







Item	State total	Item	State total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	255	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	4,882
1944...	425	1945...	5,275
acres 1949...	210	trees of all ages..number 1950...	291,301
1944...	361	1945...	382,683
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	86	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	40,834
acres 1949...	18	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	250,467
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	90	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,074,519
1944...	106	1944...	813,944
acres 1949...	61	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	182
1944...	68	1945...	100
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	83	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,925
acres 1949...	22	1945...	2,946
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	501	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	798
1944...	627	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,127
acres 1949...	1,038	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	879
1944...	1,301	1944...	374
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	84	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	815
acres 1949...	47	1945...	786
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	37	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,951
acres 1949...	9	1945...	3,287
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	134	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	867
1944...	149	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,084
acres 1949...	43	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,601
1944...	49	1944...	3,420
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	150	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	595
acres 1949...	103	1945...	572
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	151	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,328
1944...	166	1945...	4,332
acres 1949...	87	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,323
1944...	103	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,005
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	88	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	14,591
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:		1944...	6,954
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	316	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	791
acres 1949...	132	1945...	599
quarts 1949...	197,044	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,223
Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	229	1945...	4,594
acres 1949...	60	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,546
quarts 1949...	42,740	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,677
Tame blueberries.....farms reporting 1949...	5	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,348
acres 1949...	2	1944...	975
quarts 1949...	1,047	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	979
Wild blueberries.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1945...	564
acres 1949...	20	vines of all ages..number 1950...	5,315
quarts 1949...	1,837	1945...	3,251
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,502
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	3,813
vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	5,334	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	41,387
1945...	861	1944...	27,989
acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> ...	7,911		
1945...	6,966		

<sup>1</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 19, 1951

ADDISON COUNTY, VERMONT

(15-001) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report, will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,598	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	110
.....1945...	2,188	.....1945...	247
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	502,400	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	24
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	85.6	.....1945...	42
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	297,074	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	88
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	42,964	.....1945...	205
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	6,490	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	119
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,045	.....1945...	208
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	329,483	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	49
.....1945...	355,071	.....1945...	115
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	207.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	85
.....1945...	182.4	.....1945...	148
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	12,694	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	92
.....1945...	6,636	.....1945...	151
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	63.50	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	164
.....1945...	42.06	.....1945...	271
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	180
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,502	.....1945...	216
.....1944...	2,068	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	185
.....acres 1949...	116,137	.....1945...	210
.....1944...	142,488	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	158
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	185	.....1945...	148
.....1944...	560	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	597
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	95	.....1945...	410
.....1944...	175	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	81
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	91	.....1945...	59
.....1944...	182	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	11
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	210	.....1945...	6
.....1944...	287		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	486	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	524	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	352	White operators.....number 1950...	1,598
.....1944...	484	.....1945...	2,188
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	83	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	106	.....1945...	2
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	551	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ..	195	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,199
.....acres 1949...	23,708	.....1945...	1,786
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ..	9,528	Part owners.....number 1950...	286
Cropland not harvested and not		.....1945...	216
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	244	Managers.....number 1950...	18
.....1949...	8,611	.....1945...	29
.....acres 1944...	4,446	All tenants.....number 1950...	85
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	690	.....1945...	205
.....1944...	812	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	5.4
.....acres 1949...	32,037	.....1945...	9.4
.....1944...	50,785	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	24
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	745	.....1945...	80
.....1944...	883	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
.....acres 1949...	43,075	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	44,574	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	86
Other pasture (not cropland and		.....1945...	100
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,116	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	5
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ..	1,475	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	81
.....acres 1949...	87,718	.....1945...	22
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ..	87,610	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	44
Other land (house lots, roads,		.....1945...	14
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,408	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	8
.....1944...	1,650		
.....acres 1949...	10,109	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944...	7,080	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,101
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....1945...	1,191
.....1944...	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,461
.....acres 1949...	5	.....1945...	1,644
.....1944...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,456
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	12.40
.....acres 1949...	4	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	941
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	454
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	566
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,351
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	112
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	945
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	54
		.....number 1950...	54
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	175
		.....number 1950...	185
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	719
		.....number 1950...	974
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	85
		.....number 1950...	25

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	58	Corn:	
1945...	94	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	752
number 1950...	1,957	1944...	889
1945...	2,741	acres 1949...	9,267
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	11,542
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	56	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	48
number 1950...	1,626	1944...	74
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	56	acres 1949...	120
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	78	1944...	208
number 1950...	1,486	bushels 1949...	5,285
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	2,370	1944...	7,007
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	31		
number 1950...	140	Small grains:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	24	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950...	531	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	117
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	54	acres 1949...	1,686
1944...	74	bushels 1949...	53,725
number shorn 1949...	1,658	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	276
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	12,240	1944...	582
1944...	16,645	acres 1949...	4,092
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr-15-Apr-28	1944...	4,419
		bushels 1949...	90,854
		1944...	111,759
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	151
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	750	1944...	220
1945...	1,089	acres 1949...	1,208
number 1950...	51,756	1944...	1,655
1945...	64,592	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	15
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	223	1944...	58
number 1949...	59,106	acres 1949...	126
dollars 1949...	88,570	1944...	464
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	549	bushels 1949...	2,218
dozens 1949...	457,454	1944...	9,894
dollars 1949...	226,542	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	8	acres 1949...	15
number 1950...	40	bushels 1949...	308
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	25	Annual legumes:	
1944...	28	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
number 1949...	2,465	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	25
1944...	7,851	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	3
		acres 1949...	32
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	3
		bushels 1949...	766
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	12
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,468
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,258	acres 1949...	97,729
dollars 1949...	1,212,555	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,223	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	285
1944...	1,204	1944...	468
number 1949...	22,731	acres 1949...	7,041
1944...	18,841	1944...	11,747
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	926	tons 1949...	10,280
number 1949...	6,022	1944...	22,956
dollars 1949...	892,741	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,099
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,159	1944...	811
number 1949...	16,709	acres 1949...	61,592
dollars 1949...	252,891	1944...	35,120
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	91	tons 1949...	71,152
1944...	170	1944...	46,286
number 1949...	819	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
1944...	1,555	small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	277
dollars 1949...	16,955	1944...	67
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	52	acres 1949...	2,715
1944...	61	1944...	298
number 1949...	1,517	tons 1949...	5,007
1944...	1,354	1944...	593
dollars 1949...	18,902	Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	605
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	90	acres 1949...	25,945
number 1949...	186	1944...	70,864
dollars 1949...	21,084	tons 1949...	25,800
		1944...	85,281
		Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	115
		acres 1949...	2,320
		tons..green weight 1949...	8,405
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Field crops (other):	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	768	Irish potatoes harvested for home	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	442	use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	426
number 1949...	674	1944...	682
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	375	acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	183
1944...	402	1944...	590
number 1949...	511	bushels 1949...	27,175
1944...	544	1944...	44,227
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	108	Vegetables harvested for home use (other than	
1944...	125	Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,195
number 1949...	183	1944...	1,798
1944...	171	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	56
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	575	acres 1949...	76
1944...	848	1944...	56
number 1949...	958	acres 1949...	89
1944...	1,647	sold..dollars 1949...	4,244
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944...	12,516
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	219		
dollars 1949...	11,129		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans and velvetbeans.

<sup>3</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.





1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 18, 1951

BENNINGTON COUNTY, VERMONT

(15-002) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	811	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	95
.....1945...	1,224	.....1945...	178
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	450,080	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	15
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	29.7	.....1945...	25
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	102,654	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	80
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	18,162	.....1945...	161
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,869	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	120
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	867	.....1945...	162
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	127,858	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	54
.....1945...	176,187	.....1945...	98
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	157.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	50
.....1945...	145.9	.....1945...	78
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	15,658	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	66
.....1945...	6,896	.....1945...	92
average per acre, dollars 1950A..	100.91	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	87
.....1945...	46.52	.....1945...	132
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	81
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	718	.....1945...	126
.....1944...	1,158	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	59
acres 1949...	27,004	.....1945...	107
.....1944...	44,640	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	46
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	204	.....1945...	73
.....1944...	242	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	114
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	115	.....1945...	127
.....1944...	197	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	35
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	74	.....1945...	49
.....1944...	170	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	6
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	118	.....1945...	9
.....1944...	206		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	150	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	225	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	55	White operators.....number 1950...	611
.....1944...	8	.....1945...	1,224
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	15	.....1945...	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	505	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	176	Full owners.....number 1950...	655
acres 1949...	8,954	.....1945...	1,052
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	8,755	Part owners.....number 1950...	95
Cropland not harvested and not		.....1945...	99
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	172	Managers.....number 1950...	11
.....1944...	7,021	.....1945...	20
acres 1949...	2,855	All tenants.....number 1950...	54
.....1944...	281	.....1945...	55
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	252	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	6.7
.....1944...	18,058	.....1945...	4.3
acres 1949...	12,979	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	19
.....1944...	459	.....1945...	27
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	623	Share-cash tenants... ..number 1950...	2
.....1944...	40,589	.....1945...	2
acres 1949...	61,011	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	8
.....1944...		.....1945...	3
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	1
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	588	.....1945...	5
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	848	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	27
acres 1949...	22,544	.....1945...	21
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	57,780	Other tenants.....number 1950...	15
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	14
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	629		
.....1944...	825	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
acres 1949...	4,088	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	570
.....1944...	8,567	.....1945...	787
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	782
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	957
acres 1949...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	782
.....1944...	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	12.06
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1950...	816
.....1944...	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	170
acres 1949...	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	185
.....1944...	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	624
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	112
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	265
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	19
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	19
		number 1950...	2
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		number 1950...	2
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	39
		number 1950...	59
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	216
		number 1950...	512
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		number 1950...	20
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	769		
.....1945...	1,088		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	37		
.....1945...	119		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	415		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	432		
.....1944...	496		
.....1944...	555		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	440		
.....1944...			

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	422	Livestock: farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	22
.....1945.....	451	General farms.....number 1950.....	11
.....number 1950.....	557	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	489	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	562	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	522	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	441
.....number 1950.....	475		
.....1945.....	567		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	516		
.....number 1950.....	408		
.....1945.....	48		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	49		
.....number 1950.....	18		
.....1945.....	18		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	557		
.....number 1950.....	866		
.....1945.....	861		
.....number 1950.....	984		
.....1945.....			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	225		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	53		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	164		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	202		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	169		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	381
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	50	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	15
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	535	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	70
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	278	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	109
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	100	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	121
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	57
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	31
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	539	Other farms.....number 1950.....	480
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	115	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	155
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	217	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	297
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	46	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.5		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	544		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	151		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	282		
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,744,256
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	692	.....1944.....	2,839,259
.....persons 1950.....	1,323	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	576,917
.....1945.....	855	.....1944.....	591,476
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	692	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	89,920
.....persons 1950.....	855	.....1944.....	158,774
Operators.....farms reporting 1950.....	595	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,581
.....persons 1950.....	595	.....1944.....	8,544
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	259	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	195,758
.....persons 1950.....	376	.....1944.....	174,185
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	202	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	84,879
.....persons 1950.....	562	.....1944.....	48,995
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,238,140
		.....1944.....	1,861,452
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,598,815
		.....1944.....	1,528,359
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	378,856
		.....1944.....	557,626
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	805,671
		.....1944.....	195,487
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	84,199
		.....1944.....	86,331
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	408
		.....1950.....	407
		.....1945.....	517
		.....number 1950.....	931
		.....1945.....	1,299
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	4
		.....1945.....	5
		.....number 1950.....	4
		.....1945.....	19
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	589
		.....1945.....	742
		.....number 1950.....	10,904
		.....1945.....	13,529
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	577
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	657
		.....number 1950.....	6,516
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	8,019
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	565
		.....number 1950.....	6,260
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	401
		.....number 1950.....	2,918
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	280
		.....number 1950.....	547
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	286
		.....number 1950.....	925
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	305
		.....1944.....	369
		.....pounds 1949.....	35,683,718
		.....1944.....	57,413,122
		.....dollars 1949.....	1,585,874
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	24
		.....1944.....	22
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	5,905
		.....1944.....	15,070
		.....dollars 1949.....	4,417
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	58
		.....dollars 1949.....	8,322
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	156
		.....1945.....	284
		.....number 1950.....	658
		.....1945.....	1,066
		.....4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	124
		.....number 1950.....	444
		.....Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	44
		.....number 1950.....	214
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	50
		.....1945.....	86
		.....number 1950.....	105
		.....1945.....	147

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.





Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	5	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	189
1944.....	10	1945.....	254
acres 1949.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	21,261
1944.....	2	1945.....	58,404
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,325
acres 1949.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	19,986
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	5	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	117,782
1944.....	4	1944.....	74,256
acres 1949.....	3		
1944.....	1	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	10
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	6
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	28
"		1945..	29
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	21	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	25
1944.....	29	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5
acres 1949.....	28	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....
1944.....	86	1944.....	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	64
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	47
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	155
acres 1949.....	(*)	1945...	121
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	7	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	52
1944.....	13	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	103
acres 1949...	4	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	130
1944.....	9	1944.....	87
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	37
acres 1949...	6	1945.....	35
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	12	trees of all ages..number 1950...	106
1944.....	10	1945...	86
acres 1949...	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	56
1944.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	53
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	4	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	232
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:		1944.....	54
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	50
acres 1949...	6	1945.....	23
quarts 1949...	11,172	trees of all ages..number 1950...	97
Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945...	59
acres 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	48
quarts 1949...	485	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	49
Tame blueberries.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	11
acres 1949...	.....	1944.....	2
quarts 1949...	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	47
Wild blueberries.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945...	40
acres 1949...	5	vines of all ages..number 1950...	266
quarts 1949...	100	1945...	102
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	108
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	168
vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	188	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	1,697
1945...	108	1944...	899
acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> ...	578		
1945...	1,597		

<sup>1</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 23, 1951

CALEDONIA COUNTY, VERMONT

(13-003) Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,599	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	105
.....1945...	2,185	.....1945...	194
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	392,980	.....1945...	23
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	78.7	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	24
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	292,319	.....1945...	80
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	19,348	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	170
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,348	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	109
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,069	.....1945...	189
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	309,144	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	93
.....1945...	333,870	.....1945...	131
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	183.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	75
.....1945...	152.8	.....1945...	118
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	7,411	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	104
.....1945...	4,079	.....1945...	191
.....average per acre, dollars 1950A..	39.39	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	242
.....1945...	26.70	.....1945...	353
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	212
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,527	.....1945...	279
.....1944...	2,134	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	162
.....acres 1949...	85,147	.....1945...	229
.....1944...	88,347	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	116
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	179	.....1945...	133
.....1944...	334	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	287
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	173	.....1945...	289
.....1944...	252	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	82
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	188	.....1945...	50
.....1944...	228	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	14
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	465	.....1945...	9
.....1944...	551		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	450	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	632	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	85	White operators.....number 1950...	1,599
.....1944...	122	.....1945...	2,185
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	15	.....1945...	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	485	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	196	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,567
.....acres 1949...	15,308	.....1945...	1,901
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	8,249	.....number 1950...	193
Cropland not harvested and not		.....number 1945...	152
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	142	Part owners.....number 1950...	3
.....acres 1949...	4,352	.....number 1945...	25
.....1944...	825	Managers.....number 1950...	56
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	992	.....number 1945...	109
.....acres 1949...	1,440	.....number 1950...	2.3
.....1944...	79,879	.....number 1945...	5.0
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	118,097	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	19
.....acres 1949...	767	.....number 1945...	41
.....1944...	522	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	.....
Other pasture (not cropland and		.....number 1945...	1
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,089	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	1,430	.....number 1945...	.....
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	68,772	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	82,661	.....number 1945...	.....
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	82,661	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
Other land (house lots, roads,		.....number 1945...	17
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,285	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	67
.....acres 1949...	880	.....number 1945...	9
.....1944...	6,827	.....number 1950...	8
.....acres 1949...	4,961		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>	
.....acres 1949...	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,288
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	1,278
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,585
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1945...	1,443
.....1944...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,585
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.80
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	585
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	389
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	427
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	493
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	275
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,018
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	42
		.....number 1950...	42
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	74
		.....number 1950...	74
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	582
		.....number 1950...	678
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		.....number 1950...	20
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,461		
.....1945...	1,822		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	100		
.....1945...	301		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	535		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	791		
.....1944...	634		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	520		
.....1944...	517		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	54	Corn:	
1945...	58	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	386
number 1950...	975	1944...	402
1945...	796	acres 1949...	2,347
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	2,087
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	52	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1950...	558	1944...	22
Bess.....farms reporting 1950...	52	acres 1949...	15
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	44	1944...	43
number 1950...	510	bushels 1949...	255
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	581	1944...	1,844
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	23		
number 1950...	48	Small grains:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	34	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950...	417	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	12
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	59	acres 1949...	128
1944...	43	bushels 1949...	6,920
number shorn 1949...	482	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	80
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	3,828	1944...	116
1944...	4,861	acres 1949...	732
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944...	885
		bushels 1949...	51,507
		1944...	25,274
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	124
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	704	1944...	392
1945...	880	acres 1949...	865
number 1950...	54,205	1944...	1,849
1945...	55,992	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	318	1944...	21
number 1949...	102,088	acres 1949...	3
dollars 1949...	135,827	1944...	103
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	385	bushels 1949...	92
dozens 1949...	495,180	1944...	5,054
dollars 1949...	257,728	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	10	acres 1949...	
number 1950...	32	bushels 1949...	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	29	Annual legumes:	
1944...	33	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
number 1949...	4,896	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	64
1944...	6,232	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	17
		acres 1949...	53
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	23
		bushels 1949...	583
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	253
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	1,506
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,171	acres 1949...	80,758
dollars 1949...	885,947	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,141	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	46
1944...	1,114	1944...	46
number 1949...	15,998	acres 1949...	665
1944...	13,430	1944...	361
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	857	tons 1949...	1,221
number 1949...	4,987	1944...	1,061
dollars 1949...	705,182	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,185
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,050	1944...	1,760
number 1949...	11,011	acres 1949...	43,082
dollars 1949...	145,007	1944...	82,851
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	107	tons 1949...	59,548
1944...	190	1944...	77,929
number 1949...	1,148	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
1944...	1,878	small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	286
dollars 1949...	20,987	1944...	192
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	28	acres 1949...	1,640
1944...	17	1944...	829
number 1949...	359	tons 1949...	3,055
1944...	232	1944...	1,845
dollars 1949...	4,488	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	555
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	147	acres 1949...	14,274
number 1949...	254	1944...	18,454
dollars 1949...	14,285	tons 1949...	15,051
		1944...	21,868
		Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	82
		acres 1949...	1,642
		tons..green weight 1949...	6,588
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Field crops (other):	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	702	Irish potatoes harvested for home	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	361	use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	663
number 1949...	480	1944...	857
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	309	acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	874
1944...	415	1944...	782
number 1949...	581	bushels 1949...	154,187
1944...	550	1944...	128,836
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	69	Vegetables harvested for home use (other than	
1944...	142	Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,527
number 1949...	99	1944...	1,610
1944...	229	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	65
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	548	1944...	71
1944...	827	acres 1949...	87
number 1949...	885	1944...	75
1944...	1,329	sold..dollars 1949...	15,652
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944...	14,281
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	136		
dollars 1949...	12,840		

<sup>1</sup>Bred and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans and velvetbeans.

<sup>3</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.





1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 18, 1951.

CHITTENDEN COUNTY, VERMONT

(13-004) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,330	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	105
.....1945...	1,813	.....1945...	256
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	340,480	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	28
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	72.6	.....1945...	83
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	227,457	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	175
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	17,187	.....1945...	83
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	6,402	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	119
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,985	.....1945...	178
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	247,081	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	47
.....1945...	270,398	.....1945...	87
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	185.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	61
.....1945...	149.1	.....1945...	105
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	14,887	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	99
.....1945...	7,599	.....1945...	183
.....average per acre, dollars 1950A..	79.05	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	175
.....1945...	50.95	.....1945...	219
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	178
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,231	.....1945...	254
.....1944...	1,702	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	137
.....acres 1949...	77,861	.....1945...	170
.....1944...	99,064	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	107
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	147	.....1945...	110
.....1944...	312	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	233
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	96	.....1945...	259
.....1944...	137	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	49
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	100	.....1945...	59
.....1944...	127	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	10
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	240	.....1945...	3
.....1944...	277		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	403	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	518	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	203	White operators.....number 1950...	1,330
.....1944...	282	.....1945...	1,812
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	42	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	49	.....1945...	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	508	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ..	190	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,119
.....acres 1949...	22,141	.....1945...	1,575
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ..	5,770	Part owners.....number 1950...	157
Cropland not harvested and not		.....1945...	114
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	249	Managers.....number 1950...	15
.....1944...	6,542	.....1945...	37
.....acres 1949...	2,825	All tenants.....number 1950...	38
.....1944...	603	.....1945...	87
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	940	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	2.9
.....1944...	56,884	.....1945...	4.8
.....acres 1949...	72,854	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	19
.....1944...	814	.....1945...	28
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	578	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	42,872	.....1945...	5
.....acres 1949...	30,284	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	11
.....1944...		.....1945...	5
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	5
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	744	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	13
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ..	858	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	48
.....acres 1949...	53,504	.....1945...	5
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ..	53,511	Other tenants.....number 1950...	10
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	10
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,089		
.....1944...	1,374	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>	
.....acres 1949...	7,477	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	826
.....1944...	6,290	.....1945...	1,039
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,252
.....1944...	85	.....1945...	1,385
.....acres 1949...	85	.....1945...	1,252
.....1944...	3	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	10,56
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	769
.....acres 1949...	85	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	431
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	204
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	1,127
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	118
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	784
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		.....number 1950...	5
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	71
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	76
		.....number 1950...	595
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	756
		.....number 1950...	25
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		.....number 1950...	25

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.







1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 18, 1951

ESSEX COUNTY, VERMONT

(18-068) Series A390-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950..	488	Under 10 acres.....number 1950..	19
.....1945..	460	.....1945..	19
Approximate land area.....acres 1950..	484,960	.....1945..	0
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950..	88.1	Under 3 acres.....number 1950..	18
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950..	86,481	.....1945..	18
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950..	8,855	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950..	19
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950..	.....	.....1945..	20
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950..	846	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950..	25
.....1945..	.....	.....1945..	15
Land in farms.....acres 1950..	94,080	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950..	18
.....1945..	91,764	.....1945..	18
Average size of farm.....acres 1950..	219.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950..	25
.....1945..	198.8	.....1945..	27
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	6,781	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950..	25
.....1945..	4,178	.....1945..	25
.....average per acre, dollars 1950A..	39.70	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950..	28
.....1945..	21.08	.....1945..	28
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950..	28
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949..	407	.....1945..	28
.....1944..	468	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950..	46
.....acres 1949..	16,878	.....1945..	26
.....1944..	21,987	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950..	21
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	69	.....1945..	26
.....1944..	48	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950..	100
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	48	.....1945..	98
.....1944..	28	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950..	28
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	37	.....1945..	28
.....1944..	28	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950..	8
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	114	.....1945..	8
.....1944..	149		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	97	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944..	141	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	28	White operators.....number 1950..	488
.....1944..	24	.....1945..	468
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949..	6	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950..	.....
.....1944..	6	.....1945..	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949..	186	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944..	8	Full owners.....number 1950..	249
.....acres 1949..	5,846	.....1945..	484
.....1944..	40	Part owners.....number 1950..	28
Cropland not harvested and not		.....1945..	19
pastured.....farms reporting 1949..	88	Managers.....number 1950..	.....
.....1949..	928	.....1945..	1
.....1944..	18	All tenants.....number 1950..	28
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949..	248	.....1945..	9
.....1944..	1	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950..	5.4
.....acres 1949..	20,089	.....1945..	1.9
.....1944..	100	Cash tenants.....number 1950..	8
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949..	281	.....1945..	7
.....1944..	299	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950..	1
.....acres 1949..	24,018	.....1945..	.....
.....1944..	47,484	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950..	.....
Other pasture (not cropland and		.....1945..	1
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949..	125	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950..	.....
.....1944..	427	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950..	.....
.....acres 1949..	11,875	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950..	24
.....1944..	21,016	.....1945..	1
Other land (house lots, roads,		Other tenants.....number 1950..	7
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949..	845	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950..	7
.....1944..	485		
.....acres 1949..	8,487	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944..	1,174	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950..	247
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949..	1	.....1945..	218
.....1944..	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950..	298
.....acres 1949..	100	.....1945..	264
.....1944..	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950..	278
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949..	1	.....1945..	7.28
.....acres 1949..	100	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950..	166
		.....1950..	61
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950..	100
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950..	248
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950..	26
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950..	5
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950..	171
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950..	2
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950..	2
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950..	2
		.....number 1950..	.....
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950..	.....
		.....number 1950..	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950..	.....
		.....number 1950..	.....
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950..	25
		.....number 1950..	27
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950..	5
		.....number 1950..	5

\*Data for 1944 are strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*--Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	152	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	16
.....1945.....	109	General farms.....number 1950...	10
.....number 1950.....	172	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	117	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	137	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	88	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	5
.....number 1950.....	151	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	176
.....1945.....	94		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	137		
.....number 1950.....	150		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....			
.....number 1950.....			
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1		
.....number 1950.....	1		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	277		
.....1945.....	342		
.....number 1950.....	311		
.....1945.....	364		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	127		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	64		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	104		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	69		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	64		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	276
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	70	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	6
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	211	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	10
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	92	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	50
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	50	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	33
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	78
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	54
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	168	Other farms.....number 1950...	192
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	40	Part-time.....number 1950...	61
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	180	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	91
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	35	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.6		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	186		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	131		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	121		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,337,224
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	288	.....1944.....	1,022,594
.....persons 1950.....	468	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	189,390
.....1944.....	278	.....1944.....	138,921
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	278	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	179,151
.....persons 1950.....	278	.....1944.....	126,688
Operators.....persons 1950.....	80	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	9,687
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	116	.....1944.....	7,238
.....persons 1950.....	56	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	821
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	76	.....1944.....	
.....persons 1950.....	76	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	171
		.....1944.....	
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,088,725
		.....1944.....	768,997
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	815,604
		.....1944.....	680,235
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	42,646
		.....1944.....	37,825
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	165,571
		.....1944.....	105,987
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	124,168
		.....1944.....	114,656
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	266
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	264
		.....1945.....	283
		.....number 1950.....	562
		.....1945.....	785
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....1945.....	1
		.....number 1950...	2
		.....1945.....	1
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	323
		.....1945.....	348
		.....number 1950...	6,906
		.....1945.....	7,514
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	314
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	326
		.....number 1950...	3,928
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	4,388
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	309
		.....number 1950...	3,887
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	267
		.....number 1950...	2,014
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	122
		.....number 1950...	214
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	178
		.....number 1950...	625
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	229
		.....1944.....	243
		.....pounds 1949...	18,666,888
		.....1944.....	18,269,917
		.....dollars 1949...	809,091
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		.....1944.....	7
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	4,686
		.....1944.....	4,500
		.....dollars 1949...	8,465
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	19
		.....dollars 1949...	2,953
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	86
		.....1945.....	107
		.....number 1950...	193
		.....1945.....	289
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	67
		.....number 1950...	148
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		.....number 1950...	45
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		.....1945.....	27
		.....number 1950...	23
		.....1945.....	48

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	14	Corn:	
1945.....	20	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	52
number 1950.....	275	1944.....	82
1945.....	28b	acres 1949.....	252
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	308
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	12	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950.....	209	1944.....	4
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	11	acres 1949.....	8
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	18	1944.....	9
number 1950.....	192	bushels 1949.....	160
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	174	1944.....	305
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	6		
number 1950.....	17	Small grains:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	8	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950.....	66	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	11	acres 1949.....	75
1944.....	18	bushels 1949.....	2,320
number shorn 1949.....	206	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	19
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	1,144	1944.....	42
1944.....	847	acres 1949.....	101
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr.1-Apr.14	1944.....	304
		bushels 1949.....	8,818
		1944.....	9,946
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	55
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	191	1944.....	113
1945.....	174	acres 1949.....	247
number 1950.....	7,060	1944.....	444
1945.....	8,737	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	55	1944.....	5
number 1949.....	15,817	acres 1949.....	8
dollars 1949.....	28,617	1944.....	17
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	70	bushels 1949.....	80
dozens 1949.....	27,127	1944.....	221
dollars 1949.....	18,584	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	4	acres 1949.....	4
number 1950.....	18	bushels 1949.....	70
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	.....	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
number 1949.....	106	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	28
1944.....	.....	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	15
		acres 1949.....	11
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	20
		bushels 1949.....	97
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	162
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	394
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	895	acres 1949.....	15,155
dollars 1949.....	159,457	Alfalfa out for hay (or for	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	877	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	871	1944.....	.....
number 1949.....	2,947	acres 1949.....	162
1944.....	3,084	1944.....	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	216	tons 1949.....	227
number 1949.....	988	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	126,111	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	290
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	225	1944.....	132
number 1949.....	1,964	acres 1949.....	10,110
dollars 1949.....	24,455	1944.....	4,430
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	40	tons 1949.....	18,462
1944.....	50	1944.....	8,842
number 1949.....	321	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
1944.....	513	small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	65
dollars 1949.....	5,940	1944.....	3
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	8	acres 1949.....	320
1944.....	9	1944.....	21
number 1949.....	94	tons 1949.....	579
1944.....	132	1944.....	41
dollars 1949.....	1,149	Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	178
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	29	acres 1949.....	4,439
number 1949.....	49	1944.....	15,988
dollars 1949.....	1,802	tons 1949.....	4,006
		1944.....	14,437
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Silage made from grass or hay crops....farms reporting 1949...	11
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	184	acres 1949.....	155
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	88	tons .green weight 1949...	879
number 1949.....	109	Field crops (other):	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	51	Irish potatoes harvested for home	
1944.....	78	use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	214
number 1949.....	61	1944.....	185
1944.....	128	acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	374
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	35	1944.....	301
1944.....	41	bushels 1949.....	160,919
number 1949.....	48	1944.....	68,908
1944.....	76	Vegetables harvested for home use (other than	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	154	Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	335
1944.....	225	1944.....	355
number 1949.....	312	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	27
1944.....	394	1944.....	29
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres 1949.....	38
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	43	1944.....	32
dollars 1949.....	5,458	sold..dollars 1949.....	9,687
		1944.....	7,288

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans and velvetbeans.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
<b>Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued</b>		<b>Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued</b>	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	19	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	60
1944.....	28	1945.....	.....
acres 1949.....	28	trees of all ages..number 1950...	680
1944.....	29	1945.....	.....
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	808
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	488
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	8	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	498
1944.....	.....	1944.....	.....
acres 1949.....	(*)	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944.....	.....	1945.....	.....
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	(*)	1945.....	.....
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	8	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	5	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....
1944.....	1	1944.....	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	1	1945.....	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	(*)	1945.....	.....
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....	1944.....	.....
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	1
acres 1949...	(*)	1945.....	.....
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2
1944.....	.....	1945.....	.....
acres 1949...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
.....	.....	1944.....	.....
<b>Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:</b>		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	2
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	.....
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	108
quarts 1949...	248	1945.....	.....
Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	100
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
quarts 1949...	179	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1
Tame blueberries.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	.....
acres 1949...	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
quarts 1949...	.....	1945.....	.....
Wild blueberries.....farms reporting 1949...	1	vines of all ages..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	5	1950.....	.....
quarts 1949...	200	1945.....	.....
<b>Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:</b>		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	61	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	.....
1945.....	.....	1944.....	.....
acres 1950.....	17		
1945.....	.....		

<sup>1</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>2</sup>Reported in small fractions.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	724	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	15
.....farms reporting 1945...	620	General farms.....number 1950...	15
.....number 1950...	842	.....number 1945...	10
.....number 1945...	676	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	944	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	5
.....farms reporting 1945...	583	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	281
.....number 1950...	1,109	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	281
.....number 1945...	624		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	888	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....farms reporting 1945...	1,002	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,599
.....number 1950...	46	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	26
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	47	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	242
.....farms reporting 1945...	60	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	640
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	40	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	450
.....farms reporting 1945...	60	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	135
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,269	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	60
.....farms reporting 1945...	1,461	Other farms.....number 1950...	251
.....number 1950...	1,538	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	109
.....number 1945...	1,640	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	146
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	278	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	54	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,872,915
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	586	.....dollars 1944...	8,564,481
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	691	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	158,491
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	245	.....dollars 1944...	175,242
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	115,910
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944...	123,990
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	170	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	12,117
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	950	.....dollars 1944...	31,319
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	495	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,481
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	200	.....dollars 1944...	3,514
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	4	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	28,981
Distances over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944...	17,439
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	507	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,358,174
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	195	.....dollars 1944...	7,854,761
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	762	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,743,818
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	285	.....dollars 1944...	6,866,773
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.1	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	543,138
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944...	492,468
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	503	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,071,350
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	678	.....dollars 1944...	499,556
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	890	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	450,746
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....dollars 1944...	297,432
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,665	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,332
.....persons 1950...	3,341	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,330
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,582	.....number 1945...	1,633
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,477	.....number 1950...	3,107
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	605	.....number 1945...	4,625
.....persons 1950...	885	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	4
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	609	.....number 1945...	2
.....persons 1950...	979	.....number 1945...	6
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,731	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,669
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,516	.....farms reporting 1945...	1,827
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	948	.....number 1950...	55,140
.....dollars 1944...	153,703	.....number 1945...	57,334
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,331	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,638
.....dollars 1949...	1,228,368	.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	1,721
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,605	.....number 1950...	38,582
.....dollars 1949...	3,587,958	.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	43,038
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	847	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,644
.....dollars 1949...	785,360	.....number 1950...	38,272
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,283	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,338
.....dollars 1949...	169,804	.....number 1950...	10,293
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,246	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,233
.....dollars 1949...	307,601	.....number 1950...	1,854
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	704	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,123
.....dollars 1949...	80,297	.....number 1950...	4,494
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,025	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,966
.....dollars 1949...	141,454	.....pounds 1944...	1,644
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....pounds 1949...	195,873,915
No sales.....number 1950...	57	.....pounds 1944...	192,621,181
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	89	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	11
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	54	.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	7
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	43	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	11,570
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	48	.....dollars 1944...	6,271
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	54	.....dollars 1949...	7,881
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	155	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	17
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	277	.....dollars 1949...	1,627
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	374	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	439	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	29
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	264	.....number 1945...	511
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950...	1,233
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1945...	2,311
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	239
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	711
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	94
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	58
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	78
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	1,517	.....number 1945...	123
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	26	.....number 1950...	171
		.....number 1945...	229

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Corn:	
1945...	35	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	758
number 1950...	448	1944...	977
1945...	598	acres 1949...	6,952
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	7,706
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	16
number 1950...	345	1944...	42
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	20	acres 1949...	49
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	27	1944...	97
number 1950...	331	bushels 1949...	2,125
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	479	1944...	2,969
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	10		
number 1950...	14	Small grains:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950...	103	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	20
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	14	acres 1949...	338
1944...	27	bushels 1949...	10,355
number shorn 1949...	355	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	125
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	2,471	1944...	348
1944...	4,084	acres 1949...	1,917
		1944...	5,026
Average date of emumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	bushels 1949...	47,822
		1944...	157,075
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	481
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	799	1944...	831
1945...	1,187	acres 1949...	3,830
number 1950...	38,552	1944...	7,295
1945...	56,005	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	225	1944...	21
number 1949...	27,299	acres 1949...	62
dollars 1949...	44,372	1944...	213
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	320	bushels 1949...	867
dozens 1949...	264,862	1944...	5,017
dollars 1949...	137,280	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	15	acres 1949...	52
number 1950...	4,745	bushels 1949...	1,292
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	39	Annual legumes:	
1944...	45	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
number 1949...	48,425	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	62
1944...	53,034	1944...	45
		acres 1949...	197
		1944...	106
		bushels 1949...	2,470
		1944...	1,215
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,797
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,593	acres 1949...	93,168
dollars 1949...	1,050,716	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
Oattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,576	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	72
1944...	1,589	1944...	34
number 1949...	30,102	acres 1949...	1,041
1944...	28,223	1944...	811
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	1,139	tons 1949...	1,713
number 1949...	6,558	1944...	1,318
dollars 1949...	769,676	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,496
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,503	1944...	1,833
number 1949...	23,544	acres 1949...	67,051
dollars 1949...	245,204	1944...	69,378
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	110	tons 1949...	90,092
1944...	165	1944...	89,546
number 1949...	1,180	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
1944...	1,515	small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	706
dollars 1949...	19,989	1944...	377
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	13	acres 1949...	6,600
1944...	9	1944...	2,645
number 1949...	191	tons 1949...	9,085
1944...	121	1944...	3,901
dollars 1949...	3,005	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	609
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	126	acres 1949...	17,932
number 1949...	332	1944...	34,726
dollars 1949...	2,842	tons 1949...	20,144
		1944...	36,944
		Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	75
		acres 1949...	1,207
		tons .green weight 1949...	5,360
		Field crops (other):	
		Irish potatoes harvested for home	
		use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	789
		1944...	1,381
		acres 1949...	368
		1944...	1,073
		bushels 1949...	41,928
		1944...	112,623
		Vegetables harvested for home use (other than	
		Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,416
		1944...	1,786
		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	57
		1944...	98
		acres 1949...	112
		1944...	194
		sold .dollars 1949...	12,117
		1944...	31,339

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans and velvetbeans.

<sup>3</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE  
 FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 16, 1951

GRAND ISLE COUNTY, VERMONT

(13-007) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	545	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	17
.....1945...	450	.....1945...	50
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	49,280	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	95.7	.....1945...	8
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	35,825	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	16
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	12,054	.....1945...	22
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,395	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	31
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,189	.....1945...	48
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	46,185	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	30
.....1945...	48,989	.....1945...	32
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	155.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	37
.....1945...	115.9	.....1945...	50
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	14,646	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	52
.....1945...	7,626	.....1945...	52
average per acre, dollars 1950A..	95.84	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	72
.....1945...	68.96	.....1945...	84
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	55
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	542	.....1945...	50
.....1944...	415	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	38
acres 1949...	19,833	.....1945...	35
.....1944...	25,861	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	25
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	55	.....1945...	20
.....1944...	45	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	28
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	41	.....1945...	27
.....1944...	35	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	6
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	27	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	30	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	.....
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	77	.....1945...	.....
.....1944...	88	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	117	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	144	White operators.....number 1950...	345
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	38	.....1945...	450
.....1944...	69	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	9	.....1945...	.....
.....1944...	8	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	178	Full owners.....number 1950...	252
.....1944...	145	.....1945...	285
acres 1949...	7,162	Part owners.....number 1950...	71
.....1944...	3,976	.....1945...	44
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	3
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	58	.....1945...	16
.....1944...	1,015	All tenants.....number 1950...	59
acres 1949...	469	.....1945...	88
.....1944...	127	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	11.8
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	182	.....1945...	20.0
.....1944...	162	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	10
acres 1949...	3,484	.....1945...	20
.....1944...	3,944	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	128	.....1945...	.....
.....1944...	114	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	22
acres 1949...	3,727	.....1945...	62
.....1944...	2,616	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	2
Other pasture (not cropland and		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	20
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	209	.....1945...	5
.....1944...	275	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	4
acres 1949...	8,342	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	10,027	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	4
Other land (house lots, roads,		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup></b>	
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	306	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	221
.....1944...	425	.....1945...	210
acres 1949...	2,622	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	301
.....1944...	2,276	.....1945...	342
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	301
.....1944...	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	17.75
acres 1949...	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	221
.....1944...	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	70
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	56
acres 1949...	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	276
		Electric chloek brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	196
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		number 1950...	20
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		number 1950...	26
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	141
		number 1950...	224
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	10
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	329		
.....1945...	369		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	11		
.....1945...	59		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	76		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	159		
.....1944...	141		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	75		
.....1944...	97		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.







Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes--Continued	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	78
1944.....	2	1945.....	184
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	23,705
1944.....	1	1945.....	25,154
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,724
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	19,979
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	88,324
1944.....	3	1944.....	86,799
acres 1949.....	.....	1944.....	.....
1944.....	2	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	6
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	3
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	27
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945.....	4
1944.....	8	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	25
acres 1949.....	7	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
1944.....	14	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	1
acres 1949.....	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	50
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	78
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	240
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	464
1944.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	28
acres 1949.....	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	214
1944.....	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	179
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	514
acres 1949.....	(*)	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	55
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	80
1944.....	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	890
acres 1949.....	4	1945.....	1,458
1944.....	9	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	174
Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	715
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	8,261
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944.....	2,521
acres 1949.....	2	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	55
quarts 1949.....	1,585	1945.....	59
Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	371
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	1,150
quarts 1949.....	325	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	60
Tame blueberries.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	511
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	221
quarts 1949.....	.....	1944.....	220
Wild blueberries.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	52
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	50
quarts 1949.....	.....	vines of all ages..number 1950...	258
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	.....	1945.....	215
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	.....	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	47
vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	94	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	209
1945.....	40	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	1,590
acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> .....	511	1944.....	1,068
1945.....	526		

<sup>1</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>2</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 17, 1961

LAMOILLE COUNTY, VERMONT

(13-008) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	954	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	52
.....1945...	1,223	.....1945...	119
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	504,000	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	9
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	53.3	.....1945...	36
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	147,929	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	43
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	13,754	.....1945...	83
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,700	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	89
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,473	.....1945...	106
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	161,910	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	38
.....1945...	174,446	.....1945...	65
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	169.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	69
.....1945...	148.6	.....1945...	81
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	10,654	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	73
.....1945...	3,772	.....1945...	110
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	56.45	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	136
.....1945...	26.45	.....1945...	207
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	189
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	920	.....1945...	154
.....1944...	1,187	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	100
.....acres 1949...	35,655	.....1945...	133
.....1944...	47,186	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	70
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	134	.....1945...	77
.....1944...	199	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	167
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	113	.....1945...	152
.....1944...	125	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	31
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	131	.....1945...	17
.....1944...	138	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	260		
.....1944...	340	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	242	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	320	White operators.....number 1950...	954
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	36	.....1945...	1,223
.....1944...	60	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....1945...	
.....1944...	5	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	391	Full owners.....number 1950...	796
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	11.6	.....1945...	1,119
.....acres 1949...	8,938	Part owners.....number 1950...	111
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	2,987	.....1945...	46
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	5
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	139	.....1945...	14
.....acres 1949...	3,969	All tenants.....number 1950...	42
.....1944...	1,553	.....1945...	44
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	608	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	4.4
.....1944...	826	.....1945...	3.8
.....acres 1949...	43,357	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	15
.....1944...	40,674	.....1945...	24
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	452	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	
.....1944...	457	.....1945...	
.....acres 1949...	39,451	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	10
.....1944...	32,180	.....1945...	6
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	1
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	519	.....1945...	9
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,023	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	17
.....acres 1949...	24,657	.....1945...	14
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	48,034	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	7
Other land (house lots, roads,		.....1945...	10
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	830	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944...	597	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	641
.....acres 1949...	5,889	.....1945...	590
.....1944...	1,832	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	855
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945...	914
.....1944...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	856
.....acres 1949...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.46
.....1944...		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	306
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	145
.....acres 1949...		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	110
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	806
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	141
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	525
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		number 1950...	15
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	285
		number 1950...	350
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		number 1950...	30
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Working on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	898		
.....1945...	1,043		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	44		
.....1945...	165		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	276		
.....1944...	425		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	408		
.....1944...	272		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	272		
.....1944...	324		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*--Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	416	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	16
.....1945.....	354	General farms.....number 1950.....	22
.....number 1950.....	447	.....number 1950.....	11
.....1945.....	366	.....number 1950.....	11
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	346	.....number 1950.....	297
.....1945.....	207	.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	407	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	224	.....number 1950.....	
.....farms reporting 1950.....	356		
.....number 1950.....	367		
.....1945.....	20		
.....farms reporting 1950.....	20		
.....number 1950.....	20		
.....1945.....	20		
.....farms reporting 1950.....	621		
.....number 1950.....	677		
.....1945.....	765		
.....number 1950.....	724		
.....1945.....			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	232		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	41		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	324		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	201		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	156		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	695
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	170	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	8
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	501	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	81
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	200	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	255
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	45	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	174
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	3	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	109
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	70
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	271	Other farms.....number 1950.....	259
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	110	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	53
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	300	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	191
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	65	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.6		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	256		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	285		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	275		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,108,710
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	761	.....1944.....	3,246,391
.....persons 1950.....	1,592	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,355,048
.....1944.....	741	.....1944.....	211,612
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	721	Fields crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	114,172
.....persons 1950.....	925	.....1944.....	195,599
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	415	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,069
.....persons 1950.....	291	.....1944.....	5,850
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	446	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,494
.....persons 1950.....		.....1944.....	4,804
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,295
		.....1944.....	2,330
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,666,423
		.....1944.....	2,721,254
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,899,777
		.....1944.....	2,293,474
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	589,237
		.....1944.....	193,636
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	437,489
		.....1944.....	233,941
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	307,179
		.....1944.....	313,622
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	604
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	602
		.....1945.....	775
		.....number 1950.....	1,284
		.....1945.....	1,076
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	7
		.....1945.....	1
		.....number 1950.....	10
		.....1945.....	12
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	776
		.....1945.....	691
		.....number 1950.....	1,9,065
		.....1945.....	21,027
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	782
		.....1945.....	891
		.....number 1950.....	12,081
		.....1945.....	14,633
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	774
		.....number 1950.....	11,891
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	648
		.....number 1950.....	4,730
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	511
		.....number 1950.....	751
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	472
		.....number 1950.....	1,499
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	655
		.....1944.....	671
		.....pounds 1949.....	61,573,693
		.....1944.....	60,824,268
		.....dollars 1949.....	2,883,687
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	21
		.....1944.....	33
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	20,654
		.....1944.....	22,619
		.....dollars 1949.....	14,392
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	23
		.....dollar 1949.....	1,699
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	178
		.....1945.....	207
		.....number 1950.....	444
		.....1945.....	648
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	145
		.....number 1950.....	304
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	40
		.....number 1950.....	140
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	31
		.....1945.....	41
		.....number 1950.....	77
		.....1945.....	108

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHREK AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	21	Corn:	
1945.....	26	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	258
number 1950...	186	1944.....	352
1945.....	276	acres 1949...	1,874
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	2,289
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	19	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	24
number 1950...	128	1944.....	16
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	19	acres 1949...	49
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	13	1944.....	30
number 1950...	119	bushels 1949...	1,212
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	127	1944.....	855
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Small grains:	
number 1950...	9	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	10	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1950...	38	acres 1949...	55
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	17	bushels 1949...	1,865
1944.....	14	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	15
number shorn 1949...	136	1944.....	17
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	984	acres 1949...	147
1944.....	1,693	1944.....	151
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	bushels 1949...	4,300
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944.....	4,715
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	383	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	77
1945.....	573	1944.....	181
number 1950...	37,669	acres 1949...	409
1945.....	43,784	1944.....	791
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	178	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949...	56,303	1944.....	8
dollars 1949...	83,295	acres 1949...	225
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	213	bushels 1949...	225
dozens 1949...	450,764	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	245,635	acres 1949...	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1	bushels 1949...	
number 1950...	7	Annual legumes:	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
1944.....	3	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	24
number 1949...	72	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	5
1944.....	93	acres 1949...	8
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	9
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949...	98
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	725	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	32
dollars 1949...	428,807	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	706	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	915
1944.....	674	acres 1949...	52,285
number 1949...	9,683	Alfalfa out for hay (or for	
1944.....	8,465	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	23
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	516	1944.....	3
number 1949...	2,754	acres 1949...	462
dollars 1949...	345,778	1944.....	9
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	639	tons 1949...	532
number 1949...	6,919	1944.....	17
dollars 1949...	65,485	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	650
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	70	1944.....	670
1944.....	69	acres 1949...	20,078
number 1949...	727	1944.....	18,944
1944.....	1,060	tons 1949...	30,616
dollars 1949...	11,169	1944.....	25,964
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
1944.....	11	small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	192
number 1949...	55	1944.....	359
1944.....	142	acres 1949...	1,364
dollars 1949...	759	1944.....	1,947
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	93	tons 1949...	2,028
number 1949...	139	1944.....	3,617
dollars 1949...	5,616	Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	489
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres 1949...	10,015
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	421	1944.....	22,225
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	199	tons 1949...	10,646
number 1949...	283	1944.....	30,843
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	152	Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	61
1944.....	245	acres 1949...	951
number 1949...	208	tons green weight 1949...	3,950
1944.....	335	Field crops (other):	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	57	Irish potatoes harvested for home	
1944.....	49	use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	584
number 1949...	75	1944.....	696
1944.....	63	acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ..	371
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	334	1944.....	595
1944.....	465	bushels 1949...	72,314
number 1949...	554	1944.....	109,118
1944.....	740	Vegetables harvested for home use (other than	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	722
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	84	1944.....	1,020
dollars 1949...	5,842	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	58
		acres 1949...	52
		1944.....	93
		dollars 1949...	116
		1944.....	8,089
		dollars 1949...	8,830
		1944.....	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans and velvetbeans.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 19, 1951

ORANGE COUNTY, VERMONT

(13-009) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,827	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	96
1945...	2,380	1945...	221
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	441,600	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	23
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	75.8	1945...	42
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	299,313	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	73
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	37,789	1945...	179
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,465	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	137
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,023	1945...	190
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	334,544	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	84
1945...	356,115	1945...	144
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	183.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	115
1945...	149.6	1945...	164
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	7,611	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	182
1945...	3,540	1945...	238
average per acre, dollars 1950A..	40.02	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	223
1945...	23.66	1945...	342
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	256
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,725	1945...	341
1944...	2,247	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	186
acres 1949...	63,956	1945...	232
1944...	84,011	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	121
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	266	1945...	149
1944...	372	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	327
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	243	1945...	288
1944...	279	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	91
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	275	1945...	68
1944...	346	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	9
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	461	1945...	3
1944...	604		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	400	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	537	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	75	White operators.....number 1950...	1,826
1944...	102	1945...	2,377
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
1944...	7	1945...	3
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	492	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	84	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,441
acres 1949...	15,111	1945...	2,099
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,103	Part owners.....number 1950...	292
Cropland not harvested and not		1945...	168
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	227	Managers.....number 1950...	10
1944...	7,480	1945...	12
acres 1949...	3,135	All tenants.....number 1950...	84
1944...	1,075	1945...	101
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,502	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	4.6
1944...	85,487	1945...	4.2
acres 1949...	96,970	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	34
1944...	963	1945...	42
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	897	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944...	71,876	1945...	2
acres 1949...	48,306	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	4
1944...		1945...	1
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	1
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,161	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,791	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	46
acres 1949...	81,165	1945...	55
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	116,472	Other tenants.....number 1950...	36
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	10
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,378		
1944...	1,791	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup></b>	
acres 1949...	8,469	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,133
1944...	6,118	1945...	1,086
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,629
1944...	1	1945...	1,399
acres 1949...	1	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,614
1944...	1	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.11
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	504
acres 1949...	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	309
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	407
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,468
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	290
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	864
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		number 1950...	16
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,730	number 1950...	5
1945...	1,928	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	63
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	89	number 1950...	63
1945...	416	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	589
With other income of family exceeding value		number 1950...	743
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	780	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	6
1949...	995	number 1950...	9
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944...	678		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	650		
1944...	537		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b> —Continued		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b> —Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	838	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	41
.....1945.....	617	General farms.....number 1950...	40
.....number 1950.....	988	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	687	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	25
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	679	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	496	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	15
.....number 1950.....	817	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	743
.....1945.....	540		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	628	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	710	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,114
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	80	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	22
.....number 1950.....	27	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	159
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	80	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	295
.....number 1950.....	27	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	290
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,137	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	232
.....1945.....	1,342	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	116
.....number 1950.....	1,426	Other farms.....number 1950...	713
.....1945.....	1,509	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	243
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	470
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	513	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	132	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	493	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,395,797
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	400	.....1944.....	4,617,599
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	289	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	292,867
		.....1944.....	290,736
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	196,076
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	224,710
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	196	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	49,867
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	774	.....1944.....	20,574
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	498	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	48,757
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	306	.....1944.....	44,874
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	18,227
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	578
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	647	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,870,208
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	217	.....1944.....	4,320,519
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	704	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,419,339
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	80	.....1944.....	3,329,250
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.3	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	593,491
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	490,487
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	462	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	857,378
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	610	.....1944.....	500,282
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	707	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	232,722
		.....1944.....	206,344
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,049
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,534	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,045
.....persons 1950.....	2,406	.....1945.....	1,276
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,507	.....number 1950.....	2,304
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,452	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	10
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	523	.....1945.....	6
.....persons 1950.....	784	.....number 1950.....	17
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	347	.....1945.....	10
.....persons 1950.....	570		
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,609	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,403
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,099	.....1945.....	1,585
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	675	.....number 1950.....	32,180
.....1944.....	66,331	.....1945.....	36,749
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	913	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,399
.....dollars 1949.....	687,546	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,558
.....1944.....	1,519	.....number 1950.....	17,337
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,722,825	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	23,143
.....dollars 1949.....	907	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,328
.....1944.....	456,791	.....number 1950.....	17,142
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,178	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,187
.....dollars 1949.....	62,660	.....number 1950.....	11,380
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,133	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	856
.....dollars 1949.....	191,360	.....number 1950.....	1,429
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	431	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	686
.....dollars 1949.....	34,972	.....number 1950.....	2,054
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	732	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,032
.....dollars 1949.....	67,402	.....1944.....	1,066
		.....pounds 1949.....	89,673,543
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	91,287,633
No sales.....number 1950...	130	.....dollars 1949.....	4,385,728
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	340	.....1949.....	64
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	130	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	109
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	83	.....1944.....	41,060
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	104	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	90,366
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	88	.....dollars 1949.....	26,416
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	186		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	173	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	213	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	355
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	199	.....1945.....	611
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	181	.....number 1950.....	924
		.....1945.....	2,217
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	300
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	10	.....number 1950.....	691
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	76
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	293
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	10	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	92
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	10	.....1945.....	147
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950.....	175
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	897	.....1945.....	273
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	81		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	72	Corn:	
1945.....	95	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	520
number 1950.....	989	1944.....	702
1945.....	1,540	acres 1949...	2,940
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	3,812
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	67	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	112
number 1950.....	694	1944.....	212
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	65	acres 1949...	200
1945.....	83	1944.....	467
number 1950.....	637	bushels 1949...	12,926
1945.....	1,319	1944.....	19,644
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	34		
number 1950.....	57	Small grains:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	35	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950.....	295	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	21
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	66	acres 1949...	200
1944.....	82	bushels 1949...	7,549
number shorn 1949...	756	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	58
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	5,271	1944.....	146
1944.....	9,851	acres 1949...	337
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	1944.....	879
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949...	13,735
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	926	1944.....	38,060
1945.....	970	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	169
number 1950...	76,048	1944.....	407
1945.....	95,774	acres 1949...	650
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	411	1944.....	1,747
number 1949...	117,403	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
dollars 1949...	173,906	1944.....	22
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	470	acres 1949...	23
dozens 1949...	822,738	1944.....	134
dollars 1949...	410,730	bushels 1949...	661
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	15	1944.....	5,022
number 1950...	269	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	22	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	13	bushels 1949...	30
number 1949...	1,259	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	1,403	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	79
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	20
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,247	acres 1949...	21
dollars 1949...	824,692	1944.....	42
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,195	bushels 1949...	364
1944.....	1,048	1944.....	390
number 1949...	13,236	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
1944.....	7,705	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,680
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	917	acres 1949...	58,423
number 1949...	4,600	Alfalfa out for hay (or for	
dollars 1949...	672,390	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	125
number 1949...	1,037	1944.....	91
dollars 1949...	8,656	acres 1949...	1,356
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	176	1944.....	903
1944.....	290	tons 1949...	2,436
number 1949...	1,398	1944.....	2,155
1944.....	2,281	Glover or timothy out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,203
dollars 1949...	23,771	1944.....	1,110
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	41	acres 1949...	15,350
1944.....	37	1944.....	23,381
number 1949...	507	tons 1949...	49,393
1944.....	463	1944.....	38,848
dollars 1949...	6,985	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	124	small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	305
number 1949...	190	1944.....	186
dollars 1949...	8,647	acres 1949...	1,570
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	972
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	890	tons 1949...	2,435
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	444	1944.....	1,298
number 1949...	626	Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	889
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	367	acres 1949...	22,040
1944.....	575	1944.....	30,712
number 1949...	465	tons 1949...	18,449
1944.....	808	1944.....	54,183
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	107	Silage made from grass or hay crops....farms reporting 1949...	96
1944.....	133	acres 1949...	1,257
number 1949...	161	1944.....	5,366
1944.....	240	tons..green weight 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	723	Field crops (other):	
1944.....	1,091	Irish potatoes harvested for home	
number 1949...	1,179	use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	825
1944.....	2,058	1944.....	833
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	464
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	200	1944.....	657
dollars 1949...	16,971	bushels 1949...	94,467
		1944.....	90,658
		Vegetables harvested for home use (other than	
		Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,530
		1944.....	1,832
		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	110
		1944.....	68
		acres 1949...	262
		1944.....	265
		sold..dollars 1949...	29,807
		1944.....	20,574

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans and velvetbeans.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.





1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 18, 1951

ORLEANS COUNTY, VERMONT

(13-010) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,885	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	48
.....1945...	2,328	.....1945...	185
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	457,600	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	8
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	79.1	.....1945...	27
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	547,029	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	42
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	18,281	.....1945...	158
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,195	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	90
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,555	.....1945...	187
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	561,982	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	47
.....1945...	571,686	.....1945...	106
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	214.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	75
.....1945...	159.7	.....1945...	116
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	9,277	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	117
.....1945...	4,576	.....1945...	175
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	40.99	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	249
.....1945...	27.40	.....1945...	387
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	220
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,658	.....1945...	370
.....1944...	2,287	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	195
.....acres 1949...	91,697	.....1945...	255
.....1944...	111,456	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	172
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	122	.....1945...	183
.....1944...	271	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	373
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	109	.....1945...	355
.....1944...	164	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	94
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	157	.....1945...	49
.....1944...	246	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	7
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	470	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	558	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	593	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	758	White operators.....number 1950...	1,655
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	185	.....1945...	2,328
.....1944...	242	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	82	.....1945...	.....
.....1944...	18	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	476	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,472
.....1944...	187	.....1945...	2,051
.....acres 1949...	18,550	Part owners.....number 1950...	187
.....1944...	5,158	.....1945...	111
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	4
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	158	.....1945...	35
.....1944...	5,886	All tenants.....number 1950...	42
.....acres 1949...	1,556	.....1945...	155
.....1944...	1,280	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	2.5
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,280	.....1945...	5.7
.....1944...	1,555	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	15
.....acres 1949...	89,532	.....1945...	58
.....1944...	102,403	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	8
.....acres 1949...	889	.....1945...	.....
.....1944...	420	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	60,955	.....1945...	16
.....1944...	27,021	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	1
Other pasture (not cropland and		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,284	.....1945...	22
.....1944...	1,522	Other tenants.....number 1950...	61
.....acres 1949...	81,890	.....1945...	8
.....1944...	122,775	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	14
Other land (house lots, roads,		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,414	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,110
.....1944...	1,100	.....1945...	855
.....acres 1949...	7,872	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,621
.....1944...	3,537	.....1945...	1,815
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,621
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	11,29
.....acres 1949...	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	589
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	323
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	297
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	1,516
.....acres 1949...	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	182
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	15
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	1,220
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,597	.....1945...	28
.....1945...	1,855	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	29
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	80	.....1945...	.....
.....1945...	362	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	109
With other income of family exceeding value		.....number 1950...	109
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	252	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....1944...	685	.....number 1950...	.....
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	591	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	109
.....1944...	302	.....number 1950...	109
.....1944...	558	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	490
.....1944...	558	.....number 1950...	581
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		.....number 1950...	28

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	801	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	21
.....1945.....	615	General farms.....number 1950...	20
.....number 1950.....	1,057	.....number 1950.....	11
.....1945.....	694	.....number 1950.....	11
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	718	.....number 1950.....	22
.....1945.....	534	.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	850	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	572	.....number 1950.....	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	691		
.....number 1950.....	777		
.....1945.....	10		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	10		
.....number 1950.....	82		
.....1945.....	65		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,201		
.....number 1950.....	2,595		
.....1945.....	1,419		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,722		
.....number 1950.....			
.....1945.....			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	271		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	64		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	645		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	449		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	256		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,40
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	205	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	5
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	779	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	12
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	466	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	23
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	256	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	47
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	22
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	4
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	807	Other farms.....number 1950...	22
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	145	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	5
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	527	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	12
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	115	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	1
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.5		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	408		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	808		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	470		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	9,461,42
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,807	.....1944.....	8,884,87
.....persons 1950.....	5,278	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	345,87
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,471	.....1944.....	315,65
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,421	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	326,65
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	652	.....1944.....	296,54
.....persons 1950.....	1,029	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	6,87
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	471	.....1944.....	2,44
.....persons 1950.....	828	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	5,93
		.....1944.....	4,52
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	6,15
		.....1944.....	12,03
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,710,45
		.....1944.....	8,214,77
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,552,48
		.....1944.....	5,650,38
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	171,74
		.....1944.....	166,63
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,006,95
		.....1944.....	507,31
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	404,73
		.....1944.....	354,02
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,17
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,17
		.....1945.....	1,64
		.....number 1950.....	2,67
		.....1945.....	4,11
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....1945.....	1
		.....number 1950...	1
		.....1945.....	1
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,49
		.....1945.....	1,72
		.....number 1950...	47,14
		.....1945.....	50,43
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,14
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,78
		.....number 1950...	31,20
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	37,15
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,12
		.....number 1950...	50,07
		.....number 1950...	1,84
		.....number 1950...	10,41
		.....number 1950...	1,17
		.....number 1950...	1,77
		.....number 1950...	1,03
		.....number 1950...	5,77
		.....number 1949...	1,82
		.....number 1944...	1,51
		.....pounds 1949...	175,670,22
		.....1944.....	168,474,95
		.....dollars 1949...	7,525,71
		.....number 1949...	11
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	6,95
		.....1944.....	21,17
		.....dollars 1949...	4,72
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		.....dollars 1949...	4,02
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....1945.....	68
		.....number 1950...	70
		.....number 1950...	1,84
		.....number 1950...	11
		.....number 1950...	53
		.....number 1950...	4
		.....number 1950...	12
		.....number 1950...	11
		.....number 1950...	11
		.....number 1950...	23
		.....1945.....	
		.....number 1950...	
		.....1945.....	

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	15	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	570
1944.....	2	1945.....	550
acres 1949.....	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,849
1944.....	(*)	1945.....	5,566
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	7	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,685
acres 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,084
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	6	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5,631
1944.....	1	1944.....	4,000
acres 1949.....	2	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	5
1944.....	(*)	1945.....	.....
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	9	trees of all ages..number 1950...	9
acres 1949.....	2	1945.....	.....
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	19	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6
1944.....	7	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5
acres 1949.....	15	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....
1944.....	10	1944.....	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	8
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	1
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees of all ages..number 1950...	13
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	1
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	10	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9
1944.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4
acres 1949.....	5	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....
1944.....	(*)	1944.....	.....
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	24
acres 1949.....	2	1945.....	6
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	9	trees of all ages..number 1950...	173
1944.....	4	1945.....	15
acres 1949.....	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	119
1944.....	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	54
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	280
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:		1944.....	36
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	25	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	59
acres 1949.....	7	1945.....	28
quarts 1949...	10,684	trees of all ages..number 1950...	409
Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	13	1945.....	115
acres 1949.....	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	181
quarts 1949...	1,584	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	214
Tame blueberries.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	33
acres 1949.....	.....	1944.....	37
quarts 1949...	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	13
Wild blueberries.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	4
acres 1949.....	(*)	vines of all ages..number 1950...	187
quarts 1949...	50	1945.....	4
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	144
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	23
vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	577	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	210
1945.....	79	1944.....	235
acres 1950...	65		
1945.....	18		

<sup>1</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>2</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 19, 1951

RUTLAND COUNTY, VERMONT

(15-011) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950.....	1,608	Under 10 acres.....number 1950.....	121
.....1945.....	2,875	.....1945.....	255
Approximate land area.....acres 1950.....	594,580	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	25
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	58.6	.....1945.....	18
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	288,380	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	96
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	47,851	.....1945.....	257
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	4,551	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	182
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	5,934	.....1945.....	298
Land in farms.....acres 1950.....	556,568	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	81
.....1945.....	372,810	.....1945.....	128
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	208.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	72
.....1945.....	157.5	.....1945.....	149
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950.....	11,598	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	121
.....1945.....	4,918	.....1945.....	192
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*.....	51.82	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	147
.....1945.....	31.28	.....1945.....	500
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	185
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,508	.....1945.....	295
.....1944.....	2,544	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	180
.....acres 1949.....	81,765	.....1945.....	206
.....1944.....	118,612	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	110
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	832	.....1945.....	148
.....1944.....	419	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	546
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	165	.....1945.....	580
.....1944.....	241	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	105
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	158	.....1945.....	99
.....1944.....	279	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	18
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	264	.....1945.....	9
.....1944.....	452		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	508	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944.....	874	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	170	White operators.....number 1950.....	1,607
.....1944.....	284	.....1945.....	2,575
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	35	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	1
.....1944.....	45	.....1945.....	2
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	584	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	460	Full owners.....number 1950.....	1,212
.....acres 1949.....	25,356	.....1945.....	2,059
.....1944.....	18,895	Part owners.....number 1950.....	288
Cropland not harvested and not		.....1945.....	151
pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	287	Managers.....number 1950.....	12
.....acres 1949.....	7,688	.....1945.....	35
.....1944.....	1,908	All tenants.....number 1950.....	80
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	840	.....1945.....	150
.....acres 1949.....	71,519	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	6.1
.....1944.....	58,059	.....1945.....	5.5
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	765	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	41
.....acres 1949.....	1,072	.....1945.....	4
.....1944.....	74,821	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	51
Other pasture (not cropland and		.....1945.....	.....
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	909	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	11
.....acres 1949.....	1,284	.....1945.....	11
.....1944.....	64,532	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	1
Other land (house lots, roads,		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	10
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	1,504	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	42
.....acres 1949.....	1,187	.....1945.....	68
.....1944.....	10,657	Other tenants.....number 1950.....	24
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	6	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	18
.....acres 1949.....	21		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....acres 1949.....	12	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....	955
		.....1945.....	1,189
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,421
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	1,528	.....1945.....	1,820
.....1945.....	2,007	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,421
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	57	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	10.98
.....1945.....	347	.....1945.....	619
With other income of family exceeding value		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	512
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949.....	514	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	258
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949.....	740	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,248
.....1944.....	649	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	169
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949.....	451	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....	6
.....1944.....	591	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	726
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	21
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....	21
		.....number 1950.....	.....
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
		.....number 1950.....	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....	55
		.....number 1950.....	55
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	641
		.....number 1950.....	856
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	15
		.....number 1950.....	20

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>-Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM-Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	853	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	6
.....1945.....	895	General farms.....number 1950...	7
.....number 1950.....	1,042	.....number 1945.....	2
.....1945.....	1,058	.....number 1950.....	2
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	704	.....number 1945.....	1
.....1945.....	611	.....number 1950.....	22
.....number 1950.....	959	.....number 1945.....	
.....1945.....	859	.....number 1950.....	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	879	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....number 1950.....	853		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	80	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	70	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,08
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	44	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more)..number 1950...	2
.....number 1950.....	56	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999)..number 1950...	12
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,081	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999)..number 1950...	22
.....1945.....	1,555	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999)..number 1950...	22
.....number 1950.....	1,581	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499)..number 1950...	16
.....1945.....	1,725	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> ..number 1950...	16
Farms by class of work power:		Other farms.....number 1950...	22
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	360	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	1
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	70	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	13
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	425	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	1
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	455	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	302	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,327.32
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>4</sup></b>		.....1944.....	6,147.53
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	534.72
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	61	.....1944.....	621.67
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	650	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	192.73
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	595	.....1944.....	385.37
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	540	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	7.32
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	.....1944.....	14.74
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	272.67
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	544	.....1944.....	225.82
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	151	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	81.54
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	482	.....1944.....	17.84
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	158	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,521.82
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.8	.....1944.....	5,213.82
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,060.74
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	650	.....1944.....	4,065.23
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	252	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	509.58
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	548	.....1944.....	492.74
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>5</sup></b>		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	951.01
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	847.92
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,276	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	243.16
.....persons 1950.....	2,074	.....1944.....	314.63
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,219	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,144	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	21
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	475	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	10
.....persons 1950.....	680	.....number 1945.....	1,73
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	479	.....number 1945.....	2,82
.....persons 1950...	850	.....number 1945.....	3,10
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>6</sup></b>		Mules and male colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,338	.....number 1945.....	1
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	997	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	581	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,67
.....dollars 1940...	79,899	.....1945.....	1,62
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	847	.....number 1950...	35.32
.....dollars 1949...	1,065,877	.....number 1945...	41,44
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,247	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,33
.....dollars 1949...	2,552,629	.....number 1945...	1,43
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	729	.....number 1950...	20,74
.....dollars 1949...	598,989	.....number 1945...	27,02
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	921	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,22
.....dollars 1949...	84,747	.....number 1950...	20,57
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	975	.....number 1950...	1,03
.....dollars 1949...	252,065	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	10,13
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	485	.....number 1950...	82
.....dollars 1949...	72,289	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,42
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	650	.....number 1950...	72
.....dollars 1940...	90,948	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,83
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....number 1950...	92
No sales.....number 1950...	188	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,02
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	215	.....1944.....	112,618.57
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	54	.....pounds 1949...	110,891.82
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	88	.....dollars 1949...	5,043.82
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	54	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	5
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	71	.....1944.....	1
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	92	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	45,06
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	224	.....1944.....	12,77
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	214	.....dollars 1949...	30,72
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	244	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	8
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	126	.....dollars 1949...	6,82
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		<b>HOGS</b>	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	5	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	221
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	52
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950...	1,84
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	1	.....number 1945...	1,87
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	11	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	22
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	6	.....number 1950...	1,41
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	905	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	81
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	82	.....number 1950...	332
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		.....1945.....	7
		.....number 1950...	33
		.....1945.....	24

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.





Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	12	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	234
1944.....	11	1945....	425
acres 1949....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	40,674
1944....	3	1945....	44,600
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	12	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,422
acres 1949....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	59,251
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	10	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	168,176
1944....	7	1944....	112,844
acres 1949....	6	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	18
1944....	7	1945....	4
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	9	trees of all ages..number 1950...	24
acres 1949....	2	1945....	8
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	41	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	27
1944....	29	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5
acres 1949....	25	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
1944....	41	1944....	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	75
acres 1949....	2	1945....	52
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	173
acres 1949....	(*)	1945....	151
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	15	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	70
1944....	10	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	108
acres 1949....	3	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
1944....	2	1944....	97
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Charries.....farms reporting 1950...	51
acres 1949....	8	1945....	43
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	14	trees of all ages..number 1950...	183
1944....	13	1945....	290
acres 1949....	8	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	91
1944....	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	72
Other vegetables.....acres 1949....	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	450
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:		1944....	675
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	59
acres 1949....	11	1945....	44
quarts 1949....	7,654	trees of all ages..number 1950...	261
Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	16	1945....	547
acres 1949....	8	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	122
quarts 1949....	5,997	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	153
Tame blueberries.....farms reporting 1949....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	100
acres 1949....		1944....	78
quarts 1949....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	95
Wild blueberries.....farms reporting 1949....		1945....	18
acres 1949....		vines of all ages..number 1950...	328
quarts 1949....		1945....	93
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	110
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	218
vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	518	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5,254
1945....	62	1944....	1,411
acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> ..	1,540		
1945....	890		

<sup>1</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>2</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 14, 1951

WASHINGTON COUNTY, VERMONT

(15-012) Series AC50-1

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Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,658	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	121
.....1945...	2,254	.....1945...	195
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	453,120	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	29
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	58.2	.....1945...	20
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	240,054	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	92
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	28,861	.....1945...	175
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,625	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	147
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,564	.....1945...	271
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	285,766	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	98
.....1945...	296,632	.....1945...	121
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	161.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	102
.....1945...	132.8	.....1945...	136
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A...	8,494	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	154
.....1945...	4,815	.....1945...	240
.....average per acre, dollars 1950A...	64.91	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	238
.....1945...	54.76	.....1945...	270
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	215
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,625	.....1945...	304
.....1944...	2,223	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	157
.....acres 1949...	55,167	.....1945...	197
.....1944...	91,361	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	100
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	281	.....1945...	124
.....1944...	397	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	222
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	210	.....1945...	199
.....1944...	209	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	45
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	225	.....1945...	45
.....1944...	288	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	8
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	401	.....1945...	4
.....1944...	515	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	552	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	595	White operators.....number 1950...	1,635
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	51	.....1945...	2,238
.....1944...	150	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	3
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	18	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	545	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,509
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	115	.....1945...	2,301
.....acres 1949...	17,492	Part owners.....number 1950...	259
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	2,795	.....1945...	31
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	8
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	282	.....1945...	13
.....acres 1949...	7,135	All tenants.....number 1950...	70
.....1944...	827	.....1945...	32
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	859	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	4.9
.....1944...	882	.....1945...	1.4
.....acres 1949...	51,780	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	89
.....1944...	60,221	.....1945...	17
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	851	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	655	.....1945...	.....
.....acres 1949...	71,400	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	58,601	.....1945...	1
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	1
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	986	.....1945...	1
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,727	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	53
.....acres 1949...	54,271	.....1945...	14
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	108,178	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	18
.....1945...	.....	.....1945...	30
Other land (house lots, roads,		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup></b>	
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,296	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,334
.....1944...	1,917	.....1945...	1,406
.....acres 1949...	6,573	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,454
.....1944...	4,590	.....1945...	1,517
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,439
.....1944...	1	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.24
.....acres 1949...	1	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	620
.....1944...	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	272
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	272
.....acres 1949...	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,281
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	257
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,552	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	11
.....1945...	1,971	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	637
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	75	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	11
.....1945...	221	.....number 1950...	31
With other income of family exceeding value		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	658	.....number 1950...	.....
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	958	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	57
.....1944...	625	.....number 1950...	57
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	644	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	467
.....1944...	564	.....number 1950...	59
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		.....number 1950...	20

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued			SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		
Item	County total		Item	County total	
Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued			Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued		
Green beans (msp, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	12		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	253	
1944.....	11		1945.....	416	
acres 1949...	2		trees of all ages..number 1950...	40,673	
1944.....	5		1945.....	44,600	
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	12		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,422	
acres 1949...	2		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	59,251	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	10		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	165,178	
1944.....	7		1944.....	112,835	
acres 1949...	6				
1944.....	7		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	16	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	9		1945.....	4	
acres 1949...	2		trees of all ages..number 1950...	35	
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	41		1945.....	6	
1944.....	59		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	27	
acres 1949...	55		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8	
1944.....	41		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	7		1944.....	.....	
acres 1949...	2				
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	5	(*)	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	76	
acres 1949...	2		1945.....	53	
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	15		trees of all ages..number 1950...	175	
1944.....	10		1945.....	151	
acres 1949...	3		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	70	
1944.....	2		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	106	
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	15		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	97	
acres 1949...	8		1944.....	170	
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	14				
1944.....	15		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	51	
acres 1949...	3		1945.....	43	
1944.....	4		trees of all ages..number 1950...	165	
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	2		1945.....	290	
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:			trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	91	
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	17		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	72	
acres 1949...	11		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	430	
quarts 1949...	7,854		1944.....	876	
Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	16				
acres 1949...	8		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	59	
quarts 1949...	5,997		1945.....	44	
Tame blueberries.....farms reporting 1949...	.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	261	
acres 1949...	.....		1945.....	347	
quarts 1949...	.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	122	
Wild blueberries.....farms reporting 1949...	.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	139	
acres 1949...	.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	100	
quarts 1949...	.....		1944.....	76	
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:					
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,			Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	96	
vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	518		1945.....	16	
1945.....	62		vines of all ages..number 1950...	323	
acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,540		1945.....	95	
1945.....	690		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	110	
			vines of bearing age..number 1950...	216	
			quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,254	
			1944.....	1,411	

<sup>1</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>2</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE  
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 14, 1951

WASHINGTON COUNTY, VERMONT

(15-012) Series ACSO-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950..	1,658	Under 10 acres.....number 1950..	121
.....1945..	2,254	.....1945..	195
Approximate land area.....acres 1950..	455,120	Under 3 acres.....number 1950..	29
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950..	59.2	.....1945..	20
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950..	240,054	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950..	92
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950..	20,661	.....1945..	175
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950..	1,625	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950..	147
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950..	4,564	.....1945..	271
Land in farms.....acres 1950..	265,766	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950..	95
.....1945..	206,632	.....1945..	121
Average size of farm.....acres 1950..	161.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950..	102
.....1945..	132.8	.....1945..	166
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	8,494	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950..	154
.....1945..	4,615	.....1945..	250
.....average per acre, dollars 1950A..	54.91	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950..	233
.....1945..	34.76	.....1945..	370
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950..	215
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949..	1,525	.....1945..	304
.....1944..	2,223	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950..	157
.....acres 1949..	55,187	.....1945..	197
.....1944..	91,361	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950..	100
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	231	.....1945..	124
.....1944..	397	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950..	225
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	210	.....1945..	199
.....1944..	269	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950..	45
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	223	.....1945..	45
.....1944..	398	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950..	6
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	401	.....1945..	4
.....1944..	518	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	552	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944..	595	White operators.....number 1950..	1,635
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	51	.....1945..	2,233
.....1944..	150	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950..	5
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949..	7	.....1945..	1
.....1944..	18	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949..	545	Full owners.....number 1950..	1,300
.....1944..	115	.....1945..	2,101
.....acres 1949..	17,492	Part owners.....number 1950..	250
.....1944..	2,795	.....1945..	93
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950..	8
pastured.....farms reporting 1949..	282	.....1945..	10
.....1944..	7,133	All tenants.....number 1950..	78
.....acres 1949..	827	.....1945..	32
.....1944..	859	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950..	6.6
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949..	882	.....1945..	1.4
.....1944..	882	Cash tenants.....number 1950..	23
.....acres 1949..	51,750	.....1945..	17
.....1944..	50,231	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950..	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949..	851	.....1945..	2
.....1944..	656	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950..	1
.....acres 1949..	71,400	.....1945..	1
.....1944..	58,601	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950..	1
Other pasture (not cropland and		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950..	59
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949..	968	.....1945..	14
.....1944..	1,727	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950..	14
.....acres 1949..	54,271	.....1945..	20
.....1944..	106,179	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950..	
Other land (house lots, roads,		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup></b>	
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949..	1,298	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950..	1,124
.....1944..	1,917	.....1945..	1,456
.....acres 1949..	6,573	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950..	1,454
.....1944..	4,590	.....1945..	1,517
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949..		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950..	1,456
.....1944..	1	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950..	5.26
.....acres 1949..	1	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950..	623
.....1944..	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950..	373
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949..		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950..	373
.....acres 1949..		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950..	1,231
		.....1945..	807
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950..	11
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950..	11
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950..	637
		Orain combines.....farms reporting 1950..	11
		.....number 1950..	11
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950..	
		.....number 1950..	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950..	27
		.....number 1950..	27
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950..	447
		.....number 1950..	577
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950..	20
		.....number 1950..	20
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950..	1,568		
.....1945..	1,971		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950..	75		
.....1945..	221		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949..	659		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949..	938		
.....1944..	625		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949..	844		
.....1944..	504		

<sup>A</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	646	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	58
.....1945.....	803	.....1945.....	41
.....number 1950.....	781	.....number 1950.....	36
.....1945.....	898	General farms.....1945.....	136
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	642	.....number 1950.....	26
.....1945.....	471	.....1945.....	10
.....number 1950.....	761	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	10
.....1945.....	506	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	690
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	586	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	690
.....number 1950.....	647	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	572
.....1945.....	77	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	77	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,011
.....number 1950.....	77	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	13
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	37	Class I (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	160
.....number 1950.....	37	Class II (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	277
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,088	Class III (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	244
.....1945.....	1,519	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$1,250-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	216
.....number 1950.....	1,827	Class V (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	108
.....1945.....	1,652	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	627
Farms by class of work power:	457	Other farms.....number 1950.....	255
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	103	Part-time.....number 1950.....	1
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	418	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	591
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	359	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	1
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	821	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	418	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,968,721
.....1945.....	359	.....1944.....	6,618,106
.....1945.....	821	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	295,179
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		.....1944.....	716,162
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:	135	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	161,369
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	850	.....1944.....	598,470
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	421	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	33,308
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	175	.....1944.....	31,270
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	13,571
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	720	.....1944.....	27,987
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:	176	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	86,905
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	461	.....1944.....	57,425
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	461	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,418,001
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	95	.....1944.....	5,541,009
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1.2	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,036,504
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	417	.....1944.....	4,503,848
Kind of road on which farm is located:	881	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	478,857
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	466	.....1944.....	521,395
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	466	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	902,640
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	466	.....1944.....	518,626
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	255,541
Week preceding enumeration:	1,254	.....1944.....	258,075
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,569	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....1945.....	1,211	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	925
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,158	.....1945.....	922
Operators.....persons 1950.....	471	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,319
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	671	.....1945.....	2,005
.....persons 1950.....	348	.....number 1950.....	8,040
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	532	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	9
.....persons 1950.....	532	.....1945.....	7
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>		.....number 1950.....	15
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,469	.....1945.....	11
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,074	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	679	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,272
.....1945.....	81,205	.....1945.....	1,875
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	894	.....number 1950.....	28,080
.....dollars 1949.....	740,820	.....1945.....	37,404
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,308	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,222
.....dollars 1949.....	1,972,508	.....1945.....	1,522
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	771	.....number 1950.....	1,428
.....dollars 1949.....	416,185	.....1945.....	24,455
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	898	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,206
.....dollars 1949.....	74,018	.....number 1950.....	1,822
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,029	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,003
.....dollars 1949.....	204,703	.....number 1950.....	8,389
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	442	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	742
.....dollars 1949.....	41,547	.....number 1950.....	1,182
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	852	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	701
.....dollars 1949.....	68,965	.....number 1950.....	2,073
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	806
No sales.....number 1950.....	129	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,035
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	282	.....pounds 1949.....	82,501,050
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	110	.....dollars 1949.....	117,180,220
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	79	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	4,006,785
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	187	.....1944.....	50
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	52	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	137
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	184	.....dollars 1949.....	35,840
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	144	.....1944.....	138,410
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	185	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	21,221
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	192	.....dollars 1949.....	9,600
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	164	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	298
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	21	.....1945.....	689
.....1945.....	406	.....number 1950.....	1,314
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	21	.....1945.....	2,875
Cotton.....number 1950.....	8	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	244
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	8	.....number 1950.....	1,015
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	8	.....1945.....	57
.....1945.....	8	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	899
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	8	.....number 1950.....	77
.....1945.....	8	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	141
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	749	.....number 1950.....	177
.....1945.....	978	.....1945.....	484
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	94		
.....1945.....	94		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	54	Corn:	
1945...	65	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	370
number 1950...	561	1944...	580
1945...	1,012	acres 1949...	2,681
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	2,971
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	53	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	87
1950...	246	1944...	51
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	52	acres 1949...	75
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	35	1944...	58
number 1950...	215	bushels 1949...	2,666
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	801	1944...	1,826
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	19		
number 1950...	51	Small grains:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	18	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number 1950...	115	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1949...	26	acres 1949...	86
1944...	53	bushels 1949...	885
number shorn 1949...	215	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	59
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,523	1944...	82
1944...	4,618	acres 1949...	289
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	1944...	561
		bushels 1949...	3,720
		1944...	21,121
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	101
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	803	1944...	757
1945...	1,090	acres 1949...	535
number 1950...	65,183	1944...	4,104
1945...	100,414	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	559	1944...	14
number 1949...	115,872	acres 1949...	17
dollars 1949...	147,956	1944...	78
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	455	bushels 1949...	556
dozens 1949...	629,548	1944...	2,650
dollars 1949...	519,569	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	15	acres 1949...	5
number 1950...	101	bushels 1949...	50
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	24	Annual legumes:	
1944...	17	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
number 1949...	1,871	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	57
1944...	4,158	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	32
		acres 1949...	74
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	45
		bushels 1949...	783
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	558
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,422
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,085	acres 1949...	50,092
dollars 1949...	861,422	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,059	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	58
1944...	1,050	1944...	99
number 1949...	15,099	acres 1949...	908
1944...	10,487	1944...	1,118
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	785	tons 1949...	1,408
number 1949...	5,680	1944...	5,108
dollars 1949...	719,129	Glover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	965
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	876	1944...	968
number 1949...	9,469	acres 1949...	28,059
dollars 1949...	86,217	1944...	24,881
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	140	tons 1949...	41,889
1944...	163	1944...	30,995
number 1949...	1,496	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
1944...	1,958	small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	296
dollars 1949...	33,639	1944...	66
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	18	acres 1949...	1,559
1944...	17	1944...	225
number 1949...	72	tons 1949...	2,509
1944...	121	1944...	806
dollars 1949...	1,017	Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	772
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	125	acres 1949...	18,485
number 1949...	258	1944...	55,518
dollars 1949...	9,420	tons 1949...	17,642
		1944...	77,190
		Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	106
		acres 1949...	1,487
		tons..green weight 1949...	6,552
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Field crops (other):	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	762	Irish potatoes harvested for home	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	597	use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	605
number 1949...	598	1944...	987
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	298	1944...	892
1944...	455	acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	1,038
number 1949...	595	1944...	79,757
1944...	621	bushels 1944...	145,207
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	132	Vegetables harvested for home use (other than	
1944...	502	Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,536
number 1949...	203	1944...	1,789
1944...	509	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	115
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	595	1944...	154
1944...	947	acres 1949...	217
number 1949...	996	1944...	266
1944...	2,212	sold..dollars 1949...	53,506
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944...	31,270
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	211		
dollars 1949...	16,790		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans and velvetbeans.

<sup>3</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 1.5 bushels harvested.

Item		County total	Item		County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued			SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		
Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued			Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued		
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....	farms reporting 1949....	55	Apples.....	farms reporting 1950....	55
	1944....	83		1945....	55
	acres 1949....	46		trees of all ages..number 1950....	9,252
	1944....	73		1945....	8,112
Beets (table).....	farms reporting 1949....	11		trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	1,420
	acres 1949....	2		trees of bearing age..number 1950....	8,232
Cabbag <sup>3</sup> .....	farms reporting 1949....	7		quantity harvested..bushels 1949....	9,022
	1944....	1		1944....	9,022
	acres 1949....	8			
	1944....	(*)	Peaches.....	farms reporting 1950....	1
Carrots.....	farms reporting 1949....	7		1945....	1
	acres 1949....	2		trees of all ages..number 1950....	1
Sweet corn.....	farms reporting 1949....	74		1945....	1
	1944....	90		trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	1
	acres 1949....	128		trees of bearing age..number 1950....	22
	1944....	153		quantity harvested..bushels 1949....	1
Cucumbers.....	farms reporting 1949....	9		1944....	1
	acres 1949....	2	Pears.....	farms reporting 1950....	21
Lettuce and romaine.....	farms reporting 1949....	3		1945....	7
	acres 1949....	(*)		trees of all ages..number 1950....	21
Green peas.....	farms reporting 1949....	20		1945....	24
	1944....	3		trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	22
	acres 1949....	6		trees of bearing age..number 1950....	27
	1944....	1		quantity harvested..bushels 1949....	21
Squash.....	farms reporting 1949....	17		1944....	21
	acres 1949....	9	Cherries.....	farms reporting 1950....	1
Tomatoes.....	farms reporting 1949....	12		1945....	1
	1944....	4		trees of all ages..number 1950....	12
	acres 1949....	4		1945....	13
	1944....	(*)		trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	22
Other vegetables.....	acres 1949....	15		trees of bearing age..number 1950....	22
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:				quantity harvested..pounds 1949....	243
Strawberries.....	farms reporting 1949....	54		1944....	24
	acres 1949....	15	Plums and prunes.....	farms reporting 1950....	31
	quarts 1949....	14,588		1945....	21
Raspberries (tame).....	farms reporting 1949....	35		trees of all ages..number 1950....	128
	acres 1949....	10		1945....	94
	quarts 1949....	7,920		trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	25
Tame blueberries.....	farms reporting 1949....	1		trees of bearing age..number 1950....	232
	acres 1949....	(*)		quantity harvested..bushels 1949....	11
	quarts 1949....	30		1944....	1
Wild blueberries.....	farms reporting 1949....	1	Grapes.....	farms reporting 1950....	27
	acres 1949....	1		1945....	4
	quarts 1949....			vines of all ages..number 1950....	123
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:				1945....	14
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,				vines not of bearing age..number 1950....	77
vineyards, and planted nut trees.....	farms reporting 1950....	545		vines of bearing age..number 1950....	21
	1945....	70		quantity harvested..pounds 1949....	202
	acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> ....	95		1944....	202
	1945....	60			

<sup>1</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>2</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 19, 1951

WINDHAM COUNTY, VERMONT

(13-013) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,284	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	125
1945...	2,243	1945...	331
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	507,520	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	20
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	43.4	1945...	42
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	188,228	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	105
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	30,543	1945...	289
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,510	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	146
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,870	1945...	261
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	220,411	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	108
1945...	282,572	1945...	193
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	171.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	89
1945...	126.0	1945...	181
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	10,418	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	110
1945...	5,188	1945...	200
average per acre, dollars 1950*	64.06	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	144
1945...	41.19	1945...	330
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	142
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,157	1945...	228
1944...	2,170	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	90
acres 1949...	35,578	1945...	160
1944...	58,334	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	75
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	307	1945...	85
1944...	635	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	169
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	252	1945...	204
1944...	397	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	72
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	160	1945...	66
1944...	331	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	14
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	221	1945...	4
1944...	458	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	155	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	279	White operators.....number 1950...	1,280
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	52	1945...	2,240
1944...	64	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	4
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1945...	3
1944...	6	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	501	Full owners.....number 1950...	958
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	139	1945...	2,054
acres 1949...	13,926	Part owners.....number 1950...	262
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	3,353	1945...	114
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	11
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	254	1945...	21
1944...	7,670	All tenants.....number 1950...	53
acres 1949...	2,941	1945...	54
1944...	522	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	4.1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	896	1945...	2.4
1944...	37,773	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	15
acres 1949...	57,903	1945...	15
1944...	851	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,233	1945...	6
1944...	1,233	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	4
acres 1949...	94,907	1945...	3
1944...	99,408	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	3
Other pasture (not cropland and		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	3
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	441	1945...	31
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,069	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	35
acres 1949...	25,115	1945...	19
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	55,203	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	12
Other land (house lots, roads,		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	858	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,009
1944...	1,330	1945...	1,319
acres 1949...	5,442	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,246
1944...	5,430	1945...	1,407
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	5	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,231
1944...	5	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.89
acres 1949...	28	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	570
1944...	22	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	180
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	294
acres 1949...	22	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,104
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	168
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,199	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	6
1945...	1,764	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	377
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	70	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	6
1945...	430	number 1950...	6
With other income of family exceeding value		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	11
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	660	number 1950...	11
1949...	772	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	19
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944...	813	number 1950...	19
1944...	544	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	326
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	544	number 1950...	494
1944...	684	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	605	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	19
.....1945.....	679	General farms.....number 1950...	42
.....number 1950.....	758	.....number 1950.....	10
.....1945.....	791	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	9
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	533	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	23
.....1945.....	437	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	735
.....number 1950.....	649	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	504		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	428	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	470	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	609
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	106	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	18
.....number 1950.....	111	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	87
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	63	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	157
.....number 1950.....	68	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	130
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	884	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	171
.....1945.....	1,467	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	46
.....number 1950.....	1,139	Other farms.....number 1950.....	673
.....1945.....	1,726	Part-time.....number 1950.....	204
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	465
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	403	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	6
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	97	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	265	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,608,374
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	223	.....1944.....	3,979,048
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	296	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	586,378
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>3</sup></b>		.....1944.....	670,551
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	142,965
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	132	.....1944.....	296,751
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	470	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	45,259
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	373	.....1944.....	80,297
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	325	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	294,678
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	.7	.....1944.....	236,506
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	103,476
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	461	.....1944.....	56,897
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	126	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,680,647
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	476	.....1944.....	2,910,980
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	116	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,256,658
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.8	.....1944.....	1,891,081
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	664,134
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	436	.....1944.....	645,285
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	390	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	759,855
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	454	.....1944.....	374,614
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>4</sup></b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	341,349
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	397,517
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,060	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950.....	2,128	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	586
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,038	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	582
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,013	.....1945.....	837
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	359	.....number 1950.....	1,227
.....persons 1950.....	502	.....1945.....	1,820
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	286	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
.....persons 1950.....	613	.....1945.....	6
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>5</sup></b>		.....number 1950.....	8
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,191	.....1945.....	7
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	749	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	472	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	871
.....dollars 1949.....	58,058	.....1945.....	1,181
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	534	.....number 1950.....	15,324
.....dollars 1949.....	778,738	.....1945.....	19,023
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,069	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	839
.....dollars 1949.....	1,467,505	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,138
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	732	.....number 1950.....	8,192
.....dollars 1949.....	323,941	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	11,865
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	878	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	807
.....dollars 1949.....	65,280	.....number 1950.....	7,971
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	766	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	655
.....dollars 1949.....	154,790	.....number 1950.....	5,227
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	350	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	417
.....dollars 1949.....	40,226	.....number 1950.....	789
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	416	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	394
.....dollars 1949.....	62,207	.....number 1950.....	1,116
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	474
No sales.....number 1950.....	160	.....1944.....	582
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	305	.....pounds 1949.....	42,393,220
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	43	.....1944.....	45,948,691
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	53	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,227,706
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	92	.....dollars 1949.....	36
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	111	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	19,122
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	122	.....1944.....	19,791
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	119	.....dollars 1949.....	18,521
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	64	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	70
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	109	.....dollars 1949.....	10,431
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	106	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	163
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	14	.....1945.....	563
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	860
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	2,197
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	14	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	681
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	37
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	25	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	179
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	351	.....number 1950.....	31
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	98	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1945.....	109
		.....1950.....	144
		.....1945.....	312

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	53	Corn:	
1945...	62	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	308
number 1950...	846	1944...	585
1945...	766	acres 1949...	2,694
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	3,371
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	51	Harvested for grain:.....farms reporting 1949...	90
number 1950...	529	1944...	170
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	47	acres 1949...	263
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	38	1944...	490
number 1950...	471	bushels 1949...	13,955
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	471	1944...	19,592
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Small grains:	
number 1950...	58	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	25	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950...	317	acres 1949...	18
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	41	bushels 1949...	530
1944...	29	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	20
number shorn 1949...	522	1944...	29
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	3,282	acres 1949...	111
1944...	3,892	1944...	192
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	bushels 1949...	3,846
		1944...	6,493
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	88
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	659	1944...	307
1945...	1,025	acres 1949...	359
number 1950...	71,529	1944...	1,025
1945...	95,404	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	278	1944...	3
number 1949...	186,266	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	231,017	1944...	4
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	344	bushels 1949...	
dozens 1949...	725,324	1944...	26
dollars 1949...	405,253	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	12	acres 1949...	4
number 1950...	368	bushels 1949...	110
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	33	Annual legumes:	
1944...	19	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
number 1949...	3,945	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	29
1944...	7,720	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	5
		acres 1949...	7
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	5
		bushels 1949...	73
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	33
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	1,089
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	716	acres 1949...	30,681
dollars 1949...	735,014	Alfalfa out for hay (or for	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	675	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	65
1944...	728	1944...	24
number 1949...	9,438	acres 1949...	927
1944...	6,079	1944...	222
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	520	tons 1949...	1,870
number 1949...	4,126	1944...	559
dollars 1949...	621,139	Clover or timothy out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	626
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	543	1944...	584
number 1949...	5,312	acres 1949...	14,992
dollars 1949...	72,951	1944...	11,092
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	75	tons 1949...	21,909
1944...	147	1944...	15,975
number 1949...	1,007	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
1944...	1,495	small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	133
dollars 1949...	25,984	1944...	53
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	27	acres 1949...	770
1944...	13	1944...	182
number 1949...	220	tons 1949...	958
1944...	224	1944...	366
dollars 1949...	3,330	Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	643
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	63	acres 1949...	13,215
number 1949...	172	1944...	39,797
dollars 1949...	11,610	tons 1949...	11,540
		1944...	36,930
		Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	41
		acres 1949...	817
		tons .green weight 1949...	4,126
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Field crops (other):	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	551	Irish potatoes harvested for home	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	239	use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	551
number 1949...	314	1944...	878
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	178	1944...	271
1944...	280	acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	712
number 1949...	221	1944...	56,745
1944...	429	bushels 1949...	97,027
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	76	Vegetables harvested for home use (other than	
1944...	73	Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,079
number 1949...	93	1944...	1,901
1944...	121	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	65
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	462	1944...	121
1944...	723	acres 1949...	197
number 1949...	832	1944...	314
1944...	1,465	sold .dollars 1949...	45,259
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944...	80,297
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	128		
dollars 1949...	10,610		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans and velvetbeans.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... 16		Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 415	
1944... 38		1945... 795	
acres 1949... 9		trees of all ages..number 1950... 40,427	
1944... 17		1945... 64,660	
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949... 14		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 4,982	
acres 1949... 3		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 35,445	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 14		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 221,432	
1944... 26		1944... 145,454	
acres 1949... 16			
1944... 19		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 73	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949... 13		1945... 58	
acres 1949... 6		trees of all ages..number 1950... 1,561	
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 44		1945... 2,811	
1944... 71		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 593	
acres 1949... 58		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 968	
1944... 77		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 814	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... 9		1944... 372	
acres 1949... 25			
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949... 9		Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 145	
acres 1949... 7		1945... 145	
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949... 14		trees of all ages..number 1950... 824	
1944... 29		1945... 674	
acres 1949... 4		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 220	
1944... 7		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 604	
Squash.....farms reporting 1949... 16		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 784	
acres 1949... 27		1944... 483	
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 23			
1944... 36		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 75	
acres 1949... 15		1945... 60	
1944... 10		trees of all ages..number 1950... 392	
Other vegetables.....acres 1949... 27		1945... 542	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 270	
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 122	
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... 23		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 1,084	
acres 1949... 7		1944... 1,170	
quarts 1949... 14,836			
Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... 28		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 106	
acres 1949... 11		1945... 89	
quarts 1949... 7,226		trees of all ages..number 1950... 545	
Tame blueberries.....farms reporting 1949... .....		1945... 496	
acres 1949... .....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 292	
quarts 1949... .....		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 253	
Wild blueberries.....farms reporting 1949... .....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 185	
acres 1949... (*) 2		1944... 105	
quarts 1949... 420			
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 121	
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,		1945... 93	
vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 479		vines of all ages..number 1950... 843	
1945... 138		1945... 860	
acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> ... 1,318		vines not of bearing age..number 1950... 339	
1945... 1,099		vines of bearing age..number 1950... 504	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 4,513	
		1944... 4,712	

<sup>1</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>2</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 18, 1951

WINDSOR COUNTY, VERMONT

(15-014) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,092	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	124
1945...	5,248	1945...	551
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	617,800	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	26
1945...	55.1	1945...	41
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	294,118	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	98
1945...	49,522	1945...	290
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,818	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	802
1945...	6,077	1945...	559
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	548,181	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	184
1945...	457,274	1945...	228
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	185.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	155
1945...	154.7	1945...	275
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	9,277	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	280
1945...	4,458	1945...	511
average per acre, dollars 1950A..	61.47	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	308
1945...	52.95	1945...	51.2
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	271
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,965	1945...	407
1944...	5,149	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	173
acres 1949...	85,489	1945...	261
1944...	101,217	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	118
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	382	1945...	135
1944...	628	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	879
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	340	1945...	527
1944...	497	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	82
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	295	1945...	69
1944...	565	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	18
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	581	1945...	15
1944...	810		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	368	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	548	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	64	White operators.....number 1950...	2,090
1944...	92	1945...	5,244
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
1944...	18	1945...	2
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	682	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> ..	568	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,825
acres 1949...	17,012	1945...	2,957
1944 <sup>1</sup> ..	18,155	Part owners.....number 1950...	569
		1945...	161
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	17
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	388	1945...	55
1944...	8,924	All tenants.....number 1950...	94
acres 1949...	2,661	1945...	93
1944...	1,185	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	4.5
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,865	1945...	2.9
1944...	80,688	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	47
acres 1949...	125,380	1945...	50
1944...	1,191	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,497	1945...	
1944...	1,497	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	4
acres 1949...	100,127	1945...	2
1944...	110,400	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	3
Other pasture (not cropland and		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,055	1945...	58
1944 <sup>1</sup> ..	1,564	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	41
acres 1949...	64,417	1945...	20
1944 <sup>1</sup> ..	72,028	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	18
Other land (house lots, roads,			
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,598	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944...	1,118	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,540
acres 1949...	9,684	1945...	2,097
1944...	7,455	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,897
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	2,139
1944...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,897
acres 1949...		1945...	9.05
1944...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	859
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	221
acres 1949...		1945...	412
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	1,696
		1945...	277
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	790
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	9
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	56
		1945...	56
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945...	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	714
		1945...	975
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	975
		1945...	11

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	922	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	70
.....1945.....	1,012	General farms.....number 1950...	58
.....number 1950.....	1,128	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	32
.....1945.....	1,155	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	8
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	776	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	21
.....1945.....	695	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	970
.....number 1950.....	998		
.....1945.....	758		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	700	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	808	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,191
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	103	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	22
.....number 1950.....	103	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	165
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	86	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	212
.....number 1950.....	87	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	219
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,415	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	239
.....1945.....	2,084	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	144
.....number 1950.....	1,777	Other farms.....number 1950...	901
.....1945.....	2,525	Part-time.....number 1950...	321
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	579
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	640	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	1
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	208		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	476	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	595	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,016,760
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	575	.....1944.....	5,845,740
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	379,134
		.....1944.....	557,124
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	181,212
		.....1944.....	194,134
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	10,853
		.....1944.....	23,938
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	61,981
		.....1944.....	115,043
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	105,878
		.....1944.....	28,005
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,284,970
		.....1944.....	4,670,261
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,484,180
		.....1944.....	3,527,558
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	914,779
		.....1944.....	687,215
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	886,041
		.....1944.....	555,488
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	352,856
		.....1944.....	418,856
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,048
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,045
		.....1945.....	1,510
		.....number 1950.....	2,287
		.....1945.....	5,406
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	4
		.....1945.....	7
		.....number 1950.....	10
		.....1945.....	7
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,603
		.....1945.....	2,102
		.....number 1950.....	81,938
		.....1945.....	86,244
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,559
		.....1945.....	2,032
		.....number 1950.....	16,708
		.....1945.....	28,404
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,555
		.....number 1950.....	18,312
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,279
		.....number 1950.....	11,144
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	860
		.....number 1950.....	1,847
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	828
		.....number 1950.....	2,239
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,028
		.....1944.....	1,238
		.....pounds 1949.....	86,696,476
		.....1944.....	85,058,648
		.....dollars 1949.....	4,446,742
		.....1949.....	47
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	92
		.....1944.....	29,388
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	69,456
		.....1944.....	22,190
		.....dollars 1949.....	
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	89
		.....dollars 1949.....	16,218
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	560
		.....1945.....	741
		.....number 1950.....	1,529
		.....1945.....	2,459
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	293
		.....number 1950.....	887
		.....1950.....	99
		.....number 1950.....	842
		.....1945.....	87
		.....number 1950.....	141
		.....1945.....	223
		.....1945.....	565

\*Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	79	Corn:	
1945...	110	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	569
number 1950...	1,080	1944...	972
1945...	1,488	acres 1949...	5,417
1944...		1944...	4,742
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,158
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	78	1944...	212
number 1950...	670	acres 1949...	305
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	68	1944...	438
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	66	bushels 1949...	17,795
number 1950...	601	1944...	22,241
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	878		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	40	Small grains:	
number 1950...	69	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	44	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1950...	550	acres 1949...	75
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	64	bushels 1949...	2,900
1944...	69		
number shorn 1949...	757	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	45
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	5,999	1944...	105
1944...	8,458	acres 1949...	592
		1944...	768
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	bushels 1949...	12,550
		1944...	25,117
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	217
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,100	1944...	537
1945...	1,710	acres 1949...	850
number 1950...	128,496	1944...	2,590
1945...	121,241		
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	482	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1949...	181,906	1944...	15
dollars 1949...	232,787	acres 1949...	7
		1944...	62
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	602	bushels 1949...	60
dozens 1949...	1,139,187	1944...	1,871
dollars 1949...	596,682		
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	602	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
dozens 1949...	1,139,187	acres 1949...	3
dollars 1949...	596,682	bushels 1949...	60
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	22		
number 1950...	811	Annual legumes:	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	47	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
1944...	24	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	57
number 1949...	6,652	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	2
1944...	4,698	acres 1949...	40
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	2
		bushels 1949...	425
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	24
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,945
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,278	acres 1949...	60,179
dollars 1949...	844,081		
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,227	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
1944...	1,528	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	157
number 1949...	12,656	1944...	116
1944...	10,849	acres 1949...	2,198
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	947	1944...	2,035
number 1949...	4,865	tons 1949...	5,959
dollars 1949...	681,145	1944...	5,150
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,001		
number 1949...	7,795	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,500
dollars 1949...	106,539	1944...	1,885
		acres 1949...	54,698
		1944...	48,090
		tons 1949...	52,155
		1944...	60,507
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	185		
1944...	294	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
number 1949...	2,000	small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	259
1944...	5,028	1944...	96
dollars 1949...	54,135	acres 1949...	1,521
		1944...	401
		tons 1949...	1,963
		1944...	565
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	46		
1944...	51	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	946
number 1949...	485	acres 1949...	20,422
1944...	1,010	1944...	40,119
dollars 1949...	6,454	tons 1949...	18,396
		1944...	37,287
		1944...	104
		Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	1,744
		acres 1949...	6,047
		tons..green weight 1949...	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Field crops (other):	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,053	Irish potatoes harvested for home	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	535	use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	785
number 1949...	850	1944...	1,552
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	456	acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	558
1944...	660	1944...	658
number 1949...	594	bushels 1949...	61,655
1944...	1,027	1944...	97,170
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	190		
1944...	524	Vegetables harvested for home use (other than	
number 1949...	258	Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,782
1944...	516	1944...	2,905
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	848	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	65
1944...	1,448	1944...	106
number 1949...	1,421	acres 1949...	54
1944...	2,671	1944...	182
		Meat, lard, hides, and other products	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	262	sold..dollars 1949...	10,565
dollars 1949...	25,787	1944...	25,958

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans and velvetbeans.

<sup>3</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 17, 1951

STATE OF VIRGINIA

(53-000) Series AC50-1

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Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	State total	Item	State total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	150,997	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	19,124
1945...	173,051	1945...	26,233
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	25,531,520	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	2,043
1945...	31.0	1945...	3,126
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	12,875,166	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	17,081
1945...	2,995,560	1945...	23,107
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	546,154	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	31,226
1945...	844,585	1945...	35,258
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	15,572,295	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	19,635
1945...	16,358,072	1945...	22,295
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	103.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	16,199
1945...	94.5	1945...	18,643
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	8,449	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	16,596
1945...	5,021	1945...	18,266
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	82.02	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	16,560
1945...	53.11	1945...	18,908
average per acre, dollars 1950*..		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	9,299
1945...		1945...	10,241
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	6,210
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	128,747	1945...	6,844
1944...	160,243	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	3,921
acres 1949...	3,313,849	1945...	3,996
1944...	3,923,284	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	8,522
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	48,695	1945...	8,673
1944...	65,581	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	2,877
acres 1949...	30,505	1945...	2,726
1944...	33,758	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	828
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	17,317	1945...	768
1944...	20,894		
acres 1949...	16,238	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	20,497	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	12,114	White operators.....number 1950...	
1944...	13,912	1945...	
acres 1949...	3,690	1945...	
1944...	4,357	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,244	1945...	
1944...	1,187	1945...	
acres 1949...	67,183	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	50,126	Full owners.....number 1950...	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,564,181	1945...	
1944...	1,168,570	1945...	
acres 1949...	51,795	Part owners.....number 1950...	
1944...	911,122	1945...	
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	689,525	1945...	
1944...	51,132	Managers.....number 1950...	
acres 1949...	47,921	1945...	
1944...	1,355,977	1945...	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,176,756	All tenants.....number 1950...	
1944...	91,110	1945...	
acres 1949...	111,700	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	
1944...	5,374,734	1945...	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	5,642,667	1945...	
1944...	63,581	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	
acres 1949...	93,904	1945...	
1944...	2,378,887	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,158,736	1945...	
1944...	133,904	Share tenants.....number 1950...	
acres 1949...	153,285	1945...	
1944...	673,545	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	588,534	1945...	
1944...	71	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	
acres 1949...	31	1945...	
1944...	2,817	Croppers.....number 1950...	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1,419	1945...	
acres 1949...	64	1945...	
1944...	2,762	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
		1945...	
		1945...	
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	141,102	Telephones.....farms reporting 1950...	35,853
1945...	162,179	1945...	31,835
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	5,584	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	114,273
1945...	9,935	1945...	63,512
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	58,991	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	114,180
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	66,605	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.38
1944...	59,719	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	40,701
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	48,382	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	16,422
1944...	48,419	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	11,608
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	82,718
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	13,704
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	2,160
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	4,107
		Orain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	6,078
		number 1950...	6,393
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,407
		number 1950...	2,433
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	3,502
		number 1950...	3,557
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5,653
		number 1950...	8,446
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	230
		number 1950...	286

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.



Item	State total	Item	State total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	41,708	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	13,905
.....1945.....	27,966	General farms.....number 1950...	9,421
.....number 1950...	49,087	.....number 1950...	1,661
.....1945.....	31,956	.....number 1950...	2,682
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	36,516	.....number 1950...	5,072
.....1945.....	20,418	.....number 1950...	74,466
.....number 1950...	48,356	.....number 1950...	
.....1945.....	23,418		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	32,197		
.....number 1950...	40,389		
.....1945.....	6,025		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	6,332		
.....number 1950...	1,444		
.....1945.....	1,635		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	77,098		
.....number 1950...	83,037		
.....1945.....	94,036		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	94,413		
.....number 1950...			
.....1945.....			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	46,215		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	27,281		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	40,948		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	24,467		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	12,086		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>2</sup></b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	78,129
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	14,007	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1,575
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	56,202	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	4,221
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	37,830	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	7,214
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	38,524	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	16,713
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	24,303
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	24,103
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	56,125	Other farms.....number 1950...	72,888
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	15,563	Part-time <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	20,596
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	39,827	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	51,748
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	5,552	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	126
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.0		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	66,250	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	309,644,442
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	33,487	.....1944.....	248,104,323
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	44,870	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	133,578,360
		.....1944.....	124,777,553
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>4</sup></b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	106,465,344
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	90,518,673
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	122,530	.....1949.....	9,458,461
.....persons 1950...	220,699	.....1944.....	10,780,355
.....1949.....	119,514	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	11,613,680
.....1944.....	110,525	.....1944.....	20,163,818
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	45,528	.....1949.....	6,038,678
.....persons 1950...	65,390	.....1944.....	3,215,397
.....1949.....	20,824	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	169,518,839
.....1944.....	44,784	.....1944.....	118,151,467
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	4,528	.....1949.....	46,242,771
.....persons 1950...	6,390	.....1944.....	30,663,176
.....1949.....	20,824	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	45,773,788
.....1944.....	44,784	.....1944.....	43,742,007
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	4,528	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry sold.....dollars 1949...	77,502,272
.....persons 1950...	6,390	.....1944.....	45,746,284
.....1949.....	20,824	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,550,253
.....1944.....	44,784	.....1944.....	5,175,303
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	44,784		
.....persons 1950...		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....1949.....		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	93,271
.....1944.....		.....1950.....	67,797
		.....1945.....	71,786
		.....number 1950...	134,525
		.....1945.....	158,597
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	34,771
		.....1945.....	43,284
		.....number 1950...	61,873
		.....1945.....	78,864
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	115,674
		.....1945.....	134,154
		.....number 1950...	1,199,282
		.....1945.....	1,030,420
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1949...	112,411
		.....1945.....	130,359
		.....number 1950...	597,237
		.....1945.....	592,649
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	102,471
		.....number 1950...	419,438
		.....number 1950...	46,175
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	230,724
		.....number 1950...	28,461
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	186,984
		.....number 1950...	48,930
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	184,317
		.....number 1950...	19,665
		.....number 1949...	17,264
		.....pounds 1949...	866,417,008
		.....1944.....	665,837,132
		.....dollars 1949...	42,516,557
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	18,759
		.....1944.....	21,209
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	6,290,709
		.....1944.....	6,547,754
		.....dollars 1949...	3,102,379
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	8,992
		.....1949.....	623,835
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	103,534
		.....1945.....	100,468
		.....number 1950...	797,447
		.....1945.....	688,098
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	82,423
		.....number 1950...	420,906
		.....number 1950...	48,199
		.....number 1950...	376,541
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	33,228
		.....number 1950...	35,698
		.....number 1950...	90,387
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1945...	84,322
		.....1945.....	
		.....number 1945...	
		.....1945.....	

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	State total	Item	State total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	9,036	Corn:	
1945...	10,611	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	106,751
number 1950...	454,367	1944...	125,988
1945...	303,400	acres 1949...	949,127
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	8,771	1944...	1,215,006
number 1950...	245,964	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	103,368
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	10,327	1944...	124,622
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	10,073	acres 1949...	864,120
number 1950...	229,202	1944...	1,131,299
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	262,464	bushels 1949...	33,150,002
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	6,161	1944...	29,541,151
number 1950...	16,762	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4,603
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	8,193	acres 1949...	50,755
number 1950...	208,403	tons..green weight 1949...	541,175
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	8,406	Hogged or grazed, or out for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	5,458
1944...	9,655	acres 1949...	34,252
number shorn 1949...	234,750	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,268,197	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	847
1944...	1,362,543	1944...	1,122
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	3,492
		1944...	5,373
		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	766
		acres 1949...	2,946
		tons out 1949...	3,951
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		<b>Small grains:</b>	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	126,379	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,508
1945...	150,510	acres 1949...	14,550
number 1950...	6,829,929	bushels 1949...	369,633
1945...	8,959,087	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	35,434
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	43,240	1944...	46,181
number 1949...	24,604,324	acres 1949...	375,531
dollars 1949...	21,493,784	1944...	494,500
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	68,043	bushels 1949...	6,864,798
dozens 1949...	33,911,887	1944...	9,618,027
dollars 1949...	14,753,223	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	11,462
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	4,663	acres 1949...	10,257
number 1950...	114,163	1944...	83,405
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	5,995	bushels 1949...	75,169
1944...	7,456	1944...	2,568,203
number 1949...	1,608,150	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	2,083,482
1944...	761,436	acres 1949...	10,180
		1944...	18,986
		bushels 1949...	37,066
		1944...	74,818
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	8,085
		acres 1949...	7,274
		1944...	78,266
		bushels 1949...	67,682
		1944...	2,376,050
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2,060,006
		acres 1949...	2,438
		1944...	5,837
		bushels 1949...	16,712
		1944...	41,702
		bushels 1949...	234,711
		1944...	600,519
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	518
		acres 1949...	1,794
		bushels 1949...	29,697
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	16,053
		acres grown alone 1949...	163,013
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	139,383
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	55,980
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	100,555
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	6,387
		acres grown alone 1949...	4,258
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	122,581
		1944...	4,159
		bushels 1949...	2,282,908
		1944...	922,292
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6,446
		acres grown alone 1949...	22,218
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,057
		tons 1949...	29,291
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949...	3,758
		acres grown alone 1949...	5,698
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	45,573
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	1,990
		acres grown alone 1949...	12,516
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	5,191
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,405
		acres grown alone 1949...	8,261
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	17,712
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	852
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	4,819
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	736
		acres grown alone 1949...	906
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,918
		bushels 1949...	198
		1944...	15,992
		1944...	25,567
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	818
		acres grown alone 1949...	2,121
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	74
		tons 1949...	2,685
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949...	172
		acres grown alone 1949...	446
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	131
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	884
		acres grown alone 1949...	3,776
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	449
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	92,815		
dollars 1949...	79,813,646		
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	79,705		
1944...	85,015		
number 1949...	503,180		
1944...	526,495		
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	31,206		
number 1949...	227,814		
dollars 1949...	38,399,867		
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	71,229		
number 1949...	275,366		
dollars 1949...	14,217,697		
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	44,029		
1944...	40,262		
number 1949...	681,563		
1944...	695,897		
dollars 1949...	17,471,640		
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	7,910		
1944...	8,815		
number 1949...	220,672		
1944...	241,627		
dollars 1949...	4,268,011		
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	5,056		
number 1949...	10,554		
dollars 1949...	1,456,431		
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	115,774		
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	6,866		
number 1949...	8,638		
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	4,348		
1944...	6,027		
number 1949...	5,004		
1944...	5,224		
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,735		
1944...	1,795		
number 1949...	3,634		
1944...	3,299		
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	115,029		
1944...	139,229		
number 1949...	320,079		
1944...	464,150		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	10,646		
dollars 1949...	693,040		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	State total	Item	State total
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
<b>Annual legumes--Continued</b>		<b>Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...</b>	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	8,526	1944.....	21,413
acres grown alone 1949...	134,205	acres 1949...	82,312
acres grown with other crops 1949...	142,639	acres 1944...	94,486
1944.....	54	sold..dollars 1949...	9,458,461
1944.....	62	1944.....	10,780,155
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	8,489	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	3,604
1944.....	9,081	acres 1949...	7,096
acres grown alone 1949...	132,721	1944.....	17,718
1944.....	141,766	acres 1949...	16,257
acres grown with other crops 1949...	11	1944.....	1,406
1944.....	11	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	7,263
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	4,715	acres 1949...	1,930
1944.....	6,262	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	3,692
acres grown alone 1949...	53,840	1944.....	3,883
acres grown with other crops 1949...	42	acres 1949...	5,391
1944.....	35,013	1944.....	953
1944.....	46,412	acres 1949...	935
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	2,149
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	82,688	1944.....	3,946
acres 1949...	1,139,970	acres 1949...	6,449
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	19,040	1944.....	5,507
1944.....	8,329	acres 1949...	2,150
acres 1949...	122,822	1944.....	2,282
1944.....	63,791	acres 1949...	714
tons 1949...	294,346	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	3,056
1944.....	125,039	acres 1949...	845
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	36,344	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	1,781
1944.....	36,559	acres 1949...	1,826
acres 1949...	419,924	1944.....	4,273
1944.....	442,763	acres 1949...	497
tons 1949...	517,120	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	2,626
1944.....	454,685	acres 1949...	270
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	45,682	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	3,498
1944.....	46,051	acres 1949...	5,618
acres 1949...	454,932	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	17,296
1944.....	512,085	acres 1949...	24,461
tons 1949...	522,376	1944.....	32,013
1944.....	496,247	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1,044
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8,160	acres 1949...	1,822
1944.....	4,394	acres 1949...	6,606
acres 1949...	35,448	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	2,314
1944.....	21,466	1944.....	3,916
tons 1949...	39,101	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	5,189,434
1944.....	24,554	acres 1949...	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	9,842	quarts 1949...	
acres 1949...	107,675	Trees fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	81,709	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	73,794
tons 1949...	120,910	1945...	68,555
1944.....	80,024	acres 1950...	122,569
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	369	1945...	171,932
acres 1949...	7,408	acres 1950...	66,350
tons..green weight 1949...	33,968	1945...	94,055
Field crops (other):		trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,139,948
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,505	1945...	5,769,184
1944.....	506	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	744,106
acres 1949...	11,906	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,389,842
1944.....	4,195	1944.....	7,917,573
bushels 1949...	12,821	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	13,654,515
1944.....	3,369	1944.....	34,047
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,670	1945...	55,093
1944.....	2,148	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,487,572
acres 1949...	29,617	1945...	1,894,066
1944.....	19,247	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	358,734
pounds 1949...	6,695,768	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,128,688
1944.....	4,199,844	1944.....	1,287,274
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	84,445	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,254,655
1944.....	102,068	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	31,057
acres 1949...	37,287	1945...	51,504
1944.....	65,732	trees of all ages..number 1950...	109,798
bushels 1949...	6,626,121	1945...	184,758
1944.....	5,463,352	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	24,245
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	44,027	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	89,553
1944.....	60,602	1944.....	28,405
acres 1949...	13,424	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	351,583
1944.....	27,060	1944.....	24,417
bushels 1949...	1,835,752	1945...	41,982
1944.....	2,898,051	trees of all ages..number 1950...	126,239
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6,221	1945...	206,107
1944.....	6,648	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	31,941
acres 1949...	29,912	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	94,293
1944.....	28,833	1944.....	921,590
bales 1949...	18,722	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	3,864,306
1944.....	28,094	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	13,229
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	41,153	1945...	16,825
1944.....	43,197	trees of all ages..number 1950...	57,850
acres 1949...	115,399	1945...	62,037
1944.....	128,392	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	18,071
pounds 1949...	124,904,164	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	39,773
1944.....	138,036,038	1944.....	7,038
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	589	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	41,137
acres 1949...	281	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	30,395
gallons 1949...	18,477	1945...	47,081
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	127,205	vines of all ages..number 1950...	209,956
1944.....	161,621	1945...	310,321
		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	45,121
		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	164,829
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	1,068,566
		1944.....	5,117,460
		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	2,929
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	21,924
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9,256
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	12,672
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	55,649

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 10, 1951

ACCOMACK COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-001) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,405	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	213
1945...	1,680	1945...	199
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	300,800	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	109
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	46.5	1945...	114
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	93,021	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	104
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	55,166	1945...	85
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,948	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	222
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	11,291	1945...	220
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	139,844	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	213
1945...	139,500	1945...	298
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	99.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	188
1945...	83.0	1945...	319
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	9,160	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	167
1945...	6,223	1945...	227
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	92.96	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	154
1945...	74.94	1945...	192
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	78
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,213	1945...	95
1944...	1,548	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	42
acres 1949...	68,755	1945...	42
1944...	64,207	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	33
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	144	1945...	24
1944...	176	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	51
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	206	1945...	42
1944...	198	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	34
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	206	1945...	17
1944...	316	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	10
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	282	1945...	5
1944...	465		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	233	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	314	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	90	White operators.....number 1950...	1,095
1944...	66	1945...	1,383
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	52	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	310
1944...	13	1945...	297
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	367	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	148	Full owners.....number 1950...	650
acres 1949...	2,858	1945...	869
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	2,083	Part owners.....number 1950...	282
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	402	1945...	99
acres 1949...	6,484	Managers.....number 1950...	10
1944...	7,451	1945...	6
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	87	All tenants.....number 1950...	463
1944...	80	1945...	706
acres 1949...	1,834	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	33.0
1944...	1,678	1945...	42.0
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	886	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	117
1944...	1,146	1945...	130
acres 1949...	46,854	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	36
1944...	45,395	1945...	9
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	148	Share tenants.....number 1950...	225
1944...	182	1945...	445
acres 1949...	2,109	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	221
1944...	2,780	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,168	Croppers.....number 1950...	31
1944...	1,597	1945...	38
acres 1949...	10,950	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	54
1944...	15,906	1945...	84
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Other tenants.....number 1950...	23
1944...	.....	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	31
acres 1949...	773		
1944...	.....	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	526
acres 1949...	773	1945...	431
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,000
		1945...	703
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,000
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.80
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	559
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	253
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	187
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	517
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	43
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	118
		number 1950...	137
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	28
		number 1950...	28
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		number 1950...	9
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
			.....

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>*</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	637	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	10
.....farms reporting 1945...	545	General farms.....number 1950...	181
.....number 1950...	826	.....number 1950...	144
.....number 1945...	621	.....number 1950...	37
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	799	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	241
.....farms reporting 1945...	555		
.....number 1950...	1,195	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1945...	692	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,193
.....number 1950...	714	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	90
.....number 1945...	1,077	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	247
.....number 1950...	85	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	256
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	105	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	290
.....farms reporting 1945...	12	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	182
.....number 1950...	13	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	128
.....number 1945...	877	Other farms.....number 1950...	212
.....number 1950...	1,156	Part-time.....number 1950...	81
.....number 1945...	1,102	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	126
.....number 1950...	1,344	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	5
Farms by class of work power:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	258	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	11,513,205
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	122	.....dollars 1944...	8,954,280
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	258	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	7,092,192
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	511	.....dollars 1944...	3,713,115
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	256	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,786,839
.....farms reporting 1945...		.....dollars 1944...	2,537,106
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>*</sup></b>		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	1,819,258
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944...	978,161
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	235	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	459,845
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	731	.....dollars 1944...	174,445
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	211	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	26,250
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	8	.....dollars 1944...	23,403
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	31	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,200,687
.....miles 1945...	1	.....dollars 1944...	5,189,988
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	130,073
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	576	.....dollars 1944...	61,216
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	112	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,860,147
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	232	.....dollars 1944...	4,999,393
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	0.1	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	210,467
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.6	.....dollars 1944...	129,379
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	220,326
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	861	.....dollars 1944...	51,117
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	107	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....farms reporting 1945...	332	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	892
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>*</sup></b>		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	673
Week preceding enumeration:		.....farms reporting 1945...	689
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,336	.....number 1950...	1,310
.....persons 1950...	3,584	.....number 1945...	1,471
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,239	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	389
.....persons 1950...	1,179	.....farms reporting 1945...	832
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	416	.....number 1950...	624
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	566	.....number 1945...	1,746
.....persons 1950...	726	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,839	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	598
.....persons 1950...	1,839	.....farms reporting 1945...	885
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>*</sup></b>		.....number 1950...	2,609
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,437	.....number 1945...	2,441
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,092	.....number 1950...	624
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	603	.....number 1945...	1,746
.....dollars 1949...	134,534	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
.....dollars 1945...	987	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	598
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,067,605	.....farms reporting 1945...	885
.....dollars 1949...	1,112	.....number 1950...	2,609
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,778,936	.....number 1945...	2,441
.....dollars 1949...	1,024	.....number 1950...	568
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	706,984	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	851
.....dollars 1949...	891	.....farms reporting 1945...	1,544
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	509,149	.....number 1950...	1,821
.....dollars 1949...	976	.....number 1945...	512
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	353,000	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,150
.....dollars 1949...	633	.....number 1950...	146
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	151,703	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	463
.....dollars 1949...	729	.....number 1950...	91
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	139,044	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	218
.....dollars 1949...		.....number 1950...	184
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	384
No sales.....number 1950...	40	.....number 1950...	364
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	86	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	65
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	63	.....farms reporting 1944...	52
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	44	.....pounds 1949...	2,420,747
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	78	.....pounds 1944...	1,138,038
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	108	.....dollars 1949...	126,010
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	103	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	28
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	170	.....farms reporting 1944...	15
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	196	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	3,422
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	180	.....pounds 1944...	1,442
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	337	.....dollars 1949...	2,118
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	20
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	549	.....dollars 1949...	1,945
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	55	<b>HOGS</b>	
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	734
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	494	.....farms reporting 1945...	865
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	88	.....number 1950...	5,309
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	64	.....number 1945...	4,276
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	15	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	614
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	257	.....farms reporting 1950...	3,003
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	302
		.....farms reporting 1950...	2,306
		.....number 1950...	234
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	226
		.....farms reporting 1945...	591
		.....number 1950...	446
		.....number 1945...	

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	87	<b>Corn:</b>	
1945.....	47	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,072
number 1950...	1,828	1944.....	1,330
1945.....	861	acres 1949.....	14,652
number 1950...	1,020	1944.....	22,466
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	78	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,034
number 1950...	1,020	1944.....	1,321
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	78	acres 1949.....	13,845
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	42	1944.....	22,198
number 1950...	894	bushels 1949.....	482,456
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	739	1944.....	543,560
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	54	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1950...	126	acres 1949.....	37
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	74	tons, green weight 1949...	356
number 1950...	808	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	65	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	81
1944.....	35	acres 1949...	770
number shorn 1949...	806	<b>Sorghums:</b>	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	4,698	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	262
1944.....	3,816	1944.....	81
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	1,093
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944.....	551
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,022	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
1945.....	1,264	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	262
number 1950...	138,232	acres 1949...	1,063
1945.....	118,586	tons cut 1949...	1,401
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	616	<b>Small grains:</b>	
number 1949...	4,292,924	Grains grown together and threshed as	
dollars 1949...	3,450,879	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	12
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	534	acres 1949...	319
dozens 1949...	355,026	bushels 1949...	5,903
dollars 1949...	165,709	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	58
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	47	1944.....	32
number 1950...	218	acres 1949...	952
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	73	1944.....	241
1944.....	66	bushels 1949...	16,395
number 1949...	33,693	1944.....	3,746
1944.....	35,425	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	94
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944.....	84
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		acres 1949...	807
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	545	1944.....	530
dollars 1949...	185,464	bushels 1949...	23,231
1944.....	369	1944.....	14,163
number 1949...	404	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	168
1944.....	1,183	1944.....	154
number 1949...	882	acres 1949...	461
1944.....	83	1944.....	547
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	83	acres 1949...	8
number 1949...	395	1944.....	5
dollars 1949...	50,845	bushels 1949...	78
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	336	1944.....	82
number 1949...	788	acres 1949...	2,475
dollars 1949...	34,371	1944.....	1,006
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	258	acres 1949...	213
1944.....	176	1944.....	88
number 1949...	4,094	acres 1949...	2,203
1944.....	2,154	1944.....	781
dollars 1949...	83,074	bushels 1949...	30,829
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	50	1944.....	10,214
1944.....	20	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	693	acres 1949...	
1944.....	212	bushels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	11,592	<b>Annual legumes:</b>	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	62	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	381
number 1949...	106	acres grown alone 1949...	12,628
dollars 1949...	5,582	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	4,472
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown with other crops 1949...	83
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	861	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,455
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	48	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	270
number 1949...	62	acres grown alone 1949...	176
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	36	1944.....	10,863
1944.....	21	acres grown with other crops 1949...	35
number 1949...	44	bushels 1949...	190,679
1944.....	38	1944.....	92,651
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	118
1944.....	11	acres grown alone 1949...	556
number 1949...	18	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
1944.....	17	tons 1949...	611
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	854	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	17
1944.....	1,171	acres grown alone 1949...	195
number 1949...	2,429	acres grown with other crops 1949...	20
1944.....	3,615	1944.....	78
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	1,014
from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	46	acres grown alone 1949...	26
dollars 1949...	2,947	acres grown with other crops 1949...	8
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	25
		acres grown alone 1949...	3
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	17
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	2
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	4
		acres grown alone 1949...	23
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	17

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	843
acres grown alone 1949...	23	acres 1949...	1,047
1944.....	7	1944.....	18,625
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....	1944.....	11,204
1944.....	.....	sold..dollars 1949...	1,819,258
Peanuts harvested for picking or		1944.....	978,161
threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	457
1944.....	1	1944.....	586
acres grown alone 1949...	23	acres 1949...	6,949
1944.....	7	1944.....	3,412
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	59
1944.....	.....	acres 1949...	1,914
pounds 1949...	19,000	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	62
1944.....	600	1944.....	47
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		acres 1949...	356
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	105
1944.....	1	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	13
acres grown alone 1949...	23	acres 1949...	14
1944.....	.....	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	22
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	1944.....	47
1944.....	.....	acres 1949...	677
tons 1949...	7	1944.....	88
1944.....	2	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	50
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		acres 1949...	105
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	539	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	3,216	acres 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	79	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	19	1944.....	9
acres 1949...	525	acres 1949...	176
1944.....	103	1944.....	173
tons 1949...	1,125	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	205
1944.....	144	acres 1949...	710
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	146	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	151	acres 1949...	425
acres 1949...	606	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	645
1944.....	878	1944.....	857
tons 1949...	948	acres 1949...	5,743
1944.....	1,498	1944.....	59,060
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	55	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	28
1944.....	23	acres 1949...	70
acres 1949...	443	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1,286
1944.....	138	berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons 1949...	795	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	520
1944.....	121	acres 1949...	1,240
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		quarters 1949...	1,930,974
grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	307	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	109	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
acres 1949...	1,416	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	236
1944.....	478	1945...	6
tons 1949...	1,838	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	225
1944.....	745	1945...	71
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	54	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	135
1944.....	.....	1945...	63
acres 1949...	257	trees of all ages...number 1950...	3,550
1944.....	35	1945...	1,336
tons 1949...	316	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	3,005
1944.....	34	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	545
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	405
1944.....	.....	1944.....	366
acres 1949...	.....	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	120
tons..green weight 1949...	.....	1945...	49
Field crops (other):		trees of all ages...number 1950...	10,778
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945...	5,147
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	2,874
acres 1949...	15	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	7,904
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	3,443
bushels 1949...	19	1944.....	1,997
1944.....	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	107
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1945...	58
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages...number 1950...	259
acres 1949...	53	1945...	210
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	110
pounds 1949...	28,460	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	149
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	223
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		1944.....	366
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	719	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	64
1944.....	1,112	1945...	20
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	11,974	trees of all ages...number 1950...	221
1944.....	13,513	1945...	53
bushels 1949...	2,377,840	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	114
1944.....	1,250,966	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	107
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	830
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	655	1944.....	480
1944.....	1,007	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	47
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	6,615	1945...	12
1944.....	8,904	trees of all ages...number 1950...	153
bushels 1949...	758,915	1945...	32
1944.....	1,110,569	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	97
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	56
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	6
acres 1949...	.....	1944.....	2
1944.....	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	116
bales 1949...	.....	1945...	24
1944.....	.....	vines of all ages...number 1950...	342
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	67
1944.....	.....	vines not of bearing age...number 1950...	153
acres 1949...	.....	vines of bearing age...number 1950...	189
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	2,026
pounds 1949...	.....	1944.....	885
1944.....	.....	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	53
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages...number 1950...	209
acres 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	75
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	134
gallons 1949...	.....	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	1,379
Vegetables harvested for home use (other			
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	743		
1944.....	1,463		

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 18, 1951

ALBEMARLE COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-002) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,957	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	241
.....1945...	2,599	.....1945...	526
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	472,960	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	30
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	67.8	.....1945...	33
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	273,140	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	211
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	40,526	.....1945...	493
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	13,468	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	290
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	6,515	.....1945...	451
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	320,619	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	188
.....1945...	331,397	.....1945...	217
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	163.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	181
.....1945...	127.5	.....1945...	201
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	16,143	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	170
.....1945...	7,501	.....1945...	214
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*..	98.96	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	209
.....1945...	58.83	.....1945...	260
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	136
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,549	.....1945...	170
.....1944...	2,392	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	113
.....acres 1949...	55,443	.....1945...	138
.....1944...	80,977	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	77
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	507	.....1945...	82
.....1944...	1,027	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	211
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	284	.....1945...	221
.....1944...	330	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	102
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	161	.....1945...	93
.....1944...	215	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	39
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	242	.....1945...	26
.....1944...	289	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	230	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	330	White operators.....number 1950...	1,746
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	95	.....1945...	2,148
.....1944...	152	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	211
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	30	.....1945...	451
.....1944...	49	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	639	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,599
.....1944*	452	.....1945...	2,118
.....acres 1949...	28,605	Part owners.....number 1950...	163
.....1944*	17,646	.....1945...	113
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	484	Managers.....number 1950...	15
.....acres 1949...	18,364	.....1945...	83
.....1944...	7,982	All tenants.....number 1950...	180
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	600	.....1945...	285
.....acres 1949...	29,564	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	9.2
.....1944...	24,094	.....1945...	11.0
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,187	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	23
.....acres 1949...	110,044	.....1945...	135
.....1944...	112,418	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,160	.....1945...	1
.....1944*	1,859	Share tenants.....number 1950...	28
.....acres 1949...	62,541	.....1945...	75
.....1944*	76,706	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	20
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,798	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	8
.....1944...	2,540	.....1945...	31
.....acres 1949...	16,058	Croppers.....number 1950...	20
.....1944...	11,534	.....1945...	93
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	54
.....1944...	1	.....1945...	23
.....acres 1949...	1	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	70
.....1944...	1	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	646
.....acres 1949...	1	.....1945...	668
.....1944...	1	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,551
.....1944...	1	.....1945...	1,192
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,551
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.32
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	745
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	311
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	225
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,005
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	205
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	42
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	50
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	111
		.....number 1950...	111
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	24
		.....number 1950...	24
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	78
		.....number 1950...	83
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	90
		.....number 1950...	133
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		.....number 1950...	11
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,839		
.....1945...	2,439		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	95		
.....1945...	139		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold...operators reporting 1949...	1,069		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,065		
.....1944...	1,122		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	779		
.....1944...	948		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	704	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	352
.....1945.....	646	General farms.....number 1950...	102
.....number 1950.....	935	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	13
.....1945.....	837	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	44
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	534	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	45
.....1945.....	417	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,270
.....number 1950.....	822		
.....1945.....	499		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	437	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	586	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	721
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	116	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	29
.....number 1950.....	117	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	67
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	96	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	103
.....number 1950.....	119	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	90
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,190	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	165
.....1945.....	1,472	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	267
.....number 1950.....	1,701	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,236
.....1945.....	1,834	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	350
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	886
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	517	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	321		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	585	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	361	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,008,559
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	173	.....1944.....	4,196,352
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,148,550
		.....1944.....	2,226,329
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	203,205
		.....1944.....	157,773
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	15,971
		.....1944.....	30,528
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	912,818
		.....1944.....	2,033,073
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	16,556
		.....1944.....	4,953
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,728,273
		.....1944.....	1,813,736
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	613,572
		.....1944.....	518,925
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	378,659
		.....1944.....	375,658
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,736,042
		.....1944.....	919,153
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	131,736
		.....1944.....	156,287
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,264
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,171
		.....1945.....	1,405
		.....number 1950.....	2,978
		.....1945.....	3,732
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	216
		.....1945.....	326
		.....number 1950.....	396
		.....1945.....	659
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,598
		.....1945.....	1,970
		.....number 1950.....	26,905
		.....1945.....	22,576
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,557
		.....1945.....	1,963
		.....number 1950.....	13,331
		.....1945.....	14,427
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,401
		.....number 1950.....	6,263
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	707
		.....number 1950.....	4,991
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	535
		.....number 1950.....	4,151
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	766
		.....number 1950...	4,432
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	101
		.....1944.....	73
		.....pounds 1949.....	9,311,649
		.....1944.....	9,791,324
		.....dollars 1949.....	520,097
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	519
		.....1944.....	543
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	182,202
		.....1944.....	221,854
		.....dollars 1949.....	88,144
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	75
		.....dollars 1949.....	5,331
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,318
		.....1945.....	1,424
		.....number 1950.....	11,609
		.....1945.....	8,544
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,028
		.....number 1950.....	5,583
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	749
		.....number 1950.....	6,026
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	512
		.....1945.....	678
		.....number 1950.....	1,455
		.....1945.....	1,560

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	141	Corn:	
1945...	144	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,085
number 1950...	7,028	1944...	1,622
1945...	3,764	acres 1949...	9,378
1944...	136	1944...	16,604
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949...farms reporting 1950...	4,063	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,085
number 1950...	136	1944...	1,596
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	133	acres 1949...	8,474
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	126	1944...	15,780
number 1950...	3,813	bushels 1949...	326,628
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	2,961	1944...	434,446
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	105	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	55
number 1950...	250	acres 1949...	689
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	130	tons..green weight 1949...	6,796
number 1950...	2,965		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	123	Sorghums:	
1944...	129	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	2
number shorn 1949...	3,618	1944...	9
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	20,862	acres 1949...	8
1944...	16,970	1944...	23
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres 1949...	8
		tons out 1949...	15
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Small grains:	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,493	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	17
1945...	2,270	acres 1949...	200
number 1950...	69,935	bushels 1949...	4,280
1945...	115,411	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	338
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	469	1944...	531
number 1949...	114,765	acres 1949...	3,666
dollars 1949...	104,048	1944...	5,847
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	758	bushels 1949...	69,734
dozens 1949...	374,152	1944...	106,379
dollars 1949...	175,131	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	261
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	57	1944...	309
number 1950...	2,313	acres 1949...	2,918
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	72	1944...	3,927
1944...	81	bushels 1949...	81,736
number 1949...	19,903	1944...	93,273
1944...	7,658	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	60
		1944...	333
		acres 1949...	367
		1944...	2,169
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	137
		1944...	121
		acres 1949...	1,877
		1944...	1,497
		bushels 1949...	54,325
		1944...	41,278
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	12
		1944...	70
		acres 1949...	64
		1944...	612
		bushels 1949...	792
		1944...	8,519
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres 1949...	1
		bushels 1949...	12
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	62
		acres grown alone 1949...	551
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	1,197
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	45
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	417
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	15
		1944...	33
		acres grown alone 1949...	187
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	30
		bushels 1949...	2,510
		1944...	6,222
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	31
		acres grown alone 1949...	141
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	15
		tons 1949...	175
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	21
		acres grown alone 1949...	223
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	10
		acres grown alone 1949...	55
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	26
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		1944...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	4
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
		bushels 1949...	48
		1944...	
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6
		acres grown alone 1949...	10
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
		tons 1949...	6
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	3
		acres grown alone 1949...	41
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
<b>Annual legumes—Continued</b>		<b>Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...</b>	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...		1944...	64
acres grown alone 1949...		acres 1949...	219
1944.....		1944.....	143
acres grown with other crops 1949...		sold..dollars 1949...	191
1944.....		1944.....	15,971
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...		30,528	
1944.....		Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	37
acres grown alone 1949...		1944.....	76
1944.....		acres 1949...	18
acres grown with other crops 1949...		1944.....	21
pounds 1949.....		Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	16
1944.....		acres 1949...	3
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944.....		1944.....	15
acres grown alone 1949...		acres 1949...	2
1944.....		1944.....	28
acres grown with other crops 1949...		Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	8
tons 1949.....		acres 1949...	4
1944.....		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	35
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		1944.....	49
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,181	acres 1949...	67
acres 1949.....	30,823	1944.....	58
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	212	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944.....	121	acres 1949...	2
acres 1949...	2,966	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	15
1944.....	1,137	acres 1949...	5
tons 1949...	8,020	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	16
1944.....	1,954	1944.....	20
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	360	acres 1949...	3
1944.....	428	1944.....	5
acres 1949...	5,591	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944.....	6,561	acres 1949...	1
tons 1949...	9,524	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944.....	6,298	acres 1949...	3
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	893	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	44
1944.....	1,302	1944.....	71
acres 1949...	17,104	acres 1949...	19
1944.....	28,081	1944.....	19
tons 1949...	20,926	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	23,236	acres 1949...	6
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	94	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944.....	8	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949...	738	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	24
1944.....	84	acres 1949...	15
tons 1949...	771	quarts 1949...	11,057
1944.....	131	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	246	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	817
acres 1949...	4,097	1945.....	886
1944.....	2,254	acres 1950 <sup>3</sup> ..	6,806
tons 1949...	4,799	1945.....	11,075
1944.....	1,971	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	647
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1945.....	1,168
acres 1949...	145	trees of all ages...number 1950...	157,833
tons..green weight 1949...	844	1945.....	286,555
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	20,599
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	7	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	137,234
1944.....	3	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	353,123
acres 1949...	41	1944.....	828,952
1944.....	24	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	402
bushels 1949...	28	1945.....	758
1944.....	15	trees of all ages...number 1950...	177,061
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	55	1945.....	282,034
1944.....	51	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	18,451
acres 1949...	670	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	158,610
1944.....	682	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	293,227
pounds 1949...	176,850	1944.....	534,067
1944.....	141,329	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	235
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	905	1945.....	373
1944.....	1,319	trees of all ages...number 1950...	885
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ..	134	1945.....	2,886
1944.....	350	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	183
bushels 1949...	17,372	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	702
1944.....	30,438	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	562
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	364	1944.....	4,262
1944.....	518	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	154
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ..	12	1945.....	156
1944.....	74	trees of all ages...number 1950...	1,048
bushels 1949...	2,749	1945.....	693
1944.....	6,714	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	321
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	727
1944.....	1	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	3,377
acres 1949...	2	1944.....	8,584
1944.....	1	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	107
bushels 1949...	2,749	1945.....	99
1944.....	6,714	trees of all ages...number 1950...	321
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	395
1944.....	1	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	86
acres 1949...	2	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	235
1944.....	1	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	47
pounds 1949...	2	1944.....	402
1944.....	1	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	233
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	289
acres 1949...	1	vines of all ages...number 1950...	8,027
1944.....	1	1945.....	10,575
gallons 1949...	131	vines not of bearing age...number 1950...	526
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,578	vines of bearing age...number 1950...	7,501
1944.....	2,455	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	40,188
		1944.....	83,706
		Improved peacans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	15
		trees of all ages...number 1950...	120
		trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	33
		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	87
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	40

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE  
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 31, 1951

ALLEGHANY COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-003) Series A050-1

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Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	566	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	62
1945...	543	1945...	71
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	288,640	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	2
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	28.3	1945...	1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	73,173	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	60
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,271	1945...	70
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	633	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	93
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	478	1945...	84
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	81,599	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	55
1945...	81,367	1945...	54
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	144.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	47
1945...	149.8	1945...	40
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	8,329	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	57
1945...	4,535	1945...	54
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	67.11	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	83
1945...	30.27	1945...	68
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	50
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	464	1945...	40
1944...	524	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	29
acres 1949...	7,713	1945...	35
1944...	9,028	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	19
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	208	1945...	22
1944...	255	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	48
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	130	1945...	53
1944...	99	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	19
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	58	1945...	16
1944...	69	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	4
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	46	1945...	6
1944...	62		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	19	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	35	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	White operators.....number 1950...	566
1944...	4	1945...	535
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	8
1944...	1	1945...	8
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	308	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	247	Full owners.....number 1950...	498
acres 1949...	7,112	1945...	487
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	9,008	Part owners.....number 1950...	23
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	158	1945...	28
acres 1949...	3,226	Managers.....number 1950...	3
1944...	2,904	1945...	4
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	200	All tenants.....number 1950...	42
1944...	203	1945...	24
acres 1949...	10,514	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	7.4
1944...	14,078	1945...	4.4
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	369	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	8
1944...	336	1945...	10
acres 1949...	40,722	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944...	32,279	1945...	10
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	281	Share tenants.....number 1950...	5
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	315	1945...	9
acres 1949...	9,631	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	11,695	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	6
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	507	Croppers.....number 1950...	3
1944...	451	1945...	16
acres 1949...	2,681	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	6
1944...	2,375	1945...	5
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	11
1944...	.....		
acres 1949...	.....	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	222
acres 1949...	.....	1945...	152
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	593
		1945...	335
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	593
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.86
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	176
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	76
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	45
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	507
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	61
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	7
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		number 1950...	17
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	19
		number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	333	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	70
.....1945...	136	General farms.....number 1950...	13
.....number 1950...	357	.....number 1950...	
.....1945...	147	.....number 1950...	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	142	.....number 1950...	9
.....1945...	57	.....number 1950...	4
.....number 1950...	169	.....number 1950...	448
.....1945...	62		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	112	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950...	114	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	131
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	50	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1
.....number 1950...	55	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	5
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	4
.....number 1950...	.....	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	22
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	357	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	52
.....1945...	315	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	47
.....number 1950...	419	Other farms.....number 1950...	435
.....1945...	342	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	121
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	314
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	163	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	153	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	132	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	458,080
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	67	.....1944...	318,054
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	51	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	27,369
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		.....1944...	37,674
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	15,726
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	10	.....1944...	12,726
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	91	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	2,388
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	222	.....1944...	2,363
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	340	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,085
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	10	.....1944...	20,185
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	7,160
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	290	.....1944...	2,400
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	140	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	391,809
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	140	.....1944...	257,991
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	169,060
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.9	.....1944...	111,844
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	24,840
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	462	.....1944...	51,096
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	41	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	197,939
.....1944...	150	.....1944...	95,042
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	38,902
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944...	22,389
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	503	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950...	799	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	336
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	492	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	321
.....persons 1950...	462	.....number 1950...	284
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	161	.....1945...	601
.....persons 1950...	238	.....number 1950...	528
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	67	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	20
.....persons 1950...	99	.....number 1950...	31
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>		.....1945...	22
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	573	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hires labor.....farms reporting 1949...	273	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	474
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	162	.....1945...	432
.....dollars 1949...	23,750	.....number 1950...	4,409
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	198	.....1945...	3,540
.....dollars 1949...	89,617	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	453
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	503	.....1945...	422
.....dollars 1949...	127,179	.....number 1950...	2,123
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	297	.....1945...	2,077
.....dollars 1949...	90,780	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	438
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	413	.....number 1950...	1,560
.....dollars 1949...	18,715	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	212
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	248	.....number 1950...	762
.....dollars 1949...	29,753	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	128
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	72	.....number 1950...	852
.....dollars 1949...	5,710	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	213
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	76	.....number 1950...	672
.....dollars 1949...	6,584	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	48
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944...	71
No sales.....number 1950...	99	.....pounds 1949...	2,820,241
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	215	.....1944...	2,517,100
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	70	.....dollars 1949...	151,053
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	47	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	43
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	41	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	25
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	25	.....1944...	15,475
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	37	.....dollars 1949...	7,998
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	4	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	103
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	18	.....dollars 1949...	10,409
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	4	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	6	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	375
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....1945...	270
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	1,395
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	.....	.....1945...	1,056
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	.....farms reporting 1950...	269
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	852
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	113
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	543
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	31	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	66
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	4	.....1945...	95
		.....number 1950...	120
		.....1945...	192

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	73	<b>Corn:</b>	
1945...	64	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	311
number 1950...	3,367	1944...	329
1945...	1,838	acres 1949...	1,571
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949...farms reporting 1950...	73	1944...	2,231
number 1950...	2,120	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	296
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	73	1944...	312
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	61	acres 1949...	1,414
number 1950...	1,936	1944...	2,082
1945 <sup>2</sup> ...	1,717	bushels 1949...	54,514
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	47	1944...	50,107
number 1950...	184	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	16
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949...farms reporting 1950...	59	acres 1949...	132
number 1950...	1,247	tons green weight 1949...	1,535
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	71	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944...	60	acres 1949...	25
number shorn 1949...	2,004	<b>Sorghums:</b>	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	9,699	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	7,774	1944...	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres 1949...	
		tons cut 1949...	
		<b>Small grains:</b>	
		Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	58
		1944...	88
		acres 1949...	395
		1944...	755
		bushels 1949...	6,144
		1944...	10,829
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	33
		1944...	37
		acres 1949...	176
		1944...	205
		bushels 1949...	3,825
		1944...	4,589
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	36
		1944...	112
		acres 1949...	130
		1944...	443
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	26
		1944...	18
		acres 1949...	168
		1944...	129
		bushels 1949...	4,993
		1944...	2,150
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	8
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	61
		bushels 1949...	
		1944...	568
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		acres 1949...	8
		1944...	4
		bushels 1949...	122
		<b>Annual legumes:</b>	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		acres grown alone 1949...	36
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	201
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	6
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	31
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	9
		1944...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	786
		1944...	4
		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	36
		acres grown alone 1949...	6
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	77
		tons 1949...	
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage .farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure.farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		<b>Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...</b>	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	29
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944...	
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage .farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		<b>Cowpeas plowed under for green manure .farms reporting 1949...</b>	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	27
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...		1944...	28
acres grown alone 1949...		acres 1949...	28
1944...		1944...	18
acres grown with other crops 1949...		sold..dollars 1949...	2,388
1944...		1944...	2,363
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...		Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	17
1944...		1944...	9
acres grown alone 1949...		acres 1949...	9
1944...		1944...	2
acres grown with other crops 1949...		Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...		acres 1949...	
pounds 1949...		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944...		1944...	7
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1949...	2
1944...		1944...	1
acres grown alone 1949...		Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...		acres 1949...	3
acres grown with other crops 1949...		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944...		1944...	7
tons 1949...		acres 1949...	8
1944...		1944...	4
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	357	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	4,721	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	91	acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	90	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	584	1944...	4
1944...	482	acres 1949...	
tons 1949...	1,119	1944...	(*)
1944...	863	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	271	acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	214	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	3,009	acres 1949...	
1944...	2,603	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	6
tons 1949...	3,287	1944...	13
1944...	2,634	acres 1949...	1
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	48	1944...	3
1944...	58	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	595	acres 1949...	
1944...	529	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	4
tons 1949...	681	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	680	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	31	acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	17	quarts 1949...	606
acres 1949...	194	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	149	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	280
tons 1949...	208	1945...	302
1944...	232	acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> ..	337
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	40	1943...	620
acres 1949...	415	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	262
1944...	133	1943...	398
tons 1949...	481	trees of all ages..number 1950...	7,666
1944...	297	1943...	17,967
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,129
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,537
1944...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,670
tons..green weight 1949...		1944...	25,352
Field crops (other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	131
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	237
1944...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,982
acres 1949...		1945...	6,760
1944...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	857
bushels 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,125
1944...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	38
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1944...	2,922
1944...		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	104
acres 1949...		1945...	250
1944...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	402
pounds 1949...		1945...	1,229
1944...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	81
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	285	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	321
1944...	323	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	60
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ..	62	1944...	2,138
1944...	191	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	92
bushels 1949...	7,035	1945...	253
1944...	10,762	trees of all ages..number 1950...	583
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	18	1945...	1,934
1944...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	144
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ..	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	439
1944...	(*)	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	1,456
bushels 1949...	90	1944...	27,400
1944...	42	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	68
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	124
1944...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	255
acres 1949...		1945...	823
1944...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	86
bales 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	169
1944...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	38
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1944...	405
1944...		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	128
acres 1949...		1945...	265
1944...		vines of all ages..number 1950...	748
pounds 1949...		1945...	1,589
1944...		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	239
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	509
acres 1949...		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	2,420
gallons 1949...		1944...	33,528
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	479	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	1
1944...	465	trees of all ages..number 1950...	20
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	20
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre, than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 24, 1951

AMELIA COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-004) Series A050-1

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Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,098	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	58
1945...	1,227	1945...	83
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	234,240	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	4
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	69.0	1945...	8
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	148,519	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	54
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	18,467	1945...	75
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,082	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	183
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	6,373	1945...	225
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	161,695	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	137
1945...	159,684	1945...	136
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	147.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	118
1945...	130.1	1945...	149
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	5,923	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	143
1945...	3,512	1945...	141
average per acre, dollars 1950*	45.44	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	144
1945...	26.99	1945...	154
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	68
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,036	1945...	89
1944...	1,176	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	62
acres 1949...	28,079	1945...	62
1944...	31,933	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	42
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	291	1945...	34
1944...	360	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	87
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	273	1945...	98
1944...	280	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	43
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	174	1945...	45
1944...	167	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	13
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	169	1945...	11
1944...	212	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	96	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	119	White operators.....number 1950...	643
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	26	1945...	677
1944...	29	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	455
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1945...	550
1944...	9	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	595	Full owners.....number 1950...	823
1944*	441	1945...	881
acres 1949...	11,195	Part owners.....number 1950...	162
1944*	7,990	1945...	151
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	618	Managers.....number 1950...	2
1944...	12,140	1945...	5
acres 1949...	10,680	All tenants.....number 1950...	111
1944...	576	1945...	190
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	511	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	10.1
1944...	23,662	1945...	15.5
acres 1949...	24,039	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	6
1944...	826	1945...	37
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	966	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	6
1944...	74,249	1945...	
acres 1949...	72,289	Share tenants.....number 1950...	36
1944...	346	1945...	79
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	422	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	31
1944*	8,714	1945...	5
acres 1949...	8,601	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	32
1944*	980	1945...	65
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,162	Croppers.....number 1950...	31
1944...	3,656	1945...	9
acres 1949...	4,152	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	9
1944...		1945...	9
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	22
1944...		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
acres 1949...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	98
1944...		1945...	95
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	728
1944...		1945...	365
acres 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	710
1944...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.22
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	280
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	80
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	45
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	435
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	85
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	50
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	102
		number 1950...	104
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	45
		number 1950...	45
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		number 1950...	39
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	280	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	59
.....1945.....	193	General farms.....number 1950...	87
.....number 1950.....	340	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	201	.....number 1950.....	14
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	335	.....number 1950.....	20
.....1945.....	170	.....number 1950.....	53
.....number 1950.....	413	.....number 1950.....	433
.....1945.....	198		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	320	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	397	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	674
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	12
.....number 1950.....	10	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	44
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	93
.....number 1950.....	6	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	93
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	459	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	165
.....1945.....	617	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	320
.....number 1950.....	538	Other farms.....number 1950...	424
.....1945.....	706	Part-time.....number 1950...	113
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	309
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	198	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	214		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	315	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	302	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,393,399
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	69	.....1944.....	1,536,023
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	784,370
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		.....1944.....	799,576
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	783,112
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	107	.....1944.....	796,031
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	367	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	489
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	212	.....1944.....	1,196
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	302	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	579
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	.....1944.....	2,199
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	190
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	369	.....1944.....	150
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	91	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,482,680
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	258	.....1944.....	689,363
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	16	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	943,556
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.0	.....1944.....	306,314
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	182,447
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	636	.....1944.....	167,074
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	196	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	356,677
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	165	.....1944.....	215,975
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	126,349
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		.....1944.....	47,084
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	794	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	821
.....persons 1950.....	1,466	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	559
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	783	.....1945.....	557
Operators.....persons 1950.....	756	.....number 1950.....	940
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	298	.....1945.....	1,061
.....persons 1950.....	491	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	428
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	98	.....1945.....	532
.....persons 1950.....	219	.....number 1950.....	714
		.....1945.....	1,006
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	889	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	889
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	669	.....1945.....	1,010
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	557	.....number 1950.....	9,765
.....dollars 1949.....	61,577	.....1945.....	8,086
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	429	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	862
.....dollars 1949.....	217,319	.....1945.....	997
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	661	.....number 1950.....	5,480
.....dollars 1949.....	273,854	.....1945.....	4,968
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	559	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	812
.....dollars 1949.....	124,833	.....number 1950.....	4,684
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	662	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	449
.....dollars 1949.....	61,072	.....number 1950.....	2,269
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	404	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	269
.....dollars 1949.....	95,883	.....number 1950.....	811
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	236	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	370
.....dollars 1949.....	33,035	.....number 1950.....	1,205
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	423	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	171
.....dollars 1949.....	37,198	.....1944.....	39
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....pounds 1949.....	16,619,065
No sales.....number 1950...	146	.....1944.....	5,890,776
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	163	.....dollars 1949.....	918,043
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	128	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	141
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	90	.....1944.....	204
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	154	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	45,993
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	123	.....1944.....	122,860
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	106	.....dollars 1949.....	23,110
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	90	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	68
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	16	.....dollars 1949...	2,403
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	27		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	55	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	854
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	407	.....1945.....	866
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	10	.....number 1950...	5,015
Cotton.....number 1950...	10	.....1945.....	4,429
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	397	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	684
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	2,803
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	383
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	89	.....number 1950...	2,212
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	23	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	283
		.....1945.....	282
		.....number 1950...	595
		.....1945.....	419

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	18	Corn:	
1945.....	32	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	942
number 1950...	593	1944.....	1,042
1945.....	797	acres 1949...	7,366
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	16	1944.....	10,088
number 1950...	333	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	930
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	160	1944.....	914
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	29	acres 1949...	6,665
number 1950...	317	1944.....	8,389
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	458	bushels 1949...	231,936
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	14	1944.....	192,593
number 1950...	16	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	36
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	17	1944.....	554
number 1950...	260	acres 1949...	4,900
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
1944.....	29	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	25
number shorn 1949...	337	acres 1949...	147
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,830	Sorghums:	
1944...	2,884	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	3
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944.....	3
		acres 1949...	3
		1944.....	22
		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		acres 1949...	3
		1944.....	5
		tons cut 1949...	
		Small grains:	
		Grains grown together and threshed as	
		a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	14
		1944.....	236
		acres 1949...	5,292
		bushels 1949...	591
		1944.....	637
		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5,499
		1944.....	4,902
		acres 1949...	107,219
		1944.....	88,382
		bushels 1949...	295
		1944.....	145
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2,637
		1944.....	1,328
		acres 1949...	94,454
		1944.....	43,089
		bushels 1949...	77
		1944.....	76
		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	292
		1944.....	296
		acres 1949...	159
		1944.....	91
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,713
		1944.....	736
		acres 1949...	51,065
		1944.....	21,392
		bushels 1949...	19
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	57
		1944.....	64
		acres 1949...	333
		1944.....	941
		bushels 1949...	4,102
		1944.....	
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949...	
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	44
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	333
		acres grown alone 1949...	798
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	7
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	194
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	20
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	32
		1944.....	213
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	3,729
		1944.....	5,040
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	21
		1944.....	74
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	139
		1944.....	3
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	15
		1944.....	7
		acres grown alone 1949...	6
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	31
		1944.....	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	47
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	149
		acres grown alone 1949...	153
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	13
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	47
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	17
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	14
		1944.....	29
		acres grown alone 1949...	4
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	115
		bushels 1949...	164
		1944.....	13
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	36
		1944.....	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	36
		1944.....	3
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	2
		1944.....	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	20
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	82
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	8
		1944.....	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	12
acres grown alone 1949...	5	1949.....	16
1944.....	2	1944.....	5
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	sold..dollars 1949.....	489
1944.....	.....	1944.....	1,196
Peanuts harvested for picking or		Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	4
threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	1
1944.....	.....	acres 1949.....	1
acres grown alone 1949...	(*)	1944.....	(*)
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	.....	acres 1949.....	7
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	1944.....	1
pounds 1949.....	75	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	.....	1944.....	1
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		acres 1949.....	4
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	(*)
1944.....	.....	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4
acres grown alone 1949...	.....	acres 1949.....	(*)
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	1944.....	8
tons 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	3
1944.....	.....	1944.....	2
		1944.....	3
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	827	acres 1949.....	3
acres 1949.....	13,191	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	160	acres 1949.....	(*)
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	96	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	1,390	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	738	1944.....	.....
1944.....	3,743	acres 1949.....	.....
tons 1949.....	1,879	1944.....	.....
1944.....	126	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	101	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	963	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	706	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	1,418	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	6
tons 1949.....	919	1944.....	4
1944.....	792	acres 1949.....	2
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	818	1944.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	10,445	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944.....	10,747	acres 1949.....	2
acres 1949.....	12,329	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	12,662	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	3
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	50	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	64	quarts 1949.....	237
acres 1949.....	236	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	295	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
tons 1949.....	307	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	608
1944.....	247	1945.....	185
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	33	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	148
acres 1949.....	357	1945.....	190
1944.....	136	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	569
tons 1949.....	462	1945.....	471
1944.....	158	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	6,358
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	5,083
acres 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,146
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	4,212
tons..green weight 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	3,197
		1944.....	3,971
Field crops (other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	393
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	14	1945.....	329
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	3,954
acres 1949.....	64	1945.....	2,931
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,086
bushels 1949.....	156	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,868
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	325
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	113	1944.....	1,157
1944.....	111	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	320
acres 1949.....	693	1945.....	263
1944.....	725	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	854
pounds 1949.....	192,678	1945.....	732
1944.....	211,262	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	311
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	543
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	719	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	367
1944.....	818	1944.....	479
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	62	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	218
1944.....	164	1945.....	221
bushels 1949.....	10,278	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	619
1944.....	11,018	1945.....	708
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	228
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	542	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	391
1944.....	637	quantity harvested...pounds 1949.....	1,971
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	32	1944.....	2,564
1944.....	108	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	116
bushels 1949.....	6,004	1945.....	94
1944.....	12,509	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	315
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	298
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	110
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	205
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	107
bales 1949.....	.....	1944.....	120
1944.....	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	218
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	632	1945.....	175
1944.....	681	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	1,445
acres 1949.....	1,623	1945.....	1,224
1944.....	1,901	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	294
pounds 1949.....	1,643,398	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,151
1944.....	2,018,878	quantity harvested...pounds 1949.....	6,496
1944.....	.....	1944.....	4,438
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
acres 1949.....	2	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	33
gallons 1949.....	80	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	183
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	28
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	941	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	155
1944.....	1,120	quantity harvested...pounds 1949.....	337

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 18, 1951

AMHERST COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-005) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,337	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	142
1945...	2,101	1945...	361
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	298,880	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	16
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	53.1	1945...	55
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	142,989	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	126
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	20,155	1945...	306
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,417	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	230
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	6,913	1945...	398
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	158,648	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	135
1945...	190,423	1945...	236
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	118.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	124
1945...	90.6	1945...	205
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	6,796	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	173
1945...	3,388	1945...	249
average per acre, dollars 1950*	60.23	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	196
1945...	37.39	1945...	241
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	102
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,140	1945...	140
1944...	2,054	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	57
acres 1949...	23,095	1945...	72
1944...	35,126	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	52
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	459	1945...	57
1944...	1,028	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	93
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	296	1945...	112
1944...	41C	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	25
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	174	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	8
1944...	255	1945...	8
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	130	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	235	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	62	White operators.....number 1950...	1,001
1944...	106	1945...	1,481
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	336
1944...	14	1945...	620
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	6	Full owners.....number 1950...	978
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	533	1945...	1,355
1944...	525	Part owners.....number 1950...	151
acres 1949...	12,150	1945...	178
1944...	11,668	Managers.....number 1950...	3
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	588	1945...	13
1944...	11,277	All tenants.....number 1950...	205
acres 1949...	9,392	1945...	555
1944...	725	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	15.3
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	945	1945...	26.1
1944...	28,799	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	31
acres 1949...	27,105	1945...	151
1944...	805	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	3
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,163	1945...	5
1944...	51,371	Share tenants.....number 1950...	55
acres 1949...	52,929	1945...	165
1944...	752	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	53
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,354	1945...	2
1944...	24,964	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	91
acres 1949...	37,248	1945...	197
1944...	1,110	Croppers.....number 1950...	25
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,761	1945...	37
1944...	7,052	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	10
acres 1949...	17,855	1945...	15
1944...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944...	3	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	210
acres 1949...		1945...	271
1944...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	918
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	677
acres 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	918
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.57
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	240
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	85
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	69
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	551
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	71
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	13
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	38
		number 1950...	38
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	3
		number 1950...	3
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	9
		number 1950...	16
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortruck.....farms reporting 1950...	408	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	146
.....1945.....	355	General farms.....number 1950...	128
.....number 1950.....	518	.....number 1950.....	23
.....1945.....	399	.....number 1950.....	4
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	188	.....number 1950.....	101
.....1945.....	151	.....number 1950.....	785
.....number 1950.....	238		
.....1945.....	160		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	162		
.....number 1950.....	185		
.....1945.....	21		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	21		
.....number 1950.....	27		
.....1945.....	32		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	32		
.....number 1950.....	532		
.....1945.....	842		
.....number 1950.....	682		
.....1945.....	906		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	382		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	249		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	514		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	150		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	42		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>2</sup></b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	580
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	150	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	5
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	542	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	28
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	241	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	18
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	345	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	78
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	190
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	261
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	593	Other farms.....number 1950...	757
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	196	Part-time <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	247
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	246	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	510
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	31	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.7		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	426		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	491		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	306		
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>4</sup></b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,352,861
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,052	.....1944.....	1,548,668
.....persons 1950...	2,004	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	601,373
.....1944.....	1,032	.....1944.....	737,849
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	897	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	320,287
Operators.....persons 1950...	491	.....1944.....	328,943
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	666	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	14,269
.....persons 1950...	181	.....1944.....	35,297
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	441	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	266,267
.....persons 1950...	441	.....1944.....	373,069
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	550
		.....1944.....	540
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	852,975
		.....1944.....	670,272
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	197,055
		.....1944.....	166,649
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	101,685
		.....1944.....	147,886
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	554,235
		.....1944.....	353,637
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	98,513
		.....1944.....	140,647
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	890
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	854
		.....1945.....	1,129
		.....number 1950.....	1,688
		.....1945.....	2,226
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	67
		.....1945.....	129
		.....number 1950.....	109
		.....1945.....	196
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,081
		.....1945.....	1,655
		.....number 1950.....	10,786
		.....1945.....	10,776
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,050
		.....1945 <sup>5</sup> .....	1,615
		.....number 1950.....	5,776
		.....1945 <sup>5</sup> .....	7,076
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,004
		.....number 1950.....	3,349
		.....1945.....	417
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,752
		.....number 1950.....	293
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,346
		.....number 1950.....	484
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,912
		.....number 1950.....	56
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	66
		.....1944.....	3,027,209
		.....pounds 1949.....	2,534,093
		.....1944.....	157,896
		Crean sold.....farms reporting 1949...	299
		.....1944.....	287
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	56,479
		.....1944.....	61,341
		.....dollars 1949.....	27,685
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	129
		.....dollars 1949.....	11,474
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	891
		.....1945.....	991
		.....number 1950.....	3,613
		.....1945.....	3,782
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	648
		.....number 1950.....	2,224
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	357
		.....number 1950.....	1,389
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	157
		.....1945.....	295
		.....number 1950.....	339
		.....1945.....	472

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	16	<b>Corn:</b>	
1945...	26	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	903
number 1950...	573	1944...	1,377
1945...	560	acres 1949...	5,727
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949...farms reporting 1950...	15	1944...	10,362
number 1950...	328	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	868
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	15	1944...	1,374
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	26	acres 1949...	5,423
number 1950...	268	1944...	9,982
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	499	bushels 1949...	171,284
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	9	1944...	265,329
number 1950...	60	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	12
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	13	1944...	189
number 1950...	245	acres 1949...	1,935
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Hogged or grazed, or out for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	34
1944...	23	acres 1949...	145
number shorn 1949...	271	<b>Sorghums:</b>	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,604	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	2,628	1944...	1
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	
		1944...	16
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,071	acres 1949...	
1943...	1,843	tons out 1949...	
number 1950...	42,271	<b>Small grains:</b>	
1943...	74,528	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	310	acres 1949...	6
number 1949...	23,818	bushels 1949...	140
dollars 1949...	24,121	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	309
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	667	1944...	511
dozens 1949...	166,958	acres 1949...	2,685
dollars 1949...	75,328	1944...	3,741
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	17	bushels 1949...	41,146
number 1950...	63	1944...	56,383
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	39
1944...	23	1944...	33
number 1949...	406	acres 1949...	267
1944...	368	1944...	343
		bushels 1949...	7,779
		1944...	9,595
		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	98
		1944...	269
		acres 1949...	494
		1944...	1,153
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	20
		1944...	17
		acres 1949...	190
		1944...	116
		bushels 1949...	6,254
		1944...	2,834
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	12
		1944...	48
		acres 1949...	46
		1944...	243
		bushels 1949...	462
		1944...	3,373
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
		<b>Annual legumes:</b>	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	9
		acres grown alone 1949...	19
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	154
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	14
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	2
		1944...	
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	56
		acres grown alone 1949...	8
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	18
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	24
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	1
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	11
		acres grown alone 1949...	58
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	44
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	9
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	33
		1944...	5
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	26
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	22
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	6
		acres grown alone 1949...	32
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	3

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres grown alone 1949.....	1
1944.....	1
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
1944.....	1
acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	1
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
pounds 1949.....	.....
1944.....	100
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....
acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
tons 1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	798
acres 1949...	10,264
1949...	101
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	92
1944.....	912
acres 1949.....	613
1944.....	2,263
tons 1949.....	1,164
1944.....	290
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	198
1944.....	2,433
acres 1949.....	1,642
1944.....	3,280
tons 1949.....	1,870
1944.....	627
Leopedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	941
1944.....	5,952
acres 1949.....	9,614
1944.....	7,430
tons 1949.....	8,936
1944.....	.....
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	58
1944.....	33
acres 1949.....	377
1944.....	176
tons 1949.....	385
1944.....	167
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	68
1944.....	696
acres 1949.....	189
1944.....	863
tons 1949.....	158
1944.....	1
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944.....	10
acres 1949.....	20
tons green weight 1949.....	.....
Field crops (other):	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	1
acres 1949.....	10
1944.....	2
bushels 1949.....	12
1944.....	2
Leopedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	15
1944.....	9
acres 1949.....	152
1944.....	224
pounds 1949.....	35,703
1944.....	62,170
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	837
1944.....	1,593
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	77
1944.....	306
bushels 1949.....	11,305
1944.....	23,381
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	544
1944.....	1,324
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	31
1944.....	179
bushels 1949.....	7,338
1944.....	16,841
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....
bales 1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	479
1944.....	595
acres 1949.....	796
1944.....	1,195
pounds 1949.....	762,264
1944.....	1,248,746
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	3
acres 1949.....	216
gallons 1949.....	.....
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,092
1944.....	2,021

Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	53
acres 1949.....	212
1944.....	121
sold..dollars 1949.....	360
1944.....	14,269
1944.....	35,297
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	37
1944.....	67
acres 1949.....	34
1944.....	29
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	9
acres 1949.....	2
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	16
1944.....	46
acres 1949.....	13
1944.....	21
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres 1949.....	1
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	26
1944.....	54
acres 1949.....	36
1944.....	59
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949.....	(*)
Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949.....	4
Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944.....	31
acres 1949.....	2
1944.....	10
Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949.....	1
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	33
1944.....	149
acres 1949.....	21
1944.....	115
Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres 1949.....	2
1944.....	5
Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	.....
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	8
acres 1949...	3
quarts 1949...	2,682
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	603
1945.....	1,166
acres 1950 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,347
1945.....	3,443
Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	538
1945.....	1,306
trees of all ages..number 1950.....	68,801
1945.....	110,833
trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	9,287
trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	59,514
quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	129,548
1944.....	231,193
Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	329
1945.....	898
trees of all ages..number 1950.....	32,684
1945.....	68,365
trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	5,312
trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	27,372
quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	38,599
1944.....	62,703
Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	212
1945.....	600
trees of all ages..number 1950.....	840
1945.....	2,413
trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	227
trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	613
quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	268
1944.....	5,482
Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	153
1945.....	475
trees of all ages..number 1950.....	526
1945.....	1,607
trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	118
trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	408
quantity harvested...pounds 1949.....	1,259
1944.....	31,014
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	112
1945.....	313
trees of all ages..number 1950.....	408
1945.....	1,385
trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	115
trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	293
quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	113
1944.....	732
Drapes.....farms reporting 1950...	158
1945.....	382
vines of all ages..number 1950.....	655
1945.....	78
vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	577
vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	3,918
quantity harvested...pounds 1949.....	44,837
1944.....	.....
Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	4
trees of all ages..number 1950.....	31
trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	16
trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	15
quantity harvested...pounds 1949.....	200

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre, less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE  
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

for release March 26, 1951

APPOMATTOX COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-006) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	964	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	73
1945...	1,094	1945...	57
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	219,520	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	10
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	64.4	1945...	10
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	116,811	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	63
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	28,792	1945...	47
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,425	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	117
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	141,476	1945...	122
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	147,720	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	83
1945...	146.8	1945...	97
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	135.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	83
1945...		1945...	90
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	5,486	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	92
1945...	2,920	1945...	140
average per acre, dollars 1950*	37.22	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	133
1945...	21.62	1945...	101
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	133
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	844	1945...	68
1944...	1,063	1945...	98
acres 1949...	24,331	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	42
1944...	28,940	1945...	46
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	187	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	118
1944...	220	1945...	120
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	198	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	28
1944...	227	1945...	15
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	143	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	6
1944...	216	1945...	3
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	194		
1944...	267	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	105	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	120	White operators.....number 1950...	760
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	14	1945...	847
1944...	13	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	204
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945...	247
1944...		Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	366	Full owners.....number 1950...	660
1944*	493	1945...	592
acres 1949...	6,015	Part owners.....number 1950...	128
1944*	11,267	1945...	46
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	606	Managers.....number 1950...	1
acres 1949...	15,886	1945...	2
1944...	4,178	All tenants.....number 1950...	175
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	407	1945...	454
1944...	383	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	18.2
acres 1949...	8,454	1945...	41.5
1944...	6,684	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	7
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	746	1945...	24
1944...	913	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
acres 1949...	69,667	1945...	2
1944...	79,372	Share tenants.....number 1950...	54
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	482	1945...	181
1944*	621	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	54
acres 1949...	12,401	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	
1944*	13,172	Croppers.....number 1950...	75
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	862	1945...	232
1944...	648	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	37
acres 1949...	4,722	1945...	15
1944...	4,107	Other tenants.....number 1950...	1
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	36
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	103
acres 1949...		1945...	58
1944...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	761
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	263
acres 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	761
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.82
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	298
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	88
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	43
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	535
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	76
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	31
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	96
		number 1950...	96
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	32
		number 1950...	32
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	34
		number 1950...	34
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	23
		number 1950...	34
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	461	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	36
.....1945.....	232	General farms.....number 1950...	138
.....number 1950.....	498	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	250	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	37
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	296	.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	157	.....number 1950.....	96
.....number 1950.....	330	.....number 1950.....	361
.....1945.....	167	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	271		
.....number 1950.....	294		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	30	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	612
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	2
.....number 1950.....	6	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	31
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	531	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	165
.....1945.....	520	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	219
.....number 1950.....	586	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	195
.....1945.....	559	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	352
Farms by class of work power:		Other farms.....number 1950.....	139
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	226	Part-time <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	213
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	112	Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	213
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	337	Abnormal <sup>4</sup> .....number 1950.....	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	210		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	79	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,550,682
		.....1944.....	1,261,829
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	874,611
		.....1944.....	750,623
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	869,456
		.....1944.....	716,875
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,986
		.....1944.....	13,078
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,169
		.....1944.....	19,620
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,050
		.....1944.....	631,682
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	417,973
		.....1944.....	189,493
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	81,853
		.....1944.....	168,938
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	117,662
		.....1944.....	273,251
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	218,458
		.....1944.....	44,389
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	93,233
		.....1944.....	
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	672
		.....number 1950.....	517
		.....1945.....	502
		.....number 1950.....	906
		.....1945.....	928
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	240
		.....number 1950.....	357
		.....1945.....	385
		.....number 1950.....	601
		.....1945.....	
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	794
		.....number 1950.....	929
		.....1945.....	6,581
		.....number 1950.....	5,531
		.....1945.....	780
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	906
		.....number 1950.....	3,673
		.....1945.....	3,615
		.....number 1950.....	747
		.....1945.....	2,763
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	379
		.....number 1950.....	1,417
		.....1945.....	162
		.....number 1950.....	603
		.....1945.....	281
		.....number 1950.....	888
		.....1945.....	175
		.....number 1950.....	25
		.....1944.....	3,968,454
		.....pounds 1949.....	708,984
		.....1944.....	167,320
		.....dollars 1949.....	109
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	184
		.....1944.....	43,279
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	76,618
		.....1944.....	18,495
		.....dollars 1949.....	
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	67
		.....dollars 1949.....	3,678
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	723
		.....number 1950.....	691
		.....1945.....	3,293
		.....number 1950.....	2,507
		.....1945.....	590
		.....number 1950.....	2,028
		.....number 1950.....	273
		.....1945.....	1,265
		.....number 1950.....	192
		.....1945.....	237
		.....number 1950.....	367
		.....1945.....	385
		.....number 1950.....	
		.....1945.....	

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Wethers and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	8	<b>Corn:</b>	
1945.....	5	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	767
number 1950.....	135	1944.....	930
1945.....	147	acres 1949.....	7,477
1945.....	147	1944.....	9,223
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	766
number 1950.....	96	1944.....	947
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	70	acres 1949.....	7,233
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	3	1944.....	9,152
number 1950.....	92	bushels 1949.....	248,808
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	121	1944.....	219,581
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	35
number 1950.....	4	acres 1949.....	161
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6	tons, green weight 1949.....	1,449
number 1950.....	59	Hogged or grazed, or out for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	14
Wethers and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	7	acres 1949.....	83
1944.....	5	<b>Sorghums:</b>	
number shorn 1949.....	92	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	488	1944.....	1
1944.....	476	acres 1949.....	19
1944.....	476	1944.....	1
Stage date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr 28	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		acres 1949.....	19
		tons out 1949.....	51
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		<b>Small grains:</b>	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	781	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1945.....	967	acres 1949.....	108
number 1950.....	37,255	bushels 1949.....	2,835
1945.....	56,770	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	581
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	262	1944.....	781
number 1949.....	22,644	acres 1949.....	6,144
dollars 1949.....	21,010	1944.....	7,508
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	446	bushels 1949.....	111,106
dozens 1949.....	200,581	1944.....	149,819
dollars 1949.....	73,966	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	64
Roosters, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	10	1944.....	73
number 1950.....	236	acres 1949.....	269
1949.....	10	1944.....	276
Roosters raised.....farms reporting 1949...	9	bushels 1949.....	8,284
1944.....	12,091	1944.....	5,591
number 1949.....	642	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	17
1944.....	642	1944.....	63
		acres 1949.....	73
		1944.....	372
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	12
		1944.....	14
		acres 1949.....	53
		1944.....	73
		bushels 1949.....	1,355
		1944.....	1,747
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
		1944.....	23
		acres 1949.....	32
		1944.....	53
		bushels 1949.....	381
		1944.....	865
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949.....	
		<b>Annual legumes:</b>	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	6
		acres grown alone 1949.....	12
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	79
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	2
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	104
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944.....	7
		acres grown alone 1949.....	3
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	30
		bushels 1949.....	397
		1944.....	37
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres grown alone 1949.....	9
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		tons 1949.....	35
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949.....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	2
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949.....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	11
		acres grown alone 1949.....	19
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	64
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	24
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		1944.....	4
		acres grown alone 1949.....	(*)
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		bushels 1949.....	10
		1944.....	20
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949.....	1
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		tons 1949.....	1
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949.....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	6
		acres grown alone 1949.....	18
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Less than 1 acre.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Annual legumes--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	39
acres grown alone 1949.....		acres 1949...	58
1944.....	5	1944.....	59
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		sold..dollars 1949...	98
1944.....		1944.....	3,986
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	13,078
1944.....	5	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	17
acres grown alone 1949.....	5	1944.....	23
1944.....	5	acres 1949...	4
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		1944.....	9
pounds 1949.....		Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944.....	838	acres 1949...	2
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....		1944.....	8
acres grown alone 1949.....		acres 1949...	2
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		1944.....	4
tons 1949.....		Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....		acres 1949...	1
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	19
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	626	1944.....	20
acres 1949.....	8,895	acres 1949...	12
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	53	1944.....	9
1944.....	43	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	8
acres 1949...	243	acres 1949...	10
1944.....	178	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	
tons 1949...	670	acres 1949...	
1944.....	288	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	10
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	401	1944.....	19
1944.....	149	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	4,402	1944.....	4
1944.....	949	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	2
tons 1949...	5,745	acres 1949...	2
1944.....	1,005	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	433	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	31
1944.....	681	1944.....	54
acres 1949...	4,066	acres 1949...	21
1944.....	7,253	1944.....	58
tons 1949...	5,103	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	7,057	acres 1949...	1
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	3
1944.....	6	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949...	57	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944.....	20	abros 1949...	1
tons 1949...	65	quarts 1949...	440
1944.....	25	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	25	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	518
1944.....	182	1945...	378
acres 1949...	70	acres 1950...	351
1944.....	206	1945...	291
tons 1949...	56	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	481
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945...	668
1944.....	33	trees of all ages..number 1950...	9,787
tons..green weight 1949...	135	1945...	15,196
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,699
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	126	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8,088
1944.....	821	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4,199
acres 1949...		1944.....	18,955
bushels 1949...	1,677	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	307
1944.....		1945...	483
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	153	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,767
1944.....	115	1945...	6,280
acres 1949...	942	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,368
1944.....	730	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,439
pounds 1949...	179,671	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	315
1944.....	145,560	1944.....	4,578
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	493	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	217
1944.....	720	1945...	302
acres 1949...	40	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,036
1944.....	191	1945...	761
bushels 1949...	6,243	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	195
1944.....	12,823	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	546
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	376	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	103
1944.....	439	1944.....	1,839
acres 1949...	16	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	143
1944.....	82	1945...	188
bushels 1949...	3,603	trees of all ages..number 1950...	332
1944.....	5,481	1945...	472
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	127
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	205
acres 1949...		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	239
1944.....		1944.....	12,645
bales 1949...		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	120
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	650	1945...	91
1944.....	715	trees of all ages..number 1950...	573
acres 1949...	1,676	1945...	384
1944.....	2,123	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	197
pounds 1949...	1,901,844	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	376
1944.....	1,891,753	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	140
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944.....	178
1944.....	2	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	151
acres 1949...	64	1945...	181
gallons 1949...		vines of all ages..number 1950...	880
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	819	1945...	1,303
1944.....	1,002	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	230
		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	650
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	4,835
		1944.....	14,580
		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	13
		1950...	44
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	11
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	33
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	625
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>4</sup>Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 16, 1951

ARLINGTON COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-007) Series AC50-1

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Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	24	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	18
1945...	27	1945...	13
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	15,360	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	7
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	2.8	1945...	1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	367	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	11
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	66	1945...	12
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	.....	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	3
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	.....	1945...	8
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	433	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	.....
1945...	826	1945...	2
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	18.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	1
1945...	30.6	1945...	.....
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	45,500	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	.....
1945...	27,148	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	1
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	1,338.24	1945...	1
1945...	887.41	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	1
Land in farms according to use:		1945...	1
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	15	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	.....
1944...	21	1945...	.....
acres 1949...	189	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	.....
1944...	321	1945...	1
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	.....
1944...	17	1945...	.....
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	.....
1944...	.....	1945...	.....
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	.....
1944...	2	1945...	.....
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1		
1944...	1	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	1	White operators.....number 1950...	23
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945...	27
1944...	.....	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	.....
1944...	.....	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Full owners.....number 1950...	21
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	6	1945...	24
acres 1949...	46	Part owners.....number 1950...	3
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	99	1945...	.....
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Managers.....number 1950...	.....
1944...	8	1945...	1
acres 1949...	23	All tenants.....number 1950...	.....
1944...	5	1945...	2
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	7.4
1944...	5	1945...	.....
acres 1949...	12	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	.....
1944...	37	1945...	1
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	.....
1944...	18	1945...	.....
acres 1949...	97	Share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
1944...	216	1945...	.....
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	2	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	2	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	7	1945...	.....
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	24	Croppers.....number 1950...	.....
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	17	1945...	.....
1944...	27	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	74	1945...	1
1944...	106	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	.....
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....		
1944...	.....	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
acres 1949...	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	5
1944...	.....	1945...	26
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	15
1944...	.....	1945...	26
acres 1949...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	15
1944...	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	2.18
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
			.....

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	1
1945.....	5	General farms.....number 1950.....	.....
number 1945.....	6	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
1945.....	5	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
number 1950.....	5	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	21
1945.....	5		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
number 1950.....	.....	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	9
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	1
number 1950.....	.....	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	2
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	1
number 1950.....	.....	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	2
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	3
1945.....	25	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
number 1950.....	5	Other farms.....number 1950.....	15
1945.....	39	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	4
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	10
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	12	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	1
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	6		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	100,244
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	1944.....	46,746
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	83,125
		1944.....	19,817
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	715
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		1944.....	1,972
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,010
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	1944.....	875
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	1944.....	770
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	.....	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	81,400
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944.....	16,200
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	16,313
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	1944.....	25,929
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	13,746
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	1944.....	23,220
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	.....	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	454
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944.....	1,739
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,113
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	1944.....	950
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	806
		1944.....	1,000
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	7
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	7
persons 1950.....	60	1945.....	5
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	number 1950.....	17
Operators.....persons 1950.....	10	1945.....	16
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
persons 1950.....	.....	1945.....	2
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	number 1950.....	2
persons 1950.....	50		
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	10	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	4
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	10	1945.....	5
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	number 1950.....	86
dollars 1949.....	225	1945.....	95
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	10	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	4
dollars 1949.....	175,225	1945.....	5
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	number 1950.....	45
dollars 1949.....	625	1945.....	76
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	4
dollars 1949.....	10,000	number 1950.....	45
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
dollars 1949.....	25,000	number 1950.....	32
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
dollars 1949.....	5,000	number 1950.....	3
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	6
dollars 1949.....	.....	number 1950.....	2
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	2,500	1944.....	3
		pounds 1949.....	250,647
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		1944.....	465,991
No sales.....number 1950.....	4	dollars 1949.....	13,746
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	7	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	1	1944.....	2
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	1	pounds of butterfat 1949.....	.....
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	1	1944.....	280
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	2	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	2	dollars 1949.....	.....
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	1		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	1	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	1	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	3	1945.....	4
		number 1950.....	2
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		1945.....	20
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	number 1950.....	2
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	number 1950.....	.....
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	1	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	1945.....	2
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	1	number 1950.....	1
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	1945.....	2

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Corn:	
.....1945.....	1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	6
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	6
.....1945.....	2	.....acres 1949.....	52
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	74
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	6
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....acres 1949.....	23
.....1945.....	.....	.....1944.....	45
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....bushels 1949.....	330
.....1945.....	.....	.....1944.....	1,200
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....acres 1949.....	12
.....1945.....	.....	* Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949.....	4
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....acres 1949.....	17
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Sorghums:	
.....1944.....	.....	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949.....	.....
.....number shorn 1949.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	.....	.....acres 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr.1-Apr.14	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950.....	12	.....acres 1949.....	.....
.....1945.....	10	.....tons cut 1949.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	475	Small grains:	
.....1945.....	655	Grains grown together and threshed as	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
.....number 1949.....	130	.....acres 1949.....	.....
.....dollars 1949.....	127	.....bushels 1949.....	.....
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
.....dozens 1949.....	607	.....1944.....	2
.....dollars 1949.....	327	.....acres 1949.....	30
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	44
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....bushels 1949.....	314
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....1944.....	975
.....1944.....	.....	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
.....number 1949.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....acres 1949.....	8
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		.....1944.....	.....
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		.....bushels 1949.....	75
alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	.....1944.....	.....
.....dollars 1949.....	2,045	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	.....1944.....	2
.....1944.....	.....	.....acres 1949.....	13
.....number 1949.....	37	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....	30	.....1944.....	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949.....	3	.....acres 1949.....	.....
.....number 1949.....	11	.....bushels 1949.....	.....
.....dollars 1949.....	1,625	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	.....1944.....	.....
.....number 1949.....	26	.....acres 1949.....	.....
.....dollars 1949.....	235	.....bushels 1949.....	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Annual legumes:	
.....1944.....	1	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
.....number 1949.....	9	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....	5	.....1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	1
.....dollars 1949.....	185	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	.....
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
.....number 1949.....	.....	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....bushels 1949.....	.....
.....dollars 1949.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
.....number 1949.....	.....	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
.....dollars 1949.....	.....	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		.....tons 1949.....	.....
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949.....	.....
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
.....number 1949.....	.....	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....bushels 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
.....number 1949.....	.....	Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
.....number 1949.....	.....	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....bushels 1949.....	.....
.....number 1949.....	.....	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	1
.....1944.....	3	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
.....number 1949.....	3	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....	12	.....1944.....	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
.....dollars 1949.....	.....	.....bushels 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
.....number 1949.....	.....	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
.....number 1949.....	.....	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....tons 1949.....	.....
.....number 1949.....	.....	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
.....number 1949.....	.....	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....bushels 1949.....	.....
.....number 1949.....	.....	Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
.....number 1949.....	.....	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....bushels 1949.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 4	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... ..		1944... ..	4
acres grown alone 1949... ..		acres 1949... ..	10
1944... ..		1944... ..	4
acres grown with other crops 1949... ..		sold..dollars 1949... ..	1,010
1944... ..		1944... ..	875
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949... ..		Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... ..	4
1944... ..		acres 1949... ..	1
acres grown alone 1949... ..		1944... ..	1
1944 <sup>1</sup> ... ..		Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... ..	(*)
acres grown with other crops 1949... ..		acres 1949... ..	
pounds 1949... ..		1944... ..	
1944... ..		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... ..	
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949... ..		acres 1949... ..	
1944... ..		1944... ..	
acres grown alone 1949... ..		Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... ..	1
acres grown with other crops 1949... ..		acres 1949... ..	(*)
tons 1949... ..		1944... ..	
1944... ..		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... ..	4
May crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		acres 1949... ..	1
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... ..	7	1944... ..	(*)
acres 1949... ..	84	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... ..	1
1944... ..	3	acres 1949... ..	(*)
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949... ..	2	1944... ..	
acres 1949... ..	29	Kale.....farms reporting 1949... ..	2
1944... ..	12	acres 1949... ..	1
tons 1949... ..	73	1944... ..	
1944... ..	26	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949... ..	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... ..	5	acres 1949... ..	
acres 1949... ..	33	1944... ..	
1944... ..	60	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949... ..	2
tons 1949... ..	51	acres 1949... ..	(*)
1944... ..	30	1944... ..	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... ..	2	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... ..	
acres 1949... ..	21	acres 1949... ..	
1944... ..	6	1944... ..	
tons 1949... ..	42	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... ..	4
1944... ..	12	acres 1949... ..	2
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... ..	1	1944... ..	
acres 1949... ..	5	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... ..	
1944... ..	5	acres 1949... ..	
tons 1949... ..	10	1944... ..	
1944... ..	10	Other vegetables.....acres 1949... ..	3
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... ..		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949... ..	65	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... ..	1
1944... ..	85	acres 1949... ..	(*)
tons 1949... ..	85	quarts 1949... ..	250
1944... ..		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... ..		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... ..	14
acres 1949... ..		1945... ..	15
1944... ..		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ... ..	3
tons..green weight 1949... ..		1945... ..	17
Field crops (other):		Apples.....farms reporting 1950... ..	14
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... ..		trees of all ages...number 1945... ..	21
acres 1949... ..		1950... ..	110
1944... ..		trees not of bearing age...number 1945... ..	344
bushels 1949... ..		1950... ..	13
1944... ..		trees of bearing age...number 1950... ..	97
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... ..		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... ..	60
acres 1949... ..		1944... ..	1,197
1944... ..		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... ..	4
pounds 1949... ..		trees of all ages...number 1945... ..	7
1944... ..		1950... ..	11
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... ..	4	trees not of bearing age...number 1945... ..	24
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ... ..	2	1950... ..	7
1944... ..		trees of bearing age...number 1950... ..	4
bushels 1949... ..	89	quantity harvested..bushels 1949... ..	1
1944... ..		1944... ..	14
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... ..	1	Pears.....farms reporting 1950... ..	8
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ... ..	(*)	trees of all ages...number 1945... ..	20
1944... ..		1950... ..	46
bushels 1949... ..	11	trees not of bearing age...number 1945... ..	127
1944... ..		1950... ..	8
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... ..		trees of bearing age...number 1950... ..	38
acres 1949... ..		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... ..	22
1944... ..		1944... ..	243
bales 1949... ..		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... ..	7
1944... ..		trees of all ages...number 1945... ..	16
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... ..		1950... ..	25
acres 1949... ..		1945... ..	105
1944... ..		trees not of bearing age...number 1950... ..	6
pounds 1949... ..		trees of bearing age...number 1950... ..	19
1944... ..		quantity harvested....pounds 1949... ..	40
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... ..		1944... ..	590
acres 1949... ..		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... ..	3
gallons 1949... ..		trees of all ages...number 1945... ..	7
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... ..	16	1950... ..	17
1944... ..	27	trees not of bearing age...number 1945... ..	36
		1950... ..	2
		trees of bearing age...number 1950... ..	15
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... ..	20
		1944... ..	6
		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... ..	6
		vines of all ages...number 1945... ..	13
		1950... ..	97
		vines not of bearing age...number 1945... ..	143
		1950... ..	
		vines of bearing age...number 1950... ..	97
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949... ..	540
		1944... ..	800
		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... ..	1
		trees of all ages...number 1950... ..	1
		trees not of bearing age...number 1950... ..	
		trees of bearing age...number 1950... ..	1
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949... ..	

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>4</sup>Less than one acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE  
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 24, 1951

AUGUSTA COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-008) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number	1950... 3,067 1945... 3,803	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 505 1945... 840
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 631,040 1945... 54.9	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 38 1945... 50
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 288,188 1945... 60,310	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 467 1945... 790
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 8,237 1945... 10,275	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 512 1945... 659
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 346,460 1945... 379,041	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 314 1945... 360
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 113.0 1945... 99.7	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 235 1945... 251
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 12,530 1945... 7,756	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 303 1945... 371
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 109.92 1945... 77.82	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 424 1945... 424
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 109.92 1945... 77.82	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 227 1945... 279
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*.. 12,530 1945... 7,756	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 154 1945... 186
.....average per acre, dollars	1950*.. 109.92 1945... 77.82	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 108 1945... 105
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 263 1945... 253
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 2,218 1944... 3,263	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 58 1945... 59
.....acres	1949... 97,475 1944... 128,100	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 15 1945... 16
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 560 1944... 1,239		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 278 1944... 348	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 246 1944... 260	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 424 1944... 445	White operators.....number	1950... 2,978 1945... 3,621
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 511 1944... 689	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 89 1945... 182
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 158 1944... 233	Farms by tenure of operator:	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 41 1944... 49	Full owners.....number	1950... 2,540 1945... 3,052
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 905 1944... 466	Part owners.....number	1950... 282 1945... 251
.....acres	1949... 33,521 1944... 9,616	Managers.....number	1950... 65 1945... 65
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 482 1944... 9,271	All tenants.....number	1950... 222 1945... 435
.....acres	1949... 7,062 1944... 879	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 7.2 1945... 11.4
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 976 1944... 20,547	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 39 1945... 172
.....acres	1949... 20,073 1944... 1,213	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 5 1945... 7
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 1,559 1944... 40,262	Share tenants.....number	1950... 189 1945... 26
.....acres	1949... 42,943 1944... 2,237	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 51 1945... 19
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 3,335 1944... 135,591	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 42 1945... 82
.....acres	1949... 160,675 1944... 2,809	Croppers.....number	1950... 15 1945... 28
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 3,368 1944... 9,793	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 15 1945... 67
.....acres	1949... 10,572 1944... 2,809		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... .. 1944... ..	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....acres	1949... .. 1944... ..	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 1,720 1945... 1,827
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... .. 1944... ..	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 2,871 1945... 2,456
.....acres	1949... .. 1944... ..	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 2,871 1945... 5,79
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 1,236 1945... 515
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 424 1945... 2,499
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 415 1945... 53
		Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 170 1945... 71
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 71 1945... 71
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 78 1945... 78
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 95 1945... 95
		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 436 1945... 645
		Grain combines.....number	1950... 1 1945... 1
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 78 1945... 78
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 95 1945... 95
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 436 1945... 645
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 1
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 2,864 1945... 3,486		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 132 1945... 310		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 1,340		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 1,601 1944... 1,594		
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 1,270 1944... 1,326		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	974	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	799
.....1945.....	646	General farms.....number 1950...	286
.....number 1950.....	1,246	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	5
.....1945.....	788	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	166
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,241	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	115
.....1945.....	746	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,422
.....number 1950.....	1,650		
.....1945.....	807		
.....1945.....	965		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,110	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	453	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,651
.....1945.....	460	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	63
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	74	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	146
.....number 1950.....	80	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	306
.....1945.....	2,320	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	439
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,684	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	392
.....number 1950.....	2,904	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	305
.....1945.....	3,269	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,416
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,017	Part-time.....number 1950...	611
.....1945.....	175	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	805
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	667		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	738	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	470	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,207,173
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...		.....1944.....	8,576,480
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,750,761
		.....1944.....	3,080,593
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	787,244
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	805,149
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	166	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	3,605
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,013	.....1944.....	34,330
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,018	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	535,565
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	912	.....1944.....	1,941,048
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	424,347
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	300,046
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,426	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,415,770
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	325	.....1944.....	5,420,381
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	680	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,470,725
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	65	.....1944.....	955,688
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.9	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,962,144
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	2,229,926
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,731	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry sold.....dollars 1949...	3,982,901
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	614	.....1944.....	2,234,967
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	758	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	40,642
		.....1944.....	75,306
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,667
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,571	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,639
.....persons 1950.....	5,102	.....1945.....	2,044
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,496	.....number 1950.....	4,324
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,305	.....1945.....	6,659
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,033	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	74
.....persons 1950.....	1,506	.....1945.....	71
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	615	.....number 1950.....	150
.....persons 1950.....	1,291	.....1945.....	163
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,871	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,665
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,796	.....1945.....	3,007
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,445	.....number 1950...	52,565
dollars 1949.....	231,508	.....1945.....	46,331
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,415	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,605
dollars 1949.....	1,176,697	.....1945.....	2,916
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,540	.....number 1950...	23,751
dollars 1949.....	2,891,420	.....1945.....	24,169
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,968	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,398
dollars 1949.....	2,105,936	.....number 1950...	12,310
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,993	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,441
dollars 1949.....	173,965	.....number 1950...	9,685
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,496	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,197
dollars 1949.....	405,649	.....number 1950...	10,439
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	708	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,651
dollars 1949.....	95,438	.....number 1950...	8,690
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,085	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	754
dollars 1949.....	149,801	.....1944.....	608
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....pounds 1949...	29,944,525
No sales.....number 1950...	195	.....1944.....	21,549,407
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	610	.....dollars 1949...	1,349,956
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	217	.....farms reporting 1949...	758
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	246	.....1944.....	1,073
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	352	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	228,527
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	256	.....1944.....	344,997
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	237	.....dollars 1949...	111,007
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	225	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	111
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	225	.....dollars 1949...	9,762
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	223		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	209	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	2,200
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	51	.....1945.....	2,242
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	51	.....number 1950...	26,280
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	22,224
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,854
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950...	12,249
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	33	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	1,334
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	227	.....number 1950...	14,031
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	249	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,235
		.....1945.....	1,325
		.....number 1950...	3,315
		.....1945.....	3,021

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	869	Corn:	
1945.....	907	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,749
number 1950.....	52,299	1944.....	2,352
1945.....	25,970	acres 1949.....	19,397
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	855	1944.....	29,636
number 1950.....	26,566	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,694
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	851	1944.....	2,287
1945.....	870	acres 1949.....	16,157
number 1950.....	25,212	1944.....	23,892
1945.....	23,687	bushels 1949.....	843,090
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,354	1944.....	555,250
number 1950.....	841	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	351
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	25,733	acres 1949.....	2,860
number 1950.....	836	tons green weight 1949...	31,411
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	827	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	56
1944.....	24,591	acres 1949.....	380
number shorn 1949.....	133,083	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	122,990	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	122,990	1944.....	3
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	acres 1949.....	12
		1944.....	30
		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		acres 1949.....	11
		tons cut 1949...	9
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Small grains:	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,529	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	39
1945.....	3,379	acres 1949.....	439
number 1950.....	197,887	bushels 1949.....	12,347
1945.....	282,254	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,222
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,428	1944.....	1,690
number 1949.....	1,743,456	acres 1949.....	21,262
dollars 1949.....	1,480,925	1944.....	32,603
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,720	bushels 1949.....	417,901
dozens 1949.....	1,312,544	1944.....	682,408
dollars 1949.....	612,773	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	525
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	143	1944.....	617
number 1950.....	2,442	acres 1949.....	3,026
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	246	1944.....	3,945
1944.....	392	bushels 1949.....	97,432
number 1949.....	162,728	1944.....	112,621
1944.....	54,673	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	35
		1944.....	115
		acres 1949.....	118
		1944.....	585
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	888
		1944.....	782
		acres 1949.....	7,687
		1944.....	6,602
		bushels 1949.....	245,180
		1944.....	226,048
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	44
		1944.....	198
		acres 1949.....	389
		1944.....	1,804
		bushels 1949.....	5,406
		1944.....	22,984
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		acres 1949.....	4
		bushels 1949.....	104
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	67
		acres grown alone 1949.....	308
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	2,170
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	369
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	10
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	9
		1944.....	81
		acres grown alone 1949.....	988
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	1,382
		bushels 1949.....	56
		1944.....	195
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		acres grown alone 1949.....	337
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	5
		1944.....	25
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres grown alone 1949.....	7
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	2
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	12
		acres grown alone 1949.....	35
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	44
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	16
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	1
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944.....	2
		acres grown alone 1949.....	3
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	24
		bushels 1949.....	78
		1944.....	11
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	28
		acres grown alone 1949.....	54
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	1
		1944.....	1
		tons 1949.....	1
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949.....	1
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	3
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949.....	3
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
<b>Annual legumes—Continued</b>		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	40
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	197
acres grown alone 1949.....	(*)	acres 1949.....	33
1944.....		1944.....	230
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		sold..dollars 1949.....	3,605
1944.....		1944.....	34,350
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	18
1944.....		1944.....	41
acres grown alone 1949.....	(*)	acres 1949.....	4
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....		1944.....	14
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	3
pounds 1949.....	200	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949.....		1944.....	17
1944.....		acres 1949.....	3
acres grown alone 1949.....		1944.....	12
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
tons 1949.....		acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	25
<b>Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:</b>		1944.....	60
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,830	acres 1949.....	15
acres 1949.....	39,395	1944.....	91
1944.....	744	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	355	acres 1949.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	7,868	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	2,536	acres 1949.....	(*)
tons 1949.....	18,892	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	5,172	acres 1949.....	8
Clover or timothy out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,444	1944.....	1
acres 1949.....	1,764	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	26,707	acres 1949.....	(*)
tons 1949.....	32,717	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	35,842	acres 1949.....	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	33,997	1944.....	26
acres 1949.....	298	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	94
1944.....	141	acres 1949.....	8
acres 1949.....	2,587	1944.....	25
1944.....	1,317	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
tons 1949.....	2,918	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	1,116	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	34	acres 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	12	1944.....	29
1944.....	235	acres 1949...	6
tons 1949.....	75	quarts 1949...	4,520
1944.....	235	<b>Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:</b>	
56		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,290
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	144	acres 1945...	1,900
acres 1949...	1,994	1950 <sup>3</sup> ...	6,385
1944.....	732	1945...	11,419
tons 1949.....	2,394	1950...	1,032
1944.....	777	1945...	2,582
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	15	trees of all ages...number 1950...	213,364
acres 1949.....	320	1945...	446,658
tons..green weight 1949...	813	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	38,656
<b>Field crops (other):</b>		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	174,708
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	90	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	474,007
1944.....	103	1944.....	1,282,097
acres 1949.....	811	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	422
1944.....	1,222	1945...	1,190
bushels 1949.....	593	trees of all ages...number 1950...	19,835
1944.....	749	1945...	21,021
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	24	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	7,113
1944.....	6	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	12,722
acres 1949.....	145	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	6,818
1944.....	46	1944.....	16,684
pounds 1949.....	28,922	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	429
1944.....	5,985	1945...	1,481
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,531	trees of all ages...number 1950...	1,624
1944.....	1,950	1945...	5,943
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	171	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	251
1944.....	505	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	1,373
bushels 1949.....	24,830	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	251
1944.....	43,880	1944.....	12,993
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	300	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	418
1944.....	115	1945...	1,293
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	1	trees of all ages...number 1950...	4,449
1944.....	16	1945...	4,868
bushels 1949.....	1,047	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	1,579
1944.....	1,505	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	2,879
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	17,420
1944.....		1944.....	132,707
acres 1949.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	239
1944.....		1945...	593
bales 1949.....		trees of all ages...number 1950...	1,408
1944.....		1945...	1,915
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	847
1944.....		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	1,161
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	166
1944.....		1944.....	1,113
pounds 1949.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	679
1944.....		1945...	1,969
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	9 <sup>4</sup>	vines of all ages...number 1950...	13,989
acres 1949.....	2	1945...	13,240
gallons 1949.....	290	vines not of bearing age...number 1950...	587
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,658	vines of bearing age...number 1950...	13,402
1944.....	3,667	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	28,141
		1944.....	363,132
		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	10
		trees of all ages...number 1950...	14
		trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	5
		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	9
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	66

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

<sup>4</sup>Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 17, 1951

BATH COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-009) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	472	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	42
1945...	512	1945...	70
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	345,600	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	3
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	30.5	1945...	13
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	87,628	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	39
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	11,409	1945...	57
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	9,161	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	72
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,689	1945...	77
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	105,509	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	37
1945...	101,659	1945...	34
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	223.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	39
1945...	198.6	1945...	43
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	10,660	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	35
1945...	6,456	1945...	29
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	38.68	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	48
1945...	32.52	1945...	62
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	33
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	363	1945...	36
1944...	501	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	25
acres 1949...	10,294	1945...	31
1944...	13,213	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	21
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	135	1945...	19
1944...	242	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	76
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	66	1945...	71
1944...	66	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	35
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	44	1945...	27
1944...	49	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	9
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	56	1945...	13
1944...	54		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	44	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	68	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	16	White operators.....number 1950...	464
1944...	16	1945...	494
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	8
1944...	6	1945...	18
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	217	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	33	Full owners.....number 1950...	396
acres 1949...	8,188	1945...	441
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,177	Part owners.....number 1950...	39
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	92	1945...	27
acres 1949...	2,139	Managers.....number 1950...	7
1944...	3,717	1945...	16
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	132	All tenants.....number 1950...	30
1944...	72	1945...	28
acres 1949...	9,382	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	6.4
1944...	4,189	1945...	5.5
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	351	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	8
1944...	441	1945...	9
acres 1949...	54,980	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944...	56,160	1945...	1
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	304	Share tenants.....number 1950...	5
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	384	1945...	8
acres 1949...	17,599	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	22,077	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	447	Croppers.....number 1950...	4
1944...	461	1945...	6
acres 1949...	2,927	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	12
1944...	1,126	1945...	5
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	7
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...			
1944...		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
acres 1949...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	144
1944...		1945...	174
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	365
1944...		1945...	294
acres 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	365
1944...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.86
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	63
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	36
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	32
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	290
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	33
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	4
		Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		number 1950...	6
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		number 1950...	2
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		number 1950...	20
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	19
		number 1950...	41
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup>--Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	214	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	129
.....1945...	140	General farms.....number 1950...	13
.....number 1950...	256	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945...	161	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	8
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	118	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945...	62	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	325
.....number 1950...	157		
.....1945...	64	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	97	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	169
.....number 1950...	119	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	2
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	19	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	5
.....number 1950...	22	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	14
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	16	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	49
.....number 1950...	16	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	51
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	263	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	48
.....1945...	235	Other farms.....number 1950.....	303
.....number 1950...	374	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	71
.....1945...	259	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	232
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	150	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	84	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	740,215
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	120	.....1944.....	360,526
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	78	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	111,130
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	40	.....1944.....	22,907
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>A</sup></b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	36,606
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	18,211
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	2,570
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	110	.....1944.....	835
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	76	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,937
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	267	.....1944.....	3,861
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	16	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	70,017
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	.....
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	129	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	560,910
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	30	.....1944.....	296,354
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	137	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	56,999
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	58	.....1944.....	72,325
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.7	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	113,689
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	27,679
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	209	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	390,222
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	157	.....1944.....	196,350
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	108	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	68,175
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>A</sup></b>		.....1944.....	41,265
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	405	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	291
.....persons 1950...	793	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	280
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	404	.....1945...	277
Operators.....persons 1950...	359	.....number 1950...	762
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	153	.....1945...	842
.....persons 1950...	238	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	14
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	89	.....1945...	5
.....persons 1950...	196	.....number 1950...	20
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>A</sup></b>		.....1945...	8
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	425	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	240	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	375
dollars 1949...	153	.....1945...	400
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	10,525	.....number 1950...	5,888
dollars 1949...	184	.....1945...	4,593
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	165,575	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	367
dollars 1949...	388	.....1945...	388
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	72,583	.....number 1950...	2,922
dollars 1949...	267	.....1945...	2,697
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	156,376	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	329
dollars 1949...	23,136	.....number 1950...	925
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	200	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	165
dollars 1949...	51,970	.....number 1950...	871
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	51	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	137
dollars 1949...	9,468	.....number 1950...	754
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	118	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	208
dollars 1949...	9,655	.....number 1950...	1,341
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	35
No sales.....number 1950...	71	.....1944.....	17
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	161	.....pounds 1949...	757,110
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	60	.....1944.....	1,178,209
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	23	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	39,722
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	23	.....1944.....	64
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	32	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	15
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	14	.....1944.....	25,331
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	41	.....dollars 1949...	3,184
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	28	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	13,812
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	23	.....dollars 1949...	71
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	12	.....1949...	3,465
.....number 1950...	7	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	295
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	.....	.....1945...	285
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	2,319
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	.....1945...	1,416
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	255
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	1,252
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	136
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	1	.....number 1950...	1,067
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	4	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	132
		.....1945...	95
		.....number 1950...	285
		.....1945...	161

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	188	Corn:	
number 1945...	180	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	215
number 1950...	8,631	1944...	298
1945...	5,212	acres 1949...	1,605
1944...	180	1944...	2,886
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949...farms reporting 1950...	180	harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	212
number 1950...	5,137	1944...	297
1949...	179	acres 1949...	1,475
Bres.....farms reporting 1950...	176	1944...	2,622
1945...	176	bushels 1949...	65,649
number 1950...	4,808	1944...	70,840
1945...	4,840	1949...	13
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	129	acres 1949...	111
number 1950...	329	tons..green weight 1949...	1,223
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	161	1949...	4
number 1950...	3,494	acres 1949...	19
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	183	Sorghums:	
1944...	173	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	.....
number shorn 1949...	4,797	1944...	.....
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	23,716	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	21,629	1944...	.....
Average date of enumeration.....1950..	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949...	.....
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	404	tons out 1949...	.....
1945...	436	Small grains:	
number 1950...	13,962	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1945...	17,210	acres 1949...	18
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	146	bushels 1949...	355
number 1949...	118,816	1949...	58
dollars 1949...	99,272	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	107
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	226	1944...	599
dozens 1949...	33,527	acres 1949...	1,021
dollars 1949...	13,392	bushels 1949...	10,415
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	21	1944...	15,886
number 1950...	76	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	58
1944...	15	1944...	76
number 1949...	17	acres 1949...	435
1944...	243	bushels 1949...	10,306
1944...	455	1944...	14,889
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	15
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	347	1944...	36
dollars 1949...	374,891	acres 1949...	170
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	309	1944...	23
1944...	273	acres 1949...	26
number 1949...	2,402	bushels 1949...	204
1944...	2,098	1944...	214
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	120	1944...	4,513
number 1949...	762	bushels 1949...	6,333
dollars 1949...	127,951	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	291	1944...	8
number 1949...	1,640	acres 1949...	20
dollars 1949...	122,655	1944...	58
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	153	bushels 1949...	408
1944...	126	1944...	54C
number 1949...	2,367	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944...	1,786	acres 1949...	57
dollars 1949...	45,771	bushels 1949...	965
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	170	Annual legumes:	
1944...	158	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	4,280	acres grown alone 1949...	4
1944...	3,914	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	51
dollars 1949...	76,357	acres grown with other crops 1949...	10
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	23	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	10
number 1949...	30	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	2,157	1944...	.....
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	371	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	38	bushels 1949...	.....
number 1949...	43	1944...	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	28	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	30	acres grown alone 1949...	5
number 1949...	30	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944...	89	bushels 1949...	.....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1944...	.....
1944...	7	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	13	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944...	13	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	367	1944...	.....
1944...	408	Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	1,226	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1944...	1,641	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	55	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	2,674	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	.....
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		1944...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		bushels 1949...	.....
		1944...	.....
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		tons 1949...	.....
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	12
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...		.....acres 1944...	11
acres grown alone 1949...		acres 1949...	5
acres grown with other crops 1944...		sold..dollars 1949...	7
acres grown with other crops 1949...		.....1944...	2,570
acres grown with other crops 1944...		.....1944...	835
Peanuts harvested for picking or		Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	4
threshing.....farms reporting 1949...		.....acres 1944...	3
acres grown alone 1949...		.....1944...	(*)
acres grown with other crops 1949...		.....1944...	(*)
acres grown with other crops 1944...		Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
pounds 1949...		acres 1949...	
pounds 1944...		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		.....acres 1944...	1
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1944...	(*)
acres grown alone 1949...		.....1944...	(*)
acres grown with other crops 1949...		Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres grown with other crops 1944...		acres 1949...	
tons 1949...		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	8
tons 1944...		acres 1944...	4
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		acres 1949...	4
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	318	acres 1944...	5
acres 1949...	7,077	acres 1949...	2
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	26	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1944...	11	acres 1949...	(*)
acres 1949...	188	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1944...	52	acres 1949...	
tons 1949...	374	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	1
tons 1944...	101	acres 1944...	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	239	acres 1949...	(*)
acres 1944...	249	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949...	4,913	acres 1949...	(*)
acres 1944...	5,857	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	
tons 1949...	7,051	acres 1949...	
tons 1944...	6,106	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	43	acres 1944...	5
acres 1944...	52	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	476	acres 1944...	1
acres 1944...	699	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
tons 1949...	690	acres 1949...	
tons 1944...	947	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres 1944...	1	acres 1949...	2
acres 1949...	42	quarts 1949...	865
acres 1944...	8	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	47	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
acres 1944...	8	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	296
tons 1949...	47	.....1945...	261
tons 1944...	8	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	234
Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	89	.....1945...	272
acres 1949...	1,446	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	276
acres 1944...	947	.....1945...	344
tons 1949...	1,578	trees of all ages..number 1950...	7,075
tons 1944...	825	.....1945...	11,839
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	526
acres 1949...	43	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,549
acres 1944...	352	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5,463
tons..green weight 1949...	352	.....1944...	13,213
Field crops (other):		.....1944...	121
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	142
acres 1944...	7	.....1945...	142
acres 1949...	7	trees of all ages..number 1950...	979
bushels 1944...	5	.....1945...	1,130
bushels 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	259
acres 1944...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	720
acres 1949...	3	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	105
acres 1944...	6	.....1944...	542
pounds 1949...	750	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	113
pounds 1944...	1,100	.....1945...	159
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		trees of all ages..number 1950...	498
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	265	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	240
acres 1944...	401	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	50
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	82	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	408
acres 1944...	188	.....1944...	42
bushels 1949...	2,878	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	65
bushels 1944...	15,664	.....1945...	103
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		trees of all ages..number 1950...	250
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	24	.....1945...	425
acres 1944...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	38
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	66	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	212
acres 1944...	14	quantity harvested....pounds 1949...	264
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1944...	5,687
acres 1944...		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	41
acres 1949...		.....1945...	74
acres 1944...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	115
bales 1949...		.....1945...	246
bales 1944...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	36
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	79
acres 1944...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5
acres 1949...		.....1944...	117
pounds 1949...		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	120
pounds 1944...		.....1945...	181
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		vines of all ages..number 1950...	422
acres 1949...		.....1945...	808
gallons 1949...		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	73
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	349
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	416	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,029
.....1944...	502	.....1944...	27,665
		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
		top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>4</sup>Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 19, 1951

BEDFORD COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-010) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,180	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	223
	1945... 3,566		1945... 305
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	495,360	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	11
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	71.8		1945... ..
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	319,070	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	212
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	33,747		1945... 305
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	10,064	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	426
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,026		1945... 512
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	355,855	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	361
	1945... 366,599		1945... 393
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	111.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	355
	1945... 102.8		1945... 385
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	7,606	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	463
	1945... 4,169		1945... 512
average per acre, dollars 1950*	68.84	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	516
	1945... 40.55		1945... 607
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	288
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,633		1945... 324
1944... 3,291		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	218
acres 1949... 65,657			1945... 200
1944... 85,111		220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	89
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	847		1945... 109
1944... 1,191		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	204
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	622		1945... 186
1944... 629		500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	28
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	424		1945... 26
1944... 456		1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	9
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	401		1945... 7
1944... 533			
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	275	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944... 378		Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	56	White operators.....number 1950...	2,821
1944... 93			1945... 3,050
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	359
1944... 11			1945... 516
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,112	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944* .. 498		Full owners.....number 1950...	2,674
acres 1949... 28,705			1945... 2,964
1944* .. 10,289		Part owners.....number 1950...	255
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting 1949...	877		1945... 161
acres 1949... 16,063		Managers.....number 1950...	7
1944... 15,531			1945... 20
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,678	All tenants.....number 1950...	244
1944... 1,266			1945... 421
acres 1949... 50,746		Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	7.7
1944... 32,420			1945... 11.8
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,938	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	35
1944... 2,473			1945... 136
acres 1949... 88,849		Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	3
1944... 93,661			1945... 1
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	2,380	Share tenants.....number 1950...	4.5
1944* .. 3,007			1945... 127
acres 1949... 91,506		Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	39
1944* .. 118,590		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	6
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,039	Croppers.....number 1950...	81
1944... 3,060			1945... 97
acres 1949... 14,329		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	80
1944... 10,997			1945... 60
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Other tenants.....number 1950...	15
1944... ..		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	65
acres 1949... 1			
1944... ..		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	813
acres 1949... 1			1945... 562
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,684
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			1945... 1,372
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,998	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,684
1945... 3,310		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	2.99
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	77	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,212
1945... 240		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	377
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,330	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	222
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,394	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,022
1944... 924		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	328
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,088	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	53
1944... 756		Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	181
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	87
		number 1950... ..	93
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	19
		number 1950... ..	19
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	107
		number 1950... ..	113
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	155
		number 1950... ..	172
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950... ..	5

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,048	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	299
.....farms reporting 1945.....	763	General farms.....number 1950...	343
.....number 1950.....	1,220	.....number 1950.....	28
.....farms reporting 1945.....	830	.....number 1950.....	89
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	796	.....number 1950.....	246
.....farms reporting 1945.....	399	.....number 1950.....	1,624
.....number 1950.....	1,094		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	429		
.....number 1950.....	681		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	874		
.....number 1950.....	126		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	136		
.....number 1950.....	75		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	84		
.....number 1950.....	1,677		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,794		
.....number 1950.....	1,920		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,913		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horse, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	610		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	563		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,206		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	590		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	211		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>A</sup></b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,533
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	85	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	24
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	586	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	48
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	941	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	107
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,463	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	288
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	10	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	431
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	635
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,125	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,647
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	160	Part-time.....number 1950...	339
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	800	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,108
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	96	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.1		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,181		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,297		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	592		
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>A</sup></b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,523,423
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,469	.....dollars 1944...	3,204,651
.....persons 1950.....	4,088	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,090,454
.....farms reporting 1950...	2,390	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	669,752
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,165	.....dollars 1944...	467,269
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,165	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	61,593
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	987	.....dollars 1944...	247,297
.....persons 1950.....	1,413	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	259,951
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	258	.....dollars 1944...	373,661
.....persons 1950.....	510	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,890
		.....dollars 1944...	2,597
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,375,710
		.....dollars 1944...	1,990,470
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,496,531
		.....dollars 1944...	847,340
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	349,921
		.....dollars 1944...	332,639
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,529,656
		.....dollars 1944...	810,489
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	155,220
		.....dollars 1944...	123,557
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,197
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	2,617
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,126
		.....number 1950.....	3,352
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	4,621
		.....number 1950.....	31
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	435
		.....number 1950.....	541
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	727
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,876
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,983
		.....number 1950.....	35,680
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	27,915
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,758
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,870
		.....number 1950.....	18,921
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	17,624
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,624
		.....number 1950.....	19,220
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,473
		.....number 1950.....	7,329
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	845
		.....number 1950.....	3,636
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,754
		.....number 1950.....	5,924
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	658
		.....pounds 1944...	515
		.....farms reporting 1949...	26,906,931
		.....pounds 1944...	17,660,272
		.....dollars 1949...	1,352,921
		.....farms reporting 1949...	768
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	1,179
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	220,322
		.....dollars 1944...	417,265
		.....dollars 1949...	109,037
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	132
		.....dollars 1949...	34,533
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	2,133
		.....number 1950.....	1,857
		.....number 1950.....	8,242
		.....number 1945.....	6,752
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,547
		.....number 1950...	4,682
		.....farms reporting 1950...	911
		.....number 1950...	3,560
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	423
		.....farms reporting 1945...	578
		.....number 1950...	720
		.....number 1945...	959

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	51	Corn:	
1945.....	62	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,054
number 1950.....	2,059	1944.....	2,563
1945.....	1,479	acres 1949.....	12,570
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950.....	49	1944.....	19,034
number 1950.....	1,151	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,000
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	49	1944.....	2,524
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	57	acres 1949.....	11,289
number 1950.....	1,072	1944.....	17,884
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,282	bushels 1949.....	409,302
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	36	1944.....	527,715
number 1950.....	79	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	108
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	46	1944.....	1,133
number 1950.....	908	acres 1949.....	10,717
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	45	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949.....	40
1944.....	53	acres 1949.....	148
number shorn 1949.....	1,038	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	5,052	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949.....	2
1944.....	6,161	1944.....	7
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949.....	15
		1944.....	9
		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	
		acres 1949.....	
		tons out 1949.....	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Small grains:	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,679	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	27
1945.....	3,149	acres 1949.....	166
number 1950.....	105,809	bushels 1949.....	4,133
1945.....	137,265	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	910
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	949	1944.....	1,140
number 1949.....	105,125	acres 1949.....	9,539
dollars 1949.....	101,575	1944.....	10,545
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,612	bushels 1949.....	182,106
dozens 1949.....	496,189	1944.....	176,138
dollars 1949.....	224,052	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	247
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	81	1944.....	223
number 1950.....	283	acres 1949.....	1,405
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	91	1944.....	1,468
1944.....	120	bushels 1949.....	35,162
number 1949.....	4,315	1944.....	35,477
1944.....	5,112	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949.....	223
		1944.....	506
		acres 1949.....	1,003
		1944.....	2,342
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	124
		1944.....	56
		acres 1949.....	776
		1944.....	402
		bushels 1949.....	20,997
		1944.....	11,811
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	19
		1944.....	37
		acres 1949.....	136
		1944.....	147
		bushels 1949.....	2,400
		1944.....	2,304
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	
		acres 1949.....	
		bushels 1949.....	
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	44
		acres grown alone 1949.....	174
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	582
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	61
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	133
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949.....	6
		1944.....	13
		acres grown alone 1949.....	64
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	1,430
		bushels 1949.....	431
		1944.....	36
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	105
		acres grown alone 1949.....	83
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	61
		tons 1949.....	164
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949.....	
		acres grown alone 1949.....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949.....	1
		acres grown alone 1949.....	5
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		Common peas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	13
		acres grown alone 1949.....	52
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	212
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	55
		Common peas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
		1944.....	10
		acres grown alone 1949.....	2
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		bushels 1949.....	10
		1944.....	102
		Common peas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	10
		acres grown alone 1949.....	39
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		tons 1949.....	28
		Common peas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949.....	1
		acres grown alone 1949.....	1
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		Common peas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949.....	4
		acres grown alone 1949.....	10
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	344
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	1,111
acres grown alone 1949.....		acres 1949.....	916
1944.....	1	sold..dollars 1944.....	2,694
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		1944.....	61,950
1944.....		1944.....	247,257
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...		Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	55
1944.....	1	1944.....	90
acres grown alone 1949.....		acres 1949.....	18
1944.....	1	1944.....	60
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	28
pounds 1949.....		acres 1949.....	6
1944.....	400	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	23
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	27
1944.....		acres 1949.....	8
acres grown alone 1949.....		1944.....	17
1944.....		Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	7
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		acres 1949.....	2
tons 1949.....		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	43
1944.....		1944.....	71
1944.....		acres 1949.....	76
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		1944.....	114
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2,233	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	7
acres 1949.....	41,714	1944.....	1
1944.....	529	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	4
alfalfa out for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	270	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	4,124	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	27
1944.....	1,870	1944.....	35
tons 1949.....	9,521	acres 1949.....	7
1944.....	4,269	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	479	1944.....	2
acres 1949.....	4,676	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	2,700	acres 1949.....	1
tons 1949.....	7,199	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	129
1944.....	3,247	1944.....	989
Lespedeza out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2,047	acres 1949.....	749
acres 1949.....	2,244	1944.....	2,300
1944.....	29,895	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	9
tons 1949.....	35,901	acres 1949.....	8
1944.....	37,037	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	35
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	233	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	37	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	26
acres 1949.....	1,433	acres 1949.....	5
1944.....	198	quarts 1949.....	2,977
tons 1949.....	1,483	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	167	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,540
Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	189	1945.....	1,249
acres 1949.....	1,546	acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> .....	2,354
1944.....	829	1945.....	3,640
tons 1949.....	1,766	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,444
1944.....	783	trees of all ages...number 1950.....	1,788
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	18	1945.....	95,236
acres 1949.....	333	trees not of bearing age...number 1950.....	119,383
tons..green weight 1949.....	1,030	trees of bearing age...number 1950.....	23,942
Field crops (other):		quantity harvested...bushels 1949.....	71,314
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	17	1944.....	177,768
1944.....		1944.....	231,168
acres 1949.....	112	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	733
1944.....		1945.....	1,107
bushels 1949.....	70	trees of all ages...number 1950.....	21,891
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	165	1945.....	39,777
acres 1949.....	1,458	trees not of bearing age...number 1950.....	5,756
1944.....	370	trees of bearing age...number 1950.....	16,135
pounds 1949.....	273,348	quantity harvested...bushels 1949.....	22,300
1944.....	66,920	1944.....	34,727
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,308	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	547
1944.....	1,580	1945.....	912
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	74	trees of all ages...number 1950.....	2,884
1944.....	429	1945.....	4,473
bushels 1949.....	17,806	trees not of bearing age...number 1950.....	1,160
1944.....	24,797	trees of bearing age...number 1950.....	1,723
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	891	quantity harvested...bushels 1949.....	413
1944.....	1,247	1944.....	7,334
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	21	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	441
1944.....	281	1945.....	742
bushels 1949.....	6,203	trees of all ages...number 1950.....	1,128
1944.....	14,721	1945.....	3,527
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age...number 1950.....	38
1944.....		trees of bearing age...number 1950.....	945
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested...pounds 1949.....	3,129
1944.....		1944.....	41,041
bales 1949.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	222
1944.....		1945.....	329
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	690	trees of all ages...number 1950.....	476
1944.....	712	1945.....	1,211
acres 1949.....	1,017	trees not of bearing age...number 1950.....	267
1944.....	1,529	trees of bearing age...number 1950.....	734
pounds 1949.....	1,099,768	quantity harvested...bushels 1949.....	119
1944.....	1,220,165	1944.....	431
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	564
acres 1949.....	5	1945.....	627
gallons 1949.....	270	vines of all ages...number 1950.....	3,870
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,598	1945.....	3,762
1944.....	2,972	vines not of bearing age...number 1950.....	166
		vines of bearing age...number 1950.....	2,464
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949.....	12,791
		1944.....	64,429
		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	33
		1950.....	76
		trees not of bearing age...number 1950.....	59
		trees of bearing age...number 1950.....	21
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949.....	440

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 23, 1951

BLAND COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-011)

Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	787	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	62
1945.....	840	1945.....	60
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	236,160	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	4
1945.....	53.0	1945.....	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	115,619	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	58
1945.....	8,112	1945.....	59
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,832	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	98
1945.....	1,491	1945.....	113
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	125,072	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	80
1945.....	126,298	1945.....	80
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	158.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	70
1945.....	150.4	1945.....	97
Average size of farm.....acres 1950*	10,549	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	76
1945.....	5,776	1945.....	78
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	58.39	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	121
1945.....	38.42	1945.....	122
average per acre, dollars 1950*		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	73
1945.....		1945.....	81
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	38
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	687	1945.....	42
1944.....	784	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	36
acres 1949.....	17,413	1945.....	36
1944.....	19,701	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	90
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	192	1945.....	86
1944.....	267	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	35
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	160	1945.....	36
1944.....	157	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	8
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	142	1945.....	9
1944.....	121		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	103	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	140	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	79	White operators.....number 1950...	778
1944.....	79	1945.....	821
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	9
1944.....	19	1945.....	19
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	1	Full owners.....number 1950...	669
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	256	1945.....	782
1944.....	94	Part owners.....number 1950...	49
acres 1949.....	5,249	1945.....	26
1944.....	2,935	Managers.....number 1950...	3
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	56	1945.....	
1944.....	702	All tenants.....number 1950...	66
acres 1949.....	115	1945.....	32
1944.....	258	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	8.4
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	171	1945.....	3.8
1944.....	10,547	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	6
acres 1949.....	6,387	1945.....	6
1944.....	535	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	647	1945.....	10
1944.....	44,880	Share tenants.....number 1950...	2
acres 1949.....	50,795	1945.....	6
1944.....		Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	675	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	32
1944.....	760	1945.....	23
acres 1949.....	43,176	Croppers.....number 1950...	18
1944.....	44,796	1945.....	1
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	677	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	6
1944.....	389	1945.....	12
acres 1949.....	3,105	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	1,569	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	160
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	133
1944.....		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	653
acres 1949.....		1945.....	317
1944.....		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	653
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.55
1949.....		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	173
acres 1949.....		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	75
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	60
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	517
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	185
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	31
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		number 1950...	15
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		number 1950...	12
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	50
		number 1950...	65
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	736		
1945.....	770		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	36		
1945.....	70		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	308		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	360		
1944.....	349		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	261		
1944.....	288		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	292	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	256
.....1945.....	179	General farms.....number 1950...	34
.....number 1950.....	343	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	181	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	142	.....number 1950.....	29
.....1945.....	54	.....number 1950.....	5
.....number 1950.....	189	.....number 1950.....	392
.....1945.....	55	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	.....
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	132		
.....number 1950.....	145	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	26	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	396
.....number 1950.....	31	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	5
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	27
.....number 1950.....	13	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	41
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	271	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	91
.....1945.....	245	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	85
.....number 1950.....	302	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	147
.....1945.....	255	Other farms.....number 1950...	391
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	124
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	247	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	266
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	121	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	1
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	270		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	107	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	42	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,218,424
		.....1944.....	688,083
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>3</sup></b>		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	41,318
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	55,845
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	130	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	39,494
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	312	.....1944.....	43,738
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	35	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	995
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	250	.....1944.....	3,400
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	829
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	8,707
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	19	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	30	.....1944.....	.....
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	287	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,147,472
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	140	.....1944.....	605,192
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	3.0	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	250,894
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	91,038
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	172	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	105,185
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	210	.....1944.....	119,794
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	346	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	791,393
		.....1944.....	392,360
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>4</sup></b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	29,634
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	27,091
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	643		
.....persons 1950.....	1,187	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	627	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	491
Operators.....persons 1950.....	567	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	482
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	238	.....1945.....	519
.....persons 1950.....	333	.....number 1950.....	1,096
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	143	.....1945.....	1,271
.....persons 1950.....	287	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	18
		.....1945.....	32
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>5</sup></b>		.....number 1950...	43
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	678	.....1945.....	47
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	478		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	298	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
.....dollars 1949.....	17,762	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	748
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	398	.....1945.....	772
.....dollars 1949.....	144,885	.....number 1950...	13,267
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	573	.....1945.....	9,969
.....dollars 1949.....	159,746	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	741
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	438	.....1945 <sup>6</sup> .....	727
.....dollars 1949.....	324,254	.....number 1950...	6,598
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	516	.....1945 <sup>6</sup> .....	5,609
.....dollars 1949.....	42,126	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	707
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	282	.....number 1950...	3,509
.....dollars 1949.....	52,156	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	372
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	111	.....number 1950...	2,066
.....dollars 1949.....	13,272	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	318
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	206	.....number 1950...	1,902
.....dollars 1949.....	16,808	.....number 1950...	535
		.....number 1950...	2,741
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	210
No sales.....number 1950...	69	.....1944.....	118
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	197	.....pounds 1949...	5,269,008
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	70	.....1944.....	2,550,691
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	85	.....dollars 1949...	232,121
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	80	.....farms reporting 1949...	125
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	70	.....1944.....	113
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	51	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	33,440
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	63	.....1944.....	26,049
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	43	.....dollars 1949...	14,897
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	27	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	49
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	32	.....dollars 1949...	3,876
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		<b>HOGS</b>	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	15	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	612
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	612
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950...	5,131
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	15	.....1945.....	3,245
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	562
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950...	2,410
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	65	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	284
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	25	.....number 1950...	2,721
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	314
		.....1945.....	321
		.....number 1950...	654
		.....1945.....	532

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	231	<b>Corn:</b>	
.....1945...	293	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	592
.....number 1950...	10,378	.....1944...	655
.....1945...	6,625	.....acres 1949...	4,298
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	225	.....1944...	5,198
.....number 1950...	5,460	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	574
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	223	.....1944...	654
.....1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	289	.....acres 1949...	3,944
.....number 1950...	5,160	.....1944...	5,084
.....1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	6,295	.....bushels 1949...	192,386
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	152	.....1944...	205,751
.....number 1950...	300	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	41
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	220	.....acres 1949...	240
.....number 1950...	4,918	.....tons, green weight 1949...	2,901
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	226	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
.....1944...	287	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	33
.....number shorn 1949...	5,515	.....acres 1949...	114
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	27,888	<b>Sorghums:</b>	
.....1944...	30,995	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	.....acres 1949...	3
		.....1944...	
		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		.....acres 1949...	
		.....tons cut 1949...	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		<b>Small grains:</b>	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	707	Grains grown together and threshed as	
.....1945...	773	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	5
.....number 1950...	37,079	.....acres 1949...	60
.....1945...	48,338	.....bushels 1949...	1,400
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	356	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	311
.....number 1949...	16,601	.....1944...	310
.....dollars 1949...	17,328	.....acres 1949...	2,194
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	564	.....1944...	2,396
.....dozens 1949...	170,802	.....bushels 1949...	36,232
.....dollars 1949...	68,272	.....1944...	43,924
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	102	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	69
.....number 1950...	561	.....1944...	70
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	120	.....acres 1949...	331
.....1944...	121	.....1944...	390
.....number 1949...	3,823	.....bushels 1949...	8,773
.....1944...	3,755	.....1944...	9,398
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	103
		.....1944...	185
		.....acres 1949...	513
		.....1944...	951
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	37
		.....1944...	48
		.....acres 1949...	198
		.....1944...	241
		.....bushels 1949...	5,210
		.....1944...	7,344
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	27
		.....1944...	40
		.....acres 1949...	141
		.....1944...	252
		.....bushels 1949...	2,936
		.....1944...	3,944
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		.....acres 1949...	13
		.....bushels 1949...	139
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		<b>Annual legumes:</b>	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	10
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	695	.....acres grown alone 1949...	31
dollars 1949...	771,387	.....1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	74
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	667	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
.....1944...	650	.....1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	
.....number 1949...	5,699	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....1944...	4,817	.....1944...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	304	.....acres grown alone 1949...	
.....number 1949...	2,624	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949...	374,109	.....bushels 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	614	.....1944...	
.....number 1949...	3,075	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8
dollars 1949...	204,291	.....acres grown alone 1949...	31
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	407	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
.....1944...	378	.....1944...	
.....number 1949...	4,903	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	
.....1944...	4,525	.....acres grown alone 1949...	
dollars 1949...	87,253	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	222	.....1944...	
.....1944...	272	Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	
.....number 1949...	5,175	.....acres grown alone 1949...	
.....1944...	5,744	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949...	99,310	.....bushels 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	40	.....1944...	
.....number 1949...	75	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
dollars 1949...	6,424	.....acres grown alone 1949...	3
		.....1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		.....1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
		.....1944...	
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		.....bushels 1949...	
		.....1944...	
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	3
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		.....1949...	
		.....tons 1949...	6
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		.....1949...	
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	22
acres grown alone 1949.....		acres 1949.....	2
1944.....		1944.....	2
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		sold, dollars 1949.....	255
1944.....		1944.....	3,282
Peanuts harvested for picking or		Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	21
threshing.....farms reporting 1949.....		1944.....	21
1944.....		acres 1949.....	1
acres grown alone 1949.....		1944.....	13
1944.....		Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....		1944.....	3
pounds 1949.....		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....		acres 1949.....	3
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		1944.....	2
or storage.....farms reporting 1949.....		Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	
acres grown alone 1949.....		1944.....	
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....		acres 1949.....	2
tons 1949.....		1944.....	2
1944.....		Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....		acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....		1944.....	2
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	579	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	9,427	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	77	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	29	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	454	1944.....	1
1944.....	118	acres 1949.....	(*)
tons 1949.....	1,143	1944.....	
1944.....	245	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	539	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	369	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	8,096	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	8,979	acres 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	9,600	1944.....	
1944.....	8,341	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	15	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	1	1944.....	1
acres 1949.....	109	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	1	acres 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	105	1944.....	
1944.....	2	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	63	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944.....	21	acres 1949.....	2
acres 1949.....	318	quarts 1949.....	2,975
1944.....	89	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons 1949.....	342	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....	113	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	24
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	47	1945.....	21
acres 1949.....	575	acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> .....	24
1944.....	50	1945.....	24
tons 1949.....	676	1945.....	251
1944.....	56	trees of all ages...number 1950...	14,725
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	24,119
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	1,524
1944.....		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	12,762
tons, green weight 1949.....		quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	2,225
1944.....		1944.....	30,015
Field crops (other):		1944.....	10
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	10
1944.....		1945.....	10
acres 1949.....	5	trees of all ages...number 1950...	1,117
1944.....		1945.....	10
bushels 1949.....	3	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	21
1944.....		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	21
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	21
1944.....		1944.....	21
acres 1949.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	10
1944.....		1945.....	10
pounds 1949.....		trees of all ages...number 1950...	10
1944.....		1945.....	10
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	10
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	450	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	10
1944.....	498	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	10
acres 1949.....	85	1944.....	10
1944.....	156	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	10
bushels 1949.....	11,223	1945.....	10
1944.....	16,775	trees of all ages...number 1950...	10
1944.....		1945.....	10
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	10
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	22	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	10
1944.....	14	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	10
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	(*)	1944.....	10
1944.....	5	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	10
bushels 1949.....	88	1945.....	10
1944.....	427	trees of all ages...number 1950...	10
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	10
1944.....		trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	10
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	10
1944.....		quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	10
bales 1949.....		1944.....	10
1944.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	10
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	51	1945.....	10
1944.....	41	vines of all ages...number 1950...	10
acres 1949.....	34	1945.....	10
1944.....	61	vines not of bearing age...number 1950...	10
pounds 1949.....	52,683	vines of bearing age...number 1950...	10
1944.....	56,924	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	10
1944.....		1944.....	10
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
acres 1949.....	1	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	1
1944.....	81	trees of all ages...number 1950...	1
gallons 1949.....	81	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	1
1944.....	801	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	1
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	1
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	687		
1944.....	801		

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 2, 1951

BOTETOURT COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-012)

Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,339	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	117
.....1945...	1,443	.....1945...	178
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	351,360	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	9
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	46.9	.....1945...	21
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	150,238	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	108
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	12,640	.....1945...	157
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,985	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	202
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,063	.....1945...	230
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	164,800	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	130
.....1945...	161,407	.....1945...	144
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	123.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	142
.....1945...	111.9	.....1945...	136
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	9,799	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	191
.....1945...	6,700	.....1945...	185
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*..	81.92	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	193
.....1945...	59.90	.....1945...	203
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	120
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,092	.....1945...	112
.....1944...	1,216	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	72
.....acres 1949...	30,214	.....1945...	84
.....1944...	33,682	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	52
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	364	.....1945...	40
.....1944...	444	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	87
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	232	.....1945...	98
.....1944...	223	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	26
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	164	.....1945...	25
.....1944...	142	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	7
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	161	.....1945...	8
.....1944...	204	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	129	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	160	White operators.....number 1950...	1,311
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	36	.....1945...	1,371
.....1944...	36	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	28
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....1945...	72
.....1944...	7	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	614	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,198
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	331	.....1945...	1,206
.....acres 1949...	22,158	Part owners.....number 1950...	87
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	10,344	.....1945...	125
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	369	Managers.....number 1950...	3
.....1944...	4,434	.....1945...	10
.....acres 1949...	4,537	All tenants.....number 1950...	51
.....1944...	511	.....1945...	102
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	412	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	3.8
.....1944...	16,741	.....1945...	7.1
.....acres 1949...	13,032	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	14
.....1944...	647	.....1945...	23
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	814	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	40,668	.....1945...	
.....acres 1949...	48,214	Share tenants.....number 1950...	11
.....1944...		.....1945...	15
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	697	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	9
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,062	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....acres 1949...	33,555	Croppers.....number 1950...	6
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	47,160	.....1945...	24
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,207	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	19
.....1944...	1,328	.....1945...	40
.....acres 1949...	13,030	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	5
.....1944...	4,438	.....1945...	14
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	515
.....acres 1949...		.....1945...	435
.....1944...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,252
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945...	852
.....acres 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,252
.....1944...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.87
.....acres 1949...		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	661
.....1944...		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	221
.....acres 1949...		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	158
.....1944...		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	995
.....acres 1949...		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	216
.....1944...		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	41
.....acres 1949...		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	130
.....1944...		Grain combine.....farms reporting 1950...	42
.....acres 1949...		.....number 1950...	42
.....1944...		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	11
.....acres 1949...		.....number 1950...	11
.....1944...		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	31
.....acres 1949...		.....number 1950...	31
.....1944...		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	129
.....acres 1949...		.....number 1950...	176
.....1944...		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....acres 1949...		.....number 1950...	
.....1944...		.....number 1950...	

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b> —Continued		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b> —Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	512	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	211
.....farms reporting 1945.....	354	General farms.....number 1950.....	94
.....number 1950.....	604	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	18
.....number 1945.....	395	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	40
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	434	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	36
.....farms reporting 1945.....	221	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	770
.....number 1950.....	539		
.....number 1945.....	242		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	359		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	408		
.....number 1950.....	87		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	88		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	26		
.....number 1950.....	43		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	866		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	778		
.....number 1950.....	1,063		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	863		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	863		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	377		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	209		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	340		
Tractor and horse and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	255		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	158		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	60		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	377		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	393		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	968		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	10		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	537		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	91		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	442		
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	52		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.8		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	538		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	478		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	346		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,203		
.....persons 1950.....	2,162		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,167		
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,102		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	356		
.....persons 1950.....	547		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	267		
.....persons 1950.....	513		
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,248		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	737		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	580		
.....dollars 1949.....	78,787		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	567		
.....dollars 1949.....	683,660		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,083		
.....dollars 1949.....	572,730		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	817		
.....dollars 1949.....	357,848		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	823		
.....dollars 1949.....	71,513		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	592		
.....dollars 1949.....	139,556		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	264		
.....dollars 1949.....	44,880		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	456		
.....dollars 1949.....	46,301		
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>			
No sales.....number 1950.....	151		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	369		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	170		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	102		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	127		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	74		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	112		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	59		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	53		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	51		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	71		
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	9		
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	9		
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....		
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	4		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	23		
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	179		
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	49		
		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	582
		Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	11
		Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	60
		Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	69
		Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	94
		Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	157
		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	191
		Other farms.....number 1950.....	757
		Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	237
		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	520
		Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,789,856
		.....dollars 1944.....	1,936,683
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	733,922
		.....dollars 1944.....	900,414
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	123,134
		.....dollars 1944.....	53,769
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	32,267
		.....dollars 1944.....	40,976
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	568,815
		.....dollars 1944.....	799,132
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	9,706
		.....dollars 1944.....	6,537
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,959,091
		.....dollars 1944.....	1,004,433
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	871,763
		.....dollars 1944.....	443,748
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	284,046
		.....dollars 1944.....	165,798
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	803,282
		.....dollars 1944.....	394,887
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	96,843
		.....dollars 1944.....	31,836
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	826
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	782
		.....number 1945.....	785
		.....number 1950.....	1,531
		.....number 1945.....	1,854
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	68
		.....number 1945.....	52
		.....number 1950.....	104
		.....number 1945.....	91
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,112
		.....number 1945.....	1,169
		.....number 1950.....	16,446
		.....number 1945.....	13,228
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,082
		.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,124
		.....number 1950.....	8,188
		.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	7,061
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,000
		.....number 1950.....	5,781
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	621
		.....number 1950.....	3,304
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	473
		.....number 1950.....	2,607
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	596
		.....number 1950.....	2,347
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	248
		.....pounds 1944.....	159
		.....pounds 1949.....	14,261,592
		.....dollars 1944.....	10,886,465
		.....dollars 1949.....	805,245
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	166
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	137
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	101,174
		.....dollars 1944.....	47,109
		.....dollars 1949.....	50,417
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	171
		.....dollars 1949.....	16,101
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	817
		.....number 1945.....	700
		.....number 1950.....	4,673
		.....number 1945.....	3,334
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	588
		.....number 1950.....	2,278
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	445
		.....number 1950.....	2,395
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	264
		.....number 1945.....	233
		.....number 1950.....	565
		.....number 1945.....	412

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	35	Corn:	
1945.....	40	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	796
number 1950.....	1,663	1944.....	914
1945.....	1,138	acres 1949.....	4,825
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	31	1944.....	7,661
number 1950.....	880	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	739
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	31	1944.....	895
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	34	acres 1949.....	3,766
number 1950.....	832	1944.....	6,361
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	796	bushels 1949.....	160,525
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	1944.....	171,050
number 1950.....	48	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	134
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	35	1944.....	967
number 1950.....	783	acres 1949.....	9,874
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	29	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
1944.....	33	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	24
number shorn 1949.....	869	1944.....	92
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	5,545	acres 1949...	
1944.....	5,322	1944.....	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,141	acres 1949...	
1945.....	1,225	1944.....	
number 1950.....	64,156	tons cut 1949...	
1945.....	67,182	Small grains:	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	465	Grains grown together and threshed as	
number 1949...	155,539	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	21
dollars 1949...	147,338	1949.....	244
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	674	acres 1949.....	6,080
dozens 1949...	260,657	bushels 1949...	333
dollars 1949...	126,026	1944.....	463
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	44	acres 1949...	3,087
number 1950...	196	1944.....	4,366
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	42	bushels 1949...	59,670
1944.....	33	1944.....	76,266
number 1949...	1,640	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	91
1944.....	1,830	1944.....	107
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1949...	444
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	534
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	942	bushels 1949...	9,603
dollars 1949...	783,506	1944.....	12,565
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	878	acres 1949...	228
1944.....	863	1944.....	635
number 1949...	7,021	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	194
1944.....	6,418	1944.....	162
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	426	acres 1949...	1,673
number 1949...	2,961	1944.....	1,214
dollars 1949...	471,221	bushels 1949...	47,166
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	784	1944.....	35,490
number 1949...	4,060	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
dollars 1949...	207,381	1944.....	38
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	377	acres 1949...	28
1944.....	356	1944.....	200
number 1949...	4,382	bushels 1949...	640
1944.....	3,885	1944.....	2,778
dollars 1949...	86,295	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	27	acres 1949...	3
1944.....	23	bushels 1949...	10
number 1949...	859	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	582	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	36
dollars 1949...	14,888	acres grown alone 1949...	140
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	40	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	428
number 1949...	53	acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
dollars 1949...	3,721	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	182
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,042	acres grown alone 1949...	36
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	100	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	108	bushels 1949...	705
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	66	1944.....	131
1944.....	44	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	22
number 1949...	68	acres grown alone 1949...	70
1944.....	60	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	36	tons 1949...	159
number 1949...	15	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	40	acres grown alone 1949...	3
1944.....	30	acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,033	Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	1,094	acres grown alone 1949...	31
number 1949...	2,861	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	3,795	acres grown alone 1949...	5
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold		acres grown with other crops 1949...	12
from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	105	tons 1949...	
dollars 1949...	12,532	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	63
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	1
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	(*)
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	2
		1944.....	
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		acres grown alone 1949...	5
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	12
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	1
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
		acres grown alone 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Less than 1 acre.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Annual legumes--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1949...	86
acres grown alone 1949...	.....	acres 1944...	258
acres grown with other crops 1949...	1	acres 1949...	198
1944...	.....	acres 1944...	470
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	sold..dollars 1949...	32,267
1944...	.....	1944...	40,976
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	37
1944...	.....	acres 1944...	38
acres grown alone 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	17
1944...	.....	acres 1944...	20
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	6
pounds 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	2
1944...	.....	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	14
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	acres 1944...	9
1944...	.....	acres 1949...	7
acres grown alone 1949...	.....	acres 1944...	2
1944...	.....	acres 1949...	1
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)
tons 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	52
1944...	.....	acres 1944...	34
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		acres 1949...	68
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	942	acres 1944...	37
acres 1949...	15,670	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	14
1944...	.....	acres 1949...	4
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	481	acres 1944...	9
acres 1949...	308	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944...	4,704	acres 1949...	10
acres 1949...	2,447	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	7
tons 1949...	10,696	acres 1944...	3
1944...	4,542	acres 1949...	2
Glover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	332	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	6
acres 1949...	254	acres 1944...	6
1944...	3,191	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	4
acres 1949...	2,489	acres 1949...	6
tons 1949...	3,736	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	55
1944...	2,259	acres 1944...	238
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	570	acres 1949...	68
acres 1949...	562	acres 1944...	394
1944...	6,087	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949...	7,448	acres 1949...	1
1944...	7,162	acres 1944...	16
tone 1949...	5,503	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	17
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	42	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	33	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	4
acres 1949...	221	acres 1949...	4
1944...	167	quarts 1949...	3,102
tons 1949...	250	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	157	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	560
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	166	acres 1945...	323
acres 1949...	1,589	acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> ...	4,278
1944...	1,854	acres 1945...	3,456
tons 1949...	1,638	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	499
1944...	1,657	acres 1945...	267
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of all ages...number 1950...	147,085
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	26	1945...	126,176
tons..green weight 1949...	90	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	23,339
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	123,746
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	216,757
1944...	1	1944...	355,242
acres 1949...	19	acres 1945...	235
1944...	15	1945...	261
bushels 1949...	27	trees of all ages...number 1950...	77,873
1944...	10	1945...	80,467
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	15	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	12,434
1944...	6	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	65,439
acres 1949...	113	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	61,853
1944...	49	1944...	74,610
pounds 1949...	15,750	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	232
1944...	5,853	1945...	380
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	690	trees of all ages...number 1950...	1,624
1944...	590	1945...	3,780
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	123	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	127
1944...	219	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	1,497
bushels 1949...	15,892	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	273
1944...	17,372	1944...	8,043
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	217	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	85
1944...	184	1945...	215
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	1	trees of all ages...number 1950...	407
1944...	22	1945...	1,328
bushels 1949...	953	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	68
1944...	1,023	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	339
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	660
1944...	.....	1944...	37,603
acres 1949...	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	95
1944...	.....	1945...	88
bales 1949...	.....	trees of all ages...number 1950...	932
1944...	.....	1945...	479
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	547
1944...	1	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	385
acres 1949...	1	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	77
1944...	1	1944...	542
pounds 1949...	1,720	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	191
1944...	500	1945...	335
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	1	vines of all ages...number 1950...	4,379
acres 1949...	(*)	1945...	3,902
gallons 1949...	63	1945...	150
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,083	vines not of bearing age...number 1950...	4,229
1944...	1,347	vines of bearing age...number 1950...	5,849
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	70,170
		1944...	8
		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	14
		trees of all ages...number 1950...	6
		trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	8
		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	160
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
(\*)Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 19, 1951

BRUNSWICK COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-013) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Table with 4 columns: Item, County total, Item, County total. It is divided into sections: FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE; FARMS BY SIZE; FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR; and SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT. The table lists various farm characteristics and their corresponding counts for 1950 and 1945.

1 Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	575	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	22
.....1945.....	240	General farms.....number 1950...	170
.....number 1950.....	633	.....1945.....	255
.....1945.....	255	.....number 1950.....	509
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	509	.....1945.....	206
.....1945.....	206	.....number 1950.....	589
.....number 1950.....	589	.....1945.....	215
.....1945.....	215	.....number 1950.....	504
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	504	.....number 1950.....	582
.....number 1950.....	582	.....number 1950.....	6
.....number 1950.....	6	.....number 1950.....	1
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	.....number 1950.....	1,284
.....number 1950.....	1	.....1945.....	1,110
.....number 1950.....	1	.....number 1950.....	1,474
.....1945.....	1,284	.....1945.....	1,236
.....number 1950.....	1,110		
.....number 1950.....	1,474		
.....1945.....	1,236		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	529		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	632		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	830		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	439		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	71		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,915
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	145	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	8
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	794	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	8
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	654	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	151
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	839	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	488
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	774
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	486
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	967	Other farms.....number 1950...	586
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	261	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	304
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	789	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	276
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	60	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	6
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.0		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,418	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,924,672
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	161	.....1944.....	4,095,780
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	838	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,976,736
		.....1944.....	3,583,824
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,947,226
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	3,542,894
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,202	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	20,705
.....persons 1950.....	4,067	.....1944.....	11,205
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,170	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	8,405
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,055	.....1944.....	29,575
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	924	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	150
.....persons 1950.....	1,482	.....1944.....	150
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	339	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	692,966
.....persons 1950.....	530	.....1944.....	399,993
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	238,657
		.....1944.....	69,011
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	74,496
		.....1944.....	100,121
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	379,813
		.....1944.....	230,861
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	254,970
		.....1944.....	111,963
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,851
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	627
		.....1945.....	499
		.....number 1950.....	982
		.....1945.....	790
		.....number 1950.....	1,532
		.....1945.....	1,488
		.....number 1950.....	2,830
		.....1945.....	2,709
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,778
		.....1945.....	1,782
		.....number 1950.....	5,219
		.....1945.....	7,988
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,738
		.....1945.....	1,663
		.....number 1950.....	5,582
		.....1945.....	5,170
		.....number 1950.....	1,633
		.....number 1950.....	4,339
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	540
		.....number 1950.....	1,621
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	244
		.....number 1950.....	598
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	522
		.....number 1950.....	1,418
		.....number 1950.....	108
		.....number 1949.....	52
		.....pounds 1949.....	3,998,599
		.....1944.....	933,642
		.....dollars 1949.....	219,056
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	66
		.....1944.....	116
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	27,893
		.....1944.....	32,812
		.....dollars 1949.....	14,438
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	120
		.....dollars 1949.....	5,163
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	2,020
		.....1945.....	1,655
		.....number 1950.....	9,830
		.....1945.....	7,999
		.....number 1950.....	1,544
		.....number 1950.....	5,796
		.....number 1950.....	884
		.....number 1950.....	4,034
		.....number 1950.....	575
		.....1945.....	409
		.....number 1950.....	1,051
		.....1945.....	719

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	33
1945... number 1950...	37
1945... number 1945...	944
1945... number 1945...	888
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949...farms reporting 1950...	33
1945... number 1950...	517
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	33
1945 <sup>1</sup> ... number 1950...	33
1945 <sup>1</sup> ... number 1945...	478
1945 <sup>1</sup> ... number 1945...	598
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	23
1945... number 1950...	39
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	31
1945... number 1950...	427
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	30
1944... number shorn 1949...	27
1944... number shorn 1949...	470
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	2,434
1944... pounds 1944...	1,217
Inaug date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,172
1945... number 1950...	2,053
1945... number 1945...	60,313
1945... number 1945...	74,566
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	326
1944... number 1949...	27,711
1944... dollars 1949...	28,481
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	770
1944... dozens 1949...	91,078
1944... dollars 1949...	40,839
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	31
1945... number 1950...	85
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	34
1944... number 1949...	31
1944... number 1949...	954
1944... number 1944...	1,008
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,341
1944... dollars 1949...	373,620
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,111
1944... number 1949...	918
1944... number 1949...	3,249
1944... number 1944...	3,277
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	294
1944... number 1949...	899
1944... dollars 1949...	135,441
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,003
1944... number 1949...	2,350
1944... dollars 1949...	116,471
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	624
1944... number 1949...	371
1944... number 1949...	5,449
1944... dollars 1949...	5,876
1944... dollars 1949...	105,858
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	30
1944... number 1949...	49
1944... number 1949...	410
1944... number 1949...	601
1944... dollars 1949...	8,360
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	35
1944... number 1949...	65
1944... dollars 1949...	7,490
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,069
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	56
1944... number 1949...	84
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	19
1944... number 1949...	35
1944... number 1949...	36
1944... number 1944...	99
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	39
1944... number 1949...	131
1944... number 1949...	48
1944... number 1944...	227
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,065
1944... number 1949...	1,818
1944... number 1949...	6,193
1944... number 1944...	7,136
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	93
1944... dollars 1949...	4,966

Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
<b>Corn:</b>	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,183
1944... acres 1949...	2,089
1944... acres 1944...	16,039
1944... acres 1944...	20,340
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,174
1944... acres 1949...	2,079
1944... acres 1944...	15,783
1944... bushels 1949...	20,122
1944... bushels 1944...	492,078
1944... bushels 1944...	380,270
Cult for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944... acres 1949...	100
1944... tons..green weight 1949...	1,060
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	43
1944... acres 1949...	156
<b>Sorghums:</b>	
Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944... acres 1949...	.....
1944... acres 1949...	.....
Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944... acres 1949...	.....
1944... tons cut 1949...	.....
<b>Small grains:</b>	
Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944... bushels 1949...	50
1944... bushels 1949...	1,160
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	529
1944... acres 1949...	762
1944... acres 1944...	3,383
1944... bushels 1949...	4,363
1944... bushels 1944...	55,346
1944... bushels 1944...	77,579
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	105
1944... acres 1949...	38
1944... acres 1944...	649
1944... bushels 1949...	215
1944... bushels 1944...	17,722
1944... bushels 1944...	4,667
Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	214
1944... acres 1949...	161
1944... acres 1944...	559
1944... acres 1944...	511
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	64
1944... acres 1949...	36
1944... acres 1944...	284
1944... bushels 1949...	216
1944... bushels 1944...	6,752
1944... bushels 1944...	4,521
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	69
1944... acres 1949...	94
1944... acres 1944...	186
1944... bushels 1949...	357
1944... bushels 1944...	2,056
1944... bushels 1944...	3,953
<b>Annual legumes:</b>	
Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	580
1944... acres grown alone 1949...	2,565
1944... acres grown alone 1944...	531
1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	103
1944... acres grown with other crops 1944...	401
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	105
1944... acres grown alone 1949...	50
1944... acres grown alone 1944...	550
1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	9
1944... acres grown with other crops 1944...	8,606
1944... bushels 1949...	4,366
Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	461
1944... acres grown alone 1949...	1,569
1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	11
1944... tons 1949...	1,631
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	39
1944... acres grown alone 1949...	95
1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	67
Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	65
1944... acres grown alone 1949...	351
1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	16
Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	224
1944... acres grown alone 1949...	460
1944... acres grown alone 1944...	1,798
1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	76
1944... acres grown with other crops 1944...	652
Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	89
1944... acres grown alone 1949...	118
1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	114
1944... bushels 1949...	32
1944... bushels 1944...	510
1944... bushels 1944...	1,013
Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	97
1944... acres grown alone 1949...	184
1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944... tons 1949...	189
Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	12
1944... acres grown alone 1949...	27
1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	57
1944... acres grown alone 1949...	135
1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	42

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	322	1944...	211
acres grown alone 1949...	1,192	acres 1949...	67
1944...	2,205	1944...	256
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	sold..dollars 1949...	86
1944...	3	1944...	20,709
Peanuts harvested for picking or		1944...	11,205
threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	319	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944...	488	1944...	1
acres grown alone 1949...	1,181	acres 1949...	1
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	2,208	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	(*) 6
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	1
pounds 1949...	912,160	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	1,313,856	1944...	6
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		acres 1949...	3
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	133	1944...	1
1944...	354	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres grown alone 1949...	502	acres 1949...	(*) 2
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	9
tons 1949...	261	1944...	3
1944...	899	acres 1949...	4
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		1944...	6
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,574	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	211
acres 1949...	12,696	acres 1949...	245
1944...	110	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	41	acres 1949...	(*) 4
acres 1949...	532	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	169	acres 1949...	1
tons 1949...	1,073	1944...	.....
1944...	367	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	621	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	575	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	1,934	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	1,568	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	6
tons 1949...	2,236	1944...	2
1944...	1,700	acres 1949...	1
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,350	1944...	1
1944...	1,056	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4
acres 1949...	9,311	acres 1949...	1
1944...	7,163	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1
tons 1949...	9,920	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	.....
1944...	7,078	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		acres 1949...	1
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	297	quarts 1949...	479
1944...	55	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	.....
acres 1949...	704	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	.....
1944...	450	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,076
tons 1949...	708	1945...	718
1944...	593	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	317
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	60	1945...	644
acres 1949...	254	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	983
1944...	275	1945...	1,326
tons 1949...	262	trees of all ages..number 1950...	10,839
1944...	278	1945...	18,362
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,546
acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8,293
tons..green weight 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,711
Field crops (other):		1944...	26,448
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	755
1944...	.....	1945...	1,068
acres 1949...	58	trees of all ages..number 1950...	15,840
1944...	189	1945...	21,185
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	35	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,453
1944...	14	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	12,387
acres 1949...	169	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4,297
1944...	71	1944...	22,048
pounds 1949...	48,135	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	618
1944...	16,444	1945...	636
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,643
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,823	1945...	1,751
1944...	1,764	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	400
acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	181	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,241
1944...	468	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,632
bushels 1949...	28,686	1944...	2,441
1944...	29,196	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	280
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		1945...	397
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,294	trees of all ages..number 1950...	615
1944...	1,487	1945...	1,265
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	149	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	225
1944...	494	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	390
bushels 1949...	23,558	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	826
1944...	50,037	1944...	7,673
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,031	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	192
1944...	874	1945...	143
acres 1949...	4,368	trees of all ages..number 1950...	570
1944...	3,680	1945...	439
bales 1949...	3,200	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	148
1944...	2,924	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	472
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,824	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	122
1944...	1,610	1944...	272
acres 1949...	6,893	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	452
1944...	7,385	1945...	393
pounds 1949...	7,233,100	vines of all ages..number 1950...	2,017
1944...	7,448,342	1945...	2,117
acres 1949...	9	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	887
gallons 1949...	5	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,130
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	262	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	11,366
1944...	.....	1944...	17,326
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	.....
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,170	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	71
1944...	2,072	trees of all ages..number 1950...	174
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	70
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	104
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	472

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

<sup>4</sup>Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 19, 1951

BUCHANAN COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-014) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,341	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	299
.....1945...	3,058	.....1945...	448
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	325,120	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	15
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	41.5	.....1945...	36
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	126,978	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	284
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	6,697	.....1945...	412
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,000	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	611
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,879	.....1945...	856
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	134,796	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	504
.....1945...	163,262	.....1945...	602
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	57.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	326
.....1945...	53.4	.....1945...	397
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	3,424	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	293
.....1945...	1,860	.....1945...	244
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	65.03	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	176
.....1945...	34.84	.....1945...	239
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	74
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,105	.....1945...	89
.....1944...	3,021	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	46
.....acres 1949...	10,816	.....1945...	59
.....1944...	22,089	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	14
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,850	.....1945...	19
.....1944...	2,288	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	35
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	207	.....1945...	50
.....1944...	595	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	9
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	36	.....1945...	5
.....1944...	97	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	3
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	34		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	1	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	White operators.....number 1950...	2,340
.....1944...	1	.....1945...	3,058
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	1	.....1945...	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,098	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	1,060	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,147
.....acres 1949...	14,290	.....1945...	2,441
.....1944...	11,444	Part owners.....number 1950...	28
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	991	.....1945...	95
.....acres 1949...	12,897	Managers.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	4,121	.....1945...	1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	609	All tenants.....number 1950...	164
.....acres 1949...	15,689	.....1945...	521
.....1944...	12,123	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	7.0
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,699	.....1945...	17.0
.....acres 1949...	65,227	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	53
.....1944...	85,024	.....1945...	493
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	625	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949...	1,785	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	9,484	Share tenants.....number 1950...	7
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	24,129	.....1945...	17
.....acres 1949...	2,499	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	7
.....1944...	6,393	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	7
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	4,332	Croppers.....number 1950...	3
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1945...	96
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	7
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1945...	8
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	88
		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....1945...	68
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,767
		.....1945...	796
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,767
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.19
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	192
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	77
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	116
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,356
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	31
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1950...	1
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1950...	1
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		.....number 1950...	2
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		.....number 1950...	2
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,134		
.....1945...	3,018		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	16		
.....1945...	38		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,635		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,663		
.....1944...	2,273		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,331		
.....1944...	2,019		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	276	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	32
.....1945.....	220	General farms.....number 1950...	19
.....number 1950.....	276	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	3
.....1945.....	226	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	1
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	24
.....1945.....	8	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	2,203
.....number 1950.....	7		
.....1945.....	9	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....1945.....	7	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	15
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	1
.....number 1950.....	7	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	7	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	1
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	1
.....number 1950.....	.....	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	13
.....1945.....	.....	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>A</sup> .....number 1950.....	131
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Other farms.....number 1950.....	2,182
.....number 1950.....	.....	Part-time <sup>B</sup> .....number 1950.....	199
.....1945.....	.....	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	1,960
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	661	Abnormal <sup>C</sup> .....number 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	547		
.....number 1950.....	696	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
.....1945.....	599	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	332,694
Farms by class of work power:		.....1944.....	275,988
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	959	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	111,872
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,104	.....1944.....	98,265
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	271	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	103,479
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	.....1944.....	85,577
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,528
	.....	.....1944.....	1,722
	.....	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,871
	.....	.....1944.....	11,507
	.....	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
	.....	.....1944.....	87
	.....	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	180,699
	.....	.....1944.....	147,735
	.....	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	15,912
	.....	.....1944.....	16,745
	.....	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	35,416
	.....	.....1944.....	48,478
	.....	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	129,371
	.....	.....1944.....	82,564
	.....	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	47,118
	.....	.....1944.....	28,938
	.....		
	.....	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
	.....	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,337
	.....	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	922
	.....	.....1945.....	1,126
	.....	.....number 1950.....	1,076
	.....	.....1945.....	1,326
	.....	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	477
	.....	.....1945.....	431
	.....	.....number 1950.....	546
	.....	.....1945.....	472
	.....		
	.....	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
	.....	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,025
	.....	.....1945.....	2,835
	.....	.....number 1950.....	4,522
	.....	.....1945.....	6,644
	.....	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,939
	.....	.....1945.....	2,773
	.....	.....number 1950.....	2,979
	.....	.....1945.....	4,311
	.....	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,892
	.....	.....number 1950.....	2,755
	.....	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	468
	.....	.....number 1950.....	768
	.....	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	173
	.....	.....number 1950.....	198
	.....	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	468
	.....	.....number 1950.....	597
	.....	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	86
	.....	.....1944.....	148
	.....	.....pounds 1949.....	201,631
	.....	.....1944.....	242,898
	.....	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	10,399
	.....	.....1944.....	23
	.....	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	3,996
	.....	.....1944.....	1,184
	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	2,317
	.....	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	74
	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	3,194
	.....		
	.....	<b>HOGS</b>	
	.....	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,221
	.....	.....1945.....	1,711
	.....	.....number 1950.....	2,482
	.....	.....1945.....	4,593
	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,647
	.....	.....number 1950.....	1,923
	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	249
	.....	.....number 1950.....	354
	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	84
	.....	.....1945.....	270
	.....	.....number 1950.....	136
	.....	.....1945.....	136

<sup>A</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>B</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>C</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	64	Corn:	
1945.....	134	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,742
number 1950...	1,083	1944.....	2,712
1945.....	1,474	acres 1949...	5,537
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	61	1944.....	10,922
number 1950...	667	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,627
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	60	1944.....	2,702
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	116	acres 1949...	5,183
number 1950...	601	1944.....	10,881
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,202	bushels 1949...	121,754
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	29	1944.....	239,903
number 1950...	66	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	44	acres 1949...	22
number 1950...	416	tons..green weight 1949...	215
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	33	Hogged or grazed, or out for	
1944.....	84	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	154
number shorn 1949...	432	acres 1949...	332
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,682	Sorghums:	
1944.....	3,919	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	16
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr 15-Apr 28	1944.....	72
		acres 1949...	18
		1944.....	112
		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	16
		acres 1949...	18
		tons out 1949...	20
		Small grains:	
		Grains grown together and threshed as	
		a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1949.....	
		acres 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1949.....	13
		Wheat threshed or combined,.....farms reporting 1944...	19
		1949.....	45
		acres 1949...	72
		1944.....	813
		bushels 1949...	886
		1944.....	14
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
		1944.....	34
		acres 1949...	23
		1944.....	459
		bushels 1949...	240
		1944.....	248
		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	622
		1944.....	655
		acres 1949...	2,015
		1944.....	
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10
		1944.....	18
		acres 1949...	20
		1944.....	37
		bushels 1949...	226
		1944.....	434
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		acres 1949...	4
		1944.....	31
		bushels 1949...	
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	241
		acres grown alone 1949...	372
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	984
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	9
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	32
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944.....	2
		acres grown alone 1949...	2
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	15
		1944.....	3
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	237
		acres grown alone 1949...	360
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	9
		tons 1949...	458
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	4
		acres grown alone 1949...	10
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		acres grown alone 1949...	6
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	2
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	3
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		acres grown alone 1949...	5
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	10
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	1
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1944...	24
acres grown alone 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	27
acres grown with other crops 1944.....	.....	acres 1944.....	29
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....	sold..dollars 1949.....	2,528
acres grown with other crops 1944.....	.....	1944.....	1,771
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	24
acres grown alone 1949.....	.....	acres 1944.....	15
acres grown with other crops 1944.....	.....	acres 1949.....	15
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....	acres 1944.....	3
pounds 1949.....	.....	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	.....	acres 1949.....	(*)
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	22
acres grown alone 1949.....	.....	acres 1944.....	6
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	2
tons 1949.....	.....	acres 1944.....	1
1944.....	.....	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		acres 1949.....	(*)
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	505	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	11
acres 1949.....	1,578	acres 1944.....	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	25	acres 1949.....	3
acres 1944.....	2	acres 1944.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	66	acres 1949.....	19
tons 1949.....	3	acres 1944.....	3
1944.....	76	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	3	acres 1949.....	.....
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	440	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949.....	1,302	acres 1944.....	1
acres 1944.....	2,131	acres 1949.....	(*)
tons 1949.....	1,216	acres 1944.....	(*)
1944.....	2,442	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	40	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1944.....	34	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	95	acres 1949.....	1
tons 1949.....	108	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	24
1944.....	105	acres 1944.....	16
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	34	acres 1949.....	4
acres 1949.....	12	acres 1944.....	3
acres 1949.....	81	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1944.....	22	acres 1944.....	(*)
tons 1949.....	64	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1944.....	33	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	24	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1944.....	55	acres 1944.....	(*)
tons 1949.....	124	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	.....
tons 1944.....	71	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	169	acres 1944.....	.....
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	acres 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	acres 1944.....	.....
acres 1944.....	.....	acres 1949.....	.....
tons..green weight 1949.....	.....	1944.....	.....
Field crops (other):		acres 1949.....	.....
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	acres 1944.....	.....
acres 1944.....	.....	acres 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	acres 1944.....	.....
bushels 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	.....
bushels 1944.....	.....	1944.....	.....
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	acres 1949.....	.....
acres 1944.....	5	acres 1944.....	.....
acres 1949.....	750	acres 1949.....	.....
pounds 1949.....	.....	1944.....	.....
1944.....	.....	acres 1949.....	.....
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,957	acres 1944.....	.....
acres 1944.....	2,830	acres 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	524	acres 1944.....	.....
acres 1944.....	1,167	acres 1949.....	.....
bushels 1949.....	40,760	bushels 1949.....	.....
bushels 1944.....	63,681	bushels 1944.....	.....
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,069	bushels 1949.....	.....
acres 1944.....	2,283	bushels 1944.....	.....
acres 1949.....	98	bushels 1949.....	.....
acres 1944.....	603	bushels 1944.....	.....
bushels 1949.....	11,233	bushels 1949.....	.....
bushels 1944.....	35,198	bushels 1944.....	.....
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	bushels 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	bushels 1944.....	.....
acres 1944.....	.....	bushels 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	bushels 1944.....	.....
acres 1944.....	.....	bushels 1949.....	.....
bales 1949.....	.....	bushels 1944.....	.....
bales 1944.....	.....	bushels 1949.....	.....
bales 1949.....	.....	bushels 1944.....	.....
1944.....	.....	bushels 1949.....	.....
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	236	bushels 1944.....	.....
acres 1944.....	208	bushels 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	139	bushels 1944.....	.....
acres 1944.....	154	bushels 1949.....	.....
pounds 1949.....	220,323	bushels 1944.....	.....
pounds 1944.....	185,965	bushels 1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....	bushels 1944.....	.....
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	58	bushels 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	33	bushels 1944.....	.....
acres 1944.....	1,987	bushels 1949.....	.....
gallons 1949.....	.....	bushels 1944.....	.....
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,158	bushels 1949.....	.....
acres 1944.....	3,023	bushels 1944.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>4</sup>Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 11, 1951

BUCKINGHAM COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-015) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,520	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	122
.....1945...	1,812	.....1945...	226
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	368,640	.....1945...	8
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	55.3	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	23
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	179,263	.....1945...	114
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	30,673	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	203
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	832	.....1945...	293
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	6,819	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	329
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	203,949	.....1945...	175
.....1945...	228,168	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	203
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	134.2	.....1945...	149
.....1945...	125.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	171
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	5,742	.....1945...	150
.....1945...	2,170	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	170
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*..	42.62	.....1945...	190
.....1945...	17.24	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	227
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945...	116
Gropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,263	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	116
.....1944...	1,568	.....1945...	82
.....acres 1949...	28,976	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	86
.....1944...	37,292	.....1945...	59
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	459	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	63
.....1944...	594	.....1945...	118
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	300	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	152
.....1944...	319	.....1945...	51
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	172	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	52
.....1944...	199	.....1945...	15
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	203	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	17
.....1944...	256	.....1945...	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	96	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	156	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	28	White operators.....number 1950...	962
.....1944...	40	.....1945...	1,088
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	538
.....1944...	4	.....1945...	724
Gropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	746	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	598	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,138
.....acres 1949...	13,035	.....1945...	1,431
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	10,219	Part owners.....number 1950...	197
Gropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	844	.....1945...	128
.....1944...	18,084	Managers.....number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949...	16,362	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	485	All tenants.....number 1950...	184
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	594	.....1945...	252
.....1944...	16,176	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	12.1
.....acres 1949...	14,522	.....1945...	13.9
.....1944...	1,171	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	18
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,566	.....1945...	69
.....acres 1949...	102,972	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	123,657	.....1945...	2
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	583	Share tenants.....number 1950...	75
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	842	.....1945...	145
.....acres 1949...	18,376	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	73
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	18,544	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,410	Croppers.....number 1950...	47
.....1944...	1,528	.....1945...	15
.....acres 1949...	6,330	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	42
.....1944...	7,572	.....1945...	21
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Other tenants.....number 1950...	12
.....1944...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	30
.....acres 1949...		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT</b>	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	91
.....1944...		.....1945...	89
.....acres 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	789
		.....1945...	198
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	784
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.50
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	259
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	90
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	58
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	417
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	37
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	59
		.....number 1950...	59
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		.....number 1950...	8
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		.....number 1950...	8
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	22
		.....number 1950...	27
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	327	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	79
.....1945.....	226	General farms.....number 1950...	133
.....number 1950.....	374	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	31
.....1945.....	252	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	35
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	255	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	67
.....1945.....	141	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	947
.....number 1950.....	294		
.....1945.....	145	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	215	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	601
.....number 1950.....	236	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	7
.....1945.....	22	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	15
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	22	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	24
.....number 1950.....	34	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	107
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	36	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	141
.....number 1950.....	678	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	292
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	644	Other farms.....number 1950...	47
.....1945.....	779	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	154
.....number 1950.....	679	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	713
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	432	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	292	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,535,381
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	543	.....1944.....	986,316
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	219	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	575,721
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	34	.....1944.....	437,861
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	443,046
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	373,712
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	97	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	605
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	533	.....1944.....	11,183
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	380	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	155,080
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	485	.....1944.....	52,500
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	21
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	21
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	453	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	815,000
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	126	.....1944.....	405,518
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	509	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	97,511
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	186	.....1944.....	64,324
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.1	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	431,245
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	167,503
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	438	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	304,008
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	242	.....1944.....	174,312
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	708	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	84,311
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944.....	156,977
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,187	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,001
.....persons 1950.....	1,997	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	745
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,171	.....1945.....	790
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,105	.....number 1950.....	1,314
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	457	.....1945.....	1,360
.....persons 1950.....	616	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	994
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	129	.....1945.....	547
.....persons 1950.....	276	.....number 1950.....	611
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....1945.....	949
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,149	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	643	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,148
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	473	.....1945.....	1,942
dollars 1949.....	40,545	.....number 1950...	7,182
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	402	.....1945.....	6,827
dollars 1949.....	210,539	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,102
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	774	.....1945.....	1,302
dollars 1949.....	458,090	.....number 1950...	2,772
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	725	.....1945.....	4,988
dollars 1949.....	169,863	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,000
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	779	.....number 1950...	2,682
dollars 1949.....	36,515	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	344
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	307	.....number 1950...	1,283
dollars 1949.....	50,741	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	247
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	174	.....number 1950...	190
dollars 1949.....	19,145	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	972
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	330	.....number 1950...	1,300
dollars 1949.....	25,938	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	47
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	31
No sales.....number 1950...	311	.....pounds 1949...	1,310,210
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	452	.....1944.....	1,025,484
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	133	.....dollars 1949...	66,406
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	118	.....farms reporting 1949...	211
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	143	.....1944.....	140
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	110	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	66,112
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	105	.....1944.....	63,707
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	90	.....dollars 1949...	28,421
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	34	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	25
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	7	.....dollars 1949...	2,826
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	17	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,162
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	260	.....1945.....	1,177
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	27	.....number 1950...	3,922
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	4,157
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	233	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	806
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950...	3,203
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	2	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	121
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	14	.....number 1950...	2,899
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	85	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	283
		.....1945.....	239
		.....number 1950...	612
		.....1945.....	428

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	19	Corn:	
1945...	27	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,114
number 1950...	842	1944...	1,336
1945...	786	acres 1949...	9,381
1944...	19	1944...	12,591
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	19	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,056
number 1950...	462	1944...	1,335
1949...	19	acres 1949...	8,929
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	19	1944...	12,473
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	24	bushels 1949...	272,843
number 1950...	444	1944...	248,312
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	567	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944...	16	acres 1949...	83
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	18	tons..green weight 1949...	878
number 1950...	18	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	18	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	72
number 1950...	380	acres 1949...	369
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	20	Sorghums:	
1944...	19	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	8
number shorn 1949...	479	1944...	1
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	2,663	acres 1949...	24
1944...	2,946	1944...	6
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6
		acres 1949...	17
		tons cut 1949...	32
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Small grains:	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,251	Grains grown together and threshed as	
1945...	1,570	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	26
number 1950...	60,035	acres 1949...	215
1945...	88,335	bushels 1949...	3,779
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	360	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	649
number 1949...	376,476	1944...	832
dollars 1949...	327,210	acres 1949...	5,469
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	566	1944...	7,282
dozens 1949...	239,033	bushels 1949...	97,030
dollars 1949...	99,805	1944...	131,110
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	12	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	113
number 1950...	69	1944...	97
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	23	acres 1949...	520
1944...	15	1944...	504
number 1949...	3,675	bushels 1949...	14,312
1944...	524	1944...	9,932
		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	32
		1944...	102
		acres 1949...	134
		1944...	344
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	33
		1944...	32
		acres 1949...	208
		1944...	266
		bushels 1949...	6,483
		1944...	6,172
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	21
		1944...	45
		acres 1949...	74
		1944...	174
		bushels 1949...	1,173
		1944...	2,253
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres 1949...	.....
		bushels 1949...	.....
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	26
		acres grown alone 1949...	112
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	232
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	72
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		1944...	8
		acres grown alone 1949...	14
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
		bushels 1949...	215
		1944...	563
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	24
		acres grown alone 1949...	89
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
		tons 1949...	193
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	1
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres grown alone 1949...	8
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	43
		acres grown alone 1949...	140
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	205
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	8
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	106
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	30
		1944...	34
		acres grown alone 1949...	43
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		bushels 1949...	305
		1944...	415
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	15
		acres grown alone 1949...	32
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		tons 1949...	35
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres grown alone 1949...	3
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	18
		acres grown alone 1949...	62
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	8

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	17
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	69
acres grown alone 1949...		acres 1949...	22
1944.....	12	1944.....	80
acres grown with other crops 1949...		sold..dollars 1949...	605
1944.....		1944.....	11,123
Peanuts harvested for picking or		Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	10
threshing.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	2
1944.....	1	acres 1949...	1
acres grown alone 1949...		1944.....	1
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	12	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	8
acres grown with other crops 1949...		acres 1949...	1
pounds 1949.....		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	5,300	1944.....	1
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		acres 1949...	1
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	(*)
1944.....		Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4
acres grown alone 1949...		acres 1949...	1
acres grown with other crops 1949...		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	7
tons 1949.....		1944.....	
1944.....		acres 1949...	1
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		1944.....	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	890	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	11,129	acres 1949...	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	141	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	110	acres 1949...	(*)
acres 1949...	796	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	444	1944.....	3
tons 1949...	1,427	acres 1949...	2
1944.....	892	1944.....	3
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	308	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	106	acres 1949...	6
acres 1949...	2,923	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	841	acres 1949...	
tons 1949...	3,889	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944.....	1,044	1944.....	65
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	732	acres 1949...	8
1944.....	994	1944.....	64
acres 1949...	6,999	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	11,996	acres 1949...	1
tons 1949...	7,603	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
1944.....	13,052	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	3
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	21	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	5	quarts 1949...	725
acres 1949...	113	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	16	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
tons 1949...	144	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	613
1944.....	13	1945...	355
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	65	acres 1950 <sup>3</sup> ...	463
acres 1949...	424	1945...	534
1944.....	600	farms reporting 1950...	612
tons 1949...	465	1945...	497
1944.....	617	trees of all ages...number 1950...	15,703
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	12,962
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	1,918
1944.....		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	13,723
tons..green weight 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	14,931
Field crops (other):		1944.....	26,129
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	41	1945...	385
1944.....	3	farms reporting 1950...	342
acres 1949...	243	1945...	16,847
1944.....	12	trees of all ages...number 1950...	12,923
bushels 1949...	234	1945...	2,083
1944.....	11	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	14,734
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	102	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	50,570
1944.....	40	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	24,693
acres 1949...	567	1944.....	358
1944.....	173	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	180
pounds 1949...	122,941	1945...	857
1944.....	45,482	trees of all ages...number 1950...	611
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		1945...	72
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	645	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	75
1944.....	547	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	211
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	52	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	1,387
1944.....	169	1944.....	170
bushels 1949...	8,260	1945...	68
1944.....	11,138	trees of all ages...number 1950...	466
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		1945...	191
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	507	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	81
1944.....	420	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	381
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	32	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	797
1944.....	100	1944.....	2,662
bushels 1949...	7,621	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	122
1944.....	7,402	1945...	24
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages...number 1950...	495
1944.....		1945...	54
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	59
1944.....		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	436
bales 1949...		quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	43
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	451	1944.....	46
1944.....	504	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	162
acres 1949...	873	1945...	80
1944.....	1,185	vines of all ages...number 1950...	736
pounds 1949...	945,740	1945...	1,052
1944.....	1,161,744	vines not of bearing age...number 1950...	134
gallons 1949...	160	vines of bearing age...number 1950...	402
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	8	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	2,389
acres 1949...	3	1944.....	10,891
gallons 1949...	160	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	9
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,319	trees of all ages...number 1950...	17
1944.....	1,681	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	6
		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	11
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	250

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>\*</sup>Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 2, 1951

CAMPBELL COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-016) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,278	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	242
1945...	2,714	1945...	551
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	339,200	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	22
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	74.9	1945...	66
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	211,593	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	220
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	57,510	1945...	485
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	69	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	439
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	15,167	1945...	512
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	254,005	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	234
1945...	247,189	1945...	273
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	111.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	202
1945...	91.1	1945...	254
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	6,230	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	259
1945...	3,164	1945...	255
average per acre, dollars 1950*	53.78	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	291
1945...	34.74	1945...	310
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	204
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,864	1945...	173
1944...	2,564	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	115
acres 1949...	46,145	1945...	123
1944...	47,909	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	70
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	603	1945...	63
1944...	1,231	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	171
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	468	1945...	151
1944...	501	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	46
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	282	1945...	43
1944...	311	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	299	1945...	6
1944...	306		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	155	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	171	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	50	White operators.....number 1950...	1,809
1944...	37	1945...	2,018
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	469
1944...	7	1945...	696
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,180	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	870	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,564
acres 1949...	21,296	1945...	1,822
1944...	15,063	Part owners.....number 1950...	268
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	1,442	1945...	161
acres 1949...	28,337	Managers.....number 1950...	1
1944...	23,167	1945...	5
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,084	All tenants.....number 1950...	445
1944...	881	1945...	726
acres 1949...	25,975	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	19.5
1944...	17,191	1945...	26.8
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,566	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	19
1944...	1,876	1945...	110
acres 1949...	100,381	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
1944...	99,320	1945...	1
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	960	Share tenants.....number 1950...	167
1944...	1,697	1945...	203
acres 1949...	21,678	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	161
1944...	35,562	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	6
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,065	Croppers.....number 1950...	188
1944...	2,419	1945...	283
acres 1949...	10,193	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	66
1944...	8,977	1945...	129
		Other tenants.....number 1950...	15
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	51
		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Telephones.....farms reporting 1950...	401
1944...		1945...	319
acres 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,817
1944...		1945...	1,012
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,817
acres 1949...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.15
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	757
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	235
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	151
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,245
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	246
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	31
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	195
		number 1950...	211
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	56
		number 1950...	56
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	85
		number 1950...	85
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	43
		number 1950...	59
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	721	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	72
.....1945.....	539	<b>General farms.....number 1950...</b>	<b>154</b>
.....number 1950.....	851	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	51
.....1945.....	596	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	13
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	610	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	126
.....1945.....	306	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,596
.....number 1950.....	685		
.....1945.....	317		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	545	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	594	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,154
.....1950.....	90	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	90	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	21
.....number 1950.....	90	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	51
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	314
.....number 1950.....	1	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	353
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,271	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	299
.....1945.....	1,440	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,355
.....number 1950.....	1,498	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	30
.....1945.....	1,545	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	74
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	638		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	383	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	635	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,372,158
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	469	.....1944.....	2,475,401
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	153	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,811,499
		.....1944.....	1,358,586
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>A</sup></b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,711,765
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	1,270,121
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	45	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	83,932
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	648	.....1944.....	57,077
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	641	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	39,177
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	814	.....1944.....	35,241
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	9	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	16,799
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	15,499
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,085	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,370,574
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	370	.....1944.....	951,572
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	531	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	422,566
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	40	.....1944.....	284,725
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.7	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	240,000
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	240,000
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,140	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	107,908
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	347	.....1944.....	70,244
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	641	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	121,752
		.....1944.....	121,752
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>A</sup></b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,542
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,802	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,241
.....persons 1950...	2,901	.....1945.....	1,076
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,760	.....number 1950...	1,052
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,619	.....1945.....	1,052
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	731	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	59
.....persons 1950...	921	.....1945.....	59
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	249	.....number 1950...	59
.....persons 1950...	361	.....1945.....	59
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>A</sup></b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,008	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,774
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,236	.....1945.....	4,211
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	947	.....number 1950...	14,244
.....dollars 1949...	83,870	.....1945.....	11,544
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	865	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	11,942
.....dollars 1949...	277,553	.....number 1950...	11,942
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,626	.....1945...	7,126
.....dollars 1949...	554,400	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	7,126
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,352	.....number 1950...	7,126
.....dollars 1949...	186,771	.....1945...	7,126
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,570	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,841
.....dollars 1949...	88,595	.....number 1950...	2,841
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	882	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,121
.....dollars 1949...	173,298	.....number 1950...	1,121
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	360	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	4,419
.....dollars 1949...	40,149	.....number 1950...	4,419
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	770	.....1945...	4,419
.....dollars 1949...	55,510	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	162
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	7,700,000
No sales.....number 1950...	316	.....pounds 1949...	5,171,100
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	468	.....1944.....	419,100
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	146	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	161	.....1944.....	.....
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	198	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	11,700
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	229	.....1944.....	241,000
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	332	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	45,524
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	269	.....dollars 1949...	45,524
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	98		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	39	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	22	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,400
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....1945...	1,400
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	726	.....number 1950...	1,400
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	50	.....1945...	1,400
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,400
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	676	.....number 1950...	1,400
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	15	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	.....
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	117	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	419
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	58	.....1945...	419
		.....number 1950...	419
		.....1945...	419

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	26	Corn:	
1945.....	22	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,561
number 1950.....	881	1944.....	1,790
1945.....	509	acres 1949.....	13,872
1944.....	489	1944.....	15,911
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	25	1944.....	1,491
number 1950.....	489	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,767
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	25	1944.....	12,883
1945.....	20	acres 1949.....	15,447
number 1950.....	449	1944.....	422,692
1945.....	447	bushels 1949.....	352,602
Hams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	18	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	37
number 1950.....	40	acres 1949.....	442
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	23	tons green weight 1949.....	4,631
number 1950.....	392	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	21	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	87
1944.....	19	acres 1949.....	547
number shorn 1949.....	431	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	2,543	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	2,603	1944.....	19
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949.....	19
		1944.....	4
		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	13
		acres 1949.....	10
		tons cut 1949.....	10
		Small grains:	
		Grains grown together and threshed as	
		a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	17
		acres 1949.....	120
		bushels 1949.....	3,521
		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	831
		1944.....	854
		acres 1949.....	9,005
		1944.....	7,763
		bushels 1949.....	165,280
		1944.....	133,232
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	179
		1944.....	93
		acres 1949.....	1,002
		1944.....	508
		bushels 1949.....	26,656
		1944.....	12,769
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	184
		1944.....	298
		acres 1949.....	708
		1944.....	954
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	38
		1944.....	16
		acres 1949.....	315
		1944.....	129
		bushels 1949.....	10,130
		1944.....	2,936
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	25
		1944.....	36
		acres 1949.....	96
		1944.....	174
		bushels 1949.....	1,492
		1944.....	2,176
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres 1949.....	.....
		bushels 1949.....	.....
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	27
		acres grown alone 1949.....	120
		1944.....	413
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	12
		1944.....	24
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	9
		1944.....	14
		acres grown alone 1949.....	55
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
		bushels 1949.....	1,092
		1944.....	530
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	16
		acres grown alone 1949.....	57
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	3
		1944.....	80
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	3
		acres grown alone 1949.....	3
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	8
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	3
		acres grown alone 1949.....	5
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	1
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	31
		acres grown alone 1949.....	62
		1944.....	54
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	14
		1944.....	24
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
		bushels 1949.....	2
		1944.....	117
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		acres grown alone 1949.....	21
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
		tons 1949.....	30
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	3
		acres grown alone 1949.....	16
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	19
		acres grown alone 1949.....	25
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	14

1Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
 2Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
 \*Less than 1 acre.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1944...	122
acres grown alone 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	223
1944.....	.....	1944.....	191
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	sold..dollars 1949...	21,566
1944.....	.....	1944.....	53,638
Peanuts harvested for picking or	.....	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	7
threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	86
1944.....	.....	1944.....	73
acres grown alone 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	38
1944.....	.....	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	42
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	8
pounds 1949.....	.....	1944.....	31
1944.....	.....	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	21
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	.....	acres 1949...	12
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	12
1944.....	.....	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	12
acres grown alone 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	12
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	1944.....	62
tons 1949.....	.....	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	78
1944.....	.....	acres 1949...	44
1944.....	.....	1944.....	61
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	.....	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	21
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,333	acres 1949...	8
acres 1949...	17,983	1944.....	7
1944.....	233	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	126	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	1,329	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	27
1944.....	776	acres 1949...	11
acres 1949...	3,291	1944.....	6
1944.....	1,488	acres 1949...	10
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	493	1944.....	1
acres 1949...	136	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	3,926	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	1,063	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	4,687	acres 1949...	.....
tons 1949...	1,413	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	77
1944.....	1,080	acres 1949...	151
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,102	1944.....	47
acres 1949...	11,387	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	22
1944.....	12,426	acres 1949...	22
tons 1949...	12,255	1944.....	22
1944.....	12,890	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	11
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small	.....	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	.....
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	98	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	27
acres 1949...	14	acres 1949...	3
1944.....	519	quarts 1949...	2,400
acres 1949...	40	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	.....
tons 1949...	594	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	.....
1944.....	52	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,376
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	120	acres 1949...	115
acres 1949...	1,047	1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	724
1944.....	514	acres 1949...	1,072
tons 1949...	1,317	1945.....	1,183
1944.....	583	acres 1949...	21,367
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of all ages...number 1950...	2,438
acres 1949...	.....	1945.....	7,443
acres 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	17,526
acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	13,807
tons..green weight 1949...	.....	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	23,641
Field crops (other):	.....	1944.....	23,641
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	83	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	13
acres 1949...	376	acres 1945...	13
1944.....	343	trees of all ages...number 1950...	29,311
bushels 1949...	.....	1945.....	3,709
1944.....	299	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	18,541
acres 1949...	136	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	2,286
acres 1949...	2,318	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	21,562
1944.....	1,126	1944.....	2,286
pounds 1949...	510,246	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	2,096
1944.....	196,657	acres 1945...	2,096
Irish potatoes harvested for home use	.....	trees of all ages...number 1950...	2,096
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,294	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	1,729
acres 1949...	1,701	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	1,729
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	118	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	9,787
1944.....	491	1944.....	9,787
bushels 1949...	18,494	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	40
1944.....	41,700	acres 1945...	40
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use	.....	trees of all ages...number 1950...	1,382
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	845	1945.....	2,388
acres 1949...	1,286	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	30
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	34	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	80
1944.....	277	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	69
bushels 1949...	8,193	1944.....	28,541
1944.....	21,646	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	27
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	acres 1945...	27
acres 1949...	.....	trees of all ages...number 1950...	78
1944.....	.....	1945.....	1,232
bales 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	21
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,065	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	117
acres 1949...	1,009	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	117
acres 1949...	3,245	1944.....	117
1944.....	3,388	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	20
pounds 1949...	3,501,889	acres 1945...	20
1944.....	3,189,620	vines of all ages...number 1950...	1,064
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	19	1945.....	2,117
acres 1949...	12	vines not of bearing age...number 1950...	15
gallons 1949...	881	vines of bearing age...number 1950...	2,263
Vegetables harvested for home use (other	.....	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	41,211
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,942	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	.....
1944.....	2,567	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	31
		trees of all ages...number 1950...	22
		trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	66
		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	26
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	27

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 2, 1951

CAROLINE COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-017)

Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,236	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	137
1945...	1,272	1945...	143
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	348,160	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	14
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	46.1	1945...	17
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	132,747	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	123
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	25,143	1945...	126
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,575	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	238
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,982	1945...	232
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	160,483	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	141
1945...	161,672	1945...	139
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	129.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	132
1945...	127.1	1945...	137
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	8,446	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	130
1945...	5,022	1945...	134
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	62.87	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	151
1945...	39.51	1945...	143
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	75
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,084	1945...	96
1944...	1,238	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	44
acres 1949...	31,018	1945...	53
1944...	33,298	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	28
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	417	1945...	28
1944...	488	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	105
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	245	1945...	117
1944...	247	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	43
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	146	1945...	37
1944...	154	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	12
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	121	1945...	13
1944...	199		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	101	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	98	<b>Farms by color of operator:</b>	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	37	White operators.....number 1950...	762
1944...	36	1945...	764
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	474
1944...	16	1945...	508
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	328	<b>Farms by tenure of operator:</b>	
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	258	Full owners.....number 1950...	942
acres 1949...	5,251	1945...	940
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	3,831	Part owners.....number 1950...	144
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	565	1945...	135
acres 1949...	10,348	Managers.....number 1950...	4
1944...	9,548	1945...	4
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	370	All tenants.....number 1950...	146
1944...	532	1945...	193
acres 1949...	13,103	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	11.8
1944...	15,572	1945...	15.2
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	938	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	37
1944...	1,040	1945...	68
acres 1949...	83,953	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944...	81,126	1945...	3
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	455	Share tenants.....number 1950...	25
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	595	1945...	63
acres 1949...	8,148	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	23
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	11,585	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,163	Croppers.....number 1950...	26
1944...	1,262	1945...	37
acres 1949...	8,662	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	54
1944...	6,712	1945...	22
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1,135	Other tenants.....number 1950...	12
1944...	1,232	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	42
acres 1949...	38		
1945...	31	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	632	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	210
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	615	1945...	125
1944...	578	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	907
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	496	1945...	484
1944...	393	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	907
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.39
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	355
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	168
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	86
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	585
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	186
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	22
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	22
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	134
		1945...	145
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		1945...	16
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	33
		1945...	36
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	23
		1945...	33
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945...	

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	397	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	4
.....1945...	216	General farms.....number 1950...	14
.....number 1950...	472	.....1945...	
.....number 1945...	242	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	3
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	366	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	215	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	1
.....number 1950...	497	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	71
.....number 1945...	263		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	346	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950...	446	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	52
.....number 1945...	37	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	42	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	1
.....number 1950...	9	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	1
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	9	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	1
.....number 1950...	9	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	13
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	786	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	27
.....1945...	735	Other farms.....number 1950...	71
.....number 1950...	1,028	Part-time.....number 1950...	24
.....number 1945...	807	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	48
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	314	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	318	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,955,242
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	250	.....1944...	1,611,524
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	255	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	905,774
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	99	.....1944...	78,432
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>A</sup></b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	512,796
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944...	587,558
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	156	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	95,220
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	617	.....1944...	157,278
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	210	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,722
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	277	.....1944...	3,468
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	95
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944...	13
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	648	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	915,511
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	105	.....1944...	731,422
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	346	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	258,638
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	25	.....1944...	121,521
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.0	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	341,322
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944...	393,728
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	671	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	315,789
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	291	.....1944...	215,439
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	295	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	193,721
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>A</sup></b>		.....1944...	98,439
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,005	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	51
.....persons 1950...	1,639	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	47
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	980	.....1945...	40
Operators.....persons 1950...	915	.....number 1950...	79
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	325	.....1945...	71
.....persons 1950...	413	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	46
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	139	.....1945...	65
.....persons 1950...	311	.....number 1950...	51
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>A</sup></b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,171	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	51
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	655	.....1945...	94
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	485	.....number 1950...	5,807
.....dollars 1949...	37,253	.....1945...	4,776
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	450	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	79
.....dollars 1949...	273,302	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	57
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	958	.....number 1950...	1,071
.....dollars 1949...	358,075	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,282
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	833	.....number 1950...	2,381
.....dollars 1949...	170,254	Heifers <sup>4</sup> born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,336
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	816	.....number 1950...	1,336
.....dollars 1949...	52,034	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,336
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	421	.....number 1950...	1,336
.....dollars 1949...	113,407	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	24
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	215	.....number 1950...	79
.....dollars 1949...	31,723	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	345	.....1944...	4,091,768
.....dollars 1949...	32,400	.....pounds 1949...	2,021,921
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	110
No sales.....number 1950...	148	.....1944...	12
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	347	.....dollars 1949...	4,477
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	100	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	138	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	63
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	129	.....1945...	88
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	71	.....number 1950...	4,759
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	119	.....1945...	24
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	76	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	2,681
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	36	.....number 1950...	1,871
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	27	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	1,681
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	45	.....number 1950...	33
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	25
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	209	.....1945...	3
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	51	.....number 1950...	45
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	.....1945...	11
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	158		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	9		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....		
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	25		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	75		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	8 8 355 341	Corn: Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	961 992 8,262 10,584
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	7 208	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	948 979 7,945 10,282
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	6 5 198 264	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	14 238
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	7 10	Hogged or grazed, or out for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	21 79
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	6 147	Sorghums: Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	2 9 4 16
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number shorn 1949... 1944...	6 4 229 1,390 360	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons cut 1949...	1 1 2
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... 1944...	1,390 360	Small grains: Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... bushels 1949...	60 414 496 6,118 6,388 117,065 130,136
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	98 72 843 678 32,037 23,756
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	98 72 843 678
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	1,067 1,172 88,691 113,550	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	24 39 62 123
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	447 60,637 57,817	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	54 26 733 420
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... dozens 1949... dollars 1949...	674 665,113 275,169	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	74 120 576 851 8,948 13,555
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	74 216	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... bushels 1949...	..... ..... .....
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	76 113 1,495 2,440	Annual legumes: Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... acres grown alone 1949... 1944 <sup>2</sup> ... acres grown with other crops 1949... 1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	486 7,012 3,146 308 2,214
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres grown alone 1949... acres grown with other crops 1949...	251 142 4,927 152
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	681 312,439	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... acres grown alone 1949... acres grown with other crops 1949... tons 1949...	90,502 30,041 238 752 12 737
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	533 735 2,274 2,705	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949... acres grown alone 1949... acres grown with other crops 1949...	65 45 141
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	169 794 141,435	Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... acres grown alone 1949... acres grown with other crops 1949...	141 1,268 99
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	486 1,480 68,781	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... acres grown alone 1949... 1944 <sup>2</sup> ... acres grown with other crops 1949... 1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	113 450 659 43 303
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949...	411 502 3,551 4,575 91,381	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres grown alone 1949... acres grown with other crops 1949...	48 69 135 25
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949...	6 3 223 61 3,706	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... acres grown alone 1949... acres grown with other crops 1949... tons 1949...	1,021 1,690 53 120 113
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	26 39 7,136	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949... acres grown alone 1949... acres grown with other crops 1949...	2 11 39
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... acres grown alone 1949...	184 18
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949...	999 12 16		
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	8 17 11 22		
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	5 10 5 15		
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	997 1,116 2,547 3,349		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	45 2,353		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....farms reporting 1944...	42
.....acres grown alone 1949...	.....	.....acres 1949...	43
.....1944...	.....	.....1944...	73
.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	(*)	.....sold..dollars 1949...	1,132
.....1944...	.....	.....1944...	91,117
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1944...	193,274
.....1944...	.....	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	26
.....acres grown alone 1949...	.....	.....acres 1949...	46
.....1944...	.....	.....1944...	47
.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	(*)	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	29
.....pounds 1949...	.....	.....acres 1949...	21
.....1944...	147	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	22
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1944...	24
.....1944...	.....	.....acres 1949...	9
.....acres grown alone 1949...	.....	.....1944...	24
.....1944...	.....	Cantaloupe and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	21
.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	.....acres 1949...	13
.....1944...	.....	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	21
.....tons 1949...	.....	.....1944...	31
.....1944...	.....	.....acres 1949...	22
.....1944...	.....	.....1944...	159
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	361
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	725	.....acres 1949...	420
.....1949...	6,840	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	11
.....acres 1949...	90	.....acres 1949...	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	34	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	14
.....1944...	808	.....1944...	2
.....acres 1949...	328	.....acres 1949...	1
.....1944...	2,304	.....1944...	1
.....tons 1949...	830	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	4
.....1944...	230	.....acres 1949...	4
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	357	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....1944...	1,346	.....acres 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	1,286	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	14
.....1944...	1,908	.....1944...	12
.....tons 1949...	1,967	.....acres 1949...	12
.....1944...	581	.....1944...	14
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	532	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....1944...	4,034	.....acres 1949...	2
.....acres 1949...	4,998	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	11
.....1944...	5,036	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....tons 1949...	5,387	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....1944...	.....	.....acres 1949...	1
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	98	.....acres 1949...	1,541
.....1944...	113	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....acres 1949...	330	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	54
.....1944...	372	.....1945...	70
.....tons 1949...	339	.....acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> ...	12
.....1944...	575	.....1945...	18
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	77	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	441
.....acres 1949...	298	.....1945...	451
.....1944...	444	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	7,371
.....acres 1949...	411	.....1945...	7,371
.....1944...	440	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	88
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,128
.....acres 1949...	10	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,251
.....1944...	50	.....1944...	3,771
Field crops (other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	14
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....1945...	24
.....1944...	6	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,141
.....acres 1949...	174	.....1945...	1,901
.....1944...	132	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	78
.....bushels 1949...	263	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,271
.....1944...	196	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,771
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	77	.....1944...	3,771
.....acres 1949...	28	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	24
.....1944...	796	.....1945...	40
.....acres 1949...	692	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	78
.....1944...	177,672	.....1945...	1,128
.....pounds 1949...	100,025	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	12
.....1944...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	54
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	614	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4
.....1944...	640	.....1944...	3,771
.....acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	95	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	14
.....1944...	210	.....1945...	14
.....bushels 1949...	11,902	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	70
.....1944...	12,611	.....1945...	70
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	451	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	24
.....1944...	610	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	54
.....acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	247	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,541
.....1944...	515	.....1944...	12,611
.....bushels 1949...	36,041	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	11
.....1944...	80,172	.....1945...	11
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	41
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	41
.....acres 1949...	10	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	11
.....1944...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11
.....bales 1949...	10	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	11
.....1944...	.....	.....1944...	11
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	339	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	20
.....1944...	512	.....1945...	30
.....acres 1949...	642	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,431
.....1944...	604	.....1945...	2,141
.....pounds 1949...	733,588	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	24
.....1944...	861,033	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	98
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	9,111
.....acres 1949...	(*)	.....1944...	35,431
.....gallons 1949...	14	Improved peaches (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	1
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,070	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	41
.....1944...	1,214	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	11
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	11

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 23, 1951

CARROLL COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-018) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	4,185	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	589
.....1945...	4,097	.....1945...	481
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	317,440	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	76
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	79.1	.....1945...	20
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	240,324	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	513
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	12,096	.....1945...	461
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,175	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	958
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,305	.....1945...	894
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	251,250	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	784
.....1945...	255,795	.....1945...	794
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	60.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	606
.....1945...	62.4	.....1945...	615
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	6,028	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	539
.....1945...	3,317	.....1945...	583
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	98.33	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	387
.....1945...	53.13	.....1945...	387
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	135
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,543	.....1945...	148
.....1944...	3,892	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	73
.....acres 1949...	46,427	.....1945...	82
.....1944...	55,125	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	34
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,807	.....1945...	42
.....1944...	1,866	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	64
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,027	.....1945...	58
.....1944...	1,048	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	13
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	398	.....1945...	12
.....1944...	549	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	3
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	235	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	311		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	64	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	106	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	White operators.....number 1950...	4,169
.....1944...	12	.....1945...	4,076
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	16
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	21
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	2,741	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	3,436	Full owners.....number 1950...	3,748
.....acres 1949...	60,342	.....1945...	3,541
.....1944...	85,674	Part owners.....number 1950...	273
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	777	.....1945...	279
.....acres 1949...	9,499	Managers.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	1,059	.....1945...	8
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,305	All tenants.....number 1950...	162
.....acres 1949...	19,246	.....1945...	269
.....1944...	12,042	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	3.9
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,707	.....1945...	6.6
.....acres 1949...	3,109	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	15
.....1944...	64,888	.....1945...	34
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,796	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	1,467	.....1945...	.....
.....acres 1949...	39,960	Share tenants.....number 1950...	23
.....1944...	30,763	.....1945...	67
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	19
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1945...	4
.....1944...	.....	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	67
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	127
.....acres 1949...	.....	Croppers.....number 1950...	56
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	41
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	8
		.....1945...	48
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	.....
		.....1945...	.....
		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
		Telephones.....farms reporting 1950...	601
		.....1945...	687
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	3,272
		.....1945...	1,158
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	3,272
		.....1945...	4.04
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	822
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	382
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	147
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	2,471
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	201
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	50
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	91
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	31
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	31
		number 1950...	.....
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	22
		.....number 1950...	22
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	102
		.....number 1950...	132
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b> —Continued		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b> —Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,042	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	322
.....1945...	680	General farms.....number 1950...	219
.....number 1950...	1,272	.....number 1945...	714
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	327	.....number 1950...	5
.....1945...	124	.....number 1950...	151
.....number 1950...	359	.....number 1950...	113
.....1945...	128	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	2,851
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	307		
.....number 1950...	327		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	25		
.....number 1950...	25		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	6		
.....number 1950...	7		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,302		
.....1945...	859		
.....number 1950...	1,436		
.....1945...	881		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,273		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	854		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	728		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	189		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	141		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,425
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	720	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	11
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,642	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	11
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	975	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	51
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	690	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	127
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	426
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	777
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,661	Other farms.....number 1950...	2,792
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	410	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	221
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,120	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,294
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	65	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	1
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.8		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,167		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,675		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,195		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,706,924
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	3,297	.....1944...	2,170,454
.....persons 1950...	5,009	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	427,812
.....1944...	3,222	.....1944...	673,388
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,957	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	97,180
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,095	.....1944...	128,352
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,440	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	107,574
.....persons 1950...	382	.....1944...	271,421
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	612	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	222,136
.....persons 1950...	612	.....1944...	271,146
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	530
		.....1944...	2,447
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,173,471
		.....1944...	1,381,677
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	858,211
		.....1944...	437,472
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	303,328
		.....1944...	429,431
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,016,836
		.....1944...	514,532
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	100,119
		.....1944...	115,271
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,528
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,479
		.....1945...	1,464
		.....number 1950...	2,817
		.....1945...	2,615
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	121
		.....1945...	157
		.....number 1950...	271
		.....1945...	279
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	3,791
		.....1945...	3,528
		.....number 1950...	27,254
		.....1945...	17,462
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	3,722
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	3,527
		.....number 1950...	14,772
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	11,293
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	3,526
		.....number 1950...	13,454
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,627
		.....number 1950...	4,212
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	282
		.....number 1950...	2,125
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,542
		.....number 1950...	4,792
		.....farms reporting 1949...	1,526
		.....1944...	82
		Whole milk sold.....pounds 1949...	20,719,341
		.....1944...	13,244,647
		.....dollars 1949...	84,157
		.....1944...	87
		Cream sold.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	119,655
		.....1944...	119,622
		.....dollars 1949...	41,567
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	12
		.....dollars 1949...	8,213
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	2,457
		.....1945...	1,827
		.....number 1950...	4,325
		.....1945...	4,282
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,277
		.....number 1950...	4,282
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	1,050
		.....number 1950...	4,282
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		.....1945...	67
		.....number 1950...	78
		.....1945...	86

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	168	Corn:	
1945...	229	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,672
number 1950...	3,476	1944...	2,960
1945...	2,640	acres 1949...	11,421
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	164	1944...	16,871
number 1950...	1,780	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,644
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	160	1944...	2,954
1945...	219	acres 1949...	11,030
number 1950...	1,570	1944...	16,742
1945...	2,273	bushels 1949...	407,409
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	95	1944...	542,036
number 1950...	210	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	66
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	150	1944...	324
number 1950...	1,696	acres 1949...	3,865
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	163	Hogged or grazed, or out for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	23
1944...	211	acres 1949...	67
number shorn 1949...	1,763	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	8,319	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	4
1944...	10,065	1944...	5
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	4
		tons cut 1949...	4
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	3,541	acres 1949...	4
1945...	3,418	tons cut 1949...	4
number 1950...	1,333,385	Small grains:	
1945...	139,692	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,566	acres 1949...	36
number 1949...	68,669	bushels 1949...	943
dollars 1949...	62,656	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	500
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2,318	1944...	539
dozens 1949...	579,190	acres 1949...	2,785
dollars 1949...	230,711	1944...	3,087
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	64	bushels 1949...	48,627
number 1950...	2,831	1944...	46,620
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	78	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	125
1944...	183	1944...	110
number 1949...	2,231	acres 1949...	381
1944...	6,933	1944...	452
		bushels 1949...	9,195
		1944...	10,905
		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	690
		1944...	1,237
		acres 1949...	2,350
		1944...	4,842
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	17
		1944...	15
		acres 1949...	105
		1944...	68
		bushels 1949...	2,156
		1944...	1,696
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	46
		1944...	98
		acres 1949...	165
		1944...	376
		bushels 1949...	2,364
		1944...	2,720
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	138
		acres 1949...	445
		1944...	7,773
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	107
		acres grown alone 1949...	289
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	523
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	25
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	43
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	8
		1944...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		bushels 1949...	89
		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	103
		acres grown alone 1949...	287
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	25
		tons 1949...	493
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	2
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	1
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	18
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	3
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		bushels 1949...	.....
		1944...	6
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	1
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		tons 1949...	2
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	471
acres grown alone 1949.....	(*)	acres 1949.....	557
1944.....	1	1944.....	725
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	1	sold, dollars 1949.....	1,742
1944.....	1	1944.....	107,554
		271,421	
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	231
1944.....	1	acres 1949.....	451
acres grown alone 1949.....	(*)	1944.....	231
1944.....	1	acres 1944.....	651
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	1	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
pounds 1949.....	25	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	500	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	272
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	584
1944.....		acres 1949.....	433
acres grown alone 1949.....		1944.....	1,051
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
tons 1949.....		acres 1949.....	2
1944.....		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	11
		1944.....	21
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		acres 1949.....	1
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2,754	1944.....	10
acres 1949.....	25,194	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944.....	196	acres 1949.....	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	31	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	840	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	188	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	2
tons 1949.....	1,721	1944.....	17
1944.....	277	acres 1949.....	(*)
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,985	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres 1949.....	1,532	acres 1949.....	7
1944.....	16,493	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	13,564	acres 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	17,737	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	59
1944.....	14,454	1944.....	127
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	311	acres 1949.....	26
acres 1949.....	106	1944.....	11
1944.....	2,053	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949.....	640	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	2,028	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	27
tons 1949.....	689	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	195	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	31
acres 1949.....	7	acres 1949.....	2
1944.....	703	quarts 1949.....	17,472
acres 1949.....	106	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons 1949.....	683	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	2,767
1944.....	120	1945.....	2,461
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	645	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	3,286
acres 1949.....	5,335	1945.....	2,113
1944.....	5,179	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	3,222
tons 1949.....	5,326	1945.....	3,222
1944.....	6,790	trees of all ages...number 1950.....	142,311
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	170,267
acres 1949.....	10	trees not of bearing age...number 1950.....	33,031
1944.....	65	trees of bearing age...number 1950.....	109,350
tons, green weight 1949.....		quantity harvested...bushels 1949.....	164,817
Field crops (other):		1944.....	243,756
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	144
acres 1949.....	3	1945.....	14
1944.....	7	trees of all ages...number 1950.....	21,070
bushels 1949.....	6	1945.....	28,341
1944.....	1	trees not of bearing age...number 1950.....	5,837
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age...number 1950.....	19,431
acres 1949.....	1	quantity harvested...bushels 1949.....	8,734
1944.....	1	1944.....	14,214
pounds 1949.....	200	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	1,177
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2,944	1945.....	1,177
1944.....	2,923	trees of all ages...number 1950.....	1,177
acres 1949.....	306	1945.....	2,000
1944.....	1,016	trees not of bearing age...number 1950.....	1,177
bushels 1949.....	42,089	trees of bearing age...number 1950.....	1,177
1944.....	76,378	quantity harvested...bushels 1949.....	2,751
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	906	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	1,124
1944.....	361	1945.....	1,124
acres 1949.....	37	trees of all ages...number 1950.....	4,631
1944.....	99	1945.....	8,456
bushels 1949.....	6,978	trees not of bearing age...number 1950.....	61
1944.....	10,350	trees of bearing age...number 1950.....	3,761
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested...pounds 1949.....	8,121
1944.....		1944.....	247,766
acres 1949.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	10
1944.....		1945.....	10
bales 1949.....		trees of all ages...number 1950.....	10
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	36	1945.....	10
1944.....	28	trees not of bearing age...number 1950.....	10
acres 1949.....	56	trees of bearing age...number 1950.....	10
1944.....	34	quantity harvested...bushels 1949.....	10
pounds 1949.....	43,908	1944.....	10
1944.....	28,552	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	1,124
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	32	1945.....	1,124
acres 1949.....	10	vines of all ages...number 1950.....	3,772
gallons 1949.....	636	1945.....	4,264
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	3,665	vines not of bearing age...number 1950.....	62
1944.....	3,878	vines of bearing age...number 1950.....	3,190
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949.....	35,461
		1944.....	156,124
		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	10
		trees of all ages...number 1950.....	10
		trees not of bearing age...number 1950.....	10
		trees of bearing age...number 1950.....	10
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	10

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>\*</sup>Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE  
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 11, 1951

CHARLES CITY COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-019) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	400	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	79
1945...	432	1945...	92
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	117,760	1950...	5
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	40.9	1945...	2
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	43,441	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	74
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,279	1945...	90
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,385	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	133
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,939	1945...	145
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	48,166	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	54
1945...	48,627	1945...	60
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	120.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	28
1945...	112.6	1945...	25
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	10,340	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	15
1945...	4,835	1945...	16
average per acre, dollars 1950*	69.81	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	14
1945...	42.96	1945...	18
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	11
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	310	1945...	14
1944...	414	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	12
acres 1949...	12,787	1945...	12
1944...	11,636	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	6
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	168	1945...	4
1944...	244	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	22
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	56	1945...	21
1944...	78	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	16
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1945...	14
1944...	24	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	10
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	14	1945...	11
1944...	24		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	22	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	16	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	12	White operators.....number 1950...	138
1944...	16	1945...	131
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	262
1944...	12	1945...	301
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	136	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944*	104	Full owners.....number 1950...	346
acres 1949...	2,165	1945...	355
1944*	2,537	Part owners.....number 1950...	27
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	223	1945...	36
acres 1949...	3,881	Managers.....number 1950...	2
1944...	4,499	1945...	1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	78	All tenants.....number 1950...	25
1944...	40	1945...	40
acres 1949...	1,333	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	6.2
1944...	1,675	1945...	9.3
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	270	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	10
1944...	380	1945...	28
acres 1949...	23,115	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944...	24,520	1945...	4
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	56	Share tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944*	33	1945...	9
acres 1949...	2,318	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944*	833	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	394	Croppers.....number 1950...	2
1944...	420	1945...	.....
acres 1949...	2,567	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	8
1944...	2,927	1945...	2
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	3
1944...	.....	1945...	5
acres 1949...	.....		
1944...	.....	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	52
acres 1949...	.....	1945...	33
1944...	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	234
		1945...	91
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	234
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.79
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	109
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	62
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	52
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	143
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	31
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	48
		number 1950...	58
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	32
		number 1950...	34
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	22
		number 1950...	22
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		number 1950...	58
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	113	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	6
.....1945.....	69	General farms.....number 1950...	2
.....number 1950.....	163	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	83	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	124	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	60	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	221	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	95	.....number 1950.....	311
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	99	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	165	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	93
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	37	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	17
.....number 1950.....	37	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	17
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	13	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	1
.....number 1950.....	19	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	18
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	199	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	9
.....1945.....	191	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950.....	31
.....number 1950.....	248	Other farms.....number 1950.....	307
.....1945.....	226	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	59
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	244
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	128	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	98	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	47	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	714,868
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	60	.....1944.....	392,896
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	67	All crops sold.....dollar 1949.....	370,001
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>A</sup></b>		.....1944.....	120,337
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	367,987
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	114,979
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,796
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	.....1944.....	4,434
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	364	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	214
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	23	.....1944.....	896
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	139	.....1944.....	4
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	295,030
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	177	.....1944.....	277,489
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	47,303
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.2	.....1944.....	35,311
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	66,830
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	192	.....1944.....	88,954
Gravel, shell, or shales.....farms reporting 1950.....	97	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	181,122
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	90	.....1944.....	142,224
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>A</sup></b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	49,834
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	14,864
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	349	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950.....	651	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	207
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	328	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	128
Operators.....persons 1950.....	308	.....1945.....	144
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	143	.....number 1950.....	224
.....persons 1950.....	190	.....1945.....	264
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	68	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	109
.....persons 1950.....	153	.....1945.....	146
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>A</sup></b>		.....number 1950.....	140
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	329	.....1945.....	259
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	154	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	102	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	184
.....dollars 1949.....	9,174	.....1945.....	249
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	89	.....number 1950.....	1,968
.....dollars 1949.....	167,181	.....1945.....	2,200
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	237	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	182
.....dollars 1949.....	173,823	.....1945.....	340
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	190	.....number 1950.....	944
.....dollars 1949.....	96,578	.....1945.....	1,211
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	219	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	183
.....dollars 1949.....	26,455	.....number 1950.....	399
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	94	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	43
.....dollars 1949.....	58,671	.....number 1950.....	295
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	79	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	41
.....dollars 1949.....	18,598	.....number 1950.....	382
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	89	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	49
.....dollars 1949.....	13,280	.....number 1950.....	347
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	6
No sales.....number 1950.....	153	.....1944.....	13
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	95	.....pounds 1949.....	797,990
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	36	.....1944.....	519,031
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	36	.....dollars 1949.....	46,318
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	5	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	7
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	22	.....1944.....	5
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	.....	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	1,149
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	4	.....1944.....	1,282
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	14	.....dollars 1949.....	579
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	1	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	12
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	34	.....dollars 1949.....	604
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		<b>HOGS</b>	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	45	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	307
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	45	.....1945.....	317
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	2,135
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	1,709
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	228
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	1,181
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	156
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	1,174
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	9	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	122
.....number 1950.....	27	.....1945.....	87
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	347
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	297

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Corn:	
1945.....	13	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	264
number 1950.....	943	1944.....	275
1945.....	1,093	acres 1949.....	4,114
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	11	1944.....	4,053
number 1950.....	533	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	261
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	1944.....	272
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	13	acres 1949.....	3,831
number 1950.....	499	1944.....	3,715
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	810	bushels 1949.....	146,713
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	1944.....	113,230
number 1950.....	34	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	10	1944.....	205
number 1950.....	410	tons..green weight 1949...	1,785
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Hogged or grazed, or out for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944.....	11	acres 1949...	78
number shorn 1949.....	466	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	2,889	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	8,212	1944.....	2
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949.....	.....
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Sorghum or oats hogged or grazed, or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	340	1944.....	5
1945.....	401	Small grains:	
number 1950.....	21,333	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1945.....	29,343	acres 1949...	10
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	83	acres 1944.....	50
number 1949.....	7,524	bushels 1949...	71
dollars 1949.....	7,731	1944.....	77
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	110	acres 1949...	2,422
dozens 1949.....	135,984	1944.....	1,946
dollars 1949.....	58,584	bushels 1949...	51,247
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	5	1944.....	40,443
number 1950.....	15	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	35
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944.....	35
number 1949.....	58	acres 1949...	607
1944.....	224	1944.....	969
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949...	19,729
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	156	1944.....	37,520
dollars 1949.....	178,865	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	54
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	104	1944.....	20
1944.....	177	acres 1949...	165
number 1949.....	809	1944.....	22
1944.....	1,347	acres 1949...	16
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	38	1944.....	698
number 1949.....	461	acres 1949...	325
dollars 1949.....	94,592	bushels 1949...	18,249
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	90	1944.....	10,750
number 1949.....	348	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
dollars 1949.....	23,036	1944.....	12
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	106	acres 1949...	10
1944.....	60	bushels 1949...	170
number 1949.....	1,734	1944.....	115
1944.....	1,444	acres 1949...	2,907
dollars 1949.....	55,185	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1944.....	.....
1944.....	10	Annual legumes:	
number 1949.....	282	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	100
1944.....	687	acres grown alone 1949...	3,013
dollars 1949.....	5,347	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	2,497
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	6	acres grown with other crops 1949...	8
number 1949.....	10	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,132
dollars 1949.....	705	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	65
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		1944.....	36
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	309	acres grown alone 1949...	2,786
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	10	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	14	bushels 1949...	62,037
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944.....	16,628
1944.....	3	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	39
number 1949.....	4	acres grown alone 1949...	136
1944.....	4	acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	6	tons 1949...	183
number 1949.....	10	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	.....	acres grown alone 1949...	20
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	307	acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
1944.....	381	acres grown alone 1949...	71
number 1949.....	677	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	983	acres grown alone 1949...	19
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	25
dollars 1949.....	950	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	1
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		bushels 1949...	20
		1944.....	.....
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres grown alone 1949...	6
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		tons 1949...	7
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	12
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1949...	9
acres grown alone 1949.....	.....	1944.....	24
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	11
1944.....	.....	1944.....	32
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....	sold..dollars 1949.....	1,796
1944.....	.....	1944.....	4,658
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	.....	1944.....	7
acres grown alone 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	.....	1944.....	3
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	.....	acres 1949.....	(*)
pounds 1949.....	.....	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	.....	1944.....	2
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	.....	1944.....	(*)
acres grown alone 1949.....	.....	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	.....	acres 1949.....	(*)
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	.....	1944.....	4
tons 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	4
1944.....	.....	1944.....	2
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	198	acres 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	1,731	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	29	acres 1949.....	(*)
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	15	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949.....	342	1944.....	4
1944.....	232	acres 1949.....	1
tons 1949.....	1,404	1944.....	1
1944.....	455	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	11	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	79	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	129	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	480	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	5
tons 1949.....	187	1944.....	9
1944.....	679	acres 1949.....	1
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	153	1944.....	2
1944.....	115	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949.....	1,109	acres 1949.....	3
1944.....	1,426	Other vegetables.....	.....
tons 1949.....	1,656	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	.....
1944.....	2,001	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	29	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	21	quarts 1949.....	289
acres 1949.....	114	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	.....
1944.....	126	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	75
tons 1949.....	128	1945.....	376
1944.....	219	acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> .....	62
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945.....	52
1944.....	16	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	32
acres 1949.....	274	1945.....	332
1944.....	23	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,924
tons 1949.....	171	1945.....	2,123
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,341
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	2,877
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,809
tons..green weight 1949.....	.....	1944.....	1,798
Field crops (other):		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,798
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944.....	29
1944.....	2	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	21	1945.....	322
1944.....	23	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,860
bushels 1949.....	47	1945.....	2,842
1944.....	49	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,896
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	26	1945.....	2,809
1944.....	17	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,798
acres 1949.....	582	1944.....	21
1944.....	791	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
pounds 1949.....	163,275	1945.....	150
1944.....	112,700	trees of all ages..number 1950...	222
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	202	1945.....	447
1944.....	130	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	232
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	20	1945.....	232
1944.....	24	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	232
bushels 1949.....	3,290	1944.....	232
1944.....	2,026	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	232
Sweet potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	105	1944.....	232
1944.....	79	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	6	1945.....	24
1944.....	12	trees of all ages..number 1950...	24
bushels 1949.....	1,424	1945.....	24
1944.....	1,466	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	24
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	24
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	24
acres 1949.....	.....	1944.....	24
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	24
bales 1949.....	.....	1944.....	24
1944.....	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	24
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	24
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	24
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	24
pounds 1949.....	.....	1945.....	24
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	24
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	24
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	24
1944.....	.....	1944.....	24
gallons 1949.....	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	357	1945.....	24
1944.....	407	vines of all ages..number 1950...	24
		1945.....	24
		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	24
		1945.....	24
		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	24
		1949.....	24
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	24
		1944.....	24
		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	11
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	24
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	24
		1950.....	24
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	24
		1949.....	24
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	24

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>4</sup>Less than 1 acre.