1944.....  |              | quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....  |              |
| bushels 1949.....  |              | 1944.....   |              |
| 1944.....  |              | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 1            |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....   | 71           | 1945.....   | 11           |
| 1944.....  | 186          | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   | 1            |
| acres 1949.....  | 10,956       | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....  | 1            |
| 1944.....  | 14,020       | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
| bales 1949.....  | 6,377        | quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....   |              |
| 1944.....  | 7,545        | 1944.....   |              |
| Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....   |              | Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 1            |
| 1944.....  |              | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   | 1            |
| acres 1949.....  |              | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
| 1944.....  |              | trees of bearing age..number 1949.....  |              |
| gallons 1949.....  |              | quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....  |              |
| Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949..... |              | 1945.....   | 2            |
| acres 1949.....  |              | Grapes.....farms reporting 1945.....  | 8            |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....              | 10           | 1950.....   | 6            |
| 1944.....  | 20           | vines of all ages..number 1945.....   | 455          |
| Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....  |              | 1950.....   | 1            |
| 1944.....  |              | vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....  | 5            |
| acres 1949.....  |              | vines of bearing age..number 1949.....  |              |
| 1944.....  |              | quantity harvested..pounds 1944.....  |              |
| sold..dollars 1949.....  |              | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....  |              |
| 1944.....  |              | 1950.....   |              |
| Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....   |              | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
| 1944.....  |              | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
| acres 1949.....  |              | quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....  |              |
| 1944.....  |              | Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....   |              |
| Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....  |              | 1950.....   |              |
| 1944.....  |              | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   |              |
| acres 1949.....  |              | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
| 1944.....  |              | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
| Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....  |              | quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....  |              |
| 1944.....  |              | Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....  |              |
| acres 1949.....  |              | 1950.....   |              |
| 1944.....  |              | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   |              |
| Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....  |              | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
| 1944.....  |              | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
| acres 1949.....  |              | quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....  |              |
| 1944.....  |              | Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....                                       |              |
| Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....  |              | 1950.....   |              |
| 1944.....  |              | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   |              |
| acres 1949.....  |              | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
| 1944.....  |              | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
| Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....  |              | quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....  |              |
| 1944.....  |              | Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....  |              |
| acres 1949.....  |              | 1945.....   |              |
| 1944.....  |              | 1945.....   |              |
| Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....  |              | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   |              |
| 1944.....  |              | 1945.....   |              |
| acres 1949.....  |              | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
| 1944.....  |              | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
| Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....   |              | quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....  |              |
| 1944.....  |              | Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....   |              |
| acres 1949.....  |              | 1944.....   |              |
| 1944.....  |              | 1944 <sup>4</sup> .....   |              |

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.  
<sup>3</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.







| Item   | County total   | Item  | County total |
|--|----------------|---|--------------|
| <b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>  |                | <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>                      |              |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...                        | 141            | Sorghums:   |              |
| 1945...  | 210            | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... | 819          |
| number 1950...   | 2,529          | 1944...   | 1,010        |
| 1945...  | 3,210          | acres 1949...   | 3,322        |
|  |                | 1944...   | 3,251        |
| Sheep and lambs born before  |                | Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...     | 142          |
| Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 129            | 1944...   | 202          |
| number 1950...   | 1,491          | acres 1949...   | 820          |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 137            | 1944...   | 324          |
| 1945...  | 174            | bushels 1949...   | 11,017       |
| number 1950...   | 1,824          | 1944...   | 3,337        |
| 1945...  | 2,837          | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                      | 34           |
| Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 37             | acres 1949...   | 204          |
| number 1950...   | 810            | 1944...   | 1,300        |
| Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 124            | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,                               |              |
| number 1950...   | 1,014          | or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...        | 306          |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...                       | 167            | acres 1949...   | 1,728        |
| number 1950...   | 112            | tons cut 1949...  | 3,030        |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...          | 330            |   |              |
| number 1950...   | 330            | Small grains:   |              |
| 1949...  | 121            | Grains grown together and threshed as a                         |              |
| 1944...  | 159            | mixture.....farms reporting 1949...                             | 1            |
| number shorn 1949...   | 1,428          | acres 1949...   | 5            |
| 1949...  | 9,459          | bushels 1949...   | 100          |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1944...                                      | 14,741         | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...          |              |
| 1944...  | Apr. 1-apr. 14 | 1944...   |              |
| Average date of enumeration..... 1950...                           |                | acres 1949...   |              |
|  |                | 1944...   |              |
| <b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>                                |                | bushels 1949...   |              |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... | 2,533          | 1944...   |              |
| 1945...  | 2,985          | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...           | 5            |
| number 1950...   | 244,762        | 1944...   | 5            |
| 1945...  | 436,320        | acres 1949...   | 135          |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...                          | 674            | 1944...   | 185          |
| number 1949...   | 81,520         | bushels 1949...   | 4,000        |
| dollars 1949...  | 49,354         | 1944...   | 2,525        |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...                      | 1,947          | 29  |              |
| dozens 1949...   | 1,752,474      | Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...     | 51           |
| dollars 1949...  | 506,353        | 1944...   | 139          |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...  | 857            | acres 1949...   | 415          |
| number 1950...   | 10,776         | 1944...   |              |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...                         | 899            | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...         |              |
| 1944...  | 1,137          | 1944...   |              |
| number 1949...   | 39,136         | acres 1949...   |              |
| 1944...  | 41,907         | bushels 1949...   |              |
|  |                | 1944...   |              |
| <b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>  |                | Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...       |              |
| Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold                         |                | 1944...   |              |
| alive.....farms reporting 1949...                                  | 2,075          | acres 1949...   |              |
| dollars 1949...  | 1,625,210      | 1944...   |              |
| Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...        | 1,866          | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...           |              |
| 1944...  | 1,687          | 1944...   |              |
| number 1949...   | 18,497         | acres 1949...   |              |
| 1944...  | 12,025         | bushels 1949...   |              |
| Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...      | 808            | 1944...   |              |
| number 1949...   | 7,351          | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...           |              |
| dollars 1949...  | 700,088        | 1944...   |              |
| Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...                      | 1,625          | acres 1949...   |              |
| number 1949...   | 11,148         | 1944...   |              |
| dollars 1949...  | 731,397        | 162-lb. barrels 1949...   |              |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...               | 990            | 1944...   |              |
| 1944...  | 1,083          | Annual legumes:   |              |
| number 1949...   | 6,801          | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...      | 50           |
| 1944...  | 10,637         | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 35           |
| dollars 1949...  | 177,512        | 1944 <sup>2</sup> ...   | 29           |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...             | 92             | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 204          |
| 1944...  | 85             | 1944 <sup>2</sup> ...   | 27           |
| number 1949...   | 715            | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...      | 14           |
| 1944...  | 879            | 1944...   | 16           |
| dollars 1949...  | 9,368          | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 11           |
| Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...            | 145            | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 9            |
| number 1949...   | 250            | bushels 1949...   | 152          |
| dollars 1949...  | 6,745          | 1944...   | 192          |
|  |                | 5   |              |
| <b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>  |                | Cowpeas harvested for green peas....farms reporting 1949...     | 4            |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...   | 2,301          | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 4            |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...         | 1,022          | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 5            |
| number 1949...   | 1,253          | bu. in shells 1949...   | 275          |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...       | 47             | Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...                 | 2            |
| 1944...  | 77             | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 1            |
| number 1949...   | 56             | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 1            |
| 1944...  | 82             | tons 1949...  | 1            |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...                       | 981            | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut                                |              |
| 1944...  | 968            | for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                          | 8            |
| number 1949...   | 1,207          | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 13           |
| 1944...  | 927            | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 15           |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...                | 2,226          | Cowpeas plowed under for green                                  |              |
| 1944...  | 2,329          | manure.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 34           |
| number 1949...   | 5,416          | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 56           |
| 1944...  | 7,377          | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 175          |
| Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...              | 30             | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 80           |
| number 1949...   | 72             | Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...      | 79           |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other products                              |                | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 254          |
| sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...            | 551            | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            |              |
| dollars 1949...  | 9,363          | Peanuts harvested for picking or                                |              |
|  |                | threshing.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 12           |
| <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>                                   |                | 1944...   | 52           |
| Corn:  |                | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 44           |
| Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...                  | 2,251          | 1944 <sup>3</sup> ...   | 150          |
| 1944...  | 2,329          | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            |              |
| acres 1949...  | 23,343         | 1944...   | 19,622       |
| 1944...  | 39,910         | pounds 1949...  | 55,782       |
| 1944...  | 2,247          | 1944...   |              |
| Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...                    | 2,809          | Peanut vines or tops saved for hay                              |              |
| 1944...  | 2,809          | or forage.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 14           |
| acres 1949...  | 23,189         | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 24           |
| 1944...  | 39,341         | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            |              |
| bushels 1949...  | 599,975        | tons 1949...  | 18           |
| 1944...  | 583,692        |   |              |

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 24, 1951

WEBB COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-240) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item  | County total | Item  | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>  |              | <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>                                      |              |
| Farms.....number 1950...  | 327          | Under 10 acres.....number 1950...                         | 27           |
|   | 282          | 1945.....   | 5            |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950...   | 2,108,800    | Under 3 acres.....number 1950...                          | 15           |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...   | 80.5         | 1945.....   | 2            |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...  | 832,691      | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...                           | 12           |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...   | 586,247      | 1945.....   | 3            |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...  | 454,640      | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...                         | 20           |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...   | 176,425      | 1945.....   | 14           |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950...   | 1,697,153    | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...                         | 17           |
|   | 1,540,011    | 1945.....   | 15           |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950...  | 5,190.1      | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...                         | 10           |
|   | 5,461.0      | 1945.....   | 16           |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*   | 97,856       | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...                         | 11           |
|   | 50,068       | 1945.....   | 19           |
| average per acre, dollars 1950*   | 14.16        | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...                       | 15           |
|   | 9.17         | 1945.....   | 14           |
| Land in farms according to use:   |              | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...                       | 8            |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...  | 164          | 1945.....   | 13           |
|   | 187          | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...                       | 8            |
| acres 1949.....   | 15,568       | 1945.....   | 9            |
|   | 18,753       | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...                       | 8            |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 26           | 1945.....   | 9            |
|   | 20           | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...                       | 20           |
| 1944.....   | 25           | 1945.....   | 31           |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 25           | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...                       | 41           |
|   | 11           | 1945.....   | 29           |
| 1944.....   | 19           | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...                   | 142          |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 23           | 1945.....   | 108          |
|   | 35           |   |              |
| 1944.....   | 30           | <b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>              |              |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 35           | Farms by color of operator:                               |              |
|   | 28           | White operators.....number 1950...                        | 327          |
| 1944.....   | 22           | 1945.....   | 282          |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 21           | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...                     |              |
|   | 31           | 1945.....   |              |
| 1944.....   | 75           | Farms by tenure of operator:                              |              |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...  | 90           | Full owners.....number 1950...                            | 157          |
|   | 9,333        | 1945.....   | 139          |
| 1944.....   | 11,301       | Part owners.....number 1950...                            | 73           |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...  | 71           | 1945.....   | 55           |
|   | 7,674        | Managers.....number 1950...                               | 8            |
| acres 1949.....   | 4,842        | 1945.....   | 14           |
| 1944.....   | 13           | All tenants.....number 1950...                            | 89           |
| Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...  | 4            | 1945.....   | 74           |
|   | 6            | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...                 | 27.2         |
| 1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...   | 3            | 1945.....   | 26.2         |
| 50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...   | 61           | Cash tenants.....number 1950...                           | 41           |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...  | 6,226        | 1945.....   | 51           |
| Other.....farms reporting 1949...   | 100          | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...                     | 1            |
|   | 4            | 1945.....   |              |
| acres 1949.....   | 146,192      | Share tenants.....number 1950...                          | 13           |
| 1944.....   | 462          | 1945.....   | 22           |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...   | 17           | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...                     | 13           |
|   | 13,682       | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...                |              |
| 1944.....   |              | Croppers.....number 1950...                               | 5            |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...                                 | 137          | 1945.....   | 29           |
|   | 230          | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...          | 1            |
| 1944.....   | 1,486,578    | 1945.....   | 9            |
| acres 1949.....   | 1,502,790    | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...                    | 20           |
| 1944.....   |              |   |              |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...                               | 282          | <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>                |              |
|   | 267          | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...                     | 33           |
| 1944.....   | 18,126       | 1945.....   | 22           |
| acres 1949.....   | 1,823        | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...                   | 135          |
| 1944.....   | 69           | 1945.....   | 50           |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...   | 64           | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...             | 117          |
|   | 9,300        | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 24.67        |
| 1944.....   | 9,135        | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...           | 52           |
| acres 1949.....   | 2            | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...     | 31           |
| 1944.....   | 280          | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 31           |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...  |              | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...      | 33           |
|   |              | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...        |              |
|   |              | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...   |              |
|   |              | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...               | 20           |
|   |              | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...                | 1            |
|   |              | 1945.....   | 1            |
| <b>FARM OPERATORS</b>   |              | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...                  |              |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...   | 149          | 1945.....   |              |
|   | 135          | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...            | 6            |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...   | 168          | 1945.....   | 6            |
|   | 146          | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...                 |              |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949... | 129          | 1945.....   |              |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...   | 144          | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...           | 8            |
|   | 101          | 1945.....   | 14           |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...  | 115          |   |              |
|   | 98           |   |              |

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item   | County total | Item   | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>                         |              | <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>   |              |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...                                      | 139          | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...                            | 140          |
| .....1945.....   | 140          | General farms.....number 1950.....   | 7            |
| .....number 1950.....  | 209          | .....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....   | 1            |
| .....1945.....   | 191          | .....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....  | 6            |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                                       | 97           | .....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....   | 92           |
| .....1945.....   | 95           | .....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....                             | 92           |
| .....number 1950.....  | 193          |  |              |
| .....1945.....   | 165          | <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>   |              |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....               | 86           | Commercial farms.....number 1950.....  | 235          |
| .....number 1950.....  | 178          | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....                    | 55           |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                                | 5            | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....                  | 62           |
| .....number 1950.....  | 5            | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....                   | 33           |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                               | 7            | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....                    | 13           |
| .....number 1950.....  | 10           | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....                     | 58           |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                    | 88           | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....        | 14           |
| .....1945.....   | 168          | Other farms.....number 1950.....   | 92           |
| .....number 1950.....  | 161          | Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....   | 49           |
| .....1945.....   | 222          | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....                  | 43           |
| Farms by class of work power:  |              | Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....  | .....        |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....                   | 95           | <b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>   |              |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....            | 18           | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....   | 5,415,137    |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 102          | .....1944.....   | 3,836,725    |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....                | 99           | All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....   | 1,542,999    |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....                 | 13           | .....1944.....   | 1,638,501    |
| <b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>  |              | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....          | 311,253      |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently:                          |              | .....1944.....   | 59,406       |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 10           | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....  | 1,202,249    |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 55           | .....1944.....   | 1,566,880    |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 55           | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....   | 26,476       |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....                              | 119          | .....1944.....   | 10,915       |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....                                | 16           | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....                                       | 3,021        |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:                                      |              | .....1944.....   | 1,300        |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                               | 20           | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....                            | 3,872,138    |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                               | 22           | .....1944.....   | 2,197,924    |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                               | 91           | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....  | 336,640      |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....                             | 36           | .....1944.....   | 130,898      |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....                                | 3.1          | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....                                    | 29,279       |
| Kind of road on which farm is located:                                       |              | .....1944.....   | 21,910       |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 67           | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949..... | 3,506,219    |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....                        | 53           | .....1944.....   | 2,045,116    |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....                             | 118          | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....   | .....        |
| <b>FARM LABOR*</b>   |              | .....1944.....   | 300          |
| Week preceding enumeration:  |              | <b>HORSES AND MULES</b>  |              |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....                    | 233          | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 236          |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 2,723        | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....                           | 227          |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....             | 207          | .....1945.....   | 217          |
| Operators.....persons 1950.....  | 194          | .....number 1950.....  | 2,037        |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....            | 53           | .....1945.....   | 2,621        |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 81           | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 108          |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....                                  | 166          | .....1945.....   | 181          |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 2,448        | .....number 1950.....  | 362          |
| <b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>  |              | .....1945.....   | 692          |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....                    | 223          | <b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>   |              |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....                | 171          | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 261          |
| Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....   | 53           | .....1945.....   | 239          |
| .....1949.....   | 67,807       | .....number 1950.....  | 69,849       |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....                                    | 166          | .....1945.....   | 66,940       |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 1,268,400    | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....                     | 252          |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....                 | 176          | .....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....   | 211          |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 329,716      | .....number 1950.....  | 35,747       |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....                | 100          | .....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....   | 41,539       |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 1,249,724    | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 132          |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....      | 71           | .....number 1950.....  | 1,390        |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 52,843       | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 176          |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....      | 188          | .....number 1950.....  | 7,501        |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 263,590      | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....                          | 197          |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....                                | 77           | .....number 1950.....  | 13,555       |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 60,363       | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....                                     | 212          |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....                   | 60           | .....number 1950.....  | 13,046       |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 42,066       | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....  | 25           |
| <b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>                                 |              | .....1944.....   | 19           |
| No sales.....number 1950.....  | 12           | gallons 1949.....  | 552,411      |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....  | 31           | .....1944.....   | 486,675      |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....  | 44           | .....dollars 1949.....   | 332,618      |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....  | 12           | .....1944.....   | 2            |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....  | 44           | .....pounds of butterfat 1949.....   | 465          |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....                                      | 21           | .....1944.....   | 2,300        |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....                                      | 44           | .....dollars 1949.....   | 272          |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....                                      | 14           | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....               | 2            |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....                                      | 10           | .....dollars 1949.....   | 3,750        |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....                                      | 22           | <b>HOGS</b>  |              |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....                                       | 117          | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 47           |
| <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>   |              | .....1945.....   | 62           |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950..... | 13           | .....number 1950.....  | 423          |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950.....  | 1            | .....1945.....   | 1,767        |
| Cotton.....number 1950.....  | 1            | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 36           |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950.....  | 12           | .....number 1950.....  | 265          |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....   | 38           | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....                                       | 27           |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....                                     | 6            | .....number 1950.....  | 158          |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950.....   | 31           | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....                          | 14           |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950.....   | .....        | .....1945.....   | 15           |
|  |              | .....1950.....   | 58           |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | 147          |

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.







1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 28, 1951

WHARTON COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-241) Series AC90-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item  | County total | Item  | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>  |              | <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>                                      |              |
| Farms.....number 1950...  | 2,724        | Under 10 acres.....number 1950...                         | 204          |
| " 1945..  | 4,098        | " 1945..  | 788          |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950...                                     | 690,560      | Under 3 acres.....number 1950...                          | 37           |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...                                     | 97.9         | " 1945..  | 324          |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...                              | 337,493      | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...                           | 167          |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...                 | 353,597      | " 1945..  | 464          |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...                            | 123,798      | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...                         | 416          |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...                   | 138,537      | " 1945..  | 641          |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950...   | 676,351      | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...                         | 290          |
| " 1945..  | 629,982      | " 1945..  | 501          |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950...                                      | 246.3        | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...                         | 256          |
| " 1945..  | 153.8        | " 1945..  | 405          |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*             | 14,488       | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...                         | 427          |
| " 1945..  | 7,353        | " 1945..  | 461          |
| average per acre, dollars 1950*   | 72.32        | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...                       | 593          |
| " 1945..  | 47.80        | " 1945..  | 448          |
| Land in farms according to use:   |              | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...                       | 220          |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 2,403        | " 1945..  | 277          |
| " 1944..  | 3,041        | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...                       | 85           |
| acres 1949...   | 209,172      | " 1945..  | 120          |
| " 1944..  | 191,878      | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...                       | 82           |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                    | 189          | " 1945..  | 75           |
| " 1944..  | 340          | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...                       | 177          |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                  | 290          | " 1945..  | 200          |
| " 1944..  | 437          | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...                       | 79           |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                  | 223          | " 1945..  | 102          |
| " 1944..  | 432          | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...                   | 105          |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                  | 391          | " 1945..  | 82           |
| " 1944..  | 652          |   |              |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                  | 824          | <b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>              |              |
| " 1944..  | 765          | Farms by color of operator:                               |              |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                | 320          | White operators.....number 1950...                        | 2,152        |
| " 1944..  | 236          | " 1945..  | 2,995        |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 166          | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...                     | 572          |
| " 1944..  | 179          | " 1945..  | 1,101        |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...                  | 681          | Farms by tenure of operator:                              |              |
| " 1944..  | 645          | Full owners.....number 1950...                            | 811          |
| acres 1949...   | 148,381      | " 1945..  | 1,638        |
| " 1944..  | 105,341      | Part owners.....number 1950...                            | 556          |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...            | 396          | " 1945..  | 378          |
| acres 1949...   | 29,279       | Managers.....number 1950...                               | 9            |
| " 1944..  | 18,404       | " 1945..  | 14           |
| Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...                        | 69           | All tenants.....number 1950...                            | 1,388        |
| acres 1949...   | 4,627        | " 1945..  | 2,086        |
| 1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                   | 43           | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...                 | 50.2         |
| 50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                 | 23           | " 1945..  | 50.4         |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 3            | Cash tenants.....number 1950...                           | 111          |
| Other.....farms reporting 1949...   | 343          | " 1945..  | 351          |
| acres 1949...   | 24,752       | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...                     | 320          |
| acres 1949...   | 470          | " 1945..  | 81           |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...                               | 354          | Share tenants.....number 1950...                          | 648          |
| " 1944..  | 106,991      | " 1945..  | 684          |
| acres 1949...   | 65,011       | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...                     | 635          |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 118          | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...                | 13           |
| " 1944..  | 98           | Croppers.....number 1950...                               | 213          |
| acres 1949...   | 18,405       | " 1945..  | 561          |
| " 1944..  | 5,011        | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...          | 76           |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...   | 1,096        | " 1945..  | 209          |
| " 1944..  | 3,106        | Other tenants.....number 1950...                          | 12           |
| acres 1949...   | 151,370      | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...                    | 64           |
| " 1944..  | 235,645      |   |              |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949... | 1,889        | <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>                |              |
| " 1944..  | 3,958        | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...                     | 708          |
| acres 1949...   | 12,753       | " 1945..  | 755          |
| " 1944..  | 12,892       | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...                   | 2,356        |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...                         | 159          | " 1945..  | 1,838        |
| " 1944..  | 176          | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...             | 2,250        |
| acres 1949...   | 57,789       | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 5,005        |
| " 1944..  | 46,280       | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...           | 984          |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...                    |              | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...     | 256          |
| acres 1949...   |              | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 641          |
|   |              | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...      | 1,843        |
|   |              | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...        | 420          |
|   |              | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...   | 52           |
|   |              | Milling machine.....farms reporting 1950...               | 47           |
|   |              | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...                | 162          |
|   |              | " 1945..  | 254          |
|   |              | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 55           |
|   |              | " 1945..  | 57           |
|   |              | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...            | 87           |
|   |              | " 1945..  | 95           |
|   |              | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...                 | 10           |
|   |              | " 1945..  | 17           |
|   |              | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...           | 32           |
|   |              | " 1945..  | 84           |
|   |              |   |              |

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item   | County total | Item   | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>                       |              | <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>   |              |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...                                    | 970          | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...                            | 154          |
| .....1945.....   | 798          | General farms.....number 1950...   | 71           |
| .....number 1950.....  | 1,267        | .....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....   | 22           |
| .....1945.....   | 820          | .....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....  | 5            |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                                     | 1,771        | .....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....   | 44           |
| .....1945.....   | 1,679        | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....                                  | 464          |
| .....number 1950.....  | 2,852        |  |              |
| .....1945.....   | 2,234        | <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>   |              |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....             | 1,738        | Commercial farms.....number 1950.....  | 2,435        |
| .....number 1950.....  | 2,738        | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....                    | 123          |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                              | 40           | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....                  | 237          |
| .....number 1950.....  | 40           | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....                   | 508          |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                             | 47           | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....                    | 595          |
| .....number 1950.....  | 54           | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....                     | 413          |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                  | 1,943        | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....        | 369          |
| .....1945.....   | 2,739        | Other farms.....number 1950.....   | 459          |
| .....number 1950.....  | 2,463        | Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....   | 122          |
| .....1945.....   | 2,890        | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....                  | 532          |
| Farms by class of work power:  |              | Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....  | 5            |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                   | 509          | <b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>   |              |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...            | 98           | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....   | 17,909,727   |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...   | 398          | .....1944.....   | 10,256,568   |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                | 783          | All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....   | 14,836,173   |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                 | 941          | .....1944.....   | 7,827,786    |
| <b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>  |              | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....          | 14,554,564   |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently:                        |              | .....1944.....   | 7,474,045    |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 145          | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....  | 38,879       |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 1,121        | .....1944.....   | 22,318       |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 987          | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....   | 32,348       |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...                              | 454          | .....1944.....   | 129,625      |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950...                                | 6            | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....                                       | 10,382       |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:                                    |              | .....1944.....   | 1,800        |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 1,330        | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....                            | 3,271,407    |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 281          | .....1944.....   | 2,626,725    |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 379          | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....  | 348,070      |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 89           | .....1944.....   | 585,566      |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950...                                | 0.7          | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....                                    | 508,174      |
| Kind of road on which farm is located:                                     |              | .....1944.....   | 927,694      |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 689          | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949..... | 2,815,165    |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...                        | 1,420        | .....1944.....   | 1,313,465    |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 468          | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....   | 2,147        |
| <b>FARM LABOR*</b>   |              | .....1944.....   | 4,857        |
| Week preceding enumeration:  |              | <b>HORSES AND MULES</b>  |              |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...                    | 2,341        | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...  | 1,283        |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 5,001        | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 1,005        |
| .....1945.....   | 2,284        | .....1945.....   | 1,416        |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...             | 2,153        | .....number 1950.....  | 2,798        |
| Operators.....persons 1950.....  | 978          | .....1945.....   | 3,630        |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...            | 1,587        | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...   | 628          |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 1,976        | .....1945.....   | 1,294        |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...                                  | 435          | .....number 1950.....  | 1,365        |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 1,221        | .....1945.....   | 3,562        |
| <b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>  |              | <b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>   |              |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...                    | 2,449        | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...  | 2,132        |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...                | 2,054        | .....1945.....   | 3,454        |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...                                   | 1,185        | .....number 1950.....  | 72,928       |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 581,532      | .....1945.....   | 74,313       |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...                                    | 1,898        | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...                       | 2,085        |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 3,687,066    | .....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....   | 3,325        |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...                 | 2,015        | .....number 1950.....  | 43,768       |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 888,748      | .....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....   | 47,086       |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...                | 1,341        | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...  | 1,704        |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 814,519      | .....number 1950.....  | 6,377        |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...      | 1,845        | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                                     | 1,203        |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 441,722      | .....number 1950.....  | 10,800       |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...      | 1,831        | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                            | 1,027        |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 918,130      | .....number 1950.....  | 5,050        |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...                                | 1,589        | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                                       | 1,264        |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 587,284      | .....number 1950.....  | 13,320       |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...                   | 1,204        | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...  | 73           |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 266,957      | .....1944.....   | 162          |
| <b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>                               |              | .....gallons 1949.....   | 659,083      |
| No sales.....number 1950...  | 112          | .....1944.....   | 1,176,253    |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950...  | 220          | .....dollars 1949.....   | 332,091      |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950...  | 92           | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...   | 114          |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950...  | 111          | .....1944.....   | 108          |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950...  | 213          | .....pounds of butterfat 1949.....   | 21,611       |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...                                      | 203          | .....1944.....   | 19,748       |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...                                      | 310          | .....dollars 1949.....   | 12,351       |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...                                      | 386          | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...                 | 66           |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...                                      | 372          | .....dollars 1949.....   | 3,628        |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...                                      | 345          | <b>HOGS</b>  |              |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950...                                       | 360          | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...  | 1,534        |
| <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>   |              | .....1945.....   | 2,591        |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950... | 1,952        | .....number 1950...  | 6,744        |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950...  | 166          | .....1945.....   | 10,271       |
| Cotton.....number 1950...  | 1,786        | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...  | 1,271        |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950...  | 10           | .....number 1950...  | 4,201        |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950...   | 10           | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...   | 581          |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...                                     | 10           | .....number 1950...  | 2,54         |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950...   | 59           | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...                            | 40           |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950...   | 24           | .....1945.....   | 58           |
|  |              | .....number 1950...  | 84           |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | 94           |

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item  | County total  | Item  | County total |
|---|---------------|---|--------------|
| <b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>                                     |               | <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>                     |              |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...               | 60            | Sorghums:   |              |
| 1945.....   | 67            | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... | 655          |
| number 1950...  | 889           | 1944.....   | 1,182        |
| 1945.....   | 1,469         | acres 1949...   | 6,506        |
| 1944.....   |               | 1944.....   | 14,030       |
| Sheep and lambs born before                               |               | Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...     | 256          |
| Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 58            | 1944.....   | 211          |
| number 1950...  | 625           | acres 1949...   | 2,612        |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 52            | 1944.....   | 5,952        |
| 1945.....   | 56            | bushels 1949...   | 58,118       |
| number 1950...  | 513           | 1944.....   | 58,065       |
| 1945.....   | 913           | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                      | 51           |
| Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                 | 24            | 1944.....   | 1,650        |
| number 1950...  | 165           | acres 1949...   | 5,121        |
| Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                    | 49            | tons green weight 1949...                                       |              |
| number 1950...  | 350           | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,                               |              |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...              | 39            | or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...        | 383          |
| number 1950...  | 112           | acres 1949...   | 2,244        |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 39            | 1944.....   | 2,212        |
| number 1950...  | 264           |   |              |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...         | 52            | Small grains:   |              |
| 1944.....   | 30            | Grains grown together and threshed as a                         |              |
| number shorn 1949...                                      | 398           | mixture.....farms reporting 1949...                             | 8            |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...                             | 2,700         | 1944.....   | 99           |
| 1944.....   | 6,763         | acres 1949...   | 1,759        |
| Average date of enumeration..... 1950...                  | Apr.15-Apr.28 | bushels 1949...   | 2            |
|   |               | 1944.....   | 11           |
|   |               | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...          | 16           |
|   |               | 1944.....   | 18           |
|   |               | acres 1949...   | 258          |
|   |               | 1944.....   | 100          |
|   |               | bushels 1949...   | 2,363        |
|   |               | 1944.....   | 19           |
|   |               | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...           | 113          |
|   |               | 1944.....   | 745          |
|   |               | acres 1949...   | 4,195        |
|   |               | 1944.....   | 16,087       |
|   |               | bushels 1949...   | 72,568       |
|   |               | 1944.....   | 8            |
|   |               | Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...     | 141          |
|   |               | 1944.....   | 546          |
|   |               | acres 1949...   | 3,522        |
|   |               | 1944.....   | 1            |
|   |               | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...         |              |
|   |               | 1944.....   | 13           |
|   |               | acres 1949...   |              |
|   |               | 1944.....   | 260          |
|   |               | bushels 1949...   |              |
|   |               | 1944.....   | 79           |
|   |               | Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...       | 57           |
|   |               | 1944.....   | 3,275        |
|   |               | acres 1949...   | 2,155        |
|   |               | 1944.....   | 10,132       |
|   |               | bushels 1949...   | 19,836       |
|   |               | 1944.....   | 153          |
|   |               | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...           | 174          |
|   |               | 1944.....   | 57,689       |
|   |               | acres 1949...   | 46,072       |
|   |               | 1944.....   | 748,686      |
|   |               | 162-lb. barrels 1949...   | 569,528      |
|   |               | 1944.....   |              |
|   |               | Annual legumes:   |              |
|   |               | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...      | 60           |
|   |               | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 1,122        |
|   |               | 1944 <sup>2</sup> ...   | 424          |
|   |               | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 72           |
|   |               | 1944 <sup>2</sup> ...   | 104          |
|   |               | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...      | 13           |
|   |               | 1944.....   | 7            |
|   |               | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 92           |
|   |               | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 15           |
|   |               | bushels 1949...   | 633          |
|   |               | 1944.....   | 894          |
|   |               | Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...    | 14           |
|   |               | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 23           |
|   |               | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 489          |
|   |               | bu. in shells 1949...   |              |
|   |               | Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...                 |              |
|   |               | acres grown alone 1949...                                       |              |
|   |               | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            |              |
|   |               | tons 1949...  |              |
|   |               | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut                                |              |
|   |               | for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                          | 2            |
|   |               | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 45           |
|   |               | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            |              |
|   |               | Cowpeas plowed under for green                                  |              |
|   |               | manure.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 39           |
|   |               | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 982          |
|   |               | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 57           |
|   |               | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 3            |
|   |               | Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...      | 4            |
|   |               | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 66           |
|   |               | 1944.....   |              |
|   |               | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            |              |
|   |               | Peanuts harvested for picking or                                |              |
|   |               | threshing.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 3            |
|   |               | 1944.....   | 6            |
|   |               | acres grown alone 1949...                                       |              |
|   |               | 1944 <sup>3</sup> ...   | 60           |
|   |               | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            |              |
|   |               | 1949...   | 350          |
|   |               | pounds 1949...  |              |
|   |               | 1944.....   | 13,520       |
|   |               | Peanut vines or tops saved for hay                              |              |
|   |               | or forage.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 2            |
|   |               | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 2            |
|   |               | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            |              |
|   |               | tons 1949...  | 3            |

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

| Item  | County total | Item  | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued   |              | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued   |              |
| <p><b>Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:</b></p> <p>Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... 618<br/>                     acres 1949... 16,408</p> <p>Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949... 173<br/>                     1944... 241<br/>                     acres 1949... 4,202<br/>                     1944... 4,284<br/>                     tons 1949... 11,706<br/>                     1944... 11,185</p> <p>Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 16<br/>                     1944... 27<br/>                     acres 1949... 1,442<br/>                     1944... 854<br/>                     tons 1949... 1,500<br/>                     1944... 758</p> <p>Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... ..<br/>                     1944... ..<br/>                     acres 1949... ..<br/>                     1944... ..<br/>                     tons 1949... ..<br/>                     1944... ..</p> <p>Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 21<br/>                     1944... 9<br/>                     acres 1949... 325<br/>                     1944... 61<br/>                     tons 1949... 352<br/>                     1944... 47</p> <p>Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 280<br/>                     1944... 105<br/>                     acres 1949... 5,244<br/>                     1944... 2,664<br/>                     tons 1949... 5,662<br/>                     1944... 3,222</p> <p>Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 188<br/>                     1944... 242<br/>                     acres 1949... 5,831<br/>                     1944... 5,692<br/>                     tons 1949... 9,148<br/>                     1944... 6,462</p>   |              | <p><b>Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued</b></p> <p>Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 9<br/>                     1944... 8<br/>                     acres 1949... 4<br/>                     1944... 1</p> <p>Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... 28<br/>                     acres 1949... 423</p> <p>Other vegetables.....acres 1949... 401</p> <p><b>Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:</b></p> <p>Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... ..<br/>                     acres 1949... ..<br/>                     quarts 1949... ..</p> <p><b>Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:</b></p> <p>Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 729<br/>                     1945... 494<br/>                     acres 1950<sup>2</sup>... 841<br/>                     1945... 875</p> <p>Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 42<br/>                     1945... 7<br/>                     trees of all ages..number 1950... 105<br/>                     1945... 45<br/>                     trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 69<br/>                     trees of bearing age..number 1950... 36<br/>                     quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 15<br/>                     1944... 3</p> <p>Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 317<br/>                     1945... 228<br/>                     trees of all ages..number 1950... 2,047<br/>                     trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 774<br/>                     trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1,273<br/>                     quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 619<br/>                     1944... 506</p> <p>Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 305<br/>                     1945... 184<br/>                     trees of all ages..number 1950... 1,791<br/>                     1945... 1,077<br/>                     trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 728<br/>                     trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1,033<br/>                     quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1,689<br/>                     1944... 879</p> <p>Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 4<br/>                     1945... ..<br/>                     trees of all ages..number 1950... 14<br/>                     1945... ..<br/>                     trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 5<br/>                     trees of bearing age..number 1950... 9<br/>                     quantity harvested..pounds 1949... ..<br/>                     1944... ..</p> <p>Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 141<br/>                     1945... 108<br/>                     trees of all ages..number 1950... 868<br/>                     1945... 1,019<br/>                     trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 245<br/>                     trees of bearing age..number 1950... 621<br/>                     quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 68<br/>                     1944... 225</p> <p>Figs.....farms reporting 1950... 260<br/>                     trees of all ages..number 1950... 1,236<br/>                     trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 449<br/>                     trees of bearing age..number 1950... 787<br/>                     quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 4,542<br/>                     1944... 64</p> <p>Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 12<br/>                     1945... 277<br/>                     vines of all ages..number 1950... 79<br/>                     1945... 118<br/>                     vines not of bearing age..number 1950... 161<br/>                     vines of bearing age..number 1950... 3,009<br/>                     quantity harvested..pounds 1949... ..<br/>                     1944... ..</p> <p>Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... 175<br/>                     trees of all ages..number 1950... 6,645<br/>                     trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 474<br/>                     trees of bearing age..number 1950... 6,171<br/>                     quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 29,576</p> <p>Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950... 301<br/>                     trees of all ages..number 1950... 32,131<br/>                     trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 7,757<br/>                     trees of bearing age..number 1950... 24,374<br/>                     quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 166,446</p> <p>Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950... 25<br/>                     trees of all ages..number 1950... 121<br/>                     trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 9<br/>                     trees of bearing age..number 1950... 2<br/>                     quantity harvested..tons 1949<sup>3</sup>... ..</p> <p>Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950... 9<br/>                     trees of all ages..number 1950... 71<br/>                     trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 45<br/>                     trees of bearing age..number 1950... 23<br/>                     quantity harvested..tons 1949<sup>3</sup>... ..</p> <p>Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950... ..<br/>                     1945... ..<br/>                     trees of all ages..number 1950... 21<br/>                     1945... ..<br/>                     trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 11<br/>                     trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..<br/>                     quantity harvested..tons 1949<sup>3</sup>... ..<br/>                     1944... ..</p> |              |
| <p>Field crops (other):</p> <p>Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 123<br/>                     1944... 56<br/>                     acres 1949<sup>1</sup>... 34<br/>                     1944... 179<br/>                     bushels 1949... 2,628<br/>                     1944... 4,238</p> <p>Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 93<br/>                     1944... 47<br/>                     acres 1949<sup>1</sup>... 37<br/>                     1944... 62<br/>                     bushels 1949... 3,349<br/>                     1944... 3,249</p> <p>Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 2,005<br/>                     1944... 2,452<br/>                     acres 1949... 98,274<br/>                     1944... 86,686<br/>                     bales 1949... 64,961<br/>                     1944... 29,527</p> <p>Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... 19<br/>                     acres 1949... 83<br/>                     gallons 1949... 15,223</p> <p>Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949... 4<br/>                     acres 1949... 66</p> <p>Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 1,285<br/>                     1944... 3,639</p> <p>Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 52<br/>                     1944... 87<br/>                     acres 1949... 921<br/>                     1944... 559<br/>                     sold..dollars 1949... 38,879<br/>                     1944... 22,316</p> <p>Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... 9<br/>                     acres 1949... 8<br/>                     1944... 5</p> <p>Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949... 14<br/>                     acres 1949... 4</p> <p>Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 5<br/>                     1944... 6<br/>                     acres 1949... 12<br/>                     1944... 6</p> <p>Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... 109<br/>                     acres 1949... 5</p> <p>Carrots.....farms reporting 1949... 11<br/>                     acres 1949... 4</p> <p>Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... 3<br/>                     acres 1949... 9</p> <p>Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949... 2<br/>                     acres 1949... 2</p> <p>Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949... 1<br/>                     acres 1949... 2</p> <p>English peas.....farms reporting 1949... 3<br/>                     acres 1949... 9<br/>                     1944... 2</p> <p>Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... 30<br/>                     acres 1949... 4<br/>                     1944... 58</p> |              |   |              |

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
<sup>5</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 24, 1951

WHEELER COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-242) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item  | County total    | Item  | County total  |
|---|-----------------|---|---------------|
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>  |                 | <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>                              |               |
| Farms.....number  | 1950... 1,095   | Under 10 acres.....number                         | 1950... 47    |
|   | 1945... 583     | Under 3 acres.....number                          | 1945... 34    |
| Approximate land area.....acres   | 1950... 862,240 |   | 1950... 7     |
| Proportion in farms.....percent   | 1950... 39.5    | 3 to 9 acres.....number                           | 1945... 6     |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres  | 1950... 375,458 |   | 1950... 40    |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres   | 1950... 209,401 | 10 to 29 acres.....number                         | 1945... 28    |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres  | 1950... 1,420   |   | 1950... 41    |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres   | 1950... 37,975  | 30 to 49 acres.....number                         | 1945... 24    |
| Land in farms.....acres   | 1950... 545,304 |   | 1950... 21    |
|   | 1945... 432,280 | 50 to 69 acres.....number                         | 1945... 12    |
| Average size of farm.....acres  | 1950... 500.7   |   | 1950... 11    |
|   | 1945... 489.8   | 70 to 99 acres.....number                         | 1945... 10    |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars   | 1950*... 17,422 |   | 1950... 50    |
|   | 1945... 10,150  | 100 to 139 acres.....number                       | 1945... 38    |
| average per acre, dollars   | 1950*... 38.80  |   | 1950... 38    |
|   | 1945... 23.08   | 140 to 179 acres.....number                       | 1945... 33    |
| Land in farms according to use:   |                 | 180 to 219 acres.....number                       | 1950... 172   |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting  | 1949... 1,007   |   | 1945... 192   |
|   | 1944... 933     | 220 to 259 acres.....number                       | 1950... 63    |
| acres   | 1949... 172,464 |   | 1945... 63    |
|   | 1944... 168,409 | 260 to 499 acres.....number                       | 1950... 80    |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting  | 1949... 55      |   | 1945... 68    |
|   | 1944... 29      | 500 to 999 acres.....number                       | 1950... 313   |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting  | 1949... 20      |   | 1945... 388   |
|   | 1944... 16      | 1,000 acres and over.....number                   | 1950... 170   |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting  | 1949... 25      |   | 1945... 180   |
|   | 1944... 13      |   | 1950... 89    |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting  | 1949... 46      |   | 1945... 61    |
|   | 1944... 34      |   |               |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting  | 1949... 162     | <b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>      |               |
|   | 1944... 141     | Farms by color of operator:                       |               |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting  | 1949... 361     | White operators.....number                        | 1950... 1,091 |
|   | 1944... 354     |   | 1945... 983   |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting  | 1949... 317     | Nonwhite operators.....number                     | 1950... 4     |
|   | 1944... 346     |   | 1945... ..    |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting  | 1949... 402     | Farms by tenure of operator:                      |               |
|   | 1944... 116     | Full owners.....number                            | 1950... 490   |
| acres   | 1949... 25,684  |   | 1945... 401   |
|   | 1944... 3,516   | Part owners.....number                            | 1950... 199   |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting                                       | 1949... 265     |   | 1945... 146   |
|   | 1944... 1,891   | Managers.....number                               | 1950... 1     |
| Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting  | 1949... 68      |   | 1945... 2     |
|   | 1944... 3,565   | All tenants.....number                            | 1950... 405   |
| 1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting   | 1949... 43      |   | 1945... 434   |
| 50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting   | 1949... 23      | Proportion of tenancy.....percent                 | 1950... 37.0  |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting  | 1949... 2       |   | 1945... 44.2  |
| Other.....farms reporting   | 1949... 212     | Cash tenants.....number                           | 1950... 45    |
|   | 1944... 15,346  |   | 1945... 35    |
| acres   | 1949... 28      | Share-cash tenants.....number                     | 1950... 23    |
|   | 1944... 9       |   | 1945... 8     |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting   | 1949... 3,816   | Share tenants.....number                          | 1950... 222   |
|   | 1944... 191     |   | 1945... 370   |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting   | 1949... 30      | Crop-share tenants.....number                     | 1950... 224   |
|   | 1944... 43      | Livestock-share tenants.....number                | 1950... 4     |
| acres   | 1949... 919     | Croppers.....number                               | 1950... 21    |
|   | 1944... 352     |   | 1945... 8     |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting                                 | 1949... 818     | Other and unspecified tenants.....number          | 1950... 86    |
|   | 1944... 870     |   | 1945... 13    |
| acres   | 1949... 317,215 | Other tenants.....number                          | 1950... 8     |
|   | 1944... 251,094 | Unspecified tenants.....number                    | 1950... 86    |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting                               | 1949... 972     | <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>        |               |
|   | 1944... 946     | Telephone.....farms reporting                     | 1950... 243   |
| acres   | 1949... 9,845   |   | 1945... 193   |
|   | 1944... 4,524   | Electricity.....farms reporting                   | 1950... 866   |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting   | 1949... 1       |   | 1945... 149   |
|   | 1944... ..      | From a power line.....farms reporting             | 1950... 866   |
| acres   | 1949... 70      | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars | 1950... 5.08  |
|   | 1944... ..      | Electric water pump.....farms reporting           | 1950... 167   |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting  | 1949... 1       | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting     | 1950... 130   |
|   | 1944... ..      | Home freezer.....farms reporting                  | 1950... 132   |
| acres   | 1949... 70      | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting      | 1950... 303   |
|   |                 | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting        | 1950... 31    |
|   |                 | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting   | 1950... 6     |
|   |                 | Milking machine.....farms reporting               | 1950... 50    |
|   |                 | Grain combines.....farms reporting                | 1950... 305   |
|   |                 | number  | 1950... 337   |
|   |                 | Corn pickers.....farms reporting                  | 1950... ..    |
|   |                 | number  | 1950... ..    |
|   |                 | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting            | 1950... 22    |
|   |                 | number  | 1950... 22    |
|   |                 | Upright silos.....farms reporting                 | 1950... 5     |
|   |                 | number  | 1950... 5     |
|   |                 | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting           | 1950... 1     |
|   |                 | number  | 1950... 2     |
| <b>FARM OPERATORS</b>   |                 |   |               |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting   | 1950... 796     |   |               |
|   | 1945... 913     |   |               |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting   | 1950... 103     |   |               |
|   | 1945... 67      |   |               |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting | 1949... 193     |   |               |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting   | 1949... 341     |   |               |
|   | 1944... 119     |   |               |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting  | 1949... 215     |   |               |
|   | 1944... 101     |   |               |

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item   | County total | Item   | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>                       |              | <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>   |              |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...                                    | 688          | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...                            | 177          |
| 1945.....  | 215          | General farms.....number 1950...   | 148          |
| number 1950.....   | 787          | Primarily crop.....number 1950.....  | 45           |
| 1945.....  | 225          | Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....   | 108          |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                                     | 854          | Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....  | 182          |
| 1945.....  | 562          | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....                                  |              |
| number 1950.....   | 1,086        |  |              |
| 1945.....  | 710          |  |              |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....             | 844          |  |              |
| number 1950.....   | 1,066        |  |              |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                              |              |  |              |
| number 1950.....   |              |  |              |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                             | 20           |  |              |
| number 1950.....   | 20           |  |              |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                  | 741          |  |              |
| 1945.....  | 757          |  |              |
| number 1950.....   | 866          |  |              |
| 1945.....  | 765          |  |              |
| Farms by class of work power:  |              |  |              |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....                 | 164          |  |              |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....          | 48           |  |              |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 65           |  |              |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....              | 396          |  |              |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....               | 422          |  |              |
| <b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>  |              | <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>   |              |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently:                        |              | Commercial farms.....number 1950.....  | 987          |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....                                 | 55           | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....                    | 45           |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                 | 347          | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....                  | 139          |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                 | 389          | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....                   | 257          |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....                            | 359          | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....                    | 260          |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....                              | 7            | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....                     | 174          |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:                                    |              | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....        | 72           |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                             | 180          | Other farms.....number 1950.....   | 158          |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                             | 185          | Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....   | 93           |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                             | 525          | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....                  | 65           |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....                           | 178          | Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....  |              |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....                              | 2.7          |  |              |
| Kind of road on which farm is located:                                     |              |  |              |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....                                 | 286          |  |              |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....                      | 30           |  |              |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....                           | 793          |  |              |
| <b>FARM LABOR*</b>   |              | <b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>   |              |
| Week preceding enumeration:  |              | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....   | 6,063,888    |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....                  | 1,010        | 1944.....  | 2,876,117    |
| persons 1950.....  | 1,793        | All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....   | 8,613,999    |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....           | 969          | 1944.....  | 1,386,990    |
| Operators.....persons 1950.....  | 943          | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....          | 8,578,860    |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....          | 440          | 1944.....  | 1,388,846    |
| persons 1950.....  | 562          | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....  | 6,914        |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....                                | 123          | 1944.....  | 5,375        |
| persons 1950.....  | 168          | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....   | 22,162       |
|  |              | 1944.....  | 32,599       |
|  |              | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....                                       | 6,573        |
|  |              | 1944.....  | 10,170       |
|  |              | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....                            | 2,449,899    |
|  |              | 1944.....  | 1,488,232    |
|  |              | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....  | 316,025      |
|  |              | 1944.....  | 221,374      |
|  |              | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....                                    | 123,586      |
|  |              | 1944.....  | 190,087      |
|  |              | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949..... | 2,004,823    |
|  |              | 1944.....  | 1,071,771    |
|  |              | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....   |              |
|  |              | 1944.....  | 5,895        |
|  |              |  |              |
|  |              | <b>HORSES AND MULES</b>  |              |
|  |              | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 512          |
|  |              | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....                           | 504          |
|  |              | 1945.....  | 651          |
|  |              | number 1950.....   | 1,388        |
|  |              | 1945.....  | 2,356        |
|  |              | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 43           |
|  |              | 1945.....  | 174          |
|  |              | number 1950.....   | 111          |
|  |              | 1945.....  | 503          |
|  |              |  |              |
|  |              | <b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>   |              |
|  |              | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 916          |
|  |              | 1945.....  | 924          |
|  |              | number 1950.....   | 30,739       |
|  |              | 1945.....  | 27,983       |
|  |              | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....                     | 887          |
|  |              | 1945.....  | 897          |
|  |              | number 1950.....   | 15,222       |
|  |              | 1945.....  | 15,310       |
|  |              | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 790          |
|  |              | number 1950.....   | 3,616        |
|  |              | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 560          |
|  |              | number 1950.....   | 4,818        |
|  |              | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....                          | 609          |
|  |              | number 1950.....   | 4,447        |
|  |              | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....                                     | 618          |
|  |              | number 1950.....   | 6,252        |
|  |              | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....  | 71           |
|  |              | 1944.....  | 83           |
|  |              | gallons 1949.....  | 565,901      |
|  |              | 1944.....  | 356,371      |
|  |              | dollars 1949.....  | 264,471      |
|  |              | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....   | 221          |
|  |              | 1944.....  | 471          |
|  |              | pounds of butterfat 1949.....  | 101,95       |
|  |              | 1944.....  | 244,52       |
|  |              | dollars 1949.....  | 51,17        |
|  |              | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....               | 37           |
|  |              | dollars 1949.....  |              |
|  |              |  |              |
|  |              | <b>HOGS</b>  |              |
|  |              | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 61           |
|  |              | 1945.....  | 61           |
|  |              | number 1950.....   | 8,71         |
|  |              | 1945.....  | 8,6          |
|  |              | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 4,4          |
|  |              | number 1950.....   | 31           |
|  |              | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....                                       | 4,2          |
|  |              | number 1950.....   | 3            |
|  |              | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....                          | 4            |
|  |              | 1945.....  | 1,2          |
|  |              | number 1950.....   | 1,1          |
|  |              | 1945.....  |              |

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item   | County total | Item  | County total |
|--|--------------|---|--------------|
| <b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>  |              | <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>                      |              |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...                            | 3            | Sorghums:   |              |
| 1945... 1  | 1            | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... | 817          |
| number 1950... 196   | 196          | 1944... 861   |              |
| 1945... 27   | 27           | acres 1949... 80,241  |              |
| Sheep and lambs born before  |              | 1944... 108,425   |              |
| Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... 3                             | 3            | Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949... 706 |              |
| number 1950... 104   | 104          | 1944... 807   |              |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 3                                     | 3            | acres 1949... 63,462  |              |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> .....  |              | 1944... 81,411  |              |
| number 1950... 100   | 100          | bushels 1949... 891,208   |              |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> .....  |              | 1944... 1,109,832   |              |
| Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 2                            | 2            | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 11                   |              |
| number 1950... 74  | 74           | 1944... 364   |              |
| Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 2                               | 2            | acres 1949... 1,850   |              |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... 26                        | 26           | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,                               |              |
| number 1950... 2   | 2            | or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... 469    |              |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... 4            | 4            | 1944... 16,415  |              |
| number 1950... 3   | 3            | acres 1949... 16,964  |              |
| 1945... 92   | 92           | tons cut 1949... ..   |              |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... 2                    | 2            | Small grains:   |              |
| 1944... ..   |              | Grains grown together and threshed as a                         |              |
| number shorn 1949... 54  | 54           | mixture.....farms reporting 1949... 20                          |              |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... 613                                      | 613          | 1944... 973   |              |
| 1944... ..   |              | bushels 1949... 16,929  |              |
| Average date of enumeration..... 1950... Apr.1-Apr.14                  | Apr.1-Apr.14 | 1944... 325   |              |
| <b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>                                    |              | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 199      |              |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... 871 | 871          | 1944... 88,549  |              |
| 1945... 895  | 895          | acres 1949... 19,851  |              |
| number 1950... 66,284  | 66,284       | bushels 1949... 399,806   |              |
| 1945... 81,864   | 81,864       | 1944... 301,953   |              |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... 287                          | 287          | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 9         |              |
| number 1949... 18,364  | 18,364       | 1944... 13  |              |
| dollars 1949... 17,743   | 17,743       | acres 1949... 175   |              |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... 507                      | 507          | 1944... 358   |              |
| dozens 1949... 302,670   | 302,670      | bushels 1949... 3,432   |              |
| dollars 1949... 108,355  | 108,355      | 1944... 4,508   |              |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... 24   | 24           | Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... ..  |              |
| number 1950... 112   | 112          | 1944... 7   |              |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... 24                          | 24           | acres 1949... ..  |              |
| 1944... 12   | 12           | 1944... 125   |              |
| number 1949... 632   | 632          | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 24      |              |
| 1944... 128  | 128          | 1944... 34  |              |
| <b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>  |              | acres 1949... 811   |              |
| Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold                             |              | 1944... 1,018   |              |
| alive.....farms reporting 1949... 855                                  | 855          | bushels 1949... 13,810  |              |
| dollars 1949... 1,999,964  | 1,999,964    | 1944... 19,861  |              |
| Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 763        | 763          | Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... ..    |              |
| number 1949... 632   | 632          | 1944... ..  |              |
| 1944... 15,863   | 15,863       | acres 1949... ..  |              |
| 1944... 15,156   | 15,156       | bushels 1949... ..  |              |
| Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 441      | 441          | 1944... ..  |              |
| number 1949... 7,460   | 7,460        | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... ..        |              |
| dollars 1949... 967,393  | 967,393      | 1944... ..  |              |
| Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 606                      | 606          | acres 1949... ..  |              |
| number 1949... 8,403   | 8,403        | 1944... ..  |              |
| dollars 1949... 745,204  | 745,204      | 162-lb. barrels 1949... ..                                      |              |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 572               | 572          | 1944... ..  |              |
| 1944... 506  | 506          | Annual legumes:   |              |
| number 1949... 8,139   | 8,139        | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 23   |              |
| dollars 1949... 9,752  | 9,752        | acres grown alone 1949... 192                                   |              |
| 280,175  | 280,175      | 1944... 15  |              |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 5               | 5            | acres grown with other crops 1949... 96                         |              |
| 1944... 5  | 5            | 1944... ..  |              |
| number 1949... 141   | 141          | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... 12   |              |
| 1944... 154  | 154          | 1944... 2   |              |
| dollars 1949... 2,547  | 2,547        | acres grown alone 1949... 98                                    |              |
| Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 30             | 30           | acres grown with other crops 1949... 5                          |              |
| number 1949... 301   | 301          | bushels 1949... 1,392   |              |
| dollars 1949... 4,644  | 4,644        | 1944... 49  |              |
| <b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>  |              | 1944... 8   |              |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 722   | 722          | Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949... 16 |              |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 373         | 373          | acres grown alone 1949... 10                                    |              |
| number 1949... 509   | 509          | acres grown with other crops 1949... 242                        |              |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 45        | 45           | bu. in shells 1949... ..  |              |
| 1944... 45   | 45           | Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... ..              |              |
| number 1949... 58  | 58           | acres grown alone 1949... ..                                    |              |
| 1944... 351  | 351          | acres grown with other crops 1949... ..                         |              |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 387                       | 387          | tons 1949... ..   |              |
| 1944... 297  | 297          | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut                                |              |
| number 1949... 451   | 451          | for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 9                        |              |
| 1944... 349  | 349          | acres grown alone 1949... 74                                    |              |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 641                | 641          | acres grown with other crops 1949... 81                         |              |
| 1944... 695  | 695          | Cowpeas plowed under for green                                  |              |
| number 1949... 1,309   | 1,309        | manure.....farms reporting 1949... 1                            |              |
| 1944... 1,960  | 1,960        | acres grown alone 1949... 4                                     |              |
| Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1                | 1            | acres grown with other crops 1949... ..                         |              |
| 1944... 1  | 1            | Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 5    |              |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other products                                  |              | acres grown alone 1949... 53                                    |              |
| sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 56             | 56           | 1944... 1,934   |              |
| dollars 1949... 4,486  | 4,486        | acres grown with other crops 1949... ..                         |              |
| <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>                                       |              | Peanuts harvested for picking or                                |              |
| Corn:  |              | threshing.....farms reporting 1949... 5                         |              |
| Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 219                  | 219          | 1944... 25  |              |
| 1944... 364  | 364          | acres grown alone 1949... 52                                    |              |
| acres 1949... 1,888  | 1,888        | 1944... 920   |              |
| 1944... 4,088  | 4,088        | acres grown with other crops 1949... ..                         |              |
| Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... 195                    | 195          | pounds 1949... 44,392   |              |
| 1944... 360  | 360          | 1944... 355,810   |              |
| acres 1949... 1,618  | 1,618        | Peanut vines or tops saved for hay                              |              |
| 1944... 4,018  | 4,018        | or forage.....farms reporting 1949... 3                         |              |
| bushels 1949... 22,491   | 22,491       | acres grown alone 1949... 31                                    |              |
| 1944... 53,371   | 53,371       | acres grown with other crops 1949... ..                         |              |
|  |              | tons 1949... 23   |              |

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.





1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 22, 1951

WICHITA COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-245) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item  | County total    | Item  | County total  |
|---|-----------------|---|---------------|
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>  |                 | <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>                              |               |
| Farms.....number  | 1950... 1,029   | Under 10 acres.....number                         | 1950... 195   |
|   | 1945... 1,368   | Under 3 acres.....number                          | 1945... 371   |
| Approximate land area.....acres   | 1950... 391,680 | 3 to 9 acres.....number                           | 1950... 51    |
| Proportion in farms.....percent   | 1950... 84.1    |   | 1945... 57    |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres  | 1950... 197,345 | 10 to 29 acres.....number                         | 1950... 184   |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres   | 1950... 138,375 |   | 1945... 514   |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres  | 1950... 18,378  | 30 to 49 acres.....number                         | 1950... 159   |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres   | 1950... 24,855  |   | 1945... 178   |
| Land in farms.....acres   | 1950... 329,481 | 50 to 69 acres.....number                         | 1950... 55    |
|   | 1945... 322,249 |   | 1945... 85    |
| Average size of farm.....acres  | 1950... 320.2   | 70 to 99 acres.....number                         | 1950... 44    |
|   | 1945... 255.9   |   | 1945... 55    |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars   | 1950*... 20,428 | 100 to 139 acres.....number                       | 1950... 55    |
|   | 1945... 9,307   |   | 1945... 72    |
| average per acre, dollars   | 1950*... 62.12  | 140 to 179 acres.....number                       | 1950... 81    |
|   | 1945... 39.45   |   | 1945... 105   |
| Land in farms according to use:   |                 | 180 to 219 acres.....number                       | 1950... 91    |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting  | 1949... 779     |   | 1945... 109   |
|   | 1944... 957     | 220 to 259 acres.....number                       | 1950... 48    |
| acres   | 1949... 111,584 |   | 1945... 58    |
|   | 1944... 118,642 | 260 to 499 acres.....number                       | 1950... 31    |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting  | 1949... 136     |   | 1945... 45    |
|   | 1944... 195     | 500 to 999 acres.....number                       | 1950... 147   |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting  | 1949... 68      |   | 1945... 148   |
|   | 1944... 60      | 1,000 acres and over.....number                   | 1950... 92    |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting  | 1949... 42      |   | 1945... 97    |
|   | 1944... 60      |   | 1950... 53    |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting  | 1949... 71      |   | 1945... 49    |
|   | 1944... 107     |   |               |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting  | 1949... 123     | <b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>      |               |
|   | 1944... 166     | Farms by color of operator:                       |               |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting  | 1949... 159     | White operators.....number                        | 1950... 1,020 |
|   | 1944... 179     |   | 1945... 1,530 |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting  | 1949... 180     | Nonwhite operators.....number                     | 1950... 9     |
|   | 1944... 190     |   | 1945... 6     |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting  | 1949... 292     | Farms by tenure of operator:                      |               |
|   | 1944... 577     | Full owners.....number                            | 1950... 576   |
| acres   | 1949... 13,585  |   | 1945... 675   |
|   | 1944... 17,935  | Part owners.....number                            | 1950... 186   |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting                                       | 1949... 250     |   | 1945... 184   |
|   | 1944... 8,965   | Managers.....number                               | 1950... 19    |
| acres   | 1949... 5,807   |   | 1945... 14    |
|   | 1944... 98      | All tenants.....number                            | 1950... 248   |
| Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting  | 1949... 98      |   | 1945... 515   |
|   | 1944... 5,585   | Proportion of tenancy.....percent                 | 1950... 24.1  |
| 1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting   | 1949... 76      |   | 1945... 37.7  |
| 50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting   | 1949... 20      | Cash tenants.....number                           | 1950... 55    |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting  | 1949... 2       |   | 1945... 201   |
| Other.....farms reporting   | 1949... 155     | Share-cash tenants.....number                     | 1950... 28    |
|   | 1944... 5,409   |   | 1945... 6     |
| acres   | 1949... 201     | Share tenants.....number                          | 1950... 91    |
|   | 1944... 52      |   | 1945... 203   |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting   | 1949... 44,708  | Crop-share tenants.....number                     | 1950... 84    |
|   | 1944... 9,972   | Livestock-share tenants.....number                | 1950... 7     |
| acres   | 1949... 27      | Croppers.....share tenants                        | 1950... 10    |
|   | 1944... 1       |   | 1945... 15    |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting   | 1949... 3,041   | Other and unspecified tenants.....number          | 1950... 64    |
|   | 1944... 170     |   | 1945... 85    |
| acres   | 1949... 534     | Other tenants.....number                          | 1950... 6     |
|   | 1944... 772     | Unspecified tenants.....number                    | 1950... 58    |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting                                 | 1949... 140,360 |   |               |
|   | 1944... 165,712 | <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>        |               |
| acres   | 1949... 864     | Telephone.....farms reporting                     | 1950... 536   |
|   | 1944... 1,191   |   | 1945... 497   |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting                               | 1949... 7,218   | Electricity.....farms reporting                   | 1950... 895   |
|   | 1944... 4,011   |   | 1945... 882   |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting   | 1949... 217     | From a power line.....farms reporting             | 1950... 693   |
|   | 1944... 150     | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars | 1950... 6.50  |
| acres   | 1949... 12,020  | Electric water pump.....farms reporting           | 1950... 409   |
|   | 1944... 9,854   | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting     | 1950... 65    |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting  | 1949... 1       | Home freezer.....farms reporting                  | 1950... 150   |
|   | 1944... 1       | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting      | 1950... 503   |
| acres   | 1949... 1       | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting        | 1950... 157   |
|   | 1944... 1       | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting   | 1950... 2     |
|   |                 | Milking machine.....farms reporting               | 1950... 85    |
| <b>FARM OPERATORS</b>   |                 | Grain combines.....farms reporting                | 1950... 196   |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting   | 1950... 907     |   | 1945... 216   |
|   | 1945... 1,253   | Corn pickers.....farms reporting                  | 1950... 11    |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting   | 1950... 106     |   | 1945... 11    |
|   | 1945... 131     | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting            | 1950... 27    |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting | 1949... 450     |   | 1945... 32    |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting   | 1949... 583     | Upright silos.....farms reporting                 | 1950... 10    |
|   | 1944... 539     |   | 1945... 10    |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting  | 1949... 428     | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting           | 1950... 6     |
|   | 1944... 492     |   | 1945... 9     |

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item   | County total | Item   | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>                       |              | <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>   |              |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...                                    | 474          | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...                          | 135          |
| .....number 1945...  | 324          | General farms.....number 1950...   | 69           |
| .....number 1950...  | 558          | .....number 1945...  |              |
| .....number 1945...  | 363          | Primarily crop.....number 1950...  | 10           |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...                                       | 629          | Primarily livestock.....number 1950...   | 25           |
| .....number 1945...  | 604          | Crop and livestock.....number 1950...  | 54           |
| .....number 1950...  | 910          | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...                                  | 395          |
| .....number 1945...  | 739          |  |              |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...               | 599          | <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>   |              |
| .....number 1950...  | 839          | Commercial farms.....number 1950...  | 654          |
| .....number 1950...  | 51           | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...                    | 17           |
| .....number 1950...  | 8            | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...                  | 85           |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...                                | 51           | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...                   | 172          |
| .....number 1950...  | 20           | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...                    | 133          |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 8            | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...       | 153          |
| .....number 1950...  | 743          | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...        | 79           |
| .....number 1945...  | 1,057        | Other farms.....number 1950...   | 395          |
| .....number 1950...  | 903          | Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...   | 195          |
| .....number 1945...  | 1,131        | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...                  | 200          |
| Farms by class of work power:  |              | Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...  | .....        |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                   | 273          | <b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>   |              |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...            | 41           | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...   | 4,575,410    |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...   | 67           | .....dollars 1944...   | 3,078,329    |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                | 292          | All crops sold.....dollars 1949...   | 2,160,895    |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                 | 358          | .....dollars 1944...   | 1,559,538    |
| <b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>  |              | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...          | 2,082,709    |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently:                        |              | .....dollars 1944...   | 1,488,238    |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 25           | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...  | 21,201       |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 340          | .....dollars 1944...   | 31,602       |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 377          | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...   | 9,038        |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...                              | 169          | .....dollars 1944...   | 8,636        |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950...                                | 6            | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...                                       | 67,947       |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:                                    |              | .....dollars 1944...   | 31,062       |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 518          | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...                            | 2,414,515    |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 35           | .....dollars 1944...   | 1,518,641    |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 148          | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...  | 505,209      |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 11           | .....dollars 1944...   | 445,149      |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950...                                | 0.5          | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...                                    | 235,707      |
| Kind of road on which farm is located:                                     |              | .....dollars 1944...   | 245,528      |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 634          | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 1,675,599    |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...                        | 176          | .....dollars 1944...   | 827,964      |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 106          | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...   | .....        |
| <b>FARM LABOR*</b>   |              | .....dollars 1944...   | 150          |
| Week preceding enumeration:  |              | <b>HORSES AND MULES</b>  |              |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...                    | 778          | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...  | 419          |
| .....persons 1950...   | 1,354        | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 410          |
| .....persons 1945...   | 780          | .....number 1950...  | 561          |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...             | 755          | .....number 1945...  | 1,425        |
| Operators.....persons 1950...  | 298          | .....number 1945...  | 1,933        |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...            | 406          | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...   | 40           |
| .....persons 1950...   | 121          | .....number 1945...  | 170          |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...                                  | 213          | .....number 1950...  | 79           |
| .....persons 1950...   | 213          | .....number 1945...  | 368          |
| <b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>  |              | <b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>   |              |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...                    | 854          | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...  | 802          |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...                | 725          | .....number 1945...  | 1,141        |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...                                   | 555          | .....number 1950...  | 29,919       |
| .....dollars 1949...   | 256,105      | .....number 1945...  | 29,931       |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...                                    | 548          | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...                     | 768          |
| .....dollars 1949...   | 659,441      | .....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> ...  | 1,059        |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...                 | 758          | .....number 1950...  | 15,006       |
| .....dollars 1949...   | 771,579      | .....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> ...  | 16,806       |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...                | 585          | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...  | 823          |
| .....dollars 1949...   | 611,284      | .....number 1950...  | 3,775        |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...      | 655          | .....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> ...  | 448          |
| .....dollars 1949...   | 118,717      | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 4,761        |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...      | 649          | .....number 1950...  | 440          |
| .....dollars 1949...   | 281,964      | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 4,168        |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...                                | 659          | .....number 1950...  | 537          |
| .....dollars 1949...   | 121,485      | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                                     | 5,984        |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...                   | 879          | .....number 1950...  | 130          |
| .....dollars 1949...   | 75,781       | .....number 1949...  | 255          |
| <b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>                               |              | .....dollars 1944...   | 1,002,142    |
| No sales.....number 1950...  | 83           | .....dollars 1944...   | 1,236,917    |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950...  | 117          | .....dollars 1949...   | 483,681      |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950...  | 90           | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...   | 10X          |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950...  | 47           | .....farms reporting 1944...   | 181          |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950...  | 90           | .....pounds of butterfat 1949...   | 36,921       |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...                                      | 74           | .....pounds of butterfat 1944...   | 80,841       |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...                                      | 106          | .....dollars 1949...   | 20,151       |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...                                      | 102          | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...               | 1            |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...                                      | 97           | .....dollars 1949...   | 1,37         |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...                                      | 111          | <b>HOGS</b>  |              |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950...                                       | 112          | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...  | 32           |
| <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>   |              | .....number 1945...  | 47           |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950... | 517          | .....number 1950...  | 4,26         |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950...  | 193          | .....number 1945...  | 3,63         |
| Cotton.....number 1950...  | 124          | .....number 1950...  | 25           |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950...  | .....        | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...  | 2,15         |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950...   | .....        | .....number 1950...  | 16           |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...                                     | .....        | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...                                       | 2,11         |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950...   | 74           | .....number 1950...  | 14           |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950...   | 59           | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 51           |
|  |              | .....number 1945...  | 16           |
|  |              | .....number 1945...  | 43           |

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item   | County total  | Item  | County total |
|--|---------------|---|--------------|
| <b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>  |               | <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>                      |              |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 17            | Sorghums:   |              |
| 1945.....  | 37            | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... | 241          |
| number 1950...   | 1,776         | 1944.....   | 599          |
| 1945.....  | 2,435         | acres 1949...   | 4,778        |
| Sheep and lambs born before  |               | 1944.....   | 18,463       |
| Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 17            | Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...     | 64           |
| number 1950...   | 1,183         | 1944.....   | 51           |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                                     | 17            | acres 1949...   | 1,072        |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> .....  | 34            | 1944.....   | 918          |
| number 1950...   | 1,088         | bushels 1949...   | 15,902       |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> .....  | 1,718         | 1944.....   | 10,362       |
| Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                            | 12            | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                      | 2            |
| number 1950...   | 172           | acres 1949...   | 433          |
| Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 14            | tons..green weight 1949...                                      | 2,830        |
| number 1950...   | 916           | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,                               |              |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...                         | 14            | or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...        | 189          |
| number 1950...   | 95            | acres 1949...   | 3,273        |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...            | 13            | tons cut 1949...  | 2,916        |
| number 1950...   | 593           | Small grains:   |              |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...                    | 9             | Grains grown together and threshed as a                         |              |
| 1944.....  | 29            | mixture.....farms reporting 1949...                             | 25           |
| number shorn 1949...   | 833           | acres 1949...   | 2,100        |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...  | 5,581         | bushels 1949...   | 54,783       |
| 1944.....  | 13,558        | 1944.....   | 459          |
| Average date of enumeration..... 1950...                             | Apr.15-Apr.28 | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...          | 364          |
| <b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>                                  |               | acres 1949...   | 75,493       |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950... | 771           | 1944.....   | 45,303       |
| 1945.....  | 1,215         | bushels 1949...   | 785,340      |
| number 1950...   | 57,238        | 1944.....   | 681,742      |
| 1945.....  | 87,495        | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...           | 180          |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...                            | 240           | 1944.....   | 293          |
| number 1949...   | 63,734        | acres 1949...   | 8,074        |
| dollars 1949...  | 56,982        | 1944.....   | 18,104       |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...                        | 461           | bushels 1949...   | 159,039      |
| dozens 1949...   | 352,548       | 1944.....   | 378,354      |
| dollars 1949...  | 146,898       | Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...     | 53           |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...  | 45            | 1944.....   | 133          |
| number 1950...   | 317           | acres 1949...   | 1,335        |
| 1949.....  | 63            | 1944.....   | 4,436        |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1944...                           | 53            | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...         | 60           |
| number 1944...   | 3,792         | 1944.....   | 100          |
| 1944.....  | 1,610         | acres 1949...   | 1,975        |
| <b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>  |               | 1944.....   | 3,178        |
| Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold                           |               | bushels 1949...   | 44,444       |
| alive.....farms reporting 1949...                                    | 695           | 1944.....   | 60,708       |
| dollars 1949...  | 1,669,370     | Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...       | 4            |
| Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...          | 621           | 1944.....   | 83           |
| 1944.....  | 875           | acres 1949...   | 197          |
| number 1949...   | 14,217        | bushels 1949...   | 197          |
| 1944.....  | 12,705        | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...           | .....        |
| Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...        | 408           | 1944.....   | .....        |
| number 1949...   | 6,321         | acres 1949...   | .....        |
| dollars 1949...  | 860,054       | 162-lb. barrels 1949...   | .....        |
| Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...                        | 522           | 1944.....   | .....        |
| number 1949...   | 7,896         | Annual legumes:   |              |
| dollars 1949...  | 680,417       | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...      | 31           |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...                 | 246           | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 1,117        |
| 1944.....  | 378           | 1944 <sup>2</sup> .....   | 25           |
| number 1949...   | 4,497         | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 197          |
| 1944.....  | 5,871         | 1944 <sup>2</sup> .....   | 27           |
| dollars 1949...  | 135,317       | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...      | 4            |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...               | 10            | 1944.....   | 2            |
| 1944.....  | 16            | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 8            |
| number 1949...   | 491           | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 38           |
| 1944.....  | 664           | bushels 1949...   | 70           |
| dollars 1949...  | 7,468         | 1944.....   | 2            |
| Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...              | 51            | Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...    | 15           |
| number 1949...   | 154           | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | .....        |
| dollars 1949...  | 8,114         | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 300          |
| <b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>  |               | bu. in shells 1949...   | .....        |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...     | 495           | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | .....        |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...           | 273           | tons 1949...  | .....        |
| number 1949...   | 569           | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut                                |              |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...         | 16            | for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                          | 7            |
| 1944.....  | 62            | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 237          |
| number 1949...   | 22            | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 2            |
| 1944.....  | 77            | Cowpeas plowed under for green                                  |              |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...                         | 260           | manure.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 18           |
| 1944.....  | 169           | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 857          |
| number 1949...   | 347           | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | 195          |
| 1944.....  | 218           | Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...      | .....        |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...                  | 571           | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 78           |
| number 1949...   | 615           | 1944.....   | .....        |
| 1944.....  | 716           | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | .....        |
| 1,510  | 2             | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | .....        |
| Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...                | 2             | threshing.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 5            |
| number 1949...   | 2             | 1944.....   | .....        |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other products                                |               | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | 78           |
| sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...              | 37            | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | .....        |
| dollars 1949...  | 2,552         | Peanuts harvested for picking or                                |              |
| <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>                                     |               | .....farms reporting 1949...                                    | .....        |
| Corn:  |               | 1944.....   | .....        |
| Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...                    | 102           | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | .....        |
| 1944.....  | 504           | 1944 <sup>3</sup> .....   | 78           |
| acres 1949...  | 1,857         | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | .....        |
| 1944.....  | 8,324         | pounds 1949...  | .....        |
| Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...                      | 99            | 1944.....   | 12,700       |
| 1944.....  | 299           | Peanut vines or tops saved for hay                              |              |
| acres 1949...  | 1,785         | or forage.....farms reporting 1949...                           | .....        |
| 1944.....  | 8,282         | acres grown alone 1949...                                       | .....        |
| bushels 1949...  | 38,589        | acres grown with other crops 1949...                            | .....        |
| 1944.....  | 130,015       | tons 1949...  | .....        |

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.





| Item   | County total | Item   | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>            |              | <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>   |              |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...                                    | 555          | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...                          | 50           |
| .....1945.....   | 263          | General farms.....number 1950...   | 139          |
| .....number 1950.....  | 750          | .....Primarily crop.....number 1950...   | 93           |
| .....1945.....   | 311          | .....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...  | 5            |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...                                       | 874          | .....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...   | 41           |
| .....1945.....   | 960          | .....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...                             | 93           |
| .....number 1950.....  | 1,551        |  |              |
| .....1945.....   | 1,305        | <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>   |              |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...               | 865          | Commercial farms.....number 1950...  | 1,033        |
| .....number 1950.....  | 1,501        | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...                    | 45           |
| .....1945.....   | 25           | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...                  | 360          |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...                                | 98           | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...                   | 253          |
| .....number 1950.....  | 3            | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...                    | 201          |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 12           | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...                     | 115          |
| .....number 1950.....  | 898          | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...        | 51           |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...                                    | 1,021        | Other farms.....number 1950...   | 66           |
| .....1945.....   | 1,143        | Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...   | 42           |
| .....number 1950.....  | 1,175        | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...                  | 42           |
| .....1945.....   | 1,175        | Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....  |              |
| Farms by class of work power:  |              | <b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>   |              |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                   | 192          | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...   | 12,278,443   |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...            | 15           | .....1944.....   | 5,574,874    |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...   | 20           | All crops sold.....dollars 1949...   | 9,450,060    |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                | 267          | .....1944.....   | 4,603,091    |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                 | 617          | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...          | 9,862,210    |
| <b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>3</sup></b>                                 |              | .....1944.....   | 4,574,711    |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently:                        |              | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...  | 15,045       |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 7            | .....1944.....   | 15,373       |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 197          | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...   | 18,623       |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 308          | .....1944.....   | 6,043        |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...                              | 557          | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...                                       | 53,973       |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950...                                | 10           | .....1944.....   | 6,954        |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:                                    |              | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...                            | 2,822,383    |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 192          | .....1944.....   | 971,523      |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 158          | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...  | 208,547      |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 458          | .....1944.....   | 153,092      |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 112          | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...                                    | 94,381       |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950...                                | 2.1          | .....1944.....   | 113,243      |
| Kind of road on which farm is located:                                     |              | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 2,525,355    |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 301          | .....1944.....   | 705,248      |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...                        | 89           | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...   | 200          |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 553          | .....1944.....   |              |
| <b>FARM LABOR<sup>3</sup></b>  |              | <b>HORSES AND MULES</b>  |              |
| Week preceding enumeration:  |              | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...  | 294          |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...                    | 692          | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 278          |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 1,823        | .....1945.....   | 456          |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...             | 859          | .....number 1950.....  | 1,733        |
| Operators.....persons 1950.....  | 848          | .....1945.....   | 1,490        |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...            | 166          | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...   | 33           |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 222          | .....1945.....   | 211          |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...                                  | 204          | .....number 1950.....  | 66           |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 698          | .....1945.....   | 522          |
| <b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>4</sup></b>                             |              | <b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>   |              |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...                    | 1,040        | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...  | 853          |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...                | 975          | .....1945.....   | 1,052        |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...                                   | 873          | .....number 1950.....  | 40,931       |
| .....dollars 1949...   | 782,217      | .....1945.....   | 26,914       |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...                                    | 900          | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...                     | 881          |
| .....dollars 1949...   | 2,491,113    | .....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....   | 1,000        |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...                 | 812          | .....number 1950.....  | 21,029       |
| .....dollars 1949...   | 356,380      | .....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....   | 16,794       |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...                | 698          | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...  | 710          |
| .....dollars 1949...   | 462,789      | .....number 1950.....  | 2,551        |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...      | 775          | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 488          |
| .....dollars 1949...   | 259,879      | .....number 1950.....  | 6,954        |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...      | 929          | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 423          |
| .....dollars 1949...   | 492,404      | .....number 1950.....  | 6,871        |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...                                | 850          | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                                     | 521          |
| .....dollars 1949...   | 323,630      | .....number 1950.....  | 6,071        |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...                   | 836          | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...  | 61           |
| .....dollars 1949...   | 172,474      | .....1944.....   | 61           |
| <b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>                               |              | gallons 1949...  | 372,80       |
| No sales.....number 1950...  | 13           | .....1944.....   | 248,70       |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950...  | 29           | dollars 1949...  | 124,92       |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950...  | 19           | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...   | 14           |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950...  | 34           | .....1944.....   | 35           |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950...  | 15           | pounds of butterfat 1949...  | 40,73        |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...                                      | 59           | .....1944.....   | 130,35       |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...                                      | 83           | dollars 1949...  | 21,86        |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...                                      | 120          | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...               | 2            |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...                                      | 130          | .....dollars 1949...   | 1,84         |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...                                      | 204          | <b>HOGS</b>  |              |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950...                                       | 405          | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...  | 41           |
| <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>   |              | .....number 1950.....  | 53           |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950... | 808          | .....number 1950.....  | 3,41         |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950...  | 221          | .....1945.....   | 4,11         |
| Cotton.....number 1950...  | 577          | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...  | 31           |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950...  | 5            | .....number 1950...  | 1,51         |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....                                       |              | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...                                       | 21           |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....                                   |              | .....number 1950...  | 1,81         |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950...   | 10           | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 11           |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950...   | 16           | .....1945.....   | 21           |
|  |              | .....number 1950.....  | 41           |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | 71           |

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item  | County total  | Item   | County total |
|---|---------------|--|--------------|
| <b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>   |               | <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>                       |              |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...                         | 14            | Sorghums:  |              |
| 1945...   | 13            | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949... | 464          |
| number 1950...  | 597           | 1944...  | 958          |
| 1945...   | 1,716         | acres 1949...  | 14,254       |
| Sheep and lambs born before   |               | 1944...  | 56,482       |
| Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...                            | 11            | Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...      | 373          |
| number 1950...  | 335           | 1944...  | 527          |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                                    | 11            | acres 1949...  | 9,969        |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> ...   | 11            | 1944...  | 23,566       |
| number 1950...  | 319           | bushels 1949...  | 224,791      |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> ...   | 1,036         | 1944...  | 322,118      |
| Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 4             | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                       | 1            |
| number 1950...  | 32            | acres 1949...  | 757          |
| Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                              | 10            | tons green weight 1949...  | 6,250        |
| number 1950...  | 287           | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,                                |              |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...                        | 10            | or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...         | 158          |
| number 1950...  | 15            | acres 1949...  | 3,525        |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...           | 11            | tons cut 1949...   | 4,172        |
| number 1950...  | 262           |  |              |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...                   | 6             | Small grains:  |              |
| 1944...   | 12            | Grains grown together and threshed as a                          |              |
| number shorn 1949...  | 357           | mixture.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 39           |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...                                       | 2,847         | acres 1949...  | 1,457        |
| 1944...   | 9,501         | bushels 1949...  | 17,403       |
| Average date of enumeration..... 1950...                            | Apr.15-Apr.28 | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...           | 593          |
|   |               | 1944...  | 457          |
| <b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>                                 |               | acres 1949...  | 104,742      |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... | 867           | 1944...  | 47,925       |
| 1945...   | 1,071         | bushels 1949...  | 1,347,766    |
| number 1950...  | 52,173        | 1944...  | 778,912      |
| 1945...   | 85,470        | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            | 182          |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 289           | 1944...  | 300          |
| number 1949...  | 17,307        | acres 1949...  | 8,140        |
| dollars 1949...   | 14,917        | 1944...  | 13,001       |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...                       | 523           | bushels 1949...  | 212,123      |
| dozens 1949...  | 182,206       | 1944...  | 258,368      |
| dollars 1949...   | 72,143        | Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...      | 12           |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...  | 57            | 1944...  | 91           |
| number 1950...  | 176           | acres 1949...  | 102          |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...                          | 53            | 1944...  | 2,187        |
| 1944...   | 99            | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...          | 27           |
| number 1949...  | 1,912         | 1944...  | 71           |
| 1944...   | 964           | acres 1949...  | 560          |
| <b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>   |               | 1944...  | 1,597        |
| Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold                          |               | bushels 1949...  | 9,624        |
| alive.....farms reporting 1949...                                   | 716           | 1944...  | 23,865       |
| dollars 1949...   | 2,522,057     | Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...        |              |
| Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...         | 641           | 1944...  | 2            |
| 1944...   | 621           | acres 1949...  |              |
| number 1949...  | 21,154        | 1944...  | 10           |
| 1944...   | 10,793        | bushels 1949...  |              |
| Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...       | 333           | 1944...  | 37           |
| number 1949...  | 16,085        | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            |              |
| dollars 1949...   | 1,532,522     | 1944...  |              |
| Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...                       | 537           | acres 1949...  |              |
| number 1949...  | 5,099         | 1944...  |              |
| dollars 1949...   | 459,333       | 162-lb. barrels 1949...  |              |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...                | 300           | 1944...  |              |
| 1944...   | 355           | Annual legumes:  |              |
| number 1949...  | 4,041         | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...       | 147          |
| 1944...   | 4,503         | acres grown alone 1949...  | 3,327        |
| dollars 1949...   | 113,761       | 1944 <sup>2</sup> ...  | 447          |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...              | 7             | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             | 13           |
| 1944...   | 8             | 1944 <sup>2</sup> ...  | 15           |
| number 1949...  | 424           | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...       | 65           |
| 1944...   | 446           | 1944...  | 5            |
| dollars 1949...   | 5,046         | acres grown alone 1949...  | 1,659        |
| Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...             | 31            | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             |              |
| number 1949...  | 121           | bushels 1949...  | 14,424       |
| dollars 1949...   | 11,388        | 1944...  | 235          |
| <b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>   |               | Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...     | 5            |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...    | 562           | acres grown alone 1949...  | 27           |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...          | 256           | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             |              |
| number 1949...  | 354           | bu. in shells 1949...  | 805          |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...        | 5             | Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...                  | 3            |
| 1944...   | 19            | acres grown alone 1949...  | 68           |
| number 1949...  | 7             | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             |              |
| 1944...   | 64            | tons 1949...   | 70           |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...                        | 252           | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut                                 |              |
| 1944...   | 253           | for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 2            |
| number 1949...  | 347           | acres grown alone 1949...  | 26           |
| 1944...   | 379           | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             |              |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...                 | 483           | Cowpeas plowed under for green                                   |              |
| 1944...   | 751           | manure.....farms reporting 1949...                               | 88           |
| number 1949...  | 1,113         | acres grown alone 1949...  | 1,547        |
| 1944...   | 1,912         | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             | 18           |
| Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...               | 2             | Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...       | 2            |
| number 1949...  | 4             | acres grown alone 1949...  | 6            |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other products                               |               | 1944...  | 160          |
| sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...             | 29            | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             |              |
| dollars 1949...   | 724           | Peanuts harvested for picking or                                 |              |
| <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>                                    |               | threshing.....farms reporting 1949...                            | 1            |
| Corn:   |               | 1944...  |              |
| Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...                   | 316           | acres grown alone 1949...  | 2            |
| 1944...   | 519           | 1944 <sup>3</sup> ...  |              |
| acres 1949...   | 2,770         | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             |              |
| 1944...   | 7,301         | pounds 1949...   | 163          |
| Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...                     | 300           | 1944...  |              |
| 1944...   | 465           | Peanut vines or tops saved for hay                               |              |
| acres 1949...   | 2,600         | or forage.....farms reporting 1949...                            | 1            |
| 1944...   | 6,822         | acres grown alone 1949...  | 4            |
| bushels 1949...   | 46,408        | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             |              |
| 1944...   | 97,502        | tons 1949...   | 2            |

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

| Item  | County total | Item  | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued   |              | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued   |              |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:                |              | Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued   |              |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...                       | 550          | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...  | 6            |
| .....acres 1949...  | 22,736       | .....1944.....  | 1            |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...          | 547          | .....acres 1949...  | 27           |
| .....1944.....  | 255          | .....1944.....  | 208          |
| .....acres 1949...  | 20,242       | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...   | 87           |
| .....1944.....  | 5,376        | .....acres 1949...  | 5            |
| .....toms 1949...   | 48,466       | Other vegetables.....acres 1949...  | 5            |
| .....1944.....  | 7,745        |   |              |
| Glover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...                     | 3            | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:  |              |
| .....1944.....  | 76           | Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...  | 11           |
| .....acres 1949...  | 76           | .....acres 1949...  | 5            |
| .....1944.....  | 119          | .....quarts 1949...   | 6,568        |
| .....toms 1949...   | 119          |   |              |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...                             | 7            | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:  |              |
| .....1944.....  | 917          | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | 438          |
| .....acres 1949...  | 917          | .....1945...  | 48           |
| .....1944.....  | 1,772        | .....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...  | 850          |
| .....toms 1949...   | 1,772        | .....1945...  | 323          |
| .....1944.....  | 9            | Apples.....farms reporting 1950...  | 138          |
| Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...                                      | 119          | .....1945...  | 122          |
| .....acres 1949...  | 119          | .....trees of all ages..number 1950...  | 2,222        |
| .....1944.....  | 78           | .....1945...  | 733          |
| .....toms 1949...   | 27           | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...   | 1,824        |
| .....1944.....  | 1,604        | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950...   | 398          |
| .....acres 1949...  | 419          | .....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...  | 242          |
| .....1944.....  | 1,632        | .....1944...  | 18           |
| .....toms 1949...   | 292          | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...   | 363          |
| .....1944.....  | 292          | .....1945...  | 347          |
|   |              | .....trees of all ages..number 1950...  | 19,799       |
| Field crops (other):  |              | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...   | 3,219        |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 32           | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950...   | 16,580       |
| .....1944.....  | 8            | .....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...  | 14,162       |
| .....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...  | 10           | .....1944...  | 2,174        |
| .....1944.....  | 16           |   |              |
| .....bushels 1949...  | 849          | Pears.....farms reporting 1950...   | 185          |
| .....1944.....  | 1,113        | .....1945...  | 208          |
|   |              | .....trees of all ages..number 1950...  | 2,065        |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...  | 4            | .....1945...  | 1,792        |
| .....1944.....  | 27           | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...   | 270          |
| .....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...  | 7            | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950...   | 1,795        |
| .....1944.....  | 87           | .....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...  | 2,039        |
| .....bushels 1949...  | 923          | .....1944...  | 64           |
| .....1944.....  | 5,099        | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...  | 69           |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...                                  | 809          | .....1945...  | 73           |
| .....1944.....  | 1,082        | .....trees of all ages..number 1950...  | 257          |
| .....acres 1949...  | 78,963       | .....1945...  | 347          |
| .....1944.....  | 78,275       | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...   | 121          |
| .....bales 1949...  | 46,725       | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950...   | 136          |
| .....1944.....  | 33,454       | .....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...   | 469          |
|   |              | .....1944...  | 158          |
| Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...          | 37           | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...  | 200          |
| .....acres 1949...  | 777          | .....1945...  | 238          |
| .....1944.....  | 362          | .....trees of all ages..number 1950...  | 2,932        |
| .....acres 1949...  | 508          | .....1945...  | 3,626        |
| .....1944.....  | 40           | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...   | 311          |
| .....acres 1949...  | 61           | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950...   | 2,621        |
| .....1944.....  | 249          | .....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...  | 1,184        |
| .....acres 1949...  | 378          | .....1944...  | 590          |
| .....sold..dollars 1949...  | 15,048       | Figs.....farms reporting 1950...  | 14           |
| .....1944.....  | 15,373       | .....trees of all ages..number 1950...  | 35           |
| .....acres 1949...  | 6            | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...   | 7            |
| .....1944.....  | 2            | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950...   | 28           |
| Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...                                     | 1            | .....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...   | 17           |
| .....acres 1949...  | (*)          | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...  | 79           |
| Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...   | 1            | .....1945...  | 70           |
| .....acres 1949...  | 12           | .....vines of all ages..number 1950...  | 928          |
| .....1944.....  | 25           | .....1945...  | 2,275        |
| Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...                         | 6            | .....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...   | 227          |
| .....acres 1949...  | 3            | .....vines of bearing age..number 1950...   | 701          |
| Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...   | 1            | .....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...   | 3,904        |
| .....acres 1949...  | 2            | .....1944...  | 4,860        |
| Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...   | 1            |   |              |
| .....acres 1949...  | 3            | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...  | 82           |
| Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...                               | 1            | .....trees of all ages..number 1950...  | 497          |
| .....acres 1949...  | 1            | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...   | 337          |
| Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...  | 2            | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950...   | 180          |
| .....acres 1949...  | 1            | .....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...   | 839          |
| English peas.....farms reporting 1949...                                      | 3            |   |              |
| .....acres 1949...  | 3            | Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...   | 16           |
| .....1944.....  | 3            | .....trees of all ages..number 1950...  | 320          |
| Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...   | 1            | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...   | 290          |
| .....acres 1949...  | (*)          | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950...   | 80           |
|   |              | .....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...   | 502          |
|   |              | Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...  |              |
|   |              | .....trees of all ages..number 1950...  |              |
|   |              | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...   |              |
|   |              | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950...   |              |
|   |              | .....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...   |              |
|   |              | Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...                                       |              |
|   |              | .....trees of all ages..number 1950...  |              |
|   |              | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...   |              |
|   |              | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950...   |              |
|   |              | .....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...   |              |
|   |              | Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...  |              |
|   |              | .....1945...  |              |
|   |              | .....trees of all ages..number 1950...  |              |
|   |              | .....1945...  |              |
|   |              | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...   |              |
|   |              | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950...   |              |
|   |              | .....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...   |              |
|   |              | .....1944 <sup>4</sup> ...  |              |

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. <sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season. <sup>5</sup>Reported in small fractions.





| Item   | Bounty total | Item   | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>                         |              | <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>   |              |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...                                      | 623          | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...                            | 18           |
| .....1945.....   | 277          | General farms.....number 1950...   | 5            |
| .....number 1950.....  | 874          | .....number 1950.....  |              |
| .....1945.....   | 311          | .....number 1950.....  |              |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                                       | 858          | .....number 1950.....  |              |
| .....1945.....   | 615          | .....number 1950.....  |              |
| .....number 1950.....  | 1,893        | .....number 1950.....  |              |
| .....1945.....   | 854          | .....number 1950.....  | 76           |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....               | 843          | <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>   |              |
| .....number 1950.....  | 1,827        | Commercial farms.....number 1950.....  | 875          |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                                | 26           | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....                    | 191          |
| .....number 1950.....  | 26           | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....                  | 302          |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                               | 30           | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....                   | 177          |
| .....number 1950.....  | 40           | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....                    | 124          |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                    | 773          | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....                     | 72           |
| .....1945.....   | 644          | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....        | 9            |
| .....number 1950.....  | 1,058        | Other farms.....number 1950.....   | 71           |
| .....1945.....   | 682          | Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....   | 26           |
| Farms by class of work power:  |              | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....                  | 45           |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....                   | 73           | Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....  |              |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....            | 5            | <b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>   |              |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 26           | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....   | 18,089,831   |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....                | 178          | .....1944.....   | 4,849,569    |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....                 | 664          | All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....   | 17,154,343   |
| <b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>  |              | .....1944.....   | 4,217,171    |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently:                          |              | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....          | 16,012,056   |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 107          | .....1944.....   | 3,032,436    |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 284          | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....  | 861,765      |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 210          | .....1944.....   | 920,052      |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....                              | 317          | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....   | 277,722      |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....                                | 7            | .....1944.....   | 264,683      |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:                                      |              | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....                                       | 2,800        |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                               | 193          | .....1944.....   |              |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                               | 161          | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....                            | 934,865      |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                               | 437          | .....1944.....   | 632,398      |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....                             | 78           | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....  | 117,856      |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....                                | 1.7          | .....1944.....   | 67,654       |
| Kind of road on which farm is located:                                       |              | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....                                    | 29,948       |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 190          | .....1944.....   | 86,249       |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....                        | 16           | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949..... | 787,061      |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....                             | 701          | .....1944.....   | 478,495      |
| <b>FARM LABOR*</b>   |              | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....   | 595          |
| Week preceding enumeration:  |              | .....1944.....   |              |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....                    | 894          | <b>HORSES AND MULES</b>  |              |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 4,600        | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 187          |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....             | 853          | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....                           | 164          |
| Operators.....persons 1950.....  | 823          | .....1945.....   | 234          |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....            | 199          | .....number 1950.....  | 853          |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 295          | .....1945.....   | 675          |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....                                  | 569          | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 44           |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 3,482        | .....1945.....   | 95           |
| <b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>  |              | .....number 1950.....  | 83           |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....                    | 904          | .....1945.....   | 351          |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....                | 864          | <b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>   |              |
| Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....   | 355          | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 524          |
| Hired labor.....dollars 1949.....  | 296,104      | .....1945.....   | 773          |
| .....farms reporting 1949.....   | 854          | .....number 1950.....  | 14,046       |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 4,668,031    | .....1945.....   | 23,296       |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....                 | 514          | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....                     | 206          |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars 1949.....                        | 323,170      | .....1945.....   | 763          |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 264          | .....number 1950.....  | 7,647        |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....      | 774          | .....1945.....   | 12,529       |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 627,724      | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 206          |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....      | 863          | .....number 1950.....  | 1,141        |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 982,633      | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 218          |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....                                | 756          | .....number 1950.....  | 1,600        |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 562,983      | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....                          | 190          |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....                   | 525          | .....number 1950.....  | 1,964        |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 211,929      | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....                                     | 217          |
| <b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>                                 |              | .....number 1950.....  | 2,835        |
| No sales.....number 1950.....  | 30           | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....  | 14           |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....  | 15           | .....1944.....   | 25           |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....  | 5            | .....gallons 1949.....   | 215,794      |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....  | 5            | .....1944.....   | 125,477      |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....  | 24           | .....dollars 1949.....   | 115,460      |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....                                      | 15           | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....   | 20           |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....                                      | 58           | .....1944.....   | 49           |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....                                      | 92           | .....pounds of butterfat 1949.....   | 4,139        |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....                                      | 97           | .....1944.....   | 30,122       |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....                                      | 112          | .....dollars 1949.....   | 2,310        |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....                                       | 493          | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....               | 3            |
| <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>   |              | .....dollars 1949.....   | 86           |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950..... | 832          | <b>HOGS</b>  |              |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950.....  | 827          | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 218          |
| Cotton.....number 1950.....  | 5            | .....1945.....   | 280          |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950.....  | 4            | .....number 1950.....  | 2,010        |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....   | 4            | .....1945.....   | 2,571        |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....                                     | 6            | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 167          |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950.....   | 5            | .....number 1950.....  | 952          |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950.....   |              | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....                                       | 121          |
|  |              | .....number 1950.....  | 1,058        |
|  |              | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....                          | 78           |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | 125          |
|  |              | .....number 1950.....  | 240          |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | 283          |

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.





1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 17, 1951

WILLIAMSON COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-246) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item  | County total          | Item  | County total  |
|---|-----------------------|---|---------------|
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>  |                       | <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>                                      |               |
| Farms.....number 1950...  | 3,747                 | Under 10 acres.....number 1950...                         | 194           |
|   | 1945... 4,071         |   | 1945... 357   |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950...   | 720,640               | Under 3 acres.....number 1950...                          | 55            |
|   | 1945... 95.5          |   | 1945... 141   |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...   | 422,842               | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...                           | 139           |
|   | 1945... 358,332       |   | 1945... 216   |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...  | 10,872                | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...                         | 227           |
|   | 1945... 103,560       |   | 1945... 263   |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...   | 688,486               | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...                         | 148           |
|   | 1945... 671,641       |   | 1945... 195   |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...  | 183.7                 | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...                         | 272           |
|   | 1945... 165.0         |   | 1945... 307   |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950*  | 16,502                | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...                         | 504           |
|   | 1945... 8,576         |   | 1945... 568   |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*   | 86.10                 | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...                       | 820           |
|   | 1945... 51.98         |   | 1945... 876   |
| Land in farms according to use:   |                       | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...                       | 490           |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...  | 3,295                 |   | 1945... 494   |
|   | 1944... 3,486         | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...                       | 320           |
|   | acres 1949... 332,080 |   | 1945... 288   |
|   | 1944... 310,380       | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...                       | 169           |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 131                   |   | 1945... 189   |
|   | 1944... 159           | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...                       | 422           |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 113                   |   | 1945... 356   |
|   | 1944... 143           | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...                       | 122           |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 134                   |   | 1945... 124   |
|   | 1944... 171           | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...                   | 59            |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 337                   |   | 1945... 54    |
|   | 1944... 421           |   |               |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 1,253                 | <b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>              |               |
|   | 1944... 1,446         | Farms by color of operator:                               |               |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 1,082                 | White operators.....number 1950...                        | 3,624         |
|   | 1944... 984           |   | 1945... 3,855 |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...  | 245                   | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...                     | 123           |
|   | 1944... 162           |   | 1945... 216   |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...  | 1,194                 | Farms by tenure of operator:                              |               |
|   | 1944... 1,168         | Full owners.....number 1950...                            | 1,528         |
|   | acres 1949... 30,221  |   | 1945... 1,696 |
|   | 1944... 32,560        | Part owners.....number 1950...                            | 474           |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...                                       | 565                   |   | 1945... 271   |
|   | 1944... 13,893        | Managers.....number 1950...                               | 17            |
|   | acres 1949... 17,563  |   | 1945... 9     |
|   | 1944... 162           | All tenants.....number 1950...                            | 1,728         |
| Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...  | 4,597                 |   | 1945... 2,095 |
|   | 1944... 134           | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...                 | 46.1          |
| 1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...   | 27                    |   | 1945... 51.5  |
| 50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...   | 1                     | Cash tenants.....number 1950...                           | 71            |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...  | 417                   |   | 1945... 86    |
| Other.....farms reporting 1949...   | 9,296                 | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...                     | 402           |
|   | 1944... 1,315         |   | 1945... 78    |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...   | 1,003                 | Share tenants.....number 1950...                          | 947           |
|   | 1944... 208,102       |   | 1945... 1,138 |
|   | acres 1949... 202,594 | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...                     | 925           |
|   | 1944... 45            | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...                | 22            |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...   | 189                   | Croppers.....number 1950...                               | 218           |
|   | 1944... 45            |   | 1945... 375   |
|   | acres 1949... 22,026  | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...          | 90            |
|   | 1944... 1,596         |   | 1945... 418   |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...                                 | 1,594                 | Other tenants.....number 1950...                          | 29            |
|   | 1944... 1,927         | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...                    | 61            |
|   | acres 1949... 69,196  |   |               |
|   | 1944... 94,778        | <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>                |               |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...                               | 3,093                 | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...                     | 825           |
|   | 1944... 3,849         |   | 1945... 917   |
|   | acres 1949... 12,968  | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...                   | 3,418         |
|   | 1944... 12,170        |   | 1945... 2,488 |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...   | 6                     | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...             | 3,368         |
|   | 1944... 2             | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 4.57          |
|   | acres 1949... 245     | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...           | 1,250         |
|   | 1944... 2             | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...     | 338           |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...  | 2                     | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 453           |
|   | 1944... 2             | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...      | 2,570         |
|   | acres 1949... 86      | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...        | 1,156         |
|   |                       | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...   | 45            |
|   |                       | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...               | 50            |
| <b>FARM OPERATORS</b>   |                       | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...                | 233           |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...   | 3,471                 |   | 233           |
|   | 1945... 3,794         | number 1950...  | 125           |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...   | 231                   | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 125           |
|   | 1945... 240           |   | 1945... 20    |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949... | 644                   | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...            | 20            |
|   | 1949... 1,091         |   | 1945... 11    |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...   | 394                   | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...                 | 11            |
|   | 1944... 556           |   | 1945... 51    |
|   | 1945... 252           | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...           | 63            |
|   |                       |   | 1945... 63    |

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item  | County total | Item   | County total |
|---|--------------|--|--------------|
| <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>                                |              | <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>   |              |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...   | 943          | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...                          | 289          |
| .....1945.....  | 531          | General farms.....number 1950...   | 242          |
| .....number 1950.....   | 1,041        | .....number 1950.....  | 64           |
| .....1945.....  | 564          | .....number 1950.....  | 27           |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...  | 2,777        | .....number 1950.....  | 151          |
| .....1945.....  | 2,317        | .....number 1950.....  | 547          |
| .....number 1950.....   | 3,620        |  |              |
| .....1945.....  | 2,616        |  |              |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...                        | 2,772        |  |              |
| .....number 1950.....   | 3,599        |  |              |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...   | 5            |  |              |
| .....number 1950.....   | 16           |  |              |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...  | 16           |  |              |
| .....number 1950.....   | 3,231        |  |              |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...   | 3,240        |  |              |
| .....1945.....  | 4,098        |  |              |
| .....number 1950.....   | 3,591        |  |              |
| .....1945.....  | 3,591        |  |              |
| Farms by class of work power:   |              |  |              |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                            | 664          |  |              |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...                     | 55           |  |              |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...            | 297          |  |              |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                         | 965          |  |              |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 1,806        |  |              |
| <b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>   |              | <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>   |              |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently:                                 |              | Commercial farms.....number 1950...  | 3,201        |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...  | 267          | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...                    | 43           |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...  | 1,211        | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...                  | 275          |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...  | 1,384        | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...                   | 1,022        |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...                                       | 726          | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...                    | 1,063        |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950...   | 6            | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...                     | 548          |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:   |              | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...        | 250          |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...  | 2,022        | Other farms.....number 1950...   | 546          |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...  | 350          | Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...   | 308          |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...  | 666          | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...                  | 237          |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...                                      | 135          | Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...  | 1            |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950...   | 0.9          |  |              |
| Kind of road on which farm is located:  |              | <b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>   |              |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...  | 754          | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...   | 17,263,931   |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...                                 | 2,068        | .....1944.....   | 4,731,997    |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...                                      | 691          | All crops sold.....dollars 1949...   | 13,391,969   |
|   |              | .....1944.....   | 5,432,376    |
| <b>FARM LABOR*</b>  |              | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...          | 13,254,518   |
| Week preceding enumeration:   |              | .....1944.....   | 5,312,023    |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 3,317        | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...  | 43,133       |
| .....persons 1950...  | 6,205        | .....1944.....   | 41,075       |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...                      | 3,291        | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...   | 30,368       |
| .....persons 1950...  | 3,136        | .....1944.....   | 65,823       |
| Operators.....farms reporting 1950...   | 1,417        | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...                                       | 63,950       |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...                     | 1,897        | .....1944.....   | 13,455       |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...   | 696          | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...                            | 3,899,671    |
| .....persons 1950...  | 1,172        | .....1944.....   | 3,286,307    |
|   |              | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...  | 686,143      |
| <b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>   |              | .....1944.....   | 597,356      |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...                             | 3,494        | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...                                    | 735,951      |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...                         | 3,234        | .....1944.....   | 1,015,117    |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...  | 2,856        | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 2,437,577    |
| .....dollars 1949...  | 705,319      | .....1944.....   | 1,713,834    |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...   | 2,979        | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...   | 12,291       |
| .....dollars 1949...  | 4,238,022    | .....1944.....   | 13,314       |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...                          | 2,913        | <b>HORSES AND MULES</b>  |              |
| .....dollars 1949...  | 1,203,388    | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...  | 1,142        |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...                         | 2,642        | .....1950.....   | 885          |
| .....dollars 1949...  | 845,716      | .....1945.....   | 1,367        |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...               | 2,842        | .....number 1950.....  | 1,642        |
| .....dollars 1949...  | 248,750      | .....1945.....   | 3,303        |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...               | 2,983        | Mules and male colts.....farms reporting 1950...   | 451          |
| .....dollars 1949...  | 844,309      | .....1945.....   | 1,539        |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...   | 2,637        | .....number 1950...  | 847          |
| .....dollars 1949...  | 397,920      | .....1945.....   | 4,064        |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...                            | 2,267        | <b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>   |              |
| .....dollars 1949...  | 183,250      | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...  | 3,245        |
|   |              | .....1945.....   | 3,637        |
| <b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>  |              | .....number 1950...  | 40,915       |
| No sales.....number 1950...   | 55           | .....1945...   | 52,829       |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950...   | 182          | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...                     | 3,192        |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950...   | 85           | .....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....   | 3,525        |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950...   | 133          | .....number 1950...  | 20,457       |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950...   | 200          | .....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....   | 28,140       |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...   | 251          | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...  | 2,951        |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...   | 435          | .....number 1950...  | 10,776       |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...   | 715          | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 1,958        |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...   | 692          | .....number 1950...  | 6,586        |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...   | 677          | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 1,772        |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950...  | 319          | .....number 1950...  | 5,407        |
|   |              | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                                     | 2,194        |
| <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>  |              | .....number 1950...  | 8,465        |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....farms reporting 1950... | 2,539        | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...  | 321          |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950...   | 41           | .....1944.....   | 602          |
| Cotton.....number 1950...   | 2,489        | .....gallons 1949...   | 1,265,545    |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950...   | 9            | .....1944.....   | 1,284,610    |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950...  | 5            | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...   | 603,459      |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...  | 9            | .....1944.....   | 817          |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950...  | 70           | .....pounds of butterfat 1949...   | 1,175        |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950...  | 46           | .....1944.....   | 137,498      |
|   |              | .....dollars 1949...   | 282,289      |
|   |              | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...               | 70,868       |
|   |              | .....dollars 1949...   | 11,816       |
|   |              | <b>HOGS</b>  |              |
|   |              | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...  | 2,061        |
|   |              | .....1945.....   | 2,460        |
|   |              | .....number 1950...  | 14,920       |
|   |              | .....1945.....   | 15,978       |
|   |              | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...  | 1,499        |
|   |              | .....number 1950...  | 7,198        |
|   |              | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...                                       | 1,214        |
|   |              | .....number 1950...  | 7,722        |
|   |              | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 735          |
|   |              | .....1945.....   | 690          |
|   |              | .....number 1950...  | 1,797        |
|   |              | .....1945.....   | 1,521        |

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item  | County total  | Item   | County total |
|---|---------------|--|--------------|
| <b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>   |               | <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>                       |              |
| ewes and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 561           | Sorghums:  |              |
| 1945.....   | 781           | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949... | 2,577        |
| number 1950...  | 52,088        | 1944.....  | 2,812        |
| 1945.....   | 75,183        | acres 1949....   | 43,997       |
| Sheep and lambs born before   |               | 1944.....  | 51,172       |
| Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...                            | 547           | Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949....     | 1,603        |
| number 1950...  | 35,634        | 1944.....  | 788          |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                                    | 532           | acres 1949....   | 26,260       |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 765           | 1944.....  | 11,907       |
| number 1950...  | 28,598        | bushels 1949....   | 679,721      |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 51,767        | 1944.....  | 214,469      |
| Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 308           | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949....                      | 41           |
| number 1950...  | 6,232         | acres 1949....   | 570          |
| Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                              | 469           | tcms. green weight 1949....                                      | 2,319        |
| number 1950...  | 22,366        | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,                                |              |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...                        | 388           | or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949....        | 2,058        |
| number 1950...  | 7,036         | acres 1949....   | 17,167       |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...           | 461           | 1944.....  | 46,275       |
| number 1950...  | 16,454        | tons cut 1949....  |              |
| ewes and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949....                   | 495           |  |              |
| 1944.....   | 746           | Small grains:  |              |
| number shorn 1949....   | 38,056        | Grains grown together and threshed as a                          |              |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949....                                      | 258,400       | mixture.....farms reporting 1949....                             | 28           |
| 1944.....   | 419,332       | acres 1949....   | 565          |
| 1950.....   | Apr.15-Apr.28 | bushels 1949....   | 9,455        |
| <b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>                                 |               | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....          | 183          |
| chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... | 3,215         | 1944.....  | 27           |
| 1945.....   | 3,643         | acres 1949....   | 3,630        |
| number 1950...  | 295,126       | 1944.....  | 525          |
| 1945.....   | 454,174       | bushels 1949....   | 32,888       |
| chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949....                          | 839           | 1944.....  | 5,109        |
| number 1949....   | 51,902        | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....           | 525          |
| dollars 1949....  | 49,895        | 1944.....  | 506          |
| 1944.....   | 1,609,895     | acres 1949....   | 13,863       |
| chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949....                      | 2,551         | 1944.....  | 11,991       |
| dozens 1949....   | 1,609,895     | bushels 1949....   | 309,725      |
| dollars 1949....  | 575,371       | 1944.....  | 237,893      |
| chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... | 554           | Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949....     | 145          |
| number 1950...  | 4,900         | 1944.....  | 494          |
| 1944.....   | 614           | acres 1949....   | 2,222        |
| chickens raised.....farms reporting 1949....                        | 444           | 1944.....  | 5,047        |
| number 1949....   | 26,762        | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....         | 32           |
| 1944.....   | 12,760        | 1944.....  | 32           |
| <b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>   |               | acres 1949....   | 342          |
| cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold                          |               | 1944.....  | 516          |
| live.....farms reporting 1949....                                   | 2,739         | bushels 1949....   | 4,844        |
| dollars 1949....  | 2,239,741     | 1944.....  | 4,081        |
| Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....        | 2,388         | 5  |              |
| 1944.....   | 2,740         | acres 1949....   | 36           |
| number 1949....   | 16,256        | 1944.....  |              |
| 1944.....   | 21,224        | bushels 1949....   | 297          |
| Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949....      | 998           | 1944.....  |              |
| number 1949....   | 5,582         | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....           |              |
| dollars 1949....  | 696,123       | 1949....   |              |
| 1944.....   | 10,674        | acres 1949....   |              |
| Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....                      | 10,674        | 1944.....  |              |
| number 1949....   | 904,953       | acres 1949....   |              |
| dollars 1949....  | 1,482         | 162-lb. barrels 1949....   |              |
| 1944.....   | 1,965         | 1944.....  |              |
| number 1949....   | 12,182        | Annual legumes:  |              |
| 1944.....   | 21,149        | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....      | 93           |
| dollars 1949....  | 383,820       | acres grown alone 1949....                                       | 1,252        |
| 1944.....   | 412           | 1944 <sup>2</sup> .....  | 65           |
| number 1949....   | 449           | acres grown with other crops 1949....                            | 345          |
| 1944.....   | 19,062        | 1944 <sup>2</sup> .....  | 45           |
| dollars 1949....  | 30,596        | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949....      | 8            |
| 1944.....   | 251,688       | 1944.....  | 7            |
| number 1949....   | 84            | acres grown alone 1949....                                       | 8            |
| 1944.....   | 153           | acres grown with other crops 1949....                            | 45           |
| dollars 1949....  | 3,157         | bushels 1949....   | 46           |
| <b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>   |               | 1944.....  | 213          |
| live cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949....  | 2,420         | Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949....    | 4            |
| 1949....  | 954           | acres grown alone 1949....                                       | 6            |
| number 1949....   | 1,243         | acres grown with other crops 1949....                            |              |
| 1944.....   | 37            | bu. in shells 1949....   | 59           |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949....       | 70            | Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949....                 |              |
| number 1949....   | 50            | acres grown alone 1949....                                       |              |
| 1944.....   | 103           | acres grown with other crops 1949....                            |              |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949....                       | 921           | 1944.....  |              |
| number 1949....   | 210           | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut                                 |              |
| 1944.....   | 1,193         | for silage.....farms reporting 1949....                          | 10           |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949....                | 245           | acres grown alone 1949....                                       | 27           |
| 1949....  | 2,276         | acres grown with other crops 1949....                            | 62           |
| number 1949....   | 2,532         | Cowpeas plowed under for green                                   |              |
| 1944.....   | 4,618         | manure.....farms reporting 1949....                              | 68           |
| 1944.....   | 5,923         | acres grown alone 1949....                                       | 1,211        |
| Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949....              | 87            | acres grown with other crops 1949....                            | 238          |
| number 1949....   | 205           | Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....      | 28           |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other products                               |               | acres grown alone 1949....                                       | 254          |
| sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949....            | 401           | 1944.....  | 397          |
| dollars 1949....  | 6,108         | acres grown with other crops 1949....                            |              |
| <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>                                    |               | Peanuts harvested for picking or                                 |              |
| corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....                  | 2,869         | threshing.....farms reporting 1949....                           | 28           |
| 1944.....   | 3,084         | 1944.....  | 20           |
| acres 1949....  | 63,236        | acres grown alone 1949....                                       | 254          |
| 1944.....   | 95,583        | 1944 <sup>3</sup> .....  | 375          |
| Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949....                    | 2,856         | acres grown with other crops 1949....                            |              |
| 1944.....   | 3,077         | pounds 1949....  | 178,498      |
| acres 1949....  | 62,774        | 1944.....  | 77,759       |
| 1944.....   | 94,986        | Peanut vines or tops saved for hay                               |              |
| bushels 1949....  | 1,431,925     | or forage.....farms reporting 1949....                           | 21           |
| 1944.....   | 1,605,806     | acres grown alone 1949....                                       | 184          |
|   |               | acres grown with other crops 1949....                            |              |
|   |               | 1944.....  | 85           |

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.







| Item   | County total | Item   | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>                     |              | <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>   |              |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...                                  | 586          | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...                          | 32           |
| 1945.....  | 440          | General farms.....number 1950...   | 401          |
| number 1950.....   | 632          | Primarily crop.....number 1950...  | 70           |
| 1945.....  | 486          | Primarily livestock.....number 1950...   | 61           |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...                                     | 1,095        | Crop and livestock.....number 1950...  | 270          |
| 1945.....  | 725          | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...                                  | 373          |
| number 1950.....   | 1,394        |  |              |
| 1945.....  | 810          |  |              |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...             | 1,080        |  |              |
| number 1950.....   | 1,344        |  |              |
| 1945.....  | 25           |  |              |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...                              | 30           |  |              |
| number 1950.....   | 20           |  |              |
| 1945.....  | 20           |  |              |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 20           |  |              |
| number 1950.....   | 20           |  |              |
| 1945.....  | 20           |  |              |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...                                  | 1,271        |  |              |
| 1945.....  | 1,248        |  |              |
| number 1950.....   | 1,204        |  |              |
| 1945.....  | 1,204        |  |              |
| Farms by class of work power:  | 1,377        |  |              |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                 | 254          |  |              |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...          | 80           |  |              |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 344          |  |              |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...              | 586          |  |              |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...               | 503          |  |              |
| <b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>  |              | <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>   |              |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently:                      |              | Commercial farms.....number 1950...  | 1,398        |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...                                 | 96           | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...                    | 6            |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                                 | 480          | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...                  | 96           |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                                 | 698          | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...                   | 219          |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...                            | 412          | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...                    | 433          |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950...                              | 7            | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...                     | 423          |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:                                  |              | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...        | 219          |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 392          | Other farms.....number 1950...   | 369          |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 130          | Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...   | 179          |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 787          | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...                  | 190          |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 291          | Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...  | .....        |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950...                              | 2.6          |  |              |
| Kind of road on which farm is located:                                   |              |  |              |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...                                 | 433          |  |              |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...                      | 166          |  |              |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 1,077        |  |              |
| <b>FARM LABOR*</b>   |              | <b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>   |              |
| Week preceding enumeration:  |              | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...   | 6,766,580    |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 1,516        | 1944.....  | 3,924,175    |
| persons 1950.....  | 3,283        | All crops sold.....dollars 1949...   | 2,872,467    |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...           | 1,500        | 1944.....  | 1,812,506    |
| Operators.....persons 1950.....  | 1,420        | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...          | 2,699,746    |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...          | 882          | 1944.....  | 1,500,404    |
| persons 1950.....  | 1,528        | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...  | 171,546      |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...                                | 231          | 1944.....  | 274,551      |
| persons 1950.....  | 435          | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...   | 1,080        |
|  |              | 1944.....  | 37,551       |
|  |              | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...                                       | 93           |
|  |              | 1944.....  | .....        |
|  |              | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...                            | 3,892,976    |
|  |              | 1944.....  | 2,106,101    |
|  |              | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...  | 753,746      |
|  |              | 1944.....  | 483,339      |
|  |              | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...                                    | 846,831      |
|  |              | 1944.....  | 514,669      |
|  |              | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 2,292,399    |
|  |              | 1944.....  | 1,108,093    |
|  |              | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...   | 1,137        |
|  |              | 1944.....  | 5,568        |
|  |              |  |              |
|  |              | <b>HORSES AND MULES</b>  |              |
|  |              | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...  | 949          |
|  |              | 1950.....  | 855          |
|  |              | 1945.....  | 1,322        |
|  |              | number 1950.....   | 1,833        |
|  |              | 1945.....  | 3,508        |
|  |              | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...   | 326          |
|  |              | 1945.....  | 969          |
|  |              | number 1950.....   | 628          |
|  |              | 1945.....  | 2,431        |
|  |              |  |              |
|  |              | <b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>   |              |
|  |              | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...  | 1,594        |
|  |              | 1945.....  | 1,790        |
|  |              | number 1950.....   | 47,722       |
|  |              | 1945.....  | 54,085       |
|  |              | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...                     | 1,581        |
|  |              | 1945 <sup>3</sup> .....  | 1,771        |
|  |              | number 1950.....   | 26,104       |
|  |              | 1945 <sup>3</sup> .....  | 33,012       |
|  |              | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...  | 1,389        |
|  |              | number 1950.....   | 8,046        |
|  |              | 1950.....  | 1,066        |
|  |              | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 6,728        |
|  |              | number 1950.....   | 1,062        |
|  |              | 1950.....  | 4,989        |
|  |              | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 1,270        |
|  |              | number 1950.....   | 9,901        |
|  |              | 1950.....  | 92           |
|  |              | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                                     | 70           |
|  |              | number 1950.....   | 1,397,354    |
|  |              | 1944.....  | 1,305,949    |
|  |              | gallons 1949.....  | 726,315      |
|  |              | 1944.....  | 480          |
|  |              | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...   | 50,209       |
|  |              | 1944.....  | 106,361      |
|  |              | 1944.....  | 25,685       |
|  |              | pounds of butterfat  |              |
|  |              | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...               | 21           |
|  |              | 1949.....  | 1,746        |
|  |              |  |              |
|  |              | <b>HOGS</b>  |              |
|  |              | Hogc and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...  | 1,100        |
|  |              | 1945.....  | 1,314        |
|  |              | number 1950.....   | 14,133       |
|  |              | 1945.....  | 13,811       |
|  |              | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...  | 908          |
|  |              | number 1950.....   | 7,311        |
|  |              | 1950.....  | 686          |
|  |              | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...                                       | 6,802        |
|  |              | number 1950.....   | 590          |
|  |              | 1950.....  | 789          |
|  |              | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 1,620        |
|  |              | 1945.....  | 1,723        |
|  |              | number 1950.....   | .....        |
|  |              | 1945.....  | .....        |

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item  | County total    | Item   | County total |
|---|-----------------|--|--------------|
| <b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>   |                 | <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>                      |              |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...                         | 62              | Sorghums:  |              |
| 1945.....   | 80              | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949... | 980          |
| number 1950...  | 1,178           | 1944.....  | 1,197        |
| 1945.....   | 2,143           | acres 1949...  | 22,041       |
| Sheep and lambs born before   |                 | 1944.....  | 19,031       |
| Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...                            | 62              | Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...      | 691          |
| number 1950.....  | 821             | 1944.....  | 738          |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                                    | 58              | acres 1949...  | 14,781       |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 65              | 1944.....  | 6,726        |
| number 1950...  | 737             | bushels 1949...  | 249,531      |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 1,342           | 1944.....  | 147,587      |
| Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 39              | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                       | 6            |
| number 1950.....  | 189             | acres 1949...  | 400          |
| Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                              | 46              | tons green weight 1949...  | 1,580        |
| number 1950...  | 548             | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,                                |              |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...                        | 46              | or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...         | 707          |
| number 1950...  | 84              | acres 1949...  | 6,860        |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...           | 40              | tons cut 1949...   | 9,195        |
| number 1950...  | 357             | Small grains:  |              |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...                   | 42              | Grains grown together and threshed as a                          |              |
| 1944.....   | 54              | mixture.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 2            |
| number shorn 1949...  | 810             | acres 1949...  | 13           |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...                                       | 5,458           | bushels 1949...  | 50           |
| 1944.....   | 10,917          | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...           | 20           |
| Average date of enumeration..... 1950...                            | Apr. 15-Apr. 28 | 1944.....  | 321          |
| <b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>                                 |                 | acres 1949...  | 3,283        |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... | 1,517           | 1944.....  | 16           |
| 1945.....   | 1,687           | bushels 1949...  | 3            |
| number 1950...  | 154,791         | 1944.....  | 584          |
| 1945.....   | 205,796         | acres 1949...  | 186          |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 608             | 1944.....  | 11,705       |
| number 1949...  | 558,471         | bushels 1949...  | 1,100        |
| dollars 1949...   | 419,966         | 1944.....  | 19           |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...                       | 1,031           | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            | 1            |
| dozens 1949...  | 869,441         | acres 1949...  | 579          |
| dollars 1949...   | 319,676         | 1944.....  | 12           |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...  | 423             | Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...      | 10           |
| number 1950...  | 4,013           | acres 1949...  | 350          |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...                          | 443             | 1944.....  | 3,553        |
| 1944.....   | 26,747          | bushels 1949...  | 333          |
| 1944.....   | 38,967          | 1944.....  | 19,366       |
| <b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>   |                 | acres 1949...  | 161,781      |
| Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold                          |                 | 1944.....  | 1            |
| alive.....farms reporting 1949...                                   | 1,447           | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            | 1            |
| dollars 1949...   | 2,283,614       | acres 1949...  | 579          |
| Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...         | 1,343           | 1944.....  | 10           |
| 1944.....   | 1,331           | bushels 1949...  | 350          |
| number 1949...  | 20,774          | 1944.....  | 333          |
| 1944.....   | 19,241          | acres 1949...  | 19,366       |
| Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...       | 642             | bushels 1949...  | 161,781      |
| number 1949...  | 5,886           | 1944.....  | 1            |
| dollars 1949...   | 757,885         | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            | 1            |
| Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...                       | 1,246           | acres 1949...  | 579          |
| number 1949...  | 14,888          | 1944.....  | 12           |
| dollars 1949...   | 1,162,540       | 162-lb. barrels 1949...  | 10           |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...                | 825             | 1944.....  | 350          |
| 1944.....   | 914             | acres 1949...  | 350          |
| number 1949...  | 11,098          | bushels 1949...  | 333          |
| 1944.....   | 11,874          | 1944.....  | 19,366       |
| dollars 1949...   | 350,313         | acres 1949...  | 161,781      |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...              | 30              | 1944.....  | 1            |
| 1944.....   | 16              | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            | 1            |
| number 1949...  | 403             | acres 1949...  | 579          |
| 1944.....   | 561             | 1944.....  | 12           |
| dollars 1949...   | 4,274           | 162-lb. barrels 1949...  | 10           |
| Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...             | 81              | 1944.....  | 350          |
| number 1949...  | 131             | acres 1949...  | 350          |
| dollars 1949...   | 8,602           | bushels 1949...  | 333          |
| <b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>   |                 | 1944.....  | 19,366       |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...    | 1,121           | acres 1949...  | 161,781      |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...          | 572             | 1944.....  | 1            |
| number 1949...  | 835             | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            | 1            |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...        | 36              | acres 1949...  | 579          |
| 1944.....   | 43              | 1944.....  | 12           |
| number 1949...  | 45              | 162-lb. barrels 1949...  | 10           |
| 1944.....   | 44              | 1944.....  | 350          |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...                        | 577             | acres 1949...  | 350          |
| 1944.....   | 412             | bushels 1949...  | 333          |
| number 1949...  | 790             | 1944.....  | 19,366       |
| 1944.....   | 492             | acres 1949...  | 161,781      |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...                 | 1,047           | 1944.....  | 1            |
| 1944.....   | 1,346           | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            | 1            |
| number 1949...  | 2,476           | acres 1949...  | 579          |
| 1944.....   | 3,608           | 1944.....  | 12           |
| Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...               | 27              | 162-lb. barrels 1949...  | 10           |
| number 1949...  | 64              | 1944.....  | 350          |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other products                               |                 | acres 1949...  | 350          |
| sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...             | 339             | bushels 1949...  | 333          |
| dollars 1949...   | 4,988           | 1944.....  | 19,366       |
| <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>                                    |                 | acres 1949...  | 161,781      |
| Corn:   |                 | 1944.....  | 1            |
| Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...                   | 1,139           | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            | 1            |
| 1944.....   | 1,377           | acres 1949...  | 579          |
| acres 1949...   | 31,377          | 1944.....  | 12           |
| 1944.....   | 45,366          | 162-lb. barrels 1949...  | 10           |
| Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...                     | 1,122           | 1944.....  | 350          |
| 1944.....   | 1,339           | acres 1949...  | 350          |
| acres 1949...   | 30,564          | bushels 1949...  | 333          |
| 1944.....   | 45,097          | 1944.....  | 19,366       |
| bushels 1949...   | 497,867         | acres 1949...  | 161,781      |
| 1944.....   | 915,196         | 1944.....  | 1            |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 579          |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 12           |
|   |                 | 162-lb. barrels 1949...  | 10           |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 350          |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 350          |
|   |                 | bushels 1949...  | 333          |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 19,366       |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 161,781      |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 1            |
|   |                 | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            | 1            |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 579          |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 12           |
|   |                 | 162-lb. barrels 1949...  | 10           |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 350          |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 350          |
|   |                 | bushels 1949...  | 333          |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 19,366       |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 161,781      |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 1            |
|   |                 | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            | 1            |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 579          |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 12           |
|   |                 | 162-lb. barrels 1949...  | 10           |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 350          |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 350          |
|   |                 | bushels 1949...  | 333          |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 19,366       |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 161,781      |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 1            |
|   |                 | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            | 1            |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 579          |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 12           |
|   |                 | 162-lb. barrels 1949...  | 10           |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 350          |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 350          |
|   |                 | bushels 1949...  | 333          |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 19,366       |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 161,781      |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 1            |
|   |                 | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            | 1            |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 579          |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 12           |
|   |                 | 162-lb. barrels 1949...  | 10           |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 350          |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 350          |
|   |                 | bushels 1949...  | 333          |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 19,366       |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 161,781      |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 1            |
|   |                 | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            | 1            |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 579          |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 12           |
|   |                 | 162-lb. barrels 1949...  | 10           |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 350          |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 350          |
|   |                 | bushels 1949...  | 333          |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 19,366       |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 161,781      |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 1            |
|   |                 | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            | 1            |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 579          |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 12           |
|   |                 | 162-lb. barrels 1949...  | 10           |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 350          |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 350          |
|   |                 | bushels 1949...  | 333          |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 19,366       |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 161,781      |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 1            |
|   |                 | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            | 1            |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 579          |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 12           |
|   |                 | 162-lb. barrels 1949...  | 10           |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 350          |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 350          |
|   |                 | bushels 1949...  | 333          |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 19,366       |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 161,781      |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 1            |
|   |                 | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            | 1            |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 579          |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 12           |
|   |                 | 162-lb. barrels 1949...  | 10           |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 350          |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 350          |
|   |                 | bushels 1949...  | 333          |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 19,366       |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 161,781      |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 1            |
|   |                 | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            | 1            |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 579          |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 12           |
|   |                 | 162-lb. barrels 1949...  | 10           |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 350          |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 350          |
|   |                 | bushels 1949...  | 333          |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 19,366       |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 161,781      |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 1            |
|   |                 | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            | 1            |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 579          |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 12           |
|   |                 | 162-lb. barrels 1949...  | 10           |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 350          |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 350          |
|   |                 | bushels 1949...  | 333          |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 19,366       |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 161,781      |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 1            |
|   |                 | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            | 1            |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 579          |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 12           |
|   |                 | 162-lb. barrels 1949...  | 10           |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 350          |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 350          |
|   |                 | bushels 1949...  | 333          |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 19,366       |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 161,781      |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 1            |
|   |                 | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            | 1            |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 579          |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 12           |
|   |                 | 162-lb. barrels 1949...  | 10           |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 350          |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 350          |
|   |                 | bushels 1949...  | 333          |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 19,366       |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 161,781      |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 1            |
|   |                 | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            | 1            |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 579          |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 12           |
|   |                 | 162-lb. barrels 1949...  | 10           |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 350          |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 350          |
|   |                 | bushels 1949...  | 333          |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 19,366       |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 161,781      |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 1            |
|   |                 | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            | 1            |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 579          |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 12           |
|   |                 | 162-lb. barrels 1949...  | 10           |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 350          |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 350          |
|   |                 | bushels 1949...  | 333          |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 19,366       |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 161,781      |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 1            |
|   |                 | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            | 1            |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 579          |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 12           |
|   |                 | 162-lb. barrels 1949...  | 10           |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 350          |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 350          |
|   |                 | bushels 1949...  | 333          |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 19,366       |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 161,781      |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 1            |
|   |                 | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            | 1            |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 579          |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 12           |
|   |                 | 162-lb. barrels 1949...  | 10           |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 350          |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 350          |
|   |                 | bushels 1949...  | 333          |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 19,366       |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 161,781      |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 1            |
|   |                 | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            | 1            |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 579          |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 12           |
|   |                 | 162-lb. barrels 1949...  | 10           |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 350          |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  | 350          |
|   |                 | bushels 1949...  | 333          |
|   |                 | 1944.....  | 19,366       |
|   |                 | acres 1949...  |              |



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 27, 1951

WINKLER COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-246) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item  | County total                         | Item  | County total                 |
|---|--------------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>  |                                      | <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>                              |                              |
| Farms.....number  | 1950... 25<br>1945... 40             | Under 10 acres.....number                         | 1950... 4<br>1945... 16      |
| Approximate land area.....acres   | 1950... 587,680<br>1945... 89.2      | Under 3 acres.....number                          | 1950... 4<br>1945... 15      |
| Proportion in farms.....percent   | 1950... 89.2                         | 3 to 9 acres.....number                           | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres  | 1950... 251,724                      | 10 to 29 acres.....number                         | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres   | 1950... 235,306                      | 30 to 49 acres.....number                         | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres  | 1950... 21,482                       | 50 to 69 acres.....number                         | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres   | 1950... 2,200                        | 70 to 99 acres.....number                         | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
| Land in farms.....acres   | 1950... 506,312<br>1945... 486,927   | 100 to 139 acres.....number                       | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
| Average size of farm.....acres  | 1950... 20,252.5<br>1945... 12,173.2 | 140 to 179 acres.....number                       | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars   | 1950*... 99,543<br>1945... 59,804    | 180 to 219 acres.....number                       | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
| average per acre, dollars   | 1950*... 4.71<br>1945... 4.81        | 220 to 259 acres.....number                       | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
| Land in farms according to use:   |                                      | 260 to 499 acres.....number                       | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting  | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1               | 500 to 999 acres.....number                       | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
| acres   | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1               | 1,000 acres and over.....number                   | 1950... 20<br>1945... 21     |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting  | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1               |   |                              |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting  | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1               | <b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>      |                              |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting  | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1               | Farms by color of operator:                       |                              |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting  | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1               | White operators.....number                        | 1950... 25<br>1945... 40     |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting  | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1               | Nonwhite operators.....number                     | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting  | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1               | Farms by tenure of operator:                      |                              |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting  | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1               | Full owners.....number                            | 1950... 8<br>1945... 7       |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting  | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1               | Part owners.....number                            | 1950... 8<br>1945... 11      |
| acres   | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1               | Managers.....number                               | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting                                       | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1               | All tenants.....number                            | 1950... 8<br>1945... 22      |
| acres   | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1               | Proportion of tenancy.....percent                 | 1950... 32.0<br>1945... 55.0 |
| Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting  | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1               | Cash tenants.....number                           | 1950... 4<br>1945... 12      |
| 1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting   | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1               | Share-cash tenants.....number                     | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
| 50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting   | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1               | Share tenants.....number                          | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting  | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1               | Crop-share tenants.....number                     | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
| Other.....farms reporting   | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1               | Livestock-share tenants.....number                | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting   | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1               | Croppers.....number                               | 1950... 3<br>1945... 9       |
| acres   | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1               | Other and unspecified tenants.....number          | 1950... 1<br>1945... 2       |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting   | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1               | Unspecified tenants.....number                    | 1950... 1<br>1945... 2       |
| acres   | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1               |   |                              |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting                                 | 1949... 21<br>1944... 23             | <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>        |                              |
| acres   | 1949... 488,293<br>1944... 486,814   | Telephone.....farms reporting                     | 1950... 4<br>1945... 7       |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting                               | 1949... 22<br>1944... 39             | Electricity.....farms reporting                   | 1950... 22<br>1945... 29     |
| acres   | 1949... 18,018<br>1944... 113        | From a power line.....farms reporting             | 1950... 8<br>1945... 8.45    |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting   | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1               | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars | 1950... 2<br>1945... 6       |
| acres   | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1               | Electric water pump.....farms reporting           | 1950... 2<br>1945... 2       |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting  | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1               | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting     | 1950... 4<br>1945... 3       |
| acres   | 1949... 1<br>1944... 1               | Home freezer.....farms reporting                  | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
|   |                                      | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting      | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
|   |                                      | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting        | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
|   |                                      | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting   | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
|   |                                      | Milking machine.....farms reporting               | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
|   |                                      | Grain combines.....farms reporting                | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
|   |                                      | Corn pickers.....farms reporting                  | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
|   |                                      | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting            | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
|   |                                      | Upright silos.....farms reporting                 | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
|   |                                      | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting           | 1950... 1<br>1945... 1       |
|   |                                      |   |                              |
| <b>FARM OPERATORS</b>   |                                      |   |                              |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting   | 1950... 20<br>1945... 30             |   |                              |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting   | 1950... 5<br>1945... 10              |   |                              |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting | 1949... 8<br>1944... 10              |   |                              |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting   | 1949... 24<br>1944... 7              |   |                              |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting  | 1949... 24<br>1944... 4              |   |                              |

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item   | County total | Item   | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>                         |              | <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>   |              |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...                                      | 19           | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...                            | 18           |
| .....1945.....   | 25           | General farms.....number 1950.....   | .....        |
| .....number 1950.....  | 58           | .....  | .....        |
| .....1945.....   | 29           | .....  | .....        |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                                       | 8            | .....  | .....        |
| .....1945.....   | .....        | .....  | .....        |
| .....number 1950.....  | 8            | .....  | .....        |
| .....1945.....   | .....        | .....  | .....        |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....               | 2            | .....  | .....        |
| .....1945.....   | .....        | .....  | .....        |
| .....number 1950.....  | 2            | .....  | .....        |
| .....1945.....   | .....        | .....  | .....        |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                                | 6            | .....  | .....        |
| .....1945.....   | .....        | .....  | .....        |
| .....number 1950.....  | 6            | .....  | .....        |
| .....1945.....   | .....        | .....  | .....        |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                               | .....        | .....  | .....        |
| .....1945.....   | .....        | .....  | .....        |
| .....number 1950.....  | .....        | .....  | .....        |
| .....1945.....   | .....        | .....  | .....        |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                    | 25           | .....  | .....        |
| .....1945.....   | 15           | .....  | .....        |
| .....number 1950.....  | 32           | .....  | .....        |
| .....1945.....   | 15           | .....  | .....        |
| Farms by class of work power:  | .....        | .....  | .....        |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....                   | 3            | .....  | .....        |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....            | .....        | .....  | .....        |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 18           | .....  | .....        |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....                | 3            | .....  | .....        |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....                 | 1            | .....  | .....        |
| <b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>  |              | <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>   |              |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently:                          | .....        | Commercial farms.....number 1950.....  | 20           |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 5            | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....                    | 6            |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 2            | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....                  | 6            |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 10           | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....                   | 3            |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....                              | 12           | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....                    | 2            |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....                                | 10           | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....                     | .....        |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:                                      | .....        | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950.....                      | 5            |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                               | 10           | Other farms.....number 1950.....   | 3            |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                               | 1            | Part-time.....number 1950.....   | .....        |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                               | 9            | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....                  | 1            |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....                             | 8            | Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....  | 1            |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....                                | 3.0          | <b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>   |              |
| Kind of road on which farm is located:                                       | .....        | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....   | 440,159      |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 21           | .....1944.....   | 321,525      |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....                        | .....        | All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....   | 11,650       |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....                             | 7            | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| <b>FARM LABOR*</b>   |              | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....          | 11,650       |
| Week preceding enumeration:  | .....        | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....                    | 25           | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....  | .....        |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 50           | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....             | 23           | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....   | .....        |
| Operators.....persons 1950.....  | 23           | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....            | 5            | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....                                       | .....        |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 5            | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....                                  | 10           | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....                            | 423,459      |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 22           | .....1944.....   | 321,525      |
| <b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>  |              | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....  | 20,658       |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....                    | 28           | .....1944.....   | 55,077       |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....                | 15           | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....                                    | 235          |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....                                   | .....        | .....1944.....   | 954          |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | .....        | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949..... | 407,575      |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....                                    | 15           | .....1944.....   | 285,814      |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 34,899       | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....   | .....        |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....                 | 28           | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 80,464       | <b>HORSES AND MULES</b>  |              |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....                | 23           | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 21           |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 71,612       | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....                           | 21           |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....      | 1            | .....1945.....   | 29           |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 534          | .....number 1950.....  | 347          |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....      | 18           | .....1945.....   | 569          |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 11,027       | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 5            |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....                                | 1            | .....1945.....   | 4            |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 100          | .....number 1950.....  | 36           |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....                   | 5            | .....1945.....   | 20           |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 1,409        | <b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>   |              |
| <b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>                                 |              | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 21           |
| No sales.....number 1950.....  | 1            | .....1945.....   | 57           |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....  | 1            | .....1950.....   | 9,349        |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....  | .....        | .....1945.....   | 13,084       |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....  | .....        | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....                     | 21           |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....  | 5            | .....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....   | 37           |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....                                      | .....        | .....number 1950.....  | 5,158        |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....                                      | 2            | .....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....   | 7,745        |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....                                      | 2            | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 18           |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....                                      | 1            | .....number 1950.....  | 97           |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....                                      | 2            | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 15           |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....                                       | 3            | .....number 1950.....  | 810          |
| <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>   |              | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....                          | 17           |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950..... | .....        | .....number 1950.....  | 842          |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950.....  | .....        | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....                                     | 18           |
| Cotton.....number 1950.....  | .....        | .....number 1950.....  | 1,430        |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950.....  | .....        | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....  | 5            |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....   | .....        | .....1944.....   | 12           |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....                                     | .....        | .....gallons 1949.....   | 35,523       |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950.....   | 2            | .....1944.....   | 70,150       |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950.....   | .....        | .....dollars 1949.....   | 20,618       |
| .....  | .....        | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....   | 1            |
| .....  | .....        | .....pounds of butterfat 1949.....   | 200          |
| .....  | .....        | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| .....  | .....        | .....dollars 1949.....   | 115          |
| .....  | .....        | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....               | .....        |
| .....  | .....        | .....dollars 1949.....   | .....        |
| .....  | .....        | <b>HOGS</b>  |              |
| .....  | .....        | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 5            |
| .....  | .....        | .....1945.....   | 12           |
| .....  | .....        | .....number 1950.....  | 76           |
| .....  | .....        | .....1945.....   | 52           |
| .....  | .....        | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 5            |
| .....  | .....        | .....number 1950.....  | 46           |
| .....  | .....        | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....                                       | 1            |
| .....  | .....        | .....number 1950.....  | 30           |
| .....  | .....        | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....                          | 2            |
| .....  | .....        | .....1945.....   | 2            |
| .....  | .....        | .....number 1950.....  | 18           |
| .....  | .....        | .....1945.....   | 5            |

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item   | County total   | Item  | County total |
|--|----------------|---|--------------|
| <b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>  |                | <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>  |              |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950.....                      | .....          | Sorghums:   |              |
| 1945.....  | .....          | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...                                 | .....        |
| number 1950.....   | .....          | 1944.....   | .....        |
| 1945.....  | .....          | acres 1949.....   | .....        |
| Sheep and lambs born before  |                | 1944.....   | .....        |
| Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....                         | .....          | Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949.....                                   | .....        |
| number 1950.....   | .....          | 1944.....   | .....        |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....                                 | .....          | acres 1949.....   | .....        |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> .....  | .....          | 1944.....   | .....        |
| number 1950.....   | .....          | bushels 1949.....   | .....        |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> .....  | .....          | 1944.....   | .....        |
| Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....                        | .....          | Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....  | .....        |
| number 1950.....   | .....          | 1944.....   | .....        |
| Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....                           | .....          | acres 1949.....   | .....        |
| number 1950.....   | .....          | 1944.....   | .....        |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....                     | .....          | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,<br>or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949..... | .....        |
| number 1950.....   | .....          | 1944.....   | .....        |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....        | .....          | acres 1949.....   | .....        |
| number 1950.....   | .....          | 1944.....   | .....        |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....                | .....          | tons green weight 1949.....   | .....        |
| 1944.....  | .....          |   |              |
| number shorn 1949.....   | .....          | Small grains:   |              |
| 1949.....  | .....          | Grains grown together and threshed as a   |              |
| 1944.....  | .....          | mixture.....farms reporting 1949.....   | .....        |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....                                    | .....          | 1944.....   | .....        |
| 1944.....  | .....          | bushels 1949.....   | .....        |
| Average date of enumeration..... 1950.....                         | Apr. 1-Apr. 14 | 1944.....   | .....        |
| <b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>                                |                | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....  | .....        |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... | 18             | 1944.....   | .....        |
| 1945...  | 26             | acres 1949.....   | .....        |
| number 1950...   | 1,132          | 1944.....   | .....        |
| 1945...  | 737            | bushels 1949.....   | .....        |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....                        | .....          | 1944.....   | .....        |
| number 1949.....   | .....          | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....   | .....        |
| dollars 1949.....  | .....          | 1944.....   | .....        |
| 1945.....  | .....          | acres 1949.....   | .....        |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....                    | 4              | 1944.....   | .....        |
| dozens 1949.....   | 560            | bushels 1949.....   | .....        |
| dollars 1949.....  | 283            | 1944.....   | .....        |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...  | .....          | Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949.....                                   | .....        |
| number 1950.....   | .....          | 1944.....   | .....        |
| 1944.....  | 1              | acres 1949.....   | .....        |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949.....                       | .....          | 1944.....   | .....        |
| number 1949.....   | .....          | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....                                       | .....        |
| 1944.....  | 23             | 1944.....   | .....        |
| <b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>  |                | acres 1949.....   | .....        |
| Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold                         |                | bushels 1949.....   | .....        |
| alive.....farms reporting 1949.....                                | 19             | 1944.....   | .....        |
| 1949.....  | 407,573        | dollars 1949.....   | .....        |
| dollars 1949.....  | .....          | 1944.....   | .....        |
| Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....      | 18             | acres 1949.....   | .....        |
| 1944.....  | 24             | 1944.....   | .....        |
| number 1949.....   | 3,762          | bushels 1949.....   | .....        |
| 1944.....  | 5,878          | 1944.....   | .....        |
| Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949.....    | 15             | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....   | .....        |
| number 1949.....   | 307            | 1944.....   | .....        |
| dollars 1949.....  | 111,380        | acres 1949.....   | .....        |
| 1944.....  | 14             | 1944.....   | .....        |
| Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....                    | .....          | 162-lb. barrels 1949.....   | .....        |
| number 1949.....   | 2,975          | 1944.....   | .....        |
| dollars 1949.....  | 293,578        |   |              |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....             | 1              | Annual legumes:   |              |
| 1944.....  | 3              | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...                                      | .....        |
| number 1949.....   | 20             | acres grown alone 1949...   | .....        |
| 1944.....  | 28             | 1944 <sup>2</sup> .....   | .....        |
| dollars 1949.....  | 600            | acres grown with other crops 1949...  | .....        |
| 1944.....  | .....          | 1944 <sup>2</sup> .....   | .....        |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....           | .....          | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...                                      | .....        |
| number 1949.....   | .....          | 1944.....   | .....        |
| 1944.....  | .....          | acres grown alone 1949...   | .....        |
| dollars 1949.....  | .....          | acres grown with other crops 1949...  | .....        |
| 1944.....  | .....          | bushels 1949...   | .....        |
| Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....          | 3              | 1944.....   | .....        |
| number 1949.....   | 30             | Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...                                    | .....        |
| dollars 1949.....  | 4,015          | acres grown alone 1949...   | .....        |
| <b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>  |                | acres grown with other crops 1949...  | .....        |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...   | 11             | 1944.....   | .....        |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...         | 8              | Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...   | .....        |
| number 1949...   | 36             | acres grown alone 1949...   | .....        |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949.....     | .....          | acres grown with other crops 1949...  | .....        |
| 1944.....  | .....          | bu. in shells 1949...   | .....        |
| number 1949.....   | .....          | 1944.....   | .....        |
| 1944.....  | .....          | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...                                      | .....        |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....                     | 8              | acres grown alone 1949...   | .....        |
| 1944.....  | 12             | acres grown with other crops 1949...  | .....        |
| number 1949.....   | 36             | 1944.....   | .....        |
| 1944.....  | 52             | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut  |              |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....              | 6              | for silage.....farms reporting 1949...  | .....        |
| 1944.....  | 15             | acres grown alone 1949...   | .....        |
| number 1949.....   | 22             | acres grown with other crops 1949...  | .....        |
| 1944.....  | 29             | 1944.....   | .....        |
| Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....            | .....          | Cowpeas plowed under for green  |              |
| number 1949.....   | .....          | manure.....farms reporting 1949...  | .....        |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other products                              |                | acres grown alone 1949...   | .....        |
| sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...            | .....          | acres grown with other crops 1949...  | .....        |
| dollars 1949.....  | .....          | 1944.....   | .....        |
| <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>                                   |                | Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...                                      | .....        |
| Corn:  |                | acres grown alone 1949...   | .....        |
| Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...                  | .....          | 1944.....   | .....        |
| 1944.....  | .....          | acres grown with other crops 1949...  | .....        |
| acres 1949.....  | .....          | 1944 <sup>3</sup> .....   | .....        |
| 1944.....  | .....          | acres grown with other crops 1949...  | .....        |
| Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949.....                  | .....          | pounds 1949...  | .....        |
| 1944.....  | .....          | 1944.....   | .....        |
| acres 1949.....  | .....          | Peanut vines or tops saved for hay  |              |
| 1944.....  | .....          | or forage.....farms reporting 1949...   | .....        |
| bushels 1949.....  | .....          | acres grown alone 1949...   | .....        |
| 1944.....  | .....          | acres grown with other crops 1949...  | .....        |
|  |                | tons 1949...  | .....        |

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

| Item   | County total | Item  | County total |
|--|--------------|---|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued  |              | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued   |              |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:   |              | Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued   |              |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949.....  |              | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....  |              |
| .....acres 1949.....   |              | .....1944.....  |              |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....   |              | .....acres 1949.....  |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....1944.....  |              |
| .....acres 1949.....   |              | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....                                       |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....acres 1949.....  |              |
| .....tons 1949.....  |              | .....1944.....  |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....  |              |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....  |              |   |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:                              |              |
| .....acres 1949.....   |              | Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....                |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....acres 1949.....  |              |
| .....tons 1949.....  |              | .....quarts 1949.....   |              |
| .....1944.....   |              |   |              |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....  |              | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:  |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,                          |              |
| .....acres 1949.....   |              | vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....                  | 1            |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....1945.....  | (*)          |
| .....tons 1949.....  |              | .....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....  |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....1945.....  |              |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....                           |              | Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....  |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....1945.....  |              |
| .....acres 1949.....   |              | .....trees of all ages..number 1950.....  |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....1945.....  |              |
| .....tons 1949.....  |              | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....                                 |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....                                     |              |
| Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....   |              | .....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....                                      |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....1944.....  |              |
| .....acres 1949.....   |              | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 1            |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....1945.....  | 2            |
| .....tons 1949.....  |              | .....trees of all ages..number 1950.....  | 3            |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....                                 | 2            |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....  |              | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....                                     | 1            |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....                                      | 1            |
| .....acres 1949.....   |              | .....1944.....  |              |
| .....tons 1949.....  |              | Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 1            |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....1945.....  |              |
| Field crops (other):   |              | .....trees of all ages..number 1950.....  | 1            |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....                                    |              | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....                                 |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....                                     |              |
| .....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....   |              | .....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....                                      |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....1944.....  |              |
| .....bushels 1949.....   |              | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....  |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....1945.....  |              |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....                                     |              | .....trees of all ages..number 1950.....  |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....                                 |              |
| .....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....   |              | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....                                     |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....                                       |              |
| .....bushels 1949.....   |              | .....1944.....  |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....                                  | 1            |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....   |              | .....1945.....  |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....trees of all ages..number 1950.....  | 5            |
| .....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....   |              | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....                                 |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....                                     |              |
| .....bales 1949.....   |              | .....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....                                      |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....1944.....  |              |
| Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....   |              | Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....  |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....trees of all ages..number 1950.....  |              |
| .....acres 1949.....   |              | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....                                 |              |
| .....gallons 1949.....   |              | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....                                     |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....                                       |              |
| Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949..... |              | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....  |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....1945.....  |              |
| .....acres 1949.....   |              | .....vines of all ages..number 1950.....  |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....1945.....  |              |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....              | 4            | .....vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....                                 |              |
| .....1944.....   | 9            | .....vines of bearing age..number 1950.....                                     |              |
| Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....  |              | .....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....                                       |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....1944.....  |              |
| .....acres 1949.....   |              | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....  |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....trees of all ages..number 1950.....  |              |
| .....sold..dollars 1949.....   |              | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....                                 |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....                                     |              |
| Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....   |              | .....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....                                       |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....1944.....  |              |
| .....acres 1949.....   |              | Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....                           |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....trees of all ages..number 1950.....  |              |
| Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....  |              | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....                                 |              |
| .....acres 1949.....   |              | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....                                     |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....                                       |              |
| Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....  |              | .....1944.....  |              |
| .....acres 1949.....   |              | Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....                                  |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....trees of all ages..number 1950.....  |              |
| Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....  |              | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....                                 |              |
| .....acres 1949.....   |              | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....                                     |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....                           |              |
| Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....  |              | Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950..... |              |
| .....acres 1949.....   |              | .....1950.....  |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....trees of all ages..number 1950.....  |              |
| Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....  |              | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....                                 |              |
| .....acres 1949.....   |              | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....                                     |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....                           |              |
| Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....  |              | Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....  |              |
| .....acres 1949.....   |              | .....1945.....  |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....trees of all ages..number 1950.....  |              |
| Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....   |              | .....1945.....  |              |
| .....acres 1949.....   |              | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....                                 |              |
| .....1944.....   |              | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....                                     |              |
| English peas.....farms reporting 1949.....   |              | .....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....                           |              |
| .....acres 1949.....   |              | .....1944 <sup>4</sup> .....  |              |
| .....1944.....   |              |   |              |
| Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....  |              |   |              |
| .....acres 1949.....   |              |   |              |
| .....1944.....   |              |   |              |

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
\*Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 12, 1951

WISE COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-249) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item  | County total | Item  | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>  |              | <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>  |              |
| Farms.....number 1950.....  | 1,930        | Under 10 acres.....number 1950.....                         | 80           |
| .....1945.....  | 2,067        | .....1945.....  | 94           |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950.....   | 581,760      | Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....                          | 11           |
| .....1945.....  | 79.8         | .....1945.....  | 16           |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....   | 287,725      | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....                           | 69           |
| .....1945.....  | 176,028      | .....1945.....  | 78           |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....  | 32,825       | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....                         | 99           |
| .....1945.....  | 32,578       | .....1945.....  | 99           |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....   | 464,000      | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....                         | 94           |
| .....1945.....  | 469,767      | .....1945.....  | 97           |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....  | 240.4        | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....                         | 131          |
| .....1945.....  | 227.3        | .....1945.....  | 118          |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*.....  | 10,650       | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....                         | 227          |
| .....1945.....  | 5,444        | .....1945.....  | 234          |
| .....average per acre, dollars 1950*.....   | 46.15        | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....                       | 266          |
| .....1945.....  | 23.95        | .....1945.....  | 331          |
| Land in farms according to use:   |              | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....                       | 263          |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....  | 1,449        | .....1945.....  | 306          |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 1,811        | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....                       | 179          |
| .....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....  | 77,330       | .....1945.....  | 192          |
| .....1944.....  | 98,979       | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....                       | 129          |
| .....1944.....  | 234          | .....1945.....  | 140          |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....  | 285          | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....                       | 293          |
| .....1944.....  | 229          | .....1945.....  | 285          |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....  | 197          | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....                       | 121          |
| .....1944.....  | 192          | .....1945.....  | 121          |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....  | 222          | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....                   | 48           |
| .....1944.....  | 287          | .....1945.....  | 50           |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....  | 391          |   |              |
| .....1944.....  | 319          | <b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>                |              |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....  | 466          | Farms by color of operator:                                 |              |
| .....1944.....  | 140          | White operators.....number 1950.....                        | 1,928        |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....  | 191          | .....1945.....  | 2,067        |
| .....1944.....  | 48           | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....                     | 2            |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....  | 59           | .....1945.....  | .....        |
| .....1944.....  | 913          | Farms by tenure of operator:                                |              |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....  | 730          | Full owners.....number 1950.....                            | 1,046        |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 59,415       | .....1945.....  | 968          |
| .....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....  | 29,557       | Part owners.....number 1950.....                            | 382          |
| .....1944.....  | 410          | .....1945.....  | 320          |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....                                       | 12,787       | Managers.....number 1950.....                               | 10           |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 7,497        | .....1945.....  | 19           |
| .....1944.....  | 112          | All tenants.....number 1950.....                            | 492          |
| Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....  | 3,082        | .....1945.....  | 760          |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 94           | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....                 | 25.5         |
| .....1944.....  | 18           | .....1945.....  | 36.8         |
| .....1944.....  | 325          | Cash tenants.....number 1950.....                           | 205          |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....   | 9,705        | .....1945.....  | 405          |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 1,119        | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....                     | 58           |
| .....1944.....  | 816          | .....1945.....  | 45           |
| .....1944.....  | 112,203      | Share tenants.....number 1950.....                          | 112          |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....   | 81,436       | .....1945.....  | 229          |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 137          | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950.....                     | 104          |
| .....1944.....  | 61           | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....                | 8            |
| .....1944.....  | 8,579        | Croppers.....number 1950.....                               | 27           |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....                                 | 2,109        | .....1945.....  | 25           |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 1,280        | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....          | 90           |
| .....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....  | 1,477        | .....1945.....  | 56           |
| .....1944.....  | 184,228      | Other tenants.....number 1950.....                          | 27           |
| .....1944.....  | 216,766      | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....                    | 63           |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....                               | 1,827        | <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>                  |              |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 2,019        | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....                     | 237          |
| .....1944.....  | 9,458        | .....1945.....  | 323          |
| .....1944.....  | 33,423       | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....                   | 1,660        |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....   | .....        | .....1945.....  | 935          |
| .....acres 1949.....  | .....        | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....             | 1,655        |
| .....1944.....  | .....        | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950..... | 5.59         |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....  | .....        | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....           | 649          |
| .....acres 1949.....  | .....        | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....     | 175          |
| .....1944.....  | .....        | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....                  | 101          |
| .....1944.....  | .....        | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....      | 598          |
| .....1944.....  | .....        | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....        | 302          |
| .....1944.....  | .....        | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 11           |
| .....1944.....  | .....        | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950.....               | 280          |
| .....1944.....  | .....        | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....                | 123          |
| .....1944.....  | .....        | .....number 1950.....                                       | 135          |
| .....1944.....  | .....        | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....                  | 5            |
| .....1944.....  | .....        | .....number 1950.....                                       | 5            |
| .....1944.....  | .....        | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....            | 35           |
| .....1944.....  | .....        | .....number 1950.....                                       | 35           |
| .....1944.....  | .....        | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....                 | .....        |
| .....1944.....  | .....        | .....number 1950.....                                       | .....        |
| .....1944.....  | .....        | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....           | 30           |
| .....1944.....  | .....        | .....number 1950.....                                       | 35           |
| .....1944.....  | .....        |   |              |
| <b>FARM OPERATORS</b>   |              |   |              |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....   | 1,817        |   |              |
| .....1945.....  | 1,935        |   |              |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....   | 93           |   |              |
| .....1945.....  | 125          |   |              |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949..... | 621          |   |              |
| .....1944.....  | 834          |   |              |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949.....   | 705          |   |              |
| .....1944.....  | 484          |   |              |
| .....1944.....  | 421          |   |              |

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item   | County total | Item   | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>                     |              | <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>   |              |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...                                  | 795          | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...                          |              |
| 1945.....  | 483          | General farms.....number 1950...   |              |
| number 1950.....   | 849          | Primarily crop.....number 1950...  |              |
| 1945.....  | 566          | Primarily livestock.....number 1950...   |              |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 865          | Crop and livestock.....number 1950...  |              |
| 1945.....  | 574          | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...                                  |              |
| number 1950.....   | 1,001        |  |              |
| 1945.....  | 636          |  |              |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....           | 850          |  |              |
| number 1950.....   | 979          |  |              |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                            | 15           |  |              |
| number 1950.....   | 20           |  |              |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                           | 1            |  |              |
| number 1950.....   | 2            |  |              |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                | 1,151        |  |              |
| 1945.....  | 1,251        |  |              |
| number 1950.....   | 1,283        |  |              |
| 1945.....  | 1,313        |  |              |
| Farms by class of work power:  |              |  |              |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                 | 450          |  |              |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...          | 180          |  |              |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 436          |  |              |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...              | 450          |  |              |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...               | 414          |  |              |
| <b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>  |              | <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>   |              |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently:                      |              | Commercial farms.....number 1950...  |              |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...                                 | 95           | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...                    |              |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                                 | 952          | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...                  |              |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                                 | 488          | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...                   |              |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...                            | 365          | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...                    |              |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950...                              | 6            | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...                     |              |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:                                  |              | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...        |              |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 578          | Other farms.....number 1950...   |              |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 140          | Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...   |              |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 740          | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...                  |              |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 317          | Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...  |              |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950...                              | 2.6          |  |              |
| Kind of road on which farm is located:                                   |              |  |              |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...                                 | 260          |  |              |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...                      | 558          |  |              |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 1,032        |  |              |
| <b>FARM LABOR*</b>   |              | <b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>   |              |
| Week preceding enumeration:  |              | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...   |              |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 1,770        | 1944.....  |              |
| persons 1950.....  | 2,827        | All crops sold.....dollars 1949...   |              |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...           | 1,759        | 1944.....  |              |
| Operators.....persons 1950.....  | 1,654        | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...          |              |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...          | 702          | 1944.....  |              |
| persons 1950.....  | 994          | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...  |              |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...                                | 124          | 1944.....  |              |
| persons 1950.....  | 179          | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...   |              |
|  |              | 1944.....  |              |
|  |              | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...                                       |              |
|  |              | 1944.....  |              |
|  |              | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...                            |              |
|  |              | 1944.....  |              |
|  |              | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...  |              |
|  |              | 1944.....  |              |
|  |              | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...                                    |              |
|  |              | 1944.....  |              |
|  |              | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... |              |
|  |              | 1944.....  |              |
|  |              | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...   |              |
|  |              | 1944.....  |              |
|  |              |  |              |
|  |              | <b>HORSES AND MULES</b>  |              |
|  |              | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...  |              |
|  |              | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...                           |              |
|  |              | 1945.....  |              |
|  |              | number 1950.....   |              |
|  |              | 1945.....  |              |
|  |              | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...   |              |
|  |              | 1945.....  |              |
|  |              | number 1950.....   |              |
|  |              | 1945.....  |              |
|  |              |  |              |
|  |              | <b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>   |              |
|  |              | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...  |              |
|  |              | 1945.....  |              |
|  |              | number 1950.....   |              |
|  |              | 1945.....  |              |
|  |              | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...                     |              |
|  |              | 1945 <sup>3</sup> .....  |              |
|  |              | number 1950.....   |              |
|  |              | 1945 <sup>3</sup> .....  |              |
|  |              | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...  |              |
|  |              | number 1950.....   |              |
|  |              | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                                   |              |
|  |              | number 1950.....   |              |
|  |              | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                          |              |
|  |              | number 1950.....   |              |
|  |              | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                                     |              |
|  |              | number 1950.....   |              |
|  |              | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...  |              |
|  |              | 1944.....  |              |
|  |              | gallons 1949.....  | 4,377        |
|  |              | 1944.....  | 2,911        |
|  |              | dollars 1949.....  | 2,018        |
|  |              | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...   |              |
|  |              | 1944.....  |              |
|  |              | pounds of butterfat 1949.....  | 88           |
|  |              | 1944.....  | 321          |
|  |              | dollars 1949.....  | 49           |
|  |              | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...               |              |
|  |              | dollars 1949.....  | 0            |
|  |              |  |              |
|  |              | <b>HOGS</b>  |              |
|  |              | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...  |              |
|  |              | 1945.....  |              |
|  |              | number 1950.....   | 8            |
|  |              | 1945.....  | 6            |
|  |              | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...  |              |
|  |              | number 1950.....   | 4            |
|  |              | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...                                       |              |
|  |              | number 1950.....   | 3            |
|  |              | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...                          |              |
|  |              | 1945.....  |              |
|  |              | number 1950.....   |              |
|  |              | 1945.....  |              |

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other than exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item  | County total   | Item   | County total |
|---|----------------|--|--------------|
| <b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>                                     |                | <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>                       |              |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...               | 70             | Sorghums:  |              |
| 1945.....   | 65             | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949... | 624          |
| number 1950....   | 4,220          | 1944.....  | 1,071        |
| 1945.....   | 3,422          | acres 1949.....  | 12,172       |
|   |                | 1944.....  | 19,151       |
| Sheep and lambs born before                               |                | Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...      | 176          |
| Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 67             | 1944.....  | 93           |
| number 1950....   | 2,631          | acres 1949.....  | 4,410        |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 65             | 1944.....  | 791          |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> .....                                   | 64             | bushels 1949...  | 103,663      |
| number 1950....   | 2,473          | 1944.....  | 7,653        |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> .....                                   | 2,224          | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                       | 29           |
| Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                 | 26             | acres 1949...  | 466          |
| number 1950....   | 155            | tons green weight 1949...  | 2,799        |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> .....                                   | 63             |  |              |
| Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                    | 2,318          | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,                                |              |
| number 1950....   | 48             | or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...         | 470          |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...              | 158            | acres 1949...  | 7,296        |
| number 1950....   | 58             | tons cut 1949...   | 2,354        |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,589          |  |              |
| number 1950....   | 49             | Small grains:  |              |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...         | 66             | Grains grown together and threshed as a                          |              |
| number shorn 1949...                                      | 1,869          | mixture.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 26           |
| 1949.....   | 15,939         | acres 1949...  | 1,255        |
| 1944.....   | 23,464         | bushels 1949...  | 15,157       |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...                             | 15,939         | 1944.....  | 100          |
| 1944.....   | 23,464         | acres 1949...  | 184          |
| Average date of enumeration..... 1950...                  | Apr. 1-Apr. 14 | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...           | 4,186        |
|   |                | 1944.....  | 9,662        |
|   |                | acres 1949...  | 28,323       |
|   |                | bushels 1949...  | 161,869      |
|   |                | 1944.....  | 220          |
|   |                | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            | 236          |
|   |                | 1944.....  | 13,479       |
|   |                | acres 1949...  | 12,458       |
|   |                | 1944.....  | 317,221      |
|   |                | bushels 1949...  | 302,134      |
|   |                | 1944.....  | 29           |
|   |                | Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...      | 96           |
|   |                | 1944.....  | 698          |
|   |                | acres 1949...  | 1,302        |
|   |                | 1944.....  | 38           |
|   |                | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...          | 102          |
|   |                | 1944.....  | 589          |
|   |                | acres 1949...  | 3,293        |
|   |                | bushels 1949...  | 9,213        |
|   |                | 1944.....  | 59,000       |
|   |                | Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...        |              |
|   |                | 1944.....  |              |
|   |                | acres 1949...  |              |
|   |                | 1944.....  |              |
|   |                | bushels 1949...  |              |
|   |                | 1944.....  |              |
|   |                | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            |              |
|   |                | 1944.....  |              |
|   |                | acres 1949...  |              |
|   |                | 1944.....  |              |
|   |                | 162-lb. barrels 1949...  |              |
|   |                | 1944.....  |              |
|   |                | Annual legumes:  |              |
|   |                | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...       | 83           |
|   |                | acres grown alone 1949...  | 451          |
|   |                | 1944.....  | 641          |
|   |                | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             | 91           |
|   |                | 1944.....  | 273          |
|   |                | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...       | 20           |
|   |                | 1944.....  | 10           |
|   |                | acres grown alone 1949...  | 26           |
|   |                | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             | 3            |
|   |                | bushels 1949...  | 141          |
|   |                | 1944.....  | 163          |
|   |                | Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...     | 19           |
|   |                | acres grown alone 1949...  | 31           |
|   |                | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             | 1            |
|   |                | bu. in shells 1949...  | 332          |
|   |                | 5  | 5            |
|   |                | Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...                  | 31           |
|   |                | acres grown alone 1949...  |              |
|   |                | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             |              |
|   |                | tons 1949...   | 20           |
|   |                | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut                                 |              |
|   |                | for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 41           |
|   |                | acres grown alone 1949...  | 267          |
|   |                | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             | 56           |
|   |                | Cowpeas plowed under for green                                   |              |
|   |                | manure.....farms reporting 1949...                               | 10           |
|   |                | acres grown alone 1949...  | 96           |
|   |                | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             | 31           |
|   |                | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             | 359          |
|   |                | Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...       | 8,194        |
|   |                | acres grown alone 1949...  | 16,264       |
|   |                | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             | 114          |
|   |                | Peanuts harvested for picking or                                 |              |
|   |                | threshing.....farms reporting 1949...                            | 350          |
|   |                | 1944.....  | 609          |
|   |                | acres grown alone 1949...  | 8,096        |
|   |                | 1944.....  | 15,741       |
|   |                | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             | 105          |
|   |                | pounds 1949...   | 4,326,468    |
|   |                | 1944.....  | 6,904,033    |
|   |                | Peanut vines or tops saved for hay                               |              |
|   |                | or forage.....farms reporting 1949...                            | 298          |
|   |                | acres grown alone 1949...  | 7,391        |
|   |                | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             | 88           |
|   |                | tons 1949...   | 2,991        |

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

| Item  | County total | Item   | County total |
|---|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued                               |              | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued                            |              |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:    |              | Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued                        |              |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...           | 623          | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 44           |
| acres 1949...   | 14,116       | 1944...  | 104          |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for                                       |              | acres 1949...  | 54           |
| dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...                          | 118          | 1944...  | 74           |
| 1944...   | 16           | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...                        | 198          |
| acres 1949...   | 1,553        | acres 1949...  | 1,772        |
| 202   |              | 1944...  | 8            |
| tons 1949...  | 3,231        | Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...                   |              |
| 1944...   | 445          |  |              |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...         | 27           | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:             |              |
| 1944...   | 1            | Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... | 19           |
| acres 1949...   | 590          | acres 1949...  | 10           |
| 1944...   | 7            | quarts 1949...   | 2,423        |
| tons 1949...  | 659          | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:                                 |              |
| 1944...   | 8            | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,         |              |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...                 | 2            | vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...   | 1,092        |
| 1944...   | 1            | 1945...  | 761          |
| acres 1949...   | 21           | acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...                                    | 3,449        |
| 1944...   | 5            | 1945...  | 1,934        |
| tons 1949...  | 23           | Apples.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 300          |
| 1944...   | 3            | 1945...  | 353          |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small                          |              | trees of all ages..number 1950...                              | 2,757        |
| grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...                     | 70           | 1945...  | 3,139        |
| 1944...   | 15           | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                       | 1,308        |
| acres 1949...   | 1,219        | trees of bearing age..number 1950...                           | 1,449        |
| 1944...   | 202          | quantity harvested..bushels 1949...                            | 1,419        |
| tons 1949...  | 1,182        | 1944...  | 615          |
| 1944...   | 163          | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...                            | 800          |
| Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...                          | 19           | 1945...  | 960          |
| 1944...   | 136          | trees of all ages..number 1950...                              | 25,290       |
| acres 1949...   | 423          | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                       | 4,187        |
| 1944...   | 2,335        | trees of bearing age..number 1950...                           | 21,103       |
| tons 1949...  | 456          | quantity harvested..bushels 1949...                            | 10,754       |
| 1944...   | 2,398        | 1944...  | 6,905        |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...                         | 527          | Pears.....farms reporting 1950...                              | 536          |
| 1944...   | 345          | 1945...  | 689          |
| acres 1949...   | 10,575       | trees of all ages..number 1950...                              | 3,614        |
| 1944...   | 5,183        | 1945...  | 5,466        |
| tons 1949...  | 11,426       | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                       | 433          |
| 1944...   | 5,743        | trees of bearing age..number 1950...                           | 3,161        |
| Field crops (other):  |              | quantity harvested..bushels 1949...                            | 5,856        |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use                             |              | 1944...  | 3,285        |
| or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 209          | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 120          |
| 1944...   | 839          | 1945...  | 187          |
| acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...                                       | 9            | trees of all ages..number 1950...                              | 372          |
| 1944...   | 196          | 1945...  | 841          |
| bushels 1949...   | 1,617        | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                       | 195          |
| 1944...   | 15,073       | trees of bearing age..number 1950...                           | 177          |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or                           |              | quantity harvested..pounds 1949...                             | 330          |
| for sale.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 133          | 1944...  | 2,943        |
| 1944...   | 404          | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...                   | 327          |
| acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...                                       | 68           | 1945...  | 479          |
| 1944...   | 234          | trees of all ages..number 1950...                              | 2,420        |
| bushels 1949...   | 5,038        | 1945...  | 5,535        |
| 1944...   | 18,686       | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                       | 403          |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...                      | 191          | trees of bearing age..number 1950...                           | 2,017        |
| 1944...   | 325          | quantity harvested..bushels 1949...                            | 1,153        |
| acres 1949...   | 3,581        | 1944...  | 754          |
| 1944...   | 4,977        | Figs.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 79           |
| bales 1949...   | 1,560        | trees of all ages..number 1950...                              | 259          |
| 1944...   | 1,357        | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                       | 106          |
| Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for                                |              | trees of bearing age..number 1950...                           | 153          |
| sirup.....farms reporting 1949...                                 | 2            | quantity harvested..pounds 1949...                             | 386          |
| 1944...   | 1            | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 192          |
| acres 1949...   | 1            | 1945...  | 303          |
| gallons 1949...   | 15           | vines of all ages..number 1950...                              | 5,490        |
| Root and grain crops hogged or grazed; other than                 |              | 1945...  | 20,823       |
| corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...    | 12           | vines not of bearing age..number 1950...                       | 430          |
| acres 1949...   | 747          | vines of bearing age..number 1950...                           | 5,060        |
| Vegetables harvested for home use                                 |              | quantity harvested..pounds 1949...                             | 28,017       |
| (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... | 1,299        | 1944...  | 78,494       |
| 1944...   | 1,833        | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or                           |              |
| Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...         | 221          | top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...                        | 152          |
| 1944...   | 343          | trees of all ages..number 1950...                              | 6,320        |
| acres 1949...   | 1,997        | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                       | 652          |
| 1944...   | 1,695        | trees of bearing age..number 1950...                           | 5,668        |
| acres 1949...   | 85,726       | quantity harvested..pounds 1949...                             | 67,704       |
| 1944...   | 84,973       | Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...            | 545          |
| Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...    | 9            | trees of all ages..number 1950...                              | 39,342       |
| 1944...   | 2            | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                       | 5,785        |
| acres 1949...   | 2            | trees of bearing age..number 1950...                           | 33,557       |
| Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...                         | 2            | quantity harvested..pounds 1949...                             | 620,284      |
| 1944...   | 3            | Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...                   |              |
| acres 1949...   | 62           | trees of all ages..number 1950...                              |              |
| 1944...   | 6            | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                       |              |
| acres 1949...   | 61           | trees of bearing age..number 1950...                           |              |
| Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...                               | 154          | quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...                 |              |
| 1944...   | 1            | Other oranges, including tangerines and                        |              |
| acres 1949...   | 1            | mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...                          |              |
| Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...                             | 9            | trees of all ages..number 1950...                              |              |
| 1944...   | 4            | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                       |              |
| acres 1949...   | 4            | trees of bearing age..number 1950...                           |              |
| Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...                   | 1            | quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...                 |              |
| 1944...   | 1            | Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...                         |              |
| acres 1949...   | 5            | 1945...  |              |
| Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...                            | 2            | trees of all ages..number 1950...                              |              |
| 1944...   | 4            | 1945...  |              |
| acres 1949...   | 52           | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                       |              |
| 1944...   | 1            | trees of bearing age..number 1950...                           |              |
| acres 1949...   | 1            | quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...                 |              |
| Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...                               | 8            | 1944...  |              |
| 1944...   | 2            |  |              |
| acres 1949...   | (*)          |  |              |

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.  
<sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions.

<sup>4</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>5</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 20, 1951

WOOD COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-250) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item  | State total | Item  | State total |
|---|-------------|---|-------------|
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>  |             | <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>                                      |             |
| Farms.....number 1950...  | 2,346       | Under 10 acres.....number 1950...                         | 126         |
| .....1945.....  | 2,431       | .....1945.....  | 130         |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950...                                     | 462,720     | Under 3 acres.....number 1950...                          | 12          |
| .....1945.....  | 59.6        | .....1945.....  | 33          |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...                                     | 184,831     | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...                           | 114         |
| .....1945.....  | 111,806     | .....1945.....  | 97          |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...                              | 1,563       | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...                         | 273         |
| .....1945.....  | 22,261      | .....1945.....  | 196         |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...                 | 275,939     | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...                         | 315         |
| .....1945.....  | 251,025     | .....1945.....  | 354         |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...                            | 117.6       | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...                         | 343         |
| .....1945.....  | 103.3       | .....1945.....  | 475         |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...                   | 4,982       | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...                         | 366         |
| .....1945.....  | 2,285       | .....1945.....  | 388         |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950...   | 46.30       | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...                       | 360         |
| .....1945.....  | 22.12       | .....1945.....  | 397         |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950...                                      | 117.6       | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...                       | 192         |
| .....1945.....  | 103.3       | .....1945.....  | 215         |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*             | 4,982       | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...                       | 131         |
| .....1945.....  | 2,285       | .....1945.....  | 131         |
| .....average per acre, dollars 1950*  | 46.30       | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...                       | 114         |
| .....1945.....  | 22.12       | .....1945.....  | 65          |
| Land in farms according to use:   |             | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...                       | 52          |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 1,705       | .....1945.....  | 125         |
| .....1944.....  | 2,099       | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...                       | 76          |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 36,996      | .....1945.....  | 36          |
| .....1944.....  | 44,932      | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...                   | 22          |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                    | 508         | .....1945.....  | 14          |
| .....1944.....  | 533         |   | 12          |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                  | 439         | <b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>              |             |
| .....1944.....  | 540         | Farms by color of operator:                               |             |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                  | 334         | White operators.....number 1950...                        | 2,136       |
| .....1944.....  | 494         | .....1945.....  | 2,168       |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                  | 312         | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...                     | 210         |
| .....1944.....  | 433         | .....1945.....  | 263         |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                  | 97          | Farms by tenure of operator:                              |             |
| .....1944.....  | 13          | Full owners.....number 1950...                            | 1,328       |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                | 90          | .....1945.....  | 1,319       |
| .....1944.....  | 8           | Part owners.....number 1950...                            | 405         |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 2           | .....1945.....  | 193         |
| .....1944.....  | 1           | Managers.....number 1950...                               | 4           |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...                  | 1,136       | .....1945.....  | 2           |
| .....1944.....  | 407         | All tenants.....number 1950...                            | 609         |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 54,702      | .....1945.....  | 917         |
| .....1944.....  | 10,959      | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...                 | 26.0        |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...         | 942         | .....1945.....  | 37.7        |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 25,671      | Cash tenants.....number 1950...                           | 291         |
| .....1944.....  | 33,284      | .....1945.....  | 318         |
| Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...                        | 95          | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...                     | 30          |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 1,910       | .....1945.....  | 16          |
| 1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                   | 8           | Share tenants.....number 1950...                          | 152         |
| .....1944.....  | 96          | .....1945.....  | 504         |
| 50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                 | 6           | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...                     | 146         |
| .....1944.....  | 8           | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...                | 6           |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 887         | Croppers.....number 1950...                               | 25          |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 23,761      | .....1945.....  | 64          |
| Other.....farms reporting 1949.....   | 1,303       | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...          | 111         |
| .....1944.....  | 1,546       | .....1945.....  | 15          |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...                               | 60,997      | Other tenants.....number 1950...                          | 46          |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 79,188      | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...                    | 65          |
| .....1944.....  | 484         |   |             |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 270         | <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>                |             |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 23,589      | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...                     | 195         |
| .....1944.....  | 8,004       | .....1945.....  | 189         |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...   | 1,289       | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...                   | 2,080       |
| .....1944.....  | 1,705       | .....1949.....  | 1,007       |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 62,146      | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...             | 2,080       |
| .....1944.....  | 66,808      | .....dollars 1950...                                      | 3.42        |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949... | 2,191       | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 675         |
| .....1944.....  | 2,000       | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...           | 245         |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 11,838      | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...     | 150         |
| .....1944.....  | 7,850       | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 765         |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...                         |             | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...      | 165         |
| .....1944.....  |             | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...        | 5           |
| .....acres 1949.....  |             | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...   | 80          |
| .....1944.....  |             | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...               | 10          |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...                    |             | Grain combines.....number 1950...                         | 10          |
| .....acres 1949.....  |             | .....1945.....  | 6           |
|   |             | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 6           |
|   |             | .....1945.....  | 6           |
|   |             | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...            | 30          |
|   |             | .....1950.....  | 40          |
|   |             | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...                 |             |
|   |             | .....1950.....  |             |
|   |             | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...           |             |
|   |             | .....1950.....  |             |
|   |             |   |             |

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item   | State total | Item   | State total |
|--|-------------|--|-------------|
| <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>                       |             | <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>   |             |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...                                    | 761         | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...                          | 190         |
| ..... 1945.....  | 476         | General farms.....number 1950...   | 247         |
| ..... number 1950.....   | 842         | Primarily crop.....number 1950...  | 63          |
| ..... 1945.....  | 489         | Primarily livestock.....number 1950...   | 5           |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...                                       | 400         | Crop and livestock.....number 1950...  | 179         |
| ..... 1945.....  | 129         | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...                                  | 1,328       |
| ..... number 1950.....   | 430         |  |             |
| ..... 1945.....  | 133         |  |             |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...               | 380         | <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>   |             |
| ..... number 1950.....   | 405         | Commercial farms.....number 1950...  | 1,028       |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...                                | 20          | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...                    | 11          |
| ..... number 1950.....   | 20          | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...                  | 53          |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 5           | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...                   | 131         |
| ..... number 1950.....   | 5           | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...                    | 387         |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...                                    | 1,021       | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...                     | 446         |
| ..... 1945.....  | 755         | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...        | 1,318       |
| ..... number 1950.....   | 1,086       | Other farms.....number 1950...   | 434         |
| ..... 1945.....  | 770         | Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...   | 884         |
| Farms by class of work power:  |             | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...                  | 884         |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                   | 561         | Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...  | .....       |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...            | 395         |  |             |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...   | 1,009       | <b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>   |             |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                | 262         | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...   | 2,345,736   |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                 | 119         | ..... 1944.....  | 1,706,396   |
|  |             | All crops sold.....dollars 1949...   | 1,043,021   |
| <b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>  |             | ..... 1944.....  | 663,652     |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently:                        |             | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...          | 780,965     |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 155         | ..... 1944.....  | 473,266     |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 825         | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...  | 154,260     |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 925         | ..... 1944.....  | 118,202     |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...                              | 540         | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...   | 80,311      |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950...                                | 6           | ..... 1944.....  | 70,284      |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:                                    |             | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...                                       | 27,485      |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 950         | ..... 1944.....  | 1,900       |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 265         | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...                            | 1,263,315   |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 910         | ..... 1944.....  | 1,029,606   |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 210         | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...  | 363,306     |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950...                                | 1.5         | ..... 1944.....  | 410,565     |
| Kind of road on which farm is located:                                     |             | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...                                    | 193,163     |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 920         | ..... 1944.....  | 238,229     |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...                        | 125         | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 706,846     |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 1,350       | ..... 1944.....  | 380,812     |
|  |             | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...   | 39,400      |
| <b>FARM LABOR*</b>   |             | ..... 1944.....  | 13,138      |
| Week preceding enumeration:  |             | <b>HORSES AND MULES</b>  |             |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...                    | 1,990       | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...  | 1,658       |
| ..... persons 1950.....  | 2,950       | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 1,282       |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...             | 1,950       | ..... 1945.....  | 1,389       |
| Operators.....persons 1950.....  | 1,805       | ..... number 1950.....   | 2,317       |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...            | 725         | ..... 1945.....  | 2,866       |
| ..... persons 1950.....  | 900         | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...   | 744         |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...                                  | 190         | ..... 1945.....  | 1,235       |
| ..... persons 1950.....  | 245         | ..... number 1950.....   | 1,260       |
|  |             | ..... 1945.....  | 2,250       |
| <b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>  |             | <b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>   |             |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...                    | 2,186       | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...  | 2,052       |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...                | 1,176       | ..... 1945.....  | 2,255       |
| Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....   | 775         | ..... number 1950.....   | 25,818      |
| ..... 1947.....  | 64,340      | ..... 1945.....  | 24,064      |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...                                    | 856         | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...                     | 2,014       |
| ..... dollars 1949.....  | 225,240     | ..... 1945 <sup>3</sup> .....  | 2,238       |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...                 | 1,961       | ..... number 1950.....   | 12,655      |
| ..... dollars 1949.....  | 526,720     | ..... 1945 <sup>3</sup> .....  | 14,629      |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...                | 1,111       | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...  | 1,837       |
| ..... dollars 1949.....  | 265,055     | ..... number 1950.....   | 7,410       |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...      | 1,205       | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 1,060       |
| ..... dollars 1949.....  | 76,720      | ..... number 1950.....   | 3,879       |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...      | 666         | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 708         |
| ..... dollars 1949.....  | 105,645     | ..... number 1950.....   | 1,627       |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...                                | 220         | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                                     | 1,265       |
| ..... dollars 1949.....  | 21,000      | ..... number 1950.....   | 4,657       |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...                   | 601         | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...  | 386         |
| ..... dollars 1949.....  | 20,415      | ..... 1944.....  | 1,054       |
|  |             | ..... gallons 1949.....  | 815,344     |
| <b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>                               |             | ..... 1944.....  | 1,698,255   |
| No sales.....number 1950...  | 218         | ..... dollars 1949.....  | 355,414     |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950...  | 666         | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...   | 31          |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950...  | 158         | ..... 1944.....  | 38          |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950...  | 269         | ..... pounds of butterfat 1949...  | 6,973       |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950...  | 355         | ..... 1944.....  | 12,822      |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...                                      | 255         | ..... dollars 1949.....  | 2,882       |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...                                      | 230         | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...               | 98          |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...                                      | 107         | ..... dollars 1949...  | 5,010       |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...                                      | 41          |  |             |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...                                      | 36          | <b>HOGS</b>  |             |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950...                                       | 11          | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...  | 1,004       |
|  |             | ..... 1945.....  | 1,132       |
| <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>   |             | ..... number 1950.....   | 5,124       |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950... | 394         | ..... 1945.....  | 5,547       |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950...  | 5           | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...  | 722         |
| Cotton.....number 1950...  | 266         | ..... number 1950...   | 2,512       |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950...  | 78          | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...                                       | 522         |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950...   | 43          | ..... number 1950...   | 2,612       |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...                                     | 44          | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 301         |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950...   | 126         | ..... 1945.....  | 511         |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950...   | 19          | ..... number 1950...   | 578         |
|  |             | ..... 1945.....  | 779         |

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item  | State total  | Item   | State total |
|---|--------------|--|-------------|
| <b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>   |              | <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>                       |             |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...                         | 9            | Sorghums:  |             |
| 1945.....   | 4            | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949... | 618         |
| number 1950....   | 59           | 1944.....  | 1,100       |
| 1945.....   | 90           | acres 1949....   | 2,802       |
| 1944.....   |              | 1944.....  | 4,917       |
| Sheep and lambs born before   |              | Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...      | 40          |
| Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950....                           | 8            | 1944.....  |             |
| number 1950....   | 46           | acres 1949....   | 160         |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950....                                   | 8            | 1944.....  |             |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 3            | bushels 1949....   | 3,517       |
| number 1950....   | 44           | 1944.....  |             |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 36           | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                       | 4           |
| Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950....                          | 6            | 1944.....  |             |
| number 1950....   | 14           | acres 1949....   | 131         |
| Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950....                             | 6            | tons..green weight 1949...                                       | 790         |
| number 1950....   | 30           | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,                                |             |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950....                       | 2            | or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...         | 577         |
| number 1950....   | 2            | acres 1949....   | 2,511       |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950....          | 3            | tons out 1949...   | 3,016       |
| number 1950....   | 13           |  |             |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949....                  | 6            | Small grains:  |             |
| 1944.....   | 3            | Grains grown together and threshed as a                          |             |
| number shorn 1949....   | 41           | mixture.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 2           |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949....                                      | 162          | acres 1949....   | 5           |
| 1944.....   | 245          | bushels 1949....   | 35          |
| Average date of enumeration..... 1950....                           | Apr.1-Apr.14 | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...           |             |
|   |              | 1944.....  |             |
| <b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>                                 |              | acres 1949....   |             |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... | 2,058        | 1944.....  |             |
| 1945.....   | 2,273        | bushels 1949....   |             |
| number 1950....   | 78,413       | 1944.....  |             |
| 1945.....   | 126,513      | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            |             |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949....                          | 694          | 1944.....  | 1           |
| number 1949....   | 105,323      | acres 1949....   |             |
| dollars 1949....  | 84,035       | 1944.....  | 1           |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949....                      | 1,063        | bushels 1949....   |             |
| dozens 1949....   | 277,829      | 1944.....  | 20          |
| dollars 1949....  | 104,446      | Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...      | 8           |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950.... | 36           | 1944.....  | 40          |
| number 1950....   | 201          | acres 1949....   | 36          |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949....                         | 39           | 1944.....  | 192         |
| 1944.....   | 26           | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...          |             |
| number 1949....   | 1,122        | 1944.....  |             |
| 1944.....   | 3,283        | acres 1949....   |             |
|   |              | 1944.....  |             |
| <b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>   |              | bushels 1949....   |             |
| Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold                          |              | 1944.....  |             |
| alive.....farms reporting 1949....                                  | 1,579        | Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...        |             |
| dollars 1949....  | 705,036      | 1944.....  |             |
| Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....        | 1,399        | acres 1949....   |             |
| 1944.....   | 1,562        | 1944.....  |             |
| number 1949....   | 8,121        | bushels 1949....   |             |
| 1944.....   | 9,286        | 1944.....  |             |
| Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949....      | 645          | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            |             |
| number 1949....   | 2,528        | 1944.....  |             |
| dollars 1949....  | 276,957      | acres 1949....   |             |
| Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....                      | 1,222        | 1944.....  |             |
| number 1949....   | 5,593        | 162-lb. barrels 1949....   |             |
| dollars 1949....  | 312,064      | 1944.....  |             |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....               | 582          |  |             |
| 1944.....   | 842          | Annual legumes:  |             |
| number 1949....   | 5,217        | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...       | 658         |
| 1944.....   | 7,434        | acres grown alone 1949...  | 2,312       |
| dollars 1949....  | 108,457      | 1944 <sup>2</sup> .....  | 6,320       |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....             | 3            | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             | 228         |
| 1944.....   | 3            | 1944 <sup>2</sup> .....  | 495         |
| number 1949....   | 14           | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...       | 345         |
| 1944.....   | 28           | 1944.....  | 550         |
| dollars 1949....  | 163          | acres grown alone 1949...  | 905         |
| Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....            | 113          | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             | 110         |
| number 1949....   | 192          | bushels 1949....   | 7,964       |
| dollars 1949....  | 7,395        | 1944.....  | 9,296       |
|   |              | 1944.....  | 218         |
| <b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>   |              | Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...     | 407         |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...    | 1,377        | acres grown alone 1949...  | 34          |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949....         | 232          | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             | 7,772       |
| number 1949....   | 386          | bu. in shells 1949....   | 72          |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949....       | 3            | Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...                  | 208         |
| 1944.....   | 7            | acres grown alone 1949...  | 2           |
| number 1949....   | 3            | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             | 168         |
| 1944.....   | 10           | tons 1949....  |             |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949....                       | 209          | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut                                 |             |
| 1944.....   | 423          | for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 88          |
| number 1949....   | 383          | acres grown alone 1949...  | 487         |
| 1944.....   | 484          | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             | 49          |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949....                | 1,331        | Cowpeas plowed under for green                                   |             |
| 1944.....   | 1,953        | manure.....farms reporting 1949...                               | 75          |
| number 1949....   | 2,414        | acres grown alone 1949...  | 305         |
| 1944.....   | 3,944        | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             | 33          |
| Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949....              | 2            | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             | 409         |
| 1944.....   | 2            | Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...       | 1,345       |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other products                               |              | acres grown alone 1949....                                       | 3,120       |
| sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949....            | 50           | 1944.....  | 3           |
| dollars 1949....  | 1,642        | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             |             |
|   |              |  |             |
| <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>                                    |              | Peanuts harvested for picking or                                 |             |
| Corn:   |              | threshing.....farms reporting 1949...                            | 238         |
| Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...                   | 1,206        | 1944.....  | 382         |
| 1944.....   | 1,500        | acres grown alone 1949...  | 923         |
| acres 1949....  | 9,864        | 1944 <sup>2</sup> .....  | 1,912       |
| 1944.....   | 14,860       | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             | 2           |
| Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949....                    | 1,192        | pounds 1949....  | 605,078     |
| 1944.....   | 1,487        | 1944.....  | 772,388     |
| 1944.....   | 1,487        |  |             |
| acres 1949....  | 9,725        | Peanut vines or tops saved for hay                               |             |
| 1944.....   | 14,644       | or forage.....farms reporting 1949...                            | 287         |
| bushels 1949....  | 200,365      | acres grown alone 1949...  | 901         |
| 1944.....   | 141,941      | acres grown with other crops 1949...                             | 2           |
|   |              | tons 1949....  | 703         |

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.





1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 26, 1951

YOAKUM COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-251) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item  | County total | Item  | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>  |              | <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>                                      |              |
| Farms.....number 1950...  | 288          | Under 10 acres.....number 1950...                         | 1            |
| 1945.....   | 261          | Under 3 acres.....number 1950...                          | 1            |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950...   | 531,400      | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...                           | 3            |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...   | 92.0         | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...                         | 3            |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...  | 189,414      | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...                         | 1            |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...   | 291,049      | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...                         | 3            |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...  | 24,220       | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...                         | 3            |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...   | 15,738       | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...                       | 4            |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950...   | 488,645      | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...                       | 17           |
| 1945.....   | 436,694      | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...                       | 22           |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950...  | 1,697.7      | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...                       | 6            |
| 1945.....   | 1,554.1      | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...                       | 15           |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*   | 33,500       | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...                       | 91           |
| 1945.....   | 15,860       | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...                   | 69           |
| average per acre, dollars 1950*   | 18.64        | 1945.....   | 70           |
| 1945.....   | 10.21        | 1945.....   | 56           |
| Land in farms according to use:   |              | 1945.....   | 86           |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...  | 239          | 1945.....   | 76           |
| 1944.....   | 243          |   |              |
| acres 1949.....   | 80,803       | <b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>              |              |
| 1944.....   | 64,499       | Farms by color of operator:                               |              |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 3            | White operators.....number 1950...                        | 287          |
| 1944.....   | 3            | 1945.....   | 280          |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 3            | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...                     | 1            |
| 1944.....   | 3            | 1945.....   | 1            |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 1            | Farms by tenure of operator:                              |              |
| 1944.....   | 1            | Full owners.....number 1950...                            | 101          |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 8            | 1945.....   | 93           |
| 1944.....   | 14           | Part owners.....number 1950...                            | 78           |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 20           | 1945.....   | 39           |
| 1944.....   | 22           | Managers.....number 1950...                               | 3            |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 58           | 1945.....   | 1            |
| 1944.....   | 68           | All tenants.....number 1950...                            | 106          |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...  | 152          | 1945.....   | 148          |
| 1944.....   | 143          | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...                 | 36.8         |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...  | 46           | 1945.....   | 52.7         |
| 1944.....   | 45           | Cash tenants.....number 1950...                           | 16           |
| acres 1949.....   | 8,304        | 1945.....   | 23           |
| 1944.....   | 1,017        | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...                     | 8            |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...  | 77           | 1945.....   | 1            |
| acres 1949.....   | 10,824       | Share tenants.....number 1950...                          | 68           |
| 1944.....   | 5,117        | 1945.....   | 87           |
| Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...  | 40           | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...                     | 66           |
| acres 1949.....   | 4,896        | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...                | 2            |
| 1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...   | 17           | 1945.....   | 7            |
| 50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...   | 17           | Croppers.....number 1950...                               | 2            |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...  | 6            | 1945.....   | 7            |
| Other.....farms reporting 1949...   | 50           | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...          | 35           |
| acres 1949.....   | 5,928        | 1945.....   | 35           |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...   | 10           | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...                    | 7            |
| 1944.....   | 882          |   |              |
| acres 1949.....   | 882          | <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>                |              |
| 1944.....   | 7            | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...                     | 45           |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...   | 7            | 1945.....   | 2            |
| 1944.....   | 7            | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...                   | 195          |
| acres 1949.....   | 1,092        | 1945.....   | 21           |
| 1944.....   | 363,922      | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...             | 180          |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...                               | 211          | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 5.37         |
| 1944.....   | 257          | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...           | 22           |
| acres 1949.....   | 2,694        | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...     | 12           |
| 1944.....   | 2,139        | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 21           |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...   | 31           | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...      | 59           |
| 1944.....   | 31           | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...        | 34           |
| acres 1949.....   | 4,191        | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...   | 1            |
| 1944.....   | 4,191        | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...               | 1            |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...  | 4            | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...                | 82           |
| acres 1949.....   | 420          | 1945.....   | 87           |
|   |              | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 10           |
| <b>FARM OPERATORS</b>   |              | 1945.....   | 10           |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...   | 221          | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...            | 1            |
| 1945.....   | 256          | 1945.....   | 1            |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...   | 64           | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...                 | 1            |
| 1945.....   | 20           | 1945.....   | 1            |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949... | 61           | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...           | 1            |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...   | 144          | 1945.....   | 1            |
| 1944.....   | 26           |   |              |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...  | 74           |   |              |
| 1944.....   | 8            |   |              |

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item   | County total | Item   | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>                       |              | <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>   |              |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...                                    | 115          | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...                          | 70           |
| 1945.....  | 84           | General farms.....number 1950...   | 17           |
| number 1950.....   | 127          | Primarily crop.....number 1950...  | 2            |
| 1945.....  | 91           | Primarily livestock.....number 1950...   | 5            |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...                                       | 203          | Crop and livestock.....number 1950...  | 10           |
| 1945.....  | 222          | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...                                  | 40           |
| number 1950.....   | 265          |  |              |
| 1945.....  | 269          | <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>   |              |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...               | 203          | Commercial farms.....number 1950...  | 238          |
| 1945.....  | 261          | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...                    | 11           |
| number 1950.....   | 1            | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...                  | 63           |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...                                | 2            | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...                   | 64           |
| 1945.....  | 2            | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...                    | 40           |
| number 1950.....   | 2            | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...                     | 46           |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 2            | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...        | 14           |
| 1945.....  | 2            | Other farms.....number 1950...   | 80           |
| number 1950.....   | 2            | Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...   | 20           |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...                                    | 204          | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...                  | 10           |
| 1945.....  | 236          | Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...  | .....        |
| number 1950.....   | 246          | <b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>   |              |
| 1945.....  | 243          | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...   | 2,458,877    |
| Farms by class of work power:  |              | 1944.....  | 1,115,057    |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                   | 53           | All crops sold.....dollars 1949...   | 1,848,229    |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...            | 12           | 1944.....  | 718,696      |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...   | 27           | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...          | 1,842,205    |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                | 63           | 1944.....  | 718,944      |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                 | 133          | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...  | 6,050        |
|  |              | 1944.....  | 350          |
| <b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>  |              | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...   | 34           |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently:                        |              | 1944.....  | .....        |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 15           | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...                                       | .....        |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 32           | 1944.....  | .....        |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 68           | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...                            | 610,068      |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...                              | 175          | 1944.....  | 397,346      |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950...                                | 15           | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...  | 7,159        |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:                                    |              | 1944.....  | 14,595       |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 85           | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...                                    | 38,441       |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 85           | 1944.....  | 23,904       |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 124          | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 564,508      |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 17           | 1944.....  | 352,845      |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950...                                | 1.8          | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...   | .....        |
| Kind of road on which farm is located:                                     |              | 1944.....  | 25           |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 137          | <b>HORSES AND MULES</b>  |              |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...                        | 11           | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...  | 101          |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 135          | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 108          |
| <b>FARM LABOR*</b>   |              | 1945.....  | 147          |
| Week preceding enumeration:  |              | number 1950.....   | 423          |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...                    | 251          | 1945.....  | 728          |
| persons 1950.....  | 501          | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...   | 5            |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...             | 241          | 1945.....  | 20           |
| Operators.....persons 1950.....  | 235          | number 1950.....   | 6            |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...            | 104          | 1945.....  | 44           |
| Hired workers.....persons 1950.....  | 175          | <b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>   |              |
| 1945.....  | 59           | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...  | 216          |
| persons 1950.....  | 89           | 1945.....  | 256          |
| <b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>  |              | number 1950...   | 12,645       |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...                    | 273          | 1945.....  | 13,651       |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...                | 243          | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...                     | 207          |
| Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....   | 193          | 1945 <sup>3</sup> .....  | 253          |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....                                  | 165,413      | number 1950...   | 6,246        |
| dollars 1949.....  | 216          | 1945 <sup>3</sup> .....  | 8,196        |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...                 | 340,380      | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...  | 180          |
| dollars 1949.....  | 227          | number 1950...   | 522          |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...                | 134,223      | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 163          |
| dollars 1949.....  | 180          | number 1950...   | 2,054        |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...      | 231,202      | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 186          |
| dollars 1949.....  | 222          | number 1950...   | 1,750        |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...      | 150,473      | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                                     | 152          |
| dollars 1949.....  | 241          | number 1950...   | 2,595        |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...                                | 157,470      | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...  | 14           |
| dollars 1949.....  | 202          | 1944.....  | 8            |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...                   | 62,366       | gallons 1949...  | 5,327        |
| dollars 1949.....  | 154          | 1944.....  | 4,750        |
| 1949.....  | 39,890       | dollars 1949...  | 2,311        |
| <b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>                               |              | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...   | 30           |
| No sales.....number 1950...  | 5            | 1944.....  | 85           |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950...  | 5            | dollars 1949...  | 5,871        |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950...  | 5            | 1944.....  | 25,497       |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950...  | 5            | dollars 1949...  | 3,380        |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950...  | 21           | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...               | 8            |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...                                      | 11           | 1944.....  | 443          |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...                                      | 42           | <b>HOGS</b>  |              |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...                                      | 38           | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...  | 127          |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...                                      | 33           | 1945.....  | 180          |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...                                      | 31           | number 1950...   | 823          |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950...                                       | 61           | 1945.....  | 1,661        |
|  | 74           | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...  | 98           |
| <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>   |              | number 1950...   | 523          |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950... | 166          | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...                                       | 62           |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950...  | 45           | number 1950...   | 300          |
| Cotton.....number 1950...  | 121          | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 59           |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950...  | .....        | 1945.....  | 85           |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950...   | .....        | number 1950...   | 148          |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...                                     | .....        | 1945.....  | 183          |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950...   | .....        |  |              |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950...   | 5            |  |              |

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item  | County total   | Item   | County total |
|---|----------------|--|--------------|
| SHEEP AND WOOL  |                | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued                              |              |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...                         | 5              | Sorghums:  |              |
| 1945.....   | 2              | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949... | 222          |
| number 1950.....  | 922            | 1944.....  | 239          |
| 1945.....   | 700            | acres 1949.....  | 48,501       |
| Sheep and lambs born before   |                | 1944.....  | 48,686       |
| Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...                            | 5              | Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...      | 207          |
| number 1950.....  | 762            | 1944.....  | 218          |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                                    | 3              | acres 1949.....  | 45,643       |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 2              | 1944.....  | 88,210       |
| number 1950.....  | 788            | bushels 1949.....  | 732,160      |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 210            | 1944.....  | 817,065      |
| Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 1              | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....                     |              |
| number 1950.....  | 100            | acres 1949.....  |              |
| Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                              | 3              | 1944.....  |              |
| number 1950.....  | 638            | tons green weight 1949.....                                      |              |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...                        | 4              | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed,                                |              |
| number 1950.....  | 24             | or cut for dry forage or hay....farms reporting 1949...          | 88           |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...           | 2              | acres 1949.....  | 2,868        |
| number 1950.....  | 160            | 1944.....  | 3,010        |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...                   | 3              | Small grains:  |              |
| 1944.....   | 2              | Grains grown together and threshed as a                          |              |
| number shorn 1949.....  | 820            | mixture.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 2            |
| 1949.....   | 7,786          | acres 1949.....  | 193          |
| 1944.....   | 5,400          | bushels 1949.....  | 3,411        |
| Average date of enumeration..... 1950...                            | Apr. 1-Apr. 14 | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...           | 88           |
| POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS  |                | 1944.....  | 5,076        |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... | 261            | acres 1949.....  | 57,398       |
| 1945.....   | 239            | 1944.....  |              |
| number 1950.....  | 12,243         | bushels 1949.....  | 2            |
| 1945.....   | 24,118         | 1944.....  | 65           |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 44             | acres 1949.....  | 550          |
| number 1949.....  | 17,109         | 1944.....  |              |
| dollars 1949.....   | 15,150         | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            |              |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...                       | 110            | 1944.....  |              |
| dozens 1949.....  | 55,365         | acres 1949.....  |              |
| dollars 1949.....   | 22,326         | bushels 1949.....  |              |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...  | 12             | 1944.....  |              |
| number 1950.....  | 58             | Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...      |              |
| 1949.....   | 13             | 1944.....  |              |
| 1944.....   | 3              | acres 1949.....  |              |
| number 1949.....  | 274            | 1944.....  |              |
| 1944.....   | 130            | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...          | 1            |
| ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE  |                | acres 1949.....  | 15           |
| Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold                          |                | 1944.....  | 200          |
| alive.....farms reporting 1949...                                   | 181            | bushels 1949.....  |              |
| dollars 1949.....   | 558,666        | 1944.....  |              |
| Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...         | 151            | Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...        |              |
| 1944.....   | 162            | 1944.....  |              |
| number 1949.....  | 4,598          | acres 1949.....  |              |
| 1944.....   | 5,755          | bushels 1949.....  |              |
| Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...       | 90             | 1944.....  |              |
| number 1949.....  | 1,891          | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            |              |
| dollars 1949.....   | 275,165        | 1944.....  |              |
| Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...                       | 125            | acres 1949.....  |              |
| number 1949.....  | 2,707          | 1944.....  |              |
| dollars 1949.....   | 256,507        | 162-lb. barrels 1949.....  |              |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...                | 75             | 1944.....  |              |
| 1944.....   | 136            | Annual legumes:  |              |
| number 1949.....  | 775            | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...       | 2            |
| 1944.....   | 1,945          | acres grown alone 1949.....                                      | 20           |
| dollars 1949.....   | 19,387         | 1944 <sup>2</sup> .....  |              |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...              | 4              | acres grown with other crops 1949.....                           |              |
| 1944.....   | 504            | 1944 <sup>2</sup> .....  |              |
| number 1949.....  | 504            | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...       |              |
| dollars 1949.....   | 6,796          | 1944.....  |              |
| Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...             | 10             | acres grown alone 1949.....                                      |              |
| number 1949.....  | 27             | acres grown with other crops 1949.....                           |              |
| dollars 1949.....   | 811            | bushels 1949.....  |              |
| FARM SLAUGHTER  |                | 1944.....  |              |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...    | 149            | Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...     | 1            |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...          | 84             | acres grown alone 1949.....                                      | 10           |
| number 1949.....  | 135            | acres grown with other crops 1949.....                           |              |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...       | 19             | bu. in shells 1949.....  | 100          |
| 1944.....   | 22             | Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...                  | 1            |
| number 1949.....  | 84             | acres grown alone 1949.....                                      | 10           |
| 1944.....   | 72             | acres grown with other crops 1949.....                           | 5            |
| number 1949.....  | 135            | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut                                 |              |
| 1944.....   | 96             | for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                           |              |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...                 | 126            | acres grown alone 1949.....                                      |              |
| 1944.....   | 208            | acres grown with other crops 1949.....                           |              |
| number 1949.....  | 235            | Cowpeas plowed under for green                                   |              |
| 1944.....   | 442            | manure.....farms reporting 1949...                               |              |
| Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...               | 1              | acres grown alone 1949.....                                      |              |
| number 1949.....  | 3              | acres grown with other crops 1949.....                           |              |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other products                               |                | Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...       |              |
| sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...             | 25             | acres grown alone 1949.....                                      |              |
| dollars 1949.....   | 1,700          | 1944.....  | 47           |
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED   |                | acres grown with other crops 1949.....                           |              |
| Corn:   |                | threshing.....farms reporting 1949...                            | 3            |
| Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...                   | 89             | 1944.....  |              |
| 1944.....   | 161            | acres grown alone 1949.....                                      |              |
| acres 1949.....   | 1,888          | 1944 <sup>3</sup> .....  | 47           |
| 1944.....   | 7,030          | acres grown with other crops 1949.....                           |              |
| Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...                     | 86             | pounds 1949.....   |              |
| 1944.....   | 161            | 1944.....  | 13,700       |
| acres 1949.....   | 1,766          | Peanut vines or tops saved for hay                               |              |
| 1944.....   | 7,030          | or forage.....farms reporting 1949...                            |              |
| bushels 1949.....   | 16,340         | acres grown alone 1949.....                                      |              |
| 1944.....   | 82,486         | acres grown with other crops 1949.....                           |              |
|   |                | tons 1949.....   |              |

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

| Item   | County total | Item  | County total |
|--|--------------|---|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued  |              | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued   |              |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:   |              | Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued   |              |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...  | 3            | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....  | .....        |
| .....acres 1949.....   | 49           | .....1944.....  | .....        |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....   | 3            | .....acres 1949.....  | .....        |
| .....1944.....   | .....        | .....1944.....  | .....        |
| .....acres 1949.....   | 49           | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....   | 1            |
| .....1944.....   | .....        | .....acres 1949.....  | 60           |
| .....tons 1949.....  | 70           | Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949.....  | .....        |
| .....1944.....   | .....        | .....acres 1949.....  | .....        |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....  | .....        | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:  |              |
| .....1944.....   | .....        | Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....  | .....        |
| .....acres 1949.....   | .....        | .....acres 1949.....  | .....        |
| .....1944.....   | .....        | .....quarts 1949.....   | .....        |
| .....tons 1949.....  | .....        | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:  |              |
| .....1944.....   | .....        | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950..... | 108          |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....  | .....        | .....1945.....  | .....        |
| .....1944.....   | .....        | .....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....  | 13           |
| .....acres 1949.....   | .....        | .....1945.....  | .....        |
| .....1944.....   | .....        | .....acres 1949.....  | .....        |
| .....tons 1949.....  | .....        | .....quarts 1949.....   | .....        |
| .....1944.....   | .....        | Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 44           |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....                           | .....        | .....1945.....  | .....        |
| .....1944.....   | .....        | .....trees of all ages..number 1950.....  | 132          |
| .....acres 1949.....   | .....        | .....1945.....  | .....        |
| .....1944.....   | .....        | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....   | 71           |
| .....tons 1949.....  | .....        | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....   | 61           |
| .....1944.....   | .....        | .....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....  | 65           |
| Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....   | .....        | .....1944.....  | .....        |
| .....1944.....   | .....        | .....trees of all ages..number 1950.....  | 88           |
| .....acres 1949.....   | .....        | .....1945.....  | .....        |
| .....1944.....   | .....        | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....   | 234          |
| .....tons 1949.....  | .....        | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....   | 624          |
| .....1944.....   | .....        | .....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....  | 417          |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....  | .....        | .....1944.....  | .....        |
| .....1944.....   | .....        | Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 26           |
| .....acres 1949.....   | .....        | .....1945.....  | .....        |
| .....1944.....   | .....        | .....trees of all ages..number 1950.....  | 84           |
| .....tons 1949.....  | .....        | .....1945.....  | .....        |
| .....1944.....   | .....        | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....   | 23           |
| Field crops (other):   |              | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....   | 62           |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....                                    | 1            | .....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....  | 4            |
| .....1944.....   | .....        | .....1944.....  | .....        |
| .....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 1            | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 82           |
| .....1944.....   | .....        | .....1945.....  | .....        |
| .....bushels 1949.....   | 50           | .....trees of all ages..number 1950.....  | 119          |
| .....1944.....   | .....        | .....1945.....  | .....        |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....                                     | 2            | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....   | 50           |
| .....1944.....   | .....        | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....   | 69           |
| .....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....   | (*)          | .....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....   | 150          |
| .....1944.....   | .....        | .....1944.....  | .....        |
| .....bushels 1949.....   | 21           | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 52           |
| .....1944.....   | .....        | .....1945.....  | .....        |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....   | 177          | .....trees of all ages..number 1950.....  | 282          |
| .....1944.....   | 137          | .....1945.....  | .....        |
| .....acres 1949.....   | 23,995       | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....   | 173          |
| .....1944.....   | 8,521        | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....   | 87           |
| .....bales 1949.....   | 9,449        | .....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....  | 166          |
| .....1944.....   | 3,527        | .....1944.....  | .....        |
| Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....   | .....        | Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 5            |
| .....acres 1949.....   | .....        | .....trees of all ages..number 1950.....  | 11           |
| .....gallons 1949.....   | .....        | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....   | 9            |
| Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949..... | .....        | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....   | 2            |
| .....acres 1949.....   | .....        | .....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....   | .....        |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....              | 138          | .....1944.....  | .....        |
| .....1944.....   | 211          | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 47           |
| Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....  | 6            | .....1945.....  | .....        |
| .....1944.....   | 1            | .....vines of all ages..number 1950.....  | 422          |
| .....acres 1949.....   | 90           | .....1945.....  | .....        |
| .....1944.....   | 4            | .....vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....   | 173          |
| .....sold..dollars 1949.....   | 6,050        | .....vines of bearing age..number 1950.....   | 249          |
| .....1944.....   | 850          | .....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....   | 1,356        |
| Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....   | 3            | .....1944.....  | .....        |
| .....1944.....   | .....        | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....  | 6            |
| .....acres 1949.....   | 28           | .....trees of all ages..number 1950.....  | 28           |
| Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....  | .....        | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....   | 18           |
| .....acres 1949.....   | .....        | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....   | 10           |
| Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....  | .....        | .....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....   | 15           |
| .....1944.....   | .....        | .....1944.....  | .....        |
| .....acres 1949.....   | .....        | Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 4            |
| .....1944.....   | .....        | .....trees of all ages..number 1950.....  | 5            |
| Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....  | .....        | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....   | 3            |
| .....acres 1949.....   | .....        | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....   | 2            |
| Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....  | .....        | .....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....   | 10           |
| .....acres 1949.....   | .....        | Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....  | .....        |
| Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....  | .....        | .....trees of all ages..number 1950.....  | .....        |
| .....acres 1949.....   | .....        | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....   | .....        |
| Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....  | .....        | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....   | .....        |
| .....acres 1949.....   | .....        | .....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....   | .....        |
| Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....   | .....        | Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....                                       | .....        |
| .....acres 1949.....   | .....        | .....trees of all ages..number 1950.....  | .....        |
| .....1944.....   | 1            | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....   | .....        |
| .....acres 1949.....   | 2            | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....   | .....        |
| .....1944.....   | .....        | .....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....   | .....        |
| Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....  | .....        | Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....  | .....        |
| .....acres 1949.....   | .....        | .....1945.....  | .....        |
|  |              | .....trees of all ages..number 1950.....  | .....        |
|  |              | .....1945.....  | .....        |
|  |              | .....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....   | .....        |
|  |              | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....   | .....        |
|  |              | .....quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....   | .....        |
|  |              | .....1944 <sup>4</sup> .....  | .....        |

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 22, 1951

YOUNG COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-252) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item  | County total | Item  | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>  |              | <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>                                      |              |
| Farms.....number 1950...  | 1,130        | Under 10 acres.....number 1950...                         | 77           |
| .....1945...  | 1,275        | .....1945...  | 119          |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950...   | 568,320      | Under 3 acres.....number 1950...                          | 14           |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...   | 89.4         | .....1945...  | 33           |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...  | 311,602      | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...                           | 63           |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...   | 252,391      | .....1945...  | 86           |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...  | 1,600        | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...                         | 56           |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...   | 57,609       | .....1945...  | 59           |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950...   | 507,984      | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...                         | 32           |
| .....1945...  | 572,721      | .....1945...  | 50           |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950...  | 449.5        | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...                         | 42           |
| .....1945...  | 449.2        | .....1945...  | 46           |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*   | 19,651       | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...                         | 76           |
| .....1945...  | 10,278       | .....1945...  | 83           |
| .....average per acre, dollars 1950*  | 42.19        | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...                       | 95           |
| .....1945...  | 22.88        | .....1945...  | 96           |
| Land in farms according to use:   |              | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...                       | 121          |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...  | 880          | .....1945...  | 170          |
| .....1944...  | 1,025        | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...                       | 77           |
| .....acres 1949...  | 107,028      | .....1945...  | 78           |
| .....1944...  | 101,388      | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...                       | 91           |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 77           | .....1945...  | 78           |
| .....1944...  | 150          | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...                       | 241          |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 45           | .....1945...  | 287          |
| .....1944...  | 48           | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...                       | 135          |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 46           | .....1945...  | 108          |
| .....1944...  | 55           | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...                   | 87           |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 87           | .....1945...  | 101          |
| .....1944...  | 135          |   |              |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 215          | <b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>              |              |
| .....1944...  | 248          | Farms by color of operator:                               |              |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 260          | White operators.....number 1950...                        | 1,128        |
| .....1944...  | 259          | .....1945...  | 1,273        |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...  | 150          | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...                     | 2            |
| .....1944...  | 130          | .....1945...  | 2            |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...  | 324          | Farms by tenure of operator:                              |              |
| .....1944...  | 378          | Full owners.....number 1950...                            | 537          |
| .....acres 1949...  | 14,606       | .....1945...  | 513          |
| .....1944...  | 14,946       | Part owners.....number 1950...                            | 281          |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...                                       | 283          | .....1945...  | 293          |
| .....acres 1949...  | 11,420       | Managers.....number 1950...                               | 1            |
| .....1944...  | 16,205       | .....1945...  | 6            |
| Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...  | 72           | All tenants.....number 1950...                            | 311          |
| .....acres 1949...  | 2,470        | .....1945...  | 463          |
| 1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...   | 60           | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...                 | 27.5         |
| 50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...   | 12           | .....1945...  | 36.3         |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...  | .....        | Cash tenants.....number 1950...                           | 81           |
| Other.....farms reporting 1949...   | 234          | .....1945...  | 190          |
| .....acres 1949...  | 8,950        | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...                     | 39           |
| .....1944...  | 707          | .....1945...  | 21           |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...   | 232          | Share tenants.....number 1950...                          | 124          |
| .....1944...  | 228,471      | .....1945...  | 175          |
| .....acres 1949...  | 90,802       | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...                     | 117          |
| .....1944...  | 48           | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...                | 7            |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...   | 19           | Croppers.....number 1950...                               | 17           |
| .....acres 1949...  | 18,852       | .....1945...  | 34           |
| .....1944...  | 2,265        | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...          | 50           |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...                                 | 306          | .....1945...  | 43           |
| .....1944...  | 868          | Other tenants.....number 1950...                          | 12           |
| .....acres 1949...  | 123,341      | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...                    | 38           |
| .....1944...  | 343,010      |   |              |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...                               | 797          | <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>                |              |
| .....1944...  | 1,047        | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...                     | 251          |
| .....acres 1949...  | 4,266        | .....1945...  | 172          |
| .....1944...  | 4,105        | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...                   | 999          |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...   | .....        | .....1945...  | 545          |
| .....1944...  | .....        | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...             | 994          |
| .....acres 1949...  | .....        | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 4.53         |
| .....1944...  | .....        | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...           | 261          |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...  | .....        | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...     | 55           |
| .....acres 1949...  | .....        | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 72           |
|   |              | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...      | 259          |
|   |              | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...        | 117          |
|   |              | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...   | 25           |
|   |              | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...   | 25           |
|   |              | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...               | 229          |
|   |              | Grain combines.....number 1950...                         | 244          |
| <b>FARM OPERATORS</b>   |              | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 5            |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...   | 942          | .....number 1950...                                       | 5            |
| .....1945...  | 1,148        | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...            | 20           |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...   | 167          | .....number 1950...                                       | 20           |
| .....1945...  | 124          | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...                 | 1            |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949... | 386          | .....number 1950...                                       | 4            |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...   | 972          | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...           | 5            |
| .....1944...  | 483          | .....number 1950...                                       | 5            |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...  | 355          |   |              |
| .....1944...  | 265          |   |              |

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item   | County total | Item   | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>                       |              | <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>   |              |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...                                    | 543          | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...                          | 352          |
| .....1945.....   | 297          | General farms.....number 1950...   | 145          |
| .....number 1950.....  | 598          | .....number 1950.....  | 40           |
| .....1945.....   | 313          | .....number 1950.....  | 48           |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                                     | 708          | .....number 1950.....  | 57           |
| .....1945.....   | 593          | .....number 1950.....  | 331          |
| .....number 1950.....  | 902          |  |              |
| .....1945.....   | 688          |  |              |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....             | 708          | <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>   |              |
| .....number 1950.....  | 881          | Commercial farms.....number 1950.....  | 803          |
| .....1945.....   | 21           | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....                  | 19           |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                              | 21           | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....                | 57           |
| .....number 1950.....  | 21           | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....                 | 129          |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                             | 21           | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....                  | 224          |
| .....number 1950.....  | 21           | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....                   | 268          |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                  | 832          | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....      | 106          |
| .....1945.....   | 914          | Other farms.....number 1950.....   | 327          |
| .....number 1950.....  | 986          | Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....   | 120          |
| .....1945.....   | 952          | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....                | 206          |
| Farms by class of work power:  |              | Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....  | 1            |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....                 | 205          | <b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>   |              |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....          | 104          | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...   | 4,130,897    |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 129          | .....1944.....   | 2,722,232    |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....              | 238          | All crops sold.....dollars 1949...   | 1,570,668    |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....               | 454          | .....1944.....   | 982,385      |
| <b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>  |              | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...          | 1,525,236    |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently:                        |              | .....1944.....   | 960,080      |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....                                 | 46           | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...  | 6,561        |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                 | 288          | .....1944.....   | 7,292        |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                 | 409          | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...   | 21,671       |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....                            | 368          | .....1944.....   | 15,013       |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....                              | 8            | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...                                       | 17,200       |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:                                    |              | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                             | 309          | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...                            | 2,560,229    |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                             | 136          | .....1944.....   | 1,738,465    |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                             | 426          | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...  | 117,958      |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....                           | 132          | .....1944.....   | 146,565      |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....                              | 1.8          | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...                                    | 148,674      |
| Kind of road on which farm is located:                                     |              | .....1944.....   | 267,167      |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....                                 | 387          | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 2,293,597    |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....                      | 217          | .....1944.....   | 1,324,733    |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....                           | 492          | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...   | .....        |
| <b>FARM LABOR*</b>   |              | .....1944.....   | 1,382        |
| Week preceding enumeration:  |              | <b>HORSES AND MILES</b>  |              |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...                    | 946          | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...  | 511          |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 1,459        | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 489          |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...             | 937          | .....number 1950.....  | 667          |
| Operators.....persons 1950.....  | 877          | .....number 1945.....  | 1,271        |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...            | 334          | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...   | 1,931        |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 435          | .....number 1945.....  | 51           |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...                                  | 89           | .....number 1945.....  | 213          |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 147          | .....number 1950.....  | 88           |
| <b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>  |              | .....number 1945.....  | 484          |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...                    | 1,066        | <b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>   |              |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...                | 866          | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...  | 1,002        |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...                                   | 723          | .....1945.....   | 1,199        |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 212,817      | .....number 1950.....  | 36,925       |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...                                    | 625          | .....number 1945.....  | 40,200       |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 390,346      | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...                     | 577          |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...                 | 931          | .....number 1945.....  | 1,164        |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 539,037      | .....number 1950.....  | 17,306       |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...                | 765          | .....number 1945.....  | 24,382       |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 929,250      | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...  | 796          |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...      | 690          | .....number 1950.....  | 2,652        |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 155,181      | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 582          |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...      | 787          | .....number 1950.....  | 4,114        |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 231,037      | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 576          |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...                                | 619          | .....number 1950.....  | 7,705        |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 88,518       | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                                     | 763          |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...                   | 468          | .....number 1950.....  | 7,800        |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 57,638       | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...  | 51           |
| <b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>                               |              | .....1944.....   | 120          |
| No sales.....number 1950.....  | 44           | gallons 1949.....  | 179,152      |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....  | 163          | .....1944.....   | 209,096      |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....  | 52           | .....dollars 1949.....   | 94,521       |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....  | 57           | .....number 1949.....  | 105          |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....  | 71           | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...   | 342          |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....                                    | 105          | .....number 1944.....  | 30,470       |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....                                    | 209          | .....pounds of butterfat 1949...   | 115,054      |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....                                    | 139          | .....1944.....   | 17,260       |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....                                    | 120          | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...               | 77           |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....                                    | 94           | .....dollars 1949.....   | 6,177        |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....                                     | 76           | <b>HOGS</b>  |              |
| <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>   |              | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...  | 411          |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950... | 258          | .....1945.....   | 465          |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950.....  | 130          | .....number 1950.....  | 2,790        |
| Cotton.....number 1950.....  | 128          | .....number 1945.....  | 2,665        |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950.....                                      | .....        | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...  | 294          |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....                                       | .....        | .....number 1950.....  | 1,370        |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....                                   | .....        | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...                                       | 234          |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950.....   | 26           | .....number 1950.....  | 1,480        |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950.....   | 18           | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 170          |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | 215          |
|  |              | .....number 1950.....  | 362          |
|  |              | .....number 1945.....  | 379          |

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



| Item   | County total | Item  | County total |
|--|--------------|---|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued  |              | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued   |              |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:                         |              | Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued   |              |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...                                | 161          | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...  | 10           |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...                   | 3,345        | ..... 1944...   | 22           |
| ..... 1944...  | 8            | ..... 1944...   | 4            |
| ..... 1944...  | 1            | ..... 1944...   | 5            |
| ..... 1944...  | 59           | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...   | 20           |
| ..... 1944...  | 2            | ..... 1944...   | 132          |
| ..... 1944...  | 43           | Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...  | (*)          |
| ..... 1944...  | 2            |   |              |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 2            | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:  |              |
| ..... 1944...  | 2            | Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...  | 4            |
| ..... 1944...  | 53           | ..... 1944...   | 4            |
| ..... 1944...  | 30           | ..... 1944...   | 1,222        |
| ..... 1944...  | 1            | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:  |              |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...                                      | 1            | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | 368          |
| ..... 1944...  | 2            | ..... 1945...   | 238          |
| ..... 1944...  | 2            | ..... 1945...   | 860          |
| ..... 1944...  | 1            | ..... 1945...   | 873          |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 45           | ..... 1945...   | 77           |
| ..... 1944...  | 17           | ..... 1945...   | 68           |
| ..... 1944...  | 832          | ..... 1945...   | 749          |
| ..... 1944...  | 285          | trees of all ages..number 1950...   | 2,063        |
| ..... 1944...  | 784          | ..... 1945...   | 749          |
| ..... 1944...  | 299          | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...  | 533          |
| ..... 1944...  | 4            | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | 1,530        |
| ..... 1944...  | 2            | quantity harvested..bushels 1949...   | 429          |
| ..... 1944...  | 52           | ..... 1944...   | 46           |
| ..... 1944...  | 95           | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...   | 276          |
| ..... 1944...  | 40           | ..... 1945...   | 337          |
| ..... 1944...  | 74           | ..... 1945...   | 11,081       |
| ..... 1944...  | 121          | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...  | 1,482        |
| ..... 1944...  | 134          | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | 9,199        |
| ..... 1944...  | 2,402        | quantity harvested..bushels 1949...   | 7,386        |
| ..... 1944...  | 3,341        | ..... 1944...   | 647          |
| ..... 1944...  | 1,809        | Pears.....farms reporting 1950...   | 105          |
| ..... 1944...  | 2,637        | ..... 1945...   | 130          |
| Field crops (other):   |              | ..... 1950...   | 560          |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...          | 83           | ..... 1945...   | 648          |
| ..... 1944...  | 158          | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...  | 186          |
| ..... 1944...  | 1            | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | 374          |
| ..... 1944...  | 34           | quantity harvested..bushels 1949...   | 338          |
| ..... 1944...  | 410          | ..... 1944...   | 2            |
| ..... 1944...  | 2,089        | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...  | 19           |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...           | 13           | ..... 1945...   | 38           |
| ..... 1944...  | 34           | ..... 1945...   | 71           |
| ..... 1944...  | 2            | ..... 1945...   | 142          |
| ..... 1944...  | 4            | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...  | 32           |
| ..... 1944...  | 571          | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | 39           |
| ..... 1944...  | 443          | quantity harvested..pounds 1949...  | 81           |
| ..... 1944...  | 240          | ..... 1944...   | 560          |
| ..... 1944...  | 485          | ..... 1945...   | 131          |
| ..... 1944...  | 9,906        | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...  | 220          |
| ..... 1944...  | 17,270       | ..... 1945...   | 220          |
| ..... 1944...  | 4,152        | ..... 1945...   | 1,216        |
| ..... 1944...  | 4,000        | trees of all ages..number 1945...   | 4,032        |
| Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...                   | .....        | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...  | 1,473        |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | 1,043        |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | quantity harvested..bushels 1949...   | 672          |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | ..... 1944...   | 586          |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | ..... 1944...   | 24           |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | trees of all ages..number 1950...   | 137          |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...  | 20           |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | 117          |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | quantity harvested..pounds 1949...  | 377          |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | ..... 1944...   | 72           |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...  | 113          |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | ..... 1945...   | 1,867        |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | ..... 1945...   | 3,614        |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | ..... 1945...   | 129          |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | trees of all ages..number 1950...   | 1,738        |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...  | 5,002        |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | quantity harvested..pounds 1949...  | 26,876       |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | ..... 1944...   | .....        |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...  | 66           |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | ..... 1950...   | 2,386        |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | trees of all ages..number 1950...   | 319          |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...  | 2,067        |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | 16,129       |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | quantity harvested..pounds 1949...  | .....        |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | ..... 1944...   | .....        |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...   | 59           |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | ..... 1950...   | 8,692        |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | trees of all ages..number 1950...   | 674          |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...  | 8,018        |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | 52,583       |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | quantity harvested..pounds 1949...  | .....        |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | ..... 1944...   | .....        |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...  | .....        |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | ..... 1950...   | .....        |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | trees of all ages..number 1950...   | .....        |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...  | .....        |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | .....        |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | quantity harvested..tons 1949...  | .....        |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | ..... 1944...   | .....        |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...                                       | .....        |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | ..... 1950...   | .....        |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | trees of all ages..number 1950...   | .....        |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...  | .....        |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | .....        |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | quantity harvested..tons 1949...  | .....        |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | ..... 1944...   | .....        |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...  | .....        |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | ..... 1945...   | .....        |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | ..... 1945...   | .....        |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | trees of all ages..number 1950...   | .....        |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | ..... 1945...   | .....        |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...  | .....        |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | .....        |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | quantity harvested..tons 1949...  | .....        |
| ..... 1949...  | .....        | ..... 1944...   | .....        |

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
<sup>5</sup>Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 13, 1951

ZAPATA COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-253) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item  | County total | Item  | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>  |              | <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>  |              |
| Farms.....number 1950...  | 310          | Under 10 acres.....number 1950...                           | 5            |
| 1945.....   | 275          | 1945.....   | 3            |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950...   | 691,200      | Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....                          | .....        |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....   | 87.3         | 1945.....   | 5            |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...  | 300,686      | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....                           | 5            |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...   | 188,715      | 1945.....   | 3            |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....  | .....        | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....                         | 27           |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....   | 24,468       | 1945.....   | 17           |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950.....   | 464,935      | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....                         | 20           |
| 1945.....   | 402,351      | 1945.....   | 21           |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....  | 1499.8       | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....                         | 15           |
| 1945.....   | 1463.1       | 1945.....   | 15           |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..                                       | 39,323       | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....                         | 17           |
| 1945.....   | 8,382        | 1945.....   | 22           |
| average per acre, dollars 1950*..   | 26.15        | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....                       | 22           |
| 1945.....   | 5.73         | 1945.....   | 12           |
| Land in farms according to use:   |              | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....                       | 13           |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...  | 223          | 1945.....   | 9            |
| 1944.....   | 204          | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....                       | 6            |
| acres 1949.....   | 11,309       | 1945.....   | 12           |
| 1944.....   | 6,195        | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....                       | 8            |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 45           | 1945.....   | 48           |
| 1944.....   | 52           | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....                       | 39           |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 43           | 1945.....   | 39           |
| 1944.....   | 65           | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....                       | 35           |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 29           | 1945.....   | 85           |
| 1944.....   | 26           | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....                   | 91           |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 42           | 1945.....   | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 26           | <b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>                |              |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 31           | Farms by color of operator:                                 |              |
| 1944.....   | 25           | White operators.....number 1950...                          | 310          |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 20           | 1945.....   | 275          |
| 1944.....   | 7            | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....                     | .....        |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...  | 13           | 1945.....   | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 3            | Farms by tenure of operator:                                |              |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...  | 27           | Full owners.....number 1950.....                            | 182          |
| 1944 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 3            | 1945.....   | 136          |
| acres 1949.....   | 17,919       | 1950.....   | 76           |
| 1944 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 332          | 1945.....   | 52           |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...  | 70           | Part owners.....number 1950.....                            | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 3            | 1945.....   | .....        |
| acres 1949.....   | 6,446        | Managers.....number 1950.....                               | 2            |
| 1944.....   | 4,229        | 1945.....   | 52           |
| Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...  | 3            | All tenants.....number 1950.....                            | 35           |
| 1944.....   | 5            | 1945.....   | 16.8         |
| acres 1949.....   | 3            | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1945.....                 | 12.7         |
| 1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....   | .....        | 1950.....   | 25           |
| 50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....   | .....        | Cash tenants.....number 1950.....                           | 9            |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....  | .....        | 1945.....   | 1            |
| Other.....farms reporting 1949.....   | 67           | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....                     | 1            |
| acres 1949.....   | 6,388        | 1945.....   | 3            |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...   | 213          | Share tenants.....number 1950.....                          | 5            |
| 1944.....   | .....        | 1945.....   | 3            |
| acres 1949.....   | 214,497      | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950.....                     | .....        |
| 1944.....   | .....        | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....                | 11           |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...   | 8            | 1945.....   | 2            |
| 1944.....   | .....        | Croppers.....number 1950.....                               | 12           |
| acres 1949.....   | 3,457        | 1945.....   | 18           |
| 1944.....   | .....        | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....          | 1            |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...                               | 56           | 1945.....   | 11           |
| 1944 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 255          | <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>                  |              |
| acres 1949.....   | 208,928      | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...                       | 16           |
| 1944 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 390,625      | 1945.....   | 1            |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...                             | 75           | Electricity.....farms reporting 1945.....                   | 95           |
| 1944.....   | 265          | 1945.....   | 20           |
| acres 1949.....   | 1,379        | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...               | 94           |
| 1944.....   | 970          | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950..... | 4.18         |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...   | 91           | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....           | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 13           | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....     | .....        |
| acres 1949.....   | 5,576        | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....                  | 21           |
| 1944.....   | 577          | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....      | .....        |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...  | .....        | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....        | .....        |
| acres 1949.....   | .....        | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....   | .....        |
| <b>FARM OPERATORS</b>   |              | Milling machine.....farms reporting 1950.....               | .....        |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...   | 211          | Grain combines.....number 1950.....                         | .....        |
| 1945.....   | 243          | .....number 1950.....                                       | 1            |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...   | 80           | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....                  | 1            |
| 1945.....   | 32           | .....number 1950.....                                       | 1            |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold...operators reporting 1949... | 70           | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....            | 1            |
| 1949.....   | 100          | .....number 1950.....                                       | 1            |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944.....   | 53           | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....                 | 1            |
| 1949.....   | 67           | .....number 1950.....                                       | 1            |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting 1944.....  | 11           | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....           | 1            |
|   |              | .....number 1950.....                                       | 1            |

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item   | County total | Item   | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>                       |              | <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>   |              |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...                                    | 176          | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...                          | 87           |
| .....1945.....   | 83           | General farms.....number 1950.....   | 7            |
| .....number 1950.....  | 198          | .....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....   | .....        |
| .....1945.....   | 87           | .....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....  | .....        |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                                     | 77           | .....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....   | 7            |
| .....1945.....   | 25           | .....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....                           | 93           |
| .....number 1950.....  | 127          |  |              |
| .....1945.....   | 28           | <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>   |              |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....             | 72           | Commercial farms.....number 1950.....  | 222          |
| .....number 1950.....  | 122          | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....                  | 14           |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                              | 5            | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....                | 14           |
| .....number 1950.....  | 5            | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....                 | 28           |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                             | .....        | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....                  | 48           |
| .....number 1950.....  | .....        | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....                   | 57           |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                  | 93           | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....      | 61           |
| .....1945.....   | 77           | Other farms.....number 1950.....   | 88           |
| .....number 1950.....  | 111          | Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....   | 27           |
| .....1945.....   | 81           | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....                | 61           |
| Farms by class of work power:  |              | Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....  | .....        |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                   | 70           | <b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>   |              |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...            | 37           | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...   | 1,163,694    |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...   | 130          | .....1944.....   | 284,852      |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                | 35           | All crops sold.....dollars 1949...   | 686,968      |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                 | 38           | .....1944.....   | 110,284      |
| <b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>  |              | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...          | 293,384      |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently:                        |              | .....1944.....   | 50,584       |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 45           | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...  | 385,584      |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 10           | .....1944.....   | 59,710       |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 40           | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...   | .....        |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...                              | 229          | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950...                                | 30           | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...                                       | .....        |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:                                    |              | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 176          | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...                            | 476,726      |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                               | .....        | .....1944.....   | 174,258      |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 84           | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...  | 19,215       |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 25           | .....1944.....   | 3,550        |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950...                                | 1.5          | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...                                    | 2,317        |
| Kind of road on which farm is located:                                     |              | .....1944.....   | 425          |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 149          | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 455,196      |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...                        | 26           | .....1944.....   | 170,283      |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 151          | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...   | .....        |
| <b>FARM LABOR*</b>   |              | .....1944.....   | 300          |
| Week preceding enumeration:  |              | <b>HORSES AND MULES</b>  |              |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...                    | 197          | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...  | 232          |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 923          | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 208          |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...             | 183          | .....1945.....   | 227          |
| Operators.....persons 1950.....  | 173          | .....number 1950.....  | 603          |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...            | 93           | .....1945.....   | 995          |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 140          | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...   | 160          |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...                                  | 82           | .....1945.....   | 184          |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 610          | .....number 1950.....  | 479          |
| <b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>  |              | .....1945.....   | 585          |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...                    | 250          | <b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>   |              |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...                | 195          | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...  | 247          |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...                                   | 80           | .....1945.....   | 241          |
| dollars 1949...  | 29,855       | .....number 1950.....  | 17,441       |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...                                    | 190          | .....1945.....   | 20,851       |
| dollars 1949...  | 325,865      | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...                     | 247          |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...                 | 125          | .....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....   | 231          |
| dollars 1949...  | 38,673       | .....number 1950.....  | 10,598       |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...                | 57           | .....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....   | 12,825       |
| dollars 1949...  | 66,040       | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...  | 107          |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...      | 123          | .....number 1950.....  | 265          |
| dollars 1949...  | 55,525       | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 183          |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...      | 154          | .....number 1950.....  | 2,411        |
| dollars 1949...  | 101,859      | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 185          |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...                                | 45           | .....number 1950.....  | 1,082        |
| dollars 1949...  | 9,330        | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                                     | 201          |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...                   | 15           | .....number 1950.....  | 3,352        |
| dollars 1949...  | 23,225       | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...  | 3            |
| <b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>                               |              | .....1944.....   | 6            |
| No sales.....number 1950...  | 39           | .....gallons 1949...   | 58,325       |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950...  | 22           | .....1944.....   | 13,350       |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950...  | 28           | .....dollars 1949...   | 19,215       |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950...  | 24           | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...   | .....        |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950...  | 32           | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...                                      | 16           | .....pounds of butterfat 1949...   | .....        |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...                                      | 45           | .....1944.....   | .....        |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...                                      | 42           | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...               | .....        |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...                                      | 12           | .....dollars 1949...   | .....        |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...                                      | 22           | <b>HOGS</b>  |              |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950...                                       | 28           | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...  | 69           |
| <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>   |              | .....1945.....   | 140          |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950... | 86           | .....number 1950...  | 289          |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950.....  | .....        | .....1945.....   | 493          |
| Cotton.....number 1950.....  | 86           | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...  | 49           |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950.....                                      | .....        | .....number 1950...  | 161          |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....                                       | 37           | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...                                       | 31           |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....                                   | .....        | .....number 1950...  | 128          |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950.....   | .....        | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 8            |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950.....   | .....        | .....1945.....   | 29           |
|  |              | .....number 1950...  | 28           |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | 74           |

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



| Item   | County total | Item  | County total |
|--|--------------|---|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued  |              | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued   |              |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:   |              | Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued   |              |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...  | 4            | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...  | 52           |
| acres 1949.....  | 184          | 1944.....   | 6            |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...   | 1            | acres 1949.....   | 1,351        |
| 1944.....  | 1            | 1944.....   | 60           |
| acres 1949.....  | 25           | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...   | 8            |
| 1944.....  | 2            | acres 1949.....   | 29           |
| tons 1949.....   | 35           | Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....  |              |
| 1944.....  | 4            |   |              |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....  |              | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:  |              |
| 1944.....  |              | Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....  |              |
| acres 1949.....  |              | acres 1949.....   |              |
| 1944.....  |              | quarts 1949.....  |              |
| tons 1949.....   |              |   |              |
| 1944.....  |              | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:  |              |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....  |              | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | 7            |
| 1944.....  |              | 1945.....   |              |
| acres 1949.....  |              | acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....   | (*)          |
| 1944.....  |              | 1945.....   |              |
| tons 1949.....   |              | 1945.....   |              |
| 1944.....  |              | Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....  |              |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...                             | 1            | 1945.....   |              |
| 1944.....  |              | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   |              |
| acres 1949.....  | 4            | 1945.....   |              |
| 1944.....  |              | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
| tons 1949.....   | 8            | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
| 1944.....  |              | quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....   |              |
| Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....   |              | 1944.....   |              |
| 1944.....  |              | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....   |              |
| acres 1949.....  |              | 1945.....   |              |
| 1944.....  |              | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   |              |
| tons 1949.....   |              | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
| 1944.....  |              | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....  | 3            | quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....   |              |
| 1944.....  | 1            | 1944.....   |              |
| acres 1949.....  | 155          | Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....   |              |
| 1944.....  | 48           | 1945.....   |              |
| tons 1949.....   | 80           | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   |              |
| 1944.....  | 140          | 1945.....   |              |
| Field crops (other):   |              | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....                                    |              | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
| 1944.....  |              | quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....   |              |
| acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....  |              | 1944.....   |              |
| 1944.....  |              | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....  |              |
| bushels 1949.....  |              | 1945.....   |              |
| 1944.....  |              | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   |              |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....                                     |              | 1945.....   |              |
| 1944.....  |              | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
| acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....  |              | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
| 1944.....  |              | quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....  |              |
| bushels 1949.....  |              | 1944.....   |              |
| 1944.....  |              | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....  |              |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....   | 153          | 1945.....   |              |
| 1944.....  | 47           | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   |              |
| acres 1949.....  | 5,319        | 1945.....   |              |
| 1944.....  | 940          | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
| bales 1949.....  | 1,870        | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
| 1944.....  | 196          | quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....   |              |
| Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....   |              | 1944.....   |              |
| acres 1949.....  |              | Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....  |              |
| acres 1949.....  |              | 1950.....   |              |
| gallons 1949.....  |              | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   |              |
| Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949..... |              | 1950.....   |              |
| acres 1949.....  |              | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....              | 28           | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
| 1944.....  | 55           | quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....  |              |
| 1944.....  |              | 1944.....   |              |
| Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....  | 82           | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....                                      |              |
| 1944.....  | 19           | 1950.....   |              |
| acres 1949.....  | 5,097        | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   |              |
| 1944.....  | 225          | 1950.....   |              |
| acres 1949.....  | 395,584      | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
| 1944.....  | 59,710       | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
| acres 1949.....  | 6            | quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....  |              |
| Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....   |              | 1944.....   |              |
| 1944.....  |              | Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....   |              |
| acres 1949.....  | 16           | 1950.....   |              |
| 1944.....  |              | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   |              |
| Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....  |              | 1950.....   |              |
| acres 1949.....  |              | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
| 1944.....  |              | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
| Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....  |              | quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....  |              |
| 1944.....  |              | 1944.....   |              |
| acres 1949.....  |              | Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 1            |
| 1944.....  |              | 1950.....   | 14           |
| Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....  | 23           | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   |              |
| acres 1949.....  | 328          | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....  | 14           |
| 1944.....  |              | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  | 8            |
| Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....  | 1            | quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....  |              |
| acres 1949.....  | 6            | Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....                                     | 1            |
| 1944.....  |              | 1950.....   | 1            |
| Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....  |              | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   |              |
| acres 1949.....  |              | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
| 1944.....  |              | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
| Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....  |              | quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....  |              |
| acres 1949.....  |              | 1944.....   |              |
| 1944.....  |              | Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 1            |
| Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....   | 55           | 1945.....   |              |
| acres 1949.....  | 1,367        | trees of all ages..number 1950.....   | 8            |
| 1944.....  |              | 1945.....   |              |
| acres 1949.....  |              | trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
| English peas.....farms reporting 1949.....   |              | trees of bearing age..number 1950.....  |              |
| 1944.....  |              | quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....  |              |
| acres 1949.....  |              | 1944.....   | (*)          |
| Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....  |              |   |              |
| acres 1949.....  |              |   |              |

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 19, 1951

ZAVALA COUNTY, TEXAS

(74-254) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item  | County total | Item  | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>  |              | <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>                                      |              |
| Farms.....number 1950...  | 304          | Under 10 acres.....number 1950...                         | 25           |
| 1945.....   | 282          | 1945.....   | 12           |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950...                                     | 826,880      | Under 3 acres.....number 1950...                          | 6            |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...                                     | 103.9        | 1945.....   | .....        |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...                              | 291,976      | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...                           | 19           |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...                 | 214,005      | 1945.....   | 12           |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...                            | 442,648      | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...                         | 18           |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...                   | 89,842       | 1945.....   | 10           |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950...   | 858,787      | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...                         | 13           |
| 1945.....   | 700,117      | 1945.....   | 7            |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950...                                      | 2,825.1      | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...                         | 3            |
| 1945.....   | 2,482.7      | 1945.....   | 6            |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*             | 97,253       | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...                         | 11           |
| 1945.....   | 33,404       | 1945.....   | 22           |
| average per acre, dollars 1950*   | 33.75        | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...                       | 17           |
| 1945.....   | 13.45        | 1945.....   | 14           |
| Land in farms according to use:   |              | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...                       | 46           |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 194          | 1945.....   | 34           |
| 1944.....   | 201          | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...                       | 7            |
| acres 1949.....   | 33,746       | 1945.....   | 23           |
| 1944.....   | 25,803       | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...                       | 10           |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                    | 12           | 1945.....   | 9            |
| 1944.....   | 15           | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...                       | 41           |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                  | 11           | 1945.....   | 37           |
| 1944.....   | 13           | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...                       | 31           |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                  | 10           | 1945.....   | 24           |
| 1944.....   | 12           | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...                   | 82           |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                  | 21           | 1945.....   | 82           |
| 1944.....   | 30           |   |              |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                  | 61           | <b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>              |              |
| 1944.....   | 53           | Farms by color of operator:                               |              |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                | 34           | White operators.....number 1950...                        | 303          |
| 1944.....   | 38           | 1945.....   | 282          |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 45           | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...                     | 1            |
| 1944.....   | 40           | 1945.....   | .....        |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...                  | 182          | Farms by tenure of operator:                              |              |
| 1944.....   | 162          | Full owners.....number 1950...                            | 175          |
| acres 1949.....   | 28,321       | 1945.....   | 148          |
| 1944.....   | 25,295       | Part owners.....number 1950...                            | 72           |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...         | 68           | 1945.....   | 79           |
| 1944.....   | 16,809       | Managers.....number 1950...                               | 13           |
| acres 1949.....   | 25           | 1945.....   | 12           |
| 1944.....   | 1,086        | All tenants.....number 1950...                            | 44           |
| Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...                        | 20           | 1945.....   | 44           |
| 1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                   | 4            | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...                 | 14.5         |
| 50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                 | 1            | 1945.....   | 14.9         |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 1            | Cash tenants.....number 1950...                           | 25           |
| Other.....farms reporting 1949...   | 48           | 1945.....   | 39           |
| acres 1949.....   | 4,997        | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...                     | 2            |
| 1944.....   | 172          | 1945.....   | .....        |
| acres 1949.....   | 49           | Share tenants.....number 1950...                          | 8            |
| 1944.....   | 747,374      | 1945.....   | 3            |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...                               | 153,072      | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...                     | 7            |
| 1944.....   | 27           | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...                | 1            |
| acres 1949.....   | 11           | Croppers.....number 1950...                               | .....        |
| 1944.....   | 9,146        | 1945.....   | .....        |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...   | 1,631        | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...          | 9            |
| 1944.....   | 6            | 1945.....   | 1            |
| acres 1949.....   | 133          | Other tenants.....number 1950...                          | 2            |
| 1944.....   | 31,270       | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...                    | 7            |
| acres 1949.....   | 475,303      |   |              |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949... | 280          | <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>                |              |
| 1944.....   | 270          | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...                     | 57           |
| acres 1949.....   | 2,847        | 1945.....   | 61           |
| 1944.....   | 2,104        | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...                   | 218          |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...                         | 161          | 1945.....   | 99           |
| 1944.....   | 158          | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...             | 216          |
| acres 1949.....   | 46,287       | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 35.45        |
| 1944.....   | 32,367       | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...           | 95           |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...                    | 1            | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...     | 44           |
| acres 1949.....   | 200          | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 58           |
|   |              | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...      | 132          |
|   |              | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...        | 18           |
|   |              | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...   | .....        |
|   |              | Milk-washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...          | 17           |
|   |              | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...                | 37           |
|   |              | number 1950...  | 38           |
|   |              | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...                  | .....        |
|   |              | number 1950...  | .....        |
|   |              | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...            | 6            |
|   |              | number 1950...  | 6            |
|   |              | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...                 | 1            |
|   |              | number 1950...  | 1            |
|   |              | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...           | 1            |
|   |              | number 1950...  | 1            |

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item   | County total | Item   | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>                         |              | <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>   |              |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...                                      | 209          | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...                            | 129          |
| .....1945.....   | 141          | General farms.....number 1950.....   | 32           |
| .....number 1950.....  | 327          | .....1945.....   | 6            |
| .....1945.....   | 164          | Primarily crop.....number 1950.....  | 6            |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                                       | 188          | Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....   | 26           |
| .....1945.....   | 191          | Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....  | 64           |
| .....number 1950.....  | 466          | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....                                  | 64           |
| .....1945.....   | 327          |  |              |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....               | 182          | <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>   |              |
| .....number 1950.....  | 411          | Commercial farms.....number 1950.....  | 251          |
| .....1945.....   | 6            | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....                    | 36           |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                                | 6            | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....                  | 80           |
| .....number 1950.....  | 6            | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....                   | 52           |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                               | 30           | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....                    | 18           |
| .....number 1950.....  | 49           | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....                     | 34           |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                    | 180          | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....        | 5            |
| .....1945.....   | 213          | Other farms.....number 1950.....   | 53           |
| .....number 1950.....  | 269          | Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....   | 15           |
| .....1945.....   | 273          | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....                  | 37           |
| Farms by class of work power:  |              | Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....  | 1            |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....                   | 35           | <b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>   |              |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....            | 18           | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....   | \$,851,773   |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 38           | .....1944.....   | 3,334,030    |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....                | 110          | All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....   | 3,625,305    |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....                 | 103          | .....1944.....   | 1,211,135    |
| <b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>  |              | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....          | 1,924,504    |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently:                          |              | .....1944.....   | 83,187       |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 10           | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....  | 1,584,664    |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 98           | .....1944.....   | 1,031,194    |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 52           | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....   | 9,374        |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....                              | 74           | .....1944.....   | 31,715       |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....                                | 8            | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....                                       | 106,763      |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:                                      |              | .....1944.....   | 65,079       |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                               | 55           | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....                            | 5,226,193    |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                               | 27           | .....1944.....   | 2,122,185    |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                               | 84           | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....  | 193,402      |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....                             | 42           | .....1944.....   | 72,016       |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....                                | 3.6          | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....                                    | 29,814       |
| Kind of road on which farm is located:                                       |              | .....1944.....   | 25,725       |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 37           | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949..... | 5,002,977    |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....                        | 113          | .....1944.....   | 2,024,444    |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....                             | 88           | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....   | 75           |
| <b>FARM LABOR*</b>   |              | .....1944.....   | 690          |
| Week preceding enumeration:  |              | <b>HORSES AND MULES</b>  |              |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....                    | 246          | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 154          |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 1,081        | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....                           | 130          |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....             | 237          | .....1945.....   | 167          |
| Operators.....persons 1950.....  | 237          | .....number 1950.....  | 1,275        |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....            | 81           | .....1945.....   | 927          |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 113          | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 27           |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....                                  | 149          | .....1945.....   | 76           |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 731          | .....number 1950.....  | 191          |
| <b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>  |              | <b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>   |              |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....                    | 262          | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 243          |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....                | 232          | .....1945.....   | 233          |
| Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....   | 122          | .....number 1950.....  | 56,090       |
| .....1945.....   | 112,474      | .....1945.....   | 42,060       |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....                                    | 227          | .....number 1950.....  | 226          |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 215          | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....                     | 238          |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....                 | 1,215,903    | .....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....   | 9,658        |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 291,108      | .....number 1950.....  | 14,733       |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....                | 204          | .....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....   | 175          |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 2,063,613    | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 995          |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....      | 182          | .....number 1950.....  | 149          |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 162,839      | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 5,288        |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....      | 236          | .....number 1950.....  | 194          |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 311,459      | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....                          | 37,275       |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....                                | 166          | .....number 1950.....  | 160          |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 86,244       | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....                                     | 3,829        |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....                   | 140          | .....number 1950.....  | 27           |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 41,418       | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....  | 37           |
| <b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>                                 |              | .....gallons 1949.....   | 313,283      |
| No sales.....number 1950.....  | 8            | .....1944.....   | 1,86,729     |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....  | 30           | .....dollars 1949.....   | 191,325      |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....  | 7            | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....   | 6            |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....  | 13           | .....farms reporting 1949.....   | 15           |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....  | 19           | .....pounds of butterfat 1949.....   | 1,387        |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....                                      | 11           | .....1944.....   | 5,698        |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....                                      | 19           | .....dollars 1949.....   | 743          |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....                                      | 11           | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....               | 18           |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....                                      | 13           | .....dollars 1949.....   | 1,334        |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....                                      | 46           | <b>HOGS</b>  |              |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....                                       | 138          | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 75           |
| <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>   |              | .....1945.....   | 108          |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950..... | 58           | .....number 1950.....  | 711          |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950.....  | 12           | .....1945.....   | 1,709        |
| Cotton.....number 1950.....  | 46           | .....number 1950.....  | 60           |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950.....  | 20           | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 437          |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....   | 20           | .....number 1950.....  | 38           |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....                                     | .....        | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....                                       | 274          |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950.....   | 1            | .....number 1950.....  | 28           |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950.....   | .....        | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1945.....                          | 48           |
|  |              | .....1950.....   | 85           |
|  |              | .....1945.....   | 204          |

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item  | County total  | Item  | County total |
|---|---------------|---|--------------|
| <b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>   |               | <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>                       |              |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...                         | 25            | Scorghum:   |              |
| 1945...   | 20            | Scorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949... | 108          |
| number 1950...  | 6,952         | 1944...   | 127          |
| 1945...   | 3,870         | acres 1949...   | 6,849        |
| Sheep and lambs born before   |               | 1944...   | 6,970        |
| Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...                            | 23            | 1944...   | 74           |
| number 1950...  | 5,192         | Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...       | 47           |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                                    | 21            | 1944...   | 4,547        |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> ..  | 14            | acres 1949...   | 2,203        |
| number 1950...  | 3,051         | bushels 1949...   | 122,914      |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> ..  | 1,084         | 1944...   | 33,928       |
| Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 5             | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                        | 1            |
| number 1950...  | 1,315         | acres 1949...   | 40           |
| Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                              | 20            | tons green weight 1949...   | 300          |
| number 1950...  | 1,736         | Scorghum or cane hogged or grazed,                                |              |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...                        | 15            | or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...          | 66           |
| number 1950...  | 2,141         | acres 1949...   | 2,262        |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...           | 19            | tons cut 1949...  | 5,822        |
| number 1950...  | 1,760         |   |              |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...                   | 12            | Small grains:   |              |
| 1944...   | 12            | Grains grown together and threshed as a                           |              |
| number shorn 1949...  | 5,616         | mixture.....farms reporting 1949...                               |              |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...                                       | 21,696        | acres 1949...   |              |
| 1944...   | 13,340        | bushels 1949...   |              |
| Average date of enumeration.....1950...                             | Apr.15-Apr.28 | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...            | 17           |
| <b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>                                 |               | 1944...   | 523          |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... | 197           | acres 1949...   | 6,020        |
| 1945...   | 202           | 1944...   | 14           |
| number 1950...  | 12,414        | bushels 1949...   | 5            |
| 1945...   | 15,629        | acres 1949...   | 347          |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 44            | 1944...   | 655          |
| number 1949...  | 3,025         | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...             | 11           |
| dollars 1949...   | 2,893         | 1944...   | 2            |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...                       | 113           | acres 1949...   | 301          |
| dozens 1949...  | 61,180        | 1944...   | 54           |
| dollars 1949...   | 26,256        | Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...       |              |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...  | 14            | 1944...   |              |
| number 1950...  | 43            | acres 1949...   |              |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...                          | 15            | 1944...   |              |
| 1944...   | 11            | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...           |              |
| number 1949...  | 127           | 1944...   |              |
| 1944...   | 164           | acres 1949...   |              |
| <b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>   |               | bushels 1949...   |              |
| Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold                          |               | 1944...   |              |
| alive.....farms reporting 1949...                                   | 222           | Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...         | 1            |
| dollars 1949...   | 4,942,052     | 1944...   |              |
| Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...         | 213           | acres 1949...   | 97           |
| 1944...   | 190           | 1944...   |              |
| number 1949...  | 36,608        | bushels 1949...   | 970          |
| 1944...   | 28,160        | 1944...   |              |
| Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...       | 142           | Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...             |              |
| number 1949...  | 22,291        | 1944...   |              |
| dollars 1949...   | 3,368,369     | acres 1949...   |              |
| Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...                       | 163           | 1944...   |              |
| number 1949...  | 14,317        | acres 1949...   |              |
| dollars 1949...   | 1,511,047     | 162-lb. barrels 1949...   |              |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...                | 49            | 1944...   |              |
| 1944...   | 71            | Annual legumes:   |              |
| number 1949...  | 825           | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...        | 6            |
| 1944...   | 1,527         | acres grown alone 1949...   | 119          |
| dollars 1949...   | 24,258        | 1944 <sup>2</sup> ...   |              |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...              | 16            | acres grown with other crops 1949...                              |              |
| 1944...   | 6             | 1944 <sup>2</sup> ...   |              |
| number 1949...  | 2,651         | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...        | 1            |
| 1944...   | 2,495         | 1944...   |              |
| dollars 1949...   | 37,424        | acres grown alone 1949...   | 1            |
| Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...             | 10            | acres grown with other crops 1949...                              |              |
| number 1949...  | 22            | bushels 1949...   | 12           |
| dollars 1949...   | 954           | 1944...   |              |
| <b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>   |               | 1944...   | 2            |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...    | 102           | Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...      | 90           |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...          | 63            | acres grown alone 1949...   |              |
| number 1949...  | 89            | acres grown with other crops 1949...                              |              |
| 1944...   | 4             | bu. in shells 1949...   | 1,200        |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...        | 7             | Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...                   |              |
| number 1949...  | 5             | acres grown alone 1949...   |              |
| 1944...   | 8             | acres grown with other crops 1949...                              |              |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...                        | 60            | tons 1949...  |              |
| 1944...   | 16            | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut                                  |              |
| number 1949...  | 84            | for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                            |              |
| 1944...   | 20            | acres grown alone 1949...   |              |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...                 | 72            | acres grown with other crops 1949...                              |              |
| number 1949...  | 60            | Cowpeas plowed under for green                                    |              |
| 1944...   | 138           | manure.....farms reporting 1949...                                | 2            |
| 1944...   | 158           | acres grown alone 1949...   | 28           |
| Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...               | 1             | acres grown with other crops 1949...                              |              |
| number 1949...  | 4             | Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...        |              |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other products                               |               | acres grown alone 1949...   |              |
| sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...             | 20            | 1944...   | 175          |
| dollars 1949...   | 728           | acres grown with other crops 1949...                              |              |
| <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>                                    |               | 1944...   |              |
| Corn:   |               | Peanuts harvested for picking or                                  |              |
| Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...                   | 63            | threshing.....farms reporting 1949...                             | 2            |
| 1944...   | 83            | 1944...   |              |
| acres 1949...   | 762           | acres grown alone 1949...   |              |
| 1944...   | 2,506         | 1944 <sup>3</sup> ...   | 175          |
| Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...                     | 62            | acres grown with other crops 1949...                              |              |
| 1944...   | 76            | pounds 1949...  | 48,000       |
| acres 1949...   | 728           | Peanut vines or tops saved for hay                                |              |
| 1944...   | 1,405         | or forage.....farms reporting 1949...                             |              |
| bushels 1949...   | 24,522        | acres grown alone 1949...   |              |
| 1944...   | 25,633        | acres grown with other crops 1949...                              |              |

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes acres grown with other crops.

| Item   | County total | Item  | County total |
|--|--------------|---|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued  |              | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued   |              |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:   |              | Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued   |              |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...  | 43           | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...  | 68           |
| acres 1949...  | 1,940        | 1944.....   | 25           |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...   | 4            | acres 1949...   | 1,725        |
| 1944.....  | 1            | 1944.....   | 1,060        |
| acres 1949...  | 210          | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...   | 1            |
| 1944.....  | 50           | acres 1949...   | 58           |
| tons 1949...   | 1,078        | Other vegetables.....acres 1949...  | 240          |
| 1944.....  | 200          |   |              |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...  | 1            | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:  |              |
| 1944.....  | 2            | Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...  | .....        |
| acres 1949...  | 50           | acres 1949...   | .....        |
| 1944.....  | 180          | quarts 1949...  | .....        |
| tons 1949...   | 70           |   |              |
| 1944.....  | 160          | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:  |              |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...  | .....        | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | 135          |
| 1944.....  | .....        | 1945...   | 57           |
| acres 1949...  | .....        | acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...   | 327          |
| 1944.....  | .....        | 1945...   | 360          |
| tons 1949...   | .....        | 1945...   | 16           |
| 1944.....  | .....        | 1945...   | 4            |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 5            | trees of all ages..number 1950...   | 57           |
| 1944.....  | 1            | 1945...   | 5            |
| acres 1949...  | 152          | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...  | 32           |
| 1944.....  | 24           | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | 5            |
| tons 1949...   | 123          | quantity harvested..bushels 1949...   | .....        |
| 1944.....  | 15           | 1944.....   | 21           |
| Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...   | 2            | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...   | 85           |
| 1944.....  | 4            | 1945...   | 38           |
| acres 1949...  | 39           | trees of all ages..number 1950...   | 603          |
| 1944.....  | 116          | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...  | 227          |
| tons 1949...   | 70           | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | 376          |
| 1944.....  | 95           | quantity harvested..bushels 1949...   | 268          |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...  | 35           | 1944...   | 513          |
| 1944.....  | .....        |   |              |
| acres 1949...  | 1,489        | Pears.....farms reporting 1950...   | 17           |
| 1944.....  | .....        | 1945...   | 9            |
| tons 1949...   | 1,836        | trees of all ages..number 1950...   | 32           |
| 1944.....  | .....        | 1945...   | 52           |
| Field crops (other):   |              | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...  | 28           |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...                                    | 4            | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | 4            |
| 1944.....  | .....        | quantity harvested..bushels 1949...   | 6            |
| acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...  | (*)          | 1944.....   | 45           |
| 1944.....  | .....        | 1945...   | 2            |
| bushels 1949...  | 11           | trees of all ages..number 1950...   | 17           |
| 1944.....  | .....        | 1945...   | 3            |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...                                     | 4            | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...  | 6            |
| 1944.....  | 3            | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | 11           |
| acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...  | 1            | quantity harvested..pounds 1949...  | 8            |
| 1944.....  | 2            | 1944.....   | .....        |
| bushels 1949...  | 132          | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...  | 49           |
| 1944.....  | 160          | 1945...   | 14           |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...   | 106          | trees of all ages..number 1950...   | 247          |
| 1944.....  | 6            | 1945...   | 92           |
| acres 1949...  | 13,521       | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...  | 100          |
| 1944.....  | 72           | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | 147          |
| bales 1949...  | 10,229       | quantity harvested..bushels 1949...   | 48           |
| 1944.....  | 41           | 1944.....   | 6            |
| Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...   | .....        | Figs.....farms reporting 1950...  | 65           |
| acres 1949...  | .....        | trees of all ages..number 1950...   | 246          |
| gallons 1949...  | .....        | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...  | 100          |
| Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949... | 1            | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | 146          |
| acres 1949...  | 12           | quantity harvested..pounds 1949...  | 3,924        |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...              | 113          | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...  | 37           |
| 1944.....  | 85           | vines of all ages..number 1950...   | 253          |
| Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...  | 93           | 1945...   | 80           |
| 1944.....  | 97           | vines not of bearing age..number 1950...  | 147          |
| acres 1949...  | 13,063       | vines of bearing age..number 1950...  | 106          |
| 1944.....  | 14,378       | quantity harvested..pounds 1949...  | 890          |
| acres 1949...  | 1,584,664    | 1944.....   | 518          |
| 1944.....  | 1,031,194    | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...  | 46           |
| Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...   | 1            | trees of all ages..number 1950...   | 4,450        |
| 1944.....  | 2            | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...  | 90           |
| acres 1949...  | 352          | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | 4,360        |
| 1944.....  | 3            | quantity harvested..pounds 1949...  | 20,997       |
| Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...  | 3            | 1944.....   | .....        |
| acres 1949...  | 5            | Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...   | 37           |
| Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...  | 5            | trees of all ages..number 1950...   | 1,438        |
| 1944.....  | 4            | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...  | 1,070        |
| acres 1949...  | 1            | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | 368          |
| 1944.....  | 125          | quantity harvested..pounds 1949...  | 775          |
| (*)  | .....        | Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...  | 18           |
| Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...  | 2            | trees of all ages..number 1950...   | 67           |
| acres 1949...  | 25           | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...  | 24           |
| Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...  | 13           | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | 43           |
| acres 1949...  | 434          | quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...  | 1            |
| Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...  | 2            | Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...                                       | 70           |
| acres 1949...  | 30           | trees of all ages..number 1950...   | 3,718        |
| Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...  | 7            | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...  | 3,126        |
| acres 1949...  | 684          | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | 592          |
| Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...   | 19           | quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...  | 12           |
| acres 1949...  | 711          | Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...  | 38           |
| English peas.....farms reporting 1949...   | .....        | 1945...   | 22           |
| 1944.....  | .....        | trees of all ages..number 1950...   | 209          |
| acres 1949...  | .....        | 1945...   | 235          |
| 1944.....  | .....        | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...  | 21           |
| Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...  | 31           | trees of bearing age..number 1950...  | 188          |
| acres 1949...  | 8,674        | quantity harvested..tons 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...  | 5            |
|  |              | 1944 <sup>4</sup> ...   | 5            |

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. <sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. <sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949. <sup>4</sup>Quantity harvested in 1943-1944 season.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 22, 1951

STATE OF UTAH

(87-000) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every State in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this State and for the counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item  | State total | Item  | State total |
|---|-------------|---|-------------|
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>  |             | <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>                                      |             |
| Farms.....number 1950...  | 24,176      | Under 10 acres.....number 1950...                         | 4,425       |
| 1945.....   | 26,322      | 1945.....   | 5,592       |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950...   | 52,701,440  | Under 3 acres.....number 1950...                          | 1,411       |
| 1945.....   | 20.1        | 1945.....   | 1,807       |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...   | 20.1        | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...                           | 9,014       |
| 1945.....   | 20.1        | 1945.....   | 8,285       |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...  | 6,517,742   | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...                         | 3,851       |
| 1945.....   | 2,432,978   | 1945.....   | 4,375       |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...   | 1,998,041   | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...                         | 2,898       |
| 1945.....   | 402,596     | 1945.....   | 3,187       |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...  | 10,541,165  | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...                         | 1,925       |
| 1945.....   | 10,309,107  | 1945.....   | 2,068       |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...   | 440.2       | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...                         | 2,320       |
| 1945.....   | 391.7       | 1945.....   | 2,345       |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950*  | 19,438      | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...                       | 1,714       |
| 1945*   | 9,947       | 1945.....   | 1,819       |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*   | 48.38       | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...                       | 1,394       |
| 1945*   | 25.40       | 1945.....   | 1,821       |
| average per acre, dollars 1950*   |             | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...                       | 880         |
| 1945*   |             | 1945.....   | 627         |
| Land in farms according to use:   |             | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...                       | 551         |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...  | 21,344      | 1945.....   | 581         |
| 1944.....   | 23,907      | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...                       | 1,635       |
| acres 1949.....   | 1,279,469   | 1945.....   | 1,622       |
| 1944.....   | 1,247,718   | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...                       | 1,052       |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 4,366       | 1945.....   | 1,075       |
| 1944.....   | 5,956       | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...                   | 1,531       |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 2,960       | 1945.....   | 1,440       |
| 1944.....   | 3,220       |   |             |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 2,513       | <b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>              |             |
| 1944.....   | 2,768       | Farms by color of operator:                               |             |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 4,059       | White operators.....number 1950...                        | 23,851      |
| 1944.....   | 4,312       | 1945.....   | 25,895      |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 4,524       | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...                     | 825         |
| 1944.....   | 4,794       | 1945.....   | 489         |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 1,942       | Farms by tenure of operator:                              |             |
| 1944.....   | 1,947       | Full owners.....number 1950...                            | 16,854      |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...  | 980         | 1945.....   | 18,433      |
| 1944.....   | 915         | Part owners.....number 1950...                            | 5,371       |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...  | 6,789       | 1945.....   | 5,440       |
| 1944 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 4,257       | Managers.....number 1950...                               | 195         |
| acres 1949.....   | 344,978     | 1945.....   | 193         |
| 1944 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 127,813     | All tenants.....number 1950...                            | 1,755       |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...                                       | 7,089       | 1945.....   | 2,206       |
| 1944.....   | 468,242     | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...                 | 7.3         |
| 1944.....   | 288,171     | 1945.....   | 8.4         |
| Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...  | 4,578       | Cash tenants.....number 1950...                           | 493         |
| 1944.....   | 345,222     | 1945.....   | 952         |
| 1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...   | 8,280       | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...                     | 133         |
| 50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...   | 907         | 1945.....   | 54          |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...  | 441         | Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...             | 788         |
| Other.....farms reporting 1949...   | 3,390       | 1945.....   | 909         |
| acres 1949.....   | 128,020     | Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...        | 578         |
| 1944.....   | 1,479       | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...                | 160         |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...   | 550         | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...          | 391         |
| 1944.....   | 1,230,387   | 1945.....   | 291         |
| acres 1949.....   | 178,093     | Other tenants.....number 1950...                          | 108         |
| 1944.....   | 491         | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...                    | 288         |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...   | 205         |   |             |
| 1944.....   | 102,216     | <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>                |             |
| acres 1949.....   | 10,308      | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...                     | 12,515      |
| 1944.....   | 10,308      | 1945.....   | 8,479       |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...                                 | 11,561      | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...                   | 21,602      |
| 1944 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 15,400      | 1945.....   | 19,353      |
| acres 1949.....   | 6,775,222   | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...             | 21,388      |
| 1944 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 8,263,100   | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 7.15        |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...                               | 19,531      | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...           | 5,448       |
| 1944.....   | 20,636      | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...     | 8,150       |
| acres 1949.....   | 440,851     | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 2,769       |
| 1944.....   | 198,404     | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...      | 20,090      |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...   | 21,126      | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...        | 2,890       |
| 1944.....   | 23,543      | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...   | 445         |
| acres 1949.....   | 1,137,995   | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...               | 3,869       |
| 1944.....   | 1,124,081   | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...                | 2,640       |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...  | 48          | number 1950...  | 2,827       |
| acres 1949.....   | 1,765       | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 31          |
|   |             | number 1950...  | 31          |
| <b>FARM OPERATORS</b>   |             | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...            | 1,437       |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...   | 18,023      | number 1950...  | 1,449       |
| 1945.....   | 20,554      | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...                 | 988         |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...   | 4,345       | number 1950...  | 1,164       |
| 1945.....   | 5,599       | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...           | 2,250       |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949... | 8,320       | number 1950...  | 2,414       |
| 1944.....   | 12,931      |   |             |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...   | 12,524      |   |             |
| 1944.....   | 8,338       |   |             |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...  | 9,012       |   |             |
| 1944.....   | 9,012       |   |             |

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item   | State total | Item   | State total |
|--|-------------|--|-------------|
| <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*-Continued</b>                       |             | <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM-Continued</b>   |             |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950.....                                  | 12,824      | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950.....                          | 4,350       |
| .....1945.....   | 9,720       | General farms.....number 1950.....   | 3,390       |
| .....number 1950.....  | 15,352      | .....number 1950.....  | 1,297       |
| .....1945.....   | 10,969      | .....number 1950.....  | 402         |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                                     | 12,883      | .....number 1950.....  | 1,691       |
| .....1945.....   | 6,318       | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....                                  | 7,858       |
| .....number 1950.....  | 15,997      |  |             |
| .....1945.....   | 6,876       |  |             |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....             | 11,818      | <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>   |             |
| .....number 1950.....  | 18,709      | Commercial farms.....number 1950.....  | 17,080      |
| .....number 1950.....  | 1,009       | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....                    | 981         |
| .....number 1950.....  | 1,035       | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....                  | 2,221       |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                              | 1,122       | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....                   | 3,992       |
| .....number 1950.....  | 1,258       | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....                    | 4,641       |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                             | 1,258       | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....                     | 3,812       |
| .....number 1950.....  | 17,251      | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....        | 1,433       |
| .....1945.....   | 18,680      | Other farms.....number 1950.....   | 7,096       |
| .....number 1950.....  | 20,772      | Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....   | 3,629       |
| .....1945.....   | 20,803      | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....                  | 3,393       |
| Farms by class of work power:  |             | Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....  | 74          |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....                 | 5,084       |  |             |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....          | 1,223       | <b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>   |             |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 4,681       | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....   | 180,707,725 |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....              | 3,683       | .....1944.....   | 96,575,634  |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....               | 4,205       | All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....   | 37,343,827  |
|  |             | .....1944.....   | 28,087,040  |
| <b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>  |             | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....          | 28,790,541  |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently:                        |             | .....1944.....   | 17,255,527  |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....                                 | 5,724       | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....  | 4,610,887   |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                 | 2,397       | .....1944.....   | 5,221,184   |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                 | 4,574       | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....   | 2,532,914   |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....                            | 4,460       | .....1944.....   | 4,321,938   |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....                              | 6           | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....                                       | 1,409,535   |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:                                    |             | .....1944.....   | 1,188,441   |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                             | 14,410      | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....                            | 98,321,464  |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                             | 1,531       | .....1944.....   | 68,427,866  |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....                             | 2,996       | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....  | 16,373,071  |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....                           | 1,224       | .....1944.....   | 14,014,063  |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....                              | 1.4         | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....                                    | 24,567,540  |
| Kind of road on which farm is located:                                     |             | .....1944.....   | 19,188,817  |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....                                 | 14,014      | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949..... | 52,880,858  |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....                      | 4,386       | .....1944.....   | 35,224,966  |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....                           | 3,523       | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....   | 42,434      |
|  |             | .....1944.....   | 60,728      |
| <b>FARM LABOR*</b>   |             | <b>HORSES AND MULES</b>  |             |
| Week preceding enumeration:  |             | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 14,746      |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....                  | 21,883      | .....number 1950.....  | 14,657      |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 40,451      | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....                           | 17,899      |
| .....farms reporting 1950.....   | 21,078      | .....number 1950.....  | 52,690      |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....           | 20,256      | .....1945.....   | 73,343      |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 8,367       | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....   | 358         |
| Operators.....farms reporting 1950.....                                    | 12,743      | .....number 1950.....  | 887         |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 3,455       | .....1945.....   | 1,038       |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....          | 7,432       | .....1945.....   | 1,280       |
| .....persons 1950.....   |             |  |             |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....                                |             | <b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>   |             |
| .....persons 1950.....   |             | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 18,442      |
|  |             | .....1945.....   | 21,338      |
|  |             | .....number 1950.....  | 561,566     |
|  |             | .....1945.....   | 562,153     |
|  |             | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....                     | 17,799      |
|  |             | .....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....   | 20,619      |
|  |             | .....number 1950.....  | 272,414     |
|  |             | .....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....   | 304,409     |
|  |             | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 16,471      |
|  |             | .....number 1950.....  | 93,371      |
|  |             | .....number 1950.....  | 12,896      |
|  |             | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 119,664     |
|  |             | .....number 1950.....  | 9,837       |
|  |             | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....                          | 102,750     |
|  |             | .....number 1950.....  | 10,909      |
|  |             | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....                                     | 66,678      |
|  |             | .....number 1950.....  | 8,996       |
|  |             | .....number 1949.....  | 11,898      |
|  |             | .....gallons 1949.....   | 50,395,471  |
|  |             | .....1944.....   | 53,547,664  |
|  |             | .....dollars 1949.....   | 15,809,151  |
|  |             | .....farms reporting 1949.....   | 1,722       |
|  |             | .....1944.....   | 2,595       |
|  |             | .....pounds of butterfat 1949.....   | 914,055     |
|  |             | .....1944.....   | 1,574,313   |
|  |             | .....dollars 1949.....   | 533,085     |
|  |             | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....               | 98          |
|  |             | .....dollars 1949.....   | 5,835       |
|  |             | <b>HOGS</b>  |             |
|  |             | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....  | 9,861       |
|  |             | .....number 1950.....  | 12,121      |
|  |             | .....number 1950.....  | 71,743      |
|  |             | .....1945.....   | 84,897      |
|  |             | .....farms reporting 1950.....   | 8,511       |
|  |             | .....number 1950.....  | 40,945      |
|  |             | .....farms reporting 1950.....   | 3,700       |
|  |             | .....number 1950.....  | 30,793      |
|  |             | .....farms reporting 1950.....   | 4,521       |
|  |             | .....1945.....   | 6,221       |
|  |             | .....number 1950.....  | 10,561      |
|  |             | .....1945.....   | 18,691      |

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item  | State total     | Item   | State total |
|---|-----------------|--|-------------|
| <b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>   |                 | <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>   |             |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...   | 3,908           | Corn:  |             |
| 1945.....   | 4,476           | Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...                                      | 3,889       |
| number 1950...  | 1,159,824       | 1944.....  | 3,889       |
| 1945.....   | 1,672,892       | acres 1949...  | 29,746      |
| 1944.....   |                 | 1944.....  | 23,550      |
| Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 3,684           | Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...  | 788         |
| number 1950...  | 1,042,509       | 1944.....  | 743         |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...  | 3,504           | acres 1949...  | 4,387       |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 3,848           | 1944.....  | 4,870       |
| number 1950...  | 1,010,045       | bushels 1949...  | 136,238     |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 1,467,982       | 1944.....  | 143,065     |
| Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...   | 2,276           | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...   | 2,579       |
| number 1950...  | 172,480         | acres 1949...  | 21,788      |
| Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...  | 3,158           | tons green weight 1949...  | 248,254     |
| number 1950...  | 837,865         | Hogged or grazed, or out for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...           | 668         |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...  | 1,842           | acres 1949...  | 2,601       |
| number 1950...  | 32,464          | Small grains:  |             |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...                                     | 2,104           | Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...            | 1,640       |
| number 1950...  | 116,815         | acres 1949...  | 27,652      |
| 1944.....   |                 | bushels 1949...  | 895,377     |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...   | 2,996           | Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...                          | 4,033       |
| number shorn 1949...  | 3,553           | 1944.....  | 3,735       |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...   | 992,110         | acres 1949...  | 331,337     |
| 1944.....   | 8,648,058       | 1944.....  | 234,586     |
| 1944.....   | 13,646,819      | bushels 1949...  | 5,739,583   |
| Average date of enumeration..... 1950...  | Apr. 15-Apr. 28 | 1944.....  | 5,074,761   |
| <b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>   |                 | Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...                          | 8,259       |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 14,168          | acres 1949...  | 25,027      |
| 1945.....   | 12,231          | 1944.....  | 58,559      |
| number 1950...  | 2,502,209       | bushels 1949...  | 2,801,246   |
| 1945.....   | 2,986,808       | 1944.....  | 2,009,759   |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...   | 4,258           | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...                                  | 5,237       |
| number 1949...  | 2,175,609       | 1944.....  | 6,033       |
| dollars 1949...   | 1,374,909       | acres 1949...  | 29,253      |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...   | 6,977           | 1944.....  | 42,086      |
| dozens 1949...  | 23,998,734      | bushels 1949...  | 1,822,922   |
| dollars 1949...   | 12,401,203      | 1944.....  | 1,924,423   |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 533             | Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...                            | 434         |
| number 1950...  | 36,070          | 1944.....  | 739         |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...  | 1,170           | acres 1949...  | 2,729       |
| 1944.....   | 1,092           | 1944.....  | 5,450       |
| number 1949...  | 2,046,778       | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...                                | 9,798       |
| 1944.....   | 1,540,780       | 1944.....  | 10,577      |
| <b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>   |                 | acres 1949...  | 127,586     |
| Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...                  | 15,966          | 1944.....  | 124,412     |
| dollars 1949...   | 47,027,860      | bushels 1949...  | 5,686,167   |
| 1944.....   |                 | 1944.....  | 5,752,304   |
| Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...                                   | 13,337          | Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...                                   | 209         |
| 1944.....   | 13,017          | 1944.....  | 456         |
| number 1949...  | 232,794         | acres 1949...  | 3,926       |
| 1944.....   | 199,754         | 1944.....  | 12,360      |
| Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...                               | 10,170          | bushels 1949...  | 43,445      |
| number 1949...  | 167,592         | 1944.....  | 117,137     |
| dollars 1949...   | 25,822,098      | Annual legumes:  |             |
| Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...   | 7,742           | Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...               | 247         |
| number 1949...  | 65,202          | 1944.....  | 211         |
| dollars 1949...   | 4,571,459       | acres 1949...  | 13,119      |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...  | 7,189           | 1944.....  | 7,449       |
| 1944.....   | 9,155           | 100-lb. bags 1949...   | 57,908      |
| number 1949...  | 99,744          | 1944.....  | 27,169      |
| 1944.....   | 178,968         | Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:                         |             |
| dollars 1949...   | 3,211,107       | Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...                                | 17,544      |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...  | 2,414           | acres 1949...  | 518,729     |
| 1944.....   | 2,768           | Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...                   | 18,530      |
| number 1949...  | 790,394         | 1944.....  | 18,864      |
| 1944.....   | 1,106,727       | acres 1949...  | 260,306     |
| dollars 1949...   | 13,249,164      | 1944.....  | 442,128     |
| Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...                                       | 1,706           | tons 1949...   | 905,157     |
| number 1949...  | 4,346           | 1944.....  | 1,020,268   |
| dollars 1949...   | 174,022         | Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 1,542       |
| <b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>   |                 | 1944.....  | 1,453       |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 15,032          | acres 1949...  | 25,835      |
| 1944.....   | 7,770           | 1944.....  | 54,083      |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...                                    | 9,937           | tons 1949...   | 27,229      |
| number 1949...  | 4,190           | 1944.....  | 53,103      |
| 1944.....   | 4,725           | Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,046       |
| number 1949...  | 5,017           | 1944.....  | 825         |
| 1944.....   | 7,826           | acres 1949...  | 12,267      |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...  | 3,908           | 1944.....  | 13,237      |
| 1944.....   | 2,760           | tons 1949...   | 16,267      |
| number 1949...  | 4,920           | 1944.....  | 13,921      |
| 1944.....   | 4,418           | Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...   | 2,104       |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...   | 11,925          | 1944.....  | 2,308       |
| 1944.....   | 14,461          | acres 1949...  | 93,741      |
| number 1949...  | 21,156          | 1944.....  | 109,123     |
| 1944.....   | 28,831          | tons 1949...   | 123,114     |
| Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...   | 2,830           | 1944.....  | 127,699     |
| number 1949...  | 14,156          |  |             |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 2,698           |  |             |
| dollars 1949...   | 147,116         |  |             |

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
1/3#3

| Item  | State total | Item   | State total |
|---|-------------|--|-------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued                                |             | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued                         |             |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con. |             | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale--Continued |             |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 641         | Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...               | 729         |
| 1944.....   | 837         | acres 1949...  | 348         |
| acres 1949..  | 14,068      | quarts 1949...   | 454,833     |
| 1944.....   | 18,948      |  |             |
| tons 1949...  | 20,056      | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:                               |             |
| 1944.....   | 26,418      | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,       |             |
| Field crops (other):  |             | vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | 8,340       |
| Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...                  | 1,782       | 1945...  | 5,525       |
| 1944.....   | 1,227       | acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> ...                                  | 18,997      |
| acres 1949...   | 49,649      | 1945...  | 19,772      |
| 1944.....   | 84,695      | Apples.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 6,639       |
| pounds 1949...  | 10,181,487  | 1945...  | 6,925       |
| 1944.....   | 2,306,220   | trees of all ages..number 1950...                            | 292,321     |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home                                   |             | 1945...  | 325,198     |
| use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...                         | 4,719       | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                     | 85,789      |
| 1944.....   | 4,821       | trees of bearing age..number 1950...                         | 208,532     |
| acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ..  | 13,655      | quantity harvested..bushels 1949...                          | 389,450     |
| 1944.....   | 16,929      | 1944...  | 728,322     |
| 100-lb. bags 1949...  | 1,965,230   | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 4,814       |
| 1944.....   | 1,545,140   | 1945...  | 5,071       |
| Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...         | 2,806       | trees of all ages..number 1950...                            | 622,530     |
| 1944.....   | 3,654       | 1945...  | 786,654     |
| acres 1949...   | 26,913      | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                     | 137,411     |
| 1944.....   | 30,025      | trees of bearing age..number 1950...                         | 485,119     |
| tons 1949...  | 457,520     | quantity harvested..bushels 1949...                          | 593,237     |
| 1944.....   | 414,730     | 1944...  | 843,512     |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other                            |             | Pears.....farms reporting 1950...                            | 3,778       |
| than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...          | 12,988      | 1945...  | 3,771       |
| 1944.....   | 18,862      | trees of all ages..number 1950...                            | 194,350     |
| vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...           | 3,760       | 1945...  | 131,975     |
| 1944.....   | 5,406       | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                     | 72,895      |
| acres 1949...   | 27,070      | trees of bearing age..number 1950...                         | 121,465     |
| 1944.....   | 38,819      | quantity harvested..bushels 1949...                          | 186,378     |
| sold..dollars 1949...   | 4,610,837   | 1944...  | 171,352     |
| 1944.....   | 5,321,134   | Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...                    | 1,626       |
| Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...      | 225         | trees of all ages..number 1950...                            | 88,473      |
| 1944.....   | 406         | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                     | 36,788      |
| acres 1949...   | 411         | trees of bearing age..number 1950...                         | 51,685      |
| 1944.....   | 886         | quantity harvested..pounds 1949...                           | 2,676,965   |
| Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...                        | 4           | Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...                   | 2,842       |
| acres 1949...   | 1           | trees of all ages..number 1950...                            | 178,695     |
| Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...                                 | 193         | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                     | 89,290      |
| 1944.....   | 275         | trees of bearing age..number 1950...                         | 139,405     |
| acres 1949...   | 594         | quantity harvested..pounds 1949...                           | 5,642,302   |
| 1944.....   | 1,107       | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...                 | 3,658       |
| Cantaloups and melons.....farms reporting 1949...                   | 212         | 1945...  | 3,670       |
| acres 1949...   | 576         | trees of all ages..number 1950...                            | 69,062      |
| Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...                                 | 187         | 1945...  | 76,119      |
| acres 1949...   | 590         | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                     | 16,726      |
| Celery.....farms reporting 1949...                                  | 114         | trees of bearing age..number 1950...                         | 52,836      |
| acres 1949...   | 538         | quantity harvested..bushels 1949...                          | 87,640      |
| Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 1,392       | 1944...  | 41,089      |
| 1944.....   | 919         | Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...                         | 4,714       |
| acres 1949...   | 6,356       | 1945...  | 4,866       |
| 1944.....   | 2,289       | trees of all ages..number 1950...                            | 171,135     |
| Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 435         | 1945...  | 178,061     |
| acres 1949...   | 1,197       | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                     | 23,575      |
| Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 1,716       | trees of bearing age..number 1950...                         | 142,556     |
| 1944.....   | 2,887       | quantity harvested..bushels 1949...                          | 161,395     |
| acres 1949...   | 8,246       | 1944...  | 167,365     |
| 1944.....   | 18,926      | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 1,434       |
| Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...                                | 1,375       | 1945...  | 1,444       |
| 1944.....   | 2,111       | vines of all ages..number 1950...                            | 199,234     |
| acres 1949...   | 6,508       | 1945...  | 222,221     |
| 1944.....   | 8,238       | vines not of bearing age..number 1950...                     | 17,497      |
| Other vegetables.....acres 1949...                                  | 1,453       | vines of bearing age..number 1950...                         | 121,738     |
| Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:                  |             | quantity harvested..pounds 1949...                           | 545,447     |
| Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...                            | 602         | 1944...  | 2,032,254   |
| acres 1949...   | 703         |  |             |
| quarts 1949...  | 1,082,968   |  |             |

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE  
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 10, 1951

BEAVER COUNTY, UTAH

(87-001) Series A55-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item  | County total | Item  | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>  |              | <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>                                      |              |
| Farms.....number 1950...  | 333          | Under 10 acres.....number 1950...                         | 22           |
| .....1945.....  | 315          | .....1945.....  | 21           |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950...   | 1,655,680    | Under 3 acres.....number 1950...                          | 2            |
| .....1945.....  | 7.9          | .....1945.....  | 4            |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...  | 84,752       | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...                           | 14           |
| .....1945.....  | 20,383       | .....1945.....  | 17           |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...   | 29,520       | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...                         | 22           |
| .....1945.....  | 4,620        | .....1945.....  | 21           |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...  | 130,035      | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...                         | 53           |
| .....1945.....  | 119,827      | .....1945.....  | 53           |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...   | 390.5        | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...                         | 51           |
| .....1945.....  | 380.4        | .....1945.....  | 51           |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950...   | 22,596       | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...                         | 51           |
| .....1945.....  | 8,931        | .....1945.....  | 51           |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950...  | 67.34        | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...                       | 35           |
| .....1945.....  | 23.47        | .....1945.....  | 36           |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*   | 22,596       | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...                       | 25           |
| .....1945.....  | 8,931        | .....1945.....  | 21           |
| .....average per acre, dollars 1950*  | 67.34        | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...                       | 22           |
| .....1945.....  | 23.47        | .....1945.....  | 19           |
| Land in farms according to use:   |              | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...                       | 12           |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...  | 300          | .....1945.....  | 12           |
| .....1944.....  | 284          | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...                       | 17           |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 19,886       | .....1945.....  | 15           |
| .....1944.....  | 16,611       | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...                       | 20           |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 16           | .....1945.....  | 17           |
| .....1944.....  | 15           | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...                   | 12           |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 17           | .....1945.....  | 12           |
| .....1944.....  | 18           |   |              |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 36           | <b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>              |              |
| .....1944.....  | 38           | Farms by color of operator:                               |              |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 87           | White operators.....number 1950...                        | 333          |
| .....1944.....  | 84           | .....1945.....  | 315          |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 101          | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...                     | .....        |
| .....1944.....  | 91           | .....1945.....  | .....        |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...  | 35           | Farms by tenure of operator:                              |              |
| .....1944.....  | 32           | Full owners.....number 1950...                            | 233          |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...  | 8            | .....1945.....  | 209          |
| .....1944.....  | 6            | Part owners.....number 1950...                            | 71           |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...  | 64           | .....1945.....  | 71           |
| .....1944.....  | 13           | Managers.....number 1950...                               | 5            |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 1,586        | .....1945.....  | 5            |
| .....1944.....  | 200          | All tenants.....number 1950...                            | 24           |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...                                       | 80           | .....1945.....  | 30           |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 7,123        | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...                 | 7.2          |
| .....1944.....  | 375          | .....1945.....  | 9.5          |
| Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...  | 4,461        | Cash tenants.....number 1950...                           | 3            |
| .....1944.....  | 12           | .....1945.....  | 1            |
| 1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...   | 3            | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...                     | 1            |
| .....1944.....  | 3            | .....1945.....  | 1            |
| 50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...   | 5            | Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...             | 16           |
| .....1944.....  | 5            | .....1945.....  | 20           |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...  | 57           | Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...        | 16           |
| .....1944.....  | 2,662        | .....1945.....  | 16           |
| Other.....farms reporting 1949...   | 29           | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...                | 4            |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 2            | .....1945.....  | 3            |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...   | 89           | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...          | 2            |
| .....1944.....  | 7            | .....1945.....  | 2            |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 6            |   |              |
| .....1944.....  | 784          | <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>                |              |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...   | 97           | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...                     | 146          |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 208          | .....1945.....  | 51           |
| .....1944.....  | 253          | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...                   | 269          |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...                                 | 56,428       | .....1945.....  | 140          |
| .....1944.....  | 98,885       | .....1945.....  | 140          |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 226          | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...             | 263          |
| .....1944.....  | 240          | .....1945.....  | 263          |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 5,361        | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 156          |
| .....1944.....  | 3,370        | .....1945.....  | 155          |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...   | 315          | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...           | 42           |
| .....1944.....  | 301          | .....1945.....  | 4            |
| .....acres 1949.....  | 23,483       | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...     | 4            |
| .....1944.....  | 20,433       | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 243          |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...  | .....        | .....1945.....  | 45           |
| .....acres 1949.....  | .....        | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...      | .....        |
|   |              | .....1945.....  | .....        |
|   |              | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...        | 90           |
|   |              | .....1945.....  | 33           |
|   |              | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...   | 40           |
|   |              | .....1945.....  | .....        |
|   |              | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...               | .....        |
|   |              | .....1945.....  | .....        |
|   |              | Grain combines.....number 1950...                         | .....        |
|   |              | .....1945.....  | .....        |
|   |              | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 51           |
|   |              | .....1945.....  | 51           |
|   |              | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...            | 35           |
|   |              | .....1945.....  | 35           |
|   |              | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...                 | 45           |
|   |              | .....1945.....  | 45           |
|   |              | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...           | 55           |
|   |              | .....1945.....  | 55           |
|   |              |   |              |
| <b>FARM OPERATORS</b>   |              |   |              |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...   | 251          |   |              |
| .....1945.....  | 155          |   |              |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...   | 68           |   |              |
| .....1945.....  | 159          |   |              |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949... | 86           |   |              |
| .....1944.....  | 188          |   |              |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...   | 94           |   |              |
| .....1944.....  | 84           |   |              |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...  | 48           |   |              |
| .....1944.....  | 48           |   |              |

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item   | County total | Item   | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>            |              | <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>   |              |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...                                    | 199          | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...                          | 65           |
| .....1945.....   | 109          | General farms.....number 1950...   | 31           |
| .....number 1950.....  | 248          | .....1945.....   |              |
| .....1945.....   | 115          | .....Primarily crop.....number 1950...   | 6            |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                                     | 129          | .....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...  | 10           |
| .....1945.....   | 60           | .....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...   | 15           |
| .....number 1950.....  | 161          | .....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...                             | 47           |
| .....1945.....   | 64           |  |              |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....             | 123          | <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>   |              |
| .....number 1950.....  | 144          | Commercial farms.....number 1950...  | 286          |
| .....1945.....   |              | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...                    | 9            |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                              |              | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...                  | 43           |
| .....number 1950.....  |              | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...                   | 46           |
| .....1945.....   |              | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...                    | 96           |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....                             | 15           | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...                     | 72           |
| .....number 1950.....  | 17           | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>b</sup> .....number 1950...        | 20           |
| .....1945.....   | 179          | Other farms.....number 1950...   | 47           |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....                                  | 153          | Part-time <sup>c</sup> .....number 1950...   | 38           |
| .....number 1950.....  | 195          | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...                  | 9            |
| .....1945.....   | 157          | Abnormal <sup>d</sup> .....number 1950...  |              |
| Farms by class of work power:  |              | <b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>   |              |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                   | 36           | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...   | 2,139,097    |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...            | 17           | .....1944.....   | 953,460      |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...   | 137          | All crops sold.....dollars 1949...   | 865,726      |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                | 118          | .....1944.....   | 115,946      |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                 | 25           | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...          | 864,354      |
|  |              | .....1944.....   | 113,250      |
| <b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>e</sup></b>                                 |              | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...  | 744          |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently:                        |              | .....1944.....   | 2,516        |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 117          | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...   | 628          |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 76           | .....1944.....   | 180          |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 92           | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...                                       |              |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...                              | 7            | .....1944.....   |              |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950...                                | 3            | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...                            | 1,273,371    |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:                                    |              | .....1944.....   | 837,514      |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 108          | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...  | 517,026      |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 16           | .....1944.....   | 372,866      |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 46           | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...                                    | 23,350       |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 38           | .....1944.....   | 17,236       |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950...                                | 1.8          | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 732,995      |
| Kind of road on which farm is located:                                     |              | .....1944.....   | 447,412      |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 138          | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...   |              |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...                        | 85           | .....1944.....   |              |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 47           | <b>HORSES AND MULES</b>  |              |
| <b>FARM LABOR<sup>f</sup></b>  |              | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...  | 262          |
| Week preceding enumeration:  |              | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 282          |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...                    | 286          | .....number 1950.....  | 972          |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 503          | .....1945.....   | 1,328        |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...             | 285          | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...   | 2            |
| Operators.....persons 1950.....  | 280          | .....1945.....   | 4            |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...            | 108          | .....number 1950.....  | 3            |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 155          | .....1945.....   | 16           |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...                                  | 48           | <b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>   |              |
| .....persons 1950.....   | 68           | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...  | 291          |
| <b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>g</sup></b>                             |              | .....1945.....   | 291          |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...                    | 288          | .....number 1950...  | 16,811       |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...                | 246          | .....1945.....   | 14,088       |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...                                   | 199          | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...                     | 29           |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 44,005       | .....1945 <sup>h</sup> .....   | 27           |
| .....1940.....   | 170          | .....number 1950...  | 8,83         |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...                                    | 253,991      | .....1945 <sup>h</sup> .....   | 8,15         |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 247          | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...  | 27           |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...                 | 244,896      | .....number 1950...  | 2,81         |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 140          | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 24           |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...                | 170,095      | .....number 1950...  | 3,45         |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 204          | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 22           |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...      | 51,075       | .....number 1950...  | 2,85         |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 241          | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                                     | 21           |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...      | 115,483      | .....number 1950...  | 1,67         |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 121          | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...  | 23           |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...                                | 36,825       | .....1944.....   | 24           |
| .....dollars 1949.....   | 145          | .....pounds 1949...  | 1,432,94     |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...                   | 21,775       | .....dollars 1949...   | 1,350,21     |
| <b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>                               |              | .....1944.....   | 506,71       |
| No sales.....number 1950.....  |              | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...   |              |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950...  | 9            | .....1944.....   |              |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950...  | 11           | .....pounds of butterfat 1949...   | 16,51        |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950...  | 6            | .....1944.....   | 61           |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950...  | 12           | .....dollars 1949...   | 10,2         |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...                                      | 39           | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...               |              |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...                                      | 62           | .....dollars 1949...   |              |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...                                      | 85           | <b>HOGS</b>  |              |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...                                      | 29           | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...  | 1            |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...                                      | 28           | .....1945.....   | 1            |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950...                                       | 52           | .....number 1950...  | 1,0          |
| <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>   |              | .....1945.....   | 9            |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950... | 12           | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...  | 1            |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950...  | 3            | .....number 1950...  | 6            |
| Cotton.....number 1950...  |              | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...                                       |              |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950...  | 9            | .....number 1950...  | 4            |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950...   |              | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...                          |              |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...                                     |              | .....1945.....   |              |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950...   | 173          | .....number 1950...  | 1            |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950...   | 5            | .....1945.....   | 1            |

<sup>a</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>b</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>c</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item   | County total  | Item  | County total |
|--|---------------|---|--------------|
| <b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>  |               | <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>  |              |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 60            | Corn:   |              |
| 1945.....  | 56            | Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 69           |
| number 1950.....   | 2,346         | 1944.....   | 105          |
| 1945.....  | 8,084         | acres 1949...   | 584          |
|  |               | 1944.....   | 917          |
| Sheep and lambs born before  |               | Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...                             |              |
| Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 57            | 1944.....   |              |
| number 1950.....   | 2,206         | acres 1949...   |              |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....                                   | 54            | 1944.....   |              |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> .....  | 43            | bushels 1949...   |              |
| number 1950.....   | 2,125         | 1944.....   |              |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> .....  | 7,896         | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                                  | 64           |
| Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                            | 28            | 1944.....   | 495          |
| number 1950.....   | 178           | tons..green weight 1949...  | 6,445        |
| Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 50            | Hogged or grazed, or cut for  |              |
| number 1950.....   | 1,947         | green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...                             | 15           |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...                         | 28            | 1944.....   | 89           |
| number 1950.....   | 81            | Small grains:   |              |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...            | 21            | Grains grown together and threshed  |              |
| number 1950.....   | 140           | as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...                                    | 20           |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...                    | 45            | 1944.....   | 234          |
| 1944.....  | 33            | acres 1949...   | 9,469        |
| number shorn 1949.....   | 2,079         | bushels 1949...   |              |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....                                      | 20,453        | 1944.....   |              |
| 1944.....  | 88,941        | Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...               | 55           |
| Average date of enumeration..... 1950...                             | Apr.15-Apr.28 | 1944.....   | 34           |
|  |               | acres 1949...   | 2,658        |
| <b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>                                  |               | 1944.....   | 345          |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950... | 159           | bushels 1949...   | 73,853       |
| 1945.....  | 202           | 1944.....   | 10,652       |
| number 1950.....   | 9,844         | Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...               | 80           |
| 1945.....  | 8,716         | 1944.....   | 83           |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...                            | 23            | acres 1949...   | 739          |
| number 1949.....   | 2,893         | 1944.....   | 29,547       |
| dollars 1949.....  | 3,336         | bushels 1949...   | 19,417       |
| 1944.....  |               | 1944.....   |              |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...                        | 59            | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...                       | 118          |
| dozens 1949.....   | 29,238        | 1944.....   | 111          |
| dollars 1949.....  | 14,438        | acres 1949...   | 694          |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...  | 12            | 1944.....   | 689          |
| number 1950.....   | 69            | bushels 1949...   | 31,338       |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 12            | 1944.....   | 28,529       |
| 1944.....  | 25            | Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...                 | 5            |
| number 1949.....   | 1,122         | 1944.....   | 15           |
| 1944.....  | 672           | acres 1949...   | 33           |
|  |               | 1944.....   | 56           |
| <b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>  |               | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...                     | 153          |
| Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or                                      |               | 1944.....   | 142          |
| mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...                         | 290           | acres 1949...   | 1,865        |
| dollars 1949.....  | 722,411       | 1944.....   | 1,424        |
| Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...          | 267           | bushels 1949...   | 67,725       |
| 1944.....  | 231           | 1944.....   | 54,152       |
| number 1949.....   | 5,589         | Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...                        | 2            |
| 1944.....  | 4,497         | 1944.....   | 9            |
| Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...       | 210           | acres 1949...   | 43           |
| number 1949.....   | 4,023         | 1944.....   | 138          |
| dollars 1949.....  | 535,465       | bushels 1949...   | 325          |
| Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...                        | 146           | 1944.....   | 1,131        |
| number 1949.....   | 1,566         | Annual legumes:   |              |
| dollars 1949.....  | 122,631       | Dry field and seed beans  |              |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...                 | 97            | harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...                             |              |
| 1944.....  | 82            | 1944.....   |              |
| number 1949.....   | 1,694         | acres 1949...   |              |
| 1944.....  | 2,320         | 1944.....   |              |
| dollars 1949.....  | 49,411        | 100-lb. bags 1949...  |              |
| 1944.....  |               | 1944.....   |              |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...               | 18            | Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum <sup>1</sup> hay: |              |
| 1944.....  | 10            | Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...                     | 283          |
| number 1949.....   | 885           | 1944.....   | 11,981       |
| 1944.....  | 5,025         | acres 1949...   |              |
| dollars 1949.....  | 13,262        | Alfalfa cut for hay (or for   |              |
| Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...              | 29            | dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...                                    | 263          |
| number 1949.....   | 43            | 1944.....   | 251          |
| dollars 1949.....  | 1,642         | acres 1949...   | 10,076       |
|  |               | 1944.....   | 10,115       |
| <b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>  |               | tons 1949...  | 24,637       |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...     | 250           | 1944.....   | 22,808       |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...           | 162           | Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...                   | 56           |
| number 1949.....   | 225           | 1944.....   | 65           |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...        | 86            | acres 1949...   | 1,139        |
| 1944.....  | 76            | 1944.....   | 1,201        |
| number 1949.....   | 118           | tons 1949...  | 2,382        |
| 1944.....  | 198           | 1944.....   | 2,634        |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...                         | 82            | Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other  |              |
| number 1949.....   | 76            | small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...                         | 3            |
| 1944.....  | 107           | 1944.....   | 5            |
| 1944.....  | 71            | acres 1949...   | 9            |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...                  | 203           | 1944.....   | 55           |
| 1944.....  | 195           | tons 1949...  | 10           |
| number 1949.....   | 367           | 1944.....   | 80           |
| 1944.....  | 407           | Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...                                    | 28           |
| 1944.....  | 36            | 1944.....   | 25           |
| number 1949.....   | 81            | acres 1949...   | 783          |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other   |               | 1944.....   | 776          |
| products sold from animals butchered....farms reporting 1949...      | 55            | tons 1949...  | 1,609        |
| dollars 1949.....  | 966           | 1944.....   | 1,006        |

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding..

| Item   | County total | Item   | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued                                |              | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued                          |              |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay—Con. |              | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale—Continued  |              |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...                          | 1            | Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...               | 2            |
| 1944...  | 9            | acres 1949...  | (*) 500      |
| acres 1949...  | 4            | quarts 1949...   |              |
| 1944...  | 281          | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:                               |              |
| tons 1949...   | 15           | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,       |              |
| 1944...  | 371          | vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | 71           |
| Field crops (other):   |              | 1945...  | 1            |
| Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...                 | 33           | acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...                                  | 10           |
| 1944...  | 12           | 1945...  | 1            |
| acres 1949...  | 788          | Apples.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 63           |
| 1944...  | 131          | trees of all ages..number 1950...                            | 10           |
| pounds 1949...   | 134,626      | 1945...  | 615          |
| 1944...  | 9,960        | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                     | 273          |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home                                  |              | trees of bearing age..number 1950...                         | 166          |
| use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...                        | 56           | quantity harvested..bushels 1949...                          | 449          |
| 1944...  | 51           | 1944...  | 1,196        |
| acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...  | 834          | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 19           |
| 1944...  | 275          | trees of all ages..number 1950...                            | 89           |
| 100-lb. bags 1949...   | 227,554      | 1945...  |              |
| 1944...  | 28,207       | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                     | 55           |
| Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...        |              | trees of bearing age..number 1950...                         | 34           |
| 1944...  |              | quantity harvested..bushels 1949...                          | 41           |
| acres 1949...  |              | 1944...  |              |
| 1944...  |              | Pears.....farms reporting 1950...                            | 17           |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other                           |              | trees of all ages..number 1950...                            | 4            |
| than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...         | 104          | 1945...  | 38           |
| 1944...  | 193          | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                     | 10           |
| Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...          | 7            | trees of bearing age..number 1950...                         | 24           |
| 1944...  | 3            | quantity harvested..bushels 1949...                          | 14           |
| acres 1949...  | 5            | 1944...  | 7            |
| 1944...  | 10           | 28   |              |
| sold..dollars 1949...  | 744          | Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...                    | 8            |
| 1944...  | 2,516        | trees of all ages..number 1950...                            | 14           |
| Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...     |              | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                     | 5            |
| 1944...  |              | trees of bearing age..number 1950...                         | 9            |
| acres 1949...  |              | quantity harvested..pounds 1949...                           | 97           |
| 1944...  |              | Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...                   | 8            |
| Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...                       |              | trees of all ages..number 1950...                            | 13           |
| acres 1949...  |              | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                     | 7            |
| Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...                                |              | trees of bearing age..number 1950...                         | 6            |
| 1944...  |              | quantity harvested..pounds 1949...                           |              |
| acres 1949...  |              | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...                 | 37           |
| 1944...  |              | 1945...  | 2            |
| Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...              | 1            | trees of all ages..number 1950...                            | 261          |
| acres 1949...  | (*)          | 1945...  | 12           |
| Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...                                |              | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                     | 54           |
| acres 1949...  |              | trees of bearing age..number 1950...                         | 207          |
| Celery.....farms reporting 1949...                                 |              | quantity harvested..bushels 1949...                          | 154          |
| acres 1949...  |              | 1944...  | 22           |
| Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...                             | 2            | Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...                         | 21           |
| 1944...  | 1            | 1945...  | 1            |
| acres 1949...  | 2            | trees of all ages..number 1950...                            | 52           |
| 1944...  | 2            | 1945...  | 1            |
| Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...                             |              | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                     | 15           |
| acres 1949...  |              | trees of bearing age..number 1950...                         | 37           |
| Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...                             |              | quantity harvested..bushels 1949...                          | 83           |
| 1944...  |              | 1944...  | 2            |
| acres 1949...  |              | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 1            |
| 1944...  |              | 1945...  |              |
| Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...                               | 6            | vines of all ages..number 1950...                            |              |
| 1944...  | 1            | vines not of bearing age..number 1950...                     |              |
| acres 1949...  | 3            | vines of bearing age..number 1950...                         |              |
| 1944...  | 5            | quantity harvested..pounds 1949...                           | 2            |
| Other vegetables.....acres 1949...                                 |              | 1944...  |              |
| Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:                 |              | 2  |              |
| Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...                           |              |  |              |
| acres 1949...  |              |  |              |
| quarts 1949...   |              |  |              |

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Less than 1 acre.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 15, 1951

BOX ELDER COUNTY, UTAH

(87-002) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item  | County total | Item  | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| <b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>  |              | <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>                                      |              |
| Farms.....number 1950...  | 1,693        | Under 10 acres.....number 1950...                         | 147          |
| 1945.....   | 1,682        | 1945.....   | 139          |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950...                                     | 3,580,160    | Under 3 acres.....number 1950...                          | 33           |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...                                     | 34.8         | 1945.....   | 31           |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...                              | 897,740      | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...                           | 114          |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...                 | 240,557      | 1945.....   | 108          |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...                            | 149,790      | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...                         | 192          |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...                   | 40,405       | 1945.....   | 197          |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950...   | 1,247,682    | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...                         | 199          |
| 1945.....   | 1,155,412    | 1945.....   | 214          |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950...                                      | 737.0        | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...                         | 156          |
| 1945.....   | 686.9        | 1945.....   | 147          |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*             | 30,343       | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...                         | 192          |
| 1945.....   | 14,995       | 1945.....   | 191          |
| average per acre, dollars 1950*   | 44.66        | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...                       | 132          |
| 1945.....   | 21.82        | 1945.....   | 136          |
| Land in farms according to use:   |              | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...                       | 96           |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 1,616        | 1945.....   | 101          |
| 1944.....   | 1,605        | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...                       | 69           |
| acres 1949.....   | 194,178      | 1945.....   | 70           |
| 1944.....   | 175,253      | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...                       | 37           |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                    | 142          | 1945.....   | 41           |
| 1944.....   | 152          | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...                       | 132          |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                  | 138          | 1945.....   | 146          |
| 1944.....   | 140          | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...                       | 132          |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                  | 145          | 1945.....   | 126          |
| 1944.....   | 145          | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...                   | 209          |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                  | 308          | 1945.....   | 174          |
| 1944.....   | 293          |   |              |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                  | 434          | <b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>              |              |
| 1944.....   | 403          | Farms by color of operator:                               |              |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                | 224          | White operators.....number 1950...                        | 1,631        |
| 1944.....   | 254          | 1945.....   | 1,605        |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 225          | 1950.....   | 62           |
| 1944.....   | 218          | 1945.....   | 77           |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...                  | 428          | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...                     | 62           |
| 1944 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 368          | 1945.....   | 77           |
| acres 1949.....   | 30,716       | Farms by tenure of operator:                              |              |
| 1944 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 7,442        | Full owners.....number 1950...                            | 1,094        |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...         | 677          | 1945.....   | 1,090        |
| acres 1949.....   | 114,764      | 1950.....   | 393          |
| 1944.....   | 74,498       | 1945.....   | 359          |
| Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...                        | 567          | Part owners.....number 1950...                            | 16           |
| acres 1949.....   | 106,502      | 1945.....   | 16           |
| 1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                   | 226          | Managers.....number 1950...                               | 190          |
| 50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...                                 | 176          | 1945.....   | 217          |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 165          | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...                 | 11.2         |
| Other.....farms reporting 1949...   | 204          | 1945.....   | 12.9         |
| acres 1949.....   | 8,262        | Cash tenants.....number 1950...                           | 26           |
| 1944.....   | 43           | 1945.....   | 68           |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...                               | 4            | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...                     | 11           |
| 1944.....   | 4            | 1945.....   | 10           |
| acres 1949.....   | 44,166       | Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...             | 111          |
| 1944.....   | 379          | 1945.....   | 133          |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 20           | Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...        | 92           |
| 1944.....   | 4            | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...                | 19           |
| acres 1949.....   | 4,472        | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...          | 42           |
| 1944.....   | 331          | 1945.....   | 6            |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...   | 862          | Other tenants.....number 1950...                          | 3            |
| 1944 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 963          | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...                    | 39           |
| acres 1949.....   | 775,601      |   |              |
| 1944 <sup>1</sup> .....   | 867,740      | <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>                |              |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949... | 1,458        | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...                     | 1,013        |
| 1944.....   | 1,446        | 1945.....   | 604          |
| acres 1949.....   | 83,785       | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...                   | 1,604        |
| 1944.....   | 29,769       | 1945.....   | 1,263        |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...                         | 1,432        | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...             | 1,571        |
| 1944.....   | 1,441        | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 8.22         |
| acres 1949.....   | 87,542       | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...           | 649          |
| 1944.....   | 87,340       | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...     | 732          |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...                    | 1            | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...                  | 288          |
| acres 1949.....   | 20           | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...      | 1,509        |
|   |              | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...        | 329          |
|   |              | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...   | 58           |
|   |              | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...               | 390          |
|   |              | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...                | 444          |
|   |              | number 1950.....  | 491          |
|   |              | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...                  | .....        |
|   |              | number 1950.....  | .....        |
|   |              | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...            | 112          |
|   |              | number 1950.....  | 112          |
|   |              | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...                 | 82           |
|   |              | number 1950.....  | 102          |
|   |              | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...           | 133          |
|   |              | number 1950.....  | 140          |

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item   | County total | Item   | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| <b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b> —Continued                      |              | <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b> —Continued  |              |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...                                    | 1,140        | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...                          | 192          |
| .....number 1945...  | 819          | General farms.....number 1950...   | 422          |
| .....number 1945...  | 1,536        | Primarily crop.....number 1950...  | 143          |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...                                       | 1,291        | Primarily livestock.....number 1950...   | 41           |
| .....number 1945...  | 707          | Crop and livestock.....number 1950...  | 238          |
| .....number 1945...  | 1,833        | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...                                  | 203          |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...               | 823          |  |              |
| .....number 1950...  | 1,146        | <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>   |              |
| .....number 1945...  | 1,412        | Commercial farms.....number 1950...  | 1,500        |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...                                | 17           | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...                    | 108          |
| .....number 1950...  | 17           | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...                  | 305          |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 347          | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...                   | 427          |
| .....number 1950...  | 404          | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...                    | 359          |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...                                    | 1,447        | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...                     | 229          |
| .....number 1945...  | 1,280        | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...        | 72           |
| .....number 1950...  | 1,731        | Other farms.....number 1950...   | 133          |
| .....number 1945...  | 1,467        | Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...   | 136          |
| Farms by class of work power:  |              | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...                  | 55           |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                   | 203          | Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...  | 2            |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...            | 58           |  |              |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...   | 171          | <b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>   |              |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                | 816          | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...   | 13,225,654   |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...                 | 445          | .....dollars 1944...   | 11,017,037   |
|  |              | All crops sold.....dollars 1949...   | 7,121,705    |
| <b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>  |              | .....dollars 1944...   | 5,624,894    |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently:                        |              | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...          | 6,062,113    |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 55           | .....dollars 1944...   | 4,474,909    |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 468          | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...  | 672,618      |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 475          | .....dollars 1944...   | 692,138      |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...                              | 704          | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...   | 380,549      |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950...                                | 13           | .....dollars 1944...   | 448,707      |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:                                    |              | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...                                       | 5,425        |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 1,168        | .....dollars 1944...   | 9,140        |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 56           | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...                            | 6,102,299    |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...                               | 231          | .....dollars 1944...   | 5,390,686    |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 106          | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...  | 1,271,871    |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950...                                | 1.9          | .....dollars 1944...   | 1,165,481    |
| Kind of road on which farm is located:                                     |              | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...                                    | 1,192,252    |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 1,076        | .....dollars 1944...   | 1,092,888    |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...                        | 141          | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 3,638,136    |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...                             | 99           | .....dollars 1944...   | 3,132,317    |
|  |              | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...   | 2,690        |
| <b>FARM LABOR*</b>   |              | .....dollars 1944...   | 1,457        |
| Week preceding enumeration:  |              | <b>HORSES AND MULES</b>  |              |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...                    | 1,497        | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...  | 1,024        |
| .....persons 1950...   | 3,052        | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 1,015        |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...             | 1,461        | .....number 1945...  | 1,274        |
| Operators.....persons 1950...  | 1,411        | .....number 1950...  | 3,787        |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...            | 553          | .....number 1945...  | 6,662        |
| .....persons 1950...   | 828          | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...   | 14           |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...                                  | 292          | .....number 1945...  | 19           |
| .....persons 1950...   | 813          | .....number 1950...  | 74           |
|  |              | .....number 1945...  | 51           |
| <b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>  |              | <b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>   |              |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...                    | 1,659        | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...  | 1,267        |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...                | 1,524        | .....number 1945...  | 1,383        |
| Machine hire.....dollars 1949...   | 1,242        | .....number 1950...  | 44,406       |
| .....dollars 1944...   | 476,378      | .....number 1945...  | 50,380       |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...                                    | 1,242        | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...                     | 1,226        |
| .....dollars 1949...   | 2,211,456    | .....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> ...  | 1,353        |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...                 | 1,168        | .....number 1950...  | 18,937       |
| .....dollars 1949...   | 1,564,987    | .....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> ...  | 23,991       |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...                | 906          | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...  | 1,131        |
| .....dollars 1949...   | 1,597,471    | .....number 1950...  | 7,027        |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...      | 1,174        | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                                   | 949          |
| .....dollars 1949...   | 308,610      | .....number 1950...  | 9,090        |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...      | 1,495        | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 769          |
| .....dollars 1949...   | 800,292      | .....number 1950...  | 10,760       |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...                                | 989          | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...                                     | 797          |
| .....dollars 1949...   | 278,322      | .....number 1950...  | 5,619        |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...                   | 1,193        | .....number 1949...  | 802          |
| .....dollars 1949...   | 313,926      | .....dollars 1944...   | 1,005        |
| <b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>                               |              | gallons 1949...  | 4,498,809    |
| No sales.....number 1950...  | 12           | .....dollars 1944...   | 5,058,616    |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950...  | 44           | .....dollars 1949...   | 1,253,531    |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950...  | 51           | .....dollars 1944...   | 57           |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950...  | 33           | .....pounds of butterfat 1944...   | 132          |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950...  | 93           | .....pounds of butterfat 1949...   | 30,348       |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...                                      | 85           | .....dollars 1944...   | 71,075       |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...                                      | 175          | .....dollars 1949...   | 18,340       |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...                                      | 211          | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...               |              |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...                                      | 272          | .....dollars 1949...   |              |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...                                      | 303          |  |              |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950...                                       | 414          | <b>HOGS</b>  |              |
| <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>   |              | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...  | 541          |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950... | 547          | .....number 1945...  | 687          |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950...  | 411          | .....number 1950...  | 4,455        |
| Cotton.....number 1950...  | 136          | .....number 1945...  | 5,905        |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950...  | 40           | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...  | 460          |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950...   | 82           | .....number 1950...  | 2,423        |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...                                     | 157          | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...                                       | 234          |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950...   | 50           | .....number 1950...  | 2,032        |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950...   | 50           | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 296          |
|  |              | .....number 1945...  | 364          |
|  |              | .....number 1950...  | 736          |
|  |              | .....number 1945...  | 837          |

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item  | County total  | Item   | County total |
|---|---------------|--|--------------|
| <b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>   |               | <b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>                               |              |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950....                          | 208           | Corn:  |              |
| 1945....  | 267           | Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...              | 232          |
| number 1950....   | 45,910        | 1944....   | 105          |
| 1945....  | 79,287        | acres 1949....   | 2,024        |
| 1944....  |               | 1944....   | 739          |
| Sheep and lambs born before   |               | Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...                | 15           |
| Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950....                             | 192           | 1944....   | 29           |
| number 1950....   | 39,030        | acres 1949....   | 58           |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950....                                     | 188           | 1944....   | 142          |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> ....  | 236           | bushels 1949....   | 1,292        |
| number 1950....   | 37,767        | 1944....   | 8,253        |
| 1945 <sup>1</sup> ....  | 65,986        | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...                     | 209          |
| Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950....                            | 106           | acres 1949....   | 1,825        |
| number 1950....   | 4,348         | tons..green weight 1949...                                     | 24,375       |
| Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950....                               | 162           | Hogged or grazed, or cut for                                   |              |
| number 1950....   | 33,419        | green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...                | 21           |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950....                         | 78            | acres 1949....   | 141          |
| number 1950....   | 1,263         | Small grains:  |              |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950....            | 139           | Grains grown together and threshed                             |              |
| number 1950....   | 6,880         | as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...                       | 33           |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...                     | 133           | acres 1949....   | 1,303        |
| 1944....  | 217           | bushels 1949....   | 30,450       |
| number shorn 1949....   | 36,889        | Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...  | 698          |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949....  | 311,988       | 1944....   | 594          |
| 1944....  | 558,137       | acres 1949....   | 113,008      |
| Average date of enumeration..... 1950....                             | Apr.15-Apr.28 | 1944....   | 81,346       |
| <b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>                                   |               | bushels 1949....   | 2,075,797    |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950.... | 927           | 1944....   | 2,045,886    |
| 1945....  | 1,060         | Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...  | 504          |
| number 1950....   | 103,098       | acres 1949....   | 8,089        |
| 1945....  | 135,556       | 1944....   | 3,959        |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949..                              | 284           | bushels 1949....   | 287,904      |
| number 1949....   | 67,870        | 1944....   | 149,236      |
| dollars 1949....  | 57,462        | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...          | 219          |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...                         | 472           | 1944....   | 293          |
| dozens 1949....   | 692,814       | acres 1949....   | 1,731        |
| dollars 1949....  | 299,854       | 1944....   | 2,330        |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950....  | 17            | bushels 1949....   | 91,953       |
| number 1950....   | 91            | 1944....   | 140,834      |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...                            | 72            | Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...    | 8            |
| 1944....  | 73            | 1944....   | 21           |
| number 1949....   | 156,205       | acres 1949....   | 138          |
| 1944....  | 147,451       | 1944....   | 258          |
| <b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>   |               | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...        | 943          |
| Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or                                       |               | 1944....   | 986          |
| mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...                          | 1,110         | acres 1949....   | 14,738       |
| dollars 1949....  | 3,390,391     | 1944....   | 16,272       |
| Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...           | 958           | bushels 1949....   | 749,882      |
| 1944....  | 970           | 1944....   | 788,185      |
| number 1949....   | 19,446        | Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...           | 17           |
| 1944....  | 19,370        | 1944....   | 22           |
| 1944....  | 19,370        | acres 1949....   | 124          |
| Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...        | 773           | 1944....   | 536          |
| number 1949....   | 16,386        | bushels 1949....   | 1,437        |
| dollars 1949....  | 2,385,731     | 1944....   | 6,551        |
| Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...                         | 483           | Annual legumes:  |              |
| number 1949....   | 3,060         | Dry field and seed beans                                       |              |
| dollars 1949....  | 221,225       | harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...                | 56           |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...                  | 453           | 1944....   | 12           |
| 1944....  | 657           | acres 1949....   | 427          |
| number 1949....   | 5,922         | 1944....   | 97           |
| 1944....  | 14,000        | 100-lb. bags 1949....  | 6,055        |
| dollars 1949....  | 194,040       | 1944....   | 965          |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...                | 113           | Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: |              |
| 1944....  | 186           | Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...        | 1,244        |
| number 1949....   | 34,195        | acres 1949....   | 37,301       |
| 1944....  | 80,157        | Alfalfa cut for hay (or for                                    |              |
| dollars 1949....  | 580,208       | dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...                       | 1,212        |
| Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...               | 107           | 1944....   | 1,359        |
| number 1949....   | 255           | acres 1949....   | 28,461       |
| dollars 1949....  | 9,187         | 1944....   | 40,628       |
| <b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>   |               | tons 1949....  | 76,601       |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...      | 947           | 1944....   | 98,645       |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...            | 572           | Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...      | 57           |
| number 1949....   | 695           | 1944....   | 49           |
| 1944....  | 399           | acres 1949....   | 1,356        |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...         | 429           | 1944....   | 922          |
| 1944....  | 419           | tons 1949....  | 2,096        |
| number 1949....   | 527           | 1944....   | 1,502        |
| 1944....  | 229           | Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other                             |              |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...                          | 177           | small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...            | 22           |
| 1944....  | 276           | 1944....   | 20           |
| number 1949....   | 234           | acres 1949....   | 233          |
| 1944....  |               | 1944....   | 529          |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...                   | 681           | tons 1949....  | 327          |
| 1944....  | 812           | 1944....   | 648          |
| number 1949....   | 1,162         | Wild-hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...                       | 158          |
| 1944....  | 1,383         | 1944....   | 147          |
| Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...                 | 96            | acres 1949....   | 6,653        |
| number 1949....   | 375           | 1944....   | 8,693        |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other  |               | tons 1949....  | 9,295        |
| products sold from animals butchered....farms reporting 1949...       | 135           | 1944....   | 10,269       |
| dollars 1949....  | 11,051        |  |              |

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

| Item  | County total | Item   | County total |
|---|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued                                |              | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued                         |              |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con. |              | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale--Continued |              |
| Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...                           | 40           | Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...               | 53           |
| 1944.....   | 85           | acres 1949...  | 16           |
| acres 1949...   | 1,126        | quarts 1949...   | 14,039       |
| 1944.....   | 2,057        |  |              |
| tons 1949...  | 1,945        | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:                               |              |
| 1944.....   | 4,028        | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,       |              |
| Field crops:  |              | vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | 463          |
| Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...                  | 187          | 1945.....  | 312          |
| 1944.....   | 200          | acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> ...                                  | 2,057        |
| acres 1949...   | 4,833        | 1945.....  | 2,021        |
| 1944.....   | 6,317        | Apples.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 320          |
| pounds 1949...  | 599,141      | 1945.....  | 195          |
| 1944.....   | 489,720      | trees of all ages..number 1950...                            | 11,777       |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home                                   |              | 1945.....  | 11,770       |
| use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...                         | 187          | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                     | 4,688        |
| 1944.....   | 192          | trees of bearing age..number 1950...                         | 7,089        |
| acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...   | 782          | quantity harvested..bushels 1949...                          | 8,906        |
| 1944.....   | 1,144        | 1944.....  | 20,125       |
| 100-lb. bags 1949...  | 113,726      | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...                          | 278          |
| 1944.....   | 121,504      | 1945.....  | 259          |
| Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...         | 544          | trees of all ages..number 1950...                            | 102,124      |
| 1944.....   | 611          | 1945.....  | 112,406      |
| acres 1949...   | 7,347        | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                     | 13,178       |
| 1944.....   | 7,252        | trees of bearing age..number 1950...                         | 88,946       |
| tons 1949...  | 135,889      | quantity harvested..bushels 1949...                          | 212,737      |
| 1944.....   | 114,417      | 1944.....  | 109,699      |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other                            |              | Pears.....farms reporting 1950...                            | 126          |
| than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...          | 700          | 1945.....  | 71           |
| 1944.....   | 1,099        | trees of all ages..number 1950...                            | 6,204        |
| Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...           | 517          | 1945.....  | 847          |
| 1944.....   | 567          | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                     | 4,922        |
| acres 1949...   | 4,308        | trees of bearing age..number 1950...                         | 1,282        |
| 1944.....   | 4,271        | quantity harvested..bushels 1949...                          | 1,971        |
| sold..dollars 1949...   | 672,618      | 1944.....  | 868          |
| 1944.....   | 692,138      | Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...                    | 185          |
| Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...      | 5            | 1950.....  | 40,686       |
| 1944.....   | 40           | trees of all ages..number 1950...                            | 15,518       |
| acres 1949...   | 14           | trees of bearing age..number 1950...                         | 25,168       |
| 1944.....   | 139          | quantity harvested..pounds 1949...                           | 1,556,354    |
| Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...                        | .....        | Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...                   | 191          |
| acres 1949.....   | .....        | 1950.....  | 21,405       |
| Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...                                 | 8            | trees of all ages..number 1950...                            | 5,437        |
| 1944.....   | 16           | trees of bearing age..number 1950...                         | 15,968       |
| acres 1949...   | 60           | quantity harvested..pounds 1949...                           | 879,169      |
| 1944.....   | 60           | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...                 | 182          |
| Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...               | 45           | 1945.....  | 94           |
| acres 1949...   | 175          | trees of all ages..number 1950...                            | 6,925        |
| Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...                                 | 4            | 1945.....  | 6,355        |
| acres 1949...   | 6            | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                     | 2,731        |
| Celery.....farms reporting 1949...                                  | 17           | trees of bearing age..number 1950...                         | 4,194        |
| acres 1949...   | 59           | quantity harvested..bushels 1949...                          | 4,111        |
| Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 215          | 1944.....  | 1,344        |
| 1944.....   | 136          | Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...                         | 27           |
| acres 1949...   | 1,149        | 1945.....  | 22           |
| 1944.....   | 528          | trees of all ages..number 1950...                            | 34,431       |
| Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 26           | 1945.....  | 42,23        |
| acres 1949...   | 69           | trees not of bearing age..number 1950...                     | 3,33         |
| Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...                              | 292          | trees of bearing age..number 1950...                         | 31,08        |
| 1944.....   | 379          | quantity harvested..bushels 1949...                          | 45,13        |
| acres 1949...   | 1,728        | 1944.....  | 19,24        |
| 1944.....   | 2,016        | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...                           | 5            |
| Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...                                | 190          | 1945.....  | 3            |
| 1944.....   | 187          | vines of all ages..number 1950...                            | 6,02         |
| acres 1949...   | 1,008        | 1945.....  | 8,72         |
| 1944.....   | 1,151        | vines not of bearing age..number 1950...                     | 77           |
| Other vegetables.....acres 1949...                                  | 82           | vines of bearing age..number 1950...                         | 5,21         |
| Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:                  |              | quantity harvested..pounds 1949...                           | 58,56        |
| Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...                            | 35           | 1944.....  | 42,02        |
| acres 1949...   | 70           |  |              |
| quarts 1949...  | 125,310      |  |              |

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.