

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 24, 1951

CHARLOTTE COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-020) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | FARMS BY SIZE | |
| Farms.....number 1950... | 2,010 | Under 10 acres.....number 1950... | 166 |
|1945... | 2,450 |1945... | 350 |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950... | 299,520 | Under 3 acres.....number 1950... | 3 |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950... | 76.2 |1945... | 42 |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 173,348 | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950... | 163 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 65,865 |1945... | 308 |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 9,594 | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950... | 352 |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 20,548 |1945... | 418 |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950... | 228,259 | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950... | 236 |
|1945... | 245,686 |1945... | 278 |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950... | 113.6 | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950... | 206 |
|1945... | 100.3 |1945... | 215 |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950* | 6,100 | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950... | 255 |
|1945... | 3,089 |1945... | 290 |
|average per acre, dollars 1950* | 49.19 | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950... | 296 |
|1945... | 30.81 |1945... | 366 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950... | 169 |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,897 |1945... | 181 |
|1944... | 2,329 | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950... | 102 |
|acres 1949... | 39,594 |1945... | 117 |
|1944... | 45,143 | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950... | 57 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 563 |1945... | 66 |
|1944... | 888 | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950... | 129 |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 603 |1945... | 129 |
|1944... | 596 | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950... | 33 |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 364 |1945... | 31 |
|1944... | 394 | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950... | 9 |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 253 |1945... | 9 |
|1944... | 305 | | |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 91 | FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | |
|1944... | 119 | Farms by color of operator: | |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 17 | White operators.....number 1950... | 1,340 |
|1944... | 19 |1945... | 1,566 |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949... | 6 | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950... | 670 |
|1944... | 8 |1945... | 884 |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,019 | Farms by tenure of operator: | |
|1944* | 962 | Full owners.....number 1950... | 1,117 |
|acres 1949... | 16,910 |1945... | 1,488 |
|1944* | 18,351 | Part owners.....number 1950... | 265 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949... | 1,239 |1945... | 150 |
|acres 1949... | 23,204 | Managers.....number 1950... | 6 |
|1944... | 17,194 |1945... | 2 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 935 | All tenants.....number 1950... | 622 |
|1944... | 1,184 |1945... | 810 |
|acres 1949... | 21,344 | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950... | 30.9 |
|1944... | 29,904 |1945... | 33.1 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,513 | Cash tenants.....number 1950... | 6 |
|1944... | 1,777 |1945... | 76 |
|acres 1949... | 107,286 | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950... | 4 |
|1944... | 109,762 |1945... | 267 |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949... | 633 | Share tenants.....number 1950... | 369 |
|1944... | 910 |1945... | 265 |
|acres 1949... | 12,438 | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950... | 2 |
|1944* | 16,842 | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950... | 262 |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949... | 1,620 | Croppers.....number 1950... | 286 |
|1944... | 2,041 |1945... | 83 |
|acres 1949... | 7,503 | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 79 |
|1944... | 8,490 |1945... | 12 |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949... | | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 71 |
|1944... | | | |
|acres 1949... | | SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* | |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949... | | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950... | 96 |
|acres 1949... | |1945... | 95 |
| | | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,418 |
| | |1945... | 533 |
| | | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,418 |
| | | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 5.08 |
| | | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950... | 428 |
| | | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950... | 163 |
| | | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950... | 90 |
| | | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 938 |
| | | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950... | 122 |
| | | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950... | 26 |
| | | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 38 |
| | | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950... | 120 |
| | |number 1950... | 121 |
| | | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950... | 14 |
| | |number 1950... | 14 |
| | | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950... | 66 |
| | |number 1950... | 66 |
| | | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 40 |
| | |number 1950... | 90 |
| | | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950... | |
| | |number 1950... | |

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued | | FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued | |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... | 583 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... | 78 |
|1945... | 261 | General farms.....number 1950... | 89 |
|number 1950... | 672 |Primarily crop.....number 1950... | 17 |
|1945... | 283 |Primarily livestock.....number 1950... | 13 |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950... | 472 |Crop and livestock.....number 1950... | 59 |
|1945... | 126 |Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950... | 587 |
|number 1950... | 565 | | |
|1945... | 151 | FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950... | 462 | Commercial farms.....number 1950... | 1,436 |
|number 1950... | 550 | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950... | 13 |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950... | 10 | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950... | 20 |
|number 1950... | 10 | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950... | 87 |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950... | 3 | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950... | 343 |
|number 1950... | 5 | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950... | 524 |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,121 | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950... | 449 |
|1945... | 1,008 | Other farms.....number 1950... | 574 |
|number 1950... | 1,334 | Part-time ².....number 1950... | 239 |
|1945... | 1,085 | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950... | 322 |
| Farms by class of work power: | | Abnormal ³.....number 1950... | |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 441 | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE | |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950... | 385 | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949... | 3,335,081 |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 712 |1944..... | 2,770,970 |
| Tractor and horse and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 385 | All crops sold.....dollars 1949... | 2,294,136 |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 87 |1944..... | 2,089,199 |
| TRADING CENTER AND ROAD* | | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 2,282,473 |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently: | |1944..... | 2,054,030 |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950... | 210 | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949... | 6,194 |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,052 |1944..... | 27,790 |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 407 | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 4,582 |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 283 |1944..... | 6,276 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 5 | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949... | 417 |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads: | |1944..... | 403 |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 739 | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949... | 943,721 |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 301 |1944..... | 568,021 |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 401 | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949... | 408,647 |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 31 |1944..... | 232,719 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 0.7 | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949... | 229,273 |
| Kind of road on which farm is located: | |1944..... | 151,564 |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950... | 924 | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 305,851 |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950... | 306 |1944..... | 203,738 |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950... | 717 | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949... | 97,226 |
| FARM LABOR* | |1944..... | 93,750 |
| Week preceding enumeration: | | HORSES AND MULES | |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,767 | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,474 |
|persons 1950... | 3,136 | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950... | 696 |
|1945... | 1,736 |number 1950... | 373 |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,611 |1945... | 1,109 |
| Operators.....persons 1950... | 767 |number 1950... | 920 |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,152 | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950... | 979 |
|persons 1950... | 170 |1945... | 1,124 |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 373 |number 1950... | 1,704 |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES* | |1945... | 2,021 |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,778 | CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS | |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,278 | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,530 |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949... | 869 |1945... | 1,710 |
|dollars 1949... | 89,240 |number 1950... | 9,624 |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,028 |1945... | 8,781 |
|dollars 1949... | 363,685 | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,640 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,385 |1945... | 1,648 |
|dollars 1949... | 634,455 |number 1950... | 3,597 |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,054 |1945... | 5,574 |
|dollars 1949... | 154,375 | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,951 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,328 |number 1950... | 4,366 |
|dollars 1949... | 90,261 | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 531 |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949... | 867 |number 1950... | 2,075 |
|dollars 1949... | 116,783 | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 213 |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949... | 271 |number 1950... | 457 |
|dollars 1949... | 43,528 | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 458 |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949... | 946 |number 1950... | 1,345 |
|dollars 1949... | 43,875 |1944..... | 129 |
| FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD | | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 129 |
| No sales.....number 1950... | 104 |pounds 1949... | 7,037,737 |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950... | 231 |1944..... | 4,404,411 |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950... | 139 |dollars 1949... | 370,146 |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950... | 97 |1944..... | 131 |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950... | 293 | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 283 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950... | 274 |pounds of butterfat 1949... | 68,815 |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950... | 409 |1944..... | 93,744 |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950... | 290 |dollars 1949... | 34,213 |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950... | 97 | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 135 |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950... | 43 |dollars 1949... | 4,286 |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950... | 33 | HOGS | |
| FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM | | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,552 |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950... | 1,140 |1945... | 1,406 |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950... | 1 |number 1950... | 5,703 |
| Cotton.....number 1950... | |1945... | 4,594 |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950... | 1,139 | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,156 |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950... | |number 1950... | 3,463 |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950... | | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950... | 636 |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950... | 85 |number 1950... | 2,240 |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950... | 31 | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950... | 296 |
| | |1945... | 273 |
| | |number 1950... | 566 |
| | |1945... | 397 |

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | |
| Annual legumes—Continued | | Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 108 |
| Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | 1944..... | 321 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | ..... | 1949..... acres | 120 |
| 1944..... | 1 | 1944..... | 187 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | ..... | sold..dollars 1949..... | 6,194 |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | 27,790 |
| Peanuts harvested for picking or | | Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... | 8 |
| threshing.....farms reporting 1949..... | ..... | 1944..... | 7 |
| 1944..... | 1 | acres 1949..... | 3 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | ..... | 1944..... | 1 |
| 1944 ¹ | 1 | Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 7 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | ..... | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| pounds 1949..... | ..... | Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... | 8 |
| 1944..... | 136 | 1944..... | 3 |
| Peanut vines or tops saved for hay | | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| or forage.....farms reporting 1949..... | ..... | 1944..... | (*) |
| 1944..... | ..... | Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... | 5 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | ..... | acres 1949..... | 5 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | ..... | 1949..... | 2 |
| tons 1949..... | ..... | 1944..... | 5 |
| 1944..... | ..... | acres 1949..... | 4 |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: | | 1944..... | 3 |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,270 | Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... | 28 |
| acres 1949..... | 14,205 | acres 1949..... | 99 |
| 1944..... | 181 | Kale.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949... | 51 | acres 1949..... | ..... |
| acres 1949..... | 947 | Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949... | 4 |
| 1944..... | 267 | 1944..... | 6 |
| tons 1949..... | 2,202 | acres 1949..... | 5 |
| 1944..... | 547 | 1944..... | 1 |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 334 | Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949... | (*) |
| acres 1949..... | 1,377 | acres 1949..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 2,327 | Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| tons 1949..... | 1,282 | acres 1949..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 2,974 | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... | 19 |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,147 | 1944..... | 12 |
| acres 1949..... | 1,090 | acres 1949..... | 6 |
| 1944..... | 1,285 | 1944..... | 1 |
| acres 1949..... | 9,407 | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... | 6 |
| 1944..... | 13,229 | acres 1949..... | 2 |
| tons 1949..... | 9,449 | Other vegetables..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 10,642 | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: | |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small | | Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... | 7 |
| grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 117 | acres 1949... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 7 | quarts 1949... | 417 |
| acres 1949..... | 542 | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: | |
| 1944..... | 30 | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, | |
| tons 1949..... | 684 | vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,133 |
| 1944..... | 27 | 1945..... | 559 |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 68 | acres 1950 ² | 428 |
| acres 1949..... | 846 | 1945..... | 566 |
| 1944..... | 908 | Apples.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,079 |
| tons 1949..... | 856 | 1945..... | 1,806 |
| 1944..... | 900 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 15,050 |
| Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 | 1945..... | 18,637 |
| acres 1949..... | 16 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 2,959 |
| tons..green weight 1949..... | 135 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 12,091 |
| Field crops (other): | | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 32,993 |
| Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 46 | 1944..... | 813 |
| 1944..... | 3 | 1945..... | 1,078 |
| acres 1949..... | 213 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 9,894 |
| 1944..... | 21 | 1945..... | 11,342 |
| bushels 1949..... | 218 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 3,875 |
| 1944..... | 13 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 6,039 |
| Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 78 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 12,642 |
| 1944..... | 42 | 1944..... | 656 |
| acres 1949..... | 470 | Pears.....farms reporting 1950... | 707 |
| 1944..... | 195 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 1,937 |
| pounds 1949..... | 94,376 | 1945..... | 2,143 |
| 1944..... | 33,984 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 373 |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use | | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 1,424 |
| or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,272 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 4,273 |
| 1944..... | 1,507 | 1944..... | 387 |
| acres 1949 ² | 64 | trees of all ages...number 1945... | 1,023 |
| 1944..... | 325 | 1945..... | 1,123 |
| bushels 1949..... | 13,015 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 279 |
| 1944..... | 20,497 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 744 |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use | | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 23,559 |
| or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,000 | 1944..... | 236 |
| 1944..... | 1,177 | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... | ..... |
| acres 1949 ² | 55 | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 269 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | ..... |
| bushels 1949..... | 11,239 | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 19,906 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | ..... |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 4 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 19 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | ..... |
| acres 1949..... | 15 | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 82 | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... | 478 |
| bales 1949..... | 14 | 1945..... | 469 |
| 1944..... | 50 | vines of all ages...number 1950... | 3,084 |
| Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,557 | 1945..... | 3,351 |
| 1944..... | 1,574 | vines not of bearing age...number 1950... | 185 |
| acres 1949..... | 5,350 | vines of bearing age...number 1950... | 2,201 |
| 1944..... | 5,756 | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 17,742 |
| pounds 1949..... | 5,300,205 | 1944..... | 39,529 |
| 1944..... | 7,320,225 | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or | |
| acres 1949..... | 6 | top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... | 19 |
| gallons 1949..... | 4 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 35 |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other | | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 14 |
| than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... | 1,743 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 21 |
| 1944..... | 2,152 | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 40 |

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

²For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Less than 1 acre.

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FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 24, 1951

CHESTERFIELD COUNTY, VIRGINIA

53-021 Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|----------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | FARMS BY SIZE | |
| Farms.....number | 1950... 1,422 1945 .. 2,255 | Under 10 acres.....number | 1950... 325 1945... 795 |
| Approximate land area.....acres | 1950... 297,600 1945... 34.2 | Under 3 acres.....number | 1950... 34 1945... 92 |
| Proportion in farms.....percent | 1950... 34.2 1945... 87,716 | 3 to 9 acres.....number | 1950... 291 1945... 703 |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres | 1950... 12,259 1945... 4,667 | 10 to 29 acres.....number | 1950... 383 1945... 620 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres | 1950... 2,711 1945... 101,931 | 30 to 49 acres.....number | 1950... 190 1945... 220 |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres | 1950... 116,071 1945... 71.7 | 50 to 69 acres.....number | 1950... 113 1945... 159 |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres | 1950... 71.7 1945... 51.5 | 70 to 99 acres.....number | 1950... 109 1945... 117 |
| Average size of farm.....acres | 1950... 7,444 1945... 4,843 | 100 to 139 acres.....number | 1950... 107 1945... 136 |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars | 1950*.. 7,444 1945... 4,843 | 140 to 179 acres.....number | 1950... 63 1945... 60 |
|average per acre, dollars | 1950*.. 105.41 1945... 94.08 | 180 to 219 acres.....number | 1950... 38 1945... 48 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | 220 to 259 acres.....number | 1950... 21 1945... 21 |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting | 1949... 1,100 1944... 2,117 | 260 to 499 acres.....number | 1950... 17 1945... 53 |
| acres | 1949... 15,757 1944... 22,422 | 500 to 999 acres.....number | 1950... 17 1945... 14 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting | 1949... 698 1944... 1,537 | 1,000 acres and over.....number | 1950... 3 1945... 3 |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting | 1949... 237 1944... 264 | | |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting | 1949... 89 1944... 130 | FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting | 1949... 61 1944... 105 | Farms by color of operator: | |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting | 1949... 34 1944... 60 | White operators.....number | 1950... 1,207 1945... 1,750 |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting | 1949... 17 1944... 15 | Nonwhite operators.....number | 1950... 215 1945... 505 |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting | 1949... 3 1944... 6 | Farms by tenure of operator: | |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting | 1949... 408 1944... 133 | Full owners.....number | 1950... 1,196 1945... 1,825 |
| acres | 1949... 4,446 1944... 1,613 | Part owners.....number | 1950... 121 1945... 120 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting | 1949... 737 1944... 10,131 | Managers.....number | 1950... 6 1945... 10 |
| acres | 1949... 9,819 1944... 326 | All tenants.....number | 1950... 99 1945... 300 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting | 1949... 326 1944... 385 | Proportion of tenancy.....percent | 1950... 7.0 1945... 13.3 |
| acres | 1949... 8,175 1944... 9,171 | Cash tenants.....number | 1950... 31 1945... 229 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting | 1949... 1,026 1944... 1,495 | Share-cash tenants.....number | 1950... 1 1945... 1 |
| acres | 1949... 54,216 1944... 62,819 | Share tenants.....number | 1950... 21 1945... 17 |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting | 1949... 260 1944... 563 | Crop-share tenants.....number | 1950... 20 1945... 1 |
| acres | 1949... 4,100 1944... 6,915 | Livestock-share tenants.....number | 1950... 1 1945... 8 |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting | 1949... 1,340 1944... 2,204 | Croppers.....number | 1950... 8 1945... 26 |
| acres | 1949... 5,106 1944... 3,312 | Other and unspecified tenants.....number | 1950... 39 1945... 27 |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting | 1949... 2 1944... 8 | Other tenants.....number | 1950... 18 1945... 21 |
| acres | 1949... 1 1944... 5 | SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* | |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting | 1949... 1 1944... 5 | Telephones.....farms reporting | 1950... 723 1945... 604 |
| | | Electricity.....farms reporting | 1950... 1,277 1945... 1,376 |
| FARM OPERATORS | | From a power line.....farms reporting | 1950... 1,277 1945... 6.68 |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting | 1950... 1,384 1945... 2,208 | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars | 1950... 852 1945... 280 |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting | 1950... 31 1945... 46 | Electric water pump.....farms reporting | 1950... 280 1945... 235 |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting | 1949... 995 1944... 921 | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting | 1950... 991 1945... 175 |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting | 1949... 921 1944... 1,510 | Home freezer.....farms reporting | 1950... 15 1945... 51 |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting | 1949... 834 1944... 1,416 | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting | 1950... 52 1945... 53 |
| | | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting | 1950... 1 1945... 1 |
| | | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting | 1950... 32 1945... 32 |
| | | Milking machine.....farms reporting | 1950... 51 1945... 94 |
| | | Grain combines.....farms reporting | 1950... 52 1945... 53 |
| | | Corn pickers.....farms reporting | 1950... 1 1945... 1 |
| | | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting | 1950... 32 1945... 32 |
| | | Upright silos.....farms reporting | 1950... 51 1945... 94 |
| | | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting | 1950... 52 1945... 53 |

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A—Continued | | FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued | |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... | 413 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... | 39 |
|1945..... | 354 |number 1950..... | 26 |
|number 1950..... | 470 |number 1950..... | 7 |
|1945..... | 393 |number 1950..... | 19 |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 499 | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950..... | 1,139 |
|1945..... | 303 | | |
|number 1950..... | 612 | FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | |
|1945..... | 325 | Commercial farms.....number 1950... | 323 |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950... | 374 | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950... | 11 |
|number 1950..... | 440 | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950... | 38 |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 147 | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950... | 45 |
|number 1950..... | 157 | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950... | 62 |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 15 | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950... | 83 |
|number 1950..... | 15 | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950... | 79 |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 1,069 | Other farms.....number 1950... | 1,099 |
|1945..... | 1,646 | Part-time ².....number 1950... | 259 |
|number 1950..... | 1,359 | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950... | 631 |
|1945..... | 1,883 | Abnormal ².....number 1950... | 1 |
| Farms by class of work power: | | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE | |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 413 | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949... | 1,917,854 |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950... | 331 |1944..... | 1,912,124 |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 198 | All crops sold.....dollars 1949... | 640,770 |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 225 |1944..... | 498,111 |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 255 | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 280,717 |
| TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^A | |1944..... | 274,297 |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently: | | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949... | 19,551 |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950... | 50 |1944..... | 64,801 |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 415 | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 1,371 |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 466 |1944..... | 35,111 |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 502 | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949... | 30,549 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 8 |1944..... | 123,143 |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads: | | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949... | 1,196,031 |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 991 |1944..... | 1,373,371 |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 97 | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949... | 382,337 |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 145 |1944..... | 278,492 |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 15 | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949... | 547,581 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 0.3 |1944..... | 841,777 |
| Kind of road on which farm is located: | | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 246,334 |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,151 |1944..... | 233,143 |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950... | 135 | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949... | 81,076 |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950... | 132 |1944..... | 40,844 |
| FARM LABOR^A | | HORSES AND MULES | |
| Week preceding enumeration: | | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 238 |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,158 |1950... | 203 |
|persons 1950... | 1,651 |1945..... | 184 |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,113 |number 1950... | 81 |
|persons 1950... | 1,776 | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950... | 49 |
| Operators.....persons 1950... | 336 |1945..... | 70 |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950... | 461 |number 1950... | 200 |
|persons 1950... | 173 |1945... | 1,001 |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 414 | CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS | |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^A | | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950... | 715 |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,250 |1945..... | 1,066 |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... | 560 |number 1950... | 4,337 |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949... | 395 |1945..... | 4,707 |
|dollars 1949... | 43,150 | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,001 |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... | 365 |1945 ³ | 3,411 |
|dollars 1949... | 459,090 |number 1950... | 2,348 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,063 | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,001 |
|dollars 1949... | 847,068 |number 1950... | 1,001 |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949... | 753 | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 100 |
|dollars 1949... | 280,606 |number 1950... | 100 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949... | 864 | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 100 |
|dollars 1949... | 101,612 |number 1950... | 100 |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949... | 505 | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 100 |
|dollars 1949... | 76,307 |number 1950... | 100 |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949... | 253 | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 100 |
|dollars 1949... | 25,910 |pounds 1949... | 6,427,854 |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949... | 234 |1944..... | 5,360,806 |
|dollars 1949... | 39,692 |dollars 1949... | 370,111 |
| FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD | | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 41 |
| No sales.....number 1950... | 415 |pounds of butterfat 1949... | 9,415 |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950... | 420 |1944..... | 24,702 |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950... | 68 |dollars 1949... | 4,278 |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950... | 113 | HOGS | |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950... | 132 | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950... | 744 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950... | 40 |1945..... | 1,001 |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950... | 73 |number 1950... | 6,427 |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950... | 41 |1945..... | 6,507 |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950... | 31 | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 683 |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950... | 35 |number 1950... | 2,071 |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950... | 54 | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950... | 100 |
| FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM | |number 1950... | 2,451 |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950... | 76 | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950... | 100 |
|number 1950... | 19 |1945..... | 861 |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950... | 19 |number 1950... | 100 |
| Cotton.....number 1950... | 19 |1945..... | 100 |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950... | 57 | FOOTNOTES | |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950... | 57 | ¹ Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold. | |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950... | 43 | ² Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc. | |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950... | 43 | ³ Cows and heifers 2 years old and over. | |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950... | 99 | | |

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|-----------------|--|--------------|
| SHEEP AND WOOL | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... | 20 | Corn: | |
| 1945... | 17 | Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 806 |
| number 1950... | 583 | 1944... | 1,232 |
| 1945... | 443 | acres 1949... | 5,046 |
| 1944... | 734 | 1944... | 7,875 |
| Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950... | 18 | Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,223 |
| number 1950... | 339 | 1944... | 1,360 |
| | | acres 1949... | 4,360 |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... | 18 | 1944... | 7,075 |
| 1945 ¹ ... | 11 | bushels 1949... | 136,858 |
| number 1950... | 286 | 1944... | 149,903 |
| 1945 ¹ ... | 235 | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... | 14 | 1944... | |
| number 1950... | 53 | acres 1949... | 376 |
| 1945... | 53 | tons green weight 1949... | 2,605 |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 15 | | |
| number 1950... | 244 | Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... | 72 |
| | | acres 1949... | 310 |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... | 13 | Sorghum: | |
| 1944... | 10 | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949... | 5 |
| number shorn 1949... | 300 | 1944... | 5 |
| 1949... | 1,629 | acres 1949... | 19 |
| 1944... | 1,593 | 1944... | 44 |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... | 1,629 | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 5 |
| 1944... | 1,593 | acres 1949... | 19 |
| | | tons cut 1949... | 17 |
| Average date of enumeration.....1950... | Apr. 15-Apr. 28 | Small grains: | |
| | | Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... | 12 |
| | | acres 1949... | 138 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 3,870 |
| | | 1944... | 185 |
| | | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 224 |
| | | acres 1949... | 1,483 |
| | | 1944... | 1,738 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 26,764 |
| | | 1944... | 32,465 |
| | | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 75 |
| | | acres 1949... | 40 |
| | | 1944... | 469 |
| | | acres 1949... | 334 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 12,423 |
| | | 1944... | 9,127 |
| | | Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... | 107 |
| | | acres 1949... | 178 |
| | | 1944... | 334 |
| | | acres 1949... | 732 |
| | | 1944... | 30 |
| | | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 20 |
| | | acres 1949... | 422 |
| | | 1944... | 300 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 11,633 |
| | | 1944... | 9,028 |
| | | Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 22 |
| | | acres 1949... | 34 |
| | | 1944... | 69 |
| | | acres 1949... | 164 |
| | | 1944... | 668 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 1,611 |
| | | 1944... | |
| | | Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres 1949... | |
| | | 1944... | |
| | | bushels 1949... | |
| | | 1944... | |
| | | Annual legumes: | |
| | | Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 313 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 1,574 |
| | | 1944 ² ... | 2,482 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 74 |
| | | 1944 ² ... | 323 |
| | | Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 63 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 25 |
| | | 1944... | 539 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | bushels 1949... | 8,957 |
| | | 1944... | 4,182 |
| | | Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 235 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 733 |
| | | 1944... | 38 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 785 |
| | | tons 1949... | 22 |
| | | Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949... | 92 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 15 |
| | | 1944... | 38 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 210 |
| | | 1944... | 21 |
| | | Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | 48 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 111 |
| | | 1944 ² ... | 225 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 3 |
| | | 1944 ² ... | 230 |
| | | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 7 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 5 |
| | | 1944... | 12 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | bushels 1949... | 53 |
| | | 1944... | 284 |
| | | Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 29 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 59 |
| | | 1944... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | tons 1949... | 58 |
| | | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 8 |
| | | 1944... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | 12 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 32 |
| | | 1944... | 3 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | | |

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued | |
| Annual legumes--Continued | | Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 8 |
| Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 31 | 1944..... | 58 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 108 | acres 1949... | 12 |
| 1944..... | 186 | 1944..... | 77 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | ..... | sold..dollars 1949... | 15,38 |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | 65,82 |
| Peanuts harvested for picking or | | Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| threshing.....farms reporting 1949... | 31 | 1944..... | 30 |
| 1944..... | 32 | acres 1949... | 11 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 79 | 1944..... | 7 |
| 1944..... | 186 | Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | ..... | acres 1949... | 2 |
| pounds 1949..... | 54,852 | Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| 1944..... | 106,476 | 1944..... | 27 |
| Peanut vines or tops saved for hay | | acres 1949... | 1 |
| or forage.....farms reporting 1949... | 6 | 1944..... | 4 |
| 1944..... | 26 | Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 23 | acres 1949... | 4 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | ..... | Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| tons 1949..... | 26 | 1944..... | 36 |
| 1944..... | 77 | acres 1949... | 2 |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | 16 |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: | | Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 585 | acres 1949... | 2 |
| acres 1949..... | 4,832 | Kale.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| 1944..... | 94 | acres 1949... | 2 |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949... | 54 | Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 632 | 1944..... | 25 |
| acres 1949..... | 301 | acres 1949... | 4 |
| 1944..... | 1,485 | 1944..... | 2 |
| tons 1949..... | 589 | Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 66 | acres 1949... | (*) |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 97 | Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 395 | acres 1949... | (*) |
| acres 1949..... | 449 | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... | 4 |
| 1944..... | 752 | 1944..... | 4 |
| tons 1949..... | 737 | acres 1949... | 11 |
| 1944..... | 422 | 1944..... | 2 |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 507 | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 2,803 | acres 1949... | 7 |
| acres 1949..... | 4,174 | Other vegetables.....acres 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 3,437 | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: | |
| tons 1949..... | 5,241 | Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 143 | acres 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 66 | quarts 1949... | 2,17 |
| acres 1949... | 501 | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: | |
| 1944..... | 357 | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, | |
| tons 1949..... | 484 | vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | 5 |
| 1944..... | 403 | 1945..... | 1,19 |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 75 | acres 1950 ¹ ... | 22 |
| 1944..... | 591 | 1945..... | 62 |
| acres 1949... | 798 | 1945..... | 75 |
| 1944..... | 994 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 1,31 |
| tons 1949... | 864 | 1945..... | 14,47 |
| 1944..... | 6 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 2,14 |
| Silage made from grain or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... | 6 | 1945..... | 5,73 |
| acres 1949... | 60 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 2,11 |
| 1944..... | 247 | 1949..... | 11,57 |
| tons..green weight 1949... | ..... | quantity harvested..bushels 1944..... | ..... |
| Field crops (other): | | 1944..... | ..... |
| Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | ..... |
| acres 1949..... | ..... | 1944..... | ..... |
| bushels 1949..... | ..... | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | ..... |
| Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 14 | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 1 | 1944..... | ..... |
| acres 1949..... | 73 | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 4 | 1944..... | ..... |
| pounds 1949..... | 18,735 | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 1,000 | 1944..... | ..... |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use | | 1944..... | ..... |
| or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 791 | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 1,041 | 1944..... | ..... |
| acres 1949 ² ... | 96 | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 250 | 1944..... | ..... |
| bushels 1949..... | 15,103 | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 20,034 | 1944..... | ..... |
| Sweet potatoes harvested for home use | | 1944..... | ..... |
| or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 505 | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 769 | 1944..... | ..... |
| acres 1949 ² ... | 122 | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 244 | 1944..... | ..... |
| bushels 1949..... | 18,685 | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 34,671 | 1944..... | ..... |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 1 | 1944..... | ..... |
| acres 1949... | 2 | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 1 | 1944..... | ..... |
| bales 1949... | 2 | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 1 | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 1 | 1944..... | ..... |
| Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 100 | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 86 | 1944..... | ..... |
| acres 1949... | 374 | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 374 | 1944..... | ..... |
| pounds 1949..... | 400,205 | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 420,822 | 1944..... | ..... |
| Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... | 4 | 1944..... | ..... |
| acres 1949... | 5 | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 240 | 1944..... | ..... |
| gallons 1949... | ..... | 1944..... | ..... |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other | | 1944..... | ..... |
| than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... | 1,167 | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 2,134 | 1944..... | ..... |

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
⁴Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 3, 1951

CLARKE COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-022) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|---|--------------|
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | FARMS BY SIZE | |
| Farms.....number 1950... | 423 | Under 10 acres.....number 1950... | 41 |
| 1945... | 510 | 1945... | 60 |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950... | 111,360 | Under 3 acres.....number 1950... | 2 |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950... | 73.5 | 1945... | 1 |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 60,989 | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950... | 39 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 24,709 | 1945... | 59 |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 6,149 | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950... | 34 |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 3,291 | 1945... | 55 |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950... | 88,556 | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950... | 20 |
| 1945... | 95,370 | 1945... | 28 |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950... | 209.4 | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950... | 14 |
| 1945... | 187.0 | 1945... | 22 |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950* | 27,949 | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950... | 33 |
| 1945... | 17,238 | 1945... | 31 |
| average per acre, dollars 1950* | 135.92 | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950... | 64 |
| 1945... | 92.18 | 1945... | 69 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950... | 38 |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 330 | 1945... | 48 |
| 1944... | 448 | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950... | 30 |
| acres 1949... | 28,275 | 1945... | 36 |
| 1944... | 35,570 | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950... | 26 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 40 | 1945... | 34 |
| 1944... | 101 | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950... | 87 |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 32 | 1945... | 95 |
| 1944... | 26 | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950... | 30 |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 24 | 1945... | 24 |
| 1944... | 25 | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950... | 6 |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 49 | 1945... | 8 |
| 1944... | 45 | | |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 97 | FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | |
| 1944... | 130 | Farms by color of operator: | |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 67 | White operators.....number 1950... | 417 |
| 1944... | 90 | 1945... | 487 |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949... | 21 | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950... | 6 |
| 1944... | 31 | 1945... | 23 |
| Gropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949... | 289 | Farms by tenure of operator: | |
| 1944 ¹ ... | 288 | Full owners.....number 1950... | 291 |
| acres 1949... | 28,120 | 1945... | 274 |
| 1944 ¹ ... | 18,507 | Part owners.....number 1950... | 42 |
| Gropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949... | 73 | 1945... | 34 |
| 1944... | 2,931 | Managers.....number 1950... | 7 |
| acres 1949... | 588 | 1945... | 41 |
| 1944... | 110 | All tenants.....number 1950... | 83 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 59 | 1945... | 161 |
| 1944... | 4,002 | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950... | 19.6 |
| acres 1949... | 2,777 | 1945... | 31.6 |
| 1944... | 123 | Cash tenants.....number 1950... | 19 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 229 | 1945... | 50 |
| 1944... | 7,746 | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950... | 1 |
| acres 1949... | 10,723 | 1945... | 1 |
| 1944... | | Share tenants.....number 1950... | 40 |
| Other pasture (not cropland and | | 1945... | 98 |
| not woodland).....farms reporting 1949... | 173 | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950... | 20 |
| 1944 ¹ ... | 382 | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950... | 20 |
| acres 1949... | 14,238 | Croppers.....number 1950... | 4 |
| 1944 ¹ ... | 24,519 | 1945... | 12 |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, | | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 19 |
| etc.).....farms reporting 1949... | 376 | 1945... | 1 |
| 1944... | 500 | Other tenants.....number 1950... | 1 |
| acres 1949... | 3,244 | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 18 |
| 1944... | 2,686 | | |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 | SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* | |
| 1944... | 94 | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950... | 261 |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 | 1945... | 268 |
| 1944... | 3 | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950... | 342 |
| acres 1949... | 3 | 1945... | 225 |
| | | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950... | 342 |
| | | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 10.03 |
| | | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950... | 226 |
| | | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950... | 87 |
| | | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950... | 38 |
| | | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 282 |
| | | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950... | 72 |
| | | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950... | 18 |
| | | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 26 |
| | | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950... | 22 |
| | | number 1950... | 27 |
| | | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950... | 36 |
| | | number 1950... | 36 |
| | | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950... | 33 |
| | | number 1950... | 33 |
| | | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 78 |
| | | number 1950... | 95 |
| | | Fit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950... | |
| | | number 1950... | |

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued | | FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued | |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... | 172 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... | 168 |
|1945..... | 116 | General farms.....number 1950... | 51 |
|number 1950..... | 248 |Primarily crop.....number 1950..... | ..... |
|1945..... | 191 |Primarily livestock.....number 1950..... | ..... |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 181 |Crop and livestock.....number 1950..... | 51 |
|1945..... | 125 |Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950..... | 131 |
|number 1950..... | 301 | | |
|1945..... | 159 | FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..... | 171 | Commercial farms.....number 1950..... | 292 |
|number 1950..... | 263 | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950..... | 14 |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 36 | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950..... | 57 |
|number 1950..... | 36 | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950..... | 41 |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 1 | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950..... | 70 |
|number 1950..... | 2 | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950..... | 75 |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 327 | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950..... | 35 |
|1945..... | 397 | Other farms.....number 1950..... | 131 |
|number 1950..... | 513 | Part-time ².....number 1950..... | 19 |
|1945..... | 563 | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950..... | 112 |
| Farms by class of work power: | | Abnormal ².....number 1950..... | ..... |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 124 | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE | |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950... | 10 | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949... | 2,699,597 |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 110 |1944..... | 2,658,816 |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 128 | All crops sold.....dollars 1949... | 1,173,076 |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 51 |1944..... | 1,796,013 |
| TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a | | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 293,634 |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently: | |1944..... | 240,906 |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950... | 25 | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949... | 4,335 |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 178 |1944..... | 10,888 |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 123 | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 873,687 |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 75 |1944..... | 1,540,919 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 5 | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949... | 1,400 |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads: | |1944..... | 3,300 |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 237 | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949... | 1,514,973 |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 16 |1944..... | 854,254 |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 47 | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949... | 217,500 |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 11 |1944..... | 137,499 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 0.5 | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949... | 87,432 |
| Kind of road on which farm is located: | |1944..... | 74,378 |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950... | 309 | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 1,210,041 |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950... | 57 |1944..... | 642,377 |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950... | 41 | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949... | 11,568 |
| FARM LABOR^a | |1944..... | 8,549 |
| Week preceding enumeration: | | HORSES AND MULES | |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 337 | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 265 |
|persons 1950..... | 1,016 | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950... | 258 |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950... | 305 |1945..... | 345 |
| Operators.....persons 1950..... | 295 |number 1950..... | 1,152 |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950... | 107 |1945..... | 1,963 |
|persons 1950..... | 172 | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950... | 13 |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 156 |number 1950..... | 30 |
|persons 1950..... | 549 |1945..... | 24 |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a | |1945..... | 65 |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949... | 357 | CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS | |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... | 282 | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950... | 369 |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949... | 218 |1945..... | 413 |
|dollars 1949..... | 73,874 |number 1950..... | 12,131 |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... | 252 |1945..... | 8,477 |
|dollars 1949..... | 637,706 | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950... | 352 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949... | 291 |1945 ³ | 406 |
|dollars 1949..... | 170,080 |number 1950..... | 4,669 |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949... | 254 |1945 ³ | 4,400 |
|dollars 1949..... | 716,492 | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950... | 325 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949... | 245 |number 1950..... | 2,314 |
|dollars 1949..... | 41,001 | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 214 |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949... | 217 |number 1950..... | 1,926 |
|dollars 1949..... | 155,110 | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 229 |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949... | 130 |number 1950..... | 4,106 |
|dollars 1949..... | 38,624 | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 230 |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949... | 166 |number 1950..... | 1,430 |
|dollars 1949..... | 80,409 | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 72 |
| FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD | |1944..... | 51 |
| No sales.....number 1950... | 31 |pounds 1949... | 3,943,153 |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950... | 81 |1944..... | 2,822,176 |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950... | 9 |dollars 1949... | 181,635 |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950... | 9 | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 132 |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950... | 23 |1944..... | 225 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950... | 19 |pounds of butterfat 1949... | 74,999 |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950... | 69 |1944..... | 104,490 |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950... | 39 |dollars 1949... | 35,434 |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950... | 55 | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950... | 17 |dollars 1949... | 431 |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950... | 71 | HOGS | |
| FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM | | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950... | 325 |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950... | 20 |1945..... | 313 |
|number 1950..... | 20 |number 1950..... | 8,571 |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950..... | 20 |1945..... | 8,159 |
| Cotton.....number 1950..... | ..... | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 302 |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950..... | ..... | .....number 1950..... | 4,286 |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950..... | ..... | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950... | 227 |
|number 1950..... | ..... | .....number 1950..... | 4,285 |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950... | 7 | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950... | 262 |
|number 1950..... | 40 |1945..... | 262 |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950... | 40 |number 1950..... | 1,125 |
|number 1950..... | 6 |1945..... | 980 |

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|---------------|--|--------------|
| SHEEP AND WOOL | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... | 109 | Corn: | |
|farms reporting 1945... | 148 | Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 277 |
|number 1950... | 9,838 |acres 1944... | 346 |
|farms reporting 1945... | 6,791 |acres 1949... | 6,843 |
|number 1950... | 5,110 |acres 1944... | 9,225 |
| Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 107 | Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... | 269 |
|farms reporting 1945... | 1,050 |acres 1944... | 334 |
|number 1950... | 145 |acres 1949... | 6,211 |
|farms reporting 1945... | 4,575 |bushels 1944... | 7,762 |
|number 1950... | 6,101 |bushels 1949... | 269,964 |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... | 91 | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... | 207,723 |
|farms reporting 1945... | 535 |acres 1944... | 42 |
|number 1950... | 101 |acres 1949... | 454 |
|farms reporting 1945... | 4,728 | Hogged or grazed, or out for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... | 3,821 |
|number 1950... | 113 |farms reporting 1949... | 18 |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... | 145 |acres 1949... | 178 |
|number shorn 1949... | 5,512 | Sorghums: | |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... | 38,042 | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting 1949... | |
|pounds 1944... | 40,793 |acres 1949... | |
| Large date of enumeration.....1950... | Apr.15-Apr.28 |acres 1944... | |
| | | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| | |acres 1949... | |
| | |tons out 1949... | |
| POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS | | Small grains: | |
| Hens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950... | 324 | Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... | 6 |
|farms reporting 1945... | 450 |acres 1949... | 129 |
|number 1950... | 23,484 |bushels 1949... | 2,570 |
|number 1945... | 36,916 |bushels 1944... | 183 |
| Hens sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 129 | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 275 |
|number 1949... | 33,315 |acres 1944... | 5,447 |
|dollars 1949... | 31,597 |acres 1949... | 8,661 |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 214 |bushels 1949... | 112,677 |
|dozens 1949... | 82,194 |bushels 1944... | 207,887 |
|dollars 1949... | 30,684 | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 39 |
| Chicks, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950... | 22 |acres 1949... | 400 |
|number 1950... | 374 |acres 1944... | 485 |
| Chicks raised.....farms reporting 1949... | 32 |bushels 1949... | 11,414 |
|number 1949... | 48 |bushels 1944... | 13,537 |
|number 1944... | 4,662 | Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... | 5 |
|number 1944... | 2,086 |acres 1949... | 18 |
| | |acres 1944... | 59 |
| | |bushels 1944... | 171 |
| | | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 72 |
| | |acres 1949... | 69 |
| | |acres 1944... | 1,095 |
| | |bushels 1949... | 1,031 |
| | |bushels 1944... | 35,521 |
| | | Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| | |acres 1944... | 32 |
| | |acres 1949... | 20 |
| | |bushels 1944... | 278 |
| | |bushels 1949... | 483 |
| | | Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| | |acres 1949... | 10 |
| | |bushels 1949... | 240 |
| | | Annual legumes: | |
| | | Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 8 |
| | |acres grown alone 1949... | 106 |
| | |acres grown alone 1944 ² ... | 192 |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1949... | 4 |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1944 ² ... | 1 |
| | | Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 20 |
| | |acres grown alone 1949... | 4 |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1949... | 59 |
| | |bushels 1949... | 2 |
| | |bushels 1944... | 4 |
| | | Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 76 |
| | |acres grown alone 1949... | 2 |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1949... | 23 |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1949... | 2 |
| | |acres grown alone 1949... | 24 |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| | |acres grown alone 1949... | |
| | |acres grown alone 1944 ² ... | |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1944 ² ... | |
| | | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| | |acres grown alone 1949... | |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | |bushels 1949... | |
| | |bushels 1944... | |
| | | Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| | |acres grown alone 1949... | |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| | |acres grown alone 1949... | |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| | |acres grown alone 1949... | |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1949... | |

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued | |
| Annual legumes--Continued | | Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 11 |
| Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | | 1944..... | 20 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | 38 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 176 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | sold..dollars 1949..... | 4,335 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 10,868 |
| Peanuts harvested for picking or | | Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... | 9 |
| threshing.....farms reporting 1949..... | | 1944..... | 4 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 28 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 5 |
| 1944..... | | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| pounds 1949..... | | Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... | 9 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 1 |
| Peanut vines or tops saved for hay | | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| or forage.....farms reporting 1949..... | | 1944..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | | Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 11 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... | 13 |
| 1944..... | | acres 1949..... | 17 |
| tons 1949..... | | 1944..... | 64 |
| 1944..... | | Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... | 6 |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: | | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 244 | 1944..... | 3 |
| acres 1949..... | 8,400 | Kale.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| 1944..... | 133 | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949... | 127 | 1944..... | 9 |
| acres 1949..... | 2,984 | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 2,019 | 1944..... | 1 |
| tons 1949..... | 6,638 | Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949... | |
| 1944..... | 5,392 | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 173 | 1944..... | 4 |
| acres 1949..... | 251 | acres 1949..... | 4 |
| 1944..... | 4,094 | 1944..... | 1 |
| tons 1949..... | 6,568 | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... | 11 |
| 1944..... | 5,235 | acres 1949..... | 10 |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 5,324 | 1944..... | 4 |
| acres 1949..... | 29 | acres 1949..... | 11 |
| 1944..... | 3 | 1944..... | 2 |
| acres 1949..... | 396 | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... | 10 |
| 1944..... | 68 | acres 1949..... | 10 |
| tons 1949..... | 396 | 1944..... | |
| 1944..... | 62 | Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small | | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: | |
| grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 6 | Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... | 5 |
| acres 1949..... | 6 | acres 1949... | 45 |
| 1944..... | 70 | quarts 1949... | 68,370 |
| tons 1949..... | 131 | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: | |
| 1944..... | 67 | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, | |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 68 | vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | 104 |
| acres 1949... | 20 | 1945..... | 94 |
| 1944..... | 806 | acres 1945... | 5,122 |
| acres 1949... | 372 | 1945... | 5,829 |
| tons 1949... | 530 | Apples.....farms reporting 1950... | 80 |
| 1944... | 307 | trees of all ages...number 1945... | 94 |
| Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... | 5 | 1950... | 192,086 |
| acres 1949... | 163 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 269,113 |
| 1944... | 658 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 42,061 |
| tons..green weight 1949... | | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 153,025 |
| Field crops (other): | | 1944... | 769,218 |
| Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 18 | 1944... | 1,127,664 |
| 1944..... | | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... | 25 |
| acres 1949..... | 226 | trees of all ages...number 1945... | 26 |
| 1944..... | | 1950... | 6,354 |
| bushels 1949..... | 112 | 1945... | 5,830 |
| 1944..... | | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 2,008 |
| Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 4,346 |
| acres 1949..... | 15 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 6,882 |
| 1944..... | 55 | 1944... | 1,944 |
| pounds 1949..... | 1,500 | Pears.....farms reporting 1950... | 21 |
| 1944..... | 3,600 | trees of all ages...number 1945... | 23 |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use | | 1950... | 106 |
| or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 152 | 1945... | 473 |
| 1944..... | 221 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 16 |
| acres 1949 ² ... | 22 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 90 |
| 1944..... | 57 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 21 |
| bushels 1949... | 2,973 | 1944... | 264 |
| 1944..... | 4,651 | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... | 7 |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use | | trees of all ages...number 1945... | 67 |
| or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 18 | 1950... | 374 |
| 1944..... | 1 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 75 |
| acres 1949 ² ... | 1 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 47 |
| 1944..... | | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 185 |
| bushels 1949... | (*) | 1944... | 1,083 |
| 1944..... | 173 | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... | 13 |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 | trees of all ages...number 1945... | 3 |
| 1944..... | | 1950... | 40 |
| acres 1949..... | | 1945... | 42 |
| 1944..... | | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 9 |
| bales 1949..... | | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 31 |
| 1944..... | | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 1 |
| Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | | 1944... | 47 |
| acres 1949..... | | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... | 24 |
| 1944..... | | vines of all ages...number 1945... | 2 |
| pounds 1949..... | | 1950... | 102 |
| 1944..... | | 1945... | 15 |
| Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... | | vines not of bearing age...number 1950... | 33 |
| acres 1949..... | | vines of bearing age...number 1950... | 72 |
| 1944..... | | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 92 |
| gallons 1949..... | | 1944... | 26 |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other | | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or | |
| than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... | 313 | top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... | 2 |
| 1944..... | 488 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 4 |
| | | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 4 |
| | | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | |
| | | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | |

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 2, 1951

CRAIG COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-023)

Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|--|--------------|
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | FARMS BY SIZE | |
| Farms.....number 1950... | 449 | Under 10 acres.....number 1950... | 44 |
|1945... | 486 |1945... | 24 |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950... | 215,040 |1950... | 13 |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950... | 35.4 |1945... | 31 |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 57,900 | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950... | 24 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 9,176 |1945... | 38 |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 10,250 | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950... | 48 |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 1,137 |1945... | 42 |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950... | 76,189 | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950... | 44 |
|1945... | 81,324 |1945... | 37 |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950... | 169.7 | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950... | 36 |
|1945... | 167.3 |1945... | 48 |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950* | 8,626 |1950... | 52 |
|1945... | 6,214 | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950... | 66 |
|average per acre, dollars 1950* | 45.98 |1945... | 93 |
|1945... | 37.13 | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950... | 47 |
| | |1945... | 51 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950... | 23 |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 384 |1945... | 36 |
| 1944... | 471 | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950... | 25 |
| acres 1949... | 10,732 |1945... | 23 |
| 1944... | 13,090 | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950... | 62 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 115 |1945... | 67 |
| 1944... | 160 | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950... | 13 |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 96 |1945... | 9 |
| 1944... | 97 | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950... | 4 |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 63 |1945... | 3 |
| 1944... | 72 | | |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 80 | FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | |
| 1944... | 99 | Farms by color of operator: | |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 21 | White operators.....number 1950... | 467 |
| 1944... | 37 | 1945... | 483 |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 6 | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950... | 2 |
| 1944... | 4 | 1945... | 3 |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 | Farms by tenure of operator: | |
| 1944... | 2 | Full owners.....number 1950... | 354 |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949... | 215 | 1945... | 460 |
| 1944* | 152 | Part owners.....number 1950... | 50 |
| acres 1949... | 8,613 | 1945... | 18 |
| 1944* | 2,448 | Managers.....number 1950... | 2 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 49 | 1945... | 1 |
| acres 1949... | 1,505 | All tenants.....number 1950... | 43 |
| 1944... | 281 | 1945... | 7 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 162 | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950... | 9.6 |
| 1944... | 341 | 1945... | 1.4 |
| acres 1949... | 7,846 | Cash tenants.....number 1950... | 12 |
| 1944... | 15,983 | 1945... | 3 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 289 | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950... | 1 |
| 1944... | 295 | 1945... | 5 |
| acres 1949... | 22,936 | Share tenants.....number 1950... | 1 |
| 1944... | 19,717 | 1945... | 1 |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949... | 310 | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950... | 1 |
| 1944* | 346 | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950... | 4 |
| acres 1949... | 22,881 | Croppers.....number 1950... | 8 |
| 1944* | 29,104 | 1945... | 1 |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949... | 425 | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 17 |
| 1944... | 306 | 1945... | 2 |
| acres 1949... | 1,676 | Other tenants.....number 1950... | 3 |
| 1944... | 701 | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 14 |
| | | SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* | |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949... | | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950... | 289 |
| 1944... | | 1945... | 251 |
| acres 1949... | | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950... | 318 |
| 1944... | | 1945... | 301 |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949... | | 1945... | 318 |
| acres 1949... | | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950... | 4,77 |
| | | Average of last monthly electric bill,.....dollars 1950... | 97 |
| | | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950... | 26 |
| | | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950... | 36 |
| | | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950... | 278 |
| | | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 37 |
| | | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950... | 6 |
| | | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950... | 6 |
| | | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 10 |
| | | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950... | 10 |
| | | number 1950... | 3 |
| | | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950... | 5 |
| | | number 1950... | 13 |
| | | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950... | 15 |
| | | number 1950... | 19 |
| | | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 24 |
| | | number 1950... | |
| | | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950... | |
| | | number 1950... | |

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued | | FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued | |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... | 209 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... | 152 |
|1945..... | 115 | General farms.....number 1950... | 35 |
|number 1950..... | 264 |Primarily crop.....number 1950..... | ..... |
|1945..... | 137 |Primarily livestock.....number 1950..... | 31 |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 134 |Crop and livestock.....number 1950..... | 4 |
|1945..... | 48 | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950..... | 236 |
|number 1950..... | 192 | | |
|1945..... | 55 | FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..... | 104 | Commercial farms.....number 1950..... | 217 |
|number 1950..... | 130 | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950..... | 1 |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 41 | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950..... | 3 |
|number 1950..... | 41 | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950..... | 11 |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 17 | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950..... | 58 |
|number 1950..... | 21 | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950..... | 75 |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 204 | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950..... | 67 |
|1945..... | 215 | Other farms.....number 1950..... | 232 |
|number 1950..... | 212 | Part-time ².....number 1950..... | 105 |
|1945..... | 237 | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950..... | 127 |
| Farms by class of work power: | | Abnormal ³.....number 1950..... | ..... |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 146 | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE | |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950..... | 11 | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 558,158 |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 147 |1944..... | 393,492 |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 78 | All crops sold.....dollars 1949..... | 20,197 |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 67 |1944..... | 31,888 |
| TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a | | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..... | 18,622 |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently: | |1944..... | 27,323 |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950..... | 10 | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949..... | 666 |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 76 |1944..... | 731 |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 145 | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..... | 974 |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..... | 138 |1944..... | 1,834 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950..... | 11 | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949..... | 75 |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads: | |1944..... | ..... |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 100 | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 509,476 |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 35 |1944..... | 324,329 |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 56 | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 57,626 |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..... | 21 |1944..... | 31,388 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950..... | 1.6 | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 92,146 |
| Kind of road on which farm is located: | |1944..... | 66,449 |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950..... | 247 | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949..... | 431,854 |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950..... | 90 |1944..... | 229,492 |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950..... | 52 | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 28,345 |
| FARM LABOR^a | |1944..... | 37,079 |
| Week preceding enumeration: | | HORSES AND MULES | |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..... | 324 | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 260 |
|persons 1950..... | 579 | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950..... | 291 |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950..... | 324 |1945..... | 282 |
| Operators.....persons 1950..... | 308 |number 1950..... | 433 |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950..... | 122 |1945..... | 116 |
|persons 1950..... | 173 | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950..... | 13 |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..... | 49 |1945..... | 8 |
|persons 1950..... | 98 |number 1950..... | 19 |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a | |1945..... | 12 |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949..... | 344 | CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS | |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..... | 209 | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950..... | 420 |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949..... | 142 |1945..... | 432 |
|dollars 1949..... | 8,926 |number 1950..... | 7,861 |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..... | 169 |1945..... | 8,046 |
|dollars 1949..... | 70,409 | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950..... | 416 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949..... | 327 |1945 ³ | 84 |
|dollars 1949..... | 74,109 |number 1950..... | 1,188 |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949..... | 252 |1945 ³ | 2,241 |
|dollars 1949..... | 85,440 | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950..... | 393 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949..... | 229 |number 1950..... | 1,491 |
|dollars 1949..... | 10,451 | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..... | 217 |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949..... | 184 |number 1950..... | 1,863 |
|dollars 1949..... | 28,775 | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..... | 168 |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949..... | 74 |number 1950..... | 1,579 |
|dollars 1949..... | 6,936 | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..... | 1,375 |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949..... | 158 |number 1950..... | 1,749 |
|dollars 1949..... | 8,815 | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949..... | 106 |
| FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD | |pounds 1949..... | 44 |
| No sales.....number 1950..... | 32 |dollars 1949..... | 899,696 |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950..... | 95 |1944..... | 429,808 |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950..... | 63 | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949..... | 10,104 |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950..... | 40 |1944..... | 119 |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950..... | 52 |pounds of butterfat 1949..... | 143 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950..... | 35 |1944..... | 37,995 |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950..... | 57 |1944..... | 19,111 |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950..... | 43 |dollars 1949..... | 17,658 |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950..... | 28 | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949..... | 32 |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950..... | 4 |dollars 1949..... | 1,367 |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950..... | 4 | HOGS | |
| FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM | | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950..... | 338 |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950..... | ..... | .....1945..... | 317 |
|number 1950..... | ..... | .....number 1950..... | 1,879 |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950..... | ..... | .....1945..... | 1,335 |
| Cotton.....number 1950..... | ..... | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950..... | 728 |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950..... | ..... | .....number 1950..... | 568 |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950..... | ..... | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950..... | 149 |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950..... | ..... | .....number 1950..... | 977 |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950..... | 22 | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950..... | 116 |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950..... | 4 |1945..... | 163 |
| | |number 1950..... | 185 |
| | |1945..... | 141 |

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|---------------|---|--------------|
| SHEEP AND WOOL | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... | 128 | Corn: | |
| 1945... | 138 | Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 298 |
| number 1950... | 4,613 | 1944... | 384 |
| 1945... | 2,578 | acres 1949... | 1,520 |
| Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949...farms reporting 1950... | 126 | 1944... | 2,535 |
| number 1950... | 2,365 | Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... | 295 |
| 1945... | 137 | 1944... | 384 |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... | 126 | acres 1949... | 1,473 |
| 1945... | 137 | 1944... | 2,511 |
| number 1950... | 2,250 | bushels 1949... | 79,550 |
| 1945... | 2,131 | 1944... | 103,037 |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... | 87 | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... | 10 |
| number 1950... | 115 | acres 1949... | 36 |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 119 | tons..green weight 1949... | 398 |
| number 1950... | 2,248 | Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| 1945... | 136 | acres 1949... | 11 |
| number shorn 1949... | 2,239 | Sorghums: | |
| 1949... | 11,615 | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... | |
| 1944... | 12,180 | 1944... | |
| Average date of enumeration.....1950... | Apr.15-Apr.28 | acres 1949... | |
| | | 1944... | |
| | | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres 1949... | |
| | | tons cut 1949... | |
| | | Small grains: | |
| | | Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| | | acres 1949... | 4 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 28 |
| | | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 167 |
| | | 1944... | 184 |
| | | acres 1949... | 1,111 |
| | | 1944... | 1,578 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 19,238 |
| | | 1944... | 33,157 |
| | | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 41 |
| | | 1944... | 82 |
| | | acres 1949... | 368 |
| | | 1944... | 559 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 9,931 |
| | | 1944... | 21,215 |
| | | Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... | 23 |
| | | 1944... | 32 |
| | | acres 1949... | 95 |
| | | 1944... | 105 |
| | | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 22 |
| | | 1944... | 3 |
| | | acres 1949... | 152 |
| | | 1944... | 15 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 3,662 |
| | | 1944... | 318 |
| | | Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| | | 1944... | 9 |
| | | acres 1949... | 18 |
| | | 1944... | 53 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 347 |
| | | 1944... | 142 |
| | | Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 13 |
| | | acres 1949... | 56 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 616 |
| | | Annual legumes: | |
| | | Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 8 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 67 |
| | | 1944? | 80 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | 1944? | 15 |
| | | Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | bushels 1949... | |
| | | 1944... | |
| | | Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 8 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 51 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | tons 1949... | 66 |
| | | Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 16 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | |
| | | 1944? | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | 1944? | |
| | | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | bushels 1949... | |
| | | 1944... | |
| | | Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | tons 1949... | |
| | | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | |
| Annual legumes—Continued | | Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | | 1944..... | 7 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | 6 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 7 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | sold..dollars 1949..... | 666 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 731 |
| Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949... | | Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 1 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 3 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | | acres 1949..... | |
| pounds 1949..... | | 1944..... | 2 |
| 1944..... | | Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949..... | |
| Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949... | | 1944..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | | acres 1949..... | |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | 1944..... | |
| 1944..... | | Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949..... | |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 2 |
| tons 1949..... | | Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 1 |
| tons 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 1 |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: | | Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949..... | 1 |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 327 | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| acres 1949..... | 7,115 | Kale.....farms reporting 1949..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949... | 43 | Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 28 | 1944..... | |
| acres 1949..... | 218 | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 115 | 1944..... | |
| tons 1949..... | 472 | Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 199 | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 286 | Spinach.....farms reporting 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | 390 | acres 1949..... | |
| acres 1949..... | 6,166 | 1944..... | |
| 1944..... | 6,894 | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949..... | |
| tons 1949..... | 7,193 | 1944..... | |
| 1944..... | 6,744 | acres 1949..... | |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 32 | 1944..... | |
| 1944..... | 18 | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949..... | |
| acres 1949..... | 286 | acres 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | 236 | 1944..... | |
| tons 1949..... | 377 | Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | 208 | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: | |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 6 | Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949..... | 2 |
| 1944..... | 2 | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| acres 1949..... | 45 | quarts 1949..... | 146 |
| 1944..... | 7 | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: | |
| tons 1949..... | 35 | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | 344 |
| 1944..... | 9 | 1945..... | 246 |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 34 | acres 1950 ¹ | 348 |
| acres 1949..... | 400 | 1945..... | 506 |
| 1944..... | 190 | Apples.....farms reporting 1950..... | 334 |
| tons 1949..... | 415 | 1945..... | 365 |
| 1944..... | 173 | trees of all ages...number 1950..... | 8,524 |
| Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... | | 1945..... | 12,957 |
| acres 1949..... | | trees not of bearing age...number 1950..... | 487 |
| 1944..... | | trees of bearing age...number 1950..... | 8,037 |
| tons..green weight 1949..... | | quantity harvested...bushels 1949..... | 1,965 |
| Field crops (other): | | 1944..... | 11,374 |
| Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950..... | 180 |
| 1944..... | 8 | 1945..... | 87 |
| acres 1949..... | 19 | trees of all ages...number 1950..... | 1,572 |
| 1944..... | 27 | 1945..... | 1,137 |
| bushels 1949..... | 13 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950..... | 304 |
| 1944..... | 48 | trees of bearing age...number 1950..... | 1,248 |
| Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 | quantity harvested...bushels 1949..... | 168 |
| 1944..... | 3 | 1944..... | 283 |
| acres 1949..... | 2 | Pears.....farms reporting 1950..... | 138 |
| 1944..... | 8 | 1945..... | 72 |
| pounds 1949..... | 600 | trees of all ages...number 1950..... | 334 |
| 1944..... | 1,650 | 1945..... | 286 |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 355 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950..... | 21 |
| 1944..... | 383 | trees of bearing age...number 1950..... | 303 |
| acres 1949 ² | 36 | quantity harvested...bushels 1949..... | 35 |
| 1944..... | 119 | 1944..... | 138 |
| bushels 1949..... | 5,801 | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950..... | 208 |
| 1944..... | 12,537 | 1945..... | 147 |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 148 | trees of all ages...number 1950..... | 1,374 |
| 1944..... | | 1945..... | 943 |
| acres 1949 ³ | 1 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950..... | 80 |
| 1944..... | | trees of bearing age...number 1950..... | 1,294 |
| bushels 1949..... | 465 | quantity harvested...pounds 1949..... | 1,330 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 26,480 |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950..... | 56 |
| 1944..... | | 1945..... | |
| acres 1949..... | | trees of all ages...number 1950..... | 186 |
| 1944..... | | 1945..... | |
| bales 1949..... | | trees not of bearing age...number 1950..... | 33 |
| 1944..... | | trees of bearing age...number 1950..... | 153 |
| Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | | quantity harvested...bushels 1949..... | 5 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | |
| acres 1949..... | | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950..... | 242 |
| 1944..... | | 1945..... | 193 |
| pounds 1949..... | | vines of all ages...number 1950..... | 639 |
| 1944..... | | 1945..... | 361 |
| Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... | | vines not of bearing age...number 1950..... | 68 |
| acres 1949..... | | vines of bearing age...number 1950..... | 571 |
| 1944..... | | quantity harvested...pounds 1949..... | 4,375 |
| gallons 1949..... | | 1944..... | 18,351 |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... | 407 | Improved peans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... | 4 |
| 1944..... | 449 | trees of all ages...number 1950..... | 6 |
| | | trees not of bearing age...number 1950..... | |
| | | trees of bearing age...number 1950..... | 6 |
| | | quantity harvested...pounds 1949..... | |

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

²For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 11, 1951

CULPEPER COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-024) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | FARMS BY SIZE | |
| Farms.....number 1950... | 1,115 | Under 10 acres:.....number 1950... | 142 |
| 1945... | 1,419 | 1945... | 234 |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950... | 248,960 | Under 3 acres.....number 1950... | 14 |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950... | 68.4 | 1945... | 47 |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 144,255 | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950... | 128 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 26,030 | 1945... | 187 |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 5,028 | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950... | 180 |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 4,914 | 1945... | 266 |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950... | 170,399 | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950... | 105 |
| 1945... | 195,692 | 1945... | 122 |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950... | 152.8 | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950... | 87 |
| 1945... | 137.9 | 1945... | 99 |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950* | 13,185 | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950... | 128 |
| 1945... | 7,167 | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950... | 132 |
| average per acre, dollars 1950* | 88.81 | 1945... | 145 |
| 1945... | 51.97 | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950... | 71 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | 1945... | 76 |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 860 | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950... | 67 |
| 1944... | 1,121 | 1945... | 89 |
| acres 1949... | 47,428 | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950... | 48 |
| 1944... | 55,843 | 1945... | 58 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 218 | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950... | 115 |
| 1944... | 364 | 1945... | 138 |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 132 | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950... | 59 |
| 1944... | 160 | 1945... | 60 |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 67 | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950... | 10 |
| 1944... | 89 | 1945... | 12 |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 134 | FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | |
| 1944... | 121 | Farms by color of operator: | |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 175 | White operators.....number 1950... | 897 |
| 1944... | 225 | 1945... | 1,067 |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 88 | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950... | 218 |
| 1944... | 116 | 1945... | 352 |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949... | 46 | Farms by tenure of operator: | |
| 1944... | 46 | Full owners.....number 1950... | 890 |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949... | 532 | 1945... | 1,184 |
| 1944 ¹ ... | 325 | Part owners.....number 1950... | 137 |
| acres 1949... | 24,339 | 1945... | 102 |
| 1944 ¹ ... | 15,919 | Managers.....number 1950... | 7 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 253 | 1945... | 24 |
| acres 1949... | 7,913 | All tenants.....number 1950... | 101 |
| 1944... | 2,573 | 1945... | 109 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 201 | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950... | 9.1 |
| 1944... | 177 | 1945... | 7.6 |
| acres 1949... | 6,682 | Cash tenants.....number 1950... | 13 |
| 1944... | 6,975 | 1945... | 43 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 654 | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950... | 2 |
| 1944... | 976 | 1945... | 19 |
| acres 1949... | 35,548 | Share tenants.....number 1950... | 34 |
| 1944... | 46,855 | 1945... | 12 |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949... | 598 | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950... | 7 |
| 1944 ¹ ... | 1,206 | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950... | 18 |
| acres 1949... | 41,327 | 1945... | 9 |
| 1944 ¹ ... | 62,701 | Croppers.....number 1950... | 49 |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949... | 1,032 | 1945... | 23 |
| 1944... | 1,392 | Other tenants.....number 1950... | 13 |
| acres 1949... | 7,162 | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 36 |
| 1944... | 4,828 | SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* | |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949... | | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950... | 586 |
| 1944... | | 1945... | 526 |
| acres 1949... | | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950... | 912 |
| 1944... | | 1945... | 660 |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949... | | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950... | 912 |
| 1944... | | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 7.71 |
| acres 1949... | | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950... | 432 |
| 1944... | | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950... | 227 |
| Farm Operators | | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950... | 137 |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950... | 1,047 | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 666 |
| 1945... | 1,337 | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950... | 172 |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950... | 52 | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950... | 31 |
| 1945... | 75 | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 106 |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949... | 406 | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950... | 127 |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949... | 475 | number 1950... | 131 |
| 1944... | 408 | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950... | 80 |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949... | 349 | number 1950... | 81 |
| 1944... | 364 | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950... | 129 |
| | | number 1950... | 140 |
| | | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 138 |
| | | number 1950... | 241 |
| | | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950... | |
| | | number 1950... | |

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued | | FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued | |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... | 370 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... | 262 |
|1945..... | 311 | General farms.....number 1950... | 43 |
|number 1950..... | 440 |number 1950..... | 1 |
|1945..... | 366 |number 1950..... | 21 |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950... | 438 |number 1950..... | 21 |
|1945..... | 283 |number 1950..... | 570 |
|number 1950..... | 708 | | |
|1945..... | 365 | | |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950... | 403 | | |
|number 1950..... | 613 | | |
|number 1950..... | 89 | | |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950... | 79 | | |
|number 1950..... | 5 | | |
|number 1950..... | 6 | | |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950... | 588 | | |
|1945..... | 774 | | |
|number 1950..... | 786 | | |
|1945..... | 969 | | |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950... | 588 | | |
|1945..... | 774 | | |
|number 1950..... | 786 | | |
|1945..... | 969 | | |
| Farms by class of work power: | | | |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 323 | | |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950... | 111 | | |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 238 | | |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 264 | | |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 179 | | |
| TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a | | FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently: | | Commercial farms.....number 1950... | 566 |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950... | 105 | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950... | 51 |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 317 | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950... | 67 |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 378 | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950... | 70 |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 302 | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950... | 93 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 7 | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950... | 140 |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads: | | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ².....number 1950... | 145 |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 373 | Other farms.....number 1950... | 549 |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 60 | Part-time ³.....number 1950... | 111 |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 303 | Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950... | 438 |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 68 | Abnormal ².....number 1950... | |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 1.3 | | |
| Kind of road on which farm is located: | | | |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950... | 479 | | |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950... | 508 | | |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950... | 105 | | |
| FARM LABOR^a | | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE | |
| Week preceding enumeration: | | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949... | 3,936,929 |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 911 |1944..... | 2,529,588 |
|persons 1950..... | 1,865 | All crops sold.....dollars 1949... | 283,717 |
|1944..... | 869 |1944..... | 191,389 |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950... | 798 | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 261,327 |
|persons 1950..... | 269 |1944..... | 159,483 |
| Operators.....persons 1950..... | 322 | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949... | 12,189 |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950... | 266 |1944..... | 4,962 |
|persons 1950..... | 742 | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 2,888 |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 742 |1944..... | 21,596 |
|persons 1950..... | | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949... | 7,311 |
| | |1944..... | 5,348 |
| | | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949... | 3,610,707 |
| | |1944..... | 2,302,449 |
| | | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949... | 1,801,089 |
| | |1944..... | 1,003,251 |
| | | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949... | 477,773 |
| | |1944..... | 458,297 |
| | | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 1,401,845 |
| | |1944..... | 840,601 |
| | | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949... | 42,505 |
| | |1944..... | 35,750 |
| | | | |
| | | HORSES AND MULES | |
| | | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 682 |
| | | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950... | 647 |
| | |1945..... | 817 |
| | |number 1950..... | 1,638 |
| | |1945..... | 2,696 |
| | | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950... | 77 |
| | |1945..... | 139 |
| | |number 1950..... | 153 |
| | |1945..... | 302 |
| | | | |
| | | CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS | |
| | | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950... | 989 |
| | |1945..... | 1,170 |
| | |number 1950..... | 25,835 |
| | |1945..... | 21,124 |
| | | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950... | 972 |
| | |1945..... | 1,124 |
| | |number 1950..... | 13,363 |
| | |1945..... | 12,848 |
| | | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950... | 933 |
| | |number 1950..... | 9,218 |
| | |1945..... | 514 |
| | | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 5,713 |
| | |number 1950..... | 409 |
| | | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 2,985 |
| | |number 1950..... | 534 |
| | | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 3,774 |
| | |number 1950..... | 197 |
| | | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 164 |
| | |1944..... | 40,657,624 |
| | |pounds 1949..... | 23,751,609 |
| | |1944..... | 1,718,909 |
| | |dollars 1949..... | 368 |
| | | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 485 |
| | |1944..... | 162,490 |
| | |pounds of butterfat 1949..... | 195,962 |
| | |1944..... | 81,166 |
| | |dollars 1949..... | |
| | | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 19 |
| | |dollars 1949..... | 1,014 |
| | | | |
| | | HOGS | |
| | | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950... | 848 |
| | |1945..... | 811 |
| | |number 1950..... | 9,364 |
| | |1945..... | 7,069 |
| | |number 1950..... | 699 |
| | | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 4,461 |
| | |number 1950..... | 323 |
| | | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950... | 4,903 |
| | |number 1950..... | 435 |
| | | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950... | 459 |
| | |1945..... | 1,254 |
| | |number 1950..... | 958 |
| | |1945..... | |

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item | County total |
|---|-----------------|
| SHEEP AND WOOL | |
| Wool lambs.....farms reporting 1950... | 53 |
| 1945..... | 68 |
| number 1950..... | 1,853 |
| 1945..... | 1,849 |
| Wool and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950... | 49 |
| number 1950..... | 1,063 |
| Wethers.....farms reporting 1950... | 49 |
| 1945 ¹ | 67 |
| number 1950..... | 980 |
| 1945 ¹ | 1,679 |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... | 32 |
| number 1950..... | 83 |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 47 |
| number 1950..... | 790 |
| Wool and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... | 46 |
| 1944..... | 65 |
| number shorn 1949..... | 1,054 |
| 1944..... | 6,619 |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949..... | 10,300 |
| 1944..... | |
| Date of enumeration.....1950... | Apr. 15-Apr. 28 |
| POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS | |
| Hens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... | 943 |
| 1945..... | 1,273 |
| number 1950..... | 77,346 |
| 1945..... | 130,594 |
| Hens sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 404 |
| number 1949..... | 61,824 |
| dollars 1949..... | 53,903 |
| 1944..... | 658 |
| dozens 1949..... | 493,056 |
| dollars 1949..... | 205,120 |
| Hens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... | 62 |
| number 1950..... | 3,386 |
| 1949..... | 114 |
| Hens raised.....farms reporting 1949..... | 172 |
| number 1949..... | 18,549 |
| 1944..... | 21,495 |
| ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE | |
| Hire, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold | |
| Hire.....farms reporting 1949... | 869 |
| dollars 1949..... | 1,393,621 |
| 1944..... | 802 |
| Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 961 |
| number 1949..... | 10,405 |
| 1944..... | 11,939 |
| Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... | 373 |
| number 1949..... | 4,433 |
| dollars 1949..... | 766,358 |
| 1944..... | 754 |
| Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 5,972 |
| number 1949..... | 297,399 |
| dollars 1949..... | |
| Egs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 533 |
| 1944..... | 570 |
| number 1949..... | 9,559 |
| 1944..... | 11,399 |
| dollars 1949..... | 260,154 |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 43 |
| 1944..... | 55 |
| number 1949..... | 862 |
| 1944..... | 1,693 |
| dollars 1949..... | 21,689 |
| Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 57 |
| number 1949..... | 101 |
| dollars 1949..... | 48,021 |
| FARM SLAUGHTER | |
| Cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 914 |
| 1944..... | 85 |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 106 |
| number 1949..... | |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949... | 52 |
| 1944..... | 9 |
| number 1949..... | 60 |
| 1944..... | 16 |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 36 |
| 1944..... | 3 |
| number 1949..... | 46 |
| 1944..... | 8 |
| Egs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 909 |
| 1944..... | 1,161 |
| number 1949..... | 3,037 |
| 1944..... | 4,494 |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 56 |
| dollars 1949..... | 4,070 |

| Item | County total |
|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | |
| Corn: | |
| Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 741 |
| 1944..... | 888 |
| acres 1949..... | 12,267 |
| 1944..... | 17,191 |
| Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... | 726 |
| 1944..... | 883 |
| acres 1949..... | 10,572 |
| 1944..... | 15,569 |
| bushels 1949..... | 498,925 |
| 1944..... | 475,535 |
| Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... | 105 |
| acres 1949..... | 1,514 |
| tons green weight 1949..... | 17,871 |
| Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... | 25 |
| acres 1949... | 1.81 |
| Sorghums: | |
| Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| 1944..... | 4 |
| acres 1949..... | 33 |
| 1944..... | 55 |
| Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| acres 1949... | 3 |
| tons cut 1949... | 6 |
| Small grains: | |
| Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... | 13 |
| acres 1949... | 135 |
| bushels 1949... | 4,752 |
| 1944..... | 304 |
| acres 1949... | 4,216 |
| 1944..... | 8,120 |
| bushels 1949... | 76,261 |
| 1944..... | 189,519 |
| Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 227 |
| 1944..... | 152 |
| acres 1949... | 3,551 |
| 1944..... | 2,118 |
| bushels 1949... | 149,231 |
| 1944..... | 90,908 |
| Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 18 |
| 1944..... | 25 |
| acres 1949... | 161 |
| 1944..... | 193 |
| Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... | 169 |
| 1944..... | 167 |
| acres 1949... | 2,433 |
| 1944..... | 2,980 |
| bushels 1949... | 84,898 |
| 1944..... | 115,269 |
| Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 13 |
| 1944..... | 95 |
| acres 1949... | 71 |
| 1944..... | 945 |
| bushels 1949... | 715 |
| 1944..... | 15,126 |
| Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| acres 1949... | 3 |
| 1944..... | 26 |
| Annual legumes: | |
| Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 32 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 394 |
| 1944 ² | 467 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | 10 |
| 1944 ² | 93 |
| Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 18 |
| 1944..... | 8 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 196 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| bushels 1949... | 3,599 |
| 1944..... | 1,451 |
| Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 13 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 152 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| tons 1949... | 141 |
| Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage...farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 5 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| Soybeans plowed under for green manure...farms reporting 1949... | 5 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 41 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | 10 |
| Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | |
| 1944 ² | 8 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | 10 |
| 1944 ² | |
| Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 1 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | (*) |
| bushels 1949... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 15 |
| Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| acres grown alone 1949... | |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| tons 1949... | |
| Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage...farms reporting 1949... | |
| acres grown alone 1949... | |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| Cowpeas plowed under for green manure...farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| 1949... | 10 |

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Less than 1 acre.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | |
| Annual legumes—Continued | | Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 19 |
| Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | | 1944..... | 18 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | 26 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 33 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | sold..dollars 1949..... | 12,189 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 4,962 |
| Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949... | | Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... | 16 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 3 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | 4 |
| 1944 ¹ | | 1944..... | 4 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949..... | 5 |
| pounds 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | 2 |
| 1944..... | | Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949..... | 5 |
| Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949... | | 1944..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| tons 1949..... | | Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949..... | 11 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 4 |
| | | acres 1949..... | 7 |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: | | 1944..... | (*) |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 715 | Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| acres 1949..... | 26,984 | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949... | 177 | Kale.....farms reporting 1949..... | 3 |
| 1944..... | 78 | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| acres 1949..... | 4,231 | Green pea (English).....farms reporting 1949... | 4 |
| 1944..... | 1,727 | 1944..... | 2 |
| tons 1949..... | 11,178 | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 4,131 | 1944..... | 4 |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 346 | Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| 1944..... | 372 | acres 1949..... | |
| acres 1949..... | 9,907 | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| 1944..... | 9,991 | Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| tons 1949..... | 11,882 | acres 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | 9,127 | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... | 12 |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 486 | 1944..... | 3 |
| 1944..... | 432 | acres 1949..... | 18 |
| acres 1949..... | 10,167 | 1944..... | 18 |
| 1944..... | 10,234 | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| tons 1949..... | 11,824 | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 8,463 | Other vegetables.....acres 1949..... | |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 15 | Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... | 4 |
| 1944..... | 1 | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| acres 1949..... | 118 | quarts 1949..... | 860 |
| 1944..... | 5 | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: | |
| tons 1949..... | 137 | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | 464 |
| 1944..... | 4 | 1945..... | 312 |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 92 | acres 1950 ² | 174 |
| acres 1949..... | 2,243 | 1945..... | 468 |
| 1944..... | 1,192 | Apples.....farms reporting 1950... | 369 |
| tons 1949..... | 2,808 | 1945..... | 249 |
| 1944..... | 1,107 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 6,218 |
| Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... | 23 | 1945..... | 11,212 |
| acres 1949..... | 577 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 1,299 |
| tons..green weight 1949..... | 3,802 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 4,919 |
| Field crops (other): | | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 1,873 |
| Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 16 | 1944..... | 16,439 |
| 1944..... | 3 | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... | 761 |
| acres 1949..... | 234 | 1945..... | 919 |
| 1944..... | 41 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 2,038 |
| bushels 1949..... | 79 | 1945..... | 1,164 |
| 1944..... | 33 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 619 |
| Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 55 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 1,619 |
| 1944..... | 8 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 651 |
| acres 1949..... | 728 | 1944..... | 4,000 |
| 1944..... | 143 | Pears.....farms reporting 1950... | 208 |
| pounds 1949..... | 124,965 | 1945..... | 348 |
| 1944..... | 30,972 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 549 |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 596 | 1945..... | 730 |
| 1944..... | 538 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 99 |
| acres 1949 ² | 58 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 472 |
| 1944..... | 142 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 296 |
| bushels 1949..... | 9,676 | 1944..... | 1,997 |
| 1944..... | 8,772 | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... | 130 |
| Sweet potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 193 | 1945..... | 293 |
| 1944..... | 115 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 449 |
| acres 1949 ² | 2 | 1945..... | 1,728 |
| 1944..... | 13 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 161 |
| bushels 1949..... | 825 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 214 |
| 1944..... | 726 | quantity harvested....pounds 1949... | 872 |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | | 1944..... | 19,500 |
| 1944..... | | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... | 70 |
| acres 1949..... | | 1945..... | 102 |
| 1944..... | | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 253 |
| bales 1949..... | | 1945..... | 291 |
| 1944..... | | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 64 |
| Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 195 |
| 1944..... | 2 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 57 |
| acres 1949..... | | 1944..... | 244 |
| 1944..... | | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... | 162 |
| pounds 1949..... | 1,568 | 1945..... | 243 |
| 1944..... | 4 | vines of all ages..number 1950... | 1,290 |
| Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... | 5 | 1945..... | 1,189 |
| acres 1949..... | 4 | vines not of bearing age..number 1950... | 534 |
| gallons 1949..... | 260 | vines of bearing age..number 1950... | 766 |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... | 960 | quantity harvested....pounds 1949... | 3,369 |
| 1944..... | 1,366 | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... | 10 |
| | | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 72 |
| | | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 52 |
| | | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 70 |
| | | quantity harvested....pounds 1949... | 82 |

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
⁴Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

for release March 26, 1951

CUMBERLAND, VIRGINIA

(53-025) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | FARMS BY SIZE | |
| Farms.....number 1950... | 1,054 | Under 10 acres.....number 1950... | 115 |
|1945... | 1,227 |1945... | 119 |
|1945... | 1,227 |1950... | 22 |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950... | 184,320 |1945... | 12 |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950... | 71.1 |1950... | 93 |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 117,501 | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950... | 107 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 16,781 |1945... | 177 |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950... | ..... | .....1945... | 227 |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 3,298 |1950... | 145 |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950... | 130,984 |1945... | 189 |
|1945... | 138,650 |1950... | 113 |
|1945... | 124.3 |1945... | 152 |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950... | 113.0 |1950... | 112 |
|1945... | 113.0 |1945... | 103 |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950* | 5,012 | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950... | 109 |
|1945... | 2,895 |1945... | 136 |
|1950* | 39.13 |1950... | 71 |
|1945... | 25.62 |1945... | 78 |
| Land in farms according to use: | |1950... | 45 |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 955 |1945... | 58 |
|1944... | 1,184 |1950... | 41 |
|acres 1949... | 22,694 |1945... | 25 |
|1944... | 25,427 |1950... | 84 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 313 |1945... | 93 |
|1944... | 496 |1950... | 36 |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 273 |1945... | 40 |
|1944... | 281 |1950... | 6 |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 147 |1945... | 7 |
|1944... | 142 | | |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 123 | FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | |
|1944... | 154 | Farms by color of operator: | |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 74 | White operators.....number 1950... | 505 |
|1944... | 81 |1945... | 561 |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 20 | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950... | 549 |
|1944... | 25 |1945... | 666 |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949... | 5 | Farms by tenure of operator: | |
|1944... | 5 | Full owners.....number 1950... | 770 |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949... | 550 |1945... | 957 |
|1944... | 365 |1950... | 146 |
|acres 1949... | 11,417 |1945... | 132 |
|1944... | 11,877 | Part owners.....number 1950... | 2 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 616 |1945... | 138 |
|acres 1949... | 12,306 |1950... | 126 |
|1944... | 12,513 | Managers.....number 1950... | 2 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 496 |1945... | 10.3 |
|1944... | 424 |1950... | 7 |
|acres 1949... | 19,080 | Cash tenants.....number 1950... | 50 |
|1944... | 16,168 |1945... | 2 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 734 |1950... | 1 |
|1944... | 932 | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950... | 50 |
|acres 1949... | 52,627 |1945... | 56 |
|1944... | 56,453 | Share tenants.....number 1950... | 49 |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949... | 304 |1945... | 1 |
|1944... | 459 | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950... | 1 |
|acres 1949... | 8,721 | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950... | 59 |
|1944... | 12,551 |1945... | 8 |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949... | 971 | Croppers.....number 1950... | 20 |
|1944... | 1,135 |1945... | 11 |
|acres 1949... | 4,139 | Other tenants.....number 1950... | 11 |
|1944... | 3,661 | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 9 |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* | |
|1944... | ..... | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950... | 78 |
|acres 1949... | ..... | .....1945... | 58 |
|1944... | ..... | .....1950... | 606 |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | .....1945... | 277 |
|acres 1949... | ..... | .....1950... | 596 |
| | | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950... | 5.60 |
| | | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 241 |
| | | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950... | 73 |
| | | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950... | 88 |
| | | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950... | 346 |
| | | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 47 |
| | | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950... | 5 |
| | | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950... | 22 |
| | | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 34 |
| | | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950... | 34 |
| | |number 1950... | 6 |
| | | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950... | 6 |
| | |number 1950... | 28 |
| | | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950... | 28 |
| | |number 1950... | 25 |
| | | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 38 |
| | |number 1950... | 1 |
| | | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 1 |
| | |number 1950... | 1 |
| FARM OPERATORS | | | |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950... | 997 | | |
|1945... | 1,137 | | |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950... | 34 | | |
|1945... | 83 | | |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949... | 403 | | |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949... | 475 | | |
|1944... | 399 | | |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949... | 273 | | |
|1944... | 297 | | |

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|---|--------------|
| SHEEP AND WOOL | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | |
| Wep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... | 9 | Corn: | |
| 1945... | 16 | Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 855 |
| number 1950... | 476 | 1944... | 957 |
| 1945... | 280 | acres 1949... | 7,223 |
| 1945... | 280 | 1944... | 9,364 |
| Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949...farms reporting 1950... | 8 | Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... | 845 |
| number 1950... | 266 | 1944... | 950 |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... | 8 | acres 1949... | 6,866 |
| 1945 ¹ ... | 15 | 1944... | 9,047 |
| number 1950... | 248 | bushels 1949... | 206,144 |
| 1945 ¹ ... | 218 | 1944... | 178,594 |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... | 8 | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... | 19 |
| number 1950... | 18 | acres 1949... | 206 |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 9 | tons..green weight 1949... | 2,104 |
| number 1950... | 210 | Hogged or grazed, or cut for | |
| Wep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... | 10 | green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... | 33 |
| 1944... | 8 | acres 1949... | 151 |
| number shorn 1949... | 328 | Sorghums: | |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... | 1,933 | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... | 7 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | 1944... | 4 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | acres 1949... | 76 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | 1944... | 63 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut | |
| 1944... | 1,792 | for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 7 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | acres 1949... | 76 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | 1944... | 104 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | tons out 1949... | |
| 1944... | 1,792 | Small grains: | |
| 1944... | 1,792 | Grains grown together and threshed as | |
| 1944... | 1,792 | a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... | 11 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | acres 1949... | 101 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | bushels 1949... | 2,219 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | 1944... | 526 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 574 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | acres 1949... | 3,661 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | 1944... | 4,062 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | bushels 1949... | 66,629 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | 1944... | 76,113 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 155 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | acres 1949... | 92 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | 1944... | 947 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | bushels 1949... | 612 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | 1944... | 25,962 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... | 13,731 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | acres 1949... | 39 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | 1944... | 119 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | acres 1949... | 140 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | 1944... | 323 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 52 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | acres 1949... | 26 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | 1944... | 387 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | bushels 1949... | 252 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | 1944... | 9,919 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 5,450 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | acres 1949... | 14 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | 1944... | 27 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | acres 1949... | 41 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | 1944... | 88 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | bushels 1949... | 680 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | 1944... | 1,119 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | acres 1949... | 3 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | 1944... | 60 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | Annual legumes: | |
| 1944... | 1,792 | Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 23 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | acres grown alone 1949... | 143 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | 1944 ² ... | 188 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 3 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | 1944 ² ... | 58 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 7 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | acres grown alone 1949... | 37 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 840 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | bushels 1949... | 554 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | 1944... | 10 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 51 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | acres grown alone 1949... | 78 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 6 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | 1944... | 20 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | acres grown alone 1949... | 4 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 15 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | 1944... | 47 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | 114 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | acres grown alone 1949... | 251 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | 1944 ² ... | 26 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 119 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | 1944 ² ... | 25 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 23 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | acres grown alone 1949... | 37 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | 1944... | 9 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 387 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | bushels 1949... | 583 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | 1944... | 16 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 31 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | acres grown alone 1949... | 31 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 31 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | 1944... | 2 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949... | 14 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | acres grown alone 1949... | 11 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 46 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | 1944... | 3 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | 46 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | acres grown alone 1949... | 46 |
| 1944... | 1,792 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 3 |

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | |
| Annual legumes—Continued | | Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 30 |
| Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 | 1944..... | 100 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | (*) | acres 1949... | 60 |
| 1944..... | 4 | 1944..... | 125 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | | sold..dollars 1949... | 2,543 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 10,749 |
| Peanuts harvested for picking or | | Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... | 8 |
| threshing.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 | 1944..... | 5 |
| 1944..... | 3 | acres 1949... | 2 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | (*) | 1944..... | 6 |
| 1944 ¹ .. | 4 | Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | | acres 1949... | 5 |
| pounds 1949... | 50 | Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| 1944..... | 430 | acres 1949... | 1 |
| Peanut vines or tops saved for hay | | 1944..... | 1 |
| or forage.....farms reporting 1949... | | Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| 1944..... | | acres 1949... | 1 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | | Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... | 13 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | | 1944..... | 2 |
| tons 1949... | | acres 1949... | 4 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 4 |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: | | Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 651 | acres 1949... | 2 |
| acres 1949... | 8,592 | Kale.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949... | 98 | acres 1949... | |
| 1944..... | 58 | Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949... | 4 |
| acres 1949... | 715 | 1944..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 380 | acres 1949... | (*) |
| tons 1949... | 1,358 | 1944..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 559 | Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 179 | acres 1949... | (*) |
| 1944..... | 65 | Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| acres 1949... | 1,506 | acres 1949... | |
| 1944..... | 337 | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... | 27 |
| tons 1949... | 1,908 | 1944..... | 47 |
| 1944..... | 331 | acres 1949... | 46 |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 586 | 1944..... | 68 |
| 1944..... | 662 | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... | 6 |
| acres 1949... | 5,897 | acres 1949... | 2 |
| 1944..... | 6,700 | Other vegetables.....acres 1949... | 1 |
| tons 1949... | 6,477 | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: | |
| 1944..... | 6,170 | Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... | 6 |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small | | acres 1949... | 1 |
| grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 32 | quarts 1949... | 394 |
| 1944..... | 47 | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: | |
| acres 1949... | 162 | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, | |
| 1944..... | 150 | vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | 446 |
| tons 1949... | 170 | 1945... | 313 |
| 1944..... | 148 | acres 1950 ² ... | 184 |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 40 | 1945..... | 290 |
| acres 1949... | 386 | Apples.....farms reporting 1950... | 406 |
| 1944..... | 374 | 1945... | 568 |
| tons 1949... | 461 | trees of all ages..number 1945... | 5,686 |
| 1944..... | 323 | 1950... | 9,841 |
| Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... | 4 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 1,247 |
| acres 1949... | 103 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 4,439 |
| 1944..... | 666 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 4,091 |
| Field crops (other): | | 1944..... | 11,898 |
| Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 23 | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... | 253 |
| 1944..... | 3 | 1945... | 387 |
| acres 1949... | 122 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 2,326 |
| 1944..... | 23 | 1945... | 3,053 |
| bushels 1949... | 103 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 875 |
| 1944..... | 16 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 1,391 |
| Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 71 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 442 |
| 1944..... | 21 | 1944..... | 2,482 |
| acres 1949... | 456 | Pears.....farms reporting 1950... | 209 |
| 1944..... | 78 | 1945... | 331 |
| pounds 1949... | 110,158 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 731 |
| 1944..... | 17,400 | 1945... | 1,039 |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use | | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 189 |
| or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 553 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 544 |
| 1944..... | 685 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 300 |
| acres 1949... | 33 | 1944..... | 1,985 |
| 1944..... | 143 | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... | 117 |
| bushels 1949... | 5,933 | 1945... | 171 |
| 1944..... | 9,231 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 467 |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use | | 1945... | 524 |
| or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 428 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 141 |
| 1944..... | 557 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 326 |
| acres 1949... | 1,477 | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 791 |
| 1944..... | 29 | 1944..... | 13,911 |
| bushels 1949... | 111 | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... | 74 |
| 1944..... | 4,831 | 1945... | 117 |
| 1944..... | 9,582 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 233 |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | | 1945... | 392 |
| acres 1949... | | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 59 |
| 1944..... | | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 174 |
| bales 1949... | | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 94 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 272 |
| Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 533 | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... | 148 |
| 1944..... | 578 | 1945... | 143 |
| acres 1949... | 1,456 | vines of all ages..number 1950... | 1,359 |
| 1944..... | 1,677 | 1945... | 1,453 |
| pounds 1949... | 1,498,143 | vines not of bearing age..number 1950... | 224 |
| 1944..... | 1,649,162 | vines of bearing age..number 1950... | 1,135 |
| Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... | 7 | quantity harvested..pounds 1949... | 6,493 |
| acres 1949... | 4 | 1944..... | 21,880 |
| gallons 1949... | 136 | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or | |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other | | top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... | 14 |
| than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... | 924 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 37 |
| 1944..... | 1,161 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 16 |
| | | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 21 |
| | | quantity harvested..pounds 1949... | 191 |

¹ Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
² For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³ For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
⁴ Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 26, 1951

DICKENSON COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-005) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|------------------|---|--------------|
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | FARMS BY SIZE | |
| Farms.....number 1950... | 1,851 | Under 10 acres.....number 1950... | 338 |
| 1945... | 2,340 | 1945... | 496 |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950... | 214,400 | Under 3 acres.....number 1950... | 20 |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950... | 35.6 | 1945... | 69 |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 68,678 | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950... | 318 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 8,956 | 1945... | 427 |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950... | ..... | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950... | 603 |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 963 ¹ | 1945... | 756 |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950... | 76,271 | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950... | 428 |
| 1945... | 93,056 | 1945... | 480 |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950... | 41.2 | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950... | 200 |
| 1945... | 39.8 | 1945... | 282 |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*.. | 3,610 | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950... | 133 |
| 1945... | 2,157 | 1945... | 149 |
| average per acre, dollars 1950*.. | 62.47 | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950... | 85 |
| 1945... | 54.25 | 1945... | 98 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950... | 25 |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,678 | 1945... | 33 |
| 1944... | 2,178 | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950... | 17 |
| acres 1949... | 10,048 | 1945... | 16 |
| 1944... | 17,180 | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950... | 6 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,363 | 1945... | 9 |
| 1944... | 1,947 | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950... | 12 |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 252 | 1945... | 15 |
| 1944... | 486 | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950... | 3 |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 34 | 1945... | 5 |
| 1944... | 109 | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950... | 1 |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 9 | 1945... | 1 |
| 1944... | 29 | | |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | |
| 1944... | 4 | Farms by color of operator: | |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 | White operators.....number 1950... | 1,851 |
| 1944... | 2 | 1945... | 2,340 |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950... | ..... |
| 1944... | ..... | 1945... | ..... |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,016 | Farms by tenure of operator: | |
| 1944 ¹ ... | 903 | Full owners.....number 1950... | 1,641 |
| acres 1949... | 11,716 | 1945... | 1,865 |
| 1944 ¹ ... | 6,285 | Part owners.....number 1950... | 58 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 666 | 1945... | 96 |
| acres 1949... | 6,544 | Managers.....number 1950... | ..... |
| 1944... | 7,014 | 1945... | ..... |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 272 | All tenants.....number 1950... | 152 |
| 1944... | 339 | 1945... | 379 |
| acres 1949... | 3,336 | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950... | 8.2 |
| 1944... | 4,430 | 1945... | 16.3 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,687 | Cash tenants.....number 1950... | 68 |
| 1944... | 1,912 | 1945... | 322 |
| acres 1949... | 21,991 | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950... | ..... |
| 1944... | 38,321 | 1945... | ..... |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949... | 547 | Share tenants.....number 1950... | 5 |
| 1944... | 1,364 | 1945... | 41 |
| acres 1949... | 6,914 | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950... | 5 |
| 1944 ¹ ... | 15,029 | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950... | ..... |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949... | 1,598 | Croppers.....number 1950... | 3 |
| 1944... | 2,113 | 1945... | 5 |
| acres 1949... | 2,732 | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 76 |
| 1944... | 4,007 | 1945... | 11 |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 24 |
| 1944... | ..... | ..... | 52 |
| acres 1949... | ..... | SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* | |
| 1944... | ..... | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950... | 246 |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | 1945... | 85 |
| acres 1949... | ..... | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,386 |
| 1944... | ..... | 1945... | 955 |
| | | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,386 |
| | | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 3.84 |
| | | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950... | 185 |
| | | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950... | 100 |
| | | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950... | 46 |
| | | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,216 |
| | | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950... | 140 |
| | | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950... | 5 |
| | | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950... | ..... |
| | | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950... | ..... |
| | | number 1950... | ..... |
| | | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950... | ..... |
| | | number 1950... | ..... |
| | | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950... | 5 |
| | | number 1950... | 5 |
| | | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950... | ..... |
| | | number 1950... | ..... |
| | | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950... | ..... |
| | | number 1950... | ..... |

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued | | FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued | |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... | 296 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... | 26 |
|1945..... | 117 | General farms.....number 1950... | 15 |
|number 1950..... | 311 |Primarily crop.....number 1950... | 5 |
|1945..... | 121 |Primarily livestock.....number 1950..... | ..... |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 5 |Crop and livestock.....number 1950... | 10 |
|1945..... | 7 | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950... | 1,751 |
|number 1950..... | 5 | | |
|1945..... | 7 | FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..... | ..... | Commercial farms.....number 1950... | 100 |
|number 1950..... | ..... | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950..... | ..... |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | ..... | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950..... | ..... |
|number 1950..... | ..... | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950..... | ..... |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 5 | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950..... | 6 |
|number 1950..... | 5 | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950..... | 15 |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 475 | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950..... | 79 |
|1945..... | 368 | Other farms.....number 1950..... | 1,751 |
|number 1950..... | 495 | Part-time ².....number 1950..... | 186 |
|1945..... | 375 | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950..... | 1,565 |
| Farms by class of work power: | | Abnormal ².....number 1950..... | ..... |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 778 | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE | |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950..... | 749 | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949... | 236,969 |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 319 |1944..... | 217,257 |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | ..... | All crops sold.....dollars 1949... | 69,509 |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 5 |1944..... | 83,489 |
| TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a | | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 60,813 |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently: | |1944..... | 50,221 |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950..... | 455 | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949... | 1,365 |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 1,031 |1944..... | 6,754 |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 260 | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 7,331 |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..... | 80 |1944..... | 25,554 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950..... | 3 | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949... | ..... |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads: | |1944..... | 963 |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 380 | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949... | 152,373 |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 315 |1944..... | 119,479 |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 806 | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949... | 12,572 |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..... | 130 |1944..... | 11,643 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950..... | 1.7 | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949... | 38,059 |
| Kind of road on which farm is located: | |1944..... | 29,782 |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950..... | 395 | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 101,742 |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950..... | 260 |1944..... | 78,054 |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950..... | 1,341 | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949... | 25,087 |
| FARM LABOR^a | |1944..... | 14,289 |
| Week preceding enumeration: | | HORSES AND MULES | |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,456 | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,056 |
|persons 1950..... | 2,256 | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950... | 848 |
|1945..... | 1,448 |1945..... | 803 |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,448 |number 1950..... | 1,096 |
| Operators.....persons 1950..... | 1,316 |1945..... | 976 |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950... | 570 | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950... | 255 |
|persons 1950..... | 875 |1945..... | 302 |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 50 |number 1950... | 338 |
|persons 1950..... | 65 |1945..... | 377 |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a | | CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS | |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,711 | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,576 |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... | 476 |1945..... | 2,015 |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949... | 135 |number 1950... | 3,632 |
|dollars 1949... | 4,490 |1945..... | 5,082 |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... | 421 | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,316 |
|dollars 1949... | 27,790 |1945 ³ | 1,973 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,541 |number 1950... | 2,197 |
|dollars 1949... | 160,040 |1945 ³ | 3,233 |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949... | 676 | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,419 |
|dollars 1949... | 41,140 |number 1950... | 1,998 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,241 | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 477 |
|dollars 1949... | 34,850 |number 1950... | 767 |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949... | 71 | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 103 |
|dollars 1949... | 3,905 |number 1950... | 204 |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 356 |
|dollars 1949... | 66 |number 1950... | 464 |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949... | 890 | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 81 |
| FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD | |1944..... | 153 |
| No sales.....number 1950..... | 723 |pounds 1949... | 85,194 |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950..... | 842 |1944..... | 209,264 |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950..... | 130 | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 4,491 |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950..... | 65 |dollars 1949... | 45 |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950..... | 60 |1944..... | 2 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950..... | 20 |pounds of butterfat 1949... | 4,978 |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950..... | 5 |1944..... | 72 |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950..... | 5 |dollars 1949... | 2,682 |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950..... | 6 | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 91 |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950..... | ..... | .....dollars 1949... | 5,399 |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950..... | ..... | HOGS | |
| FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM | | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,034 |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950... | 39 |1945..... | 1,405 |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950..... | ..... | .....number 1950... | 1,994 |
| Cotton.....number 1950..... | ..... | .....1945..... | 2,807 |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950..... | 39 | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 747 |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950..... | ..... | .....number 1950... | 1,271 |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950... | ..... | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950... | 360 |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950... | 5 |number 1950... | 723 |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950... | 15 | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950... | 77 |
| | |1945..... | 151 |
| | |number 1950... | 97 |
| | |1945..... | 188 |

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|--|--------------|
| SHEEP AND WOOL | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... | 40 | Corn: | |
|farms reporting 1945... | 83 | Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,467 |
| number 1950... | 552 | 1944... | 1,844 |
| 1945... | 933 | acres 1949... | 4,006 |
| Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950... | 40 | 1944... | 6,424 |
| number 1950... | 323 | Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,444 |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... | 40 | 1944... | 1,843 |
| 1945 ¹ ... | 71 | acres 1949... | 3,934 |
| number 1950... | 287 | 1944... | 6,412 |
| 1945 ¹ ... | 618 | bushels 1949... | 127,621 |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... | 21 | 1944... | 141,653 |
| number 1950... | 36 | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 33 | 1944... | ..... |
| number 1950... | 229 | acres 1949... | ..... |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... | 32 | Hogged or grazed, or cut for tons..green weight 1949... | ..... |
| 1944... | 66 | farms reporting 1949... | 28 |
| number shorn 1949... | 317 | acres 1949... | 72 |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... | 1,354 | Sorghums: | |
| 1944... | 2,734 | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949... | 9 |
| Average date of enumeration.....1950... | Apr.1-Apr.14 | 1944... | 92 |
| | | acres 1949... | 11 |
| | | 1944... | 11 |
| | | acres 1949... | 134 |
| | | 1944... | 134 |
| | | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 9 |
| | | acres 1949... | 11 |
| | | 1944... | 16 |
| | | tons cut 1949... | 16 |
| | | Small grains: | |
| | | Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| | | 1944... | 1 |
| | | acres 1949... | 30 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 13 |
| | | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 9 |
| | | 1944... | 33 |
| | | acres 1949... | 18 |
| | | 1944... | 453 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 355 |
| | | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 11 |
| | | 1944... | 13 |
| | | acres 1949... | 25 |
| | | 1944... | 27 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 433 |
| | | 1944... | 256 |
| | | Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... | 439 |
| | | 1944... | 498 |
| | | acres 1949... | 1,006 |
| | | 1944... | 1,530 |
| | | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| | | 1944... | 5 |
| | | acres 1949... | 5 |
| | | 1944... | 11 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 100 |
| | | 1944... | 250 |
| | | Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| | | 1944... | 27 |
| | | acres 1949... | 5 |
| | | 1944... | 49 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 47 |
| | | 1944... | 897 |
| | | Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| | | acres 1949... | 1 |
| | | 1944... | 17 |
| | | Annual legumes: | |
| | | Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 197 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 279 |
| | | 1944 ² ... | 835 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 8 |
| | | 1944 ² ... | 104 |
| | | Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 1 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| | | bushels 1949... | 25 |
| | | 1944... | 137 |
| | | Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 187 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 269 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 5 |
| | | tons 1949... | 370 |
| | | Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 5 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| | | farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 4 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 3 |
| | | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 7 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 18 |
| | | 1944 ² ... | 33 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| | | 1944 ² ... | 13 |
| | | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| | | 1944... | 3 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | ..... |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| | | bushels 1949... | ..... |
| | | 1944... | 6 |
| | | Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 7 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 18 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| | | tons 1949... | 22 |
| | | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | ..... |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| | | Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | ..... |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued | |
| Annual legumes--Continued | | Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | .....farms reporting 1949... | 26 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | ..... | acres 1944... | 136 |
| 1944... | 5 | acres 1949... | 55 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... | 1944... | 113 |
| 1944... | ..... | sold..dollars 1949... | 1,365 |
| Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | 1944... | 6,754 |
| 1944... | ..... | farms reporting 1949... | 21 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | ..... | 1944... | 23 |
| 1944... | ..... | acres 1949... | 20 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... | 1944... | 31 |
| pounds 1949... | ..... | Green Lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| 1944... | ..... | acres 1949... | 5 |
| Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| 1944... | ..... | 1944... | 72 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | ..... | acres 1949... | ..... |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... | 1944... | 21 |
| tons 1949... | ..... | Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| 1944... | ..... | acres 1949... | ..... |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: | | Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... | 14 |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 813 | 1944... | 9 |
| acres 1949... | 2,904 | acres 1949... | 2 |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949... | 56 | Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... | 7 |
| 1944... | 36 | acres 1949... | 2 |
| acres 1949... | 176 | Kale.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| 1944... | 34 | acres 1949... | (*) |
| tons 1949... | 324 | Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949... | 8 |
| 1944... | 186 | acres 1949... | 16 |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 608 | 1944... | 2 |
| 1944... | 524 | Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| acres 1949... | 1,965 | acres 1949... | (*) |
| 1944... | 1,961 | Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| tons 1949... | 3,393 | acres 1949... | ..... |
| 1944... | 2,114 | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... | 21 |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 168 | 1944... | 99 |
| 1944... | 203 | acres 1949... | 10 |
| acres 1949... | 443 | 1944... | 34 |
| 1944... | 685 | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| tons 1949... | 570 | acres 1949... | ..... |
| 1944... | 908 | 1944... | ..... |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 64 | Other vegetables.....acres 1949... | 2 |
| 1944... | 34 | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: | |
| acres 1949... | 165 | Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... | 8 |
| tons 1949... | 210 | acres 1949... | 2 |
| 1944... | 102 | quarts 1949... | 489 |
| Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949... | 93 | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: | |
| acres 1949... | 251 | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,059 |
| 1944... | 424 | 1945... | 1,545 |
| tons 1949... | 326 | acres 1949 ² ... | 1,019 |
| 1944... | 465 | 1945... | 2,397 |
| Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | 1950... | 1,941 |
| acres 1949... | ..... | 1945... | 1,833 |
| tons..green weight 1949... | ..... | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 31,993 |
| Field crops (other): | | 1945... | 35,131 |
| Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 8,163 |
| 1944... | ..... | 1950... | 32,755 |
| acres 1949... | ..... | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 14,944 |
| 1944... | ..... | 1949... | 166,259 |
| bushels 1949... | ..... | 1944... | 93 |
| Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 6 | 1945... | 162 |
| 1944... | ..... | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 2,476 |
| acres 1949... | 11 | 1945... | 9,336 |
| 1944... | ..... | 1945... | 1,314 |
| pounds 1949... | 495 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 4,849 |
| 1944... | ..... | 1950... | 459 |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,482 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 2,154 |
| 1944... | 1,968 | 1944... | 239 |
| acres 1949 ² ... | 304 | Pears.....farms reporting 1950... | 264 |
| 1944... | 661 | 1945... | 216 |
| bushels 1949... | 30,411 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 1,352 |
| 1944... | 42,706 | 1945... | 282 |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 620 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 678 |
| 1944... | 1,420 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 13 |
| acres 1949 ² ... | 18 | 1949... | 2,154 |
| 1944... | 231 | 1945... | 278 |
| bushels 1949... | 4,993 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 789 |
| 1944... | 16,403 | 1945... | 1,794 |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | 1945... | 5,633 |
| 1944... | ..... | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 591 |
| acres 1949... | ..... | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 1,303 |
| 1944... | ..... | 1949... | 4,590 |
| bales 1949... | ..... | quantity harvested....pounds 1949... | 64,945 |
| Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 143 | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... | 120 |
| 1944... | 87 | 1945... | 257 |
| acres 1949... | 83 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 329 |
| 1944... | 64 | 1945... | 1,312 |
| pounds 1949... | 120,333 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 158 |
| 1944... | 75,763 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 671 |
| Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... | 25 | 1949... | 11 |
| acres 1949... | 15 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 864 |
| gallons 1949... | 1,162 | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... | 238 |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... | 1,619 | 1945... | 607 |
| 1944... | 2,194 | vines of all ages..number 1950... | 1,010 |
| | | 1945... | 2,869 |
| | | vines not of bearing age..number 1950... | 369 |
| | | vines of bearing age..number 1950... | 661 |
| | | quantity harvested....pounds 1949... | 4,762 |
| | | 1944... | 67,257 |
| | | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... | 2 |
| | | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 7 |
| | | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 5 |
| | | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 2 |
| | | quantity harvested....pounds 1949... | 30 |

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
⁴Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 25, 1951

DINWIDDIE COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-027) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available cooperative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, showing State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| FARMS, ACRAGE, AND VALUE | | FARMS BY SIZE | |
| Farms.....number 1950... | 1,789 | Under 10 acres.....number 1950... | 119 |
|1945... | 1,848 |1945... | 151 |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950... | 324,480 | Under 3 acres.....number 1950... | 17 |
|1945... | 324,480 |1945... | 34 |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950... | 58.7 | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950... | 102 |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 158,375 |1945... | 117 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 45,205 | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950... | 392 |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 2,696 |1945... | 323 |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 15,897 | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950... | 246 |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950... | 190,379 |1945... | 238 |
|1945... | 199,167 | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950... | 178 |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950... | 160.4 |1945... | 232 |
|1945... | 107.8 | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950... | 204 |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*.. | 6,292 |1945... | 194 |
|1945... | 3,561 | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950... | 220 |
|average per acre, dollars 1950*.. | 52.95 |1945... | 251 |
|1945... | 33.04 | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950... | 128 |
| | |1945... | 140 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950... | 87 |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,633 |1945... | 115 |
|1944... | 1,810 | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950... | 65 |
|acres 1949... | 36,483 |1945... | 39 |
|1944... | 42,793 | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950... | 116 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 467 |1945... | 115 |
|1944... | 549 | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950... | 29 |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 451 |1945... | 33 |
|1944... | 465 | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950... | 5 |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 328 |1945... | 7 |
|1944... | 297 | | |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 257 | FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | |
|1944... | 302 | Farms by color of operator: | |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 114 | White operators.....number 1950... | 919 |
|1944... | 169 |1945... | 980 |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 11 | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950... | 870 |
|1944... | 23 |1945... | 868 |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949... | 5 | Farms by tenure of operator: | |
|1944... | 5 | Full owners.....number 1950... | 1,016 |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949... | 699 |1945... | 1,230 |
|1944 ¹ ... | 615 | Part owners.....number 1950... | 326 |
|acres 1949... | 8,267 |1945... | 128 |
|1944 ¹ ... | 10,999 | Managers.....number 1950... | 3 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 981 |1945... | 5 |
|acres 1949... | 13,762 | All tenants.....number 1950... | 444 |
|1944... | 13,769 |1945... | 485 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 531 | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950... | 24.8 |
|1944... | 522 |1945... | 26.2 |
|acres 1949... | 14,068 | Cash tenants.....number 1950... | 54 |
|1944... | 27,277 |1945... | 98 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,381 | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950... | 5 |
|1944... | 1,359 |1945... | 9 |
|acres 1949... | 104,741 | Share tenants.....number 1950... | 154 |
|1944... | 96,166 |1945... | 234 |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949... | 519 | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950... | 151 |
|1944 ¹ ... | 274 | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950... | 3 |
|acres 1949... | 6,764 | Croppers.....number 1950... | 183 |
|1944 ¹ ... | 3,287 |1945... | 112 |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949... | 1,659 | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 48 |
|1944... | 1,470 |1945... | 32 |
|acres 1949... | 6,294 | Other tenants.....number 1950... | 19 |
|1944... | 4,876 | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 29 |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* | |
|1944... | ..... | Telephones.....farms reporting 1950... | 232 |
|acres 1949... | ..... | .....1945... | 199 |
|1944... | ..... | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,278 |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | .....1945... | 550 |
|acres 1949... | ..... | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,268 |
| | | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 6.00 |
| | | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950... | 433 |
| | | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950... | 219 |
| | | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950... | 128 |
| | | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 734 |
| | | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950... | 213 |
| | | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950... | 12 |
| | | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 36 |
| | | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950... | 103 |
| | |number 1950... | 104 |
| | | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950... | 15 |
| | |number 1950... | 15 |
| | | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950... | 34 |
| | |number 1950... | 34 |
| | | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 32 |
| | |number 1950... | 33 |
| | | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950... | ..... |
| | |number 1950... | ..... |
| | | | |

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued | | FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued | |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... | 502 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... | 48 |
|1945..... | 270 | General farms.....number 1950... | 41 |
|number 1950..... | 516 |number 1950..... | 10 |
|1945..... | 298 |number 1950..... | 6 |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 451 |number 1950..... | 25 |
|1945..... | 281 |number 1950..... | 600 |
|number 1950..... | 598 | | |
|1945..... | 269 | | |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..... | 441 | | |
|number 1950..... | 583 | | |
|1945..... | 15 | | |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 15 | | |
|number 1950..... | 15 | | |
|1945..... | 1,032 | | |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 1,032 | | |
|number 1950..... | 1,062 | | |
|1945..... | 1,219 | | |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 1,219 | | |
|number 1950..... | 1,337 | | |
|1945..... | 1,337 | | |
| Farms by class of work power: | | | |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 404 | | |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950..... | 384 | | |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 534 | | |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 393 | | |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 74 | | |
| TRADING CENTER AND ROAD² | | FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently: | | Commercial farms.....number 1950... | 1,194 |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950..... | 60 | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950... | 12 |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 531 | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950... | 46 |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 422 | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950... | 134 |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..... | 665 | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950... | 344 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950..... | 9 | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950... | 385 |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads: | | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ³.....number 1950... | 273 |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 811 | Other farms.....number 1950... | 595 |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 185 | Part-time ⁴.....number 1950... | 215 |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 486 | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950... | 379 |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..... | 80 | Abnormal ⁵.....number 1950... | 1 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950..... | 1.2 | | |
| Kind of road on which farm is located: | | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE | |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950..... | 729 | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949... | 3,904,937 |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950..... | 501 |1944..... | 3,382,857 |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950..... | 406 | All crops sold.....dollars 1949... | 2,679,077 |
| | |1944..... | 2,550,820 |
| | | Field crops, other than vegetables ⁶ and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 2,639,542 |
| | |1944..... | 2,468,228 |
| | | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949... | 38,559 |
| | |1944..... | 49,655 |
| | | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 951 |
| | |1944..... | 4,806 |
| | | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949... | 25 |
| | |1944..... | 28,211 |
| | | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949... | 1,135,523 |
| | |1944..... | 791,823 |
| | | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949... | 276,838 |
| | |1944..... | 156,431 |
| | | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949... | 323,415 |
| | |1944..... | 285,905 |
| | | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 538,200 |
| | |1944..... | 349,959 |
| | | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949... | 90,137 |
| | |1944..... | 40,042 |
| | | HORSES AND MULES | |
| | | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,242 |
| | | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950... | 584 |
| | |1945..... | 550 |
| | |number 1950..... | 960 |
| | |1945..... | 860 |
| | | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950... | 876 |
| | |1945..... | 1,052 |
| | |number 1950..... | 1,009 |
| | |1945..... | 1,778 |
| | | CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS | |
| | | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,116 |
| | |1945..... | 1,614 |
| | |number 1950..... | 6,140 |
| | |1945..... | 5,900 |
| | | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,083 |
| | |1945 ⁷ | 1,330 |
| | |number 1950..... | 3,610 |
| | |1945 ⁷ | 6,124 |
| | |number 1950..... | 999 |
| | |number 1950..... | 2,949 |
| | | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 316 |
| | |number 1950..... | 1,175 |
| | | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 179 |
| | |number 1950..... | 477 |
| | |number 1950..... | 357 |
| | |number 1950..... | 872 |
| | | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 51 |
| | |1944..... | 10 |
| | |pounds 1949..... | 4,416,679 |
| | |1944..... | 2,932,242 |
| | |dollars 1949..... | 255,139 |
| | |farms reporting 1949..... | 181 |
| | |1944..... | 116 |
| | |pounds of butterfat 1949..... | 36,541 |
| | |1944..... | 56,620 |
| | |dollars 1949..... | 18,380 |
| | | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 56 |
| | |dollars 1949..... | 3,319 |
| | | HOGS | |
| | | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,388 |
| | |1945..... | 1,319 |
| | |number 1950..... | 13,112 |
| | |1945..... | 11,263 |
| | |farms reporting 1950..... | 1,191 |
| | |number 1950..... | 7,377 |
| | |farms reporting 1950..... | 696 |
| | |number 1950..... | 5,735 |
| | |farms reporting 1950..... | 575 |
| | |1945..... | 477 |
| | |number 1950..... | 1,280 |
| | |1945..... | 1,015 |

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|---------------|---|--------------|
| SHEEP AND WOOL | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | |
| Eggs and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... | 13 | Corn: | |
|1945... | 22 | Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,485 |
|number 1950... | 277 |1944... | 1,618 |
|1945... | 495 |acres 1949... | 13,213 |
|1944... | 495 |1944... | 15,344 |
| Step and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950... | 13 |1944... | 1,461 |
|number 1950... | 178 | Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,614 |
|1945 ¹ ... | 17 |1944... | 12,587 |
|number 1950... | 140 |acres 1949... | 15,067 |
|1945 ¹ ... | 409 |bushels 1949... | 413,137 |
| Ewes and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... | 38 |1944... | 377,432 |
|number 1950... | 10 |1944... | 15 |
|1945 ¹ ... | 38 |acres 1949... | 146 |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 10 |1949... | 1,655 |
|number 1950... | 99 |tons, green weight 1949... | 124 |
| Eggs and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... | 10 |acres 1949... | 480 |
|1944... | 16 | Sorghums: | |
|number shorn 1949... | 168 | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
|pounds 1949... | 1,035 |1944... | 5 |
|1944... | 1,798 |acres 1949... | ..... |
|1944... | 1,798 |1944... | 11 |
| Age date of enumeration.....1950... | Apr.15-Apr.28 | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS | |acres 1949... | ..... |
|1944... | ..... | .....tons out 1949... | ..... |
| Hens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... | 1,512 | Small grains: | |
|1945... | 1,645 | Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... | 14 |
|number 1950... | 67,316 |acres 1949... | 228 |
|1945... | 84,801 |bushels 1949... | 7,476 |
| Hens sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 383 |1944... | 381 |
|number 1949... | 211,845 |acres 1949... | 521 |
|dollars 1949... | 192,941 |1944... | 2,664 |
| Hens eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 578 |bushels 1949... | 3,250 |
|dozens 1949... | 268,918 |1944... | 48,334 |
|dollars 1949... | 122,971 |acres 1949... | 61,001 |
| Hens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... | 41 | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 143 |
|number 1950... | 169 |acres 1949... | 84 |
| Hens raised.....farms reporting 1949... | 54 |1944... | 792 |
|1944... | 52 |acres 1949... | 408 |
|number 1949... | 1,384 |bushels 1949... | 24,691 |
|1944... | 3,087 |1944... | 10,022 |
| ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE | | Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... | 128 |
| Cattle, hogs, sheep, horkens, or sales sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,026 |acres 1949... | 307 |
|dollars 1949... | 530,635 |1944... | 350 |
| Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 783 |acres 1949... | 973 |
|1944... | 904 |1944... | 81 |
|number 1949... | 2,745 | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 43 |
|1944... | 3,907 |acres 1949... | 501 |
| Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... | 220 |bushels 1949... | 298 |
|number 1949... | 780 |1944... | 15,009 |
|dollars 1949... | 114,963 |acres 1949... | 7,948 |
| Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 720 | Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 106 |
|number 1949... | 1,965 |acres 1949... | 194 |
|dollars 1949... | 84,504 |1944... | 463 |
| Eggs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 679 |bushels 1949... | 899 |
|1944... | 458 |1944... | 6,350 |
|number 1949... | 11,000 |acres 1949... | 10,343 |
|1944... | 9,821 | Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
|dollars 1949... | 325,590 |acres 1949... | 2 |
|1944... | ..... | .....bushels 1949... | 25 |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 9 | Annual legumes: | |
|1944... | 17 | Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 457 |
|number 1949... | 127 |acres grown alone 1949... | 2,362 |
|1944... | 145 |1944 ² ... | 1,156 |
|dollars 1949... | 2,073 |acres grown with other crops 1949... | 663 |
| Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 31 |1944 ² ... | 620 |
|number 1949... | 48 | Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 204 |
|dollars 1949... | 3,505 |1944... | 57 |
| FARM SLAUGHTER | |acres grown alone 1949... | 1,411 |
| By cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,582 |acres grown with other crops 1949... | 15 |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 43 |bushels 1949... | 25,269 |
|number 1949... | 65 |1944... | 5,311 |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... | 15 | Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 166 |
|1944... | 24 |acres grown alone 1949... | 514 |
|number 1949... | 34 |acres grown with other crops 1949... | 33 |
|1944... | 34 |tons 1949... | 539 |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 32 | Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949... | 142 |
|1944... | 7 |acres grown alone 1949... | 262 |
|number 1949... | 43 |acres grown with other crops 1949... | 525 |
|1944... | 9 | Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | 40 |
| Eggs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,344 |acres grown alone 1949... | 175 |
|1944... | 1,435 |acres grown with other crops 1949... | 90 |
|number 1949... | 4,559 | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 51 |
|1944... | 6,403 |acres grown alone 1949... | 133 |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 52 |1944 ² ... | 471 |
|dollars 1949... | 3,829 |acres grown with other crops 1949... | 7 |
| | |1944 ² ... | 62 |
| | | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... | 18 |
| | |acres grown alone 1949... | 28 |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1949... | 15 |
| | |bushels 1949... | 6 |
| | |1944... | 97 |
| | |acres grown alone 1949... | 957 |
| | | Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 18 |
| | |acres grown alone 1949... | 66 |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| | |tons 1949... | 128 |
| | | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| | |acres grown alone 1949... | 9 |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| | | Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | 17 |
| | |acres grown alone 1949... | 43 |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1949... | 1 |

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | |
| Annual legumes—Continued | | Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 56 |
| Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 519 | 1944..... | 99 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 4,881 | acres 1949... | 289 |
| 1944..... | 6,087 | 1944..... | 574 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... | sold..dollars 1949... | 38,559 |
| 1944..... | 28 | 1944..... | 49,655 |
| Peanuts harvested for picking or | | Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... | 16 |
| threshing.....farms reporting 1949... | 519 | 1944..... | 23 |
| 1944..... | 491 | acres 1949... | 24 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 4,881 | 1944..... | 21 |
| 1944..... | 6,115 | Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 17 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... | acres 1949... | 9 |
| pounds 1949... | 5,984,470 | Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... | 10 |
| 1944..... | 5,055,824 | 1944..... | 19 |
| Peanut vines or tops saved for hay | | acres 1949... | 22 |
| or forage.....farms reporting 1949... | 420 | 1944..... | 23 |
| 1944..... | 441 | Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... | 26 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 4,230 | acres 1949... | 22 |
| 1944..... | ..... | Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... | 24 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... | 1944..... | 23 |
| pounds 1949... | 2,165 | acres 1949... | 56 |
| 1944..... | 3,850 | 1944..... | 51 |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: | | Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... | 4 |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 953 | acres 1949... | 2 |
| 1944..... | 7,734 | Kale.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| acres 1949... | 89 | acres 1949... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 48 | Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949... | 10 |
| acres 1949... | 417 | 1944..... | 10 |
| 1944..... | 311 | acres 1949... | 1 |
| tons 1949... | 969 | 1944..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 400 | Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| acres 1949... | 187 | acres 1949... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 160 | Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| acres 1949... | 566 | acres 1949... | 10 |
| 1944..... | 568 | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... | 17 |
| tons 1949... | 766 | 1944..... | 20 |
| 1944..... | 655 | acres 1949... | 70 |
| acres 1949... | 750 | 1944..... | 14 |
| 1944..... | 717 | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... | 21 |
| acres 1949... | 5,714 | acres 1949... | 20 |
| 1944..... | 6,272 | 1944..... | 59 |
| tons 1949... | 6,823 | Other vegetables.....acres 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 6,082 | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: | |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small | | Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... | 7 |
| grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 258 | acres 1949... | 2 |
| 1944..... | 97 | quarts 1949... | 1,123 |
| acres 1949... | 776 | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: | |
| 1944..... | 354 | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, | |
| tons 1949... | 739 | vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 351 | acres 1950 ¹... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 47 | 1945..... | ..... |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 223 | 1950 ²... | ..... |
| acres 1949... | 214 | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 297 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | ..... |
| tons 1949... | 190 | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 1 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | ..... |
| Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 | 1945..... | ..... |
| acres 1949... | 9 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 72 | 1949... | ..... |
| tons..green weight 1949... | 72 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | ..... |
| Field crops (other): | | 1944..... | ..... |
| Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 5 | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | ..... |
| acres 1949... | 12 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | ..... |
| bushels 1949... | 15 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | ..... |
| acres 1949... | 69 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 40 | 1949... | ..... |
| acres 1949... | 371 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 246 | 1944..... | ..... |
| pounds 1949... | 96,630 | Pears.....farms reporting 1950... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 74,845 | 1945..... | ..... |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use | | trees of all ages..number 1950... | ..... |
| or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,220 | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 672 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | ..... |
| acres 1949 ² ... | 124 | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 228 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | ..... |
| bushels 1949... | 22,365 | 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 15,112 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | ..... |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use | | 1944..... | ..... |
| or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 815 | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 565 | 1945..... | ..... |
| acres 1949 ² ... | 113 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 241 | 1945..... | ..... |
| bushels 1949... | 19,724 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 31,050 | 1949... | ..... |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 148 | quantity harvested....pounds 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 175 | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... | ..... |
| acres 1949... | 317 | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 464 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | ..... |
| bales 1949... | 252 | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 401 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | ..... |
| Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,093 | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 1,070 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | ..... |
| acres 1949... | 3,752 | 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 4,399 | quantity harvested....pounds 1949... | ..... |
| pounds 1949... | 4,075,423 | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 5,039,593 | 1945..... | ..... |
| Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 | vines of all ages..number 1950... | ..... |
| acres 1949... | 1 | 1945..... | ..... |
| gallons 1949... | 120 | vines not of bearing age..number 1950... | ..... |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other | | 1945..... | ..... |
| than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... | 1,593 | vines of bearing age..number 1950... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 1,740 | 1949... | ..... |
| | | quantity harvested....pounds 1949... | ..... |

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

²For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 3, 1951

ELIZABETH CITY COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-028) Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | FARMS BY SIZE | |
| Farms.....number 1950... | 151 | Under 10 acres.....number 1950... | 40 |
| 1945... | 304 | 1945... | 64 |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950... | 35,840 | Under 3 acres.....number 1950... | 9 |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950... | 22.0 | 1945... | 31 |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 7,246 | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950... | 64 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 570 | 1945... | 54 |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 268 | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950... | 106 |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 202 | 1945... | 14 |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950... | 7,882 | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950... | 57 |
| 1945... | 13,419 | 1945... | 16 |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950... | 52.2 | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950... | 28 |
| 1945... | 44.1 | 1945... | 12 |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*.. | 12,608 | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950... | 18 |
| 1945... | 6,911 | 1945... | 3 |
| average per acre, dollars 1950*.. | 317.47 | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950... | 15 |
| 1945... | 156.57 | 1945... | 3 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950... | 4 |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 131 | 1945... | 3 |
| 1944... | 287 | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950... | 4 |
| acres 1949... | 2,214 | 1945... | 2 |
| 1944... | 4,009 | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950... | 4 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 77 | 1945... | 5 |
| 1944... | 172 | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950... | 1 |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 22 | 1945... | 1 |
| 1944... | 62 | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950... | 1 |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 11 | 1945... | 1 |
| 1944... | 20 | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950... | 1 |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 11 | 1945... | 1 |
| 1944... | 20 | | |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 6 | FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | |
| 1944... | 7 | Farms by color of operator: | |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 4 | White operators.....number 1950... | 133 |
| 1944... | 5 | 1945... | 255 |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950... | 18 |
| 1944... | 63 | 1945... | 49 |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949... | 95 | Farms by tenure of operator: | |
| 1944 ¹ .. | 1,063 | Full owners.....number 1950... | 128 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 82 | 1945... | 248 |
| acres 1949... | 1,373 | Part owners.....number 1950... | 12 |
| 1944... | 2,136 | 1945... | 31 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 11 | Managers.....number 1950... | 2 |
| 1944... | 18 | 1945... | 5 |
| acres 1949... | 127 | All tenants.....number 1950... | 9 |
| 1944... | 123 | 1945... | 20 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 60 | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950... | 6.0 |
| 1944... | 199 | 1945... | 6.6 |
| acres 1949... | 2,074 | Cash tenants.....number 1950... | 1 |
| 1944... | 3,525 | 1945... | 18 |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949... | 15 | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950... | 1 |
| 1944 ¹ .. | 64 | 1945... | 2 |
| acres 1949... | 149 | Share tenants.....number 1950... | 1 |
| 1944 ¹ .. | 824 | 1945... | 1 |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949... | 129 | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950... | 2 |
| 1944... | 302 | 1945... | 2 |
| acres 1949... | 592 | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950... | 1 |
| 1944... | 1,737 | 1945... | 1 |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 | Croppers.....number 1950... | 1 |
| 1944... | 40 | 1945... | 5 |
| acres 1949... | 40 | 1945... | 1 |
| 1944... | 1 | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 1 |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 | 1945... | 4 |
| acres 1949... | 40 | Other tenants.....number 1950... | 1 |
| | | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 4 |
| FARM OPERATORS | | SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* | |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950... | 146 | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950... | 78 |
| 1945... | 289 | 1945... | 146 |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950... | 5 | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950... | 123 |
| 1945... | 15 | 1945... | 232 |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949... | 74 | 1945... | 123 |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949... | 69 | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950... | 12.64 |
| 1944... | 159 | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 28 |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949... | 63 | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950... | 47 |
| 1944... | 153 | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950... | 32 |
| | | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950... | 97 |
| | | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 27 |
| | | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950... | 1 |
| | | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950... | 2 |
| | | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 2 |
| | | Grain combines.....number 1950... | 2 |
| | | number 1950... | 2 |
| | | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950... | 2 |
| | | 1945... | 2 |
| | | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950... | 2 |
| | | 1945... | 2 |
| | | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 2 |
| | | 1945... | 9 |
| | | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 2 |
| | | 1945... | 2 |

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued | | FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued | |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... | 53 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... | 19 |
|farms reporting 1945... | 104 |number 1950... | 7 |
|number 1950... | 73 | General farms.....number 1950... | 7 |
|number 1945... | 127 |number 1950... | ..... |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950... | 63 |number 1950... | ..... |
|farms reporting 1945... | 81 |number 1950... | ..... |
|number 1950... | 75 |number 1950... | ..... |
|number 1945... | 94 |number 1950... | 89 |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950... | 58 | FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | |
|number 1950... | 66 | Commercial farms.....number 1950... | 66 |
|number 1950... | 9 | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950... | 7 |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950... | 8 | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950... | ..... |
|number 1950... | 9 | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950... | ..... |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950... | ..... | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950... | ..... |
|number 1950... | ..... | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950... | ..... |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950... | 98 | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950... | ..... |
|farms reporting 1945... | 213 | Other farms.....number 1950... | ..... |
|number 1950... | 136 | Part-time.....number 1950... | ..... |
|number 1945... | 251 | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950... | 75 |
| Farms by class of work power: | | Abnormal ².....number 1950... | ..... |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 42 | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE | |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950... | 37 | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949... | 539,427 |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 6 |dollars 1944... | 907,615 |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 44 | All crops sold.....dollars 1949... | 169,866 |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 22 |dollars 1944... | 355,718 |
| TRADING CENTER AND ROAD³ | | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 44,189 |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently: | |dollars 1944... | 58,240 |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950... | 17 | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949... | 29,401 |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 81 |dollars 1944... | 97,418 |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 15 | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 20,221 |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 10 |dollars 1944... | 52,368 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 3 | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949... | 76,080 |
| Distances over dirt or unimproved roads: | |dollars 1944... | 150,690 |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 47 | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949... | 364,918 |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 10 |dollars 1944... | 550,100 |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | ..... | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949... | 135,950 |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | ..... | .....dollars 1944... | 268,650 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 0.1 | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949... | 186,633 |
| Kind of road on which farm is located: | |dollars 1944... | 249,741 |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950... | 108 | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 42,083 |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950... | ..... | .....dollars 1944... | 39,600 |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950... | 10 | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949... | 4,721 |
| FARM LABOR⁴ | |dollars 1944... | 1,801 |
| Week preceding enumeration: | | HORSES AND MULES | |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 108 | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 85 |
|persons 1950... | 196 | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950... | 37 |
|persons 1945... | 102 |number 1950... | 184 |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950... | 61 |number 1945... | 67 |
| Operators.....persons 1950... | 25 | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950... | 48 |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950... | 35 |number 1950... | 170 |
|persons 1950... | 28 |number 1945... | 171 |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 100 | CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS | |
|persons 1950... | 100 | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950... | 17 |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁵ | |number 1945... | 1,047 |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949... | 108 |number 1945... | 1,220 |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... | 68 | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950... | ..... |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949... | 41 |number 1945 ³ ... | 167 |
| dollars 1949... | 4,085 |number 1950... | 608 |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... | 48 |number 1945 ³ ... | 500 |
| dollars 1949... | 206,812 | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950... | 59 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949... | 87 |number 1950... | 24 |
| dollars 1949... | 204,274 | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 19 |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949... | 57 |number 1950... | 257 |
| dollars 1949... | 78,211 | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 1 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949... | 47 |number 1950... | 61 |
| dollars 1949... | 6,203 | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 24 |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949... | 68 |number 1950... | 120 |
| dollars 1949... | 24,150 | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 10 |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949... | 32 |number 1944... | 57 |
| dollars 1949... | 2,244 |pounds 1949... | 2,363,827 |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949... | 17 |pounds 1944... | 3,527,651 |
| dollars 1949... | 3,807 | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD | |pounds 1944... | 23,674 |
| No sales.....number 1950... | 33 |dollars 1949... | 11,843 |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950... | 47 | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950... | ..... | .....dollars 1949... | 2,724 |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950... | 7 | HOGS | |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950... | 8 | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950... | 59 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950... | ..... | .....number 1945... | 100 |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950... | 17 |number 1950... | 1,282 |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950... | 16 |number 1945... | 1,767 |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950... | 12 | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 46 |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950... | ..... | .....number 1950... | 271 |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950... | 11 | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950... | 25 |
| FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM | |number 1950... | 357 |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950... | 7 | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950... | 21 |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950... | ..... | .....number 1945... | 43 |
| Cotton.....number 1950... | ..... | .....number 1950... | 89 |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950... | ..... | .....number 1945... | 148 |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950... | 4 | | |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950... | 4 | | |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950... | 6 | | |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950... | 24 | | |

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 12, 1951

ESSEX COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-029) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | FARMS BY SIZE | |
| Farms.....number 1950... | 647 | Under 10 acres.....number 1950... | 52 |
| 1945... | 947 | 1945... | 148 |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950... | 160,000 | Under 3 acres.....number 1950... | 2 |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950... | 64.3 | 1945... | 2 |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 83,286 | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950... | 50 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 18,175 | 1945... | 146 |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 5,305 | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950... | 136 |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 3,852 | 1945... | 226 |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950... | 102,914 | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950... | 84 |
| 1945... | 107,650 | 1945... | 117 |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950... | 159.1 | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950... | 62 |
| 1945... | 113.7 | 1945... | 94 |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950* | 8,056 | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950... | 67 |
| 1945... | 3,597 | 1945... | 92 |
| average per acre, dollars 1950* | 55.82 | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950... | 56 |
| 1945... | 31.64 | 1945... | 81 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950... | 44 |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 589 | 1945... | 51 |
| 1944... | 940 | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950... | 33 |
| acres 1949... | 24,718 | 1945... | 24 |
| 1944... | 27,713 | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950... | 19 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 188 | 1945... | 20 |
| 1944... | 403 | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950... | 34 |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 138 | 1945... | 62 |
| 1944... | 190 | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950... | 27 |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 70 | 1945... | 21 |
| 1944... | 109 | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950... | 13 |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 77 | 1945... | 11 |
| 1944... | 107 | | |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 61 | FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | |
| 1944... | 82 | Farms by color of operator: | |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 26 | White operators.....number 1950... | 366 |
| 1944... | 28 | 1945... | 468 |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949... | 20 | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950... | 281 |
| 1944... | 21 | 1945... | 479 |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949... | 297 | Farms by tenure of operator: | |
| 1944 ¹ ... | 215 | Full owners.....number 1950... | 435 |
| acres 1949... | 7,681 | 1945... | 727 |
| 1944 ¹ ... | 5,376 | Part owners.....number 1950... | 140 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949... | 218 | 1945... | 77 |
| acres 1949... | 7,541 | Managers.....number 1950... | 4 |
| 1944... | 6,260 | 1945... | 5 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 105 | All tenants.....number 1950... | 68 |
| 1944... | 78 | 1945... | 138 |
| acres 1949... | 4,627 | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950... | 10.5 |
| 1944... | 2,148 | 1945... | 14.6 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 494 | Cash tenants.....number 1950... | 21 |
| 1944... | 831 | 1945... | 56 |
| acres 1949... | 47,354 | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950... | 5 |
| 1944... | 59,352 | 1945... | 12 |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949... | 170 | Share tenants.....number 1950... | 55 |
| 1944 ¹ ... | 162 | 1945... | 11 |
| acres 1949... | 4,175 | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950... | 1 |
| 1944 ¹ ... | 2,508 | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950... | 4 |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949... | 579 | Croppers.....number 1950... | 27 |
| 1944... | 891 | 1945... | 26 |
| acres 1949... | 6,818 | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 7 |
| 1944... | 6,293 | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 19 |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949... | | SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT | |
| 1944... | | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950... | 73 |
| acres 1949... | | 1945... | 70 |
| 1944... | | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950... | 364 |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949... | | 1945... | 223 |
| acres 1949... | | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950... | 364 |
| | | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 5.56 |
| FARM OPERATORS | | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950... | 177 |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950... | 621 | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950... | 81 |
| 1945... | 923 | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950... | 59 |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950... | 5 | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 223 |
| 1945... | 24 | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950... | 52 |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold....operators reporting 1949... | 184 | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950... | |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949... | 291 | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 5 |
| 1944... | 255 | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950... | 76 |
| 30+ days or more.....operators reporting 1949... | 211 | number 1950... | 90 |
| 1944... | 210 | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950... | 14 |
| | | number 1950... | 14 |
| | | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950... | 30 |
| | | number 1950... | 30 |
| | | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 22 |
| | | number 1950... | 23 |
| | | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 1 |
| | | number 1950... | 1 |

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued | | FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued | |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... | 115 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... | 22 |
|farms reporting 1945..... | 102 | General farms.....number 1950... | 85 |
|number 1950..... | 142 |number 1950..... | |
|number 1945..... | 118 | Primarily crop.....number 1950... | 1 |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 161 | Primarily livestock.....number 1950... | 13 |
|farms reporting 1945..... | 106 | Crop and livestock.....number 1950... | 69 |
|number 1950..... | 236 | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950... | 386 |
|number 1945..... | 133 | | |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..... | 161 | | |
|number 1950..... | 212 | | |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 22 | | |
|number 1950..... | 22 | | |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 2 | | |
|number 1950..... | 2 | | |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 319 | | |
|farms reporting 1945..... | 527 | | |
|number 1950..... | 373 | | |
|number 1945..... | 578 | | |
| Farms by class of work power: | | | |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 119 | | |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950... | 156 | | |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 200 | | |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 132 | | |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 40 | | |
| TRADING CENTER AND ROAD² | | FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently: | | Commercial farms.....number 1950... | 271 |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950... | 55 | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950... | 2 |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 228 | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950... | 34 |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 88 | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950... | 20 |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 216 | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950... | 27 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 7 | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950... | 64 |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads: | | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ³.....number 1950... | 124 |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 102 | Other farms.....number 1950... | 37 |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 15 | Part-time.....number 1950... | 92 |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 93 | Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950... | 284 |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 17 | Abnormal ².....number 1950... | |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 1.3 | | |
| Kind of road on which farm is located: | | | |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950... | 352 | | |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950... | 67 | | |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950... | 153 | | |
| FARM LABOR³ | | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE | |
| Week preceding enumeration: | | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949... | 949,799 |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 497 |dollars 1944... | 827,182 |
|persons 1950... | 784 | All crops sold.....dollars 1949... | 554,328 |
|persons 1950... | 465 |dollars 1944... | 499,860 |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950... | 430 | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 507,164 |
| Operators.....persons 1950... | 141 |dollars 1944... | 312,569 |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950... | 161 | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949... | 46,612 |
|persons 1950... | 92 |dollars 1944... | 185,371 |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 213 | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 892 |
|persons 1950... | |dollars 1944... | 1,535 |
| | | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949... | 500 |
| | |dollars 1944... | 385 |
| | | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949... | 326,736 |
| | |dollars 1944... | 302,648 |
| | | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949... | 46,248 |
| | |dollars 1944... | 25,927 |
| | | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949... | 94,985 |
| | |dollars 1944... | 163,393 |
| | | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 195,503 |
| | |dollars 1944... | 113,368 |
| | | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949... | 58,535 |
| | |dollars 1944... | 24,674 |
| | | | |
| | | HORSES AND MULES | |
| | | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 430 |
| | | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950... | 331 |
| | |number 1945... | 482 |
| | |number 1950... | 827 |
| | |number 1945... | 822 |
| | | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950... | 200 |
| | |number 1945... | 306 |
| | |number 1950... | 372 |
| | |number 1945... | 610 |
| | | | |
| | | CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS | |
| | | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950... | 482 |
| | |number 1945... | 698 |
| | |number 1950... | 3,680 |
| | |number 1945... | 3,172 |
| | | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950... | 444 |
| | |number 1945 ³ ... | 689 |
| | |number 1950... | 2,285 |
| | |number 1945 ³ ... | 2,427 |
| | | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950... | 406 |
| | |number 1950... | 1,009 |
| | | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 90 |
| | |number 1950... | 394 |
| | | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 72 |
| | |number 1950... | 200 |
| | | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 158 |
| | |number 1950... | 621 |
| | | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 5 |
| | |pounds 1949... | 552,443 |
| | |pounds 1944... | 270,566 |
| | |dollars 1949... | 30,413 |
| | |dollars 1944... | 121 |
| | | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 127 |
| | |pounds of butterfat 1949... | 30,278 |
| | |pounds of butterfat 1944... | 24,933 |
| | |dollars 1949... | 14,293 |
| | | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 47 |
| | |dollars 1949... | 1,545 |
| | | | |
| | | HOGS | |
| | | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950... | 501 |
| | |number 1945... | 651 |
| | |number 1950... | 2,687 |
| | |number 1945... | 2,589 |
| | | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 335 |
| | |number 1950... | 1,471 |
| | | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950... | 274 |
| | |number 1950... | 1,216 |
| | | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950... | 120 |
| | |number 1945... | 131 |
| | |number 1950... | 329 |
| | |number 1945... | 303 |

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|---------------|---|--------------|
| SHEEP AND WOOL | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... | 13 | Corn: | |
| 1945..... | 12 | Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 558 |
| number 1950..... | 487 | 1944..... | 781 |
| 1945..... | 358 | acres 1949..... | 6,227 |
| number 1950..... | 342 | 1944..... | 8,601 |
| Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949...farms reporting 1950... | 12 | Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... | 555 |
| 1945..... | 12 | 1944..... | 781 |
| number 1950..... | 342 | acres 1949..... | 6,101 |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... | 12 | 1944..... | 8,511 |
| 1945..... | 12 | bushels 1949..... | 248,234 |
| number 1950..... | 208 | 1944..... | 211,364 |
| 1945..... | 298 | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... | 6 |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... | 11 | 1944..... | 83 |
| 1945..... | 34 | acres 1949... | 783 |
| number 1950..... | 13 | tons..green weight 1949... | |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 245 | Hogged or grazed, or cut for | |
| 1945..... | 14 | green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| number 1950..... | 11 | 1944..... | 43 |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... | 14 | Sorghums: | |
| 1944..... | 11 | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| number shorn 1949... | 270 | 1944..... | 1 |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... | 1,730 | 1949..... | 3 |
| 1944..... | 1,919 | acres 1949..... | 2 |
| Average date of enumeration.....1950... | Apr.15-Apr.28 | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut | |
| | | for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| | | 1949..... | 3 |
| | | acres 1949... | 8 |
| | | tons cut 1949... | |
| | | Small grains: | |
| | | Grains grown together and threshed as | |
| | | a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... | 6 |
| | | 1949..... | 59 |
| | | acres 1949..... | 1,065 |
| | | bushels 1949..... | 297 |
| | | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 329 |
| | | 1944..... | 5,793 |
| | | acres 1949..... | 4,987 |
| | | 1944..... | 108,559 |
| | | bushels 1949..... | 95,724 |
| | | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 71 |
| | | 1944..... | 60 |
| | | acres 1949..... | 798 |
| | | 1944..... | 734 |
| | | bushels 1949..... | 29,143 |
| | | 1944..... | 27,204 |
| | | Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... | 16 |
| | | 1944..... | 11 |
| | | acres 1949..... | 29 |
| | | 1944..... | 47 |
| | | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 48 |
| | | 1944..... | 22 |
| | | acres 1949..... | 931 |
| | | 1944..... | 356 |
| | | bushels 1949..... | 24,077 |
| | | 1944..... | 8,319 |
| | | Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 46 |
| | | 1944..... | 78 |
| | | acres 1949..... | 286 |
| | | 1944..... | 854 |
| | | bushels 1949..... | 3,368 |
| | | 1944..... | 12,289 |
| | | Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | 1949..... | |
| | | acres 1949..... | |
| | | bushels 1949..... | |
| | | Annual legumes: | |
| | | Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 305 |
| | | 1949..... | 5,537 |
| | | acres grown alone 1944 ² ... | 4,252 |
| | | 1949..... | 23 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1944 ² ... | 119 |
| | | 1949..... | 212 |
| | | Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 83 |
| | | 1944..... | 4,784 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 10 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 92,370 |
| | | 1944..... | 28,864 |
| | | Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 100 |
| | | 1949..... | 339 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 13 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 504 |
| | | tons 1949... | 5 |
| | | Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949... | 21 |
| | | 1949..... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 48 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 393 |
| | | Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | 1949..... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 140 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 569 |
| | | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 605 |
| | | 1944 ² ... | 9 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 10 |
| | | 1944 ² ... | 33 |
| | | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... | 32 |
| | | 1944..... | 158 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 9 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 1,171 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 2,254 |
| | | 1944..... | 11 |
| | | Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 21 |
| | | 1949..... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 21 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 3 |
| | | tons 1949... | 21 |
| | | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949... | 21 |
| | | 1949..... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 96 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 369 |
| | | Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | 1949..... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | FARM SLAUGHTER | |
| Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 551 | | |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 10 | | |
| 1949..... | 11 | | |
| number 1949..... | | | |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949... | 9 | | |
| 1944..... | 8 | | |
| number 1949..... | 10 | | |
| 1944..... | 10 | | |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 | | |
| 1944..... | 2 | | |
| number 1949..... | 1 | | |
| 1944..... | 3 | | |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 551 | | |
| 1944..... | 840 | | |
| number 1949..... | 1,378 | | |
| 1944..... | 2,270 | | |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold | | | |
| from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 6 | | |
| 1949..... | 376 | | |

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued | |
| Annual legumes--Continued | | Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | | | 207 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | acres 1944..... | 643 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | 631 |
| 1944..... | | sold..dollars 1949..... | 2,163 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 46,012 |
| Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949... | | 1944..... | 183,371 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... | 5 |
| 1944..... | | acres 1949..... | 26 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | 1944..... | 3 |
| pounds 1949..... | | 1944..... | 40 |
| 1944..... | | Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949... | | acres 1949..... | 8 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | acres 1944..... | 3 |
| tons 1949..... | | 1944..... | (*) |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 1 |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: | | Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 424 | acres 1949..... | 11 |
| acres 1949..... | 3,885 | 1944..... | 11 |
| 1944..... | 64 | Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949... | 27 | acres 1944..... | 28 |
| acres 1949..... | 243 | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 95 | 1944..... | 1 |
| tons 1949..... | 704 | Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... | 53 |
| 1944..... | 128 | acres 1949..... | 32 |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 135 | 1944..... | 32 |
| acres 1949..... | 1,131 | Kale.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| 1944..... | 990 | acres 1949..... | |
| tons 1949..... | 1,389 | 1944..... | |
| 1944..... | 942 | Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949... | 15 |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 346 | acres 1944..... | 30 |
| acres 1949..... | 433 | 1949..... | 102 |
| 1944..... | 2,372 | 1944..... | 212 |
| tons 1949..... | 3,716 | Sweet peppers and plantenos.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| 1944..... | 2,690 | acres 1949..... | |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 22 | Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| acres 1949..... | 80 | acres 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | 58 | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... | 185 |
| tons 1949..... | 259 | acres 1944..... | 403 |
| 1944..... | 71 | 1949..... | 374 |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 24 | 1944..... | 851 |
| acres 1949..... | 113 | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... | 13 |
| 1944..... | 78 | acres 1949..... | 100 |
| tons 1949..... | 141 | Other vegetables.....acres 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | 87 | 1949..... | |
| Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... | | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: | |
| acres 1949..... | | Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| tons..green weight 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| Field crops (other): | | quarts 1949..... | 800 |
| Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 29 | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: | |
| acres 1949..... | 401 | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | 165 |
| bushels 1949..... | 347 | 1945..... | 326 |
| Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 65 | acres 1950 ¹ | 71 |
| acres 1949..... | 57 | 1945..... | 74 |
| 1944..... | 828 | Apples.....farms reporting 1950... | 147 |
| pounds 1949..... | 1,113 | 1945..... | 337 |
| 1944..... | 168,842 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 2,256 |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 173 | 1945..... | 2,791 |
| acres 1949 ² | 637 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 1,264 |
| 1944..... | 14 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 992 |
| bushels 1949..... | 99 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 585 |
| 1944..... | 3,115 | 1944..... | 3,540 |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 118 | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... | 129 |
| acres 1949 ² | 549 | 1945..... | 287 |
| 1944..... | 9 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 1,218 |
| bushels 1949..... | 101 | 1945..... | 2,313 |
| 1944..... | 2,129 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 264 |
| Cotton harvest.....farms reporting 1949... | 10,559 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 954 |
| acres 1949..... | | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 478 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 2,922 |
| bales 1949..... | | Pears.....farms reporting 1950... | 52 |
| 1944..... | | 1945..... | 129 |
| Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 151 |
| acres 1949..... | 4 | 1945..... | 417 |
| 1944..... | 25 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 35 |
| pounds 1949..... | 3,600 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 116 |
| 1944..... | 22,047 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 59 |
| Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 | 1944..... | 559 |
| acres 1949..... | 1 | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... | 31 |
| gallons 1949..... | 30 | 1945..... | 71 |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... | 446 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 72 |
| 1944..... | 927 | 1945..... | 191 |
| | | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 34 |
| | | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 38 |
| | | quantity harvested....pounds 1949... | 135 |
| | | 1944..... | 4,773 |
| | | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... | 28 |
| | | 1945..... | 32 |
| | | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 69 |
| | | 1945..... | 87 |
| | | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 20 |
| | | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 49 |
| | | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 86 |
| | | 1944..... | 87 |
| | | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... | 45 |
| | | 1945..... | 39 |
| | | vines of all ages..number 1950... | 209 |
| | | 1945..... | 237 |
| | | vines not of bearing age..number 1950... | 42 |
| | | vines of bearing age..number 1950... | 161 |
| | | quantity harvested..pounds 1949... | 841 |
| | | 1944..... | 3,626 |
| | | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... | 5 |
| | | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 16 |
| | | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 14 |
| | | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 2 |
| | | quantity harvested..pounds 1949... | 5 |

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
⁴Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 17, 1951

FAIRFAX COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-030) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | FARMS BY SIZE | |
| Farms.....number 1950... | 1,656 | Under 10 acres.....number 1950... | 468 |
|1945... | 1,788 |1945... | 407 |
|1950... | 41.6 |1945... | 51 |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950... | 264,960 |1945... | 27 |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950... | 41.6 |1950... | 417 |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 83,745 |1945... | 380 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 14,143 |1950... | 464 |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 14,710 |1945... | 497 |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 2,313 |1950... | 180 |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950... | 110,285 |1945... | 221 |
|1945... | 127,915 |1950... | 125 |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950... | 66.6 |1945... | 175 |
|1945... | 71.5 |1950... | 103 |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950* | 26,376 |1945... | 127 |
|1945... | 13,851 |1950... | 107 |
|average per acre, dollars 1950* | 356.28 |1945... | 124 |
|1945... | 193.60 |1950... | 59 |
| Land in farms according to use: | |1945... | 69 |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,118 |1950... | 52 |
|1944... | 1,412 |1945... | 54 |
|acres 1949... | 27,311 |1950... | 29 |
|1944... | 35,782 |1945... | 29 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 591 |1950... | 54 |
|1944... | 693 |1945... | 59 |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 157 |1950... | 12 |
|1944... | 242 |1945... | 22 |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 103 |1950... | 3 |
|1944... | 130 |1945... | 4 |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 105 | | |
|1944... | 124 | FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 107 | Farms by color of operator: | |
|1944... | 158 | White operators.....number 1950... | 1,551 |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 40 |1945... | 1,678 |
|1944... | 56 | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950... | 105 |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949... | 15 |1945... | 110 |
|1944... | 9 | Farms by tenure of operator: | |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949... | 829 | Full owners.....number 1950... | 1,438 |
|1944... | 422 |1945... | 1,555 |
|acres 1949... | 20,882 | Part owners.....number 1950... | 98 |
|1944... | 12,766 |1945... | 98 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 493 | Managers.....number 1950... | 12 |
|acres 1949... | 7,649 |1945... | 35 |
|1944... | 5,149 | All tenants.....number 1950... | 108 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 328 |1945... | 100 |
|acres 1949... | 7,637 | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950... | 6.5 |
|1944... | 5,969 |1945... | 5.6 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,061 | Cash tenants.....number 1950... | 42 |
|acres 1949... | 32,119 |1945... | 50 |
|1944... | 35,602 | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950... | 4 |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949... | 342 |1945... | 1 |
|1944... | 937 | Share tenants.....number 1950... | 9 |
|acres 1949... | 8,265 |1945... | 28 |
|1944... | 26,887 | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950... | 4 |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949... | 1,477 | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950... | 5 |
|1944... | 1,707 | Croppers.....number 1950... | 11 |
|acres 1949... | 6,422 |1945... | 1 |
|1944... | 5,760 | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 42 |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949... | |1945... | 20 |
|1944... | | Other tenants.....number 1950... | 13 |
|acres 1949... | | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 29 |
|1944... | | | |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949... | | SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* | |
|acres 1949... | | Telephones.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,088 |
| | |1945... | 974 |
| | | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,393 |
| | |1945... | 1,406 |
| | | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,393 |
| | | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 10.16 |
| | | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,068 |
| | | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950... | 432 |
| | | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950... | 345 |
| | | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,143 |
| | | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950... | 330 |
| | | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950... | 25 |
| | | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 132 |
| | | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950... | 37 |
| | |number 1950... | 37 |
| | | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950... | 16 |
| | |number 1950... | 17 |
| | | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950... | 52 |
| | |number 1950... | 52 |
| | | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 153 |
| | |number 1950... | 272 |
| | | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 5 |
| | |number 1950... | 15 |
| | | | |
| FARM OPERATORS | | | |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950... | 1,374 | | |
|1945... | 1,663 | | |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950... | 71 | | |
|1945... | 116 | | |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949... | 1,093 | | |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949... | 1,100 | | |
|1944... | 807 | | |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949... | 996 | | |
|1944... | 783 | | |

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued | | FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued | |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... | 453 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... | 142 |
|number 1945..... | 443 | General farms.....number 1950... | 50 |
|number 1950..... | 665 |number 1945..... | 615 |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 698 |number 1950..... | 9 |
|number 1945..... | 511 |number 1950..... | 18 |
|number 1950..... | 945 |number 1950..... | 23 |
|number 1945..... | 599 | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950... | 1,257 |
|number 1950..... | 433 | | |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950... | 598 | FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | |
|number 1950..... | 310 | Commercial farms.....number 1950... | 414 |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 320 | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950... | 29 |
|number 1950..... | 22 | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950... | 119 |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 27 | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950... | 50 |
|number 1950..... | 1,178 | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950... | 73 |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1945..... | 1,394 | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950... | 88 |
|number 1950..... | 1,796 | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ^b.....number 1950... | 35 |
|number 1945..... | 1,879 | Other farms.....number 1950... | 1,244 |
| Farms by class of work power: | | Part-time ^c.....number 1950... | 357 |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 544 | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950... | 884 |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950... | 219 | Abnormal ^d.....number 1950... | 1 |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 163 | | |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 317 | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE | |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 413 | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949... | 3,754,544 |
| | |dollars 1944..... | 3,472,822 |
| | |dollars 1949..... | 499,189 |
| | |dollars 1944..... | 503,521 |
| | | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 149,978 |
| | |dollars 1944..... | 151,787 |
| | | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949..... | 73,065 |
| | |dollars 1944..... | 113,992 |
| | | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..... | 30,974 |
| | |dollars 1944..... | 94,062 |
| | | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949..... | 245,172 |
| | |dollars 1944..... | 143,680 |
| | | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 3,214,336 |
| | |dollars 1944..... | 2,917,388 |
| | | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 2,105,316 |
| | |dollars 1944..... | 1,756,780 |
| | | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 331,202 |
| | |dollars 1944..... | 453,741 |
| | | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949..... | 777,818 |
| | |dollars 1944..... | 707,367 |
| | | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 41,021 |
| | |dollars 1944..... | 51,979 |
| | | | |
| | | HORSES AND MULES | |
| | | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 700 |
| | |farms reporting 1950... | 657 |
| | |number 1945..... | 870 |
| | |number 1950..... | 1,652 |
| | |number 1945..... | 2,144 |
| | | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950... | 71 |
| | |farms reporting 1950... | 68 |
| | |number 1950..... | 98 |
| | |number 1945..... | 142 |
| | | | |
| | | CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS | |
| | | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950... | 988 |
| | |farms reporting 1945..... | 1,247 |
| | |number 1950..... | 14,965 |
| | |number 1945..... | 14,785 |
| | | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950... | 879 |
| | |farms reporting 1945..... | 1,204 |
| | |number 1950..... | 7,643 |
| | |number 1945..... | 9,333 |
| | | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950... | 789 |
| | |farms reporting 1950... | 6,874 |
| | |number 1950..... | 548 |
| | |number 1950..... | 4,576 |
| | | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 736 |
| | |farms reporting 1950... | 1,154 |
| | |number 1950..... | 411 |
| | |number 1950..... | 1,524 |
| | | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 197 |
| | |farms reporting 1950... | 281 |
| | |number 1950..... | 37,744,800 |
| | |number 1945..... | 42,120,600 |
| | | Cream sold.....dollars 1949..... | 2,070,678 |
| | |dollars 1944..... | 93 |
| | |dollars 1949..... | 108 |
| | |pounds of butterfat 1949..... | 49,021 |
| | |pounds of butterfat 1944..... | 44,000 |
| | |dollars 1949..... | 24,758 |
| | | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 96 |
| | |dollars 1949..... | 9,932 |
| | | | |
| | | HOGS | |
| | | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950... | 612 |
| | |farms reporting 1945..... | 680 |
| | |number 1950..... | 7,924 |
| | |number 1945..... | 12,119 |
| | |farms reporting 1950... | 473 |
| | |farms reporting 1950... | 4,764 |
| | |number 1950... | 312 |
| | |number 1950... | 3,160 |
| | | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950... | 218 |
| | |farms reporting 1950... | 250 |
| | |number 1950... | 870 |
| | |number 1945... | 1,089 |
| | | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950... | |
| | |farms reporting 1945... | |
| | |number 1950... | |
| | |number 1945... | |

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|-----------------|---|--------------|
| SHEEP AND WOOL | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... | 47 | Corn: | |
| 1945... | 41 | Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 598 |
| number 1950... | 1,180 | 1944..... | 997 |
| 1945... | 717 | acres 1949... | 6,105 |
| 1944..... | 717 | 1944..... | 10,077 |
| Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950... | 43 | Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... | 543 |
| number 1950... | 718 | 1944..... | 921 |
| 1949..... | 43 | acres 1949... | 4,295 |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... | 23 | 1944..... | 7,433 |
| 1945 ¹ .. | 648 | bushels 1949... | 186,353 |
| number 1950... | 332 | 1944..... | 243,768 |
| 1945 ¹ .. | 28 | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... | 114 |
| 1944..... | 70 | acres 1949... | 1,722 |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... | 35 | tons green weight 1949... | 16,357 |
| number 1950... | 462 | Hogged or grazed, or cut for | |
| 1949..... | 28 | green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... | 27 |
| 1944..... | 20 | acres 1949... | 88 |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... | 20 | Sorghums: | |
| 1944..... | 20 | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949... | 5 |
| number shorn 1949... | 569 | 1944..... | 9 |
| 1944..... | 569 | acres 1949... | 87 |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... | 3,128 | 1944..... | 52 |
| 1944..... | 1,708 | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut | |
| Average date of enumeration.....1950... | Apr. 15-Apr. 28 | for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 5 |
| | | acres 1949... | 83 |
| | | tons out 1949... | 33 |
| POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS | | Small grains: | |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... | 1,256 | Grains grown together and threshed as | |
| 1945... | 1,469 | a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| number 1950... | 75,178 | acres 1949... | |
| 1945... | 120,002 | bushels 1949... | |
| 1944..... | 120,002 | Wheat threshed or combined,.....farms reporting 1949... | 210 |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 450 | 1944..... | 328 |
| number 1949... | 83,067 | acres 1949... | 3,007 |
| 1944..... | 82,373 | 1944..... | 4,300 |
| dollars 1949... | 82,373 | bushels 1949... | 59,101 |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 736 | 1944..... | 120,527 |
| 1949..... | 438,698 | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 54 |
| dollars 1949... | 223,039 | 1944..... | 58 |
| 1944..... | 223,039 | acres 1949... | 632 |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... | 74 | 1944..... | 540 |
| number 1950... | 484 | bushels 1949... | 16,191 |
| 1944..... | 112 | 1944..... | 13,896 |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... | 85 | Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... | 23 |
| 1949..... | 4,123 | 1944..... | 77 |
| number 1949... | 4,332 | acres 1949... | 144 |
| 1944..... | 4,332 | 1944..... | 397 |
| | | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 56 |
| | | 1944..... | 58 |
| | | acres 1949... | 722 |
| | | 1944..... | 758 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 20,280 |
| | | 1944..... | 20,839 |
| | | Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 6 |
| | | 1944..... | 31 |
| | | acres 1949... | 47 |
| | | 1944..... | 318 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 686 |
| | | 1944..... | 4,802 |
| | | Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| | | acres 1949... | 24 |
| | | 1944..... | 455 |
| | | bushels 1949... | |
| | | 1944..... | |
| | | Annual legumes: | |
| | | Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 88 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 408 |
| | | 1944 ² .. | 963 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 55 |
| | | 1944 ² .. | 108 |
| | | Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 8 |
| | | 1944..... | 84 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 1,375 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 824 |
| | | 1944..... | 55 |
| | | Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 207 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 2 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 295 |
| | | tons 1949... | 8 |
| | | Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949... | 23 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 45 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 26 |
| | | Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | 94 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 8 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 8 |
| | | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 8 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 22 |
| | | 1944 ² .. | 564 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | 1944 ² .. | 9 |
| | | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| | | 1944..... | 1 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 12 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | bushels 1949... | 85 |
| | | 1944..... | 8 |
| | | Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 2 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | tons 1949... | 4 |
| | | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 2 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | 5 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 6 |
| | | 1944..... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | |
| Annual legumes—Continued | | Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 106 |
| Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | | 1944..... | 188 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | 484 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 545 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | sold..dollars 1949..... | 71,205 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 113,222 |
| Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949... | | Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... | 52 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 71 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | 88 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 122 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 37 |
| pounds 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | 37 |
| 1944..... | | Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... | 17 |
| Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949... | | 1944..... | 45 |
| 1944..... | | acres 1949... | 15 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | 1944..... | 28 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| tons 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | 2 |
| 1944..... | | Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... | 27 |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: | | 1944..... | 113 |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 782 | acres 1949... | 209 |
| 1944..... | 16,341 | 1944..... | 209 |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949... | 139 | Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| 1944..... | 136 | acres 1949... | 2 |
| acres 1949... | 1,903 | Kale.....farms reporting 1949... | 24 |
| 1944..... | 1,914 | acres 1949... | 11 |
| tons 1949... | 4,758 | Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949... | 32 |
| 1944..... | 4,638 | acres 1949... | 1 |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 426 | 1944..... | 2 |
| 1944..... | 574 | Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949... | 10 |
| acres 1949... | 7,682 | acres 1949... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 8,951 | Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... | 16 |
| tons 1949... | 10,359 | acres 1949... | 22 |
| 1944..... | 10,526 | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... | 27 |
| Lespedeza out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 348 | 1944..... | 27 |
| 1944..... | 262 | acres 1949... | 27 |
| acres 1949... | 4,995 | 1944..... | 120 |
| 1944..... | 3,142 | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| tons 1949... | 6,002 | acres 1949... | 2 |
| 1944..... | 3,200 | Other vegetables.....acres 1949... | 17 |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 43 | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: | |
| 1944..... | 58 | Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... | 41 |
| acres 1949... | 385 | acres 1949... | 74 |
| 1944..... | 364 | quarts 1949... | 7,724 |
| tons 1949... | 409 | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: | |
| 1944..... | 400 | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | 12 |
| Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949... | 140 | 1945..... | 128 |
| acres 1949... | 1,601 | acres 1950 ¹ | 242 |
| 1944..... | 1,335 | 1945..... | 241 |
| tons 1949... | 1,790 | Apples.....farms reporting 1950... | 18,800 |
| 1944..... | 1,560 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 18,700 |
| Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... | 28 | 1945..... | 18,700 |
| acres 1949... | 452 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 1,200 |
| tons..green weight 1949... | 2,227 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 18,500 |
| Field crops (other): | | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 14,000 |
| Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 | 1944..... | 53,000 |
| 1944..... | 1 | 1945..... | 100 |
| acres 1949... | 8 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 4,300 |
| 1944..... | 11 | 1945..... | 3,900 |
| bushels 1949... | 1 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 2,200 |
| 1944..... | 4 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 4,000 |
| Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 6 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 4,000 |
| 1944..... | 6 | 1944..... | 4,000 |
| acres 1949... | 16 | Pears.....farms reporting 1950... | 2 |
| 1944..... | 16 | 1945..... | 100 |
| pounds 1949... | 3,305 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 1,200 |
| 1944..... | 3,305 | 1945..... | 1,100 |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 543 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 1,000 |
| 1944..... | 188 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 1,000 |
| acres 1949 ² ... | 126 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 4,000 |
| 1944..... | 205 | 1944..... | 4,000 |
| bushels 1949... | 12,185 | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... | 100 |
| 1944..... | 13,901 | 1945..... | 100 |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 198 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 700 |
| 1944..... | 67 | 1945..... | 700 |
| acres 1949 ² ... | 31 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 1,000 |
| 1944..... | 49 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 1,000 |
| bushels 1949... | 4,655 | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 11,000 |
| 1944..... | 5,199 | 1944..... | 11,000 |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... | 2 |
| 1944..... | | 1945..... | 2 |
| acres 1949... | | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 2 |
| 1944..... | | 1945..... | 2 |
| bales 1949... | | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 2 |
| 1944..... | | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 2 |
| Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 2 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 2 |
| acres 1949... | | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... | 100 |
| 1944..... | | 1945..... | 100 |
| pounds 1949... | | vines of all ages..number 1950... | 7,000 |
| 1944..... | | 1945..... | 9,000 |
| Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 | vines not of bearing age..number 1950... | 6,700 |
| acres 1949... | 1 | vines of bearing age..number 1950... | 50,000 |
| gallons 1949... | 60 | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 80,000 |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... | 1,345 | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... | 2 |
| 1944..... | 1,617 | 1950..... | 2 |
| | | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 2 |
| | | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 2 |
| | | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 2 |
| | | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 2 |

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 5, 1951

FAUQUIER COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-031) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | FARMS BY SIZE | |
| Farms.....number 1950... | 1,581 | Under 10 acres.....number 1950... | 162 |
|1945... | 2,081 |1945... | 281 |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950... | 422,400 | Under 3 acres.....number 1950... | 7 |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950... | 74.7 |1945... | 11 |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 233,613 | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950... | 155 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 46,668 |1945... | 270 |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 39,531 | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950... | 249 |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 4,212 |1945... | 361 |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950... | 315,600 | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950... | 140 |
|1945... | 353,434 |1945... | 192 |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950... | 199.6 | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950... | 110 |
|1945... | 169.8 |1945... | 156 |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*.. | 21,280 | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950... | 132 |
|1945... | 12,837 |1945... | 158 |
|average per acre, dollars 1950*.. | 119.64 | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950... | 187 |
|1945... | 75.99 |1945... | 97 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950... | 141 |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,251 |1945... | 99 |
|1944... | 1,701 | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950... | 115 |
|acres 1949... | 80,615 |1945... | 67 |
|1944... | 100,803 | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950... | 85 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 268 |1945... | 215 |
|1944... | 513 | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950... | 252 |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 179 |1945... | 108 |
|1944... | 193 | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950... | 116 |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 121 |1945... | 44 |
|1944... | 161 | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950... | 37 |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 171 | | |
|1944... | 212 | FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 247 | Farms by color of operator: | |
|1944... | 294 | White operators.....number 1950... | 1,341 |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 186 |1945... | 1,706 |
|1944... | 229 | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950... | 240 |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949... | 79 |1945... | 375 |
|1944... | 99 | Farms by tenure of operator: | |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,179 | Full owners.....number 1950... | 1,284 |
|1944... | 1,565 |1945... | 1,633 |
|acres 1949... | 90,933 | Part owners.....number 1950... | 146 |
|1944... | 117,341 |1945... | 126 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 269 | Managers.....number 1950... | 39 |
|acres 1949... | 13,779 |1945... | 127 |
|1944... | 2,057 | All tenants.....number 1950... | 112 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 357 |1945... | 195 |
|acres 1949... | 12,954 | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950... | 7.1 |
|1944... | 7,814 |1945... | 9.4 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 959 | Cash tenants.....number 1950... | 15 |
|acres 1949... | 1,378 |1945... | 80 |
|1944... | 61,029 | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950... | 2 |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949... | 67,336 |1945... | 5 |
|1944... | 506 | Share tenants.....number 1950... | 32 |
|acres 1949... | 890 |1945... | 49 |
|1944... | 45,602 | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950... | 7 |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949... | 1,498 | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950... | 25 |
|1944... | 2,033 | Croppers.....number 1950... | 13 |
|acres 1949... | 10,688 |1945... | 12 |
|1944... | 8,690 | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 50 |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |1945... | 49 |
|acres 1949... | 50 | Other tenants.....number 1950... | 8 |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949... | | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 42 |
|acres 1949... | | | |
| FARM OPERATORS | | SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT | |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950... | 1,401 | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950... | 756 |
|1945... | 1,854 |1945... | 694 |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950... | 87 | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,260 |
|1945... | 216 |1945... | 873 |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949... | 599 | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,260 |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949... | 722 | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 9.65 |
|1944... | 662 | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950... | 719 |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949... | 521 | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950... | 342 |
|1944... | 550 | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950... | 127 |
| | | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 905 |
| | | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950... | 218 |
| | | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950... | 50 |
| | | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 153 |
| | | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950... | 106 |
| | |number 1950... | 108 |
| | | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950... | 43 |
| | |number 1950... | 43 |
| | | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950... | 139 |
| | |number 1950... | 142 |
| | | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 369 |
| | |number 1950... | 564 |
| | | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 10 |
| | |number 1950... | 15 |

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A—Continued | | FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued | |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... | 517 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... | 178 |
|1945..... | 450 | General farms.....number 1950..... | 159 |
|number 1950..... | 701 |1945..... | |
|1945..... | 560 | Primarily crop.....number 1950..... | 13 |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 651 | Primarily livestock.....number 1950..... | 87 |
|1945..... | 486 | Crop and livestock.....number 1950..... | 57 |
|number 1950..... | 1,056 | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950..... | 707 |
|1945..... | 603 | | |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..... | 615 | FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | |
|number 1950..... | 927 | Commercial farms.....number 1950..... | 901 |
|1945..... | 92 | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950..... | 43 |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 97 | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950..... | 164 |
|number 1950..... | 31 | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950..... | 190 |
|1945..... | 97 | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950..... | 241 |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 32 | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950..... | 176 |
|number 1950..... | 1,006 | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950..... | 227 |
|1945..... | 1,250 | Other farms.....number 1950..... | 680 |
|number 1950..... | 1,591 | Part-time ².....number 1950..... | 222 |
|1945..... | 1,794 | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950..... | 467 |
| Farms by class of work power: | | Abnormal ².....number 1950..... | 11 |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 441 | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE | |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950..... | 153 | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 7,035,295 |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 323 |1944..... | 5,536,728 |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 472 | All crops sold.....dollars 1949..... | 575,178 |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 192 |1944..... | 900,860 |
| TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^A | | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..... | 489,399 |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently: | |1944..... | 590,640 |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950..... | 137 | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949..... | 362 |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 768 |1944..... | 6,475 |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 384 | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..... | 85,359 |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..... | 210 |1944..... | 303,288 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950..... | 5 | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949..... | 380 |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads: | |1944..... | 440 |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 675 | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 6,392,687 |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 81 |1944..... | 4,605,817 |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 245 | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 2,007,544 |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..... | 31 |1944..... | 1,599,300 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950..... | 0.7 | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 301,999 |
| Kind of road on which farm is located: | |1944..... | 495,308 |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950..... | 732 | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949..... | 4,083,134 |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950..... | 658 |1944..... | 2,711,209 |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950..... | 103 | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 66,832 |
| FARM LABOR^A | |1944..... | 30,049 |
| Week preceding enumeration: | | HORSES AND MULES | |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..... | 1,306 | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 968 |
|persons 1950..... | 2,981 | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950..... | 967 |
|1945..... | 1,211 |number 1945..... | 1,184 |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950..... | 1,115 |number 1950..... | 4,166 |
| Operators.....persons 1950..... | 427 |number 1945..... | 5,411 |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950..... | 565 | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950..... | 66 |
|persons 1950..... | 470 |number 1945..... | 96 |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..... | 1,301 |number 1950..... | 218 |
|persons 1950..... | 1,301 |number 1945..... | 224 |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^A | | CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS | |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949..... | 1,378 | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950..... | 1,374 |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..... | 933 |1945..... | 1,664 |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949..... | 623 |number 1950..... | 45,942 |
|dollars 1949..... | 125,999 |1945..... | 36,528 |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..... | 813 | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950..... | 1,336 |
|dollars 1949..... | 1,435,307 |number 1945 ³ | 1,614 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949..... | 1,171 |number 1950..... | 19,542 |
|dollars 1949..... | 1,286,037 |number 1945 ³ | 18,685 |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949..... | 934 | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950..... | 1,236 |
|dollars 1949..... | 1,997,347 |number 1950..... | 12,241 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949..... | 817 |number 1945..... | 783 |
|dollars 1949..... | 204,410 | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..... | 9,241 |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949..... | 719 |number 1950..... | 734 |
|dollars 1949..... | 251,659 | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..... | 12,348 |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949..... | 448 |number 1950..... | 791 |
|dollars 1949..... | 91,262 | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..... | 5,811 |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949..... | 519 |number 1950..... | 242 |
|dollars 1949..... | 95,247 | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949..... | 375 |
| FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD | |1944..... | 37,586,753 |
| No sales.....number 1950..... | 147 |dollars 1949..... | 31,884,113 |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950..... | 330 |1944..... | 1,861,589 |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950..... | 171 | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949..... | 591 |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950..... | 106 |1944..... | 521 |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950..... | 90 |pounds of butterfat 1949..... | 291,503 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950..... | 131 |1944..... | 196,079 |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950..... | 107 |dollars 1949..... | 144,017 |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950..... | 123 | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949..... | 30 |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950..... | 60 |dollars 1949..... | 1,948 |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950..... | 106 | HOGS | |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950..... | 208 | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950..... | 1,173 |
| FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM | |1945..... | 1,202 |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950..... | 33 |number 1950..... | 14,258 |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950..... | 33 |1945..... | 15,167 |
| Cotton.....number 1950..... | | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950..... | 917 |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950..... | |number 1950..... | 6,989 |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950..... | | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950..... | 721 |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950..... | 6 |number 1950..... | 7,269 |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950..... | 231 | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950..... | 588 |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950..... | 67 |1945..... | 756 |
| | |number 1950..... | 1,267 |
| | |1945..... | 2,083 |

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|-----------------|---|--------------|
| SHEEP AND WOOL | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... | 117 | Corn: | |
| 1945..... | 141 | Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,026 |
| number 1950..... | 8,605 | 1944..... | 1,301 |
| 1945..... | 5,567 | acres 1949..... | 20,502 |
| Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950... | 116 | 1944..... | 31,264 |
| number 1950..... | 4,905 | Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,026 |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950..... | 111 | 1944..... | 1,258 |
| 1945..... | 136 | acres 1949..... | 15,017 |
| number 1950..... | 4,278 | 1944..... | 24,644 |
| 1945..... | 4,884 | bushels 1949..... | 659,571 |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950..... | 88 | 1944..... | 834,558 |
| number 1950..... | 627 | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... | 310 |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 104 | acres 1949..... | 5,221 |
| number 1950..... | 3,700 | tons, green weight 1949... | 56,758 |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... | 713 | Hogged or grazed, or cut for | |
| 1944..... | 121 | green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... | 32 |
| number shorn 1949..... | 3,962 | acres 1949... | 264 |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949..... | 25,590 | Sorghums: | |
| 1944..... | 27,789 | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| Average date of enumeration.....1950... | Apr. 15-Apr. 28 | 1944..... | 1 |
| | | acres 1949..... | 31 |
| | | 1944..... | 25 |
| | | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut | |
| | | for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| | | acres 1949... | 19 |
| | | tons cut 1949... | 37 |
| POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS | | Small grains: | |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... | 1,321 | Grains grown together and threshed as | |
| 1945..... | 1,812 | a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... | 19 |
| number 1950..... | 85,357 | acres 1949..... | 292 |
| 1945..... | 160,673 | bushels 1949..... | 7,113 |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 428 | Wheat threshed or combined,.....farms reporting 1949... | 477 |
| number 1949..... | 93,567 | 1944..... | 706 |
| dollars 1949..... | 88,663 | acres 1949..... | 10,124 |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 868 | 1944..... | 16,017 |
| dozens 1949..... | 459,631 | bushels 1949..... | 188,223 |
| dollars 1949..... | 168,298 | 1944..... | 361,319 |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... | 143 | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 141 |
| number 1950..... | 775 | 1944..... | 65 |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... | 183 | acres 1949..... | 1,833 |
| 1944..... | 272 | 1944..... | 702 |
| number 1949..... | 8,533 | bushels 1949..... | 55,912 |
| 1944..... | 13,204 | 1944..... | 20,687 |
| | | Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... | 16 |
| | | 1944..... | 20 |
| | | acres 1949..... | 184 |
| | | 1944..... | 140 |
| | | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 191 |
| | | 1944..... | 174 |
| | | acres 1949..... | 3,340 |
| | | 1944..... | 2,805 |
| | | bushels 1949..... | 95,939 |
| | | 1944..... | 93,884 |
| | | Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 53 |
| | | 1944..... | 270 |
| | | acres 1949..... | 816 |
| | | 1944..... | 4,353 |
| | | bushels 1949..... | 10,046 |
| | | 1944..... | 74,458 |
| | | Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| | | acres 1949..... | 22 |
| | | bushels 1949..... | 350 |
| | | Annual legumes: | |
| | | Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 59 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 525 |
| | | 1944 ² | 419 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 33 |
| | | 1944 ² | 69 |
| | | Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 23 |
| | | 1944..... | 7 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949..... | 176 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949..... | 3,497 |
| | | bushels 1949..... | 805 |
| | | 1944..... | 27 |
| | | Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 260 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949..... | 421 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949..... | 8 |
| | | tons 1949..... | 45 |
| | | Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949... | 33 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949..... | 5 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949..... | 44 |
| | | Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949..... | 22 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949..... | 88 |
| | | 1944 ² | 460 |
| | | Copeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| | | 1944..... | 25 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949..... | 22 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949..... | 14 |
| | | bushels 1949..... | 3 |
| | | 1944..... | 2 |
| | | Copeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 22 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949..... | 14 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949..... | 3 |
| | | tons 1949..... | 14 |
| | | Copeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949..... | 3 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949..... | 3 |
| | | Copeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949..... | 3 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949..... | 3 |

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | |
| Annual legumes—Continued | | Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | .....farms reporting 1949... | 9 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | ..... | acres 1949..... | 91 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | ..... | acres 1949..... | 10 |
| acres grown with other crops 1944..... | ..... | sold..dollars 1949..... | 66 |
| acres grown with other crops 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | 368 |
| Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949..... | ..... | 1944..... | 6,475 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | ..... | Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... | 14 |
| acres grown alone 1944..... | ..... | acres 1949..... | 68 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | ..... | acres 1944..... | 7 |
| acres grown with other crops 1944..... | ..... | Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 4 |
| pounds 1949..... | ..... | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| pounds 1944..... | ..... | Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... | 4 |
| Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949..... | ..... | acres 1949..... | 64 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | ..... | acres 1944..... | 1 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | ..... | Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| acres grown with other crops 1944..... | ..... | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| tons 1949..... | ..... | acres 1944..... | 1 |
| tons 1944..... | ..... | Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... | 65 |
| May crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: | | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,016 | acres 1944..... | 19 |
| acres 1949..... | 40,602 | Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949... | 129 | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| acres 1944..... | 54 | Kale.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| acres 1949..... | 2,245 | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| acres 1944..... | 732 | Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| tons 1949..... | 5,218 | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| tons 1944..... | 1,098 | acres 1944..... | 6 |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 507 | Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| acres 1949..... | 610 | acres 1949..... | ..... |
| acres 1944..... | 15,286 | Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| tons 1949..... | 17,034 | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| tons 1944..... | 18,889 | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... | 9 |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 16,478 | acres 1949..... | 81 |
| acres 1949..... | 625 | acres 1944..... | 1 |
| acres 1944..... | 592 | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... | 27 |
| acres 1949..... | 14,423 | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| acres 1944..... | 13,468 | acres 1944..... | (*) |
| tons 1949..... | 17,795 | Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| tons 1944..... | 13,882 | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: | |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 18 | Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... | 11 |
| acres 1949..... | 15 | acres 1949..... | 2 |
| acres 1944..... | 315 | quarts 1949... | 1,013 |
| tons 1949..... | 135 | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: | |
| tons 1944..... | 377 | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | 535 |
| Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949... | 240 | acres 1950 ¹ | 590 |
| acres 1949..... | 7,745 | acres 1950 ² | 1,830 |
| acres 1944..... | 3,142 | acres 1945..... | 3,267 |
| tons 1949..... | 8,936 | Apples.....farms reporting 1950... | 438 |
| tons 1944..... | 2,294 | acres 1950..... | 1,072 |
| Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... | 44 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 49,062 |
| acres 1949..... | 1,419 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 124,043 |
| tons..green weight 1949... | 6,132 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 2,098 |
| Field crops (other): | | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 46,964 |
| Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 17 | 1944..... | 97,386 |
| acres 1949..... | 187 | 1944..... | 243,355 |
| acres 1944..... | 104 | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... | 23 |
| bushels 1949..... | 70 | acres 1950..... | 64* |
| bushels 1944..... | 29 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 13,794 |
| Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 794 | acres 1945..... | 15,979 |
| acres 1949..... | 484 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 2,737 |
| acres 1944..... | 197,397 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 11,037 |
| pounds 1949..... | 77,856 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 14,959 |
| pounds 1944..... | 755 | 1944..... | 22,646 |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 367 | Pears.....farms reporting 1950... | 238 |
| acres 1949 ² | 72 | acres 1950..... | 787 |
| acres 1944..... | 60 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 846 |
| bushels 1949..... | 11,313 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 2,400 |
| bushels 1944..... | 6,380 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 130 |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 220 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 716 |
| acres 1949 ² | 98 | 1944..... | 5,076 |
| acres 1944..... | 6 | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... | 146 |
| bushels 1949..... | 1,319 | acres 1950..... | 308 |
| bushels 1944..... | 562 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 1,412 |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | acres 1945..... | 970 |
| acres 1949..... | ..... | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 674 |
| acres 1944..... | ..... | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 736 |
| bales 1949..... | ..... | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 11,487 |
| bales 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | 27,543 |
| Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... | 96 |
| acres 1949..... | ..... | acres 1950..... | 157 |
| acres 1944..... | ..... | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 1,106 |
| pounds 1949..... | ..... | acres 1945..... | 425 |
| pounds 1944..... | ..... | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 525 |
| Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 581 |
| acres 1949..... | (*) | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 144 |
| gallons 1949..... | 7 | 1944..... | 282 |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... | 1,287 | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... | 264 |
| 1944..... | 1,927 | acres 1950..... | 514 |
| | | vines of all ages...number 1950... | 1,504 |
| | | acres 1945..... | 3,696 |
| | | vines not of bearing age...number 1950... | 217 |
| | | vines of bearing age...number 1950... | 1,287 |
| | | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 4,050 |
| | | 1944..... | 51,624 |
| | | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... | 7 |
| | | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 20 |
| | | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 7 |
| | | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 13 |
| | | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 1 |

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
*Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 31, 1951

FLOYD COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-032) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|---|--------------|
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | FARMS BY SIZE | |
| Farms.....number 1950... | 2,322 | Under 10 acres.....number 1950... | 92 |
| 1945... | 2,024 | 1945... | 60 |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950... | 245,120 | Under 3 acres.....number 1950... | 2 |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950... | 86.6 | 1945..... | 90 |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 201,563 | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950... | 60 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 12,439 | 1945..... | 336 |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 1,643 | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950... | 229 |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 3,273 | 1945..... | 383 |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950... | 212,374 | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950... | 341 |
| 1945..... | 195,968 | 1945..... | 351 |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950... | 91.5 | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950... | 280 |
| 1945..... | 96.8 | 1945..... | 398 |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*.. | 5,498 | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950... | 377 |
| 1945.. | 3,925 | 1945..... | 363 |
| average per acre, dollars 1950*.. | 59.60 | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950... | 333 |
| 1945.. | 40.53 | 1945..... | 157 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950... | 187 |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.. | 2,074 | 1945..... | 87 |
| 1944.. | 1,946 | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950... | 92 |
| acres 1949.. | 34,991 | 1945..... | 62 |
| 1944.. | 39,163 | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950... | 36 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.. | 769 | 1945..... | 76 |
| 1944.. | 592 | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950... | 73 |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.. | 656 | 1945..... | 15 |
| 1944.. | 576 | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950... | 15 |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.. | 352 | 1945..... | 1 |
| 1944.. | 355 | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950... | 2 |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.. | 229 | | |
| 1944.. | 311 | FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.. | 63 | Farms by color of operator: | |
| 1944.. | 100 | White operators.....number 1950... | 2,270 |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.. | 4 | 1945..... | 1,975 |
| 1944.. | 11 | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950... | 52 |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.. | 1 | 1945..... | 49 |
| 1944.. | 1 | Farms by tenure of operator: | |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.. | 1,397 | Full owners.....number 1950... | 2,073 |
| 1944.. | 391 | 1945..... | 1,787 |
| acres 1949.. | 42,994 | Part owners.....number 1950... | 135 |
| 1944.. | 5,751 | 1945..... | 130 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.. | 543 | Managers.....number 1950... | 3 |
| 1944.. | 6,101 | 1945..... | 1 |
| acres 1949.. | 1,386 | All tenants.....number 1950... | 111 |
| 1944.. | 1,853 | 1945..... | 106 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.. | 763 | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950... | 4.8 |
| 1944.. | 20,110 | 1945..... | 5.2 |
| acres 1949.. | 13,177 | Cash tenants.....number 1950... | 8 |
| 1944.. | 1,375 | 1945..... | 16 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.. | 1,259 | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950... | 1 |
| 1944.. | 37,636 | 1945..... | 18 |
| acres 1949.. | 30,944 | Share tenants.....number 1950... | 46 |
| 1944.. | 30,944 | 1945..... | 17 |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.. | 1,503 | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950... | 1 |
| 1944.. | 1,977 | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950... | 60 |
| acres 1949.. | 60,226 | 1945..... | 32 |
| 1944.. | 100,603 | Croppers.....number 1950... | 25 |
| 1944.. | 1,897 | 1945..... | 11 |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.. | 1,894 | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 9 |
| 1944.. | 1,894 | 1945..... | 16 |
| acres 1949.. | 10,316 | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 16 |
| 1944.. | 4,944 | SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* | |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.. | | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,153 |
| 1944.. | | 1945..... | 1,140 |
| acres 1949.. | | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,878 |
| 1944.. | | 1945..... | 376 |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.. | | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,868 |
| 1944.. | | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 3.57 |
| acres 1949.. | | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950... | 422 |
| 1944.. | | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950... | 132 |
| FARM OPERATORS | | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950... | 55 |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950... | 2,255 | Electric washing machines.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,423 |
| 1945... | 1,939 | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950... | 195 |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950... | 114 | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950... | 60 |
| 1945... | 79 | 1945..... | 45 |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949.. | 813 | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 5 |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949.. | 1,126 | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950... | 5 |
| 1944.. | 597 | number 1950... | 5 |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949.. | 695 | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950... | |
| 1944.. | 396 | number 1950... | |
| | | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950... | 21 |
| | | number 1950... | 21 |
| | | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 30 |
| | | number 1950... | 40 |
| | | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 5 |
| | | number 1950... | 5 |

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹--Continued | | FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued | |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... | 632 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... | 312 |
|farms reporting 1945..... | 383 | General farms.....number 1950... | 279 |
|number 1950..... | 710 |number 1945..... | 413 |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 262 |number 1950..... | 2 |
|farms reporting 1945..... | 87 |number 1950..... | 221 |
|number 1950..... | 303 |number 1950..... | 56 |
|number 1945..... | 95 | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950... | 1,142 |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..... | 247 | FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | |
|number 1950..... | 258 | Commercial farms.....number 1950... | 1,210 |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 20 | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950..... | 5 |
|number 1950..... | 20 | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950..... | 36 |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 25 | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950..... | 141 |
|number 1950..... | 25 | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950..... | 359 |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 868 | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950..... | 669 |
|farms reporting 1945..... | 727 | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950..... | 1,112 |
|number 1950..... | 946 | Other farms.....number 1950..... | 527 |
|number 1945..... | 764 | Part-time ².....number 1950..... | 585 |
| Farms by class of work power: | | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950..... | 585 |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 818 | Abnormal ².....number 1950..... | ..... |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950... | 502 | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE | |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 736 | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949... | 2,249,361 |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 154 |dollars 1944..... | 1,456,274 |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 112 | All crops sold.....dollars 1949... | 167,711 |
| TRADING CENTER AND ROAD³ | |dollars 1944..... | 314,930 |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently: | | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 113,574 |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950... | 285 |dollars 1944..... | 100,231 |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,035 | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949... | 44,685 |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 345 |dollars 1944..... | 165,426 |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 558 | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 9,157 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 8 |dollars 1944..... | 44,999 |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads: | | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949... | 280 |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 955 |dollars 1944..... | 4,272 |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 295 | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949... | 1,993,499 |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 605 |dollars 1944..... | 1,074,586 |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 80 | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949... | 729,009 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 1.0 |dollars 1944..... | 194,767 |
| Kind of road on which farm is located: | | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949... | 316,118 |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950... | 472 |dollars 1944..... | 260,436 |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,016 | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 958,372 |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950... | 775 |dollars 1944..... | 419,385 |
| FARM LABOR⁴ | | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949... | 88,091 |
| Week preceding enumeration: | |dollars 1944..... | 66,756 |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,982 | HORSES AND MULES | |
|persons 1950..... | 3,120 | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,334 |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,967 | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,311 |
| Operators.....persons 1950..... | 1,782 |farms reporting 1945..... | 1,242 |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950... | 816 |number 1950..... | 2,516 |
|persons 1950..... | 1,141 |number 1945..... | 2,436 |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 142 | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950... | 42 |
|persons 1950... | 197 |farms reporting 1945..... | 26 |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁵ | |number 1950..... | 70 |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,987 |number 1945..... | 51 |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,022 | CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS | |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949... | 822 | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950... | 2,180 |
|dollars 1949..... | 55,660 |farms reporting 1945..... | 1,908 |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,082 |number 1950..... | 23,144 |
|dollars 1949..... | 146,945 |number 1945..... | 16,332 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,747 | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950... | 2,143 |
|dollars 1949..... | 437,375 |farms reporting 1945 ³ | 1,870 |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,206 |number 1950..... | 13,382 |
|dollars 1949..... | 268,980 |number 1945 ³ | 8,825 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,287 | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950... | 2,021 |
|dollars 1949..... | 93,765 |number 1950..... | 10,768 |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949... | 682 | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,018 |
|dollars 1949..... | 63,645 |number 1950..... | 3,687 |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949... | 157 | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 631 |
|dollars 1949..... | 12,700 |number 1950..... | 2,490 |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949... | 617 | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,468 |
|dollars 1949..... | 33,690 |number 1950..... | 4,823 |
| FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD | |number 1949..... | 1,425 |
| No sales.....number 1950... | 92 |number 1944..... | 890 |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950..... | 493 | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 21,762,312 |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950..... | 262 |pounds 1944..... | 13,781,706 |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950..... | 348 |dollars 1949..... | 709,368 |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950..... | 413 | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 170 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950..... | 303 |pounds of butterfat 1949..... | 28,462 |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950..... | 229 |pounds 1944..... | 57,386 |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950..... | 106 |dollars 1949..... | 13,260 |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950..... | 40 | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 157 |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950..... | 31 |dollars 1949..... | 6,554 |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950..... | 5 | HOGS | |
| FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM | | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,489 |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950... | 25 |farms reporting 1945..... | 1,100 |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950..... | 5 |number 1950..... | 6,551 |
| Cotton.....number 1950..... | ..... | .....number 1945..... | 3,008 |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950..... | 20 | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,136 |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950... | 5 |number 1950..... | 2,772 |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950... | 5 | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950... | 774 |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950... | 519 |number 1950..... | 3,779 |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950... | 35 | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950... | 544 |
| | |farms reporting 1945..... | 460 |
| | |number 1950..... | 874 |
| | |number 1945..... | 709 |

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|----------------|--|--------------|
| SHEEP AND WOOL | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... | 199 | Corn: | |
|farms reporting 1945... | 270 | Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,571 |
|number 1950... | 3,278 |acres 1944... | 1,538 |
|farms reporting 1945... | 3,462 |acres 1949... | 7,200 |
|number 1950... | 2,718 |acres 1944... | 9,496 |
| Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 195 | Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,546 |
|number 1950... | 2,718 |acres 1944... | 1,536 |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... | 192 |acres 1949... | 6,959 |
|farms reporting 1945 ¹ ... | 262 |bushels 1944... | 9,452 |
|number 1950... | 2,487 |bushels 1949... | 281,623 |
|farms reporting 1945 ¹ ... | 3,265 |bushels 1944... | 296,829 |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... | 118 | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... | 42 |
|number 1950... | 231 |acres 1949... | 150 |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 188 |tons green weight 1949... | 1,567 |
|number 1950... | 2,560 | Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... | 30 |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... | 197 |acres 1949... | 91 |
|farms reporting 1944... | 269 | Sorghums: | |
|number shorn 1949... | 2,714 | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... | 13,028 |farms reporting 1944... | 1 |
|pounds 1944... | 15,682 |acres 1949... | 1 |
| Average date of enumeration.....1950... | Apr. 1-Apr. 14 |farms reporting 1944... | 1 |
| POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS | |acres 1949... | 1 |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950... | 2,007 |tons cut 1949... | ..... |
|farms reporting 1945... | 1,843 | Small grains: | |
|number 1950... | 94,152 | Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... | 7 |
|farms reporting 1945... | 97,518 |acres 1949... | 19 |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 836 |bushels 1949... | 397 |
|number 1949... | 87,852 |acres 1944... | 778 |
|dollars 1949... | 75,208 |acres 1949... | 760 |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,523 |acres 1944... | 4,268 |
|dozens 1949... | 507,809 |bushels 1949... | 4,521 |
|dollars 1949... | 208,944 |bushels 1944... | 76,128 |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950... | 43 |acres 1944... | 74,152 |
|number 1950... | 320 | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 418 |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... | 63 |farms reporting 1944... | 449 |
|farms reporting 1944... | 140 |acres 1949... | 1,510 |
|number 1949... | 5,597 |acres 1944... | 1,998 |
|farms reporting 1944... | 7,826 |bushels 1949... | 45,731 |
| ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE | |bushels 1944... | 53,383 |
| Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 2,042 | Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... | 306 |
|dollars 1949... | 915,883 |farms reporting 1944... | 408 |
| Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 2,008 |acres 1949... | 929 |
|farms reporting 1944... | 1,673 |acres 1944... | 1,461 |
|number 1949... | 10,574 |acres 1949... | 44 |
|number 1944... | 8,515 | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 4 |
| Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949... | 870 |farms reporting 1944... | 134 |
|number 1949... | 3,280 |acres 1944... | 18 |
|dollars 1949... | 405,740 |bushels 1949... | 4,369 |
| Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,859 |bushels 1944... | 576 |
|number 1949... | 7,294 |acres 1949... | 22 |
|dollars 1949... | 351,353 |acres 1944... | 81 |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 662 |bushels 1949... | 66 |
|farms reporting 1944... | 513 |bushels 1944... | 406 |
|number 1949... | 7,074 | Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 755 |
|farms reporting 1944... | 5,884 |farms reporting 1944... | 5,345 |
|dollars 1949... | 95,881 |acres 1949... | 80 |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 189 |bushels 1949... | 261 |
|farms reporting 1944... | 237 |bushels 1944... | 5,099 |
|number 1949... | 2,538 | Annual legumes: | |
|farms reporting 1944... | 4,112 | Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 27 |
|dollars 1949... | 52,148 |acres grown alone 1949... | 78 |
| Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 99 |acres grown alone 1944 ² ... | 406 |
|number 1949... | 148 |acres grown with other crops 1949... | 3 |
|dollars 1949... | 10,761 |acres grown with other crops 1944 ² ... | 42 |
| FARM SLAUGHTER | | Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 2,013 |farms reporting 1944... | 3 |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 82 |acres grown alone 1949... | ..... |
|number 1949... | 89 |acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949... | 57 |acres grown with other crops 1944 ²... | ..... |
|farms reporting 1944... | 200 |acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
|number 1949... | 59 |bushels 1949... | 12 |
|farms reporting 1944... | 206 |acres grown with other crops 1944... | 23 |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 24 |acres grown alone 1949... | 73 |
|farms reporting 1944... | 5 |acres grown with other crops 1949... | 3 |
|number 1949... | 30 |acres grown with other crops 1944... | 120 |
|number 1944... | 5 | Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 2,006 |farms reporting 1944... | 2 |
|farms reporting 1944... | 1,795 |acres grown alone 1949... | ..... |
|number 1949... | 4,536 |acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
|number 1944... | 4,544 |acres grown with other crops 1944... | ..... |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 487 | Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
|dollars 1949... | 23,165 |farms reporting 1944... | ..... |
| | |acres grown alone 1949... | ..... |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1944 ²... | ..... |
| | | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| | |acres grown alone 1949... | ..... |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1944 ²... | ..... |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| | | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| | |farms reporting 1944... | ..... |
| | |acres grown alone 1949... | ..... |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| | |bushels 1949... | ..... |
| | |bushels 1944... | ..... |
| | | Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| | |acres grown alone 1949... | ..... |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1944... | ..... |
| | | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| | |farms reporting 1944... | ..... |
| | |acres grown alone 1949... | ..... |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1944... | ..... |
| | | Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| | |farms reporting 1944... | ..... |
| | |acres grown alone 1949... | ..... |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | |
| Annual legumes—Continued | | Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 236 |
| Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | 1944..... | 622 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | ..... | acres 1949..... | 428 |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | 1,531 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | ..... | sold..dollars 1949..... | 42,522 |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | 165,422 |
| Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... | 203 |
| 1944..... | ..... | acres 1949..... | 212 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | ..... | 1944..... | 794 |
| 1944 ¹..... | ..... | Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 4 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | ..... | acres 1949..... | 4 |
| pounds 1949..... | ..... | Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| 1944..... | ..... | acres 1949..... | 2 |
| Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | 1944..... | 72 |
| 1944..... | ..... | Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | ..... | acres 1949..... | ..... |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | ..... | Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| 1949..... | ..... | acres 1949..... | 3 |
| tons 1949..... | ..... | 1944..... | 2 |
| 1944..... | ..... | acres 1949..... | 2 |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: | | Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,766 | acres 1949... | ..... |
| 1949..... | 18,883 | acres 1949... | ..... |
| acres 1949..... | 155 | Kale.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949... | 23 | acres 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 520 | Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| acres 1949..... | 75 | acres 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 1,076 | 1944..... | ..... |
| tons 1949..... | 146 | Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 1,326 | acres 1949... | ..... |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,149 | Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| 1949..... | 11,924 | acres 1949... | ..... |
| acres 1949..... | 10,437 | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 13,594 | acres 1949... | ..... |
| tons 1949..... | 13,409 | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 136 | acres 1949... | ..... |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 9 | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 774 | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| acres 1949..... | 30 | acres 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 774 | Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| tons 1949..... | 32 | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: | ..... |
| 1944..... | 62 | Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 6 | acres 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 228 | quarts 1949... | 8,122 |
| acres 1949..... | 32 | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: | |
| 1944..... | 263 | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,766 |
| tons 1949..... | 25 | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 601 | acres 1950... | 1,141 |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 5,477 | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 5,499 | Apples.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,292 |
| tons 1949..... | 5,620 | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 5,067 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 45,122 |
| Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 | 1945..... | 67,217 |
| 1949..... | 1 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 7,296 |
| acres 1949..... | 4 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 58,122 |
| 1944..... | 1 | quantity harvested...bushels 1949... | 14,796 |
| tons..green weight 1949... | ..... | 1944..... | 112,421 |
| Field crops (other): | | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... | 228 |
| Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 9 | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 22 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 2,897 |
| acres 1949..... | 30 | 1945..... | 2,924 |
| 1944..... | 91 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 1,292 |
| bushels 1949..... | 20 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 1,421 |
| 1944..... | 67 | quantity harvested...bushels 1949... | 1,428 |
| Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 | Pears.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,122 |
| 1944..... | 3 | 1945..... | ..... |
| acres 1949..... | 700 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 1,222 |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | 2,222 |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,552 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 1,222 |
| 1944..... | 1,245 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 1,222 |
| acres 1949 ² | 347 | quantity harvested...bushels 1949... | 1,222 |
| 1944..... | 370 | 1944..... | 3,222 |
| bushels 1949..... | 37,920 | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,012 |
| 1944..... | 50,614 | 1945..... | ..... |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 574 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 2,422 |
| 1944..... | 455 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 2,422 |
| acres 1949 ² | 6 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 5,722 |
| 1944..... | 53 | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 132,222 |
| bushels 1949..... | 2,165 | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 2,651 | 1945..... | ..... |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 1,022 |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | 1,022 |
| acres 1949..... | ..... | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | ..... |
| bales 1949..... | ..... | quantity harvested...bushels 1949... | ..... |
| Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 122 | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 95 | 1945..... | ..... |
| acres 1949..... | 80 | vines of all ages...number 1950... | 1,222 |
| 1944..... | 62 | 1945..... | 2,222 |
| pounds 1949..... | 88,177 | vines not of bearing age...number 1950... | 45 |
| 1944..... | 73,906 | vines of bearing age...number 1950... | 1,222 |
| Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... | 23 | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 20,222 |
| 1944..... | 12 | 1944..... | 154,222 |
| acres 1949..... | 475 | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... | 11 |
| gallons 1949..... | ..... | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 12 |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... | 1,966 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 12 |
| 1944..... | 1,912 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | ..... |
| | | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | ..... |

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
⁴Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 14, 1951

FLUVANNA COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-033) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|---|--------------|
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | FARMS BY SIZE | |
| Farms.....number 1950... | 889 | Under 10 acres.....number 1950... | 57 |
| 1945... | 1,054 | 1945... | 91 |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950... | 180,480 | Under 3 acres.....number 1950... | 4 |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950... | 62.8 | 1945... | 4 |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 100,234 | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950... | 53 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 11,427 | 1945... | 87 |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 3,156 | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950... | 159 |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 1,497 | 1945... | 210 |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950... | 113,320 | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950... | 101 |
| 1945... | 116,062 | 1945... | 130 |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950... | 127.5 | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950... | 86 |
| 1945... | 110.1 | 1945... | 99 |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950* | 5,306 | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950... | 110 |
| 1945... | 3,404 | 1945... | 106 |
| average per acre, dollars 1950* | 45.31 | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950... | 107 |
| 1945... | 30.92 | 1945... | 147 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950... | 74 |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 765 | 1945... | 89 |
| 1944... | 905 | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950... | 68 |
| acres 1949... | 16,890 | 1945... | 62 |
| 1944... | 22,541 | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950... | 23 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 279 | 1945... | 27 |
| 1944... | 326 | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950... | 74 |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 194 | 1945... | 70 |
| 1944... | 178 | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950... | 22 |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 114 | 1945... | 19 |
| 1944... | 144 | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950... | 8 |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 91 | 1945... | 4 |
| 1944... | 145 | FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 69 | Farms by color of operator: | |
| 1944... | 86 | White operators.....number 1950... | 651 |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 18 | 1945... | 751 |
| 1944... | 19 | 1950... | 238 |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949... | 7 | 1945... | 303 |
| 1944... | 7 | Farms by tenure of operator: | |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949... | 393 | Full owners.....number 1950... | 690 |
| 1944... | 321 | 1945... | 850 |
| acres 1949... | 8,321 | 1950... | 145 |
| 1944... | 6,088 | Part owners.....number 1950... | 91 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 415 | 1945... | 4 |
| 1944... | 8,231 | 1950... | 7 |
| acres 1949... | 5,013 | Managers.....number 1950... | 50 |
| 1944... | 355 | 1945... | 106 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 295 | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950... | 5.6 |
| 1944... | 10,431 | 1945... | 10.1 |
| acres 1949... | 6,882 | Cash tenants.....number 1950... | 6 |
| 1944... | 700 | 1945... | 39 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 910 | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950... | 1 |
| 1944... | 54,023 | 1945... | 1 |
| acres 1949... | 52,824 | Share tenants.....number 1950... | 10 |
| 1944... | 491 | 1945... | 33 |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949... | 775 | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950... | 8 |
| 1944... | 11,185 | 1945... | 2 |
| acres 1949... | 18,577 | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950... | 7 |
| 1944... | 833 | 1945... | 4 |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949... | 1,013 | Croppers.....number 1950... | 26 |
| 1944... | 4,339 | 1945... | 29 |
| acres 1949... | 4,137 | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 13 |
| 1944... | 393 | 1945... | 13 |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* | |
| 1944... | ..... | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950... | 115 |
| acres 1949... | ..... | 1945... | 114 |
| 1944... | ..... | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950... | 553 |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | 1945... | 313 |
| 1944... | ..... | 1950... | 553 |
| acres 1949... | ..... | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950... | 4,68 |
| 1944... | ..... | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 201 |
| FARM OPERATORS | | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950... | 48 |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950... | 845 | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950... | 52 |
| 1945... | 973 | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950... | 370 |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950... | 31 | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 52 |
| 1945... | 80 | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950... | 11 |
| With other incomes of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949... | 511 | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950... | 5 |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949... | 510 | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 23 |
| 1944... | 453 | 1950... | 28 |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949... | 337 | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950... | 6 |
| 1944... | 393 | 1950... | 6 |
| | | number 1950... | 7 |
| | | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950... | 7 |
| | | 1950... | 7 |
| | | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950... | 12 |
| | | 1950... | 33 |
| | | number 1950... | ..... |
| | | 1950... | ..... |
| | | number 1950... | ..... |

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A—Continued | | FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued | |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... | 247 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... | 89 |
|1945..... | 185 | General farms.....number 1950..... | 50 |
|number 1950..... | 276 |number 1950..... | |
|1945..... | 206 |number 1950..... | |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 178 |number 1950..... | |
|1945..... | 95 |number 1950..... | |
|number 1950..... | 223 |number 1950..... | |
|1945..... | 103 |number 1950..... | |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..... | 173 | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950..... | 643 |
|number 1950..... | 198 | | |
|number 1950..... | 15 | | |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 15 | | |
|number 1950..... | 10 | | |
|number 1950..... | 10 | | |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 447 | | |
|1945..... | 524 | | |
|number 1950..... | 504 | | |
|1945..... | 566 | | |
| Farms by class of work power: | | | |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 258 | | |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950... | 175 | | |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 282 | | |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 99 | | |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 75 | | |
| TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^A | | FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | |
| Distances to trading center visited most frequently: | | Commercial farms.....number 1950..... | 278 |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950..... | 106 | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950..... | 1 |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 520 | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950..... | 14 |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 91 | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950..... | 21 |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..... | 170 | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950..... | 33 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950..... | 5 | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950..... | 90 |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads: | | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950..... | 119 |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 280 | Other farms.....number 1950..... | 611 |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 155 | Part-time ².....number 1950..... | 149 |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 362 | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950..... | 462 |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..... | 25 | Abnormal ².....number 1950..... | |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950..... | 1.2 | | |
| Kind of road on which farm is located: | | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE | |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950..... | 318 | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 798,942 |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950..... | 145 |1944..... | 797,303 |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950..... | 394 | All crops sold.....dollars 1949..... | 89,820 |
| FARM LABOR^A | |1944..... | 134,086 |
| Week preceding enumeration: | | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..... | 86,086 |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..... | 798 |1944..... | 108,948 |
|persons 1950..... | 1,221 | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949..... | 2,218 |
|1945..... | 767 |1944..... | 16,353 |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950..... | 697 | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..... | 1,363 |
|persons 1950..... | 260 |1944..... | 8,743 |
| Operators.....farms reporting 1950..... | 340 | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949..... | 253 |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950..... | 108 |1944..... | 40 |
|persons 1950..... | 184 | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 633,434 |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..... | 108 |1944..... | 573,557 |
|persons 1950..... | 184 | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 91,612 |
| | |1944..... | 43,920 |
| | | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 199,436 |
| | |1944..... | 264,076 |
| | | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949..... | 342,386 |
| | |1944..... | 265,561 |
| | | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 75,548 |
| | |1944..... | 89,660 |
| | | HORSES AND MULES | |
| | | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 570 |
| | | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950..... | 458 |
| | |1945..... | 477 |
| | |number 1950..... | 789 |
| | |1945..... | 911 |
| | | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950..... | 209 |
| | |1945..... | 331 |
| | |number 1950..... | 349 |
| | |1945..... | 564 |
| | | CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS | |
| | | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950..... | 736 |
| | |1945..... | 855 |
| | |number 1950..... | 6,343 |
| | |1945..... | 5,367 |
| | | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950..... | 728 |
| | |1945..... | 828 |
| | |number 1950..... | 3,423 |
| | |1945..... | 3,489 |
| | | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950..... | 680 |
| | |number 1950..... | 2,097 |
| | | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..... | 320 |
| | |number 1950..... | 1,265 |
| | | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..... | 149 |
| | |number 1950..... | 363 |
| | | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..... | 293 |
| | |number 1950..... | 1,090 |
| | | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949..... | 95 |
| | |1944..... | 19 |
| | |pounds 1949..... | 1,919,527 |
| | |1944..... | 222,585 |
| | | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949..... | 68,877 |
| | |1944..... | 181 |
| | |pounds of butterfat 1949..... | 41,641 |
| | |1944..... | 55,212 |
| | |dollars 1949..... | 20,733 |
| | | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949..... | 56 |
| | |dollars 1949..... | 2,022 |
| | | HOGS | |
| | | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950..... | 601 |
| | |1945..... | 625 |
| | |number 1950..... | 3,828 |
| | |1945..... | 2,776 |
| | | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950..... | 465 |
| | |number 1950..... | 1,922 |
| | | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950..... | 314 |
| | |number 1950..... | 1,906 |
| | | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950..... | 207 |
| | |1945..... | 215 |
| | |number 1950..... | 420 |
| | |1945..... | 378 |

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|----------------|---|--------------|
| SHEEP AND WOOL | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... | 27 | Corn: | |
| 1945..... | 20 | Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 593 |
| number 1950... | 1,318 | 1944..... | 666 |
| 1945..... | 786 | acres 1949... | 4,242 |
| Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950... | 27 | 1944..... | 5,993 |
| number 1950... | 712 | Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... | 586 |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... | 27 | 1944..... | 664 |
| 1945 ¹ .. | 19 | acres 1949... | 4,058 |
| number 1950... | 534 | 1944..... | 5,579 |
| 1945 ¹ .. | 542 | bushels 1949... | 146,199 |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... | 15 | 1944..... | 154,960 |
| number 1950... | 178 | Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949... | 36 |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 27 | acres 1949... | 134 |
| number 1950... | 606 | tons..green weight 1949... | 1,395 |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... | 25 | Hogged or grazed, or out for | |
| 1944..... | 18 | green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... | 11 |
| number shorn 1949... | 722 | acres 1949... | 50 |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... | 4,557 | Sorghums: | |
| 1944..... | 4,751 | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... | 17 |
| Average date of enumeration.....1950... | Apr. 1-Apr. 14 | 1944..... | 5 |
| | | acres 1949... | 72 |
| | | 1944..... | 22 |
| | | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out | |
| | | for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 11 |
| | | acres 1949... | 22 |
| | | tons out 1949... | 38 |
| | | Small grains: | |
| | | Grains grown together and threshed as | |
| | | a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... | 34 |
| | | acres 1949... | 208 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 6,183 |
| | | Wheat threshed or combined,.....farms reporting 1949... | 309 |
| | | 1944..... | 416 |
| | | acres 1949... | 2,260 |
| | | 1944..... | 3,610 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 42,261 |
| | | 1944..... | 71,972 |
| | | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 89 |
| | | 1944..... | 86 |
| | | acres 1949... | 521 |
| | | 1944..... | 498 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 15,362 |
| | | 1944..... | 12,371 |
| | | Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... | 18 |
| | | 1944..... | 54 |
| | | acres 1949... | 71 |
| | | 1944..... | 239 |
| | | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 37 |
| | | 1944..... | 15 |
| | | acres 1949... | 255 |
| | | 1944..... | 150 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 6,284 |
| | | 1944..... | 3,907 |
| | | Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 4 |
| | | 1944..... | 9 |
| | | acres 1949... | 13 |
| | | 1944..... | 31 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 148 |
| | | 1944..... | 412 |
| | | Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| | | acres 1949... | 1 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 20 |
| | | Annual legumes: | |
| | | Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 49 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 297 |
| | | 1944 ² .. | 296 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 9 |
| | | 1944 ² .. | 40 |
| | | Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 36 |
| | | 1944..... | 16 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 198 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| | | bushels 1949... | 3,469 |
| | | 1944..... | 948 |
| | | Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 9 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 39 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 5 |
| | | tons 1949... | 30 |
| | | Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 2 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| | | Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | 6 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 18 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 4 |
| | | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 13 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 49 |
| | | 1944 ² .. | 103 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| | | 1944 ² .. | 39 |
| | | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| | | 1944..... | 8 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 1 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| | | bushels 1949... | 10 |
| | | 1944..... | 39 |
| | | Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 18 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| | | tons 1949... | 18 |
| | | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | ..... |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| | | Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | 6 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 30 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| | | | |
| POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS | | | |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... | 781 | | |
| 1945..... | 933 | | |
| number 1950... | 47,447 | | |
| 1945..... | 64,045 | | |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 270 | | |
| number 1949... | 33,739 | | |
| dollars 1949... | 31,164 | | |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 465 | | |
| dozens 1949... | 336,774 | | |
| dollars 1949... | 147,593 | | |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... | 14 | | |
| number 1950... | 56 | | |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... | 21 | | |
| 1944..... | 26 | | |
| number 1949... | 2,554 | | |
| 1944..... | 4,316 | | |
| ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE | | | |
| Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold | | | |
| alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 599 | | |
| dollars 1949... | 337,277 | | |
| Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 533 | | |
| 1944..... | 633 | | |
| number 1949... | 2,598 | | |
| 1944..... | 3,521 | | |
| Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... | 225 | | |
| number 1949... | 869 | | |
| dollars 1949... | 127,513 | | |
| Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 476 | | |
| number 1949... | 1,729 | | |
| dollars 1949... | 105,699 | | |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 316 | | |
| 1944..... | 313 | | |
| number 1949... | 3,573 | | |
| 1944..... | 4,478 | | |
| dollars 1949... | 88,827 | | |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 23 | | |
| 1944..... | 15 | | |
| number 1949... | 617 | | |
| 1944..... | 458 | | |
| dollars 1949... | 11,679 | | |
| Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 31 | | |
| number 1949... | 90 | | |
| dollars 1949... | 3,559 | | |
| FARM SLAUGHTER | | | |
| Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 677 | | |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 34 | | |
| number 1949... | 35 | | |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... | 22 | | |
| 1944..... | 39 | | |
| number 1949... | 22 | | |
| 1944..... | 56 | | |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 13 | | |
| 1944..... | 10 | | |
| number 1949... | 13 | | |
| 1944..... | 14 | | |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 671 | | |
| 1944..... | 881 | | |
| number 1949... | 1,621 | | |
| 1944..... | 2,323 | | |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold | | | |
| from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 58 | | |
| dollars 1949... | 2,796 | | |

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | |
| Annual legumes—Continued | | Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | .....farms reporting 1949... | 21 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | ..... | acres 1944..... | 112 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | ..... | acres 1949..... | 19 |
| acres grown with other crops 1944..... | ..... | acres 1944..... | 171 |
| Peanuts harvested for picking or thrashing.....farms reporting 1949..... | ..... | sold..dollars 1949..... | 2,218 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | ..... | acres 1944..... | 16,345 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | ..... | Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... | 11 |
| acres grown with other crops 1944..... | ..... | acres 1944..... | 10 |
| Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949..... | ..... | acres 1949..... | 2 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | ..... | acres 1944..... | 6 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | ..... | Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| acres grown with other crops 1944..... | ..... | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949..... | ..... | acres 1944..... | 5 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | ..... | Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | ..... | acres 1944..... | 1 |
| acres grown with other crops 1944..... | ..... | acres 1949..... | 2 |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: | ..... | acres 1944..... | 2 |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 643 | Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| acres 1949..... | 9,159 | acres 1949..... | ..... |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949... | 60 | Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| acres 1949..... | 49 | acres 1944..... | 6 |
| acres 1944..... | 309 | acres 1949..... | 3 |
| tons 1949..... | 224 | acres 1944..... | 12 |
| tons 1944..... | 644 | acres 1949..... | 3 |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 523 | Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| acres 1949..... | 244 | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| acres 1944..... | 223 | Kale.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| acres 1949..... | 2,823 | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| acres 1944..... | 1,924 | Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| tons 1949..... | 3,331 | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| tons 1944..... | 2,070 | acres 1944..... | 7 |
| Leapedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 510 | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| acres 1949..... | 618 | acres 1944..... | 2 |
| acres 1944..... | 5,365 | Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| tons 1949..... | 8,162 | acres 1949..... | 2 |
| tons 1944..... | 6,266 | Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| tons 1944..... | 9,671 | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 34 | acres 1944..... | 1 |
| acres 1949..... | 3 | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| acres 1944..... | 65 | acres 1949..... | 15 |
| tons 1949..... | 9 | acres 1944..... | 98 |
| tons 1944..... | 96 | acres 1949..... | 98 |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 10 | acres 1944..... | 17 |
| acres 1949..... | 563 | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| acres 1944..... | 319 | acres 1949..... | ..... |
| tons 1949..... | 687 | acres 1944..... | ..... |
| tons 1944..... | 365 | Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | acres 1949..... | ..... |
| acres 1949..... | ..... | acres 1944..... | ..... |
| tons..green weight 1949..... | ..... | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: | ..... |
| Field crops (other): | ..... | Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 15 | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| acres 1944..... | ..... | quarts 1949..... | 172 |
| acres 1949..... | 65 | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: | ..... |
| bushels 1944..... | 44 | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | ..... |
| Leapedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 59 | acres 1945..... | 574 |
| acres 1944..... | 32 | acres 1950 ² | 412 |
| acres 1949..... | 265 | acres 1945..... | 114 |
| acres 1944..... | 183 | acres 1945..... | 297 |
| pounds 1949..... | 57,225 | acres 1945..... | 901 |
| pounds 1944..... | 47,885 | acres 1945..... | 180 |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 362 | trees of all ages..number 1950..... | 8,111 |
| acres 1944..... | 422 | trees of all ages..number 1945..... | 8,807 |
| acres 1949 ² | 36 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950..... | 990 |
| acres 1944..... | 102 | trees of bearing age..number 1950..... | 5,421 |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 5,171 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949..... | 4,984 |
| acres 1944..... | 6,484 | quantity harvested..bushels 1944..... | 13,422 |
| acres 1949..... | 217 | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... | ..... |
| acres 1944..... | 370 | acres 1945..... | ..... |
| acres 1949 ² | 9 | acres 1950..... | ..... |
| acres 1944..... | 57 | trees of all ages..number 1945..... | 1,907 |
| Otton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 2,139 | trees of all ages..number 1950..... | 3,453 |
| acres 1944..... | 5,205 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950..... | 401 |
| acres 1949..... | ..... | trees of bearing age..number 1950..... | 1,906 |
| acres 1944..... | ..... | quantity harvested..bushels 1949..... | 520 |
| bales 1949..... | ..... | quantity harvested..bushels 1944..... | 4,254 |
| bales 1944..... | ..... | Pears.....farms reporting 1950... | ..... |
| Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 63 | acres 1945..... | ..... |
| acres 1944..... | 96 | acres 1950..... | ..... |
| acres 1949..... | 87 | trees of all ages..number 1945..... | 1,173 |
| acres 1944..... | 118 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950..... | 58 |
| pounds 1949..... | 74,748 | trees of bearing age..number 1950..... | 508 |
| pounds 1944..... | 130,688 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949..... | 188 |
| Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 | quantity harvested..bushels 1944..... | 3,198 |
| acres 1949..... | (*) | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... | ..... |
| acres 1944..... | 40 | acres 1945..... | ..... |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... | 768 | acres 1950..... | ..... |
| acres 1944..... | 943 | trees of all ages..number 1945..... | 669 |
| | | trees of all ages..number 1950..... | 79 |
| | | trees of bearing age..number 1950..... | 341 |
| | | quantity harvested..pounds 1949..... | 1,031 |
| | | quantity harvested..pounds 1944..... | 12,841 |
| | | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... | ..... |
| | | acres 1945..... | ..... |
| | | acres 1950..... | ..... |
| | | trees of all ages..number 1945..... | 184 |
| | | trees of all ages..number 1950..... | 177 |
| | | trees not of bearing age..number 1945..... | 498 |
| | | trees of bearing age..number 1950..... | 83 |
| | | trees of bearing age..number 1950..... | 435 |
| | | quantity harvested..bushels 1949..... | 47 |
| | | quantity harvested..bushels 1944..... | 637 |
| | | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... | ..... |
| | | acres 1945..... | ..... |
| | | acres 1950..... | ..... |
| | | vines of all ages..number 1945..... | 211 |
| | | vines of all ages..number 1950..... | 253 |
| | | vines not of bearing age..number 1945..... | 1,246 |
| | | vines not of bearing age..number 1950..... | 1,708 |
| | | vines of bearing age..number 1945..... | 1,708 |
| | | vines of bearing age..number 1950..... | 132 |
| | | quantity harvested..pounds 1949..... | 1,214 |
| | | quantity harvested..pounds 1944..... | 7,833 |
| | | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... | ..... |
| | | acres 1945..... | ..... |
| | | acres 1950..... | ..... |
| | | trees of all ages..number 1950..... | 7 |
| | | trees not of bearing age..number 1950..... | 7 |
| | | trees of bearing age..number 1950..... | 6 |
| | | quantity harvested..pounds 1949..... | 11 |

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
⁴Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 11, 1951

FRANKLIN COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-034) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|---|--------------|
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | FARMS BY SIZE | |
| Farms.....number 1950... | 3,122 | Under 10 acres.....number 1950... | 214 |
| 1945... | 3,624 | 1945... | 271 |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950... | 459,520 | Under 3 acres.....number 1950... | 18 |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950... | 69.5 | 1945... | 13 |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 288,542 | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950... | 196 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 36,893 | 1945... | 258 |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 6,584 | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950... | 382 |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 12,299 | 1945... | 474 |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950... | 319,720 | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950... | 353 |
| 1945... | 356,976 | 1945... | 433 |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950... | 102.4 | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950... | 402 |
| 1945... | 98.5 | 1945... | 427 |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*.. | 5,378 | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950... | 542 |
| 1945... | 3,099 | 1945... | 602 |
| average per acre, dollars 1950*.. | 51.36 | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950... | 502 |
| 1945... | 31.46 | 1945... | 583 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950... | 300 |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 2,757 | 1945... | 352 |
| 1944... | 3,501 | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950... | 172 |
| acres 1949... | 52,606 | 1945... | 201 |
| 1944... | 71,769 | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950... | 91 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 997 | 1945... | 105 |
| 1944... | 1,255 | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950... | 140 |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 775 | 1945... | 154 |
| 1944... | 873 | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950... | 19 |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 435 | 1945... | 18 |
| 1944... | 552 | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950... | 5 |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 369 | 1945... | 4 |
| 1944... | 410 | FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 162 | Farms by color of operator: | |
| 1944... | 284 | White operators.....number 1950... | 2,738 |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 17 | 1945... | 3,132 |
| 1944... | 26 | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950... | 384 |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 | 1945... | 492 |
| 1944... | 1 | Farms by tenure of operator: | |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,070 | Full owners.....number 1950... | 2,456 |
| 1944 ¹ ... | 1,525 | 1945... | 2,568 |
| acres 1949... | 19,365 | Part owners.....number 1950... | 230 |
| 1944 ¹ ... | 29,528 | 1945... | 319 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949... | 3,354 | Managers.....number 1950... | 4 |
| 1944... | 18,811 | 1945... | 5 |
| 1944... | 17,078 | All tenants.....number 1950... | 432 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,808 | 1945... | 732 |
| 1944... | 2,270 | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950... | 13.8 |
| acres 1949... | 43,068 | 1945... | 20.2 |
| 1944... | 42,939 | Cash tenants.....number 1950... | 42 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 2,829 | 1945... | 86 |
| 1944... | 2,968 | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950... | 4 |
| acres 1949... | 118,616 | 1945... | 3 |
| 1944... | 162,268 | Share tenants.....number 1950... | 114 |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949... | 2,097 | 1945... | 186 |
| 1944 ¹ ... | 2,519 | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950... | 112 |
| acres 1949... | 49,215 | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950... | 2 |
| 1944 ¹ ... | 48,277 | Croppers.....number 1950... | 205 |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949... | 2,474 | 1945... | 334 |
| 1944... | 3,372 | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 67 |
| acres 1949... | 18,039 | 1945... | 123 |
| 1944... | 14,117 | Other tenants.....number 1950... | 19 |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 48 |
| 1944... | 1 | SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* | |
| acres 1949... | 1 | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950... | 669 |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 | 1945... | 559 |
| acres 1949... | 1 | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950... | 2,580 |
| FARM OPERATORS | | 1945... | 926 |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950... | 2,981 | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950... | 2,580 |
| 1945... | 3,465 | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 4.50 |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950... | 72 | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950... | 898 |
| 1945... | 151 | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950... | 321 |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949... | 1,171 | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950... | 116 |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949... | 1,285 | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,938 |
| 1944... | 1,094 | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950... | 242 |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949... | 862 | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950... | 25 |
| 1944... | 733 | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 137 |
| | | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950... | 63 |
| | | number 1950... | 63 |
| | | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950... | 15 |
| | | number 1950... | 15 |
| | | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950... | 22 |
| | | number 1950... | 22 |
| | | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 86 |
| | | number 1950... | 127 |
| | | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950... | ..... |
| | | number 1950... | ..... |

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*--Continued | | FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued | |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... | 905 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... | 123 |
|farms reporting 1945... | 733 | General farms.....number 1950... | 175 |
|number 1950... | 968 |number 1945... | 29 |
|number 1945... | 823 | Primarily crop.....number 1950... | 24 |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950... | 650 | Primarily livestock.....number 1950... | 122 |
|farms reporting 1945... | 328 | Crop and livestock.....number 1950... | 1,523 |
|number 1950... | 763 | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950... | 1,523 |
|number 1945... | 348 | | |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950... | 585 | FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | |
|number 1950... | 666 | Commercial farms.....number 1950... | 1,524 |
|number 1945... | 55 | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950... | 22 |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950... | 55 | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950... | 70 |
|number 1950... | 36 | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950... | 79 |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950... | 42 | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950... | 294 |
|number 1950... | 1,530 | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950... | 547 |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,636 | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950... | 597 |
|farms reporting 1945... | 1,698 | Other farms.....number 1950... | 1,523 |
|number 1950... | 1,789 | Part-time.....number 1950... | 361 |
| Farms by class of work power: | | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950... | 1,222 |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 917 | Abnormal ².....number 1950... | ..... |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950... | 511 | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE | |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,042 | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949... | 4,318,494 |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 486 |dollars 1944... | 4,419,684 |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 166 | All crops sold.....dollars 1949... | 1,930,541 |
| | |dollars 1944... | 2,334,142 |
| TRADING CENTER AND ROAD* | | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 1,665,977 |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently: | |dollars 1944... | 1,731,482 |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950... | 230 | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949... | 22,442 |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 958 |dollars 1944... | 107,828 |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 565 | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 242,132 |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,212 |dollars 1944... | 493,387 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 9 | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949... | ..... |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads: | |dollars 1944... | 1,245 |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,086 | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949... | 2,149,475 |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 366 |dollars 1944... | 1,872,285 |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 893 | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949... | 1,028,497 |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 165 |dollars 1944... | 787,411 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 1.4 | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949... | 534,046 |
| Kind of road on which farm is located: | |dollars 1944... | 640,773 |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,021 | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 587,214 |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,130 |dollars 1944... | 503,244 |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950... | 777 | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949... | 138,171 |
| | |dollars 1944... | 213,277 |
| FARM LABOR* | | HORSES AND MULES | |
| Week preceding enumeration: | | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 2,391 |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 2,450 | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,529 |
|persons 1950... | 4,155 |farms reporting 1945... | 1,794 |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950... | 2,440 |number 1950... | 2,391 |
| Operators.....persons 1950... | 2,315 |number 1945... | 2,391 |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950... | 992 | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950... | ..... |
|persons 1950... | 1,424 |farms reporting 1945... | ..... |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 230 |number 1950... | 1,244 |
|persons 1950... | 416 |number 1945... | 1,244 |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES* | | CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS | |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949... | 2,640 | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950... | 2,762 |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,485 |farms reporting 1945... | 3,184 |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,073 |number 1950... | 19,811 |
| dollars 1949... | 97,425 |number 1945... | 19,288 |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,025 | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950... | 2,712 |
| dollars 1949... | 451,810 |farms reporting 1945... | 3,289 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949... | 2,285 |number 1950... | 10,874 |
| dollars 1949... | 1,013,695 |number 1945... | 12,477 |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,538 | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950... | 2,177 |
| dollars 1949... | 341,120 |number 1950... | 9,274 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949... | 2,015 |number 1945... | 1,287 |
| dollars 1949... | 161,550 | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,287 |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,025 |number 1950... | 4,847 |
| dollars 1949... | 167,980 | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,287 |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949... | 405 |number 1950... | 1,287 |
| dollars 1949... | 48,965 | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,287 |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949... | 970 |number 1950... | 2,762 |
| dollars 1949... | 74,165 | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD | |farms reporting 1944... | 19,879,353 |
| No sales.....number 1950... | 374 |pounds 1944... | 19,131,809 |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950... | 848 |dollars 1949... | 971,147 |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950... | 206 |dollars 1944... | 400 |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950... | 196 | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950... | 361 |farms reporting 1944... | ..... |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950... | 301 |pounds of butterfat 1949... | 64,461 |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950... | 381 |pounds of butterfat 1944... | 111,282 |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950... | 218 |dollars 1949... | 20,621 |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950... | 104 | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 400 |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950... | 51 |dollars 1949... | 24,714 |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950... | 82 | HOGS | |
| FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM | | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950... | 2,277 |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950... | 793 |farms reporting 1945... | 2,277 |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950... | 20 |number 1950... | 8,824 |
| Cotton.....number 1950... | ..... | .....number 1945... | 6,400 |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950... | 773 | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,498 |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950... | 10 |farms reporting 1950... | 990 |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950... | 36 | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950... | 2,277 |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950... | 275 |farms reporting 1950... | 2,277 |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950... | 107 | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950... | 207 |
| | |farms reporting 1945... | 456 |
| | |number 1950... | 652 |

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|-----------------|--|--------------|
| SHEEP AND WOOL | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... | 17 | Corn: | |
| 1945... | 24 | Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 2,271 |
| number 1950... | 586 | 1944... | 2,820 |
| 1945... | 523 | acres 1949... | 12,278 |
| Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950... | 16 | 1944... | 17,943 |
| number 1950... | 300 | Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... | 2,216 |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... | 16 | 1944... | 2,800 |
| 1945 ¹ ... | 21 | acres 1949... | 11,525 |
| number 1950... | 270 | 1944... | 17,424 |
| 1945 ¹ ... | 329 | bushels 1949... | 373,897 |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... | 12 | 1944... | 441,194 |
| number 1950... | 30 | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... | 96 |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 16 | acres 1949... | 642 |
| number 1950... | 286 | tons..green weight 1949... | 6,295 |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... | 16 | Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... | 32 |
| 1944... | 21 | acres 1949... | 111 |
| number shorn 1949... | 301 | Sorghums: | |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... | 1,487 | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| 1944... | 1,852 | 1944... | 6 |
| Average date of enumeration.....1950... | Apr. 15-Apr. 28 | acres 1949... | 5 |
| | | tons out 1949... | 14 |
| | | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| | | acres 1949... | 5 |
| | | tons out 1949... | 14 |
| POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS | | Small grains: | |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... | 2,641 | Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... | 14 |
| 1945... | 3,255 | acres 1949... | 73 |
| number 1950... | 114,574 | bushels 1949... | 1,821 |
| 1945... | 178,984 | 1944... | 921 |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 890 | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,178 |
| number 1949... | 209,905 | acres 1949... | 7,527 |
| dollars 1949... | 222,415 | 1944... | 9,207 |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,376 | bushels 1949... | 144,316 |
| dozens 1949... | 610,157 | 1944... | 138,569 |
| dollars 1949... | 285,974 | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 203 |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... | 49 | acres 1949... | 920 |
| number 1950... | 258 | 1944... | 1,003 |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... | 61 | bushels 1949... | 24,399 |
| 1944... | 82 | 1944... | 21,692 |
| number 1949... | 5,029 | Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... | 231 |
| 1944... | 1,910 | acres 1949... | 570 |
| | | acres 1949... | 808 |
| | | 1944... | 2,040 |
| | | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 86 |
| | | 1944... | 21 |
| | | acres 1949... | 443 |
| | | 1944... | 82 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 12,160 |
| | | 1944... | 2,098 |
| | | Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 64 |
| | | 1944... | 216 |
| | | acres 1949... | 250 |
| | | 1944... | 808 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 3,601 |
| | | 1944... | 9,186 |
| | | Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| | | acres 1949... | 14 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 79 |
| | | Annual legumes: | |
| | | Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 159 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 432 |
| | | 1944 ² ... | 3,208 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 36 |
| | | 1944 ² ... | 463 |
| | | Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| | | 1944... | 32 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 8 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 169 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 1,283 |
| | | 1944... | 140 |
| | | Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 387 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 36 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 458 |
| | | tons 1949... | 5 |
| | | Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949... | 9 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 5 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 28 |
| | | Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | 5 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 28 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 16 |
| | | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 25 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 50 |
| | | 1944 ² ... | 2 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 30 |
| | | 1944 ² ... | 2 |
| | | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... | 11 |
| | | 1944... | 3 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 2 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 2 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 221 |
| | | 1944... | 8 |
| | | Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 16 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 22 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 1 |
| | | tons 1949... | 2 |
| | | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 4 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| | | Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | ..... |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | |
| Annual legumes—Continued | | Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | .....farms reporting 1944... | 125 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | ..... | acres 1944..... | 628 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | ..... | acres 1944..... | 289 |
| 1944..... | ..... | sold..dollars 1949..... | 1,226 |
| Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949..... | ..... | 1944..... | 22,462 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | ..... | 1944..... | 107,928 |
| 1944..... | ..... | Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949..... | 93 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | ..... | acres 1949..... | 320 |
| pounds 1949..... | ..... | 1944..... | 134 |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | 256 |
| Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949..... | ..... | Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949..... | 12 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | ..... | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | ..... | 1944..... | 11 |
| 1944..... | ..... | acres 1949..... | 3 |
| tons 1949..... | ..... | 1944..... | 39 |
| 1944..... | ..... | Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949..... | 4 |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: | | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949..... | 2,165 | Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949..... | 42 |
| acres 1949..... | 25,388 | acres 1949..... | 188 |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949..... | 432 | 1944..... | 91 |
| 1944..... | 179 | acres 1949..... | 164 |
| acres 1949..... | 2,297 | 1944..... | 19 |
| 1944..... | 669 | Kale.....farms reporting 1949..... | 16 |
| tons 1949..... | 5,729 | acres 1949..... | 35 |
| 1944..... | 1,351 | acres 1949..... | 4 |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949..... | 502 | Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949..... | 16 |
| 1944..... | 553 | acres 1949..... | 35 |
| acres 1949..... | 3,170 | acres 1949..... | 4 |
| 1944..... | 3,289 | 1944..... | 23 |
| tons 1949..... | 4,091 | Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949..... | (*) |
| 1944..... | 3,345 | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| Leopedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949..... | 1,802 | Spinach.....farms reporting 1949..... | 47 |
| 1944..... | 1,961 | acres 1949..... | 438 |
| acres 1949..... | 16,761 | 1944..... | 64 |
| 1944..... | 20,048 | acres 1949..... | 551 |
| tons 1949..... | 19,474 | 1944..... | 3 |
| 1944..... | 17,636 | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949..... | 320 | 1944..... | 2 |
| 1944..... | 147 | quarts 1949..... | 2,579 |
| acres 1949..... | 1,512 | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: | |
| 1944..... | 630 | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950..... | 1,942 |
| tons 1949..... | 1,666 | 1945..... | 2,552 |
| 1944..... | 704 | acres 1950 ¹ .. | 2,594 |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949..... | 359 | 1945..... | 4,861 |
| acres 1949..... | 2,022 | 1945..... | 1,844 |
| 1944..... | 2,348 | 1945..... | 2,992 |
| tons 1949..... | 1,752 | trees of all ages...number 1950..... | 98,812 |
| 1944..... | 1,994 | 1945..... | 145,949 |
| Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949..... | 5 | 1945..... | 23,811 |
| acres 1949..... | 17 | trees of bearing age...number 1950..... | 75,001 |
| 1944..... | 97 | quantity harvested...bushels 1949..... | 144,294 |
| tons..green weight 1949..... | 97 | 1944..... | 286,816 |
| Field crops (other): | | 1950..... | 1,164 |
| Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949..... | 2 | 1945..... | 2,118 |
| 1944..... | ..... | trees of all ages...number 1950..... | 50,134 |
| acres 1949..... | 12 | 1945..... | 57,482 |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | 10,008 |
| bushels 1949..... | 12 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950..... | 20,176 |
| 1944..... | ..... | trees of bearing age...number 1949..... | 18,018 |
| Leopedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949..... | 50 | 1944..... | 41,651 |
| 1944..... | 65 | 1944..... | 814 |
| acres 1949..... | 219 | 1945..... | 1,352 |
| 1944..... | 309 | trees of all ages...number 1950..... | 2,267 |
| pounds 1949..... | 44,741 | 1945..... | 4,867 |
| 1944..... | 54,895 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950..... | 384 |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949..... | 2,179 | trees of bearing age...number 1950..... | 1,882 |
| 1944..... | 2,596 | quantity harvested...bushels 1949..... | 7,018 |
| acres 1949 ² .. | 191 | 1944..... | 389 |
| 1944..... | 702 | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950..... | 1,272 |
| bushels 1949..... | 26,266 | trees of all ages...number 1945..... | 1,678 |
| 1944..... | 49,054 | 1945..... | 4,456 |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949..... | 1,350 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950..... | 482 |
| 1944..... | 2,054 | trees of bearing age...number 1950..... | 1,293 |
| acres 1949 ² .. | 35 | quantity harvested...pounds 1949..... | 2,138 |
| 1944..... | 334 | 1944..... | 85,857 |
| bushels 1949..... | 10,503 | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950..... | 319 |
| 1944..... | 28,374 | trees of all ages...number 1945..... | 456 |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949..... | ..... | 1950..... | 1,132 |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | 2,108 |
| acres 1949..... | ..... | trees not of bearing age...number 1950..... | 194 |
| 1944..... | ..... | trees of bearing age...number 1950..... | 936 |
| bales 1949..... | ..... | quantity harvested...bushels 1949..... | 121 |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | 3,707 |
| Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949..... | 1,114 | 1944..... | 752 |
| 1944..... | 1,283 | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950..... | 1,340 |
| acres 1949..... | 3,199 | vines of all ages...number 1945..... | 2,044 |
| 1944..... | 4,031 | 1945..... | 3,657 |
| pounds 1949..... | 3,357,535 | vines not of bearing age...number 1950..... | 461 |
| 1944..... | 4,134,600 | vines of bearing age...number 1950..... | 1,583 |
| Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949..... | 24 | quantity harvested...pounds 1949..... | 13,268 |
| acres 1949..... | 9 | 1944..... | 135,899 |
| gallons 1949..... | 695 | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950..... | 31 |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949..... | 2,659 | trees of all ages...number 1950..... | 51 |
| 1944..... | 3,408 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950..... | 31 |
| | | trees of bearing age...number 1950..... | 24 |
| | | quantity harvested...pounds 1949..... | 172 |

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
⁴Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 24, 1951

FREDERICK COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-035) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | FARMS BY SIZE | |
| Farms.....number 1950... | 1,547 | Under 10 acres.....number 1950... | 213 |
| 1945... | 2,004 | 1945... | 422 |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950... | 276,480 | Under 3 acres.....number 1950... | 34 |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950... | 72.0 | 1945... | 64 |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 166,271 | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950... | 179 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 35,286 | 1945... | 358 |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 1,587 | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950... | 226 |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 4,184 | 1945... | 267 |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950... | 198,960 | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950... | 139 |
| 1945... | 225,557 | 1945... | 148 |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950... | 128.6 | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950... | 135 |
| 1945... | 112.6 | 1945... | 168 |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*.. | 10,403 | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950... | 147 |
| 1945... | 6,523 | 1945... | 187 |
| average per acre, dollars 1950*.. | 82.61 | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950... | 186 |
| 1945... | 57.95 | 1945... | 213 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950... | 132 |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,146 | 1945... | 193 |
| 1944... | 1,736 | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950... | 111 |
| acres 1949... | 51,438 | 1945... | 130 |
| 1944... | 69,778 | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950... | 64 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 323 | 1945... | 72 |
| 1944... | 689 | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950... | 144 |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 183 | 1945... | 158 |
| 1944... | 214 | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950... | 41 |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 136 | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950... | 38 |
| 1944... | 113 | 1945... | 9 |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 178 | | 8 |
| 1944... | 230 | FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 196 | Farms by color of operator: | |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 310 | White operators.....number 1950... | 1,536 |
| 1944... | 97 | 1945... | 1,984 |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949... | 114 | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950... | 11 |
| 1944... | 33 | 1945... | 20 |
| Cropland used only for pastures.....farms reporting 1949... | 769 | Farms by tenure of operator: | |
| 1944... | 751 | Full owners.....number 1950... | 1,254 |
| acres 1949... | 24,515 | 1945... | 1,616 |
| 1944... | 20,118 | Part owners.....number 1950... | 126 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 531 | 1945... | 57 |
| 1944... | 14,637 | Managers.....number 1950... | 6 |
| acres 1949... | 3,738 | 1945... | 47 |
| 1944... | 408 | All tenants.....number 1950... | 161 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 423 | 1945... | 284 |
| 1944... | 13,257 | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950... | 10.4 |
| acres 1949... | 14,385 | 1945... | 14.2 |
| 1944... | 890 | Cash tenants.....number 1950... | 38 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 912 | 1945... | 143 |
| acres 1949... | 54,863 | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950... | 3 |
| 1944... | 51,624 | 1945... | 2 |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949... | 751 | Share tenants.....number 1950... | 54 |
| 1944... | 1,325 | 1945... | 110 |
| acres 1949... | 31,178 | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950... | 35 |
| 1944... | 60,719 | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950... | 19 |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949... | 1,459 | Croppers.....number 1950... | 13 |
| 1944... | 1,705 | 1945... | 25 |
| acres 1949... | 9,072 | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 53 |
| 1944... | 5,195 | 1945... | 4 |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949... | | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 46 |
| 1944... | | SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* | |
| acres 1949... | | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950... | 532 |
| 1944... | | 1945... | 667 |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949... | | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,270 |
| acres 1949... | | 1945... | 883 |
| | | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,270 |
| | | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 5.99 |
| | | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950... | 274 |
| | | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950... | 209 |
| | | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950... | 67 |
| | | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,049 |
| | | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950... | 23 |
| | | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950... | 40 |
| | | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 31 |
| | | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950... | 31 |
| | | number 1950... | 31 |
| | | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950... | 12 |
| | | number 1950... | 12 |
| | | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950... | 42 |
| | | number 1950... | 42 |
| | | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 57 |
| | | number 1950... | 64 |
| | | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 5 |
| | | number 1950... | 5 |
| | | | 5 |
| FARM OPERATORS | | | |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950... | 1,405 | | |
| 1945... | 1,804 | | |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950... | 101 | | |
| 1945... | 199 | | |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949... | 830 | | |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949... | 856 | | |
| 1944... | 888 | | |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949... | 651 | | |
| 1944... | 766 | | |

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A—Continued | | FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued | |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... | 586 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... | 246 |
|farms reporting 1945... | 652 | General farms.....number 1950... | 119 |
|number 1950... | 789 |number 1950... | 10 |
|number 1945... | 869 |number 1950... | 45 |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950... | 586 |number 1950... | 64 |
|farms reporting 1945... | 524 |number 1950... | 837 |
|number 1950... | 753 | | |
|number 1945... | 610 | | |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950... | 435 | FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | |
|number 1950... | 523 | Commercial farms.....number 1950... | 723 |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950... | 174 | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950... | 23 |
|number 1950... | 185 | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950... | 47 |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950... | 34 | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950... | 114 |
|number 1950... | 45 | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950... | 162 |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,084 | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950... | 133 |
|farms reporting 1945... | 1,530 | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ^B.....number 1950... | 173 |
|number 1950... | 1,401 | Other farms.....number 1950... | 334 |
|number 1945... | 1,861 | Part-time ^C.....number 1950... | 317 |
| Farms by class of work power: | | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950... | 515 |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 513 | Abnormal ^D.....number 1950... | ..... |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950... | 105 | | |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 345 | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE | |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 288 | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949... | 4,399,223 |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 296 |dollars 1944... | 4,706,520 |
| | | All crops sold.....dollars 1949... | 1,834,682 |
| | |dollars 1944... | 2,915,888 |
| | | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 239,246 |
| | |dollars 1944... | 214,275 |
| | | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949... | 5,518 |
| | |dollars 1944... | 23,119 |
| | | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 1,583,434 |
| | |dollars 1944... | 2,652,654 |
| | | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949... | 6,232 |
| | |dollars 1944... | 25,834 |
| | | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949... | 2,458,871 |
| | |dollars 1944... | 1,741,153 |
| | | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949... | 296,154 |
| | |dollars 1944... | 321,183 |
| | | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949... | 1,061,362 |
| | |dollars 1944... | 637,134 |
| | | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 1,138,445 |
| | |dollars 1944... | 782,856 |
| | | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949... | 68,871 |
| | |dollars 1944... | 49,682 |
| | | | |
| | | HORSES AND MULES | |
| | | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 745 |
| | |farms reporting 1950... | 719 |
| | |number 1945... | 976 |
| | |number 1950... | 1,613 |
| | |number 1945... | 2,658 |
| | | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950... | 75 |
| | |number 1945... | 106 |
| | |number 1950... | 127 |
| | |number 1945... | 193 |
| | | | |
| | | CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS | |
| | | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,121 |
| | |number 1945... | 1,558 |
| | |number 1950... | 15,861 |
| | |number 1945... | 13,784 |
| | | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,149 |
| | |number 1945... | 1,533 |
| | |number 1950... | 7,862 |
| | |number 1945... | 7,936 |
| | | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,067 |
| | |number 1950... | 4,362 |
| | |number 1945... | 582 |
| | |number 1950... | 3,103 |
| | |number 1950... | 469 |
| | |number 1950... | 2,158 |
| | |number 1950... | 615 |
| | |number 1950... | 2,696 |
| | |number 1949... | 111 |
| | |pounds 1944... | 227 |
| | |pounds 1949... | 4,902,602 |
| | |dollars 1944... | 6,516,343 |
| | |dollars 1949... | 216,249 |
| | |pounds of butterfat 1949... | 599 |
| | |dollars 1944... | 634 |
| | |dollars 1949... | 158,039 |
| | |dollars 1944... | 191,898 |
| | |dollars 1949... | 77,175 |
| | | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 33 |
| | |dollars 1949... | 2,688 |
| | | | |
| | | HOGS | |
| | | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,051 |
| | |number 1945... | 1,159 |
| | |number 1950... | 11,828 |
| | |number 1945... | 10,468 |
| | |number 1950... | 673 |
| | |number 1950... | 5,632 |
| | |number 1950... | 624 |
| | |number 1950... | 6,196 |
| | |number 1950... | 533 |
| | |number 1945... | 609 |
| | |number 1950... | 1,425 |
| | |number 1945... | 1,333 |

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|---------------|---|--------------|
| SHEEP AND WOOL | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... | 168 | Corn: | |
|farms reporting 1945... | 221 | Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 824 |
| number 1950... | 7,469 |farms reporting 1944... | 1,097 |
|farms reporting 1945... | 6,312 |acres 1949... | 9,410 |
|farms reporting 1944... | 160 |acres 1944... | 12,350 |
| number 1950... | 4,080 |farms reporting 1949... | 805 |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... | 160 |acres 1944... | 1,090 |
|farms reporting 1945... | 216 |acres 1949... | 8,509 |
| number 1950... | 1,879 |bushels 1949... | 11,566 |
|farms reporting 1945... | 6,053 |bushels 1944... | 390,343 |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... | 107 |bushels 1944... | 293,095 |
| number 1950... | 201 | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... | 76 |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 154 |acres 1949... | 700 |
| number 1950... | 3,389 |tons, green weight 1949... | 6,768 |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... | 155 | Hogged or grazed, or out for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... | 29 |
|farms reporting 1944... | 191 |acres 1949... | 201 |
| number shorn 1949... | 4,059 | Sorghums: | |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... | 23,828 | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting 1949... | |
|pounds 1944... | 30,803 |farms reporting 1944... | |
| Average date of emigration.....1950... | Apr.15-Apr.28 |acres 1949... | |
| | |acres 1944... | |
| | |tons cut 1949... | |
| | | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| | |acres 1949... | |
| | |tons cut 1949... | |
| | | Small grains: | |
| | | Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... | 8 |
| | |acres 1949... | 106 |
| | |bushels 1949... | 1,568 |
| | | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 488 |
| | |farms reporting 1944... | 678 |
| | |acres 1949... | 7,379 |
| | |acres 1944... | 10,841 |
| | |bushels 1949... | 136,944 |
| | |bushels 1944... | 213,944 |
| | | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 177 |
| | |farms reporting 1944... | 214 |
| | |acres 1949... | 1,200 |
| | |acres 1944... | 1,478 |
| | |bushels 1949... | 31,274 |
| | |bushels 1944... | 31,985 |
| | | Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... | 22 |
| | |farms reporting 1944... | 61 |
| | |acres 1949... | 130 |
| | |acres 1944... | 331 |
| | | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 126 |
| | |farms reporting 1944... | 99 |
| | |acres 1949... | 1,216 |
| | |acres 1944... | 940 |
| | |bushels 1949... | 39,486 |
| | |bushels 1944... | 28,855 |
| | | Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 38 |
| | |farms reporting 1944... | 171 |
| | |acres 1949... | 245 |
| | |acres 1944... | 1,443 |
| | |bushels 1949... | 3,020 |
| | |bushels 1944... | 20,544 |
| | | Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 22 |
| | |farms reporting 1944... | 94 |
| | |acres 1949... | 1,582 |
| | |bushels 1949... | |
| | | Annual legumes: | |
| | | Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 40 |
| | |acres grown alone 1949... | 269 |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1944 ² ... | 407 |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1949... | 32 |
| | | Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 393 |
| | |farms reporting 1944... | 2 |
| | |acres grown alone 1949... | 5 |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1949... | 44 |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1944... | |
| | |bushels 1949... | 900 |
| | |bushels 1944... | 233 |
| | | Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 31 |
| | |acres grown alone 1949... | 173 |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1949... | 21 |
| | |tons 1949... | 289 |
| | | Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage.....farms reporting 1949... | 4 |
| | |acres grown alone 1949... | 1 |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1949... | 11 |
| | | Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| | |acres grown alone 1949... | 51 |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1944... | 7 |
| | | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 28 |
| | |acres grown alone 1949... | 10 |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1944 ² ... | 5 |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1949... | 10 |
| | | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| | |farms reporting 1944... | |
| | |acres grown alone 1949... | |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | |bushels 1949... | |
| | |bushels 1944... | |
| | | Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 5 |
| | |acres grown alone 1949... | 22 |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1949... | 1 |
| | |tons 1949... | 30 |
| | | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out for silage.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| | |acres grown alone 1949... | 6 |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1949... | 4 |
| | | Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| | |acres grown alone 1949... | |
| | |acres grown with other crops 1949... | |

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | |
| Annual legumes—Continued | | Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 69 |
| Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | 1944..... | 113 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | ..... | acres 1949..... | 71 |
| 1944..... | 3 | 1944..... | 249 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | ..... | sold..dollars 1949..... | 5,316 |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | 23,119 |
| Peanuts harvested for picking or | | Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... | 30 |
| threshing.....farms reporting 1949..... | ..... | 1944..... | 23 |
| 1944..... | 3 | acres 1949..... | 6 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | ..... | 1944..... | 8 |
| 1944..... | 3 | Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949..... | 13 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | ..... | acres 1949..... | 3 |
| 1944..... | 490 | Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949..... | 9 |
| Peanut vines or tops saved for hay | | 1944..... | 1 |
| or forage.....farms reporting 1949..... | ..... | acres 1949..... | 2 |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | 1 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | ..... | Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949..... | 3 |
| 1944..... | ..... | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | ..... | 1944..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | ..... | Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949..... | 30 |
| tons 1949..... | ..... | 1944..... | 12 |
| 1944..... | ..... | acres 1949..... | 12 |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | 2 |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: | | Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949..... | ..... |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949..... | 875 | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| 1944..... | 14,662 | Kale.....farms reporting 1949..... | ..... |
| acres 1949..... | 308 | acres 1949..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 350 | Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949..... | ..... |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949..... | 2,867 | acres 1949..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 2,634 | 1944..... | ..... |
| acres 1949..... | 6,623 | Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949..... | (*) |
| 1944..... | 3,894 | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949..... | 639 | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 877 | Spinach.....farms reporting 1949..... | (*) |
| acres 1949..... | 9,424 | acres 1949..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 14,173 | 1944..... | ..... |
| tons 1949..... | 11,225 | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 13,304 | acres 1949..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | ..... |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949..... | 131 | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 27 | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| acres 1949..... | 1,177 | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 277 | Other vegetables..... | ..... |
| tons 1949..... | 1,282 | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: | ..... |
| 1944..... | 216 | Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949..... | ..... |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small | | acres 1949..... | ..... |
| grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949..... | 22 | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 23 | quarts 1949..... | 7,307 |
| acres 1949..... | 98 | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: | ..... |
| 1944..... | 137 | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, | ..... |
| tons 1949..... | 101 | vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 144 | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 166 | acres 1950 ¹ | 16,872 |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949..... | ..... | 1945..... | 22,112 |
| acres 1949..... | 1,158 | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 903 | Apples.....farms reporting 1950..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 1,192 | 1945..... | ..... |
| tons 1949..... | 863 | trees of all ages...number 1950..... | 545,829 |
| 1944..... | 51 | 1945..... | 713,821 |
| Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949..... | 4 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950..... | 116,821 |
| acres 1949..... | 51 | trees of bearing age...number 1950..... | 428,689 |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1949..... | 1,319,823 |
| tons..green weight 1949..... | 138 | quantity harvested...bushels 1944..... | 2,478,823 |
| Field crops (other): | | 1945..... | ..... |
| Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949..... | 14 | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 4 | 1945..... | ..... |
| acres 1949..... | 154 | trees of all ages...number 1950..... | 129,823 |
| 1944..... | 36 | 1945..... | 146,823 |
| bushels 1949..... | 106 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950..... | 24,823 |
| 1944..... | 18 | trees of bearing age...number 1950..... | 86,823 |
| Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949..... | 7 | quantity harvested...bushels 1949..... | 112,823 |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | 138,823 |
| acres 1949..... | 86 | Pears.....farms reporting 1950..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | ..... |
| pounds 1949..... | 9,436 | trees of all ages...number 1950..... | 22,823 |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | 4,823 |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use | | trees not of bearing age...number 1950..... | ..... |
| or for sale.....farms reporting 1949..... | 899 | trees of bearing age...number 1950..... | 1,243 |
| 1944..... | 1,343 | quantity harvested...bushels 1949..... | 5,823 |
| acres 1949 ² | 111 | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 351 | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950..... | ..... |
| bushels 1949..... | 16,645 | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 26,356 | trees of all ages...number 1950..... | 11,823 |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use | | 1945..... | 11,823 |
| or for sale.....farms reporting 1949..... | 246 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950..... | 1,823 |
| 1944..... | 768 | trees of bearing age...number 1950..... | 19,823 |
| acres 1949 ² | 5 | quantity harvested...pounds 1949..... | 290,823 |
| 1944..... | 84 | 1944..... | 239,823 |
| bushels 1949..... | 1,044 | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 3,446 | 1945..... | ..... |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949..... | ..... | trees of all ages...number 1950..... | 1,823 |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | 272 |
| acres 1949..... | ..... | trees not of bearing age...number 1950..... | 1,784 |
| 1944..... | ..... | trees of bearing age...number 1950..... | 1,000 |
| bales 1949..... | ..... | trees of bearing age...number 1949..... | 117 |
| 1944..... | ..... | quantity harvested...bushels 1944..... | 184 |
| Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949..... | 1 | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950..... | ..... |
| acres 1949..... | 1 | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | vines of all ages...number 1950..... | 666 |
| pounds 1949..... | 1,768 | 1945..... | 784 |
| 1944..... | ..... | vines not of bearing age...number 1950..... | 111 |
| Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949..... | ..... | vines of bearing age...number 1950..... | 545 |
| acres 1949..... | ..... | quantity harvested...pounds 1949..... | 1,379 |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | 21,823 |
| gallons 1949..... | ..... | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or | ..... |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other | | top-worked).....farms reporting 1950..... | ..... |
| than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949..... | 1,375 | trees of all ages...number 1950..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 1,905 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950..... | ..... |
| | | trees of bearing age...number 1950..... | ..... |
| | | quantity harvested...pounds 1949..... | ..... |

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
⁴Less than one acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 18, 1951

GILES COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(51-036) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|--|-----------------|
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | FARMS BY SIZE | |
| Farms.....number 1950... | 1,070 | Under 10 acres.....number 1950... | 154 |
| 1945... | 1,174 | 1945... | 207 |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950... | 227,840 | Under 3 acres.....number 1950... | 9 |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950... | 53.9 | 1945... | 22 |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 111,918 | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950... | 145 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 13,111 | 1945... | 185 |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 2,325 | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950... | 181 |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 4,437 | 1945... | 198 |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950... | 122,917 | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950... | 109 |
| 1945... | 128,228 | 1945... | 128 |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950... | 114.9 | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950... | 111 |
| 1945... | 109.2 | 1945... | 110 |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*.. | 8,243 | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950... | 119 |
| 1945... | 5,043 | 1945... | 135 |
| average per acre, dollars 1950*.. | 69.51 | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950... | 123 |
| 1945... | 46.71 | 1945... | 118 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950... | 77 |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 800 | 1945... | 76 |
| 1944... | 1,105 | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950... | 62 |
| acres 1949... | 14,090 | 1945... | 60 |
| 1944... | 17,437 | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950... | 23 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 382 | 1945... | 31 |
| 1944... | 595 | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950... | 84 |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 163 | 1945... | 86 |
| 1944... | 206 | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950... | 19 |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 111 | 1945... | 18 |
| 1944... | 124 | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950... | 8 |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 95 | 1945... | 7 |
| 1944... | 106 | | |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 41 | FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | |
| 1944... | 67 | Farms by color of operator: | |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 8 | White operators.....number 1950... | 1,063 |
| 1944... | 8 | 1945... | 1,151 |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949... | 4 | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950... | 7 |
| 1944... | 3 | 1945... | 23 |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949... | 646 | Farms by tenure of operator: | |
| 1944 ¹ ... | 65 | Full owners.....number 1950... | 888 |
| acres 1949... | 22,038 | 1945... | 974 |
| 1944 ¹ ... | 2,046 | Part owners.....number 1950... | 75 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949... | 116 | 1945... | 45 |
| acres 1949... | 2,576 | Managers.....number 1950... | 3 |
| 1944... | 1,119 | 1945... | 6 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 381 | All tenants.....number 1950... | 104 |
| 1944... | 216 | 1945... | 149 |
| acres 1949... | 18,407 | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950... | 9.7 |
| 1944... | 10,174 | 1945... | 12.7 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 512 | Cash tenants.....number 1950... | 15 |
| 1944... | 592 | 1945... | 49 |
| acres 1949... | 25,665 | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950... | 2 |
| 1944... | 29,015 | 1945... | ..... |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949... | 576 | Share tenants.....number 1950... | 27 |
| 1944 ¹ ... | 998 | 1945... | 18 |
| acres 1949... | 34,351 | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950... | 24 |
| 1944 ¹ ... | 64,747 | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950... | 3 |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949... | 996 | Croppers.....number 1950... | 41 |
| 1944... | 1,012 | 1945... | 71 |
| acres 1949... | 5,790 | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 19 |
| 1944... | 3,690 | 1945... | 11 |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 4 |
| 1944... | ..... | SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* | |
| acres 1949... | ..... | Telephones.....farms reporting 1950... | 335 |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | 1945... | 332 |
| acres 1949... | ..... | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950... | 872 |
| | | 1945... | 533 |
| | | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950... | 872 |
| | | Average of last monthly electric bill,.....dollars 1950... | 5.05 |
| | | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950... | 143 |
| | | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950... | 156 |
| | | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950... | 121 |
| | | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 740 |
| | | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950... | 107 |
| | | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950... | 6 |
| | | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 16 |
| | | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950... | 5 |
| | | number 1950... | 10 ¹ |
| | | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950... | 5 |
| | | number 1950... | 5 |
| | | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950... | 15 ¹ |
| | | number 1950... | 15 |
| | | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 16 |
| | | number 1950... | 16 |
| | | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 5 |
| | | number 1950... | 5 |

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued | | FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued | |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... | 259 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... | 241 |
|1945..... | 149 | General farms.....number 1950..... | 12 |
|number 1950..... | 274 |number 1950..... | 12 |
|1945..... | 157 |number 1950..... | 12 |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 109 |number 1950..... | 771 |
|1945..... | 32 | | |
|number 1950..... | 139 | FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | |
|1945..... | 34 | Commercial farms.....number 1950..... | 307 |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..... | 98 | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950..... | 2 |
|number 1950..... | 113 | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950..... | 4 |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 15 | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950..... | 32 |
|number 1950..... | 20 | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950..... | 77 |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 6 | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950..... | 88 |
|number 1950..... | 6 | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950..... | 104 |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 406 | Other farms.....number 1950..... | 763 |
|1945..... | 365 | Part-time ².....number 1950..... | 207 |
|number 1950..... | 451 | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950..... | 356 |
|1945..... | 396 | Abnormal ³.....number 1950..... | ..... |
| Farms by class of work power: | | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE | |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 413 | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949... | 919,245 |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950..... | 188 |1944..... | 712,223 |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 359 | All crops sold.....dollars 1944..... | 85,608 |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 60 | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 158,484 |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 50 |1944..... | 32,875 |
| TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a | | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949..... | 27,250 |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently: | |1944..... | 6,627 |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950..... | 161 | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..... | 32,200 |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 562 |1944..... | 123,628 |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 207 | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949..... | ..... |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..... | 102 |1944..... | 990 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950..... | 4 | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 788,599 |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads: ¹ | |1944..... | 536,240 |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 339 | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 91,287 |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 145 |1944..... | 45,891 |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 391 | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 55,782 |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..... | 35 |1944..... | 95,414 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950..... | 1.3 | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949..... | 641,300 |
| Kind of road on which farm is located: | |1944..... | 377,245 |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950..... | 310 | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 44,938 |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950..... | 257 |1944..... | 15,568 |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950..... | 460 | HORSES AND MULES | |
| FARM LABOR^a | | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 638 |
| Week preceding enumeration: | | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950..... | 828 |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..... | 777 |1945..... | 897 |
|persons 1950..... | 1,264 |number 1950..... | 1,277 |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950..... | 737 |1945..... | 1,288 |
| Operators.....persons 1950..... | 656 | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950..... | 46 |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950..... | 207 |1945..... | 4 |
|persons 1950..... | 327 |number 1950..... | 79 |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..... | 200 |1945..... | 50 |
|persons 1950..... | 311 | CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS | |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a | | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950..... | 872 |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949..... | 922 |1945..... | 982 |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..... | 457 |number 1950..... | 10,810 |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949..... | 199 |1945..... | 7,288 |
|dollars 1949..... | 8,535 | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950..... | 843 |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..... | 402 |1945..... | 961 |
|dollars 1949..... | 184,460 |number 1950..... | 2,277 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949..... | 740 |1945..... | 4,427 |
|dollars 1949..... | 177,352 | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950..... | 287 |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949..... | 490 |number 1950..... | 1,000 |
|dollars 1949..... | 152,755 | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..... | 327 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949..... | 506 |number 1950..... | 1,545 |
|dollars 1949..... | 25,085 | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..... | 288 |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949..... | 194 |number 1950..... | 1,988 |
|dollars 1949..... | 27,805 | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..... | 2,200 |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949..... | 58 |number 1950..... | 180 |
|dollars 1949..... | 3,396 | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949..... | 63 |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949..... | 184 |pounds 1949..... | 1,912,596 |
|dollars 1949..... | 14,008 |1944..... | 582,659 |
| FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD | |dollars 1949..... | 75,799 |
| No sales.....number 1950..... | 194 |farms reporting 1949..... | 62 |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950..... | 362 |1944..... | 74 |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950..... | 96 |pounds of butterfat 1949..... | 17,308 |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950..... | 76 |1944..... | 21,386 |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950..... | 116 |dollars 1949..... | 8,500 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950..... | 50 | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949..... | 105 |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950..... | 31 |1949..... | 6,990 |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950..... | 68 | HOGS | |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950..... | 24 | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950..... | 724 |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950..... | 17 |1945..... | 713 |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950..... | 6 |number 1950..... | 3,662 |
| FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM | |1945..... | 2,699 |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950..... | 15 |farms reporting 1950..... | 374 |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950..... | 15 |number 1950..... | 2,043 |
| Cotton.....number 1950..... | ..... | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950..... | 319 |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950..... | ..... | .....number 1950..... | 1,628 |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950..... | ..... | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950..... | 213 |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950..... | 1 |1945..... | 247 |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950..... | 22 |number 1950..... | 120 |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950..... | 8 |1945..... | 159 |

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|----------------|---|--------------|
| SHEEP AND WOOL | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... | 248 | Corn: | |
| 1945..... | 327 | Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 602 |
| number 1950... | 11,526 | 1944..... | 709 |
| 1945..... | 8,273 | acres 1949..... | 3,331 |
| Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949...farms reporting 1950... | 241 | 1944..... | 4,979 |
| number 1950... | 6,056 | Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... | 599 |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... | 241 | 1944..... | 706 |
| 1945 ¹ | 323 | acres 1949..... | 3,248 |
| number 1950... | 5,828 | 1944..... | 4,920 |
| 1945 ¹ | 7,924 | bushels 1949..... | 146,014 |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... | 160 | 1944..... | 169,991 |
| number 1950... | 228 | Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949... | 11 |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 238 | acres 1949..... | 71 |
| number 1950... | 5,470 | tons green weight 1949... | 787 |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... | 242 | Hogged or grazed, or cut for | |
| 1944..... | 319 | green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... | 7 |
| number shorn 1949... | 6,068 | acres 1949... | 23 |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... | 28,005 | Sorghums: | |
| 1944..... | 37,036 | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| Average date of enumeration.....1950... | Apr.15-Apr. 28 | 1944..... | 1 |
| | | acres 1949... | 1 |
| | | 1944..... | 2 |
| | | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut | |
| | | for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| | | acres 1949... | 1 |
| | | tons cut 1949... | 2 |
| | | Small grains: | |
| | | Grains grown together and threshed as | |
| | | a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres 1949..... | |
| | | bushels 1949..... | |
| | | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 151 |
| | | 1944..... | 216 |
| | | acres 1949..... | 1,001 |
| | | 1944..... | 1,869 |
| | | bushels 1949..... | 16,946 |
| | | 1944..... | 27,538 |
| | | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 32 |
| | | 1944..... | 69 |
| | | acres 1949..... | 127 |
| | | 1944..... | 330 |
| | | bushels 1949..... | 3,432 |
| | | 1944..... | 7,644 |
| | | Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... | 98 |
| | | 1944..... | 135 |
| | | acres 1949..... | 346 |
| | | 1944..... | 614 |
| | | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 24 |
| | | 1944..... | 19 |
| | | acres 1949..... | 114 |
| | | 1944..... | 115 |
| | | bushels 1949..... | 2,960 |
| | | 1944..... | 3,376 |
| | | Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 6 |
| | | 1944..... | 48 |
| | | acres 1949..... | 33 |
| | | 1944..... | 233 |
| | | bushels 1949..... | 664 |
| | | 1944..... | 2,820 |
| | | Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 5 |
| | | acres 1949... | 9 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 178 |
| | | Annual legumes: | |
| | | Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 16 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 23 |
| | | 1944 ² | 193 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 1 |
| | | 1944 ² | 76 |
| | | Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | 1944..... | 11 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949..... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949..... | |
| | | bushels 1949..... | |
| | | 1944..... | 33 |
| | | Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 14 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949..... | 20 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949..... | |
| | | tons 1949..... | 32 |
| | | Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949..... | 3 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949..... | 1 |
| | | Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949..... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949..... | |
| | | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949..... | |
| | | 1944 ² | 13 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949..... | |
| | | 1944 ² | 9 |
| | | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | 1944..... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949..... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949..... | |
| | | bushels 1949..... | |
| | | 1944..... | |
| | | Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949..... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949..... | |
| | | tons 1949..... | |
| | | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949..... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949..... | |
| | | Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949..... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949..... | |

POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS

| | |
|---|---------|
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... | 943 |
| 1945..... | 1,046 |
| number 1950... | 36,294 |
| 1945..... | 48,642 |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 222 |
| number 1949... | 7,987 |
| dollars 1949... | 8,172 |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 469 |
| dozens 1949... | 109,343 |
| dollars 1949... | 43,798 |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... | 58 |
| number 1950... | 255 |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... | 40 |
| 1944..... | 47 |
| number 1949... | 870 |
| 1944..... | 1,110 |

ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE

| | |
|---|---------|
| Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold | |
| alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 737 |
| dollars 1949... | 621,930 |
| Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 693 |
| 1944..... | 816 |
| number 1949... | 4,726 |
| 1944..... | 5,158 |
| Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... | 289 |
| number 1949... | 1,910 |
| dollars 1949... | 270,023 |
| Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 622 |
| number 1949... | 2,816 |
| dollars 1949... | 204,408 |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 280 |
| 1944..... | 295 |
| number 1949... | 2,653 |
| 1944..... | 2,925 |
| dollars 1949... | 47,366 |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 229 |
| 1944..... | 290 |
| number 1949... | 4,985 |
| 1944..... | 6,927 |
| dollars 1949... | 97,448 |
| Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 30 |
| number 1949... | 38 |
| dollars 1949... | 2,685 |

FARM SLAUGHTER

| | |
|--|-------|
| Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 866 |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 41 |
| number 1949... | 41 |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... | 30 |
| 1944..... | 58 |
| number 1949... | 30 |
| 1944..... | 66 |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 11 |
| 1944..... | 1 |
| number 1949... | 11 |
| 1944..... | 1 |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 864 |
| 1944..... | 1,012 |
| number 1949... | 2,281 |
| 1944..... | 3,768 |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold | |
| from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 93 |
| dollars 1949... | 3,647 |

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued | |
| Annual legumes--Continued | | Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | | 1944... | 9 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | 50 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 44 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | sold..dollars 1949..... | 577 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 6,287 |
| Peanuts harvested for picking or | | Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| threshing.....farms reporting 1949..... | | 1944..... | 32 |
| 1944..... | | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | 1944..... | 6 |
| 1944..... | | Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949..... | |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| pounds 1949..... | | 1944..... | 13 |
| 1944..... | | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| Peanut vines or tops saved for hay | | 1944..... | 2 |
| or forage.....farms reporting 1949..... | | Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | | acres 1949..... | 2 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | 1944..... | 24 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | 2 |
| tons 1949..... | | 1944..... | 12 |
| 1944..... | | Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949..... | 1 |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: | | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 578 | Kale.....farms reporting 1949..... | 1 |
| acres 1949..... | 8,189 | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949... | 195 | Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 98 | acres 1949..... | 8 |
| acres 1949..... | 1,406 | 1944..... | (*) |
| 1944..... | 457 | Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949..... | 1 |
| tons 1949..... | 3,364 | acres 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | 907 | Spinach.....farms reporting 1949..... | |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 379 | acres 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | 357 | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949..... | 2 |
| acres 1949..... | 4,554 | acres 1949..... | 54 |
| 1944..... | 4,547 | 1944..... | (*) |
| tons 1949..... | 4,940 | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949..... | 8 |
| 1944..... | 3,993 | acres 1949..... | |
| Lespedeza out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 68 | 1944..... | (*) |
| 1944..... | 93 | Other vegetables.....acres 1949..... | |
| acres 1949..... | 257 | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: | |
| 1944..... | 801 | Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| tons 1949..... | 668 | acres 1949... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 541 | quarts 1949... | 1,450 |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small | | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: | |
| grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 30 | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, | |
| 1944..... | 9 | vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | 754 |
| acres 1949..... | 130 | 1943..... | 2,007 |
| 1944..... | 26 | 1950 ³ | 1,111 |
| tons 1949..... | 120 | acres 1945..... | 1,058 |
| 1944..... | 31 | 1950..... | 729 |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 153 | Apples.....farms reporting 1950... | 298 |
| acres 1949..... | 1,499 | 1945..... | 38,582 |
| 1944..... | 688 | trees of all ages..number 1950..... | 56,304 |
| tons 1949..... | 1,472 | 1945..... | 9,768 |
| 1944..... | 745 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950..... | 31,917 |
| Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 | 1950..... | 42,791 |
| acres 1949..... | 20 | trees of bearing age..number 1949..... | 10,477 |
| 1944..... | 300 | 1944..... | 297 |
| tons..green weight 1949..... | 300 | trees of all ages..number 1945..... | 2,741 |
| Field crops (other): | | 1950..... | 3,126 |
| Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 5 | 1945..... | 2,126 |
| 1944..... | | trees not of bearing age..number 1950..... | 2,481 |
| acres 1949..... | 30 | 1945..... | 2,728 |
| bushels 1949..... | 36 | trees of bearing age..number 1949..... | 2,728 |
| 1944..... | 1 | 1944..... | 2,728 |
| Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949..... | 2,728 |
| 1944..... | 1 | 1944..... | 2,728 |
| acres 1949..... | 1 | Pears.....farms reporting 1950... | 364 |
| 1944..... | 180 | 1950..... | 2,171 |
| pounds 1949..... | 180 | 1945..... | 2,171 |
| 1944..... | | trees not of bearing age..number 1950..... | 1,884 |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use | | 1950..... | 2,171 |
| or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 666 | trees of bearing age..number 1949..... | 2,171 |
| 1944..... | 776 | 1944..... | 2,171 |
| acres 1949..... | 100 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949..... | 2,171 |
| 1944..... | 363 | 1944..... | 2,171 |
| bushels 1949..... | 12,395 | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... | 200 |
| 1944..... | 20,861 | 1945..... | 2,924 |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use | | trees of all ages..number 1945..... | 4,768 |
| or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 141 | 1950..... | 470 |
| 1944..... | 392 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950..... | 1,600 |
| acres 1949 ² | (*) | 1949..... | 10,722 |
| 1944..... | 112 | 1944..... | 11,200 |
| bushels 1949..... | 956 | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... | 170 |
| 1944..... | 2,897 | 1945..... | 20 |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | | trees of all ages..number 1950..... | 20 |
| 1944..... | | 1945..... | 20 |
| acres 1949..... | | trees not of bearing age..number 1950..... | 20 |
| 1944..... | | 1950..... | 20 |
| bales 1949..... | | trees of bearing age..number 1949..... | 20 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 20 |
| Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 4 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949..... | 20 |
| 1944..... | 1 | 1944..... | 20 |
| acres 1949..... | 4 | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... | 400 |
| 1944..... | 1 | 1945..... | 3,112 |
| pounds 1949..... | 5,900 | trees of all ages..number 1950..... | 3,000 |
| 1944..... | 1,212 | 1945..... | 3,000 |
| Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... | 8 | vines not of bearing age..number 1950..... | 3,000 |
| acres 1949..... | 4 | vines of bearing age..number 1950..... | 51,307 |
| 1944..... | 218 | 1949..... | 51,307 |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other | | quantity harvested..pounds 1944..... | 123,111 |
| than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... | 942 | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or | |
| 1944..... | 1,111 | top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... | 3 |
| | | trees of all ages..number 1950..... | 4 |
| | | trees not of bearing age..number 1950..... | |
| | | trees of bearing age..number 1950..... | 4 |
| | | quantity harvested..pounds 1949..... | |

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
^{*}Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 24, 1951

GLOUCESTER COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-037) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | FARMS BY SIZE | |
| Farms.....number 1950... | 842 | Under 10 acres.....number 1950... | 199 |
|1945... | 1,078 |1945... | 308 |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950... | 144,000 | Under 3 acres.....number 1950... | 7 |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950... | 39.9 |1945... | 29 |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 49,035 | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950... | 192 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 8,561 |1945... | 279 |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 1,979 | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950... | 279 |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 2,107 |1945... | 365 |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950... | 57,468 | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950... | 105 |
|1945... | 61,091 |1945... | 103 |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950... | 68.3 | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950... | 68 |
|1945... | 56.7 |1945... | 90 |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950* | 6,960 | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950... | 46 |
|1945... | 4,188 |1945... | 47 |
|average per acre, dollars 1950* | 113.28 | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950... | 49 |
|1945... | 73.89 |1945... | 68 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950... | 21 |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 773 |1945... | 26 |
|1944... | 1,055 |1945... | 29 |
| acres 1949... | 15,184 | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950... | 12 |
|1944... | 16,025 |1945... | 13 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 442 | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950... | 5 |
|1944... | 687 |1945... | 2 |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 123 | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950... | |
|1944... | 177 |1945... | |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 72 | | |
|1944... | 91 | | |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 54 | | |
|1944... | 71 | | |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 42 | | |
|1944... | 35 | | |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 24 | | |
|1944... | 21 | | |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949... | 4 | | |
|1944... | 3 | | |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949... | 205 | | |
|1944... | 185 | | |
| acres 1949... | 2,050 | | |
|1944... | 2,177 | | |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949... | 359 | | |
|1944... | 4,099 | | |
| acres 1949... | 4,807 | | |
|1944... | 133 | | |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 129 | | |
|1944... | 2,338 | | |
| acres 1949... | 3,661 | | |
|1944... | 549 | | |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 749 | | |
|1944... | 28,890 | | |
| acres 1949... | 29,781 | | |
|1944... | | | |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949... | 88 | | |
|1944... | 91 | | |
| acres 1949... | 1,047 | | |
|1944... | 1,397 | | |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949... | 795 | | |
|1944... | 1,036 | | |
| acres 1949... | 3,860 | | |
|1944... | 3,243 | | |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949... | | | |
|1944... | | | |
| acres 1949... | | | |
|1944... | | | |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949... | | | |
|1944... | | | |
| acres 1949... | | | |
|1944... | | | |
| FARM OPERATORS | | SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* | |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950... | 811 | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950... | 188 |
|1945... | 1,047 |1945... | 120 |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950... | 19 | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950... | 553 |
|1945... | 30 |1945... | 375 |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold...operators reporting 1949... | 468 | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950... | 553 |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949... | 503 | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 5.98 |
|1944... | 652 | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950... | 297 |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949... | 388 | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950... | 123 |
|1944... | 552 | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950... | 87 |
| | | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 328 |
| | | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950... | 41 |
| | | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950... | 15 |
| | | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 10 |
| | | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950... | 68 |
| | |number 1950... | 74 |
| | | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950... | 26 |
| | |number 1950... | 26 |
| | | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950... | 16 |
| | |number 1950... | 16 |
| | | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 1 |
| | |number 1950... | 1 |
| | | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950... | |
| | |number 1950... | |

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A—Continued | | FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued | |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... | 154 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... | 21 |
|farms reporting 1945..... | 125 | General farms.....number 1950... | 47 |
|number 1950..... | 160 |number 1950..... | 10 |
|farms reporting 1945..... | 145 |number 1950..... | 15 |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 218 |number 1950..... | 12 |
|farms reporting 1945..... | 152 |number 1950..... | 29 |
|number 1950..... | 282 | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950... | 29 |
|farms reporting 1945..... | 174 | | |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..... | 203 | FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | |
|number 1950..... | 241 | Commercial farms.....number 1950..... | 235 |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 35 | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950... | 3 |
|number 1950..... | 35 | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950... | 10 |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 6 | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950... | 33 |
|number 1950..... | 6 | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950... | 22 |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 453 | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950... | 52 |
|farms reporting 1945..... | 688 | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950... | 71 |
|number 1950..... | 529 | Other farms.....number 1950..... | 627 |
|farms reporting 1945..... | 760 | Part-time ².....number 1950..... | 119 |
| Farms by class of work power: | | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950... | 488 |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 308 | Abnormal ³.....number 1950..... | ..... |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950... | 258 | | |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 64 | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE | |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 109 | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949... | 940,147 |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 103 |dollars 1944..... | 578,347 |
| | | All crops sold.....dollars 1949..... | 396,211 |
| TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^A | |dollars 1944..... | 169,721 |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently: | | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..... | 224,359 |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950... | 256 |dollars 1944..... | 70,412 |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 406 | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949..... | 17,412 |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 117 |dollars 1944..... | 14,628 |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 40 | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..... | 2,182 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950..... | 3 |dollars 1944..... | 3,394 |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads: | | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949..... | 157,829 |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 386 |dollars 1944..... | 76,379 |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 136 | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 522,529 |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 182 |dollars 1944..... | 379,892 |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 25 | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 44,912 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950..... | 0.7 |dollars 1944..... | 23,713 |
| Kind of road on which farm is located: | | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 144,070 |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950... | 372 |dollars 1944..... | 220,344 |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950... | 110 | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949..... | 119,704 |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950... | 347 |dollars 1944..... | 65,174 |
| | | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 41,399 |
| FARM LABOR^A | |dollars 1944..... | 31,374 |
| Week preceding enumeration: | | HORSES AND MULES | |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 764 | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 306 |
|persons 1950..... | 1,234 | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950... | 306 |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950... | 744 |farms reporting 1945..... | 461 |
| Operators.....persons 1950..... | 694 |number 1950..... | 113 |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950... | 256 |number 1945..... | 681 |
|persons 1950..... | 304 | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950... | 142 |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 128 |farms reporting 1945..... | 147 |
|persons 1950..... | 236 |number 1950..... | 202 |
| | |number 1945..... | 137 |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^A | | CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS | |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949... | 790 | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950... | 372 |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... | 500 |farms reporting 1945..... | 174 |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949..... | 356 |number 1950..... | 1,713 |
|dollars 1949..... | 26,834 |number 1945..... | 1,184 |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..... | 330 | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950... | 306 |
|dollars 1949..... | 170,029 |farms reporting 1945..... | 306 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949..... | 553 |number 1950..... | 1,104 |
|dollars 1949..... | 258,919 | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950... | 306 |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949..... | 518 |number 1950..... | 29 |
|dollars 1949..... | 69,420 | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 29 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949..... | 590 |number 1950..... | 26 |
|dollars 1949..... | 70,757 | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 142 |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949..... | 225 |number 1950..... | 137 |
|dollars 1949..... | 41,905 | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 141 |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949..... | 104 |number 1950..... | 141 |
|dollars 1949..... | 10,552 | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949..... | 74 |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949..... | 114 |farms reporting 1944..... | 598,642 |
|dollars 1949..... | 11,494 |farms reporting 1944..... | 230,440 |
| | |dollars 1949..... | 35,211 |
| FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD | | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949..... | 62 |
| No sales.....number 1950..... | 225 |farms reporting 1944..... | 42 |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950..... | 263 | pounds of butterfat 1949..... | 10,760 |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950..... | 79 |pounds of butterfat 1944..... | 4,284 |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950..... | 45 |dollars 1949..... | 5,568 |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950..... | 64 | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 74 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950..... | 49 |farms reporting 1944..... | 3,830 |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950..... | 45 | | |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950..... | 26 | HOGS | |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950..... | 1 | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950... | 406 |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950..... | 32 |farms reporting 1945..... | 433 |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950..... | 13 |number 1950..... | 2,229 |
| | |number 1945..... | 1,434 |
| FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM | | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,307 |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950... | 42 |farms reporting 1950... | 1,444 |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950..... | 37 | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950... | 377 |
| Cotton.....number 1950..... | ..... | .....farms reporting 1950... | 1,944 |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950..... | 5 | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950... | 141 |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950..... | ..... | .....farms reporting 1945..... | 123 |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950..... | ..... | .....farms reporting 1950..... | 375 |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950..... | 10 |farms reporting 1945..... | 250 |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950..... | 93 |farms reporting 1950..... | 250 |

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|----------------|---|--------------|
| SHEEP AND WOOL | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... | 22 | Corn: | |
| 1945... | 38 | Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 692 |
| number 1950... | 911 | 1944... | 856 |
| 1945... | 916 | acres 1949... | 5,636 |
| Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950... | 21 | 1944... | 6,729 |
| number 1950... | 537 | Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... | 691 |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... | 21 | 1944... | 855 |
| 1945 ¹ ... | 36 | acres 1949... | 5,563 |
| number 1950... | 494 | 1944... | 6,618 |
| 1945 ¹ ... | 766 | bushels 1949... | 187,605 |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... | 18 | 1944... | 157,351 |
| number 1950... | 43 | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... | 4 |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 21 | acres 1949... | 21 |
| number 1950... | 374 | tons, green weight 1949... | 190 |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... | 24 | Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... | 12 |
| 1944... | 37 | acres 1949... | 52 |
| number shorn 1949... | 502 | Sorghums: | |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... | 2,706 | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| 1944... | 4,417 | 1944... | 1 |
| Average date of enumeration.....1950... | Apr. 1-Apr. 14 | acres 1949... | ..... |
| | | tons out 1949... | ..... |
| | | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| | | acres 1949... | ..... |
| | | tons out 1949... | ..... |
| POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS | | Small grains: | |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... | 735 | Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... | 5 |
| 1945... | 975 | acres 1949... | 37 |
| number 1950... | 66,968 | bushels 1949... | 673 |
| 1945... | 86,837 | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 97 |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 289 | 1944... | 187 |
| number 1949... | 75,997 | acres 1949... | 739 |
| dollars 1949... | 72,480 | 1944... | 1,559 |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 431 | bushels 1949... | 10,605 |
| dozens 1949... | 621,602 | 1944... | 23,329 |
| dollars 1949... | 251,183 | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 111 |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... | 42 | 1944... | 81 |
| number 1950... | 1,343 | acres 1949... | 891 |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... | 62 | 1944... | 639 |
| 1944... | 75 | bushels 1949... | 24,197 |
| number 1949... | 4,108 | 1944... | 15,779 |
| 1944... | 2,195 | Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... | 24 |
| | | acres 1949... | 17 |
| | | 1944... | 79 |
| | | acres 1949... | 63 |
| | | 1944... | 12 |
| | | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 31 |
| | | 1944... | 80 |
| | | acres 1949... | 169 |
| | | 1944... | 2,325 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 3,631 |
| | | 1944... | 19 |
| | | Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 37 |
| | | 1944... | 149 |
| | | acres 1949... | 325 |
| | | 1944... | 1,769 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 3,852 |
| | | 1944... | ..... |
| | | Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| | | acres 1949... | ..... |
| | | 1944... | ..... |
| | | bushels 1949... | ..... |
| | | 1944... | ..... |
| | | Annual legumes: | |
| | | Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 455 |
| | | 1949... | 5,647 |
| | | acres grown alone 1944 ² ... | 3,643 |
| | | 1949... | 81 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 337 |
| | | 1944 ² ... | 239 |
| | | Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 116 |
| | | 1944... | 4,390 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 80 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 74,430 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 21,000 |
| | | 1944... | 284 |
| | | Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 906 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 14 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 1,202 |
| | | 1944... | 7 |
| | | Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949... | 26 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 61 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 465 |
| | | 1944... | 17 |
| | | Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | 24 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 141 |
| | | 1944... | 195 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 32 |
| | | 1944 ² ... | 16 |
| | | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| | | 1944... | 76 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | ..... |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 539 |
| | | 1944... | 49 |
| | | Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 9 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 20 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| | | 1944... | 24 |
| | | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 19 |
| | | 1944... | ..... |
| | | Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | 5 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 33 |
| | | 1944... | ..... |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Cont'd | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | |
| Annual legumes—Continued | | Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 | 1944..... | 138 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 1 | acres 1949... | 151 |
| 1944..... | 50 | 1944..... | 30 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... | sold..dollars 1949... | 17,218 |
| 1944..... | 3 | 1944..... | 19,696 |
| Peanuts harvested for picking or | | Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... | 17 |
| threshing.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 | 1944..... | 27 |
| 1944..... | 3 | acres 1949... | 58 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | (*) | 1944..... | 96 |
| 1944..... | 53 | Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 10 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... | acres 1949... | 5 |
| pounds 1949... | 175 | 1944..... | 5 |
| 1944..... | 54,960 | Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| Peanut vines or tops saved for hay | | 1944..... | 1 |
| or forage.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 | acres 1949... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 1 | Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... | 15 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 1 | acres 1949... | 19 |
| 1944..... | 1 | 1944..... | 5 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... | Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... | 5 |
| 1944..... | 1 | 1944..... | 5 |
| tons 1949... | 30 | acres 1949... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 30 | 1944..... | 4 |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: | | Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 366 | 1944..... | 8 |
| acres 1949... | 2,255 | acres 1949... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 30 | Kale.....farms reporting 1949... | 4 |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949... | 21 | 1944..... | 1 |
| acres 1949... | 113 | Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 86 | 1944..... | 4 |
| acres 1949... | 237 | acres 1949... | 25 |
| 1944..... | 229 | 1944..... | 1 |
| tons 1949... | 149 | Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 175 | acres 1949... | (*) |
| acres 1949... | 638 | 1944..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 676 | Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| acres 1949... | 790 | acres 1949... | (*) |
| 1944..... | 699 | 1944..... | 11 |
| tons 1949... | 233 | acres 1949... | 17 |
| 1944..... | 182 | 1944..... | 26 |
| acres 1949... | 1,063 | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... | 29 |
| 1944..... | 925 | acres 1949... | 51 |
| acres 1949... | 1,355 | 1944..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 878 | Other vegetables.....acres 1949... | ..... |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small | | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: | |
| grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 57 | Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... | 28 |
| 1944..... | 71 | acres 1949... | 5 |
| acres 1949... | 227 | 1949..... | 7,777 |
| 1944..... | 228 | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: | |
| acres 1949... | 345 | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, | |
| 1944..... | 239 | vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | 50 |
| tons 1949... | 28 | 1945..... | 50 |
| 1944..... | 28 | acres 1950 ¹ ... | 56 |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 28 | 1945..... | 90 |
| 1944..... | 209 | acres 1950 ² ... | 20 |
| acres 1949... | 81 | 1945..... | 20 |
| 1944..... | 218 | Apples.....farms reporting 1950... | 25 |
| acres 1949... | 79 | 1945..... | 28 |
| 1944..... | 79 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 1,417 |
| Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | 1945..... | 2,389 |
| acres 1949... | ..... | 1950..... | 25 |
| 1944..... | ..... | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 1,117 |
| acres 1949... | ..... | 1950..... | 1,117 |
| 1944..... | ..... | trees of bearing age...number 1949... | 1,750 |
| tons..green weight 1949... | ..... | 1944..... | 1,750 |
| Field crops (other): | | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | ..... |
| Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 | 1944..... | 27 |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | 152 |
| acres 1949... | 3 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 1,922 |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | 1,922 |
| bushels 1949... | 1 | 1950..... | 1,922 |
| 1944..... | ..... | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 1,922 |
| Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 25 | 1950..... | 1,922 |
| 1944..... | 17 | trees of bearing age...number 1949... | 1,922 |
| acres 1949... | 201 | 1944..... | 1,922 |
| 1944..... | 153 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | ..... |
| acres 1949... | 46,443 | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 26,812 | 1945..... | ..... |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use | | trees of all ages...number 1950... | ..... |
| or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 198 | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 492 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | ..... |
| acres 1949 ² ... | 99 | 1950..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 190 | trees of bearing age...number 1949... | ..... |
| acres 1949... | 12,270 | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 18,011 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | ..... |
| bushels 1949... | ..... | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | ..... |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use | | trees of all ages...number 1950... | ..... |
| or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 91 | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 382 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | ..... |
| acres 1949 ² ... | 12 | 1950..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 63 | trees of bearing age...number 1949... | ..... |
| acres 1949... | 1,724 | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 6,406 | quantity harvested..pounds 1949... | ..... |
| bushels 1949... | ..... | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | ..... |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | ..... |
| acres 1949... | ..... | trees of all ages...number 1950... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | ..... |
| acres 1949... | ..... | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1950..... | ..... |
| acres 1949... | ..... | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1949..... | ..... |
| bales 1949... | ..... | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | ..... |
| acres 1949... | ..... | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | ..... |
| acres 1949... | ..... | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1950..... | ..... |
| pounds 1949... | ..... | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1949..... | ..... |
| acres 1949... | ..... | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | ..... |
| pounds 1949... | ..... | 1950..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | vines of all ages...number 1950... | ..... |
| acres 1949... | ..... | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | vines not of bearing age...number 1950... | ..... |
| acres 1949... | ..... | 1950..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | vines of bearing age...number 1950... | ..... |
| acres 1949... | ..... | 1949..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | ..... |
| gallons 1949... | ..... | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | quantity harvested..pounds 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1950..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1949..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1950..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | quantity harvested..pounds 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1949..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1950..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | quantity harvested..pounds 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1949..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1950..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | quantity harvested..pounds 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1949..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1950..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | quantity harvested..pounds 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1949..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1950..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | quantity harvested..pounds 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1949..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1950..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | quantity harvested..pounds 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1949..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1950..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | quantity harvested..pounds 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1949..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1950..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | quantity harvested..pounds 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1949..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1950..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | quantity harvested..pounds 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1949..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1950..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | quantity harvested..pounds 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1949..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1950..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | quantity harvested..pounds 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1949..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1950..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | quantity harvested..pounds 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1949..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1950..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | quantity harvested..pounds 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1949..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1950..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | quantity harvested..pounds 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1949..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1950..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | quantity harvested..pounds 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1949..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1950..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | quantity harvested..pounds 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1949..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1950..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | quantity harvested..pounds 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1949..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1950..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | quantity harvested..pounds 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1949..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1950..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | quantity harvested..pounds 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1949..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1950..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | quantity harvested..pounds 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1949..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1950..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | quantity harvested..pounds 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1949..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1950..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | quantity harvested..pounds 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1949..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | |

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 2, 1951

GOOCHLAND COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-038) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | FARMS BY SIZE | |
| Farms.....number 1950... | 888 | Under 10 acres.....number 1950... | 88 |
| 1945... | 1,167 | 1945... | 152 |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950... | 184,960 | Under 3 acres.....number 1950... | 14 |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950... | 61.8 | 1945... | 7 |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 93,787 | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950... | 74 |
| 1945... | 13,921 | 1945... | 145 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 2,329 | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950... | 165 |
| 1945... | 9,019 | 1945... | 240 |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 114,768 | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950... | 117 |
| 1945... | 127,810 | 1945... | 159 |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950... | 128.8 | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950... | 106 |
| 1945... | 109.5 | 1945... | 131 |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950... | 2,072 | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950... | 83 |
| 1945... | 4,346 | 1945... | 117 |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950* | 69.29 | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950... | 102 |
| 1945... | 45.16 | 1945... | 124 |
| average per acre, dollars 1950* | | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950... | 61 |
| 1945... | | 1945... | 63 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950... | 40 |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 732 | 1945... | 44 |
| 1944... | 1,067 | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950... | 28 |
| acres 1949... | 20,921 | 1945... | 28 |
| 1944... | 27,843 | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950... | 61 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 261 | 1945... | 73 |
| 1944... | 469 | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950... | 23 |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 187 | 1945... | 24 |
| 1944... | 194 | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950... | 14 |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 97 | 1945... | 12 |
| 1944... | 141 | | |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 90 | FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | |
| 1944... | 125 | Farms by color of operator: | |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 67 | White operators.....number 1950... | 553 |
| 1944... | 92 | 1945... | 671 |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 20 | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950... | 335 |
| 1944... | 38 | 1945... | 496 |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949... | 10 | Farms by tenure of operator: | |
| 1944... | 13 | Full owners.....number 1950... | 724 |
| Cropland used only for pastura.....farms reporting 1949... | 427 | 1945... | 986 |
| 1944 ¹ ... | 336 | Part owners.....number 1950... | 83 |
| acres 1949... | 10,581 | 1945... | 90 |
| 1944 ¹ ... | 7,685 | Managers.....number 1950... | 7 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949... | 446 | 1945... | 18 |
| acres 1949... | 8,615 | All tenants.....number 1950... | 77 |
| 1944... | 3,109 | 1945... | 73 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 362 | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950... | 8.7 |
| 1944... | 438 | 1945... | 6.3 |
| acres 1949... | 14,202 | Cash tenants.....number 1950... | 11 |
| 1944... | 14,539 | 1945... | 33 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 634 | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950... | 1 |
| 1944... | 880 | 1945... | |
| acres 1949... | 48,865 | Share tenants.....number 1950... | 17 |
| 1944... | 50,533 | 1945... | 21 |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949... | 266 | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950... | 13 |
| 1944 ¹ ... | 757 | 1945... | 4 |
| acres 1949... | 7,857 | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950... | 10 |
| 1944 ¹ ... | 19,493 | 1945... | 5 |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949... | 827 | Croppers.....number 1950... | 38 |
| 1944... | 1,135 | 1945... | 14 |
| acres 1949... | 3,357 | Other tenants.....number 1950... | 18 |
| 1944... | 4,619 | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 20 |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949... | | SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* | |
| 1944... | | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950... | 335 |
| acres 1949... | | 1945... | 115 |
| 1944... | | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950... | 607 |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949... | | 1945... | 298 |
| acres 1949... | | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950... | 607 |
| | | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 6.35 |
| | | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950... | 282 |
| | | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950... | 138 |
| | | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950... | 100 |
| | | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 456 |
| | | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950... | 36 |
| | | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950... | 22 |
| | | Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950... | 8 |
| | | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950... | 55 |
| | | number 1950... | 55 |
| | | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950... | 27 |
| | | number 1950... | 27 |
| | | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950... | 24 |
| | | number 1950... | 29 |
| | | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 27 |
| | | number 1950... | 42 |
| | | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950... | |
| | | number 1950... | |
| FARM OPERATORS | | | |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950... | 842 | | |
| 1945... | 1,083 | | |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950... | 16 | | |
| 1945... | 84 | | |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold...operators reporting 1949... | 467 | | |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949... | 449 | | |
| 1944... | 329 | | |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949... | 308 | | |
| 1944... | 299 | | |

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT[*]—Continued | | FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued | |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... | 303 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... | 61 |
|1945... | 165 | General farms.....number 1950... | 84 |
|number 1950... | 356 |1945... | |
|1945... | 202 |number 1950... | 10 |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950... | 253 |number 1950... | 35 |
|1945... | 196 |number 1950... | 39 |
|number 1950... | 326 | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950... | 569 |
|1945... | 246 | | |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950... | 232 | FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | |
|number 1950... | 275 | Commercial farms.....number 1950... | 334 |
|1945... | 46 | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950... | 2 |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950... | 46 | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950... | 23 |
|number 1950... | 5 | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950... | 29 |
|1945... | 5 | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950... | 45 |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950... | 511 | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950... | 142 |
|1945... | 582 | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950... | 93 |
|number 1950... | 611 | Other farms.....number 1950... | 554 |
|1945... | 709 | Part-time ¹.....number 1950... | 169 |
| Farms by class of work power: | | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950... | 384 |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 250 | Abnormal ².....number 1950... | 1 |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950... | 135 | | |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 250 | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE | |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 187 | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949... | 1,312,237 |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 66 |1944... | 1,185,473 |
| | |dollars 1949... | 218,311 |
| TRADING CENTER AND ROAD³ | |1944... | 250,803 |
| Distances to trading center visited most frequently: | | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 165,879 |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950... | 106 |1944... | 188,800 |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 356 | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949... | 50,373 |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 101 |1944... | 58,548 |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 308 | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 1,528 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 9 |1944... | 3,415 |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads: | | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949... | 21 |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 313 |1944... | 37 |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 60 | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949... | 1,031,361 |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 351 |1944... | 896,663 |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 55 | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949... | 261,737 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 1.4 |1944... | 146,847 |
| Kind of road on which farm is located: | | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949... | 239,892 |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950... | 335 |1944... | 377,878 |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950... | 151 | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 527,333 |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950... | 385 |1944... | 372,240 |
| | |dollars 1949... | 62,581 |
| FARM LABOR⁴ | |1944... | 38,234 |
| Week preceding enumeration: | | HORSES AND MULES | |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 752 | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 662 |
|persons 1950... | 1,419 | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950... | 462 |
|1945... | 731 |1945... | 465 |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950... | 661 |number 1950... | 904 |
| Operators.....persons 1950... | 349 | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950... | 297 |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950... | 460 |1945... | 299 |
|persons 1950... | 161 |number 1950... | 554 |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 298 |1945... | 842 |
|persons 1950... | 298 | | |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁵ | | CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS | |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949... | 792 | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950... | 712 |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... | 415 |1945... | 831 |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949... | 317 |number 1950... | 7,842 |
|dollars 1949... | 37,418 |1945... | 6,705 |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... | 314 | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950... | 703 |
|dollars 1949... | 215,787 |1945... | 815 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949... | 645 |number 1950... | 3,781 |
|dollars 1949... | 378,009 |1945... | 3,625 |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949... | 498 | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950... | 644 |
|dollars 1949... | 223,512 |number 1950... | 2,642 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949... | 545 | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 812 |
|dollars 1949... | 71,870 |number 1950... | 1,470 |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949... | 267 | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 171 |
|dollars 1949... | 64,540 |number 1950... | 1,377 |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949... | 156 | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 243 |
|dollars 1949... | 26,956 |number 1950... | 1,054 |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949... | 229 | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 103 |
|dollars 1949... | 23,703 |1944... | 24 |
| | |pounds 1949... | 5,147,444 |
| FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD | |1944... | 2,163,033 |
| No sales.....number 1950... | 121 | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 243,980 |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950... | 263 |1944... | 130 |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950... | 70 |pounds of butterfat 1949... | 30,829 |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950... | 86 |1944... | 62,779 |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950... | 70 |dollars 1949... | 15,295 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950... | 82 | | |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950... | 95 | HOGS | |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950... | 36 | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950... | 678 |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950... | 25 |1945... | 764 |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950... | 13 |number 1950... | 5,481 |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950... | 26 |1945... | 4,305 |
| | |farms reporting 1950... | 548 |
| FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM | |number 1950... | 3,126 |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950... | 45 | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950... | 320 |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950... | 1 |number 1950... | 2,335 |
| Cotton.....number 1950... | 44 | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950... | 266 |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950... | 44 |1945... | 323 |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950... | 41 |number 1950... | 567 |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950... | 41 |1945... | 629 |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950... | 88 | | |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950... | 88 | | |

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|----------------|--|--------------|
| SHEEP AND WOOL | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... | 12 | Corn: | |
| 1945..... | 23 | Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 628 |
| number 1950..... | 407 | 1944..... | 751 |
| 1945..... | 583 | acres 1949..... | 5,770 |
| Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950... | 10 | 1944..... | 7,692 |
| number 1950..... | 246 | Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... | 610 |
| 1945..... | 10 | 1944..... | 750 |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950..... | 20 | acres 1949..... | 5,171 |
| 1945 ¹ | 20 | 1944..... | 7,438 |
| number 1950..... | 229 | bushels 1949..... | 182,507 |
| 1945 ¹ | 406 | 1944..... | 204,782 |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... | 7 | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... | 416 |
| number 1950..... | 17 | acres 1949..... | 4,333 |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 11 | 1944..... | 20 |
| number 1950..... | 161 | acres 1949..... | 183 |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... | 9 | Sorghum: | |
| 1944..... | 17 | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| number shorn 1949..... | 234 | 1944..... | 2 |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... | 1,117 | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 2,160 | 1944..... | 2 |
| Average date of enumeration.....1950... | Apr. 1-Apr. 14 | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS | | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... | 758 | tons cut 1949..... | 2 |
| 1945..... | 988 | Small grains: | |
| number 1950..... | 61,075 | Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... | 31 |
| 1945..... | 86,420 | acres 1949..... | 257 |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 299 | bushels 1949..... | 7,664 |
| number 1949..... | 61,290 | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 310 |
| dollars 1949..... | 55,687 | 1944..... | 431 |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 447 | acres 1949..... | 2,526 |
| dozens 1949..... | 405,980 | 1944..... | 3,880 |
| dollars 1949..... | 178,961 | bushels 1949..... | 47,134 |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... | 41 | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 71,917 |
| number 1950..... | 163 | 1944..... | 90 |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... | 42 | acres 1949..... | 59 |
| number 1949..... | 66 | acres 1949..... | 680 |
| 1944..... | 1,107 | 1944..... | 390 |
| ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE | | bushels 1949..... | 19,381 |
| Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 571 | 1944..... | 9,969 |
| dollars 1949..... | 524,205 | 1949..... | 18 |
| Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 460 | acres 1949..... | 51 |
| 1944..... | 492 | 1944..... | 97 |
| number 1949..... | 3,171 | 1944..... | 260 |
| 1944..... | 3,220 | acres 1949..... | 36 |
| Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... | 181 | 1944..... | 49 |
| number 1949..... | 1,632 | acres 1949..... | 362 |
| dollars 1949..... | 295,255 | 1944..... | 549 |
| Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 414 | bushels 1949..... | 12,091 |
| number 1949..... | 1,539 | 1944..... | 16,923 |
| dollars 1949..... | 75,516 | Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 327 | 1944..... | 24 |
| 1944..... | 300 | acres 1949..... | 2 |
| number 1949..... | 4,898 | 1944..... | 77 |
| 1944..... | 3,412 | bushels 1949..... | 16 |
| dollars 1949..... | 144,488 | 1944..... | 1,098 |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 10 | Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| 1944..... | 17 | acres 1949..... | |
| number 1949..... | 140 | 1944..... | |
| 1944..... | 587 | Annual legumes: | |
| dollars 1949..... | 2,342 | Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 31 |
| Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 40 | acres grown alone 1949..... | 259 |
| number 1949..... | 78 | 1944 ² | 315 |
| dollars 1949..... | 5,604 | acres grown with other crops 1949..... | 5 |
| FARM SLAUGHTER | | 1944 ² | 841 |
| Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 684 | Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 17 |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 18 | 1944..... | 24 |
| number 1949..... | 22 | acres grown alone 1949..... | 133 |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... | 11 | acres grown with other crops 1949..... | 2,225 |
| 1944..... | 11 | bushels 1949..... | 2,529 |
| number 1949..... | 13 | 1944..... | 9 |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 36 | acres grown alone 1949..... | 47 |
| 1944..... | 7 | acres grown with other crops 1949..... | |
| number 1949..... | 7 | 1944..... | 53 |
| 1944..... | 9 | acres grown alone 1949..... | 2 |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 120 | acres grown with other crops 1949..... | 6 |
| number 1949..... | 683 | 1944..... | 5 |
| 1944..... | 892 | acres grown alone 1949..... | 73 |
| number 1949..... | 1,761 | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 24 |
| 1944..... | 2,885 | acres grown alone 1949..... | 65 |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 39 | 1944 ² | 257 |
| dollars 1949..... | 2,122 | acres grown with other crops 1949..... | 8 |
| | | 1944 ² | 20 |
| | | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... | 4 |
| | | 1944..... | 17 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949..... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949..... | 3 |
| | | bushels 1949..... | 12 |
| | | 1944..... | 147 |
| | | Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 10 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949..... | 34 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949..... | |
| | | tons 1949..... | 37 |
| | | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949..... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949..... | |
| | | Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | 11 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949..... | 31 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949..... | 5 |

¹Does and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | |
| Annual legumes—Continued | | Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | |farms reporting 1944... | |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | 3 | sold..dollars 1949..... | |
| acres grown with other crops 1944..... | | acres 1944..... | |
| Peanuts harvested for picking or | | Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... | |
| threshing.....farms reporting 1949..... | 3 | acres 1949..... | |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | 3 | acres 1944..... | |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949..... | |
| pounds 1949..... | 70 | acres 1949..... | |
| acres grown with other crops 1944..... | | Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949..... | |
| Peanut vines or tops saved for hay | | acres 1949..... | |
| or forage.....farms reporting 1949..... | | acres 1944..... | |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949..... | |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | |
| tons 1949..... | | Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949..... | |
| acres grown with other crops 1944..... | | acres 1949..... | |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: | | acres 1944..... | |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 622 | Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949..... | |
| acres 1949..... | 11,203 | acres 1949..... | |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949... | 32 | Kale.....farms reporting 1949..... | |
| acres 1944..... | 68 | acres 1949..... | |
| acres 1949..... | 782 | Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949..... | |
| acres 1944..... | 470 | acres 1949..... | |
| tons 1949..... | 1,487 | acres 1944..... | |
| acres 1944..... | 1,061 | Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949..... | |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 161 | acres 1949..... | |
| acres 1949..... | 115 | Spinach.....farms reporting 1949..... | |
| acres 1944..... | 2,394 | acres 1949..... | |
| tons 1949..... | 1,568 | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949..... | |
| acres 1944..... | 3,053 | acres 1949..... | |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,757 | acres 1944..... | |
| acres 1949..... | 468 | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949..... | |
| acres 1944..... | 643 | acres 1949..... | |
| tons 1949..... | 6,220 | acres 1944..... | |
| acres 1944..... | 9,760 | Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949..... | |
| tons 1949..... | 6,835 | acres 1949..... | |
| acres 1944..... | 10,825 | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: | |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small | | Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949..... | |
| grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 23 | acres 1949..... | |
| acres 1944..... | 6 | quarts 1949..... | |
| acres 1949..... | 99 | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: | |
| acres 1944..... | 31 | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, | |
| tons 1949..... | 114 | vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | |
| acres 1944..... | 30 | acres 1945..... | |
| acres 1949..... | 111 | acres 1950 ² | |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... | | acres 1945..... | |
| acres 1949..... | 1,763 | Apples.....farms reporting 1950... | |
| acres 1944..... | 1,334 | trees of all ages..number 1945..... | |
| tons 1949..... | 2,332 | trees of all ages..number 1950..... | |
| acres 1944..... | 1,357 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950..... | |
| Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... | | trees of bearing age..number 1950..... | |
| acres 1949..... | | quantity harvested..bushels 1949..... | |
| tons..green weight 1949..... | | quantity harvested..bushels 1944..... | |
| Field crops (other): | | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... | |
| Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 | trees of all ages..number 1945..... | |
| acres 1944..... | 4 | trees of all ages..number 1950..... | |
| acres 1949..... | | trees not of bearing age..number 1950..... | |
| bushels 1949..... | 8 | trees of bearing age..number 1950..... | |
| acres 1944..... | | quantity harvested..bushels 1949..... | |
| Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 13 | quantity harvested..bushels 1944..... | |
| acres 1944..... | 21 | Pears.....farms reporting 1950... | |
| acres 1949..... | 40 | trees of all ages..number 1945..... | |
| acres 1944..... | 69 | trees of all ages..number 1950..... | |
| pounds 1949..... | 8,444 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950..... | |
| acres 1944..... | 9,123 | trees of bearing age..number 1950..... | |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use | | quantity harvested..bushels 1949..... | |
| or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 451 | Charries.....farms reporting 1950... | |
| acres 1944..... | 635 | trees of all ages..number 1945..... | |
| acres 1949 ² | 70 | trees of all ages..number 1950..... | |
| acres 1944..... | 180 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950..... | |
| bushels 1949..... | 8,253 | trees of bearing age..number 1950..... | |
| acres 1944..... | 13,251 | quantity harvested....pounds 1949..... | |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use | | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... | |
| or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 318 | trees of all ages..number 1945..... | |
| acres 1944..... | 464 | trees of all ages..number 1950..... | |
| acres 1949 ² | 27 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950..... | |
| acres 1944..... | 92 | trees of bearing age..number 1950..... | |
| bushels 1949..... | 6,195 | quantity harvested....pounds 1949..... | |
| acres 1944..... | 13,075 | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... | |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | | trees of all ages..number 1945..... | |
| acres 1944..... | | trees of all ages..number 1950..... | |
| acres 1949..... | | trees not of bearing age..number 1950..... | |
| acres 1944..... | | trees of bearing age..number 1950..... | |
| bales 1949..... | | quantity harvested..bushels 1949..... | |
| acres 1944..... | | quantity harvested..bushels 1944..... | |
| Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 169 | acres 1949..... | |
| acres 1944..... | 183 | acres 1944..... | |
| acres 1949..... | 320 | acres 1949..... | |
| acres 1944..... | 333 | pounds 1949..... | |
| pounds 1949..... | 263,041 | acres 1944..... | |
| acres 1944..... | 299,621 | Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| acres 1949..... | 6 | acres 1949..... | 2 |
| acres 1949..... | 2 | acres 1949..... | 63 |
| gallons 1949..... | 63 | Vegetables harvested for home use (other | |
| acres 1944..... | | than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... | 734 |
| acres 1949..... | | acres 1944..... | 1,073 |
| acres 1944..... | | | |

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 18, 1951

GRAYSON COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-039) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item | County total | Item | County total | |
|--|----------------------|--|---|-------|
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | FARMS BY SIZE | | |
| Farms.....number 1950.. | 2,819 | Under 10 acres.....number 1950... | 311 | |
| | 1945... | 1945... | 414 | |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950.. | 288,640 | Under 3 acres.....number 1950... | 9 | |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.. | 78.4 | 1945... | 9 | |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.. | 215,339 | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950... | 302 | |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.. | 16,304 | 1945... | 405 | |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.. | 528 | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950... | 579 | |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950.. | 5,885 | 1945... | 664 | |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950.. | 226,286 | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950... | 487 | |
| | 1945... | 1945... | 503 | |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950.. | 245,105 | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950... | 412 | |
| | 1945... | 1945... | 463 | |
| | 80.3 | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950... | 328 | |
| | 78.3 | 1945... | 353 | |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*.. | 6,216 | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950... | 273 | |
| | 1945... | 1945... | 288 | |
| average per acre, dollars 1950*.. | 80.67 | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950... | 149 | |
| | 1945... | 1945... | 151 | |
| | 58.12 | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950... | 95 | |
| | | 1945... | 88 | |
| Land in farms according to use: | | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950... | 53 | |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.. | 2,453 | 1945... | 63 | |
| | 1944.. | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950... | 88 | |
| | acres 1949.. | 1945... | 105 | |
| | 1944.. | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950... | 29 | |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.. | 1,059 | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950... | 5 | |
| | 1944.. | 1945... | 6 | |
| | 1,274 | | | |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.. | 708 | FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | | |
| | 1944.. | Farms by color of operator: | | |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.. | 338 | White operators.....number 1950.. | 2,764 | |
| | 1944.. | 1945... | 3,024 | |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.. | 243 | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.. | 55 | |
| | 1944.. | 1945... | 108 | |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.. | 93 | Farms by tenure of operator: | | |
| | 1944.. | Full owners.....number 1950.. | 2,406 | |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.. | 11 | 1945... | 2,502 | |
| | 1944.. | Part owners.....number 1950.. | 219 | |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.. | 1 | 1945... | 308 | |
| | 1944.. | Managers.....number 1950.. | 2 | |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.. | 1,274 | 1945... | 3 | |
| | 1944 ¹ .. | All tenants.....number 1950.. | 192 | |
| | acres 1949.. | 1945... | 317 | |
| | 1944 ¹ .. | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.. | 6.8 | |
| | 8,999 | 1945... | 10.1 | |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.. | 296 | Cash tenants.....number 1950.. | 14 | |
| | 1944.. | 1945... | 48 | |
| | acres 1949.. | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.. | 2 | |
| | 1944.. | 1945... | 3 | |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.. | 1,386 | Share tenants.....number 1950.. | 34 | |
| | 1944.. | 1945... | 70 | |
| | acres 1949.. | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950.. | 30 | |
| | 1944.. | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.. | 9 | |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.. | 1,286 | Croppers.....number 1950.. | 4 | |
| | 1944.. | 1945... | 165 | |
| | acres 1949.. | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.. | 47 | |
| | 1944 ¹ .. | 1945... | 31 | |
| | 28,733 | Other tenants.....number 1950.. | 14 | |
| | 48,661 | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.. | 33 | |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.. | 2,069 | SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* | | |
| | 1944 ¹ .. | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.. | 566 | |
| | acres 1949.. | 1945... | 829 | |
| | 1944 ¹ .. | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.. | 3,316 | |
| | 122,700 | 1945... | 845 | |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.. | 2,442 | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.. | 2,316 | |
| | 1944.. | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.. | 3.49 | |
| | acres 1949.. | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.. | 423 | |
| | 1944.. | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.. | 182 | |
| | 9,820 | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.. | 85 | |
| | 1944.. | 7,026 | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.. | 1,755 |
| | | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.. | 130 | |
| | | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.. | 45 | |
| | | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950.. | 40 | |
| | | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.. | 5 | |
| | | 1945... | 5 | |
| | | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.. | | |
| | | 1945... | | |
| | | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.. | | |
| | | 1945... | | |
| | | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.. | 99 | |
| | | 1945... | 106 | |
| | | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.. | | |
| | | 1945... | | |
| | | | | |

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|---|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A—Continued | | FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued | |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... | 548 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... | 120 |
| 1945..... | 313 | General farms.....number 1950... | 162 |
| number 1950..... | 573 | Primarily crop.....number 1950... | 9 |
| 1945..... | 336 | Primarily livestock.....number 1950... | 56 |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950... | 204 | Crop and livestock.....number 1950... | 67 |
| 1945..... | 102 | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950... | 1,364 |
| number 1950..... | 225 | | |
| 1945..... | 107 | FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950... | 184 | Commercial farms.....number 1950... | 1,314 |
| 1950..... | 196 | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950... | 2 |
| number 1950..... | 25 | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950... | 12 |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950... | 19 | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950... | 25 |
| 1950..... | 5 | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950... | 134 |
| number 1950..... | 5 | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950... | 313 |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,031 | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950... | 752 |
| 1945..... | 926 | Other farms.....number 1950... | 1,451 |
| number 1950..... | 1,113 | Part-time ².....number 1950... | 481 |
| 1945..... | 972 | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950... | 1,124 |
| Farms by class of work power: | | Abnormal ³.....number 1950..... | |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,302 | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE | |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950... | 413 | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949... | 2,304,238 |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 906 | 1944..... | 1,896,186 |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 96 | All crops sold.....dollars 1949... | 181,269 |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 102 | 1944..... | 239,233 |
| TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^A | | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 187,284 |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950... | 405 | 1944..... | 179,111 |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,410 | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949... | 1,930 |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 507 | 1944..... | 3,121 |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 619 | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 4,793 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 5 | 1944..... | 3,781 |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads: | | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949... | 1,432 |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 777 | 1944..... | 9,411 |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 340 | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949... | 2,364,712 |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 957 | 1944..... | 1,556,772 |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 116 | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949... | 752,151 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 1.4 | 1944..... | 742,111 |
| Kind of road on which farm is located: | | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949... | 127,011 |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950... | 752 | 1944..... | 301,394 |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950... | 958 | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry sold.....dollars 1949... | 1,401,444 |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,135 | 1944..... | 861,755 |
| FARM LABOR^A | | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949... | 60,227 |
| Week preceding enumeration: | | 1944..... | 100,221 |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 2,516 | HORSES AND MULES | |
| persons 1950... | 3,838 | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,421 |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950... | 2,481 | 1945..... | 1,401 |
| Operators.....persons 1950... | 2,226 | number 1950... | 7,168 |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950... | 893 | 1945..... | 7,168 |
| persons 1950... | 1,179 | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950... | 91 |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 300 | 1945..... | 91 |
| persons 1950... | 433 | number 1950... | 174 |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^A | | CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS | |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949... | 2,546 | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950... | 2,304 |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,411 | 1945..... | 2,304 |
| Machine hire.....dollars 1949... | 639 | number 1950... | 2,304 |
| 1949..... | 30,668 | 1945..... | 2,304 |
| Hired labor.....dollars 1949... | 1,161 | number 1950... | 174 |
| 1949..... | 208,413 | CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS | |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949... | 2,191 | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950... | 2,304 |
| 1949..... | 337,591 | 1945..... | 2,304 |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,170 | number 1950... | 2,304 |
| 1949..... | 382,308 | 1945..... | 2,304 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,510 | number 1950... | 14,712 |
| 1949..... | 76,010 | 1945..... | 14,712 |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949... | 556 | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950... | 3,431 |
| 1949..... | 55,247 | number 1950... | 11,474 |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949... | 109 | 1945..... | 11,474 |
| 1949..... | 3,730 | number 1950... | 1,196 |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949... | 581 | number 1950... | 6,727 |
| 1949..... | 33,535 | 1945..... | 4,749 |
| FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD | | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,421 |
| No sales.....number 1950... | 247 | number 1950... | 4,749 |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950... | 877 | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,121 |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950... | 293 | 1944..... | 82 |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950... | 284 | pounds 1949... | 19,121,527 |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950... | 480 | 1944..... | 12,801,527 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950... | 250 | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 79,884 |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950... | 211 | 1944..... | 18 |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950... | 250 | pounds of butterfat 1949... | 48,727 |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950... | 120 | 1944..... | 58,721 |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950... | 20 | dollar 1949... | 29,897 |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950... | 19 | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 76 |
| | 18 | 1949..... | 2,304 |
| FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM | | HOGS | |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950... | 33 | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,421 |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950... | 5 | 1945..... | 1,421 |
| Cotton.....number 1950... | 28 | number 1950... | 1,421 |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950... | 28 | 1945..... | 1,421 |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950... | | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,421 |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950... | | number 1950... | 1,421 |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950... | 480 | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,421 |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950... | | number 1950... | 1,421 |
| | | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,421 |
| | | 1945..... | 1,421 |
| | | number 1950... | 1,421 |
| | | 1945..... | 1,421 |

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|---|--------------|
| SHEEP AND WOOL | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... | 390 | Corn: | |
| 1945..... | 546 | Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,913 |
| number 1950... | 11,920 | 1944..... | 2,393 |
| 1945..... | 8,724 | acres 1949... | 8,152 |
| Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950... | 383 | 1944..... | 11,674 |
| number 1950... | 6,216 | Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,883 |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... | 381 | 1944..... | 2,174 |
| 1945 ¹ | 532 | acres 1949... | 7,659 |
| number 1950... | 5,845 | 1944..... | 11,396 |
| 1945 ¹ | 8,020 | bushels 1949... | 327,479 |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... | 236 | 1944..... | 441,432 |
| number 1950... | 371 | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... | 102 |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 363 | 1944..... | 449 |
| number 1950... | 5,704 | acres 1949... | 5,694 |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... | 376 | tons green weight 1949... | |
| 1944..... | 535 | Hogged or grazed, or cut for | |
| number shorn 1949... | 6,080 | green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... | 13 |
| 1949..... | 31,105 | acres 1949... | 44 |
| 1944..... | 41,575 | acres 1949... | |
| Average date of enumeration.....1950... | Apr.1-Apr.14 | Sorghums: | |
| POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS | | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... | 2,497 | 1944..... | 12 |
| 1945..... | 2,701 | acres 1949... | 3 |
| number 1950... | 72,548 | 1944..... | 14 |
| 1945..... | 91,721 | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut | |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 997 | for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| number 1949... | 26,775 | acres 1949... | 2 |
| dollars 1949... | 24,861 | tons cut 1949... | 4 |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,644 | Small grains: | |
| dozens 1949... | 206,061 | Grains grown together and threshed as | |
| dollars 1949... | 80,011 | a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... | 18 |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... | 139 | acres 1949... | 67 |
| number 1950... | 730 | bushels 1949... | 1,631 |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... | 147 | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 344 |
| 1944..... | 453 | 1944..... | 416 |
| number 1949... | 4,550 | acres 1949... | 1,918 |
| 1944..... | 27,979 | 1944..... | 2,582 |
| ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE | | bushels 1949... | 32,250 |
| Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold | | 1944..... | 37,135 |
| alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 2,267 | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 146 |
| dollars 1949... | 1,466,107 | 1944..... | 170 |
| Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 2,187 | acres 1949... | 538 |
| 1944..... | 2,215 | 1944..... | 763 |
| number 1949... | 13,246 | bushels 1949... | 14,838 |
| 1944..... | 12,899 | 1944..... | 16,571 |
| Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... | 1,082 | Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... | 443 |
| number 1949... | 6,526 | 1944..... | 801 |
| dollars 1949... | 950,894 | acres 1949... | 1,561 |
| Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,886 | 1944..... | 3,167 |
| number 1949... | 6,720 | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 15 |
| dollars 1949... | 317,316 | 1944..... | 9 |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 625 | acres 1949... | 76 |
| 1944..... | 718 | 1944..... | 46 |
| number 1949... | 5,069 | bushels 1949... | 2,072 |
| 1944..... | 5,703 | 1944..... | 1,240 |
| dollars 1949... | 71,378 | Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 45 |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 349 | 1944..... | 122 |
| 1944..... | 492 | acres 1949... | 172 |
| number 1949... | 5,446 | 1944..... | 494 |
| 1944..... | 7,059 | bushels 1949... | 2,815 |
| dollars 1949... | 114,301 | 1944..... | 6,429 |
| Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 113 | Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 28 |
| number 1949... | 164 | acres 1949... | 82 |
| dollars 1949... | 12,418 | bushels 1949... | 1,273 |
| FARM SLAUGHTER | | Annual legumes: | |
| Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 3,395 | Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 99 |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 123 | acres grown alone 1949... | 264 |
| number 1949... | 129 | 1944 ² | 587 |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... | 99 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 9 |
| 1944..... | 239 | 1944 ² | 37 |
| number 1949... | 104 | Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 6 |
| 1944..... | 246 | acres grown alone 1949... | 5 |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 29 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 2 |
| 1944..... | 9 | bushels 1949... | 163 |
| number 1949... | 29 | 1944..... | 116 |
| 1944..... | 9 | Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 87 |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 2,382 | acres grown alone 1949... | 247 |
| 1944..... | 2,664 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 5 |
| number 1949... | 5,163 | tons 1949... | 356 |
| 1944..... | 6,475 | Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold | | acres grown alone 1949... | 5 |
| from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 516 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 2 |
| dollars 1949... | 20,960 | bushels 1949... | 1 |
| | | 1944..... | 1 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 1 |
| | | 1944 ² | 4 |
| | | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 4 |
| | | 1944 ² | 469 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| | | 1944 ²..... | ..... |
| | | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | ..... |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| | | bushels 1949... | ..... |
| | | 1944..... | ..... |
| | | Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 4 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| | | tons 1949... | ..... |
| | | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | ..... |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| | | Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | ..... |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | |
| Annual legumes—Continued | | Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 39 |
| Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | | 1944..... | 127 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | 73 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 81 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | sold..dollars 1949..... | 3,550 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 8,122 |
| Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949..... | | Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949..... | 26 |
| 1944..... | | acres 1949..... | 81 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | 1944..... | 21 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 43 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949..... | |
| pounds 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | | Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949..... | 5 |
| Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949..... | | 1944..... | 3 |
| 1944..... | | acres 1949..... | 2 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | 1944..... | 1 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | | acres 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | (*) |
| 1944..... | | Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949..... | 13 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 5 |
| 1944..... | | acres 1949..... | 4 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 5 |
| 1944..... | | Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | | acres 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | (*) |
| 1944..... | 2,086 | Kale.....farms reporting 1949..... | 1 |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949..... | 25,769 | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| 1944..... | 433 | Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949..... | 3 |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949..... | 94 | 1944..... | |
| acres 1949..... | 2,264 | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| 1944..... | 426 | 1944..... | |
| tons 1949..... | 4,871 | Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 864 | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949..... | 1,665 | Spinach.....farms reporting 1949..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 1,698 | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| acres 1949..... | 17,321 | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949..... | 10 |
| 1944..... | 19,766 | 1944..... | 16 |
| tons 1949..... | 17,809 | acres 1949..... | 2 |
| 1944..... | 16,074 | 1944..... | 2 |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949..... | 88 | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 27 | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| acres 1949..... | 493 | 1944..... | |
| 1944..... | 157 | Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949..... | 3 |
| tons 1949..... | 445 | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: | |
| 1944..... | 124 | Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949..... | 22 |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949..... | 210 | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| 1944..... | 14 | quarts 1949..... | 209 |
| acres 1949..... | 838 | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: | |
| 1944..... | 87 | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, | |
| tons 1949..... | 839 | vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | 2,246 |
| 1944..... | 91 | 1945..... | 1,666 |
| 1944..... | 448 | acres 1950 ¹ .. | 1,307 |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949..... | 4,819 | 1945..... | 1,995 |
| acres 1949..... | 3,737 | 1950..... | 2,196 |
| 1944..... | 4,741 | 1945..... | 2,584 |
| 1944..... | 3,605 | trees of all ages..number 1950..... | 49,218 |
| Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949..... | 5 | 1945..... | 77,127 |
| acres 1949..... | 85 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950..... | 4,884 |
| 1944..... | 486 | trees of bearing age..number 1950..... | 44,314 |
| tons..green weight 1949..... | 486 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949..... | 30,740 |
| Field crops (other): | | 1944..... | 112,374 |
| Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949..... | 1 | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950..... | 522 |
| 1944..... | 6 | 1945..... | 588 |
| acres 1949..... | 6 | trees of all ages..number 1950..... | 2,599 |
| 1944..... | 29 | 1945..... | 3,369 |
| bushels 1949..... | 3 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950..... | 963 |
| 1944..... | 15 | trees of bearing age..number 1950..... | 1,636 |
| Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949..... | 1 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949..... | 84 |
| 1944..... | 2 | 1944..... | 931 |
| acres 1949..... | 22 | Pears.....farms reporting 1950..... | 708 |
| 1944..... | 3 | 1945..... | 877 |
| pounds 1949..... | 2,200 | trees of all ages..number 1950..... | 1,599 |
| 1944..... | 650 | 1945..... | 1,742 |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949..... | 1,683 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950..... | 259 |
| 1944..... | 2,225 | trees of bearing age..number 1950..... | 1,340 |
| acres 1949 ² .. | 140 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949..... | 269 |
| 1944..... | 528 | 1944..... | 2,987 |
| bushels 1949..... | 21,266 | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950..... | 1,364 |
| 1944..... | 41,797 | 1945..... | 1,944 |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949..... | 524 | trees of all ages..number 1950..... | 7,008 |
| 1944..... | 651 | 1945..... | 10,711 |
| acres 1949 ² .. | 1 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950..... | 63 |
| 1944..... | 72 | trees of bearing age..number 1950..... | 6,375 |
| bushels 1949..... | 1,630 | quantity harvested....pounds 1949..... | 54,699 |
| 1944..... | 3,945 | 1944..... | 253,646 |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949..... | | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950..... | 360 |
| 1944..... | | 1945..... | 434 |
| acres 1949..... | | trees of all ages..number 1950..... | 244 |
| 1944..... | | 1945..... | 984 |
| bales 1949..... | | trees not of bearing age..number 1950..... | 1,244 |
| 1944..... | | trees of bearing age..number 1950..... | 284 |
| Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949..... | 373 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949..... | 720 |
| 1944..... | 301 | 1944..... | 89 |
| acres 1949..... | 180 | 1944..... | 246 |
| 1944..... | 183 | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950..... | 1,832 |
| pounds 1949..... | 230,939 | 1945..... | 1,606 |
| 1944..... | 269,693 | vines of all ages..number 1950..... | 2,959 |
| 1944..... | 33 | 1945..... | 4,316 |
| acres 1949..... | 10 | vines not of bearing age..number 1950..... | 493 |
| gallons 1949..... | 888 | vines of bearing age..number 1950..... | 2,423 |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949..... | 2,479 | quantity harvested..pounds 1949..... | 38,712 |
| 1944..... | 2,854 | 1944..... | 169,136 |
| | | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950..... | 11 |
| | | trees of all ages..number 1950..... | 59 |
| | | trees not of bearing age..number 1950..... | 18 |
| | | trees of bearing age..number 1950..... | 11 |
| | | quantity harvested..pounds 1949..... | 71 |

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

²For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 17, 1951

GREENE COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-040) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, giving State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | FARMS BY SIZE | |
| Farms.....number 1950... | 701 | Under 10 acres.....number 1950... | 43 |
|1945... | 639 |1945... | 49 |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950... | 97,920 |number 1950... | 1 |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950... | 71.6 |1945... | 1 |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 63,629 | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950... | 42 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 7,722 |1945... | 48 |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 423 | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950... | 131 |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 1,671 |1945... | 111 |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950... | 70,103 | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950... | 113 |
|1945... | 63,018 |1945... | 88 |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950... | 100.0 | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950... | 76 |
|1945... | 98.6 |1945... | 76 |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950* | 5,142 | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950... | 90 |
|1945... | 3,399 |1945... | 80 |
|average per acre, dollars 1950* | 57.22 | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950... | 92 |
|1945... | 34.47 |1945... | 77 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950... | 52 |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 544 |1945... | 55 |
|1944... | 580 | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950... | 34 |
|acres 1949... | 13,653 |1945... | 38 |
|1944... | 16,228 | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950... | 23 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 187 |1945... | 25 |
|1944... | 217 | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950... | 38 |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 102 |1945... | 28 |
|1944... | 93 | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950... | 8 |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 86 |1945... | 12 |
|1944... | 67 | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950... | 1 |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 93 |1945... | ..... |
|1944... | 88 | FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 65 | Farms by color of operator: | |
|1944... | 93 | White operators.....number 1950... | 639 |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 20 |1945... | 567 |
|1944... | 2 | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950... | 62 |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |1945... | 72 |
|1944... | 2 | Farms by tenure of operator: | |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949... | 347 | Full owners.....number 1950... | 567 |
|1944* | 199 |1945... | 489 |
|acres 1949... | 8,553 | Part owners.....number 1950... | 70 |
|1944* | 4,486 |1945... | 44 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 123 | Managers.....number 1950... | 2 |
|acres 1949... | 1,825 |1945... | 4 |
|1944... | 1,602 | All tenants.....number 1950... | 62 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 303 |1945... | 102 |
|acres 1949... | 262 | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950... | 8.8 |
|1944... | 8,871 |1945... | 16.0 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 6,483 | Cash tenants.....number 1950... | 2 |
|acres 1949... | 363 |1945... | 17 |
|1944... | 407 | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950... | ..... |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949... | 572 |1945... | 18 |
|1944* | 454 | Share tenants.....number 1950... | 57 |
|acres 1949... | 18,078 |1945... | 16 |
|1944* | 16,368 | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950... | 2 |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949... | 685 | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950... | 5 |
|1944... | 604 |1945... | 13 |
|acres 1949... | 2,720 | Croppers.....number 1950... | 37 |
|1944... | 1,961 |1945... | 15 |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | Other tenants.....number 1950... | 3 |
|acres 1949... | ..... | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 34 |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* | |
|acres 1949... | ..... | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950... | 80 |
| FARM OPERATORS | |1945... | 51 |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950... | 665 | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950... | 501 |
|1945... | 622 |1945... | 115 |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950... | 27 | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950... | 501 |
|1945... | 11 | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 4.05 |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949... | 284 | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950... | 146 |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949... | 283 | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950... | 46 |
|1944... | 215 | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950... | 31 |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949... | 215 | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 376 |
|1944... | 123 | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950... | 15 |
| | | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950... | 5 |
| | | Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950... | 11 |
| | | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950... | 30 |
| | |number 1950... | 30 |
| | | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950... | 16 |
| | |number 1950... | 17 |
| | | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950... | 21 |
| | |number 1950... | 22 |
| | | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 11 |
| | |number 1950... | 19 |
| | | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950... | ..... |
| | |number 1950... | ..... |

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued | | FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued | |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... | 151 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... | 191 |
|1945..... | 69 |number 1950..... | 37 |
|number 1950..... | 168 | General farms.....number 1950..... | ..... |
|1945..... | 74 |number 1950..... | 23 |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 141 |number 1950..... | 14 |
|1945..... | 36 | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950..... | 416 |
|number 1950..... | 178 | | |
|1945..... | 38 | | |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..... | 131 | | |
|number 1950..... | 158 | | |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 15 | | |
|number 1950..... | 15 | | |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 5 | | |
|number 1950..... | 5 | | |
| Autobuses.....farms reporting 1950..... | 371 | | |
|1945..... | 249 | | |
|number 1950..... | 421 | | |
|1945..... | 274 | | |
| Farms by class of work power: | | | |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 201 | | |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950... | 142 | | |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 220 | | |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 89 | | |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 49 | | |
| TRADING CENTER AND ROAD² | | FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently: | | Commercial farms.....number 1950... | 294 |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950... | 110 | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950... | 6 |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 300 | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950... | 14 |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 120 | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950... | 18 |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 125 | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950... | 37 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 5 | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950... | 84 |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads: | | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ³.....number 1950... | 135 |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 240 | Other farms.....number 1950... | 407 |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 70 | Part-time ⁴.....number 1950... | 104 |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 290 | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950... | 203 |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 75 | Abnormal ⁵.....number 1950... | ..... |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 1.8 | | |
| Kind of road on which farm is located: | | | |
| Hard surfaces.....farms reporting 1950... | 195 | | |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950... | 295 | | |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950... | 200 | | |
| FARM LABOR⁶ | | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE | |
| Week preceding enumeration: | | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949... | 769,182 |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 686 |1944..... | 340,950 |
|persons 1950... | 1,074 | All crops sold.....dollars 1949... | 81,442 |
|1945..... | 676 |1944..... | 52,918 |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950... | 601 | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 45,671 |
| Operators.....persons 1950... | 601 |1944..... | 44,662 |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950... | 216 |1949..... | 666 |
|persons 1950... | 363 |1944..... | 3,755 |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 56 | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 2,373 |
|persons 1950... | 110 |1944..... | 4,472 |
| | | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949... | 32,550 |
| | |1944..... | 28 |
| | | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949... | 670,832 |
| | |1944..... | 272,091 |
| | | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949... | 136,740 |
| | |1944..... | 40,830 |
| | | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949... | 120,994 |
| | |1944..... | 79,104 |
| | | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 413,096 |
| | |1944..... | 152,187 |
| | | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949... | 16,888 |
| | |1944..... | 15,943 |
| | | | |
| | | HORSES AND MULES | |
| | | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 455 |
| | | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950... | 443 |
| | |1945..... | 411 |
| | |number 1950..... | 933 |
| | |1945..... | 960 |
| | | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950... | 42 |
| | |1945..... | 35 |
| | |number 1950..... | 89 |
| | |1945..... | 37 |
| | | | |
| | | CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS | |
| | | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950... | 648 |
| | |1945..... | 577 |
| | |number 1950..... | 7,948 |
| | |1945..... | 5,014 |
| | | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950... | 643 |
| | |1945 ⁷ | 557 |
| | |number 1950..... | 3,777 |
| | |1945 ⁸ | 3,046 |
| | | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950... | 591 |
| | |number 1950... | 2,586 |
| | | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 282 |
| | |number 1950... | 1,139 |
| | | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 217 |
| | |number 1950... | 1,070 |
| | | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 474 |
| | |number 1950... | 1,962 |
| | | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 7 |
| | |1944..... | 4 |
| | |pounds 1949..... | 1,719,377 |
| | |1944..... | 271,674 |
| | |dollars 1949..... | 97,264 |
| | |1949..... | 399 |
| | |dollars 1944..... | 307 |
| | |pounds of butterfat 1949..... | 77,701 |
| | |1944..... | 71,694 |
| | |dollars 1949..... | 39,058 |
| | | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 6 |
| | |dollars 1949..... | 418 |
| | | | |
| | | HOGS | |
| | | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950... | 612 |
| | |1945..... | 377 |
| | |number 1950..... | 5,545 |
| | |1945..... | 2,125 |
| | |farms reporting 1950... | 558 |
| | |number 1950... | 2,453 |
| | |farms reporting 1950... | 341 |
| | |number 1950... | 3,092 |
| | |farms reporting 1950... | 313 |
| | |1945..... | 187 |
| | |number 1950..... | 640 |
| | |1945..... | 318 |

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item | County total |
|--|----------------|
| SHKXP AND WOOL | |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... | 53 |
| 1945..... | 43 |
| number 1950..... | 1,851 |
| 1945..... | 706 |
| Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950... | 53 |
| number 1950..... | 934 |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... | 53 |
| 1945 ¹ | 42 |
| number 1950..... | 886 |
| 1945 ¹ | 506 |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... | 42 |
| number 1950..... | 48 |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 52 |
| number 1950..... | 917 |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... | 45 |
| 1944..... | 36 |
| number shorn 1949..... | 760 |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949..... | 4,061 |
| 1944..... | 2,289 |
| Average date of enumeration.....1950... | Apr. 29-May 12 |
| POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS | |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... | 636 |
| 1945..... | 594 |
| number 1950..... | 36,033 |
| 1945..... | 35,659 |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 261 |
| number 1949..... | 30,472 |
| dollars 1949..... | 29,109 |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 415 |
| dozens 1949..... | 212,818 |
| dollars 1949..... | 74,021 |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... | 22 |
| number 1950..... | 745 |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... | 23 |
| 1944..... | 23 |
| number 1949..... | 3,216 |
| 1944..... | 1,008 |
| ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE | |
| Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 595 |
| dollars 1949..... | 409,641 |
| Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 555 |
| 1944..... | 405 |
| number 1949..... | 3,116 |
| 1944..... | 2,368 |
| Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... | 181 |
| number 1949..... | 925 |
| dollars 1949..... | 133,392 |
| Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 497 |
| number 1949..... | 2,191 |
| dollars 1949..... | 126,286 |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 387 |
| 1944..... | 223 |
| number 1949..... | 5,601 |
| 1944..... | 2,701 |
| dollars 1949..... | 134,823 |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 51 |
| 1944..... | 24 |
| number 1949..... | 727 |
| 1944..... | 411 |
| dollars 1949..... | 12,945 |
| Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 23 |
| number 1949..... | 39 |
| dollars 1949..... | 2,195 |
| FARM SLAUGHTER | |
| Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 629 |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 10 |
| number 1949..... | 14 |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... | 9 |
| 1944..... | 18 |
| number 1949..... | 13 |
| 1944..... | 23 |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 3 |
| number 1949..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 4 |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 628 |
| 1944..... | 571 |
| number 1949..... | 2,163 |
| 1944..... | 2,210 |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 34 |
| dollars 1949..... | 1,179 |

| Item | County total |
|---|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | |
| Corn: | |
| Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 477 |
| 1944..... | 467 |
| acres 1949..... | 4,254 |
| 1944..... | 4,815 |
| Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... | 474 |
| 1944..... | 465 |
| acres 1949..... | 4,071 |
| 1944..... | 4,754 |
| bushels 1949..... | 176,787 |
| 1944..... | 125,273 |
| Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949... | 8 |
| 1944..... | 178 |
| acres 1949..... | 1,890 |
| Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| 1944..... | 5 |
| Sorghums: | |
| Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... | |
| 1944..... | |
| acres 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | |
| Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| 1944..... | |
| acres 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | |
| tons out 1949..... | |
| Small grains: | |
| Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... | 8 |
| 1949..... | 82 |
| acres 1949..... | 2,938 |
| bushels 1949..... | 229 |
| Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 218 |
| 1944..... | 2,481 |
| acres 1949..... | 2,610 |
| 1944..... | 34,355 |
| bushels 1949..... | 38,222 |
| Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 70 |
| 1944..... | 68 |
| acres 1949..... | 532 |
| 1944..... | 467 |
| bushels 1949..... | 12,579 |
| 1944..... | 9,082 |
| Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... | 7 |
| 1944..... | 27 |
| acres 1949..... | 36 |
| 1944..... | 124 |
| Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 23 |
| 1944..... | 11 |
| acres 1949..... | 159 |
| 1944..... | 68 |
| bushels 1949..... | 3,728 |
| 1944..... | 2,000 |
| Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 8 |
| 1944..... | 56 |
| acres 1949..... | 29 |
| 1944..... | 274 |
| bushels 1949..... | 330 |
| 1944..... | 2,635 |
| Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| 1949..... | |
| acres 1949..... | |
| bushels 1949..... | |
| Annual legumes: | |
| Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| 1944 ² | 6 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | 63 |
| 1944 ² | 7 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | |
| 1944 ² | |
| Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| 1944..... | |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | |
| bushels 1949..... | 7 |
| Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| 1944..... | 6 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | |
| tons 1949..... | 5 |
| Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage .farms reporting 1949... | |
| 1949..... | |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | |
| Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | |
| 1949..... | |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | |
| Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| 1949..... | |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | |
| 1944 ² | 1 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | |
| 1944 ² | |
| Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| 1949..... | |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | |
| bushels 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | |
| Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| 1949..... | |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | |
| tons 1949..... | |
| Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage .farms reporting 1949... | |
| 1949..... | |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | |
| Cowpeas plowed under for green manure .farms reporting 1949... | |
| 1949..... | |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | |

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | |
| Annual legumes—Continued | | Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | .....farms reporting 1949... | 10 |
| acres grown alone..... | ..... | ..... 1944... | 30 |
| acres grown with other crops..... | ..... | acres 1949... | 12 |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944... | 38 |
| 1949..... | ..... | sold..dollars 1949... | 646 |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | 3,755 |
| Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... | 8 |
| acres grown alone..... | ..... | 1944..... | 16 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... | acres 1949... | 6 |
| pounds 1949..... | ..... | 1944..... | 8 |
| 1944..... | ..... | Green Lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | acres 1949... | (*) |
| acres grown alone..... | ..... | 1944..... | 3 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... | acres 1949... | (*) |
| tons 1949..... | ..... | 1944..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | ..... | Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: | ..... | acres 1949... | ..... |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 391 | Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... | 10 |
| acres 1949... | 6,876 | acres 1949... | 2 |
| 1944..... | 29 | 1944..... | 9 |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949... | 2 | acres 1949... | 1 |
| acres 1949... | 199 | 1944..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 7 | acres 1949... | (*) |
| tons 1949... | 602 | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 9 | Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 155 | acres 1949... | (*) |
| acres 1949... | 1,989 | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 1,208 | Kale.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| tons 1949... | 3,155 | acres 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 971 | 1944..... | ..... |
| Lespedeza out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 367 | Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| acres 1949... | 327 | acres 1949... | 3 |
| 1944..... | 4,781 | 1944..... | ..... |
| tons 1949... | 5,482 | Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 7,199 | acres 1949... | ..... |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 3,879 | 1944..... | (*) |
| acres 1949... | 7 | acres 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 6 | 1944..... | ..... |
| acres 1949... | 25 | Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 37 | acres 1949... | 1 |
| tons 1949... | 42 | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 20 | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 10 | acres 1949... | 9 |
| acres 1949... | 94 | 1944..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 360 | acres 1949... | 5 |
| tons 1949... | 128 | 1944..... | 2 |
| 1944..... | 229 | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | acres 1949... | ..... |
| acres 1949... | ..... | acres 1949... | ..... |
| tons..green weight 1949... | ..... | 1944..... | ..... |
| Field crops (other): | ..... | Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 | acres 1949... | 7 |
| acres 1949... | ..... | 1944..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 10 | quarts 1949... | 772 |
| bushels 1949... | 5 | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: | ..... |
| 1944..... | ..... | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | 323 |
| Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 28 | acres 1945... | 268 |
| acres 1949... | 20 | 1950 ¹ ... | 179 |
| 1944..... | 279 | acres 1945... | 399 |
| 1944..... | 161 | 1950... | 302 |
| pounds 1949... | 59,680 | trees of all ages..number 1945... | 387 |
| 1944..... | 22,915 | 1950... | 5,487 |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 573 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 9,701 |
| acres 1949... | 436 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 658 |
| 1944..... | 44 | quantity harvested..bushels 1950... | 4,879 |
| acres 1949... | 82 | 1949... | 7,378 |
| bushels 1949... | 9,529 | 1944..... | 15,900 |
| 1944..... | 7,112 | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... | 105 |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 249 | trees of all ages..number 1945... | 222 |
| acres 1949... | 215 | 1950... | 754 |
| 1944..... | 2 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 1,609 |
| acres 1949... | 26 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 164 |
| bushels 1949... | 1,352 | trees of bearing age..bushels 1950... | 593 |
| 1944..... | 1,619 | quantity harvested...bushels 1949... | 914 |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | 1944..... | 2,270 |
| acres 1949... | ..... | Pears.....farms reporting 1950... | 146 |
| 1944..... | ..... | trees of all ages..number 1945... | 233 |
| bales 1949... | ..... | 1950... | 485 |
| Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 793 |
| acres 1949... | ..... | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 53 |
| 1944..... | ..... | trees of bearing age..bushels 1950... | 395 |
| pounds 1949... | ..... | quantity harvested...bushels 1949... | 874 |
| 1944..... | 1 | 1944..... | 2,685 |
| acres 1949... | (*) | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... | 114 |
| 1944..... | ..... | trees of all ages..number 1945... | 183 |
| pounds 1949... | ..... | 1950... | 505 |
| 1944..... | 200 | trees not of bearing age..number 1945... | 723 |
| Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 23 |
| acres 1949... | 1 | trees of bearing age..bushels 1950... | 482 |
| gallons 1949... | 70 | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 18,449 |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... | 656 | 1944..... | 14,359 |
| 1944..... | 622 | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... | 60 |
| | | trees of all ages..number 1945... | 75 |
| | | 1950... | 175 |
| | | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 19 |
| | | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 156 |
| | | quantity harvested...bushels 1949... | 219 |
| | | 1944..... | 117 |
| | | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... | 141 |
| | | vines of all ages..number 1945... | 181 |
| | | 1950... | 437 |
| | | vines not of bearing age..number 1945... | 595 |
| | | vines of bearing age..number 1950... | 65 |
| | | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 392 |
| | | 1944..... | 20,494 |
| | | 1944..... | 12,458 |
| | | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... | 1 |
| | | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 1 |
| | | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | ..... |
| | | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 1 |
| | | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 100 |

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
⁴Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 18, 1951

GREENSVILLE COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-041) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | FARMS BY SIZE | |
| Farms.....number 1950... | 1,332 | Under 10 acres.....number 1950... | 99 |
|1945.. | 1,144 |1945.. | 25 |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950... | 192,640 | Under 3 acres.....number 1950... | 13 |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950... | 62.4 |1945.. | 3 |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 90,882 | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950... | 86 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 46,803 |1945.. | 22 |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 1,705 | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950... | 317 |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 19,182 |1945.. | 199 |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950... | 120,208 | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950... | 267 |
|1945.. | 120,947 |1945.. | 206 |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950... | 90.2 | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950... | 192 |
|1945.. | 105.7 |1945.. | 185 |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950* | 5,706 | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950... | 132 |
|1945.. | 3,262 |1945.. | 130 |
|average per acre, dollars 1950* | 59.57 | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950... | 124 |
|1945.. | 30.85 |1945.. | 167 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950... | 72 |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,241 |1945.. | 77 |
|1944.. | 1,131 | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950... | 35 |
|acres 1949... | 36,473 |1945.. | 53 |
|1944.. | 34,991 | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950... | 23 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 205 |1945.. | 29 |
|1944.. | 88 | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950... | 47 |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 258 |1945.. | 53 |
|1944.. | 256 | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950... | 16 |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 296 |1945.. | 14 |
|1944.. | 310 | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950... | 8 |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 310 |1945.. | 6 |
|1944.. | 339 | | |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 150 | FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | |
|1944.. | 122 | Farms by color of operator: | |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 17 | White operators.....number 1950... | 523 |
|1944.. | 15 |1945.. | 424 |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949... | 5 | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950... | 809 |
|1944.. | 1 |1945.. | 720 |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949... | 311 | Farms by tenure of operator: | |
|1944 ¹ .. | 152 | Full owners.....number 1950... | 481 |
|acres 1949... | 1,921 |1945.. | 493 |
|1944 ¹ .. | 1,822 | Part owners.....number 1950... | 278 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 460 |1945.. | 100 |
|acres 1949... | 3,902 | Managers.....number 1950... | 2 |
|1944.. | 2,707 |1945.. | 2 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 384 | All tenants.....number 1950... | 571 |
|1944.. | 483 |1945.. | 551 |
|acres 1949... | 8,828 | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950... | 42.9 |
|1944.. | 12,124 |1945.. | 48.2 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 759 | Cash tenants.....number 1950... | 69 |
|1944.. | 880 |1945.. | 77 |
|acres 1949... | 59,535 | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950... | 18 |
|1944.. | 65,590 |1945.. | 5 |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949... | 325 | Share tenants.....number 1950... | 234 |
|1944 ¹ .. | 170 |1945.. | 206 |
|acres 1949... | 5,355 | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950... | 227 |
|1944 ¹ .. | 1,502 | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950... | 7 |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949... | 1,132 | Croppers.....number 1950... | 215 |
|1944.. | 750 |1945.. | 243 |
|acres 1949... | 4,194 | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 35 |
|1944.. | 2,251 |1945.. | 20 |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | Other tenants.....number 1950... | 11 |
|1944.. | ..... | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 24 |
|acres 1949... | ..... |  |  |
|1944.. | ..... | SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* | |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950... | 36 |
|acres 1949... | ..... | .....1945.. | 11 |
|1944.. | ..... | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950... | 679 |
| | |1945.. | 178 |
| | | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950... | 679 |
| | | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 4.66 |
| | | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950... | 172 |
| | | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950... | 70 |
| | | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950... | 85 |
| | | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 378 |
| | | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950... | 99 |
| | | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950... | 6 |
| | | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 5 |
| | | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950... | 30 |
| | |number 1950... | 30 |
| | | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950... | 11 |
| | |number 1950... | 11 |
| | | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950... | 18 |
| | |number 1950... | 18 |
| | | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 7 |
| | |number 1950... | 7 |
| | | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950... | ..... |
| | |number 1950... | ..... |
| | | | |
| FARM OPERATORS | | | |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950... | 1,211 | | |
|1945.. | 1,081 | | |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950... | 51 | | |
|1945.. | 53 | | |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949... | 259 | | |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949... | 351 | | |
|1944.. | 165 | | |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949... | 212 | | |
|1944.. | 64 | | |

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A—Continued | | FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued | |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... | 199 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... | 23 |
|1945..... | 111 | General farms.....number 1950... | 97 |
|number 1950..... | 219 |number 1950..... | 52 |
|1945..... | 121 |number 1950..... | 45 |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 280 |number 1950..... | 294 |
|1945..... | 119 | | |
|number 1950..... | 348 | FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | |
|1945..... | 133 | Commercial farms.....number 1950..... | 1,043 |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..... | 265 | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950..... | 10 |
|number 1950..... | 331 | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950..... | 22 |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 2 | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950..... | 55 |
|number 1950..... | 2 | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950..... | 361 |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 15 | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950..... | 313 |
|number 1950..... | 15 | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950..... | 282 |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 588 | Other farms.....number 1950..... | 289 |
|1945..... | 487 | Part-time ¹.....number 1950..... | 123 |
|number 1950..... | 639 | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950..... | 159 |
|1945..... | 529 | Abnormal ².....number 1950..... | 7 |
| Farms by class of work power: | | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE | |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 301 | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 2,995,184 |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950..... | 317 |1944..... | 2,507,952 |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 429 | All crops sold.....dollar\$ 1949..... | 2,617,677 |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 228 |1944..... | 2,258,449 |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 57 | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..... | 2,607,168 |
| TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^A | |1944..... | 2,244,607 |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently: | | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949..... | 8,469 |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950..... | 60 |1944..... | 11,391 |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 370 | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..... | 2,049 |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 464 |1944..... | 2,451 |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..... | 321 | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949..... | ..... |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950..... | 7 |1944..... | ..... |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads: | | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 317,891 |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 529 |1944..... | 195,668 |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 191 | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 56,459 |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 290 |1944..... | 55,016 |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..... | 7 | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 31,449 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950..... | 0.7 |1944..... | 30,068 |
| Kind of road on which farm is located: | | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949..... | 229,983 |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950..... | 671 |1944..... | 110,524 |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950..... | 122 | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 59,616 |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950..... | 412 |1944..... | 53,892 |
| FARM LABOR^A | | HORSES AND MULES | |
| Week preceding enumeration: | | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 964 |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..... | 1,055 | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950..... | 197 |
|persons 1950..... | 2,124 |1945..... | 143 |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950..... | 1,054 |number 1950..... | 295 |
|persons 1950..... | 973 |1945..... | 189 |
| Operators.....farms reporting 1950..... | 497 | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950..... | 871 |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950..... | 876 |1945..... | 931 |
|persons 1950..... | 134 |number 1950..... | 1,728 |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..... | 275 |1945..... | 1,728 |
|persons 1950..... | 275 | CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS | |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^A | | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950..... | 695 |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949..... | 1,115 |1945..... | 799 |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..... | 999 |number 1950..... | 2,232 |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949..... | 842 |number 1945..... | 1,018 |
|dollars 1949..... | 85,560 | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950..... | 659 |
|dollars 1949..... | 709 |1945..... | 736 |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..... | 203,624 |number 1950..... | 1,170 |
|dollars 1949..... | 622 |number 1945..... | 1,084 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949..... | 113,680 | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950..... | 612 |
|dollars 1949..... | 541 |number 1950..... | 1,214 |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949..... | 72,422 |number 1945..... | 172 |
|dollars 1949..... | 737 | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..... | 438 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949..... | 69,814 |number 1945..... | 85 |
|dollars 1949..... | 340 | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..... | 143 |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949..... | 96,638 |number 1950..... | 189 |
|dollars 1949..... | 180 |number 1945..... | 391 |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949..... | 33,061 | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949..... | 23 |
|dollars 1949..... | 454 |pounds 1944..... | 16 |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949..... | 29,769 |dollars 1949..... | 776,066 |
|dollars 1949..... | 29,769 |1944..... | 819,993 |
| FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD | | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949..... | 96 |
| No sales.....number 1950..... | 79 |pounds of butterfat 1944..... | 33 |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950..... | 80 |pounds of butterfat 1944..... | 13,723 |
| \$250 to \$999.....number 1950..... | 72 |dollars 1944..... | 17,657 |
| \$1,000 to \$999.....number 1950..... | 67 |dollars 1949..... | 6,913 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950..... | 155 | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949..... | 47 |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950..... | 202 |dollars 1949..... | 2,646 |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950..... | 222 | HOGS | |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950..... | 252 | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950..... | 1,032 |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950..... | 129 |1945..... | 994 |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950..... | 32 |number 1950..... | 11,267 |
| FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM | |1945..... | 10,573 |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950..... | 903 | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950..... | 913 |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950..... | 5 |number 1950..... | 5,887 |
| Cotton.....number 1950..... | 62 | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950..... | 531 |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950..... | 836 |number 1950..... | 5,383 |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950..... | 5 | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950..... | 318 |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950..... | ..... | .....1945..... | 658 |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950..... | 10 |number 1950..... | 1,436 |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950..... | ..... | .....1945..... | 1,361 |

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item | County total |
|---|---------------|
| SHEEP AND WOOL | |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... | 11 |
| 1945... | 10 |
| number 1950... | 229 |
| 1945... | 219 |
| Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950... | 10 |
| number 1950... | 143 |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... | 100 |
| 1945 ¹ ... | 10 |
| number 1950... | 118 |
| 1945 ¹ ... | 191 |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... | 8 |
| number 1950... | 25 |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 7 |
| number 1950... | 86 |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... | 5 |
| 1944... | 8 |
| number shorn 1949... | 108 |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... | 507 |
| 1944... | 599 |
| Average date of enumeration.....1950... | Apr.15-Apr.28 |
| POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS | |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... | 1,114 |
| 1945... | 1,062 |
| number 1950... | 29,247 |
| 1945... | 41,875 |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 157 |
| number 1949... | 6,783 |
| dollars 1949... | 7,083 |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 398 |
| dozens 1949... | 55,278 |
| dollars 1949... | 21,873 |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... | 5 |
| number 1950... | 11 |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... | 8 |
| 1944... | 8 |
| number 1949... | 346 |
| 1944... | 151 |
| ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE | |
| Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 618 |
| dollars 1949... | 228,452 |
| Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 358 |
| 1944... | 333 |
| number 1949... | 778 |
| 1944... | 894 |
| Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... | 72 |
| number 1949... | 186 |
| dollars 1949... | 21,218 |
| Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 323 |
| number 1949... | 592 |
| dollars 1949... | 25,391 |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 436 |
| 1944... | 215 |
| number 1949... | 6,717 |
| 1944... | 4,469 |
| dollars 1949... | 175,173 |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 7 |
| 1944... | 4 |
| number 1949... | 113 |
| 1944... | 51 |
| dollars 1949... | 2,132 |
| Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 35 |
| number 1949... | 42 |
| dollars 1949... | 4,318 |
| FARM SLAUGHTER | |
| Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 998 |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 25 |
| number 1949... | 29 |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... | 4 |
| 1944... | 15 |
| number 1949... | 4 |
| 1944... | 46 |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 22 |
| 1944... | 13 |
| number 1949... | 25 |
| 1944... | 22 |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 997 |
| 1944... | 872 |
| number 1949... | 4,132 |
| 1944... | 5,079 |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 14 |
| dollars 1949... | 1,190 |

| Item | County total |
|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | |
| Corn: | |
| Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,147 |
| 1944... | 1,097 |
| acres 1949... | 11,914 |
| 1944... | 11,174 |
| Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,135 |
| 1944... | 1,094 |
| acres 1949... | 10,796 |
| 1944... | 10,752 |
| bushels 1949... | 326,830 |
| 1944... | 245,606 |
| Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... | 10 |
| acres 1949... | 120 |
| tons green weight 1949... | 1,330 |
| Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... | 162 |
| acres 1949... | 998 |
| Sorghums: | |
| Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| 1944... | ..... |
| acres 1949... | ..... |
| 1944... | ..... |
| Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| acres 1949... | ..... |
| tons cut 1949... | ..... |
| Small grains: | |
| Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| acres 1949... | 11 |
| bushels 1949... | 164 |
| Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 19 |
| 1944... | 76 |
| acres 1949... | 154 |
| 1944... | 476 |
| bushels 1949... | 2,029 |
| 1944... | 8,644 |
| Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 14 |
| 1944... | 8 |
| acres 1949... | 56 |
| 1944... | 43 |
| bushels 1949... | 1,191 |
| 1944... | 903 |
| Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... | 88 |
| 1944... | 165 |
| acres 1949... | 162 |
| 1944... | 421 |
| Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 7 |
| 1944... | 11 |
| acres 1949... | 39 |
| 1944... | 257 |
| bushels 1949... | 754 |
| 1944... | 7,092 |
| Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 8 |
| 1944... | 10 |
| acres 1949... | 40 |
| 1944... | 69 |
| bushels 1949... | 298 |
| 1944... | 775 |
| Annual legumes: | |
| Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 439 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 1,028 |
| 1944 ² ... | 1,235 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | 2,522 |
| 1944 ² ... | 1,732 |
| Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 62 |
| 1944... | 34 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 513 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | 3 |
| bushels 1949... | 9,220 |
| 1944... | 5,788 |
| Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 87 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 205 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | 75 |
| tons 1949... | 230 |
| Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949... | 243 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 182 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | 1,937 |
| Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | 108 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 128 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | 507 |
| Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 79 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 78 |
| 1944 ² ... | 67 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | 66 |
| 1944 ² ... | 25 |
| Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... | 29 |
| 1944... | 10 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 13 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | 26 |
| bushels 1949... | 230 |
| 1944... | 70 |
| Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 2 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| tons 1949... | 2 |
| Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949... | 26 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 37 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | 12 |
| Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | 28 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 26 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | 28 |

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued | |
| Annual legumes--Continued | | Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,081 |farms reporting 1944... | 44 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 13,372 | acres 1949... | 26 |
| 1944... | 12,760 | 1944... | 27 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | 10 | sold..dollars 1949... | 8,487 |
| 1944... | 5 | 1944... | 11,750 |
| Peanuts harvested for picking or | | Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... | 1,008 |
| threshing.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,381 | acres 1949... | 1,008 |
| 1944... | 1,008 | 1944... | 12,765 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 12,856 | Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 10 |
| 1944... | 12,765 | acres 1949... | 10 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | 10 | Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... | 14,450,102 |
| 1944... | 14,450,102 | pounds 1949... | 15,038,016 |
| Peanut vines or tops saved for hay | | 1944... | 875 |
| or forage.....farms reporting 1949... | 875 | acres 1949... | 900 |
| 1944... | 900 | 1944... | 9,619 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 9,619 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 38 |
| 1944... | 38 | 1944... | 4,627 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | 4,627 | tons 1949... | 4,818 |
| 1944... | 4,818 | | |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: | | Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... | 1949 |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 406 | farms reporting 1944... | 1949 |
| acres 1949... | 1,424 | Kale.....farms reporting 1949... | 1949 |
| 1944... | 14 | acres 1949... | 1949 |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949... | 4 | 1944... | 1949 |
| acres 1949... | 56 | acres 1949... | 1944 |
| 1944... | 4 | 1944... | 1949 |
| tons 1949... | 117 | 1944... | 1949 |
| 1944... | 4 | Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949... | 1949 |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 142 | acres 1949... | (*) |
| 1944... | 71 | Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... | 1949 |
| acres 1949... | 391 | acres 1949... | 1949 |
| 1944... | 171 | 1944... | 1949 |
| tons 1949... | 514 | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... | 1949 |
| 1944... | 208 | acres 1949... | 1944 |
| Lepedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 45 | 1944... | 1949 |
| acres 1949... | 33 | acres 1949... | 1949 |
| 1944... | 174 | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... | 1949 |
| tons 1949... | 319 | acres 1949... | 1949 |
| 1944... | 209 | Other vegetables.....acres 1949... | 1949 |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small | 388 | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: | |
| grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 229 | Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... | 1949 |
| 1944... | 251 | acres 1949... | 1949 |
| acres 1949... | 637 | quarts 1949... | 1949 |
| 1944... | 869 | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: | |
| tons 1949... | 784 | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, | |
| 1944... | 1,069 | vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | 1950 |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 43 | acres 1949... | 1945 |
| acres 1949... | 203 | 1950... | 1945 |
| 1944... | 209 | 1945... | 1945 |
| tons 1949... | 143 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 4,194 |
| 1944... | 348 | 1945... | 6,247 |
| Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... | | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 1,150 |
| acres 1949... | | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 2,789 |
| 1944... | | quantity harvested...bushels 1949... | 1,876 |
| tons..green weight 1949... | | 1944... | 10,188 |
| Field crops (other): | | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... | 1945 |
| Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 6 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 1,401 |
| 1944... | 7 | 1945... | 3,140 |
| acres 1949... | | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 1,401 |
| 1944... | | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 3,140 |
| bushels 1949... | 9 | quantity harvested...bushels 1949... | 1,401 |
| 1944... | | 1944... | 3,140 |
| Lepedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 | Pears.....farms reporting 1950... | 1945 |
| acres 1949... | 5 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 1,401 |
| 1944... | 85 | 1945... | 2,789 |
| pounds 1949... | 300 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 1,401 |
| 1944... | 25,000 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 1,401 |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use | | quantity harvested...bushels 1949... | 2,421 |
| or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 933 | 1944... | 1,401 |
| 1944... | 955 | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... | 1945 |
| acres 1949 ² ... | 91 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 1,401 |
| 1944... | 213 | 1945... | 2,789 |
| bushels 1949... | 14,241 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 1,401 |
| 1944... | 17,988 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 1,401 |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home ³ use | | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 4,006 |
| or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 760 | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... | 1945 |
| 1944... | 842 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 1,401 |
| acres 1949 ² ... | 98 | 1945... | 2,789 |
| 1944... | 218 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 1,401 |
| bushels 1949... | 13,278 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 1,401 |
| 1944... | 18,874 | quantity harvested...bushels 1949... | 1,401 |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 923 | 1944... | 1,401 |
| acres 1949... | 887 | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... | 1945 |
| 1944... | 6,981 | vines of all ages...number 1950... | 1,401 |
| acres 1949... | 5,822 | 1945... | 2,789 |
| bales 1949... | 3,762 | vines not of bearing age...number 1950... | 1,401 |
| 1944... | 5,534 | vines of bearing age...number 1950... | 1,401 |
| Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 320 | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 19,064 |
| acres 1949... | 298 | 1944... | |
| 1944... | 839 | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or | |
| pounds 1949... | 932 | top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... | 1945 |
| 1944... | 823,424 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 121 |
| Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,070,103 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 29 |
| acres 1949... | 3 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 43 |
| 1944... | 1 | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 234 |
| gallons 1949... | 55 | 1944... | 2,331 |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other | | | |
| than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... | 1,106 | | |
| 1944... | 1,070 | | |

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
⁴Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 11, 1951

HALIFAX COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-042)

Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | FARMS BY SIZE | |
| Farms.....number 1950... | 5,619 | Under 10 acres.....number 1950... | 795 |
|1945... | 5,832 |1945... | 779 |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950... | 517,120 | Under 3 acres.....number 1950... | 138 |
|1945... | 90.8 |1945... | 219 |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950... | 329,175 | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950... | 657 |
|1945... | 237,925 |1945... | 560 |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 14,279 | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950... | 1,181 |
|1945... | 111,724 |1945... | 1,144 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 469,455 | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950... | 615 |
|1945... | 478,004 |1945... | 645 |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950... | 83.5 | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950... | 621 |
|1945... | 82.0 |1945... | 763 |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950* | 4,870 | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950... | 665 |
|1945... | 3,065 |1945... | 712 |
|average per acre, dollars 1950* | 57.75 | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950... | 721 |
|1945... | 37.39 |1945... | 803 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950... | 379 |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 5,272 |1945... | 391 |
| 1944... | 5,673 | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950... | 244 |
| acres 1949... | 85,156 |1945... | 230 |
| 1944... | 95,692 | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950... | 134 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,940 |1945... | 120 |
| 1944... | 1,936 | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950... | 206 |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,954 |1945... | 194 |
| 1944... | 2,038 | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950... | 50 |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 778 |1945... | 46 |
| 1944... | 951 | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950... | 8 |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 435 |1945... | 5 |
| 1944... | 577 | | |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 135 | FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | |
| 1944... | 148 | Farms by color of operator: | |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 27 | White operators.....number 1950... | 3,245 |
| 1944... | 15 | 1945... | 3,329 |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950... | 2,374 |
| 1944... | 8 | 1945... | 2,503 |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949... | 3,032 | Farms by tenure of operator: | |
| 1944... | 2,400 | Full owners.....number 1950... | 2,121 |
| acres 1949... | 43,022 | 1945... | 2,181 |
| 1944... | 34,278 | Part owners.....number 1950... | 583 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 2,681 | 1945... | 300 |
| acres 1949... | 45,858 | Managers.....number 1950... | 7 |
| 1944... | 48,402 | 1945... | 3 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 2,802 | All tenants.....number 1950... | 2,908 |
| acres 1949... | 2,244 | 1945... | 3,348 |
| 1944... | 55,847 | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950... | 51.8 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 3,726 | 1945... | 57.4 |
| acres 1949... | 4,203 | Cash tenants.....number 1950... | 24 |
| 1944... | 185,366 | 1945... | 123 |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949... | 1,397 | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950... | 21 |
| 1944... | 1,877 | 1945... | 7 |
| acres 1949... | 24,029 | Share tenants.....number 1950... | 1,354 |
| 1944... | 28,122 | 1945... | 1,310 |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949... | 4,856 | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950... | 1,323 |
| 1944... | 5,101 | 1945... | 31 |
| acres 1949... | 30,177 | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950... | 1,371 |
| 1944... | 15,679 | 1945... | 1,590 |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949... | | Croppers.....number 1950... | 138 |
| 1944... | | 1945... | 318 |
| acres 1949... | | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 16 |
| 1944... | | 1945... | 122 |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949... | | SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* | |
| acres 1949... | | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950... | 214 |
| | | 1945... | 186 |
| | | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950... | 2,979 |
| | | 1945... | 681 |
| | | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950... | 2,979 |
| | | 1945... | 4,006 |
| | | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 664 |
| | | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950... | 266 |
| | | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950... | 247 |
| | | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,699 |
| | | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 189 |
| | | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950... | 1 |
| | | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950... | 35 |
| | | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 168 |
| | | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950... | 180 |
| | | number 1950... | 23 |
| | | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950... | 23 |
| | | number 1950... | 72 |
| | | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950... | 72 |
| | | number 1950... | 38 |
| | | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 50 |
| | | number 1950... | |
| | | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950... | |
| | | number 1950... | |
| FARM OPERATORS | | | |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950... | 5,318 | | |
|1945... | 5,599 | | |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950... | 112 | | |
|1945... | 227 | | |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949... | 782 | | |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949... | 952 | | |
|1944... | 885 | | |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949... | 559 | | |
| 1944... | 230 | | |

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A—Continued | | FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued | |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,012 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... | 73 |
| 1945..... | 572 | General farms.....number 1950... | 56 |
| number 1950..... | 1,066 | Primarily crop.....number 1950... | 10 |
| 1945..... | 584 | Primarily livestock.....number 1950... | 15 |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 857 | Crop and livestock.....number 1950... | 31 |
| 1945..... | 372 | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950... | 1,012 |
| number 1950..... | 928 | | |
| 1945..... | 398 | | |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..... | 816 | FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | |
| number 1950..... | 873 | Commercial farms.....number 1950... | 4,638 |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 33 | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950... | 5 |
| number 1950..... | 38 | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950... | 28 |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 17 | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950... | 125 |
| number 1950..... | 17 | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950... | 1,058 |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 2,701 | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950... | 2,148 |
| 1945..... | 2,717 | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950... | 1,274 |
| number 1950..... | 3,110 | Other farms.....number 1950... | 841 |
| 1945..... | 2,844 | Part-time.....number 1950... | 260 |
| Farms by class of work power: | | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950... | 721 |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,730 | Abnormal ².....number 1950... | ..... |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,016 | | |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 2,004 | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE | |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 719 | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949... | 9,450,783 |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 150 | 1944..... | 9,849,159 |
| | | 1949..... | 8,437,354 |
| | | 1944..... | 9,213,998 |
| TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^A | | All crops sold.....dollars 1949... | 8,384,604 |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently: | | 1944..... | 9,134,925 |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950... | 294 | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 16,625 |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,611 | 1944..... | 14,999 |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,245 | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949... | 36,351 |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 2,337 | 1944..... | 60,437 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 10 | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 2,003 |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads: | | 1944..... | 2,023 |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,987 | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949... | 832,877 |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 586 | 1944..... | 564,020 |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,634 | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949... | 275,373 |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 126 | 1944..... | 131,286 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 1.0 | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949... | 146,315 |
| Kind of road on which farm is located: | | 1944..... | 167,000 |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950... | 2,819 | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 407,989 |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950... | 636 | 1944..... | 245,724 |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,931 | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949... | 180,532 |
| | | 1944..... | 67,171 |
| FARM LABOR^A | | HORSES AND MULES | |
| Week preceding enumeration: | | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,791 |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 4,676 | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,415 |
| persons 1950..... | 7,701 | 1945..... | 1,348 |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950... | 4,649 | number 1950... | 2,142 |
| Operators.....persons 1950..... | 4,414 | 1945..... | 1,868 |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,731 | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,062 |
| persons 1950..... | 2,845 | 1945..... | 1,134 |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 2,941 | number 1950... | 5,544 |
| persons 1950..... | 441 | 1945..... | 5,651 |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^A | | CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS | |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949... | 4,375 | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950... | 4,103 |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... | 2,933 | 1945..... | 4,836 |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949... | 2,102 | number 1950... | 15,091 |
| dollars 1949..... | 139,293 | 1945..... | 14,906 |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... | 2,222 | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1949... | 4,009 |
| dollars 1949..... | 389,420 | 1945..... | 4,492 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949... | 2,914 | number 1950... | 5,481 |
| dollars 1949..... | 386,178 | 1945..... | 10,155 |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949... | 2,197 | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950... | 3,846 |
| dollars 1949..... | 192,255 | number 1950... | 7,482 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949... | 3,112 | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,333 |
| dollars 1949..... | 155,550 | number 1950... | 2,719 |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949... | 2,236 | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 34 |
| dollars 1949..... | 230,159 | number 1950... | 894 |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949... | 495 | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 913 |
| dollars 1949..... | 40,137 | number 1950... | 2,500 |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,524 | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 222 |
| dollars 1949..... | 87,076 | 1944..... | 233 |
| | | pounds 1949..... | 4,969,969 |
| FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD | | 1944..... | 3,667,186 |
| No sales.....number 1950... | 410 | dollars 1949... | 296,072 |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950... | 311 | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 148 |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950... | 194 | 1944..... | 148 |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950... | 198 | pounds of butterfat 1949... | 32,888 |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950... | 774 | 1944..... | 41,982 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950... | 916 | dollars 1949... | 15,823 |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950... | 1,601 | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 136 |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950... | 908 | 1944..... | 6,478 |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950... | 221 | | |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950... | 53 | HOGS | |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950... | 33 | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950... | 4,379 |
| | | 1945..... | 4,067 |
| FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM | | number 1950... | 13,430 |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950... | 4,396 | 1945..... | 11,873 |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950... | 15 | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 3,600 |
| Cotton.....number 1950... | ..... | number 1950... | 9,599 |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950... | 4,381 | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,132 |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950... | ..... | number 1950... | 1,811 |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950... | 11 | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950... | 483 |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950... | 46 | 1945..... | 473 |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950... | 25 | number 1950... | 210 |
| | | 1945..... | 242 |

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|---|--------------|
| SHEEP AND WOOL | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... | 35 | Corn: | |
| 1945... | 36 | Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 4,586 |
| number 1950... | 1,313 | 1944... | 4,866 |
| 1945... | 1,046 | acres 1949... | 29,675 |
| Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949...farms reporting 1950... | 35 | 1944... | 35,760 |
| number 1950... | 732 | Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... | 3,547 |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... | 34 | 1944... | 4,850 |
| 1945 ¹ ... | 31 | acres 1949... | 29,097 |
| number 1950... | 623 | 1944... | 35,416 |
| 1945 ¹ ... | 588 | bushels 1949... | 815,779 |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... | 21 | 1944... | 802,510 |
| number 1950... | 109 | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... | 30 |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 28 | 1944... | 256 |
| number 1950... | 581 | tons..green weight 1949... | 2,996 |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... | 29 | Hogged or grazed, or cut for | |
| 1944... | 32 | green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... | 40 |
| number shorn 1949... | 708 | acres 1949... | 322 |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... | 3,678 | Sorghums: | |
| 1944... | 3,590 | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | 1944... | 8 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | acres 1949... | 2 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | 1944... | 12 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut | |
| 1944... | 3,590 | for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | acres 1949... | 2 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | tons cut 1949... | 2 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | Small grains: | |
| 1944... | 3,590 | Grains grown together and threshed as | |
| 1944... | 3,590 | a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... | 6 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | acres 1949... | 73 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | bushels 1949... | 1,512 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,176 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | 1944... | 1,462 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | acres 1949... | 9,398 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | 1944... | 9,726 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | bushels 1949... | 147,757 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | 1944... | 157,943 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 195 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | 1944... | 68 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | acres 1949... | 1,046 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | 1944... | 289 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | bushels 1949... | 22,847 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | 1944... | 5,639 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... | 344 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | 1944... | 492 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | acres 1949... | 1,090 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | 1944... | 1,600 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 51 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | 1944... | 47 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | acres 1949... | 334 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | 1944... | 419 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | bushels 1949... | 9,317 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | 1944... | 12,902 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 8 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | 1944... | 21 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | acres 1949... | 41 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | 1944... | 92 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | bushels 1949... | 556 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | 1944... | 1,114 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| 1944... | 3,590 | acres 1949... | |
| 1944... | 3,590 | bushels 1949... | |
| 1944... | 3,590 | Annual legumes: | |
| 1944... | 3,590 | Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 94 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | acres grown alone 1949... | 407 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | 1944... | 1,206 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 6 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | 1944... | 246 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 12 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | acres grown alone 1949... | 231 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | 1944... | 65 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| 1944... | 3,590 | bushels 1949... | 744 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | 1944... | 1,366 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 71 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | acres grown alone 1949... | 224 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| 1944... | 3,590 | tons 1949... | 312 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949... | 7 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | acres grown alone 1949... | 19 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 6 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | 8 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | acres grown alone 1949... | 99 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| 1944... | 3,590 | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 52 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | acres grown alone 1949... | 135 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | 1944... | 82 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 12 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | 1944... | 41 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... | 6 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | acres grown alone 1949... | 6 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 40 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | bushels 1949... | 75 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | 1944... | 24 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 64 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | acres grown alone 1949... | |
| 1944... | 3,590 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| 1944... | 3,590 | tons 1949... | 68 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949... | 6 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | acres grown alone 1949... | 20 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| 1944... | 3,590 | Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | 16 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | acres grown alone 1949... | 44 |
| 1944... | 3,590 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 12 |

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | |
| Annual legumes—Continued | | Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 76 |
| Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | .....acres 1944... | 91 |
|acres grown alone 1949... | ..... | .....acres 1949... | 233 |
|acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... | .....sold..dollars 1944... | 156 |
|1944... | ..... | .....1949... | 14,399 |
| Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | .....1944... | 16,423 |
|1944... | ..... | Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... | 36 |
|acres grown alone 1949... | ..... | .....1944... | 26 |
|1944... | ..... | .....acres 1949... | 12 |
|acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... | .....1944... | 14 |
|pounds 1949... | ..... | Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 35 |
|1944... | ..... | .....acres 1949... | 11 |
| Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... | 26 |
|1944... | ..... | .....1944... | 11 |
|acres grown alone 1949... | ..... | .....acres 1949... | 6 |
|acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... | .....1944... | 2 |
|tons 1949... | ..... | Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... | 27 |
|1944... | ..... | .....acres 1949... | 12 |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: | | Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... | 45 |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 2,871 |acres 1944... | 23 |
|acres 1949... | 24,151 |1944... | 45 |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949... | 274 | Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... | 14 |
|1944... | 90 |acres 1949... | 22 |
|acres 1949... | 905 | Kale.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
|1944... | 272 |acres 1949... | 1 |
|tons 1949... | 2,000 | Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949... | 23 |
|1944... | 610 |acres 1944... | 6 |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 180 |1949... | 4 |
|acres 1949... | 155 | Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
|1944... | 724 |acres 1949... | ..... |
|tons 1949... | 860 | Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
|1944... | 591 |acres 1949... | (*) |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 2,715 | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... | 24 |
|acres 1949... | 2,480 |acres 1949... | 5 |
|1944... | 21,136 |1944... | 3 |
|tons 1949... | 20,381 | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... | 23 |
|1944... | 22,334 |acres 1949... | 14 |
|1944... | 20,628 |acres 1949... | 2 |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 296 | Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
|1944... | 11 | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: | |
|acres 1949... | 1,061 | Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... | 8 |
|1944... | 92 |acres 1949... | 2 |
|cons 1949... | 1,016 |quarts 1949... | 1,212 |
|1944... | 34 | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: | |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 74 | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,806 |
|acres 1949... | 594 |1945... | 1,224 |
|1944... | 256 |acres 1950* | 621 |
|tons 1949... | 804 |1945... | 1,177 |
|1944... | 233 |acres 1950* | 1,521 |
| Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... | 5 | Apples.....farms reporting 1950... | 2,402 |
|acres 1949... | 24 |trees of all ages..number 1945... | 20,682 |
|tons..green weight 1949... | 84 |1945... | 33,277 |
| Field crops (other): | |trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 6,277 |
| Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 14,443 |
|1944... | ..... | .....quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 2,330 |
|acres 1949... | 8 |1944... | 45,489 |
|1944... | ..... | .....1945... | 1,279 |
| bushels 1949... | 9 |1945... | 2,017 |
|1944... | ..... | .....trees of all ages..number 1950... | 27,412 |
| Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 135 |1945... | 37,271 |
|1944... | 69 |trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 9,114 |
|acres 1949... | 933 |trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 38,252 |
|1944... | 556 |quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 16,762 |
|pounds 1949... | 198,630 |1944... | 45,477 |
|1944... | 162,894 | Pears.....farms reporting 1950... | 721 |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 3,368 |trees of all ages..number 1945... | 1,421 |
|1944... | 4,259 |1945... | 2,822 |
|acres 1949 ² ... | 242 |trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 1,027 |
|1944... | 990 |trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 1,803 |
|bushels 1949... | 37,995 |quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 8,201 |
|1944... | 61,389 |1944... | ..... |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 2,327 | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... | 422 |
|1944... | 3,563 |trees of all ages..number 1945... | 1,421 |
|acres 1949 ² ... | 146 |1945... | 2,822 |
|bushels 1949... | 810 |trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 112 |
|1944... | 26,658 |trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 911 |
|bales 1949... | 58,621 |quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 3,031 |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | .....1944... | 26,262 |
|1944... | ..... | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... | 273 |
|acres 1949... | 2 |trees of all ages..number 1945... | 423 |
|1944... | ..... | .....1945... | 1,099 |
|bales 1949... | 9 |trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 1,244 |
|1944... | ..... | .....trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 221 |
| Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 6 |quantity harvested...bushels 1949... | 797 |
|1944... | 4,730 |1944... | 284 |
|acres 1949... | 5,062 | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,206 |
|1944... | 18,602 |vines of all ages..number 1945... | 412 |
|pounds 1949... | 20,595 |1945... | 677 |
|1944... | 18,032,400 |vines not of bearing age..number 1950... | 5,300 |
|1944... | 20,585,000 |vines of bearing age..number 1950... | 8,821 |
| Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... | 9 |quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 4,449 |
|acres 1949... | 5 |1944... | 12,221 |
|gallons 1949... | 190 |1944... | 91,233 |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... | 4,853 | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... | 84 |
|1944... | 5,357 |trees of all ages..number 1950... | 327 |
| | |trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 155 |
| | |trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 147 |
| | |quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 299 |

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
⁴Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 30, 1951

HANOVER COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-043)

Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | FARMS BY SIZE | |
| Farms.....number 1950... | 1,859 | Under 10 acres.....number 1950... | 186 |
| 1945... | 2,082 | 1945... | 248 |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950... | 298,240 | Under 3 acres.....number 1950... | 23 |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950... | 62.6 | 1945... | 15 |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 163,851 | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950... | 163 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 26,245 | 1945... | 233 |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 2,357 | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950... | 412 |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 5,708 | 1945... | 417 |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950... | 186,745 | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950... | 282 |
| 1945... | 203,952 | 1945... | 318 |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950... | 100.4 | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950... | 236 |
| 1945... | 98.0 | 1945... | 258 |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950* | 9,150 | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950... | 198 |
| 1945... | 5,402 | 1945... | 227 |
| average per acre, dollars 1950* | 82.48 | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950... | 205 |
| 1945... | 55.14 | 1945... | 231 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950... | 92 |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,608 | 1945... | 103 |
| 1944... | 1,997 | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950... | 61 |
| acres 1949... | 43,483 | 1945... | 79 |
| 1944... | 55,623 | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950... | 50 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 579 | 1945... | 60 |
| 1944... | 748 | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950... | 83 |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 380 | 1945... | 90 |
| 1944... | 372 | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950... | 39 |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 233 | 1945... | 38 |
| 1944... | 267 | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950... | 15 |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 206 | 1945... | 13 |
| 1944... | 323 | | |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 148 | FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | |
| 1944... | 203 | Farms by color of operator: | |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 46 | White operators.....number 1950... | 1,487 |
| 1944... | 58 | 1945... | 1,575 |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949... | 16 | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950... | 372 |
| 1944... | 26 | 1945... | 407 |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949... | 802 | Farms by tenure of operator: | |
| 1944... | 472 | Full owners.....number 1950... | 1,430 |
| acres 1949... | 12,564 | 1945... | 1,480 |
| 1944... | 6,351 | Part owners.....number 1950... | 275 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 975 | 1945... | 328 |
| acres 1949... | 15,170 | Managers.....number 1950... | 4 |
| 1944... | 9,360 | 1945... | 8 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 587 | All tenants.....number 1950... | 150 |
| 1944... | 629 | 1945... | 266 |
| acres 1949... | 18,814 | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950... | 8.1 |
| 1944... | 19,273 | 1945... | 12.8 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,428 | Cash tenants.....number 1950... | 46 |
| 1944... | 1,689 | 1945... | 118 |
| acres 1949... | 79,930 | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950... | 6 |
| 1944... | 88,169 | 1945... | ..... |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949... | 452 | Share tenants.....number 1950... | 32 |
| 1944... | 876 | 1945... | 73 |
| acres 1949... | 9,235 | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950... | 28 |
| 1944... | 15,326 | 1945... | 4 |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949... | 1,666 | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950... | 17 |
| 1944... | 2,071 | 1945... | 26 |
| acres 1949... | 7,549 | Croppers.....number 1950... | 49 |
| 1944... | 9,850 | 1945... | 49 |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | Other tenants.....number 1950... | 24 |
| 1944... | ..... | 1945... | 25 |
| acres 1949... | ..... | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | ..... |
| 1944... | ..... |  |  |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* | |
| acres 1949... | ..... | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950... | 419 |
| 1944... | ..... | 1945... | 377 |
| | | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,421 |
| | | 1945... | 902 |
| | | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,416 |
| | | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 6.18 |
| | | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950... | 829 |
| | | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950... | 253 |
| | | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950... | 200 |
| | | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,053 |
| | | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950... | 198 |
| | | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950... | 12 |
| | | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 18 |
| | | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950... | 157 |
| | | number 1950... | 167 |
| | | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950... | 49 |
| | | number 1950... | 50 |
| | | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950... | 76 |
| | | number 1950... | 76 |
| | | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 43 |
| | | number 1950... | 77 |
| | | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950... | ..... |
| | | number 1950... | ..... |
| | | | |
| FARM OPERATORS | | | |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950... | 1,793 | | |
| 1945... | 1,991 | | |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950... | 46 | | |
| 1945... | 89 | | |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949... | 1,010 | | |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949... | 981 | | |
| 1944... | 868 | | |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949... | 782 | | |
| 1944... | 742 | | |

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued | | FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued | |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... | 697 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... | 184 |
| 1945..... | 588 | General farms.....number 1950... | 161 |
| number 1950..... | 763 | Primarily crop.....number 1950... | 16 |
| 1945..... | 637 | Primarily livestock.....number 1950... | 42 |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950... | 670 | Crop and livestock.....number 1950... | 103 |
| 1945..... | 478 | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950... | 1,105 |
| number 1950..... | 828 | | |
| 1945..... | 530 | | |
| 'Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950... | 560 | FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | |
| number 1950..... | 660 | Commercial farms.....number 1950... | 792 |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950... | 155 | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950... | 23 |
| number 1950..... | 155 | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950... | 26 |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950... | 13 | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950... | 40 |
| number 1950..... | 13 | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950... | 175 |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,065 | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950... | 291 |
| 1945..... | 1,422 | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950... | 217 |
| number 1950..... | 1,312 | Other farms.....number 1950... | 1,667 |
| 1945..... | 1,760 | Part-time ².....number 1950... | 349 |
| Farms by class of work power: | | Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950... | 697 |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 360 | Abnormal ².....number 1950... | 21 |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950... | 392 | | |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 408 | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE | |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 426 | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949... | 3,277,940 |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 273 | 1944..... | 2,746,737 |
| | | All crops sold.....dollars 1949... | 1,128,925 |
| | | 1944..... | 1,068,135 |
| | | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 621,031 |
| | | 1944..... | 396,384 |
| | | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949... | 431,835 |
| | | 1944..... | 650,079 |
| | | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 5,503 |
| | | 1944..... | 10,785 |
| | | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949... | 70,554 |
| | | 1944..... | 10,887 |
| | | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949... | 2,013,633 |
| | | 1944..... | 1,601,795 |
| | | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949... | 493,226 |
| | | 1944..... | 349,391 |
| | | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949... | 859,650 |
| | | 1944..... | 816,113 |
| | | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 660,757 |
| | | 1944..... | 436,271 |
| | | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949... | 135,382 |
| | | 1944..... | 76,807 |
| | | | |
| | | HORSES AND MULES | |
| | | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,212 |
| | | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950... | 779 |
| | | 1945..... | 868 |
| | | number 1950..... | 1,302 |
| | | 1945..... | 1,594 |
| | | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950... | 684 |
| | | 1945..... | 993 |
| | | number 1950..... | 1,121 |
| | | 1945..... | 1,842 |
| | | | |
| | | CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS | |
| | | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,167 |
| | | 1945..... | 1,496 |
| | | number 1950..... | 9,717 |
| | | 1945..... | 9,807 |
| | | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,142 |
| | | 1945 ³ | 1,462 |
| | | number 1950..... | 4,818 |
| | | 1945 ³ | 6,109 |
| | | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,082 |
| | | number 1950..... | 3,448 |
| | | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,444 |
| | | number 1950..... | 2,293 |
| | | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 271 |
| | | number 1950..... | 1,364 |
| | | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 359 |
| | | number 1950..... | 1,222 |
| | | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 52 |
| | | 1944..... | 109 |
| | | pounds 1949..... | 8,208,012 |
| | | 1944..... | 7,113,628 |
| | | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 457,805 |
| | | 1944..... | 172 |
| | | pounds of butterfat 1949..... | 37,130 |
| | | 1944..... | 37,233 |
| | | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 18,184 |
| | | 1949..... | 18,184 |
| | | | |
| | | HOGS | |
| | | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,294 |
| | | 1945..... | 1,272 |
| | | number 1950..... | 13,528 |
| | | 1945..... | 9,835 |
| | | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 984 |
| | | number 1950..... | 7,409 |
| | | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950... | 726 |
| | | number 1950..... | 6,119 |
| | | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950... | 468 |
| | | 1945..... | 431 |
| | | number 1950..... | 1,430 |
| | | 1945..... | 986 |

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|-----------------|--|--------------|
| SHEEP AND WOOL | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... | 38 | Corn: | |
| 1945..... | 50 | Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,357 |
| number 1950... | 1,592 | 1944..... | 1,618 |
| 1945..... | 1,215 | acres 1949.... | 12,595 |
| Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 38 | 1944..... | 17,538 |
| number 1950... | 920 | Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949.... | 1,332 |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950..... | 38 | 1944..... | 1,615 |
| 1945 ¹ | 47 | acres 1949.... | 11,521 |
| number 1950.... | 865 | 1944..... | 16,493 |
| 1945 ¹ | 1,025 | bushels 1949.. | 395,279 |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.... | 33 | 1944..... | 383,806 |
| number 1950.... | 55 | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.... | 33 |
| Lamba born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.... | 33 | acres 1949.... | 716 |
| number 1950.... | 672 | tons..green weight 1949.. | 7,251 |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.... | 37 | Hogged or grazed, or cut for | |
| 1944..... | 39 | green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949.... | 61 |
| number shorn 1949.... | 961 | acres 1949.... | 358 |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.... | 5,410 | Sorghums: | |
| 1944..... | 5,492 | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949.... | 12 |
| Average date of enumeration.....1950.... | Apr. 15-Apr. 28 | 1944..... | 41 |
| POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS | | acres 1949.... | 32 |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950.... | 1,474 | 1944..... | 537 |
| 1945..... | 1,843 | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut | |
| number 1950.... | 141,859 | for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949.... | 12 |
| 1945..... | 202,133 | acres 1949.... | 32 |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.... | 616 | 1944..... | 46 |
| number 1949.... | 448,373 | Small grains: | |
| dollars 1949.... | 383,077 | Grains grown together and threshed as | |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.... | 917 | a mixture.....farms reporting 1949.... | 63 |
| dozens 1949.... | 976,281 | acres 1949.... | 500 |
| dollars 1949.... | 447,605 | bushels 1949.. | 12,385 |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950.... | 87 | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.... | 582 |
| number 1950.... | 413 | 1944..... | 687 |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949.... | 132 | acres 1949.... | 6,466 |
| number 1949.... | 4,814 | 1944..... | 9,334 |
| 1944..... | 4,613 | bushels 1949.. | 120,895 |
| ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE | | 1944..... | 148,744 |
| Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold | | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.... | 194 |
| alive.....farms reporting 1949.... | 1,049 | acres 1949.... | 153 |
| dollars 1949.... | 653,968 | 1944..... | 1,466 |
| Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.... | 722 | acres 1949.... | 1,168 |
| 1944..... | 1,051 | bushels 1949.. | 47,518 |
| number 1949.... | 3,849 | 1944..... | 28,875 |
| 1944..... | 4,813 | acres 1949.... | 70 |
| Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949.... | 292 | 1944..... | 108 |
| number 1949.... | 1,675 | acres 1949.... | 210 |
| dollars 1949.... | 262,070 | 1944..... | 555 |
| Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.... | 643 | 1944..... | 77 |
| number 1949.... | 2,174 | acres 1949.... | 918 |
| dollars 1949.... | 99,303 | bushels 1949.. | 625 |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.... | 743 | 1944..... | 27,374 |
| 1944..... | 841 | acres 1949.... | 16,247 |
| number 1949.... | 9,929 | 1944..... | 43 |
| 1944..... | 11,761 | acres 1949.... | 72 |
| dollars 1949.... | 267,126 | 1944..... | 307 |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.... | 30 | bushels 1949.. | 3,623 |
| 1944..... | 39 | 1944..... | 7,217 |
| number 1949.... | 638 | Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.... | 2 |
| 1944..... | 792 | acres 1949.... | 16 |
| dollars 1949.... | 11,994 | bushels 1949.. | 95 |
| Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.... | 67 | Annual legumes: | |
| number 1949.... | 111 | Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.... | 654 |
| dollars 1949.... | 13,475 | acres grown alone 1949.. | 7,966 |
| FARM SLAUGHTER | | 1944 ² | 5,148 |
| Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.... | 1,242 | acres grown with other crops 1949.. | 93 |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.... | 35 | 1944 ² | 923 |
| number 1949.... | 41 | Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949.... | 365 |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949.... | 15 | acres grown alone 1949.... | 5,789 |
| 1944..... | 25 | acres grown with other crops 1949.. | 90 |
| number 1949.... | 17 | bushels 1949.. | 106,713 |
| 1944..... | 31 | 1944..... | 31,226 |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.... | 20 | Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949.... | 275 |
| 1944..... | 6 | acres grown alone 1949.... | 1,044 |
| number 1949.... | 24 | acres grown with other crops 1949.. | 7 |
| 1944..... | 9 | tons 1949.... | 1,242 |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.... | 1,234 | Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949.... | 21 |
| 1944..... | 1,604 | acres grown alone 1949.... | 175 |
| number 1949.... | 3,031 | acres grown with other crops 1949.. | 13 |
| 1944..... | 4,714 | Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949.... | 143 |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold | | acres grown alone 1949.... | 958 |
| from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949.... | 36 | acres grown with other crops 1949.. | 23 |
| dollars 1949.... | 2,201 | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.... | 111 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949.... | 638 |
| | | 1944 ² | 747 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949.. | 46 |
| | | 1944 ² | 367 |
| | | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949.... | 26 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949.... | 127 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949.. | 946 |
| | | bushels 1949.. | 1,236 |
| | | 1944..... | 37 |
| | | Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949.... | 123 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949.... | 4 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949.. | 135 |
| | | tons 1949.... | 4 |
| | | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949.... | 5 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949.... | 1 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949.. | 64 |
| | | Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949.... | 380 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949.... | 41 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949.. | |

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | |
| Annual legumes—Continued | | Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |farms reporting 1944... | |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 1 | acres 1949... | 2 |
| acres grown with other crops 1944..... | ..... | sold..dollars 1949... | 6 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | ..... | 1944..... | 431 |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | 650 |
| Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 | Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... | |
| 1944..... | ..... | acres 1949... | |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 1 | 1944..... | |
| 1944 ¹..... | ..... | Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | ..... | acres 1949... | |
| pounds 1949... | 100 | Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | |
| Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | acres 1949... | |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | ..... | Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | ..... | acres 1949... | |
| tons 1949..... | ..... | Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | |
| 1944..... | ..... | acres 1949... | |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | 1 |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: | | Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,106 | acres 1949... | |
| acres 1949... | 12,456 | Kale.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949... | 206 | acres 1949... | |
| 1944..... | 108 | Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949... | |
| acres 1949... | 1,627 | 1944..... | |
| 1944..... | 533 | acres 1949... | |
| tons 1949... | 3,988 | 1944..... | |
| 1944..... | 1,193 | Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 300 | acres 1949... | |
| 1944..... | 443 | Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| acres 1949... | 2,738 | acres 1949... | |
| 1944..... | 2,949 | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| tons 1949... | 3,080 | 1944..... | |
| 1944..... | 2,925 | acres 1949... | |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 693 | 1944..... | |
| 1944..... | 849 | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| acres 1949... | 6,760 | acres 1949... | |
| 1944..... | 10,899 | acres 1949... | |
| tons 1949... | 7,417 | Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| 1944..... | 10,506 | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: | |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 243 | Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| 1944..... | 524 | acres 1949... | |
| acres 1949... | 791 | quarts 1949... | 9 |
| 1944..... | 2,193 | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: | |
| tons 1949... | 1,137 | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | |
| 1944..... | 2,682 | 1945..... | 1 |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 123 | acres 1950 ¹ .. | |
| acres 1949... | 571 | 1945..... | |
| 1944..... | 916 | Apples.....farms reporting 1950... | |
| tons 1949... | 1,071 | 1945..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 802 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 6 |
| Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 | 1945..... | 15 |
| acres 1949... | 38 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 2 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 2 |
| tons..green weight 1949... | 300 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 2 |
| Field crops (other): | | 1944..... | 20 |
| Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 28 | 1945..... | |
| 1944..... | ..... | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 2 |
| acres 1949... | 136 | 1945..... | 2 |
| 1944..... | ..... | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 2 |
| bushels 1949... | 135 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 1 |
| 1944..... | ..... | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 1 |
| Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 61 | 1944..... | 2 |
| 1944..... | 42 | Pears.....farms reporting 1950... | |
| acres 1949... | 476 | 1945..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 261 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 3 |
| pounds 1949... | 101,671 | 1945..... | |
| 1944..... | 60,495 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 703 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | |
| 1944..... | 1,082 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | |
| acres 1949 ² .. | 194 | 1944..... | 0 |
| 1944..... | 505 | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... | |
| bushels 1949... | 22,417 | 1945..... | |
| 1944..... | 27,505 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 1 |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 513 | 1945..... | |
| 1944..... | 965 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | |
| acres 1949 ² .. | 229 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | |
| 1944..... | 604 | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 1 |
| bushels 1949... | 28,095 | 1944..... | 21 |
| 1944..... | 62,174 | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... | |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | 1945..... | |
| 1944..... | ..... | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 1 |
| acres 1949... | ..... | 1945..... | |
| 1944..... | ..... | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | |
| bales 1949... | ..... | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | |
| 1944..... | ..... | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | |
| Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 195 | 1944..... | |
| 1944..... | 227 | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... | |
| acres 1949... | 315 | 1945..... | 2 |
| 1944..... | 399 | vines of all ages..number 1950... | 6 |
| pounds 1949... | 293,217 | 1945..... | |
| 1944..... | 419,091 | vines not of bearing age..number 1950... | |
| Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 | vines of bearing age..number 1950... | 2 |
| acres 1949... | 1 | quantity harvested..pounds 1949... | 14 |
| gallons 1949... | 48 | 1944..... | 66 |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... | 1,601 | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... | |
| 1944..... | 1,954 | 1950..... | |
| | | trees of all ages..number 1950... | |
| | | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | |
| | | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | |
| | | quantity harvested..pounds 1949... | |

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1949, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 30, 1951

HENRICO COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-044) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, covering State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | FARMS BY SIZE | |
| Farms.....number 1950... | 1,049 | Under 10 acres.....number 1950... | 269 |
|1945... | 1,311 |1945... | 332 |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950... | 148,480 | Under 3 acres.....number 1950... | 23 |
|1945... | 148,480 |1945... | 38 |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950... | 47.2 | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950... | 246 |
|1945... | 47.2 |1945... | 294 |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 57,406 | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950... | 354 |
|1945... | 57,406 |1945... | 457 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 5,900 | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950... | 135 |
|1945... | 5,900 |1945... | 179 |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 8,586 | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950... | 78 |
|1945... | 8,586 |1945... | 90 |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 1,887 | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950... | 51 |
|1945... | 1,887 |1945... | 72 |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950... | 70,095 | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950... | 66 |
|1945... | 76,147 |1945... | 67 |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950... | 66.8 | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950... | 24 |
|1945... | 58.1 |1945... | 34 |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*.. | 14,092 | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950... | 12 |
|1945... | 7,463 |1945... | 21 |
|average per acre, dollars 1950*.. | 202.95 | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950... | 15 |
|1945... | 128.49 |1945... | 11 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950... | 24 |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 761 |1945... | 31 |
|1944... | 1,263 | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950... | 14 |
|acres 1949... | 19,379 |1945... | 11 |
|1944... | 23,877 | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950... | 7 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 474 |1945... | 6 |
|1944... | 800 | | |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 112 | FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | |
|1944... | 209 | Farms by color of operator: | |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 53 | White operators.....number 1950... | 926 |
|1944... | 92 |1945... | 1,115 |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 48 | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950... | 123 |
|1944... | 73 |1945... | 196 |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 45 | Farms by tenure of operator: | |
|1944... | 43 | Full owners.....number 1950... | 912 |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 14 |1945... | 1,104 |
|1944... | 33 | Part owners.....number 1950... | 80 |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949... | 15 |1945... | 100 |
|1944... | 13 | Managers.....number 1950... | 11 |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949... | 362 |1945... | 24 |
|1944... | 285 | All tenants.....number 1950... | 83 |
|acres 1949... | 5,229 |1945... | 46 |
|1944... | 7,435 | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950... | 4.4 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 425 |1945... | 6.3 |
|acres 1949... | 6,015 | Cash tenants.....number 1950... | 13 |
|1944... | 5,443 |1945... | 58 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 200 | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950... | 4 |
|1944... | 144 |1945... | 4 |
|acres 1949... | 3,188 | Share tenants.....number 1950... | 5 |
|1944... | 2,211 |1945... | 4 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 600 | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950... | 3 |
|1944... | 831 | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950... | 8 |
|acres 1949... | 25,095 | Croppers.....number 1950... | 3 |
|1944... | 27,209 |1945... | 8 |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949... | 233 | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 22 |
|1944... | 422 |1945... | 12 |
|acres 1949... | 5,835 | Other tenants.....number 1950... | 5 |
|1944... | 5,610 | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 17 |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949... | 983 | SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* | |
|1944... | 1,300 | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950... | 506 |
|acres 1949... | 5,354 |1945... | 448 |
|1944... | 4,366 | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950... | 958 |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |1945... | 944 |
|1944... | 1 | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950... | 958 |
|acres 1949... | 5 | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 7.75 |
|1944... | 5 | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950... | 727 |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950... | 280 |
|acres 1949... | 5 | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950... | 146 |
| | | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 749 |
| | | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950... | 214 |
| | | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950... | 46 |
| | | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 57 |
| | | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950... | 68 |
| | |number 1950... | 73 |
| | | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950... | 21 |
| | |number 1950... | 22 |
| | | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950... | 33 |
| | |number 1950... | 34 |
| | | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 54 |
| | |number 1950... | 131 |
| | | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950... | ..... |
| | |number 1950... | ..... |

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued | | FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued | |
| Motortruck.....farms reporting 1950... | 366 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... | 42 |
|farms reporting 1945... | 350 | General farms.....number 1950... | 19 |
|number 1950... | 468 |number 1950... | ..... |
|number 1945... | 399 | Primarily crop.....number 1950... | ..... |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950... | 476 | Primarily livestock.....number 1950... | 4 |
|farms reporting 1945... | 368 | Crop and livestock.....number 1950... | 15 |
|number 1950... | 636 | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950... | 767 |
|number 1945... | 443 | | |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950... | 376 | FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | |
|number 1950... | 474 | Commercial farms.....number 1950... | 304 |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950... | 148 | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950... | 38 |
|number 1950... | 158 | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950... | 55 |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950... | 4 | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950... | 24 |
|number 1950... | 4 | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950... | 59 |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950... | 765 | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950... | 55 |
|farms reporting 1945... | 1,000 | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950... | 73 |
|number 1950... | 923 | Other farms.....number 1950... | 745 |
|number 1945... | 1,257 | Part-time ².....number 1950... | 164 |
| Farms by class of work power: | | Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950... | 576 |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 273 | Abnormal ³.....number 1950... | 5 |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950... | 222 | | |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 93 | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE | |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 194 | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949... | 3,158,756 |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 267 |dollars 1944... | 2,475,792 |
| | | All crops sold.....dollars 1949... | 940,003 |
| TRADING CENTER AND ROAD* | |dollars 1944... | 356,175 |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently: | | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 139,982 |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950... | 141 |dollars 1944... | 83,502 |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 383 | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949... | 37,325 |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 283 |dollars 1944... | 77,504 |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 271 | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 5,981 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 6 |dollars 1944... | 9,740 |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads: | | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949... | 756,724 |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 720 |dollars 1944... | 185,429 |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 86 | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949... | 2,183,609 |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 50 |dollars 1944... | 2,063,730 |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 1 | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949... | 829,611 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 0.2 |dollars 1944... | 829,611 |
| Kind of road on which farm is located: | | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949... | 946,960 |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950... | 922 |dollars 1944... | 849,924 |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950... | 31 | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 415,751 |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950... | 110 |dollars 1944... | 384,195 |
| FARM LABOR* | | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949... | 35,148 |
| Week preceding enumeration: | |dollars 1944... | 55,887 |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 798 | HORSES AND MULES | |
|persons 1950... | 1,501 | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 541 |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950... | 763 | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950... | 378 |
| Operators.....persons 1950... | 728 |number 1945... | 452 |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950... | 193 |number 1950... | 668 |
|persons 1950... | 227 |number 1945... | 891 |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 197 | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950... | 215 |
|persons 1950... | 545 |number 1945... | 462 |
| | |number 1950... | 436 |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES* | |number 1945... | 790 |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949... | 903 | CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS | |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... | 473 | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950... | 512 |
| Machine hire.....dollars 1949... | 340 |number 1945... | 800 |
|dollars 1949... | 44,510 |number 1950... | 7,899 |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... | 262 |number 1945... | 8,117 |
|dollars 1949... | 715,888 | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950... | 509 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949... | 777 |number 1945 ³ ... | 745 |
|dollars 1949... | 1,227,201 |number 1950... | 3,904 |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949... | 511 |number 1945 ³ ... | 5,100 |
|dollars 1949... | 282,682 | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950... | 442 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949... | 541 |number 1950... | 3,118 |
|dollars 1949... | 138,650 | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 197 |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949... | 487 |number 1950... | 1,988 |
|dollars 1949... | 133,232 | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 141 |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949... | 220 |number 1950... | 779 |
|dollars 1949... | 40,260 | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 192 |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949... | 182 |number 1950... | 1,173 |
|dollars 1949... | 50,840 | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 67 |
| FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD | |number 1944... | 90 |
| No sales.....number 1950... | 238 |pounds 1949... | 14,544,795 |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950... | 338 |pounds 1944... | 17,982,344 |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950... | 81 |dollars 1949... | 811,481 |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950... | 86 | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 24 |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950... | 63 |number 1944... | 3 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950... | 24 |pounds of butterfat 1949... | 4,858 |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950... | 38 |pounds 1944... | 2,232 |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950... | 32 |dollars 1949... | 2,413 |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950... | 42 | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 91 |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950... | 14 |dollars 1949... | 6,900 |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950... | 93 | HOGS | |
| FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM | | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950... | 455 |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950... | 18 |number 1945... | 600 |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950... | 14 |number 1950... | 5,111 |
| Cotton.....number 1950... | ..... | .....number 1945... | 6,837 |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950... | 4 | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 387 |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950... | 18 |number 1950... | 2,806 |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950... | ..... | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950... | 266 |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950... | 30 |number 1950... | 2,805 |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950... | 155 | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950... | 156 |
| | |number 1945... | 125 |
| | |number 1950... | 523 |
| | |number 1945... | 621 |

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|-----------------|---|--------------|
| SHEEP AND WOOL | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... | 14 | Corn: | |
| 1945..... | 14 | Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 518 |
| number 1950..... | 298 | 1944..... | 791 |
| 1945..... | 648 | acres 1949..... | 4,636 |
| Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 14 | 1944..... | 7,178 |
| number 1950..... | 194 | Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... | 489 |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... | 13 | 1944..... | 782 |
| 1945..... | 9 | acres 1949..... | 3,358 |
| number 1950..... | 172 | 1944..... | 5,427 |
| 1945..... | 502 | bushels 1949..... | 131,183 |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... | 11 | 1944..... | 142,154 |
| number 1950..... | 22 | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... | 39 |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 7 | 1944..... | 1,083 |
| number 1950..... | 104 | acres 1949..... | 11,175 |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... | 9 | tons green weight 1949... | |
| 1944..... | 9 | Hogged or grazed, or cut for | |
| number shorn 1949..... | 174 | green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... | 38 |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949..... | 1,053 | acres 1949... | 195 |
| 1944..... | 2,867 | acres 1944... | |
| Average date of enumeration.....1950... | Apr. 15-Apr. 28 | Sorghum: | |
| POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS | | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... | 5 |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950... | 796 | 1944..... | 4 |
| 1945..... | 1,150 | acres 1949... | 17 |
| number 1950..... | 114,196 | 1944... | 16 |
| 1945..... | 104,064 | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut | |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 310 | for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 5 |
| number 1949... | 627,687 | 1944..... | 17 |
| dollars 1949... | 574,041 | acres 1949... | 10 |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 418 | Small grains: | |
| dozens 1949... | 724,166 | Grains grown together and threshed as | |
| dollars 1949... | 336,984 | a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... | 14 |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950... | 31 | 1944..... | 196 |
| number 1950... | 193 | acres 1949... | 4,040 |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... | 41 | bushels 1949... | 157 |
| 1944..... | 28 | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 245 |
| number 1949... | 5,807 | 1944..... | 1,736 |
| 1944..... | 1,620 | acres 1949... | 2,621 |
| ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE | | bushels 1949... | 35,093 |
| Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold | | 1944..... | 52,870 |
| alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 447 | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 101 |
| dollars 1949... | 405,843 | 1944..... | 58 |
| Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 311 | acres 1949... | 1,438 |
| 1944..... | 360 | 1944..... | 885 |
| number 1949... | 2,905 | bushels 1949... | 52,469 |
| 1944..... | 3,059 | 1944..... | 36,894 |
| Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... | 129 | Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... | 34 |
| number 1949... | 1,087 | 1944..... | 68 |
| dollars 1949... | 204,605 | acres 1949... | 220 |
| Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 270 | 1944..... | 361 |
| number 1949... | 1,818 | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 45 |
| dollars 1949... | 70,650 | 1944..... | 61 |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 260 | acres 1949... | 1,050 |
| 1944..... | 247 | 1944..... | 1,365 |
| number 1949... | 4,139 | bushels 1949... | 34,251 |
| 1944..... | 6,287 | 1944..... | 46,132 |
| dollars 1949... | 120,018 | Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 5 |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 7 | 1944..... | 18 |
| 1944..... | 5 | acres 1949... | 17 |
| number 1949... | 150 | 1944..... | 109 |
| dollars 1949... | 2,390 | bushels 1949... | 192 |
| Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 21 | 1944..... | 2,004 |
| number 1949... | 53 | Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| dollars 1949... | 8,180 | acres 1949... | |
| FARM SLAUGHTER | | bushels 1949... | |
| Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 440 | Annual legumes: | |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 41 | Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 226 |
| number 1949... | 61 | acres grown alone 1949... | 2,076 |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... | 20 | 1944 ² .. | 2,269 |
| 1944..... | 6 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 83 |
| number 1949... | 25 | 1944 ² .. | 253 |
| 1944..... | 47 | Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 98 |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 26 | 1944..... | 46 |
| 1944..... | 4 | acres grown alone 1949... | 1,437 |
| number 1949... | 36 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| 1944..... | 42 | bushels 1949... | 30,532 |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 429 | 1944..... | 10,150 |
| 1944..... | 593 | Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 122 |
| number 1949... | 1,179 | acres grown alone 1949... | 483 |
| 1944..... | 1,575 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 16 |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold | | tons 1949... | 689 |
| from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 26 | Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949... | 8 |
| dollars 1949... | 8,180 | acres grown alone 1949... | 32 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 42 |
| | | Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | 27 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 124 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 25 |
| | | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 43 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 258 |
| | | 1944 ² .. | 501 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 8 |
| | | 1944 ² .. | 70 |
| | | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| | | 1944..... | 10 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 6 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | bushels 1949... | 42 |
| | | 1944..... | 143 |
| | | Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 28 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 59 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 8 |
| | | tons 1949... | 92 |
| | | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 10 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | 12 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 183 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | |
| Annual legumes—Continued | | Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 97 | |
| Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1 | 1 | 1944... 211 | 211 |
| acres grown alone 1949... 1 | 1 | acres 1949... 293 | 293 |
| 1944... .. | ..... | 1944... 611 | 611 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... .. | ..... | sold..dollars 1949... 37,326 | 37,326 |
| 1944... .. | ..... | 1944... 77,504 | 77,504 |
| Peanuts harvested for picking or thrashing.....farms reporting 1949... .. | ..... | Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... 51 | 51 |
| 1944... .. | ..... | 1944... 85 | 85 |
| acres grown alone 1949... .. | ..... | acres 1949... 16 | 16 |
| 1944... .. | ..... | 1944... 54 | 54 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... .. | ..... | Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... 63 | 63 |
| 1944... .. | ..... | acres 1949... 17 | 17 |
| pounds 1949... .. | ..... | 1944... 16 | 16 |
| 1944... .. | ..... | Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 32 | 32 |
| Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949... 1 | 1 | 1944... 4 | 4 |
| 1944... .. | ..... | acres 1949... 19 | 19 |
| acres grown alone 1949... (*) | (*) | 1944... 24 | 24 |
| 1944... .. | ..... | acres 1949... 9 | 9 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... .. | ..... | 1944... 65 | 65 |
| tons 1949... 1 | 1 | 1944... 86 | 86 |
| 1944... .. | ..... | acres 1949... 90 | 90 |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: | | 1944... 114 | 114 |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... 451 | 451 | Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... 14 | 14 |
| acres 1949... 7,953 | 7,953 | acres 1949... 2 | 2 |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949... 113 | 113 | Kale.....farms reporting 1949... 35 | 35 |
| 1944... 113 | 113 | acres 1949... 38 | 38 |
| acres 1949... 1,173 | 1,173 | 1944... 19 | 19 |
| 1944... 1,326 | 1,326 | acres 1949... 25 | 25 |
| tons 1949... 3,514 | 3,514 | 1944... 3 | 3 |
| 1944... 3,155 | 3,155 | acres 1949... 12 | 12 |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 92 | 92 | 1944... 18 | 18 |
| 1944... 80 | 80 | acres 1949... 3 | 3 |
| acres 1949... 769 | 769 | Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949... 7 | 7 |
| 1944... 464 | 464 | acres 1949... 13 | 13 |
| tons 1949... 1,127 | 1,127 | 1944... 10 | 10 |
| 1944... 624 | 624 | acres 1949... 76 | 76 |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 273 | 273 | 1944... 114 | 114 |
| 1944... 362 | 362 | acres 1949... 51 | 51 |
| acres 1949... 3,318 | 3,318 | 1944... 76 | 76 |
| 1944... 3,211 | 3,211 | acres 1949... 16 | 16 |
| tons 1949... 3,749 | 3,749 | 1944... 6 | 6 |
| 1944... 3,681 | 3,681 | acres 1949... 34 | 34 |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 86 | 86 | Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949... 35 | 35 |
| 1944... 144 | 144 | acres 1949... 9 | 9 |
| acres 1949... 573 | 573 | 1944... 8,045 | 8,045 |
| 1944... 829 | 829 | quarts 1949... .. | ..... |
| tons 1949... 841 | 841 | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: | |
| 1944... 994 | 994 | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 493 | 493 |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 76 | 76 | 1945... 645 | 645 |
| acres 1949... 1,938 | 1,938 | acres 1950 ² ... 113 | 113 |
| 1944... 1,982 | 1,982 | 1945... 172 | 172 |
| tons 1949... 1,954 | 1,954 | 1945... 423 | 423 |
| 1944... 3,717 | 3,717 | 1945... 782 | 782 |
| Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... 12 | 12 | trees of all ages..number 1950... 1,737 | 1,737 |
| acres 1949... 276 | 276 | 1945... 6,321 | 6,321 |
| tons..green weight 1949... 2,064 | 2,064 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 824 | 824 |
| Field crops (other): | | trees of bearing age..number 1950... 2,881 | 2,881 |
| Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 3 | 3 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 961 | 961 |
| 1944... .. | ..... | 1944... 9,474 | 9,474 |
| acres 1949... 26 | 26 | 1944... 229 | 229 |
| 1944... .. | ..... | 1945... 414 | 414 |
| bushels 1949... 55 | 55 | trees of all ages..number 1950... 1,272 | 1,272 |
| 1944... .. | ..... | 1945... 2,423 | 2,423 |
| Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 13 | 13 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 577 | 577 |
| 1944... 21 | 21 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... 695 | 695 |
| acres 1949... 126 | 126 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 45 | 45 |
| 1944... 206 | 206 | 1944... 1,784 | 1,784 |
| pounds 1949... 33,650 | 33,650 | Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 427 | 427 |
| 1944... 48,894 | 48,894 | 1945... 481 | 481 |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 386 | 386 | 1945... 792 | 792 |
| 1944... 680 | 680 | trees of all ages..number 1950... 1,874 | 1,874 |
| acres 1949 ² ... 79 | 79 | 1945... 185 | 185 |
| 1944... 272 | 272 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 553 | 553 |
| bushels 1949... 9,913 | 9,913 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... 161 | 161 |
| 1944... 19,673 | 19,673 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 3,874 | 3,874 |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 206 | 206 | 1944... 143 | 143 |
| 1944... 428 | 428 | 1950... 176 | 176 |
| acres 1949 ² ... 34 | 34 | trees of all ages..number 1945... 414 | 414 |
| 1944... 119 | 119 | 1945... 429 | 429 |
| bushels 1949... 4,963 | 4,963 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 203 | 203 |
| 1944... 13,995 | 13,995 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... 215 | 215 |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... .. | ..... | quantity harvested....pounds 1949... 1,472 | 1,472 |
| 1944... .. | ..... | 1944... 138 | 138 |
| acres 1949... .. | ..... | 1950... 179 | 179 |
| 1944... .. | ..... | 1945... 339 | 339 |
| bales 1949... .. | ..... | 1950... 631 | 631 |
| 1944... .. | ..... | 1945... 134 | 134 |
| Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1 | 1 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 204 | 204 |
| 1944... 6 | 6 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... 14 | 14 |
| acres 1949... (*) | (*) | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 434 | 434 |
| 1944... 5 | 5 | 1944... 27 | 27 |
| pounds 1949... 100 | 100 | 1945... 364 | 364 |
| 1944... 6,288 | 6,288 | 1950... 2,480 | 2,480 |
| Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... 1 | 1 | 1945... 6,207 | 6,207 |
| acres 1949... 1 | 1 | 1945... 1,084 | 1,084 |
| gallons 1949... 100 | 100 | vines not of bearing age..number 1950... 2,454 | 2,454 |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 816 | 816 | vines of bearing age..number 1950... 17,000 | 17,000 |
| 1944... 1,254 | 1,254 | quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 36,853 | 36,853 |
| | | 1944... .. | ..... |
| | | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... 63 | 63 |
| | | trees of all ages..number 1950... 207 | 207 |
| | | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 28 | 28 |
| | | trees of bearing age..number 1950... 179 | 179 |
| | | quantity harvested....pounds 1949... 1,444 | 1,444 |

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
⁴Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 19, 1951

HENRY COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-045) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | FARMS BY SIZE | |
| Farms.....number 1950... | 1,699 | Under 10 acres.....number 1950... | 237 |
| 1945... | 2,326 | 1945... | 524 |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950... | 246,400 | Under 3 acres.....number 1950... | 4 |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950... | 57.2 | 1945... | 75 |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 117,464 | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950... | 233 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 24,346 | 1945... | 449 |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 5,190 | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950... | 412 |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 5,985 | 1945... | 574 |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950... | 141,015 | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950... | 227 |
| 1945... | 149,470 | 1945... | 293 |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950... | 83.0 | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950... | 180 |
| 1945... | 64.3 | 1945... | 214 |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*.. | 5,811 | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950... | 213 |
| 1945... | 2,806 | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950... | 173 |
| average per acre, dollars 1950*.. | 75.36 | 1945... | 218 |
| 1945... | 43.67 | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950... | 85 |
| | | 1945... | 100 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950... | 49 |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,287 | 1945... | 69 |
| 1944... | 1,992 | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950... | 37 |
| acres 1949... | 17,663 | 1945... | 31 |
| 1944... | 23,943 | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950... | 58 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 718 | 1945... | 73 |
| 1944... | 1,209 | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950... | 25 |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 329 | 1945... | 15 |
| 1944... | 450 | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950... | 3 |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 119 | 1945... | 1 |
| 1944... | 145 | | |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 68 | FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | |
| 1944... | 123 | Farms by color of operator: | |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 39 | White operators.....number 1950... | 1,350 |
| 1944... | 52 | 1945... | 1,701 |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 12 | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950... | 349 |
| 1944... | 12 | 1945... | 625 |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 | Farms by tenure of operator: | |
| 1944... | 1 | Full owners.....number 1950... | 1,355 |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949... | 610 | 1945... | 1,630 |
| 1944... | 571 | Part owners.....number 1950... | 150 |
| acres 1949... | 10,372 | 1945... | 127 |
| 1944... | 7,562 | Managers.....number 1950... | 3 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 793 | 1945... | 6 |
| 1944... | 14,410 | All tenants.....number 1950... | 191 |
| acres 1949... | 17,259 | 1945... | 563 |
| 1944... | 17,259 | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950... | 11.2 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 856 | 1945... | 24.2 |
| 1944... | 1,003 | Cash tenants.....number 1950... | 27 |
| acres 1949... | 17,339 | 1945... | 161 |
| 1944... | 10,455 | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950... | 6 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,118 | 1945... | 1 |
| 1944... | 1,677 | Share tenants.....number 1950... | 80 |
| acres 1949... | 56,381 | 1945... | 180 |
| 1944... | 66,337 | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950... | 77 |
| Other pastures (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949... | 746 | 1945... | 3 |
| 1944... | 1,335 | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950... | 41 |
| acres 1949... | 15,707 | 1945... | 152 |
| 1944... | 17,850 | Croppers.....number 1950... | 37 |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949... | 1,584 | 1945... | 69 |
| 1944... | 2,147 | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 4 |
| acres 1949... | 9,143 | 1945... | 33 |
| 1944... | 6,064 | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 33 |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 | SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* | |
| 1944... | 4 | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950... | 274 |
| acres 1949... | 4 | 1945... | 116 |
| 1944... | 4 | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,395 |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 | 1945... | 899 |
| acres 1949... | 4 | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,395 |
| 1944... | 4 | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 4.58 |
| | | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950... | 583 |
| | | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950... | 163 |
| | | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950... | 51 |
| | | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 963 |
| | | Electric chook brooder.....farms reporting 1950... | 73 |
| | | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950... | 16 |
| | | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 26 |
| | | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950... | 37 |
| | | number 1950... | 37 |
| | | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950... | 10 |
| | | number 1950... | 10 |
| | | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950... | 32 |
| | | number 1950... | 32 |
| | | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 6 |
| | | number 1950... | 13 |
| | | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950... | ..... |
| | | number 1950... | ..... |
| | | | |

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued | | FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued | |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... | 429 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... | 67 |
|1945..... | 335 | General farms.....number 1950... | 36 |
|number 1945..... | 491 |number 1950... | 16 |
|1945..... | 358 |number 1950... | 8 |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950... | 284 |number 1950... | 12 |
|1945..... | 118 | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950... | 1,222 |
|number 1945..... | 263 | | |
|1945..... | 124 | FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950... | 199 | Commercial farms.....number 1950... | 499 |
|number 1950..... | 222 | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950... | 2 |
|number 1950..... | 21 | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950... | 13 |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950... | 21 | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950... | 11 |
|number 1950..... | 20 | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950... | 81 |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950... | 20 | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950... | 159 |
|number 1950..... | 912 | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950... | 230 |
|number 1950..... | 914 | Other farms.....number 1950... | 1,200 |
|number 1945..... | 1,095 | Part-time.....number 1950... | 235 |
|number 1945..... | 947 | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950... | 965 |
| Farms by class of work power: | | Abnormal.....number 1950..... | |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 569 | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE | |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950... | 558 | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949... | 1,185,785 |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 354 |1944..... | 1,091,854 |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 168 | All crops sold.....dollars 1949... | 579,463 |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 50 |1944..... | 678,197 |
| TRADING CENTER AND ROAD* | | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 548,666 |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently: | |1944..... | 598,844 |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950... | 90 | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949... | 5,799 |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 442 |1944..... | 12,359 |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 633 | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 22,858 |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 515 |1944..... | 41,782 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 7 | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949... | 2,360 |
|1950..... | 858 |1944..... | 25,214 |
| Distances over dirt or unimproved roads: | | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949... | 377,013 |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 260 |1944..... | 334,803 |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 255 | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949... | 169,764 |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 30 |1944..... | 127,871 |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 0.5 | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949... | 61,889 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 0.5 |1944..... | 71,955 |
| Kind of road on which farm is located: | | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 305,560 |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950... | 739 |1944..... | 128,977 |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950... | 451 | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949... | 80,309 |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950... | 490 |1944..... | 80,854 |
| FARM LABOR* | | HORSES AND MULES | |
| Week preceding enumeration: | | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,067 |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,239 | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950... | 652 |
|persons 1950... | 1,798 |1945..... | 599 |
|farms reporting 1950... | 1,229 |number 1950... | 621 |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,149 |1945..... | 813 |
| Operators.....persons 1950... | 345 | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950... | 548 |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950... | 490 |1945..... | 703 |
|persons 1950... | 93 |number 1950... | 829 |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 159 |1945..... | 1,041 |
|persons 1950... | 159 | CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS | |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES* | | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,346 |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,470 |1945..... | 1,818 |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... | 579 |number 1950... | 6,700 |
|farms reporting 1949... | 417 |1945..... | 6,935 |
| Machine hire.....dollars 1949... | 49,788 | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,309 |
|dollars 1949... | 369 |1945..... | 1,763 |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... | 125,346 |number 1950... | 3,392 |
|dollars 1949... | 1,214 |1945..... | 4,074 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949... | 241,707 | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,253 |
|dollars 1949... | 720 |number 1950... | 2,413 |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949... | 208,301 |1945..... | 446 |
|dollars 1949... | 809 | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,413 |
|dollars 1949... | 55,315 |number 1950... | 208 |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949... | 414 |number 1950... | 1,097 |
|dollars 1949... | 59,149 | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 348 |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949... | 124 |number 1950... | 888 |
|dollars 1949... | 12,596 | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 114 |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949... | 278 |pounds 1944..... | 177 |
|dollars 1949... | 19,580 |pounds 1949... | 2,581,479 |
| FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD | |dollars 1949... | 2,504,517 |
| No sales.....number 1950... | 473 |dollars 1949... | 146,381 |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950... | 492 |pounds of butterfat 1949... | 9,499 |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950... | 168 |1944..... | 26 |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950... | 114 |pounds of butterfat 1949... | 5,484 |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950... | 109 |dollars 1949... | 5,546 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950... | 118 | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 212 |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950... | 115 |dollars 1949... | 17,895 |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950... | 69 | HOGS | |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950... | 21 | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,146 |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950... | 5 |1945..... | 1,041 |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950... | 15 |number 1950... | 2,187 |
| FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM | |1945..... | 2,444 |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950... | 332 |number 1950... | 793 |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950... | 4 |number 1950... | 1,593 |
| Cotton.....number 1950... | 4 | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950... | 411 |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950... | 328 |number 1950... | 97 |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950... | 4 | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950... | 70 |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950... | 4 |1945..... | 119 |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950... | 24 |number 1950... | 136 |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950... | 20 |1945..... | 207 |

*Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
 *Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
 *Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|---------------|--|--------------|
| SHEEP AND WOOL | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... | | Corn: | |
| 1945... .. | 6 | Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,010 |
| number 1950... .. | 76 | 1944... .. | 1,411 |
| 1945... .. | 76 | acres 1949... .. | 5,847 |
| Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950... .. | | 1944... .. | 9,414 |
| number 1950... .. | | 1949... .. | 988 |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... .. | | 1944... .. | 1,408 |
| 1945 ¹ | 3 | acres 1949... .. | 5,716 |
| number 1950... .. | 58 | 1944... .. | 9,201 |
| 1945 ¹ | 58 | bushels 1949... .. | 125,578 |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... .. | | 1944... .. | 168,577 |
| number 1950... .. | | 1949... .. | 7 |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... .. | | acres 1949... .. | 85 |
| number 1950... .. | | tons..green weight 1949... .. | 916 |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... .. | | Hogged or grazed, or out for | |
| 1944... .. | 3 | green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... .. | 17 |
| number shorn 1949... .. | | acres 1949... .. | 46 |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... .. | 250 | Sorghums: | |
| 1944... .. | 250 | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... .. | 4 |
| Average date of enumeration.....1950... .. | Apr.15-Apr.28 | 1944... .. | 6 |
| | | acres 1949... .. | 7 |
| | | 1944... .. | 30 |
| | | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out | |
| | | for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... .. | 2 |
| | | acres 1949... .. | 5 |
| | | tons out 1949... .. | |
| | | Small grains: | |
| | | Grains grown together and threshed as | |
| | | a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... .. | 8 |
| | | acres 1949... .. | 76 |
| | | bushels 1949... .. | 1,934 |
| | | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... .. | 194 |
| | | 1944... .. | 219 |
| | | acres 1949... .. | 1,582 |
| | | 1944... .. | 1,485 |
| | | bushels 1949... .. | 25,205 |
| | | 1944... .. | 19,068 |
| | | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... .. | 36 |
| | | 1944... .. | 18 |
| | | acres 1949... .. | 206 |
| | | 1944... .. | 124 |
| | | bushels 1949... .. | 5,581 |
| | | 1944... .. | 2,763 |
| | | Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... .. | 95 |
| | | 1944... .. | 225 |
| | | acres 1949... .. | 399 |
| | | 1944... .. | 883 |
| | | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... .. | 18 |
| | | 1944... .. | 16 |
| | | acres 1949... .. | 124 |
| | | 1944... .. | 123 |
| | | bushels 1949... .. | 3,391 |
| | | 1944... .. | 3,082 |
| | | Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... .. | 28 |
| | | 1944... .. | 66 |
| | | acres 1949... .. | 89 |
| | | 1944... .. | 219 |
| | | bushels 1949... .. | 1,163 |
| | | 1944... .. | 2,337 |
| | | Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... .. | |
| | | acres 1949... .. | |
| | | bushels 1949... .. | |
| | | Annual legumes: | |
| | | Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... .. | 61 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... .. | 142 |
| | | 1944 ² | 461 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... .. | 11 |
| | | 1944 ² | 37 |
| | | Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... .. | |
| | | 1944... .. | 5 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... .. | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... .. | |
| | | bushels 1949... .. | |
| | | 1944... .. | 265 |
| | | Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... .. | 42 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... .. | 101 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... .. | 2 |
| | | tons 1949... .. | 136 |
| | | Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949... .. | 6 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... .. | 22 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... .. | |
| | | Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... .. | 6 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... .. | 19 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... .. | 9 |
| | | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... .. | 13 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... .. | 29 |
| | | 1944 ² | 330 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... .. | 5 |
| | | 1944 ² | 9 |
| | | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... .. | |
| | | 1944... .. | 8 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... .. | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... .. | |
| | | bushels 1949... .. | |
| | | 1944... .. | 59 |
| | | Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... .. | 9 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... .. | 17 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... .. | |
| | | tons 1949... .. | 16 |
| | | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949... .. | 1 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... .. | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... .. | 2 |
| | | Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... .. | 3 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... .. | 12 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... .. | 3 |
| | | | |

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | |
| Annual legumes—Continued | | Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 63 |
| Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | | 1944... | 124 |
| acres grown alone..... | | acres 1949... | 62 |
| 1944..... | 1 | 1944... | 164 |
| acres grown with other crops..... | | sold..dollars 1949... | 5,799 |
| 1949..... | | 1944..... | 12,359 |
| 1944..... | | Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... | 11 |
| Peanuts harvested for picking or | | 1944..... | 31 |
| threshing.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 | acres 1949... | 5 |
| 1944..... | | 1944... | 15 |
| acres grown alone..... | | Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| 1949..... | 1 | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| 1944..... | | Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... | 11 |
| acres grown with other crops..... | | 1944..... | 21 |
| pounds 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | 6 |
| 1944..... | 250 | 1944... | 3 |
| Peanut vines or tops saved for hay | | Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| or forage.....farms reporting 1949... | | acres 1949..... | 4 |
| 1944..... | | Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... | 25 |
| acres grown alone..... | | 1944..... | 25 |
| 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | 24 |
| acres grown with other crops..... | | 1944..... | 11 |
| tons 1949..... | | Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... | 4 |
| 1944..... | | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: | | Kale.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 736 | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| 1949..... | 7,298 | Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949... | 9 |
| 1944..... | 170 | acres 1949..... | 11 |
| Alfalfa out for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949... | 67 | 1944..... | 3 |
| 1944..... | 1,113 | acres 1949..... | 4 |
| acres 1949..... | 362 | Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 2,730 | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| tons 1949..... | 545 | Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| 1944..... | 48 | acres 1949..... | |
| Glover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 51 | 1944..... | |
| 1944..... | 369 | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... | 23 |
| acres 1949..... | 313 | acres 1949..... | 81 |
| 1944..... | 450 | 1944..... | 17 |
| tons 1949..... | 296 | acres 1949..... | 80 |
| Lespedeza out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 619 | 1944..... | 2 |
| 1944..... | 663 | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| acres 1949..... | 4,778 | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 5,856 | Other vegetables.....acres 1949... | 2 |
| acres 1949..... | 5,119 | 1944..... | |
| 1944..... | 3,856 | acres 1949... | |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small | | 1944..... | |
| grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 60 | acres 1949... | |
| 1944..... | 2 | quarts 1949... | |
| acres 1949..... | 342 | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: | |
| 1944..... | 8 | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, | |
| tons 1949..... | 288 | vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,006 |
| 1944..... | 4 | 1945..... | 947 |
| Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949... | 89 | acres 1950 ² | 643 |
| 1949..... | 828 | 1945..... | 1,229 |
| acres 1949..... | 332 | 1945..... | 911 |
| 1944..... | 1,025 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 1,645 |
| 1944..... | 271 | 1945..... | 24,843 |
| Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 35,964 |
| acres 1949..... | 68 | 1945..... | 7,199 |
| 1944..... | 246 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 17,734 |
| tons..green weight 1949..... | | 1944..... | 13,742 |
| Field crops (other): | | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 56,925 |
| Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | | 1944..... | |
| 1944..... | | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... | 683 |
| bushels 1949..... | 8 | 1945..... | 1,407 |
| 1944..... | 3 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 18,333 |
| Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 | 1945..... | 30,473 |
| 1944..... | 47 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 6,495 |
| acres 1949..... | 26 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 12,075 |
| 1944..... | 10,850 | 1944..... | 4,359 |
| pounds 1949..... | 4,800 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 23,353 |
| 1944..... | | Pears.....farms reporting 1950... | 454 |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use | | 1945..... | 837 |
| or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 807 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 1,636 |
| 1944..... | 1,622 | 1945..... | 2,480 |
| acres 1949 ² | 34 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 717 |
| 1944..... | 458 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 919 |
| bushels 1949..... | 7,537 | 1944..... | 294 |
| 1944..... | 22,406 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 4,438 |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use | | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... | 124 |
| or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 649 | 1945..... | 715 |
| 1944..... | 1,473 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 1,048 |
| acres 1949 ² | 45 | 1945..... | 2,069 |
| 1944..... | 407 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 461 |
| bushels 1949..... | 7,141 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 587 |
| 1944..... | 30,597 | 1944..... | 317 |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 33,883 |
| 1944..... | | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... | 331 |
| acres 1949..... | | 1945..... | 393 |
| 1944..... | | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 920 |
| bales 1949..... | | 1945..... | 1,419 |
| 1944..... | | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 346 |
| Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 500 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 574 |
| 1944..... | 610 | 1944..... | 60 |
| acres 1949..... | 1,339 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 1,118 |
| 1944..... | 1,689 | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... | 385 |
| pounds 1949..... | 1,216,788 | 1945..... | 790 |
| 1944..... | 1,463,688 | vines of all ages..number 1950... | 1,854 |
| Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... | 16 | 1945..... | 3,759 |
| acres 1949..... | 10 | vines not of bearing age..number 1950... | 438 |
| 1944..... | 449 | vines of bearing age..number 1950... | 1,378 |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other | | quantity harvested..pounds 1949... | 6,563 |
| than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... | 1,409 | 1944..... | 36,933 |
| 1944..... | 2,207 | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or | |
| | | top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... | 35 |
| | | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 87 |
| | | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 56 |
| | | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 33 |
| | | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 60 |

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

²For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

⁴Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 18, 1951

HIGHLAND COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-046) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|----------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | FARMS BY SIZE | |
| Farms.....number | 1950... 609 1945... 694 | Under 10 acres.....number | 1950... 29 1945... 57 |
| Approximate land area.....acres | 1950... 266,240 | Under 3 acres.....number | 1950... 2 1945... 1.2 |
| Proportion in farms.....percent | 1950... 56.7 | 3 to 9 acres.....number | 1950... 27 1945... 45 |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres | 1950... 133,338 | 10 to 29 acres.....number | 1950... 51 1945... 62 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres | 1950... 12,772 | 30 to 49 acres.....number | 1950... 33 1945... 47 |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres | 1950... 6,746 | 50 to 69 acres.....number | 1950... 39 1945... 43 |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres | 1950... 1,948 | 70 to 99 acres.....number | 1950... 76 1945... 78 |
| Land in farms.....acres | 1950... 150,908 | 100 to 139 acres.....number | 1950... 89 1945... 85 |
| Average size of farm.....acres | 1950... 247.8 1945... 228.6 | 140 to 179 acres.....number | 1950... 55 1945... 68 |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars | 1950*... 8,672 1945... 6,953 | 180 to 219 acres.....number | 1950... 40 1945... 57 |
| average per acre, dollars | 1950*... 40.31 1945... 30.42 | 220 to 259 acres.....number | 1950... 32 1945... 32 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | 260 to 499 acres.....number | 1950... 95 1945... 87 |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting | 1949... 549 1944... 639 | 500 to 999 acres.....number | 1950... 45 1945... 54 |
| acres | 1949... 14,165 1944... 17,129 | 1,000 acres and over.....number | 1950... 25 1945... 24 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting | 1949... 142 1944... 191 | FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting | 1949... 128 1944... 127 | Farms by color of operator: | |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting | 1949... 111 1944... 104 | White operators.....number | 1950... 605 1945... 679 |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting | 1949... 96 1944... 128 | Nonwhite operators.....number | 1950... 4 1945... 15 |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting | 1949... 59 1944... 72 | Farms by tenure of operator: | |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting | 1949... 13 1944... 15 | Full owners.....number | 1950... 546 1945... 606 |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting | 1949... 2 1944... 2 | Part owners.....number | 1950... 36 1945... 55 |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting | 1949... 149 1944... 98 | Managers.....number | 1950... 6 1945... 2 |
| acres | 1949... 8,491 1944... 1,177 | All tenants.....number | 1950... 21 1945... 31 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting | 1949... 43 1944... 889 | Proportion of tenancy.....percent | 1950... 3.4 1945... 4.5 |
| acres | 1949... 164 1944... 17,526 | Cash tenants.....number | 1950... 14 1945... 14 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting | 1949... 240 1944... 308 | Share-cash tenants.....number | 1950... 1 1945... 4 |
| acres | 1949... 18,852 1944... 17,526 | Share tenants.....number | 1950... 1 1945... 4 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting | 1949... 383 1944... 426 | Crop-share tenants.....number | 1950... 1 1945... 1 |
| acres | 1949... 48,153 1944... 46,301 | Livestock-share tenants.....number | 1950... 1 1945... 1 |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting | 1949... 532 1944... 674 | Croppers.....number | 1950... 2 1945... 7 |
| acres | 1949... 58,139 1944... 74,259 | Other and unspecified tenants.....number | 1950... 10 1945... 5 |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting | 1949... 426 1944... 654 | Other tenants.....number | 1950... 2 1945... 2 |
| acres | 1949... 2,219 1944... 2,063 | SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* | |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting | 1949... .. 1944... .. | Telephone.....farms reporting | 1950... 261 1945... 296 |
| acres | 1949... .. 1944... .. | Electricity.....farms reporting | 1950... 463 1945... 256 |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting | 1949... .. 1944... .. | From a power line.....farms reporting | 1950... 463 1945... 3,772 |
| acres | 1949... .. 1944... .. | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars | 1950... 68 1945... 26 |
| FARM OPERATORS | | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting | 1950... 30 1945... 379 |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting | 1950... 558 1945... 605 | Home freezer.....farms reporting | 1950... 14 1945... 12 |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting | 1950... 48 1945... 89 | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting | 1950... 1 1945... 1 |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting | 1949... 226 | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting | 1950... 1 1945... 2 |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting | 1949... 280 1944... 294 | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting | 1950... 1 1945... 2 |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting | 1949... 171 1944... 184 | Milking machine.....farms reporting | 1950... 2 1945... 2 |
| | | Grain combines.....farms reporting | 1950... 2 1945... 2 |
| | | Corn pickers.....farms reporting | 1950... .. 1945... .. |
| | | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting | 1950... 2 1945... 2 |
| | | Upright silos.....farms reporting | 1950... 4 1945... 5 |
| | | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting | 1950... .. 1945... .. |

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued | | FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued | |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... | 178 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... | 123 |
|1945..... | 160 | General farms.....number 1950... | 31 |
|number 1950..... | 237 |1945..... | |
|1945..... | 170 | Primarily crop.....number 1950..... | 6 |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 83 | Primarily livestock.....number 1950..... | 17 |
|1945..... | 48 | Crop and livestock.....number 1950..... | 12 |
|number 1950..... | 90 | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950..... | 234 |
|1945..... | 55 | | |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..... | 67 | FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | |
|number 1950..... | 71 | Commercial farms.....number 1950..... | 392 |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 6 | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950..... | 3 |
|number 1950..... | 6 | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950..... | 7 |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 13 | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950..... | 22 |
|number 1950..... | 13 | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950..... | 93 |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 362 | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950..... | 133 |
|1945..... | 360 | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950..... | 129 |
|number 1950..... | 318 | Other farms.....number 1950..... | 217 |
|1945..... | 407 | Part-time.....number 1950..... | 139 |
| Farms by class of work power: | | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950..... | 108 |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 189 | Abnormal ².....number 1950..... | ..... |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950..... | 65 | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE | |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 266 | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 1,337,096 |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 67 |1944..... | 812,982 |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 22 | All crops sold.....dollars 1949..... | 33,744 |
| TRADING CENTER AND ROAD³ | |1944..... | 12,477 |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently: | | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..... | 26,373 |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950..... | 74 |1944..... | 11,577 |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 185 | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949..... | 123 |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 154 |1944..... | 126 |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..... | 141 | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..... | 7,447 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950..... | 8 |1944..... | 653 |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads: | | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949..... | ..... |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 143 |1944..... | 13 |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 25 | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 1,231,012 |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 153 |1944..... | 748,271 |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..... | 46 | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 35,582 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950..... | 1.8 |1944..... | 18,077 |
| Kind of road on which farm is located: | | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 133,418 |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950..... | 288 |1944..... | 156,133 |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950..... | 52 | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949..... | 1,065,026 |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950..... | 209 |1944..... | 574,079 |
| FARM LABOR⁴ | | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 78,122 |
| Week preceding enumeration: | |1944..... | 52,234 |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..... | 504 | HORSES AND MULES | |
|persons 1950..... | 777 | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 429 |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950..... | 486 | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950..... | 429 |
| Operators.....persons 1950..... | 439 |1945..... | 624 |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950..... | 178 |number 1950..... | 1,106 |
|persons 1950..... | 250 |1945..... | ..... |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..... | 61 | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950..... | ..... |
|persons 1950..... | 88 |1945..... | ..... |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁵ | |number 1950..... | ..... |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949..... | 534 |1945..... | ..... |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..... | 364 | CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS | |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949..... | 218 | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950..... | 459 |
|dollars 1949..... | 32,333 |1945..... | 596 |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..... | 304 |number 1950..... | 11,250 |
|dollars 1949..... | 71,620 |1945..... | 9,707 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949..... | 475 | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950..... | 556 |
|dollars 1949..... | 108,659 |1945..... | 586 |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949..... | 346 |number 1950..... | 5,213 |
|dollars 1949..... | 154,468 |1945..... | 4,832 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949..... | 243 | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950..... | 524 |
|dollars 1949..... | 9,379 |number 1950..... | 1,773 |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949..... | 244 |farms reporting 1950..... | 779 |
|dollars 1949..... | 27,539 |number 1950..... | 1,571 |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949..... | 62 | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..... | ..... |
|dollars 1949..... | 3,777 |number 1950..... | ..... |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949..... | 147 | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..... | ..... |
|dollars 1949..... | 17,149 |number 1950..... | 2,414 |
| FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD | | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..... | 417 |
| No sales.....number 1950..... | 11 |number 1950..... | 2,451 |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950..... | 97 | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949..... | 66 |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950..... | 70 |1944..... | 37 |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950..... | 80 |pounds 1949..... | 489,074 |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950..... | 50 |1944..... | 62,482 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950..... | 86 | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949..... | 18,811 |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950..... | 75 |dollars 1949..... | 218 |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950..... | 71 |pounds of butterfat 1949..... | 31,643 |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950..... | 38 |1944..... | 29,833 |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950..... | 11 |dollars 1949..... | 15,104 |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950..... | 10 | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949..... | 48 |
| FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM | |dollars 1949..... | 1,484 |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950..... | ..... | HOGS | |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950..... | ..... | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950..... | 459 |
| Cotton.....number 1950..... | ..... | .....1945..... | 478 |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950..... | ..... | .....number 1950..... | 2,353 |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950..... | ..... | .....1945..... | 2,061 |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950..... | ..... | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950..... | 411 |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950..... | 6 |number 1950..... | 1,581 |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950..... | 11 |farms reporting 1950..... | 153 |
| | |number 1950..... | 374 |
| | | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950..... | 217 |
| | |1945..... | 242 |
| | |number 1950..... | 385 |
| | |1945..... | 406 |

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|---|--------------|
| SHEEP AND WOOL | | SFKOIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... | 498 | Corn: | |
| 1945 ¹ ... | 502 | Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 274 |
| number 1950... | 24,922 | 1944..... | 399 |
| 1945... | 16,513 | acres 1949... | 1,099 |
| Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1,1949..farms reporting 1950... | 495 | 1944..... | 1,901 |
| number 1950... | 17,637 | Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... | 270 |
| 1945 ¹ ... | 494 | 1944..... | 399 |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... | 503 | acres 1949... | 1,044 |
| 1945 ¹ ... | 503 | 1944..... | 1,872 |
| number 1950... | 16,696 | bushels 1949... | 51,661 |
| 1945 ¹ ... | 15,434 | 1944..... | 59,599 |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... | 404 | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... | 4 |
| number 1950... | 941 | acres 1949... | 55 |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 348 | tons..green weight 1949... | 361 |
| number 1950... | 7,285 | Hogged or grazed, or out for | |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... | 499 | green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| 1944..... | 499 | acres 1949... | |
| number shorn 1949... | 17,028 | Sorghums: | |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... | 79,300 | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 74,504 | 1944..... | |
| Average date of enumeration.....1950... | Apr.1-Apr.14 | acres 1949... | 2 |
| | | 1944..... | |
| | | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out | |
| | | for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| | | acres 1949... | 2 |
| | | 1944..... | |
| | | tons out 1949... | 3 |
| | | Small grains: | |
| | | Grains grown together and threshed as | |
| | | a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| | | acres 1949... | 6 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 185 |
| | | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 117 |
| | | 1944..... | 192 |
| | | acres 1949... | 561 |
| | | 1944..... | 979 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 9,620 |
| | | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 17,904 |
| | | 1944..... | 108 |
| | | acres 1949... | 134 |
| | | 1944..... | 314 |
| | | acres 1949... | 423 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 9,428 |
| | | 1944..... | 12,179 |
| | | Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... | 17 |
| | | 1944..... | 23 |
| | | acres 1949... | 50 |
| | | 1944..... | 45 |
| | | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 25 |
| | | 1944..... | 17 |
| | | acres 1949... | 107 |
| | | 1944..... | 53 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 3,461 |
| | | 1944..... | 1,386 |
| | | Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 30 |
| | | 1944..... | 49 |
| | | acres 1949... | 68 |
| | | 1944..... | 188 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 1,012 |
| | | 1944..... | 2,663 |
| | | Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 33 |
| | | acres 1949... | 66 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 765 |
| | | Annual legumes: | |
| | | Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 5 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 15 |
| | | 1944 ² ... | 30 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | 1944 ² ... | 17 |
| | | Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | 1944..... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | bushels 1949... | |
| | | 1944..... | 5 |
| | | Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 5 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 15 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | tons 1949... | 28 |
| | | Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | 1949..... | |
| | | Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | 1949..... | |
| | | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | |
| | | 1944 ² ... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | 1944 ² ... | |
| | | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | 1944..... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | bushels 1949... | |
| | | 1944..... | |
| | | Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | tons 1949... | |
| | | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | 1949..... | |
| | | Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | 1949..... | |
| | | FARM SLAUGHTER | |
| Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 529 | | |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 62 | | |
| number 1949... | 94 | | |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949... | 56 | | |
| 1944..... | 96 | | |
| number 1949... | 57 | | |
| 1944..... | 103 | | |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 7 | | |
| 1944..... | 37 | | |
| number 1949... | 37 | | |
| 1944..... | | | |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 527 | | |
| 1944..... | 587 | | |
| number 1949... | 1,650 | | |
| 1944..... | 2,048 | | |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold | | | |
| from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 83 | | |
| dollars 1949... | 3,767 | | |

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | |
| Annual legumes—Continued | | Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | | 1944..... | 3 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | 11 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 2 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | sold..dollars 1949..... | 125 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 126 |
| Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949..... | | Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949..... | 2 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | (*) |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | acres 1944..... | |
| 1944 ¹ | | Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949..... | |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | |
| pounds 1949..... | | Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949..... | 2 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | |
| Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949..... | |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | |
| tons 1949..... | | Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay; | | acres 1949..... | |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949..... | 531 | Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949..... | 2 |
| acres 1949..... | 11,844 | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949..... | 25 | Kale.....farms reporting 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | 7 | acres 1949..... | |
| acres 1949..... | 155 | Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | 30 | 1944..... | |
| tons 1949..... | 251 | acres 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | 45 | Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949..... | |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949..... | 220 | acres 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | 276 | Spinach.....farms reporting 1949..... | |
| acres 1949..... | 3,381 | acres 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | 3,420 | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949..... | 1 |
| tons 1949..... | 3,328 | 1944..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 3,292 | acres 1949..... | 2 |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949..... | 3 | 1944..... | (*) |
| 1944..... | 3 | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949..... | |
| acres 1949..... | 18 | acres 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | 34 | acres 1949..... | |
| tons 1949..... | 14 | Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | 22 | Barries and other small fruits harvested for sale: | |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949..... | 10 | Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| acres 1949..... | 50 | quarts 1949..... | 240 |
| 1944..... | | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: | |
| tons 1949..... | 57 | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | 414 |
| 1944..... | | 1945..... | 378 |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949..... | 413 | acres 1950 ² | 366 |
| acres 1949..... | 7,953 | 1945..... | 444 |
| 1944..... | 8,906 | 1950..... | 399 |
| tons 1949..... | 9,235 | trees of all ages..number 1950..... | 528 |
| 1944..... | 8,342 | 1945..... | 11,273 |
| Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949..... | 1 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950..... | 19,916 |
| acres 1949..... | 4 | trees of bearing age..number 1950..... | 439 |
| 1944..... | | trees of bearing age..number 1949..... | 10,884 |
| tons..green weight 1949..... | 10 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949..... | 12,313 |
| Field crops (other): | | 1944..... | 15,394 |
| Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949..... | 3 | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950..... | 179 |
| 1944..... | | 1945..... | 312 |
| acres 1949..... | 13 | trees of all ages..number 1950..... | 1,075 |
| 1944..... | | 1945..... | 2,298 |
| bushels 1949..... | 2 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950..... | 157 |
| 1944..... | | trees of bearing age..number 1950..... | 868 |
| Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949..... | | quantity harvested..bushels 1949..... | 157 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 1,127 |
| acres 1949..... | | Pears.....farms reporting 1950..... | 156 |
| 1944..... | | 1945..... | 329 |
| pounds 1949..... | | trees of all ages..number 1950..... | 397 |
| 1944..... | | 1945..... | 943 |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949..... | 396 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950..... | 24 |
| 1944..... | 529 | trees of bearing age..number 1950..... | 373 |
| acres 1949 ³ | 88 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949..... | 246 |
| 1944..... | 229 | 1944..... | 2,461 |
| bushels 1949..... | 9,103 | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950..... | 133 |
| 1944..... | 21,999 | 1945..... | 220 |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949..... | 17 | trees of all ages..number 1950..... | 532 |
| 1944..... | 1 | 1945..... | 687 |
| acres 1949 ³ | (*) | trees not of bearing age..number 1950..... | 56 |
| 1944..... | (*) | trees of bearing age..number 1950..... | 478 |
| bushels 1949..... | 46 | quantity harvested...pounds 1949..... | 3,484 |
| 1944..... | 6 | 1944..... | 15,534 |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949..... | | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950..... | 60 |
| 1944..... | | 1945..... | 151 |
| acres 1949..... | | trees of all ages..number 1950..... | 202 |
| 1944..... | | 1945..... | 501 |
| bales 1949..... | | trees not of bearing age..number 1950..... | 39 |
| 1944..... | | trees of bearing age..number 1950..... | 163 |
| Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949..... | | quantity harvested..bushels 1949..... | 19 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 153 |
| acres 1949..... | | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950..... | 179 |
| 1944..... | | 1945..... | 297 |
| pounds 1949..... | | vines of all ages..number 1950..... | 392 |
| 1944..... | | 1945..... | 660 |
| Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949..... | | vines not of bearing age..number 1950..... | 32 |
| acres 1949..... | | vines of bearing age..number 1950..... | 360 |
| 1944..... | | quantity harvested...pounds 1949..... | 1,453 |
| gallons 1949..... | | 1944..... | 16,048 |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949..... | 527 | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 662 | trees of all ages..number 1950..... | 1 |
| | | trees not of bearing age..number 1950..... | |
| | | trees of bearing age..number 1950..... | 1 |
| | | quantity harvested...pounds 1949..... | |

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
(*)Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 23, 1951

ISLE OF WIGHT COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-047) Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|-----------------------------------|---|--|
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | FARMS BY SIZE | |
| Farms.....number | 1950... 1,246 1945... 1,064 | Under 10 acres.....number | 1950... 95 1945... 37 1950... 12 |
| Approximate land area.....acres | 1950... 205,440 1945... 67.8 | Under 3 acres.....number | 1950... 83 1945... 37 |
| Proportion in farms.....percent | 1950... 67.8 1945... 110,076 | 3 to 9 acres.....number | 1950... 183 1945... 152 |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres | 1950... 48,628 1945... 1,100 | 10 to 29 acres.....number | 1950... 187 1945... 148 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres | 1950... 20,477 1945... 139,327 | 30 to 49 acres.....number | 1950... 174 1945... 155 |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres | 1950... 118,416 1945... 111.8 | 50 to 69 acres.....number | 1950... 153 1945... 148 |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres | 1950... 111.8 1945... 111.3 | 70 to 99 acres.....number | 1950... 146 1945... 149 |
| Average size of farm.....acres | 1950... 48.66 1945... 90.57 | 100 to 139 acres.....number | 1950... 94 1945... 99 |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars | 1950*.. 9,884 1945... 5,415 | 140 to 179 acres.....number | 1950... 64 1945... 48 |
| average per acre, dollars | 1950*.. 90.57 1945... 48.66 | 180 to 219 acres.....number | 1950... 35 1945... 38 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | 220 to 259 acres.....number | 1950... 82 1945... 69 |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting | 1949... 1,054 1944... 1,047 | 260 to 499 acres.....number | 1950... 30 1945... 21 |
| acres | 1949... 48,643 1944... 47,213 | 500 to 999 acres.....number | 1950... 3 1945... 3 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting | 1949... 136 1944... 71 | 1,000 acres and over.....number | 1950... .. 1945... .. |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting | 1949... 134 1944... 155 | FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting | 1949... 157 1944... 202 | Farms by color of operator: | |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting | 1949... 372 1944... 281 | White operators.....number | 1950... 856 1945... 716 |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting | 1949... 260 1944... 262 | Nonwhite operators.....number | 1950... 390 1945... 348 |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting | 1949... 81 1944... 69 | Farms by tenure of operator: | |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting | 1949... 14 1944... 7 | Full owners.....number | 1950... 624 1945... 501 |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting | 1949... 536 1944... 181 | Part owners.....number | 1950... 196 1945... 124 |
| acres | 1949... 3,906 1944... 1,661 | Managers.....number | 1950... 1 1945... 3 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting | 1949... 233 1944... 1,790 | All tenants.....number | 1950... 425 1945... 436 |
| acres | 1949... 2,555 1944... 505 | Proportion of tenancy.....percent | 1950... 34.1 1945... 41.0 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting | 1949... 465 1944... 10,399 | Cash tenants.....number | 1950... 35 1945... 64 |
| acres | 1949... 9,019 1944... 869 | Share-cash tenants.....number | 1950... 12 1945... 7 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting | 1949... 731 1944... 69,397 | Share tenants.....number | 1950... 242 1945... 299 |
| acres | 1949... 51,517 1944... 86 | Crop-share tenants.....number | 1950... 212 1945... 30 |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting | 1949... 283 1944... 1,252 | Livestock-share tenants.....number | 1950... 30 1945... 110 |
| acres | 1949... 3,205 1944... 994 | Croppers.....number | 1950... 47 1945... 26 |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting | 1949... 808 1944... 3,980 | Other and unspecified tenants.....number | 1950... 19 1945... 3 |
| acres | 1949... 3,246 1944... 45 | Unspecified tenants.....number | 1950... 23 1945... .. |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting | 1949... .. 1944... .. | SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* | |
| acres | 1949... .. 1944... .. | Telephone.....farms reporting | 1950... 297 1945... 122 |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting | 1949... .. 1944... .. | Electricity.....farms reporting | 1950... 993 1945... 365 |
| acres | 1949... .. 1944... .. | From a power line.....farms reporting | 1950... 993 1945... 365 |
| FARM OPERATORS | | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars | 1950... 6.74 1944... 4.68 |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting | 1950... 1,143 1945... 954 | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting | 1950... 241 1945... 263 |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting | 1950... 77 1945... 105 | Home freezer.....farms reporting | 1950... 658 1945... 166 |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting | 1949... 207 | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting | 1950... 25 1945... 26 |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting | 1949... 297 1944... 78 | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting | 1950... 60 1945... 60 |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting | 1949... 204 1944... 45 | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting | 1950... 175 1945... 175 |
| | | Milking machine.....farms reporting | 1950... 10 1945... 10 |
| | | Grain combines.....farms reporting | 1950... 10 1945... 20 |
| | | Corn pickers.....farms reporting | 1950... .. 1945... .. |
| | | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting | 1950... .. 1945... .. |
| | | Upright silos.....farms reporting | 1950... .. 1945... .. |
| | | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting | 1950... .. 1945... .. |

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹-Continued | | FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM-Continued | |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950.. | 338 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950.. | 77 |
| 1945..... | 158 | General farms.....number 1950.. | 36 |
| number 1950.. | 419 | 1945..... | 13 |
| 1945..... | 174 | Primarily crop.....number 1950.. | 9 |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.. | 667 | Primarily livestock.....number 1950.. | 4 |
| 1945..... | 365 | Crop and livestock.....number 1950.. | 23 |
| number 1950.. | 1,075 | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.. | 294 |
| 1945..... | 451 | | |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.. | 641 | FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | |
| number 1950.. | 1,024 | Commercial farms.....number 1950.. | 961 |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.. | 26 | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.. | 30 |
| number 1950.. | 31 | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.. | 120 |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.. | 15 | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.. | 196 |
| number 1950.. | 20 | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.. | 259 |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.. | 898 | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.. | 223 |
| 1945..... | 717 | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ².....number 1950.. | 133 |
| number 1950.. | 1,027 | Other farms.....number 1950.. | 205 |
| 1945..... | 936 | Part-time ³.....number 1950.. | 62 |
| Farms by class of work power: | | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.. | 223 |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.. | 231 | Abnormal ³.....number 1950.. | ..... |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.. | 177 | | |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.. | 186 | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE | |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.. | 496 | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.. | 5,816,450 |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.. | 156 | 1944..... | 3,602,077 |
| | | All crops sold.....dollars 1949.. | 4,158,624 |
| TRADING CENTER AND ROAD⁴ | | 1944..... | 2,686,476 |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently: | | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.. | 4,148,363 |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.. | 105 | 1944..... | 2,665,873 |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.. | 696 | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.. | 9,714 |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.. | 290 | 1944..... | 12,308 |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.. | 117 | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.. | 515 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950.. | 4 | 1944..... | 8,295 |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads: | | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.. | 32 |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.. | 395 | 1944..... | ..... |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.. | 150 | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.. | 1,549,174 |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.. | 321 | 1944..... | 898,002 |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.. | 25 | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.. | 296,094 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950.. | 1.0 | 1944..... | 151,477 |
| Kind of road on which farm is located: | | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.. | 233,196 |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.. | 677 | 1944..... | 152,525 |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.. | 70 | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.. | 1,019,884 |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.. | 471 | 1944..... | 594,020 |
| | | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.. | 108,652 |
| FARM LABOR⁵ | | 1944..... | 17,579 |
| Week preceding enumeration: | | HORSES AND MULES | |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.. | 1,068 | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.. | 872 |
| persons 1950.. | 2,285 | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.. | 342 |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.. | 1,027 | 1945..... | 382 |
| Operators.....persons 1950.. | 977 | number 1950.. | 464 |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.. | 366 | 1945..... | 608 |
| persons 1950.. | 546 | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.. | 656 |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.. | 358 | 1945..... | 784 |
| persons 1950.. | 762 | number 1950.. | 992 |
| | | 1945..... | 1,549 |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁶ | | CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS | |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.. | 1,124 | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.. | 658 |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.. | 979 | 1945..... | 773 |
| Machine hire.....dollars 1949.. | 641 | number 1950.. | 4,123 |
| Hired labor.....dollars 1949.. | 135,855 | 1945..... | 3,222 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.. | 844 | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.. | 632 |
| 1949..... | 812,045 | 1945 ³ | 705 |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.. | 389,010 | number 1950.. | 2,597 |
| 1949..... | 769 | 1945 ³ | 2,029 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.. | 267,640 | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.. | 571 |
| 1949..... | 856 | number 1950.. | 2,032 |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.. | 140,245 | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.. | 208 |
| 1949..... | 718 | number 1950.. | 799 |
| Tractor repairs.....dollars 1949.. | 268,625 | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.. | 121 |
| 1949..... | 526 | number 1950.. | 235 |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....dollars 1949.. | 146,090 | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.. | 235 |
| 1949..... | 458 | number 1950.. | 554 |
| | 75,520 | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.. | 36 |
| FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD | | 1944..... | 16 |
| No sales.....number 1950.. | 123 | pounds 1949.. | 5,161,154 |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950.. | 100 | 1944..... | 3,176,161 |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950.. | 33 | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.. | 293,993 |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950.. | 57 | 1944..... | 42 |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950.. | 67 | dollars 1949.. | 1 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.. | 95 | pounds of butterfat 1949.. | 2,988 |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.. | 166 | 1944..... | 30 |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.. | 181 | dollars 1949.. | 1,579 |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.. | 140 | Butter, buttermilk, skin milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.. | 17 |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.. | 134 | 1949..... | 522 |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950.. | 150 | | |
| FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM | | HOGS | |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.. | 812 | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.. | 899 |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950.. | 9 | 1945..... | 871 |
| Cotton.....number 1950.. | ..... | number 1950.. | 31,225 |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950.. | 803 | 1945..... | 26,904 |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950.. | ..... | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.. | 856 |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.. | ..... | number 1950.. | 14,483 |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950.. | 13 | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.. | 699 |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950.. | 14 | number 1950.. | 16,742 |
| | | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.. | 711 |
| | | 1945..... | 679 |
| | | number 1950.. | 3,277 |
| | | 1945..... | 3,459 |

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|---------------|---|--------------|
| SHEEP AND WOOL | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950.. | 33 | Corn: | |
| 1945..... | 23 | Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,025 |
| number 1950..... | 552 | 1944..... | 1,026 |
| 1945..... | 277 | acres 1949..... | 24,831 |
| Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950... | 30 | 1944..... | 21,774 |
| number 1950..... | 322 | Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,015 |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950..... | 27 | 1944..... | 875 |
| 1945 ¹ | 19 | acres 1949..... | 21,561 |
| number 1950..... | 271 | 1944..... | 16,040 |
| 1945 ¹ | 184 | bushels 1949..... | 927,313 |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950..... | 23 | 1944..... | 414,383 |
| number 1950..... | 51 | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... | 17 |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 25 | acres 1949..... | 257 |
| number 1950..... | 230 | tons, green weight 1949... | 3,090 |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... | 24 | Hogged or grazed, or out for | |
| 1944..... | 15 | green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... | 410 |
| number shorn 1949... | 296 | acres 1949... | 3,013 |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... | 1,606 | Sorghums: | |
| 1944..... | 940 | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| Average date of enumeration.....1950... | Apr.15-Apr.28 | acres 1949... | 16 |
| | | 1944..... | |
| | | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out | |
| | | for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres 1949... | |
| | | tons out 1949... | |
| | | Small grains: | |
| | | Grains grown together and threshed as | |
| | | a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| | | acres 1949... | 29 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 600 |
| | | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 10 |
| | | 1944..... | 41 |
| | | acres 1949... | 91 |
| | | 1944..... | 527 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 1,463 |
| | | 1944..... | 11,420 |
| | | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 23 |
| | | 1944..... | 26 |
| | | acres 1949... | 232 |
| | | 1944..... | 301 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 7,480 |
| | | 1944..... | 9,961 |
| | | Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... | 78 |
| | | 1944..... | 377 |
| | | acres 1949... | 153 |
| | | 1944..... | 997 |
| | | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 13 |
| | | 1944..... | 177 |
| | | acres 1949... | 105 |
| | | 1944..... | 4,925 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 2,540 |
| | | 1944..... | 13 |
| | | Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 10 |
| | | 1944..... | 125 |
| | | acres 1949... | 59 |
| | | 1944..... | 1,397 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 975 |
| | | 1944..... | |
| | | Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres 1949... | |
| | | 1944..... | |
| | | Annual legumes: | |
| | | Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 613 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 1,736 |
| | | 1944 ² | 1,550 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 9,812 |
| | | 1944 ² | 12,225 |
| | | Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 117 |
| | | 1944..... | 89 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 1,170 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 59 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 23,751 |
| | | 1944..... | 16,730 |
| | | Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 24 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 60 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 33 |
| | | tons 1949... | 73 |
| | | Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949... | 479 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 482 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 8,450 |
| | | Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | 84 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 24 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 1,270 |
| | | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 5 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 5 |
| | | 1944 ² | 27 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 1 |
| | | 1944 ² | |
| | | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| | | 1944..... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 4 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | bushels 1949... | 32 |
| | | 1944..... | |
| | | Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | tons 1949... | |
| | | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 1 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 1 |

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | |
| Annual legumes—Continued | | Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 45 |
| Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 995 | 1944..... | 94 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 20,185 | acres 1949... | 177 |
| 1944..... | 20,464 | 1944..... | 201 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... | sold..dollars 1949... | 9,714 |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | 12,308 |
| Peanuts harvested for picking or | | Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... | 6 |
| threshing.....farms reporting 1949... | 990 | 1944..... | 7 |
| 1944..... | 991 | acres 1949... | 4 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 19,943 | 1944..... | 3 |
| 1944..... | 20,464 | Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 4 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... | acres 1949... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 33,149,309 | Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... | 8 |
| pounds 1949..... | 27,992,914 | 1944..... | 4 |
| 1944..... | ..... | acres 1949... | 1 |
| Peanut vines or tops saved for hay | | 1944..... | 1 |
| or forage.....farms reporting 1949... | 426 | Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 674 | acres 1949... | 5 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 5,000 | 1944..... | 5 |
| 1944..... | ..... | Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... | acres 1949... | 3 |
| 1944..... | 2,883 | 1944..... | 1 |
| tons 1949..... | 5,016 | acres 1949... | 1 |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | 2 |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: | | Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 106 | acres 1949... | (*) |
| 1944..... | 480 | 1944..... | ..... |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949... | 13 | Kale.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 18 | acres 1949... | ..... |
| acres 1949... | 92 | Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 124 | 1944..... | ..... |
| tons 1949... | 297 | acres 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 244 | 1944..... | ..... |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 10 | Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 1 | acres 1949... | ..... |
| acres 1949... | 34 | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 2 | Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| tons 1949... | 29 | acres 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 3 | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 9 | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 14 | acres 1949... | (*) |
| acres 1949... | 52 | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 147 | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... | 51 |
| tons 1949... | 51 | acres 1949... | 159 |
| 1944..... | 191 | 1944..... | 1 |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small | | Other vegetables.....acres 1949... | ..... |
| grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 82 | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: | ..... |
| 1944..... | 4 | Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| acres 1949... | 259 | acres 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 21 | quarts 1949... | 900 |
| tons 1949... | 270 | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: | ..... |
| 1944..... | 36 | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, | ..... |
| tons 1949... | 19 | vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | 441 |
| 1944..... | 57 | 1945..... | 127 |
| acres 1949... | 47 | acres 1950 ¹ ... | 108 |
| 1944..... | 77 | 1945..... | 106 |
| tons 1949... | 57 | 1945..... | 300 |
| 1944..... | 1 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 562 |
| Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 | 1945..... | 2,284 |
| 1944..... | 15 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 4,341 |
| acres 1949... | 100 | 1945..... | 890 |
| 1944..... | ..... | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 1,434 |
| tons..green weight 1949... | ..... | 1944..... | 960 |
| Field crops (other): | | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 4,774 |
| Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 6 | 1944..... | 285 |
| 1944..... | 1 | farms reporting 1950... | 541 |
| acres 1949... | 43 | 1945..... | 2,048 |
| 1944..... | 10 | 1945..... | 4,510 |
| bushels 1949... | 22 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 436 |
| 1944..... | 17 | 1945..... | 1,212 |
| Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 5 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 215 |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | 7,221 |
| acres 1949... | 27 | quantity harvested...bushels 1949... | 147 |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | 334 |
| pounds 1949... | 6,600 | farms reporting 1950... | 834 |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | 1,557 |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use | | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 162 |
| or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 386 | 1945..... | 672 |
| 1944..... | 306 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 96 |
| acres 1949 ² ... | 80 | 1944..... | 1,534 |
| 1944..... | 157 | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... | 43 |
| bushels 1949... | 8,839 | 1945..... | 74 |
| 1944..... | 8,513 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 79 |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1945..... | 189 |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use | | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 41 |
| or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 253 | 1945..... | 38 |
| 1944..... | 308 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 151 |
| acres 1949 ² ... | 76 | 1944..... | 808 |
| 1944..... | 173 | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... | 47 |
| bushels 1949... | 10,531 | 1945..... | 68 |
| 1944..... | 18,982 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 131 |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 200 | 1945..... | 199 |
| 1944..... | 267 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 37 |
| acres 1949... | 645 | 1945..... | 94 |
| 1944..... | 786 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 11 |
| bales 1949... | 317 | 1944..... | 49 |
| 1944..... | 767 | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... | 173 |
| Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | 1945..... | 349 |
| 1944..... | ..... | vines of all ages...number 1950... | 337 |
| acres 1949... | ..... | 1945..... | 645 |
| 1944..... | ..... | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 117 |
| pounds 1949... | ..... | 1945..... | 240 |
| 1944..... | ..... | vines of bearing age...number 1950... | 5,452 |
| Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | 1944..... | 33,760 |
| 1944..... | ..... | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | ..... |
| gallons 1949... | ..... | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or | ..... |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other | | top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... | 117 |
| than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... | 857 | 1945..... | 377 |
| 1944..... | 1,004 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 82 |
| | | 1945..... | 285 |
| | | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | ..... |
| | | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 3,874 |

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

²For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

⁴Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 10, 1951

JAMES CITY COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-048) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | FARMS BY SIZE | |
| Farms.....number 1950... | 256 | Under 10 acres.....number 1950... | 56 |
|1945... | 286 |1945... | 46 |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950... | 94,720 | Under 3 acres.....number 1950... | 3 |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950... | 34.5 |1945... | 5 |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 24,384 | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950... | 53 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 6,777 |1945... | 41 |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 2,817 | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950... | 54 |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 1,291 |1945... | 59 |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950... | 32,687 | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950... | 24 |
|1945... | 46,587 |1945... | 32 |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950... | 127.7 | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950... | 17 |
|1945... | 162.9 |1945... | 15 |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950* | 15,654 | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950... | 24 |
|1945... | 10,991 |1945... | 34 |
| average per acre, dollars 1950* | 91.63 | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950... | 16 |
|1945... | 67.48 |1945... | 25 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950... | 10 |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 207 |1945... | 11 |
|1944... | 268 | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950... | 14 |
| acres 1949... | 8,109 |1945... | 15 |
|1944... | 8,576 | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950... | 8 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 91 |1945... | 7 |
|1944... | 117 | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950... | 18 |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 26 |1945... | 21 |
|1944... | 50 | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950... | 13 |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 13 |1945... | 2 |
|1944... | 30 | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950... | 8 |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 25 | | |
|1944... | 20 | FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 30 | Farms by color of operator: | |
|1944... | 27 | White operators.....number 1950... | 204 |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 15 |1945... | 211 |
|1944... | 19 | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950... | 52 |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949... | 7 |1945... | 75 |
|1944... | 5 | Farms by tenure of operator: | |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949... | 108 | Full owners.....number 1950... | 184 |
|1944... | 79 |1945... | 197 |
| acres 1949... | 1,996 | Part owners.....number 1950... | 59 |
|1944... | 1,962 |1945... | 66 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 87 | Managers.....number 1950... | 3 |
|1944... | 1,426 |1945... | 7 |
| acres 1949... | 3,413 | All tenants.....number 1950... | 10 |
|1944... | 3,413 |1945... | 16 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 38 | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950... | 3.9 |
|1944... | 38 |1945... | 5.6 |
| acres 1949... | 830 | Cash tenants.....number 1950... | 5 |
|1944... | 1,113 |1945... | 13 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 199 | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950... | |
|1944... | 245 |1945... | |
| acres 1949... | 18,336 | Share tenants.....number 1950... | 1 |
|1944... | 28,253 |1945... | 1 |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949... | 47 | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950... | |
|1944... | 59 |1945... | |
| acres 1949... | 775 | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950... | |
|1944... | 1,330 |1945... | |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949... | 236 | Croppers.....number 1950... | 1 |
|1944... | 283 |1945... | |
| acres 1949... | 1,215 | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 3 |
|1944... | 1,940 |1945... | |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949... | | Other tenants.....number 1950... | 1 |
|1944... | | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 2 |
| acres 1949... | | SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* | |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949... | | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950... | 72 |
|1949... | |1945... | 61 |
| acres 1949... | | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950... | 188 |
| | |1945... | 143 |
| | | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950... | 187 |
| | | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 7.93 |
| | | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950... | 116 |
| | | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950... | 45 |
| | | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950... | 25 |
| | | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 140 |
| | | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950... | 60 |
| | | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950... | 5 |
| | | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 16 |
| | | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950... | 32 |
| | |number 1950... | 32 |
| | | Corr pickers.....farms reporting 1950... | 31 |
| | |number 1950... | 31 |
| | | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950... | 6 |
| | |number 1950... | 6 |
| | | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 36 |
| | |number 1950... | 67 |
| | | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950... | |
| | |number 1950... | |
| FARM OPERATORS | | | |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950... | 243 | | |
|1945... | 270 | | |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950... | 9 | | |
|1945... | 16 | | |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949... | 130 | | |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949... | 153 | | |
|1944... | 163 | | |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949... | 129 | | |
|1944... | 150 | | |

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued | | FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued | |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... | 98 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... | 24 |
|1945..... | 101 | General farms.....number 1950... | 15 |
|number 1950..... | 132 |Primarily crop.....number 1950..... | 4 |
|1945..... | 124 |Primarily livestock.....number 1950..... | 11 |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 88 |Crop and livestock.....number 1950..... | 11 |
|1945..... | 82 | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950..... | 159 |
|number 1950..... | 130 | | |
|1945..... | 105 | FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..... | 78 | Commercial farms.....number 1950..... | 97 |
|number 1950..... | 110 | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950..... | 5 |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 20 | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950..... | 14 |
|number 1950..... | 20 | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950..... | 7 |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | ..... | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950..... | 22 |
|number 1950..... | ..... | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950..... | 42 |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 153 | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950..... | 7 |
|1945..... | 196 | Other farms.....number 1950..... | 159 |
|number 1950..... | 201 | Part-time ².....number 1950..... | 27 |
|1945..... | 260 | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950..... | 101 |
| Farms by class of work power: | | Abnormal ³.....number 1950..... | 1 |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 94 | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE | |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950..... | 41 | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 687,927 |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 18 |1944..... | 531,667 |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 42 | All crops sold.....dollars 1949..... | 548,638 |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 61 |1944..... | 190,736 |
| TRADING CENTER AND ROAD⁴ | | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..... | 285,598 |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently: | |1944..... | 136,136 |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950..... | 20 | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949..... | 38,021 |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 81 |1944..... | 40,811 |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 60 | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..... | 5,017 |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..... | 57 |1944..... | 11,014 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950..... | 8 | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949..... | ..... |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads: | |1944..... | 3,775 |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 157 | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 329,447 |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 25 |1944..... | 316,095 |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 16 | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 177,467 |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..... | ..... | .....1944..... | 182,852 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950..... | 0.2 | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 45,675 |
| Kind of road on which farm is located: | |1944..... | 65,775 |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950..... | 163 | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949..... | 106,311 |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950..... | 25 |1944..... | 69,823 |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950..... | 30 | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 9,847 |
| FARM LABOR⁵ | |1944..... | 26,841 |
| Week preceding enumeration: | | HORSES AND MULES | |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..... | 143 | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 128 |
|persons 1950..... | 298 | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950..... | 74 |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950..... | 137 |1945..... | 105 |
| Operators.....persons 1950..... | 132 |number 1950..... | 108 |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950..... | 36 |1945..... | 172 |
|persons 1950..... | 36 | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950..... | 68 |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..... | 53 |1945..... | 99 |
|persons 1950..... | 130 |number 1950..... | 123 |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁶ | |1945..... | 197 |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949..... | 213 | CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS | |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..... | 128 | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950..... | 143 |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949..... | 86 |1945..... | 185 |
|dollars 1949..... | 19,640 |number 1950..... | 1,472 |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..... | 88 |1945..... | 1,717 |
|dollars 1949..... | 155,080 | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950..... | 1,139 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949..... | 161 |1945..... | 175 |
|dollars 1949..... | 105,697 |number 1950..... | 877 |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949..... | 125 |1945..... | 1,187 |
|dollars 1949..... | 43,200 | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950..... | 131 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949..... | 167 |number 1950..... | 751 |
|dollars 1949..... | 36,369 | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..... | 54 |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949..... | 108 |number 1950..... | 339 |
|dollars 1949..... | 35,762 | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..... | 54 |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949..... | 58 |number 1950..... | 72 |
|dollars 1949..... | 16,505 | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..... | 54 |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949..... | 82 |number 1950..... | 183 |
|dollars 1949..... | 12,624 |number 1950..... | 31 |
| FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD | | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949..... | 47 |
| No sales.....number 1950..... | 50 |pounds 1949..... | 2,584,816 |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950..... | 51 |1944..... | 3,991,346 |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950..... | 17 |dollars 1949..... | 176,349 |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950..... | 17 |1944..... | 4 |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950..... | 28 | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949..... | ..... |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950..... | 5 |1944..... | ..... |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950..... | 39 |pounds of butterfat 1949..... | 71 |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950..... | 22 |1944..... | ..... |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950..... | ..... | .....dollars 1949..... | 34 |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950..... | 7 | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949..... | 16 |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950..... | 20 |dollars 1949..... | 1,064 |
| FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM | | HOGS | |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950..... | 30 | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950..... | 117 |
|Cash-grain.....number 1950..... | 22 |1945..... | 137 |
|Cotton.....number 1950..... | ..... | .....number 1950..... | 2,112 |
|Other field-crop.....number 1950..... | 8 |1945..... | 1,842 |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950..... | 7 | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950..... | 103 |
|number 1950..... | ..... | .....number 1950..... | 1,089 |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950..... | ..... | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950..... | 82 |
|number 1950..... | ..... | .....number 1950..... | 1,003 |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950..... | 14 | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950..... | 59 |
|number 1950..... | 7 |1945..... | 55 |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950..... | ..... | .....number 1950..... | 264 |
|number 1950..... | ..... | .....1945..... | 159 |

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|----------------|---|--------------|
| SHEEP AND WOOL | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... | 2 | Corn: | |
| 1945..... | 4 | Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 163 |
| number 1950... | 68 | 1944..... | 188 |
| 1945..... | 83 | acres 1949... | 2,298 |
| Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950... | 2 | 1944..... | 2,501 |
| number 1950... | 43 | Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... | 157 |
| 1945 ¹ | 3 | 1944..... | 178 |
| number 1950... | 38 | acres 1949... | 1,881 |
| 1945 ¹ | 72 | 1944..... | 1,900 |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... | 2 | bushels 1949... | 74,487 |
| number 1950... | 5 | 1944..... | 40,001 |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 1 | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... | 16 |
| number 1950... | 25 | acres 1949... | 243 |
| 1944..... | 1 | tons..green weight 1949... | 2,117 |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 | Hogged or grazed, or cut for | |
| 1944..... | 4 | green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... | 16 |
| number shorn 1949... | 26 | acres 1949... | 174 |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... | 200 | Sorghums: | |
| 1944..... | 710 | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| Average date of enumeration.....1950... | Apr. 1-Apr. 14 | 1944..... | 4 |
| | | acres 1949... | 4 |
| | | 1944..... | 4 |
| | | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut | |
| | | for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| | | acres 1949... | 4 |
| | | tons out 1949... | 4 |
| POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS | | Small grains: | |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... | 220 | Grains grown together and threshed as | |
| 1945..... | 249 | a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| number 1950... | 11,342 | acres 1949... | ..... |
| 1945..... | 16,790 | bushels 1949... | ..... |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 79 | 1944..... | 19 |
| number 1949... | 19,449 | acres 1949... | 20 |
| dollars 1949... | 17,976 | 1944..... | 414 |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 114 | bushels 1949... | 397 |
| dozens 1949... | 54,914 | 1944..... | 7,674 |
| dollars 1949... | 26,190 | 1944..... | 6,394 |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... | 14 | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 31 |
| number 1950... | 54 | 1944..... | 20 |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... | 11 | acres 1949... | 679 |
| number 1949... | 325 | 1944..... | 399 |
| 1944..... | 419 | bushels 1949... | 18,268 |
| | | 1944..... | 8,992 |
| | | Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... | 7 |
| | | 1944..... | 16 |
| | | acres 1949... | 87 |
| | | 1944..... | 142 |
| | | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 13 |
| | | 1944..... | 7 |
| | | acres 1949... | 302 |
| | | 1944..... | 117 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 8,483 |
| | | 1944..... | 3,370 |
| | | Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 15 |
| | | 1944..... | 23 |
| | | acres 1949... | 236 |
| | | 1944..... | 411 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 4,193 |
| | | 1944..... | 5,880 |
| | | Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| | | acres 1949... | ..... |
| | | bushels 1949... | ..... |
| | | Annual legumes: | |
| | | Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 123 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 2,781 |
| | | 1944 ² | 2,035 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 24 |
| | | 1944 ² | 188 |
| | | Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 79 |
| | | 1944..... | 33 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 2,351 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 6 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 30,826 |
| | | 1944..... | 7,624 |
| | | Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 60 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 210 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| | | tons 1949... | 242 |
| | | Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949... | 9 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 91 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 18 |
| | | Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | 16 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 129 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| | | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 7 |
| | | 1944 ² | 65 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| | | 1944 ² | 6 |
| | | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| | | 1944..... | ..... |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | ..... |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| | | bushels 1949... | ..... |
| | | 1944..... | ..... |
| | | Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | ..... |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| | | tons 1949... | ..... |
| | | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | ..... |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| | | Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 7 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued | |
| Annual legumes--Continued | | Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 10 | 1944... | 47 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 144 | acres 1949... | 607 |
| 1944... | 10 | 1944... | 524 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | 1 | sold..dollars 1949... | 58,021 |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | 40,011 |
| Peanuts harvested for picking or | | Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... | 10 |
| threshing.....farms reporting 1949... | 9 | 1944... | 21 |
| 1944... | 6 | acres 1949... | 184 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 143 | 1944... | 77 |
| 1944... | 10 | Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 10 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | 1 | acres 1949... | 2 |
| pounds 1949... | 170,600 | Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... | 9 |
| 1944... | 11,145 | 1944... | 2 |
| Peanut vines or tops saved for hay | | acres 1949... | 69 |
| or forage.....farms reporting 1949... | 4 | 1944... | 9 |
| 1944... | 5 | Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... | 16 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 47 | acres 1949... | 24 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... | Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... | 18 |
| tons 1949... | 34 | 1944... | 21 |
| 1944... | 9 | acres 1949... | 62 |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: | | 1944... | 16 |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 96 | Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... | 6 |
| acres 1949... | 972 | acres 1949... | 2 |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949... | 25 | Kale.....farms reporting 1949... | 4 |
| 1944... | 19 | acres 1949... | 1 |
| acres 1949... | 234 | Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| 1944... | 152 | acres 1949... | 6 |
| tons 1949... | 777 | 1944... | 1 |
| 1944... | 375 | Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 33 | acres 1949... | 1 |
| 1944... | 88 | Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| acres 1949... | 171 | acres 1949... | ..... |
| 1944... | 410 | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... | 25 |
| tons 1949... | 237 | 1944... | 17 |
| 1944... | 524 | acres 1949... | 27 |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 49 | 1944... | 24 |
| 1944... | 27 | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... | 32 |
| acres 1949... | 395 | acres 1949... | 214 |
| 1944... | 355 | Other vegetables.....acres 1949... | ..... |
| tons 1949... | 573 | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: | |
| 1944... | 294 | Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... | 5 |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small | | acres 1949... | 2 |
| grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 15 | quarts 1949... | 1,877 |
| 1944... | 13 | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: | |
| acres 1949... | 83 | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, | |
| 1944... | 55 | vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | 36 |
| tons 1949... | 93 | 1945... | 186 |
| 1944... | 56 | acres 1950 ¹ ... | 43 |
| Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949... | 6 | 1945... | 66 |
| acres 1949... | 32 | 1945... | 81 |
| 1944... | 170 | 1945... | 195 |
| tons 1949... | 45 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 1,434 |
| 1944... | 128 | 1945... | 2,727 |
| Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 650 |
| acres 1949... | 56 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 824 |
| tons..green weight 1949... | 199 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 3,006 |
| Field crops (other): | | 1944... | 4,235 |
| Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 | 1945... | 41 |
| 1944... | ..... | 1945... | 11 |
| acres 1949... | 12 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 428 |
| 1944... | ..... | 1945... | 1,353 |
| bushels 1949... | 13 | 1945... | 136 |
| Leapedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 372 |
| 1944... | 4 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 206 |
| acres 1949... | 32 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 2,297 |
| 1944... | 47 | Pears.....farms reporting 1950... | 19 |
| pounds 1949... | 5,900 | 1945... | 124 |
| 1944... | 4,400 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 197 |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use | | 1945... | 442 |
| or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 88 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 86 |
| 1944... | 149 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 51 |
| acres 1949 ² ... | 251 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 43 |
| 1944... | 489 | 1944... | 500 |
| bushels 1949... | 43,901 | 1945... | 48 |
| 1944... | 39,606 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 120 |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use | | 1945... | 62 |
| or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 59 | 1945... | 237 |
| 1944... | 125 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 44 |
| acres 1949 ² ... | 207 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 18 |
| 1944... | 278 | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 122 |
| bushels 1949... | 21,559 | 1944... | 2,011 |
| 1944... | 39,335 | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... | 18 |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | 1945... | 66 |
| 1944... | ..... | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 62 |
| acres 1949... | ..... | 1945... | 263 |
| 1944... | ..... | 1945... | 45 |
| bales 1949... | ..... | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 15 |
| Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 27 |
| 1944... | ..... | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 115 |
| acres 1949... | ..... | 1944... | 42 |
| 1944... | ..... | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... | 117 |
| pounds 1949... | ..... | 1945... | 188 |
| Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | 1945... | 73 |
| acres 1949... | ..... | vines not of bearing age..number 1950... | 115 |
| gallons 1949... | ..... | vines of bearing age..number 1950... | 1,942 |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other | | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 10,413 |
| than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... | 209 | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or | |
| 1944... | 263 | top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... | 15 |
| | | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 157 |
| | | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 48 |
| | | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 139 |
| | | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 1,734 |

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 3, 1951

KING AND QUEEN COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-049)

Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|----------------|---|--------------|
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | FARMS BY SIZE | |
| Farms.....number | 1950... 951 | Under 10 acres.....number | 1950... 86 |
| | 1945... 1,024 | Under 3 acres.....number | 1950... 5 |
| Under 3 acres.....number | 1950... 5 | 1945... 8 | 1945... 8 |
| 3 to 9 acres.....number | 1950... 81 | 3 to 9 acres.....number | 1950... 81 |
| 1945... 80 | 1945... 80 | 1945... 80 | 1945... 80 |
| 10 to 29 acres.....number | 1950... 224 | 10 to 29 acres.....number | 1950... 224 |
| 1945... 219 | 1945... 219 | 1945... 219 | 1945... 219 |
| 30 to 49 acres.....number | 1950... 124 | 30 to 49 acres.....number | 1950... 124 |
| 1945... 137 | 1945... 137 | 1945... 137 | 1945... 137 |
| 50 to 69 acres.....number | 1950... 106 | 50 to 69 acres.....number | 1950... 106 |
| 1945... 132 | 1945... 132 | 1945... 132 | 1945... 132 |
| 70 to 99 acres.....number | 1950... 114 | 70 to 99 acres.....number | 1950... 114 |
| 1945... 115 | 1945... 115 | 1945... 115 | 1945... 115 |
| 100 to 139 acres.....number | 1950... 101 | 100 to 139 acres.....number | 1950... 101 |
| 1945... 121 | 1945... 121 | 1945... 121 | 1945... 121 |
| 140 to 179 acres.....number | 1950... 48 | 140 to 179 acres.....number | 1950... 48 |
| 1945... 60 | 1945... 60 | 1945... 60 | 1945... 60 |
| 180 to 219 acres.....number | 1950... 44 | 180 to 219 acres.....number | 1950... 44 |
| 1945... 50 | 1945... 50 | 1945... 50 | 1945... 50 |
| 220 to 259 acres.....number | 1950... 23 | 220 to 259 acres.....number | 1950... 23 |
| 1945... 26 | 1945... 26 | 1945... 26 | 1945... 26 |
| 260 to 499 acres.....number | 1950... 59 | 260 to 499 acres.....number | 1950... 59 |
| 1945... 54 | 1945... 54 | 1945... 54 | 1945... 54 |
| 500 to 999 acres.....number | 1950... 19 | 500 to 999 acres.....number | 1950... 19 |
| 1945... 20 | 1945... 20 | 1945... 20 | 1945... 20 |
| 1,000 acres and over.....number | 1950... 3 | 1,000 acres and over.....number | 1950... 3 |
| 1945... 2 | 1945... 2 | 1945... 2 | 1945... 2 |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars | 1950*... 5,101 | FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | |
| 1945... 3,101 | 1945... 3,101 | Farms by color of operator: | |
| average per acre, dollars | 1950*... 50.05 | White operators.....number | 1950... 504 |
| 1945... 31.03 | 1945... 31.03 | 1945... 493 | 1945... 493 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | Nonwhite operators.....number | 1950... 447 |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting | 1949... 877 | 1945... 531 | 1945... 531 |
| 1944... 1,014 | 1944... 1,014 | Farms by tenure of operator: | |
| acres | 1949... 21,046 | Full owners.....number | 1950... 594 |
| 1944... 24,367 | 1944... 24,367 | 1945... 684 | 1945... 684 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting | 1949... 318 | Part owners.....number | 1950... 247 |
| 1944... 347 | 1944... 347 | 1945... 194 | 1945... 194 |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting | 1949... 247 | Managers.....number | 1950... 2 |
| 1944... 274 | 1944... 274 | 1945... 3 | 1945... 3 |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting | 1949... 138 | All tenants.....number | 1950... 108 |
| 1944... 170 | 1944... 170 | 1945... 143 | 1945... 143 |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting | 1949... 72 | Proportion of tenancy.....percent | 1950... 11.4 |
| 1944... 128 | 1944... 128 | 1945... 14.0 | 1945... 14.0 |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting | 1949... 74 | Cash tenants.....number | 1950... 21 |
| 1944... 71 | 1944... 71 | 1945... 79 | 1945... 79 |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting | 1949... 24 | Share-cash tenants.....number | 1950... 1 |
| 1944... 20 | 1944... 20 | 1945... 1 | 1945... 1 |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting | 1949... 4 | Share tenants.....number | 1950... 25 |
| 1944... 4 | 1944... 4 | 1945... 31 | 1945... 31 |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting | 1949... 288 | Crop-share tenants.....number | 1950... 23 |
| 1944... 171 | 1944... 171 | 1945... 2 | 1945... 2 |
| acres | 1949... 1,931 | Livestock-share tenants.....number | 1950... 14 |
| 1944... 2,244 | 1944... 2,244 | 1945... 7 | 1945... 7 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting | 1949... 433 | Croppers.....number | 1950... 47 |
| 1944... 5,242 | 1944... 5,242 | 1945... 25 | 1945... 25 |
| acres | 1949... 6,469 | Other and unspecified tenants.....number | 1950... 30 |
| 1944... 6,469 | 1944... 6,469 | 1945... 17 | 1945... 17 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting | 1949... 201 | SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* | |
| 1944... 186 | 1944... 186 | Telephone.....farms reporting | 1950... 36 |
| acres | 1949... 4,942 | 1945... 24 | 1945... 24 |
| 1944... 4,536 | 1944... 4,536 | Electricity.....farms reporting | 1950... 596 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting | 1949... 792 | 1945... 168 | 1945... 168 |
| 1944... 894 | 1944... 894 | From a power line.....farms reporting | 1950... 596 |
| acres | 1949... 58,102 | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars | 1950... 4.98 |
| 1944... 60,018 | 1944... 60,018 | Electric water pump.....farms reporting | 1950... 236 |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting | 1949... 204 | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting | 1950... 66 |
| 1944... 207 | 1944... 207 | Home freezer.....farms reporting | 1950... 35 |
| acres | 1949... 2,541 | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting | 1950... 311 |
| 1944... 2,625 | 1944... 2,625 | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting | 1950... 48 |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting | 1949... 911 | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting | 1950... 10 |
| 1944... 933 | 1944... 933 | Milk machines.....farms reporting | 1950... 6 |
| acres | 1949... 2,598 | Grain combines.....farms reporting | 1950... 103 |
| 1944... 2,066 | 1944... 2,066 | number | 1950... 112 |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting | 1949... .. | Corn pickers.....farms reporting | 1950... 15 |
| 1944... .. | 1944... .. | number | 1950... 15 |
| acres | 1949... .. | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting | 1950... 16 |
| 1944... .. | 1944... .. | number | 1950... 16 |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting | 1949... .. | Upright silos.....farms reporting | 1950... 7 |
| acres | 1949... .. | number | 1950... 7 |
| 1944... .. | 1944... .. | Fit or trench silos.....farms reporting | 1950... .. |
| 1944... .. | 1944... .. | number | 1950... .. |
| FARM OPERATORS | | | |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting | 1950... 924 | | |
| 1945... 986 | 1945... 986 | | |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting | 1950... 22 | | |
| 1945... 35 | 1945... 35 | | |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting | 1949... 507 | | |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting | 1949... 566 | | |
| 1944... 479 | 1944... 479 | | |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting | 1949... 403 | | |
| 1944... 323 | 1944... 323 | | |

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A—Continued | | FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued | |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... | 258 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... | 37 |
|number 1945..... | 150 | General farms.....number 1950... | 127 |
|number 1950..... | 320 |number 1945..... | 168 |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 203 |number 1950..... | 37 |
|number 1945..... | 148 |number 1950..... | 15 |
|number 1950..... | 268 |number 1950..... | 74 |
|number 1945..... | 164 | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950... | 668 |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..... | 193 | | |
|number 1950..... | 253 | FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 15 | Commercial farms.....number 1950... | 304 |
|number 1950..... | 15 | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950... | 6 |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | ..... | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950... | 21 |
|number 1950..... | ..... | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950... | 22 |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 603 | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950... | 59 |
|number 1945..... | 610 | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950... | 53 |
|number 1950..... | 699 | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950... | 143 |
|number 1945..... | 677 | Other farms.....number 1950... | 647 |
| Farms by class of work power: | | Part-time ².....number 1950... | 172 |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 214 | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950... | 475 |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950... | 323 | Abnormal ³.....number 1950..... | ..... |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 203 | | |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 174 | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE | |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 37 | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949... | 932,628 |
| | |dollars 1944..... | 817,478 |
| TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^A | | All crops sold.....dollars 1949... | 508,305 |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently: | |dollars 1944..... | 357,349 |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950... | 71 | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 317,577 |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 326 |dollars 1944..... | 134,303 |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 175 | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949... | 186,583 |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 326 |dollars 1944..... | 217,521 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 12 | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 4,020 |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads: | |dollars 1944..... | 5,445 |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 322 | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949... | 125 |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 110 |dollars 1944..... | 60 |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 311 | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949... | 365,413 |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 65 |dollars 1944..... | 376,363 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 1.6 | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949... | 88,921 |
| Kind of road on which farm is located: | |dollars 1944..... | 47,271 |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950... | 407 | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949... | 135,123 |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950... | 30 |dollars 1944..... | 229,871 |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950... | 451 | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 141,369 |
| | |dollars 1944..... | 99,221 |
| FARM LABOR^A | | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949... | 58,916 |
| Week preceding enumeration: | |dollars 1944..... | 83,766 |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 768 | HORSES AND MULES | |
|persons 1950... | 1,188 | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 678 |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950... | 762 | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950... | 566 |
| Operators.....persons 1950... | 722 |number 1945..... | 616 |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950... | 185 |number 1950..... | 823 |
|persons 1950... | 305 |number 1945..... | 972 |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 93 | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950... | 181 |
|persons 1950... | 161 |number 1945..... | 265 |
| | |number 1950..... | 268 |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^A | |number 1945..... | 433 |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949... | 833 | CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS | |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... | 532 | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950... | 681 |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949... | 400 |number 1945..... | 812 |
| dollars 1949..... | 28,130 |number 1950... | 2,598 |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... | 312 |number 1945..... | 2,644 |
| dollars 1949..... | 173,695 | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950... | 662 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949... | 672 |number 1945 ³ | 788 |
| dollars 1949..... | 149,195 |number 1950... | 1,609 |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949... | 596 |number 1945 ³ | 1,844 |
| dollars 1949..... | 52,370 | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950... | 623 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949... | 653 |number 1950... | 1,434 |
| dollars 1949..... | 54,216 | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 210 |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949... | 223 |number 1950... | 521 |
| dollars 1949..... | 50,593 | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 80 |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949... | 123 |number 1950... | 137 |
| dollars 1949..... | 13,965 | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 187 |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949... | 228 |number 1950... | 331 |
| dollars 1949..... | 20,683 | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 41 |
| | |pounds 1944..... | 22 |
| FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD | |pounds 1949... | 983,379 |
| No sales.....number 1950... | 63 |dollars 1944..... | 457,185 |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950... | 412 |dollars 1949... | 51,776 |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950... | 110 | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 153 |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950... | 104 |pounds of butterfat 1949... | 132 |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950... | 66 |pounds of butterfat 1944..... | 51,898 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950... | 50 |dollars 1949... | 26,717 |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950... | 38 | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 25,183 |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950... | 46 |dollars 1949... | 11,962 |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950... | 17 | | |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950... | 15 | HOGS | |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950... | 27 | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950... | 786 |
| | |number 1945..... | 627 |
| FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM | |number 1950... | 4,067 |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950... | 54 |number 1945..... | 2,749 |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950... | 43 | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 616 |
| Cotton.....number 1950... | ..... | .....number 1950... | 2,245 |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950... | 11 | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950... | 357 |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950... | 22 |number 1950... | 1,822 |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950... | ..... | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950... | 220 |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950... | 1 |number 1945..... | 156 |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950... | 42 |number 1950... | 393 |
| | |number 1945..... | 253 |

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|--|--------------|
| SHEEP AND WOOL | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... | 7 | Corn: | |
| 1945..... | 6 | Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 826 |
| number 1950... | 235 | 1944..... | 864 |
| 1945..... | 138 | acres 1949... | 6,898 |
| 1945..... | 138 | 1944..... | 7,904 |
| Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 7 | Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... | 822 |
| number 1950... | 110 | 1944..... | 864 |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... | 7 | acres 1949... | 6,751 |
| 1945 ¹ | 5 | 1944..... | 7,864 |
| number 1950... | 107 | bushels 1949... | 241,470 |
| 1945 ¹ | 117 | 1944..... | 176,008 |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... | 3 | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... | 8 |
| number 1950... | 3 | acres 1949... | 67 |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 7 | tons green weight 1949... | 680 |
| number 1950... | 125 | Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... | 13 |
| acres 1949... | 7 | acres 1949... | 80 |
| 1944..... | 5 | Sorghums: | |
| number shorn 1949... | 104 | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... | 629 | 1944..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 658 | acres 1949... | 1 |
| Average date of enumeration.....1950... | Apr.1-Apr.14 | 1944..... | 2 |
| POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS | | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950... | 866 | acres 1949... | 1 |
| 1945..... | 924 | tons cut 1949... | 2 |
| number 1950... | 45,306 | Small grains: | |
| 1945..... | 57,863 | Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 371 | acres 1949... | 13 |
| number 1949... | 31,286 | bushels 1949... | 265 |
| dollars 1949... | 30,102 | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 263 |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 623 | 1944..... | 320 |
| dozens 1949... | 213,327 | acres 1949... | 2,648 |
| dollars 1949... | 85,934 | 1944..... | 2,906 |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950... | 98 | bushels 1949... | 46,972 |
| number 1950... | 295 | 1944..... | 53,276 |
| 1949... | 130 | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 93 |
| 1944..... | 135 | 1944..... | 53 |
| number 1949... | 3,644 | acres 1949... | 443 |
| 1944..... | 3,397 | 1944..... | 381 |
| ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE | | bushels 1949... | 12,495 |
| Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 614 | 1944..... | 8,547 |
| dollars 1949... | 139,477 | Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... | 19 |
| Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 480 | 1944..... | 15 |
| number 1949... | 615 | acres 1949... | 48 |
| 1944..... | 1,068 | 1944..... | 56 |
| number 1949... | 1,459 | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 42 |
| Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949... | 104 | 1944..... | 29 |
| number 1949... | 204 | acres 1949... | 474 |
| dollars 1949... | 32,425 | 1944..... | 174 |
| Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 454 | bushels 1949... | 13,820 |
| number 1949... | 864 | 1944..... | 5,062 |
| dollars 1949... | 40,487 | Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 71 |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 383 | 1944..... | 99 |
| number 1949... | 327 | acres 1949... | 543 |
| 1944..... | 2,923 | 1944..... | 871 |
| number 1949... | 2,938 | bushels 1949... | 6,906 |
| dollars 1949... | 62,357 | 1944..... | 9,997 |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 5 | Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| number 1949... | 6 | acres 1949... | |
| 1944..... | 81 | bushels 1949... | |
| 1944..... | 56 | Annual legumes: | |
| dollars 1949... | 1,918 | Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 518 |
| Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 19 | acres grown alone 1949... | 4,010 |
| number 1949... | 26 | 1944 ² | 4,240 |
| dollars 1949... | 2,290 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 54 |
| FARM SLAUGHTER | | 1944 ² | 23 |
| Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 813 | Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 235 |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 5 | 1944..... | 118 |
| number 1949... | 6 | acres grown alone 1949... | 2,969 |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| 1944..... | 21 | bushels 1949... | 51,047 |
| number 1949... | 3 | 1944..... | 14,513 |
| 1944..... | 34 | Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 349 |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 | acres grown alone 1949... | 1,276 |
| 1944..... | 2 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 30 |
| number 1949... | 3 | tons 1949... | 1,627 |
| 1944..... | 3 | Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... | 8 |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 811 | acres grown alone 1949... | 22 |
| number 1949... | 885 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| 1944..... | 1,877 | 1944..... | 77 |
| 1944..... | 2,488 | acres grown alone 1949... | 643 |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 44 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 23 |
| dollars 1949... | 1,570 | 1949... | 195 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 651 |
| | | 1944 ² | 479 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 60 |
| | | 1944 ² | 25 |
| | | 64 | |
| | | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... | 12 |
| | | 1944..... | 12 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 225 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 43 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 2,332 |
| | | 1944..... | 362 |
| | | Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 37 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 80 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 12 |
| | | tons 1949... | 99 |
| | | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949... | 93 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 346 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 5 |

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | |
| Annual legumes—Continued | | Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 335 |
| Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 | 1944..... | 476 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | 1 | acres 1949..... | 2,315 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 3,048 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | sold..dollars 1949..... | 186,522 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 217,522 |
| Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949..... | | Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949..... | 279 |
| 1944..... | | acres 1949..... | 73 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | 1944..... | 1,155 |
| 1944..... | | Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949..... | 65 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | 647 |
| pounds 1949..... | | Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949..... | 11 |
| 1944..... | | acres 1949..... | 18 |
| Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 | 1944..... | 4 |
| 1944..... | | acres 1949..... | 7 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | 1 | Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949..... | 17 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | 1 | acres 1949..... | 10 |
| tons 1949..... | 1 | Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949..... | 21 |
| 1944..... | | acres 1949..... | 5 |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: | | 1944..... | 45 |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 552 | acres 1949..... | 58 |
| 1944..... | 3,053 | Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949..... | 213 |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949... | 52 | acres 1949..... | 230 |
| 1944..... | 45 | Kale.....farms reporting 1949..... | 1 |
| acres 1949..... | 176 | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 148 | Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949..... | 19 |
| tons 1949..... | 420 | acres 1949..... | 173 |
| 1944..... | 331 | 1944..... | 422 |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 215 | acres 1949..... | 1,422 |
| 1944..... | 257 | Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949..... | 8 |
| acres 1949..... | 746 | acres 1949..... | 2 |
| 1944..... | 767 | Spinach.....farms reporting 1949..... | 1 |
| tons 1949..... | 1,127 | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 826 | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949..... | 145 |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 350 | acres 1949..... | 204 |
| 1944..... | 358 | 1944..... | 199 |
| acres 1949..... | 1,480 | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949..... | 20 |
| 1944..... | 1,922 | acres 1949..... | 14 |
| tons 1949..... | 1,923 | 1944..... | 661 |
| 1944..... | 1,758 | Other vegetables.....acres 1949... | |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 120 | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: | |
| 1944..... | 340 | Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... | 7 |
| acres 1949..... | 318 | acres 1949... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 1,049 | quarts 1949... | 513 |
| tons 1949..... | 335 | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: | |
| 1944..... | 1,075 | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | 501 |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 85 | 1945..... | 324 |
| acres 1949..... | 273 | acres 1950 ¹ ... | 48 |
| 1944..... | 158 | 1945..... | 80 |
| tons 1949..... | 427 | Apples.....farms reporting 1950... | 451 |
| 1944..... | 179 | 1945..... | 360 |
| Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... | | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 2,377 |
| acres 1949..... | | 1945..... | 2,813 |
| tons..green weight 1949..... | | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 372 |
| Field crops (other): | | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 2,007 |
| Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 | quantity harvested...bushels 1949... | 2,046 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 4,622 |
| acres 1949..... | 3 | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... | 364 |
| 1944..... | | 1945..... | 208 |
| bushels 1949..... | 8 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 2,499 |
| 1944..... | | 1945..... | 3,150 |
| Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 27 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 490 |
| 1944..... | 9 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 2,049 |
| acres 1949..... | 263 | quantity harvested...bushels 1949... | 1,822 |
| 1944..... | 49 | 1944..... | 5,588 |
| pounds 1949..... | 70,114 | Pears.....farms reporting 1950... | 289 |
| 1944..... | 15,140 | 1945..... | 199 |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 313 | trees of all ages...number 1945..... | 524 |
| 1944..... | 722 | 1945..... | 345 |
| acres 1949 ² ... | 45 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 99 |
| 1944..... | 117 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 465 |
| bushels 1949..... | 5,456 | quantity harvested...bushels 1949... | 249 |
| 1944..... | 11,101 | 1944..... | 860 |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 259 | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... | 121 |
| 1944..... | 538 | 1945..... | 43 |
| acres 1949 ² ... | 114 | trees of all ages...number 1945..... | 170 |
| 1944..... | 152 | 1945..... | 119 |
| bushels 1949..... | 16,399 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 74 |
| 1944..... | 18,185 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 116 |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 522 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 4,634 |
| acres 1949..... | | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... | 73 |
| 1944..... | | 1945..... | 29 |
| bales 1949..... | | trees of all ages...number 1945..... | 151 |
| Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 91 | 1945..... | 64 |
| 1944..... | 110 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 107 |
| acres 1949..... | 135 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 93 |
| 1944..... | 134 | quantity harvested...bushels 1949... | 114 |
| pounds 1949..... | 129,865 | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... | 143 |
| 1944..... | 135,505 | 1945..... | 76 |
| Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... | 7 | vines of all ages...number 1945..... | 446 |
| acres 1949..... | 5 | 1945..... | 268 |
| gallons 1949..... | 133 | vines not of bearing age...number 1950... | 70 |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... | 873 | vines of bearing age...number 1950... | 394 |
| 1944..... | 1,003 | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 3,299 |
| | | 1944..... | 11,535 |
| | | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... | 16 |
| | | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 24 |
| | | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 6 |
| | | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 18 |
| | | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 235 |

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 24, 1951

KING GEORGE COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-050) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | FARMS BY SIZE | |
| Farms.....number 1950... | 585 | Under 10 acres.....number 1950... | 48 |
|1945... | 766 |1945... | 88 |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950... | 113,920 | Under 3 acres.....number 1950... | 3 |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950... | 60.3 |1945... | 3 |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 54,460 | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950... | 45 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 12,586 |1945... | 85 |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 3,130 | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950... | 117 |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 1,500 |1945... | 168 |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950... | 68,676 | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950... | 79 |
|1945... | 76,993 |1945... | 118 |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950... | 117.4 | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950... | 58 |
|1945... | 100.5 |1945... | 75 |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950* | 10,116 | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950... | 82 |
|1945... | 4,617 |1945... | 71 |
|average per acre, dollars 1950* | 89.46 | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950... | 90 |
|1945... | 45.93 |1945... | 41 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950... | 39 |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 468 |1945... | 25 |
|1944... | 667 | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950... | 21 |
|acres 1949... | 14,852 |1945... | 13 |
|1944... | 15,419 | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950... | 15 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 202 |1945... | 40 |
|1944... | 363 | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950... | 49 |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 104 |1945... | 13 |
|1944... | 105 | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950... | 17 |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 43 |1945... | 5 |
|1944... | 71 | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950... | 4 |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 40 | | |
|1944... | 50 | FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 44 | Farms by color of operator: | |
|1944... | 47 | White operators.....number 1950... | 442 |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 21 |1945... | 548 |
|1944... | 23 | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950... | 143 |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949... | 14 |1945... | 218 |
|1944... | 8 | Farms by tenure of operator: | |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949... | 309 | Full owners.....number 1950... | 457 |
|1944* | 454 |1945... | 597 |
|acres 1949... | 7,228 | Part owners.....number 1950... | 67 |
|1944* | 10,643 |1945... | 70 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 328 | Managers.....number 1950... | 4 |
|acres 1949... | 7,099 |1945... | 6 |
|1944... | 8,960 | All tenants.....number 1950... | 57 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 172 |1945... | 93 |
|1944... | 181 | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950... | 9.7 |
|acres 1949... | 6,965 |1945... | 12.1 |
|1944... | 4,878 | Cash tenants.....number 1950... | 13 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 427 |1945... | 52 |
|1944... | 601 | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950... | 1 |
|acres 1949... | 23,570 |1945... | 9 |
|1944... | 31,130 | Share tenants.....number 1950... | 19 |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949... | 116 |1945... | 6 |
|1944* | 92 | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950... | 3 |
|acres 1949... | 4,847 |1945... | 11 |
|1944* | 2,629 | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950... | 11 |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949... | 569 |1945... | 23 |
|1944... | 687 | Croppers.....number 1950... | 11 |
|acres 1949... | 4,519 |1945... | 11 |
|1944... | 3,334 | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 16 |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949... | |1945... | 7 |
|1944... | | Other tenants.....number 1950... | 16 |
|acres 1949... | | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 7 |
|1944... | | | |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949... | | SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* | |
|acres 1949... | | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950... | 50 |
| | |1945... | 28 |
| | | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950... | 416 |
| | |1945... | 286 |
| | | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950... | 416 |
| | |1945... | 216 |
| | | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 6.04 |
| | |1945... | 88 |
| | | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950... | 45 |
| | |1945... | 312 |
| | | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950... | 90 |
| | |1945... | 6 |
| | | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950... | 1 |
| | |1945... | 65 |
| | | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 66 |
| | |1945... | 28 |
| | | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950... | 28 |
| | |1945... | 27 |
| | | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950... | 2 |
| | |1945... | 3 |
| | | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 1 |
| | |1945... | 1 |
| | | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950... | 1 |
| | |1945... | 1 |
| | | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950... | 1 |
| | |1945... | 1 |
| | | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950... | 1 |
| | |1945... | 1 |
| | | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 1 |
| | |1945... | 1 |
| | | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 1 |
| | |1945... | 1 |
| | | | |

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued | | FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued | |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... | 131 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... | 49 |
|1945..... | 119 | General farms.....number 1950... | 26 |
|number 1950..... | 148 |number 1950..... | 7 |
|1945..... | 141 |number 1950..... | 19 |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 151 |number 1950..... | 403 |
|1945..... | 119 | FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | |
|number 1950..... | 216 | Commercial farms.....number 1950..... | 189 |
|1945..... | 141 | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950..... | 3 |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..... | 131 | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950..... | 8 |
|number 1950..... | 170 | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950..... | 26 |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 41 | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950..... | 27 |
|number 1950..... | 41 | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950..... | 53 |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 5 | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950..... | 72 |
|number 1950..... | 5 | Other farms.....number 1950..... | 396 |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 368 | Part-time ¹.....number 1950..... | 102 |
|1945..... | 423 | Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950..... | 294 |
|number 1950..... | 448 | Abnormal ².....number 1950..... | ..... |
|1945..... | 489 | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE | |
| Farms by class of work power: | | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 707,362 |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 155 |1944..... | 531,372 |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950..... | 113 | All crops sold.....dollars 1949..... | 248,859 |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 155 |1944..... | 154,428 |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 90 | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..... | 238,040 |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 72 |1944..... | 118,332 |
| TRADING CENTER AND ROAD* | | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949..... | 9,845 |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently: | |1944..... | 27,623 |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950..... | 105 | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..... | 974 |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 220 |1944..... | 8,473 |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 85 | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949..... | ..... |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..... | 130 |1944..... | ..... |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950..... | 6 | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 430,389 |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads: | |1944..... | 353,070 |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 319 | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 43,048 |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 70 |1944..... | 31,835 |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 150 | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 130,327 |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..... | 1 |1944..... | 153,250 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950..... | 0.5 | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949..... | 257,014 |
| Kind of road on which farm is located: | |1944..... | 147,985 |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950..... | 273 | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 28,054 |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950..... | 137 |1944..... | 23,674 |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950..... | 120 | HORSES AND MULES | |
| FARM LABOR* | | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..... | 359 |
| Week preceding enumeration: | |1950..... | 333 |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..... | 431 |1945..... | 367 |
|persons 1950..... | 644 |number 1950..... | 800 |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950..... | 420 |1945..... | 55 |
|persons 1950..... | 410 | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950..... | 58 |
| Operators.....farms reporting 1950..... | 98 |number 1950..... | 104 |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950..... | 121 |1945..... | 223 |
|persons 1950..... | 66 | CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS | |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..... | 113 | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950..... | 348 |
|persons 1950..... | 113 |1945..... | 451 |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES* | |number 1950..... | 4,127 |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949..... | 491 |1945..... | 1,538 |
| Machines hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..... | 211 | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950..... | 343 |
| Machines hire.....farms reporting 1949..... | 128 |1945..... | 423 |
|dollars 1949..... | 13,180 |number 1950..... | 2,029 |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..... | 161 |1945..... | 2,202 |
|dollars 1949..... | 95,983 | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950..... | 333 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949..... | 414 |number 1950..... | 1,062 |
|dollars 1949..... | 157,032 | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..... | 132 |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949..... | 313 |number 1950..... | 717 |
|dollars 1949..... | 71,125 | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..... | 94 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949..... | 274 |number 1950..... | 599 |
|dollars 1949..... | 27,809 | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..... | 132 |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949..... | 151 |number 1950..... | 782 |
|dollars 1949..... | 36,740 | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949..... | 12 |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949..... | 85 |1944..... | 39 |
|dollars 1949..... | 9,890 |pounds 1949..... | 718,120 |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949..... | 84 |1944..... | 1,110,733 |
|dollars 1949..... | 12,015 | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949..... | 32,397 |
| FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD | |pounds of butterfat 1949..... | 81 |
| No sales.....number 1950..... | 93 |1944..... | 88 |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950..... | 201 | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949..... | 23 |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950..... | 83 |dollars 1949..... | 1,792 |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950..... | 28 | HOGS | |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950..... | 33 | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950..... | 395 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950..... | 49 |1945..... | 359 |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950..... | 34 |number 1950..... | 2,169 |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950..... | 23 |1945..... | 1,826 |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950..... | 18 | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950..... | 322 |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950..... | 12 |number 1950..... | 1,251 |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950..... | 11 | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950..... | 171 |
| FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM | |number 1950..... | 918 |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950..... | 54 | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950..... | 114 |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950..... | 54 |1945..... | 54 |
| Cotton.....number 1950..... | ..... | .....number 1950..... | 241 |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950..... | ..... | .....1945..... | 114 |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950..... | ..... |  |  |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950..... | ..... |  |  |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950..... | 1 | | |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950..... | 52 | | |

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|---------------|---|--------------|
| SHEEP AND WOOL | | SPROIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... | 19 | Corn: | |
|1945... | 15 | Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 405 |
| number 1950... | 1,374 | 1944... | 407 |
| 1945... | 933 | acres 1949... | 4,218 |
| Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950... | 18 | 1944... | 4,979 |
| number 1950... | 748 | Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... | 403 |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... | 17 | 1944... | 405 |
| 1945... | 14 | acres 1949... | 4,076 |
| number 1950... | 698 | 1944... | 4,913 |
| 1945... | 834 | bushels 1949... | 150,059 |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... | 14 | 1944... | 127,845 |
| number 1950... | 50 | Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949... | 8 |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 18 | acres 1949... | 104 |
| number 1950... | 626 | tons..green weight 1949... | 1,150 |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... | 15 | Hogged or grazed, or out for | |
| 1944... | 14 | green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... | 8 |
| number shorn 1949... | 741 | acres 1949... | 38 |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... | 4,494 | Sorghums: | |
| 1944... | 3,211 | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949... | |
| Average date of enumeration.....1950... | Apr.15-Apr.28 | 1944... | |
| | | acres 1949... | |
| | | 1944... | |
| | | Sorghum or oats hogged or grazed, or out | |
| | | for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres 1949... | |
| | | 1944... | |
| | | tons out 1949... | |
| | | Small grains: | |
| | | Grains grown together and threshed as | |
| | | a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| | | acres 1949... | 29 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 330 |
| | | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 129 |
| | | 1944... | 144 |
| | | acres 1949... | 2,738 |
| | | 1944... | 2,579 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 54,503 |
| | | 1944... | 53,847 |
| | | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 44 |
| | | 1944... | 51 |
| | | acres 1949... | 511 |
| | | 1944... | 592 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 17,427 |
| | | 1944... | 15,651 |
| | | Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... | 4 |
| | | 1944... | 5 |
| | | acres 1949... | 17 |
| | | 1944... | 40 |
| | | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 19 |
| | | 1944... | 11 |
| | | acres 1949... | 290 |
| | | 1944... | 156 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 9,310 |
| | | 1944... | 4,300 |
| | | Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 11 |
| | | 1944... | 27 |
| | | acres 1949... | 117 |
| | | 1944... | 273 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 1,511 |
| | | 1944... | 4,089 |
| | | Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres 1949... | |
| | | bushels 1949... | |
| | | Annual legumes: | |
| | | Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 123 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 2,402 |
| | | 1944 ² ... | 595 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 3 |
| | | 1944 ² ... | 491 |
| | | Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 92 |
| | | 1944... | 34 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 2,095 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | bushels 1949... | 36,991 |
| | | 1944... | 11,813 |
| | | Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 28 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 110 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 3 |
| | | tons 1949... | 129 |
| | | Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 19 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | 21 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 178 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 13 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 37 |
| | | 1944... | 353 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | 1944 ² ... | 394 |
| | | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| | | 1944... | 8 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 24 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | bushels 1949... | 35 |
| | | 1944... | 6,016 |
| | | Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 4 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 10 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | tons 1949... | 13 |
| | | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 2 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | 5 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 17 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | |
| Annual legumes—Continued | | Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 62 |
| Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | | 1944..... | 123 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | 156 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 270 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | sold, dollars 1949..... | 9,845 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 27,623 |
| Peanuts harvested for picking or | | Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... | 14 |
| threshing.....farms reporting 1949..... | | 1944..... | 31 |
| 1944..... | | acres 1949..... | 2 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | 1944..... | 13 |
| 1944 ¹ | | Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 8 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | 2 |
| pounds 1949..... | | Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... | 10 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 23 |
| Peanut vines or tops saved for hay | | acres 1949..... | 2 |
| or forage.....farms reporting 1949..... | | 1944..... | 5 |
| 1944..... | | Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... | 24 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | 8 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... | 30 |
| tons 1949..... | | 1944..... | 46 |
| 1944..... | | acres 1949..... | 43 |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: | | 1944..... | 59 |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 239 | Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... | 24 |
| acres 1949..... | 4,253 | acres 1949..... | 21 |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949... | 52 | Kale.....farms reporting 1949... | 6 |
| 1944..... | 57 | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| acres 1949..... | 395 | Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949... | 12 |
| 1944..... | 231 | 1944..... | 20 |
| tons 1949..... | 1,087 | acres 1949..... | 2 |
| 1944..... | 637 | 1944..... | 13 |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 79 | Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| acres 1949..... | 40 | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| 1944..... | 907 | Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| acres 1949..... | 340 | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| 1944..... | 1,288 | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... | 46 |
| tons 1949..... | 350 | 1944..... | 59 |
| 1944..... | 229 | acres 1949..... | 69 |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 236 | 1944..... | 74 |
| acres 1949..... | 2,492 | We*.....farms reporting 1949... | 15 |
| 1944..... | 3,168 | acres 1949..... | 5 |
| tons 1949..... | 3,217 | C.....acres 1949..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 3,117 | Berr.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small | | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 7 | quarts 1949... | 750 |
| 1944..... | 6 | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: | |
| acres 1949..... | 27 | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, | |
| 1944..... | 48 | vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | 312 |
| tons 1949..... | 35 | 1945..... | 126 |
| 1944..... | 74 | acres 1950 ² ... | 53 |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 15 | 1945..... | 146 |
| acres 1949..... | 511 | 1945..... | 263 |
| 1944..... | 666 | farms reporting 1950... | 325 |
| tons 1949..... | 464 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 2,252 |
| 1944..... | 614 | 1945..... | 4,232 |
| Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... | | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 544 |
| acres 1949..... | | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 1,768 |
| 1944..... | | quantity harvested...bushels 1949... | 1,863 |
| tons, green weight 1949..... | | 1944..... | 3,040 |
| Field crops (other): | | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... | 184 |
| Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 12 | 1945..... | 241 |
| 1944..... | 1 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 1,586 |
| acres 1949..... | 119 | 1945..... | 3,736 |
| 1944..... | 10 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 653 |
| bushels 1949..... | 104 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 831 |
| 1944..... | 12 | quantity harvested...bushels 1949... | 305 |
| Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 43 | 1944..... | 4,793 |
| 1944..... | 23 | Pears.....farms reporting 1950... | 178 |
| acres 1949..... | 608 | 1945..... | 206 |
| 1944..... | 328 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 545 |
| pounds 1949..... | 128,467 | 1945..... | 775 |
| 1944..... | 81,410 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 70 |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use | | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 475 |
| or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 401 | quantity harvested...bushels 1949... | 307 |
| 1944..... | 306 | 1944..... | 1,596 |
| acres 1949 ² ... | 60 | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... | 92 |
| 1944..... | 102 | 1945..... | 119 |
| bushels 1949..... | 8,544 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 181 |
| 1944..... | 6,997 | 1945..... | 347 |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use | | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 73 |
| or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 233 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 108 |
| 1944..... | 170 | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 458 |
| acres 1949 ² ... | 10 | 1944..... | 5,812 |
| 1944..... | 29 | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... | 58 |
| bushels 1949..... | 2,185 | 1945..... | 17 |
| 1944..... | 3,301 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 104 |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | | 1945..... | 52 |
| 1944..... | | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 41 |
| acres 1949..... | | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 63 |
| 1944..... | | quantity harvested...bushels 1949... | 9 |
| bales 1949..... | | 1944..... | 14 |
| 1944..... | | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... | 97 |
| Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | | 1945..... | 139 |
| 1944..... | | vines of all ages...number 1950... | 705 |
| acres 1949..... | | 1945..... | 3,086 |
| 1944..... | | vines not of bearing age...number 1950... | 123 |
| pounds 1949..... | | vines of bearing age...number 1950... | 582 |
| 1944..... | | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 18,469 |
| gallons 1949..... | | 1944..... | 30,569 |
| Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... | | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or | |
| acres 1949..... | | top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... | 7 |
| 1944..... | | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 13 |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other | | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 8 |
| than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... | 503 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 5 |
| 1944..... | 690 | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 20 |

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
⁴Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 17, 1951

KING WILLIAM COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-051) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | FARMS BY SIZE | |
| Farms.....number 1950... | 528 | Under 10 acres.....number 1950... | 34 |
| 1945... | 726 | 1945... | 80 |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950... | 177,920 | Under 3 acres.....number 1950... | 1 |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950... | 51.8 | 1945... | 2 |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 68,426 | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950... | 33 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 16,499 | 1945... | 78 |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 11,353 | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950... | 120 |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 4,031 | 1945... | 177 |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950... | 92,247 | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950... | 71 |
| 1945... | 105,237 | 1945... | 77 |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950... | 174.7 | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950... | 44 |
| 1945... | 145.0 | 1945... | 72 |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950* | 7,978 | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950... | 45 |
| 1945... | 4,941 | 1945... | 45 |
| average per acre, dollars 1950* | 54.89 | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950... | 50 |
| 1945... | 34.09 | 1945... | 72 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950... | 32 |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 479 | 1945... | 39 |
| 1944... | 703 | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950... | 19 |
| acres 1949... | 20,151 | 1945... | 31 |
| 1944... | 21,404 | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950... | 13 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 170 | 1945... | 22 |
| 1944... | 311 | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950... | 58 |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 94 | 1945... | 67 |
| 1944... | 133 | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950... | 27 |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 59 | 1945... | 26 |
| 1944... | 82 | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950... | 15 |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 49 | 1945... | 18 |
| 1944... | 70 | | |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 48 | FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | |
| 1944... | 60 | Farms by color of operator: | |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 36 | White operators.....number 1950... | 310 |
| 1944... | 30 | 1945... | 382 |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949... | 23 | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950... | 218 |
| 1944... | 17 | 1945... | 344 |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949... | 226 | Farms by tenure of operator: | |
| 1944 ¹ ... | 102 | Full owners.....number 1950... | 354 |
| acres 1949... | 4,637 | 1945... | 490 |
| 1944 ¹ ... | 2,376 | Part owners.....number 1950... | 114 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949... | 276 | 1945... | 126 |
| 1944... | 5,008 | Managers.....number 1950... | 10 |
| acres 1949... | 7,075 | 1945... | 13 |
| 1944... | 167 | All tenants.....number 1950... | 50 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 144 | 1945... | 97 |
| 1944... | 7,667 | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950... | 9.5 |
| acres 1949... | 6,477 | 1945... | 13.4 |
| 1944... | 417 | Cash tenants.....number 1950... | 13 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 646 | 1945... | 62 |
| 1944... | 44,246 | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950... | 3 |
| acres 1949... | 58,317 | 1945... | 2 |
| 1944... | | Share tenants.....number 1950... | 6 |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949... | 148 | 1945... | 22 |
| 1944... | 277 | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950... | 4 |
| acres 1949... | 4,340 | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950... | 2 |
| 1944... | 6,351 | 1945... | 4 |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949... | 480 | Croppers.....number 1950... | 5 |
| 1944... | 710 | 1945... | 1 |
| acres 1949... | 6,198 | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 23 |
| 1944... | 3,237 | 1945... | 10 |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 | Other tenants.....number 1950... | 11 |
| 1944... | 3 | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 12 |
| acres 1949... | | | |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949... | | SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* | |
| acres 1949... | | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950... | 96 |
| | | 1945... | 96 |
| | | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950... | 344 |
| | | 1945... | 223 |
| | | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950... | 344 |
| | | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 7.34 |
| | | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950... | 164 |
| | | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950... | 27 |
| | | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950... | 55 |
| | | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 207 |
| | | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950... | 57 |
| | | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950... | 2 |
| | | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 11 |
| | | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950... | 76 |
| | | number 1950... | 73 |
| | | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950... | 13 |
| | | number 1950... | 13 |
| | | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950... | 12 |
| | | number 1950... | 13 |
| | | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 19 |
| | | number 1950... | 54 |
| | | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950... | |
| | | number 1950... | |

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* —Continued | | FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM —Continued | |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... | 171 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... | 30 |
| 1945..... | 108 | General farms.....number 1950:.. | 67 |
| number 1950.... | 216 | Primarily crop.....number 1950... | 11 |
| 1945..... | 123 | Primarily livestock.....number 1950... | 5 |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.... | 168 | Crop and livestock.....number 1950... | 51 |
| 1945..... | 161 | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950... | 127 |
| number 1950.... | 234 | | |
| 1945..... | 192 | | |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.... | 163 | FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | |
| 1950..... | 215 | Commercial farms.....number 1950... | 212 |
| number 1950.... | 8 | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950... | 17 |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.... | 9 | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950... | 18 |
| 1950..... | 8 | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950... | 16 |
| number 1950.... | 10 | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950... | 32 |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.... | 10 | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950... | 44 |
| 1950..... | 10 | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950... | 51 |
| number 1950.... | 288 | Other farms.....number 1950... | 111 |
| Autonobles.....farms reporting 1950.... | 415 | Part-time ².....number 1950... | 79 |
| 1945..... | 379 | Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950... | 240 |
| number 1950.... | 501 | Abnormal ².....number 1950..... | |
| 1945..... | 501 | | |
| Farms by class of work power: | | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE | |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.... | 120 | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949... | 1,301,393 |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.... | 135 | 1944..... | 895,859 |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950.... | 99 | All crops sold.....dollars 1949... | 149,282 |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.... | 90 | 1944..... | 215,764 |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.... | 84 | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 310,650 |
| | | 1944..... | 135,417 |
| TRADING CENTER AND ROAD* | | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949... | 25,928 |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently: | | 1944..... | 45,231 |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.... | 50 | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 17,564 |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.... | 233 | 1944..... | 34,596 |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.... | 50 | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949... | 100 |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.... | 171 | 1944..... | 123 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950.... | 9 | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949... | 871,722 |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads: | | 1944..... | 623,529 |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.... | 160 | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949... | 386,568 |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.... | 16 | 1944..... | 240,156 |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.... | 186 | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949... | 118,473 |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.... | 31 | 1944..... | 154,423 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950.... | 1.9 | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 266,549 |
| Kind of road on which farm is located: | | 1944..... | 208,811 |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.... | 261 | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949... | 80,771 |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.... | 36 | 1944..... | 56,436 |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.... | 196 | | |
| | | HORSES AND MULES | |
| FARM LABOR* | | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 135 |
| Week preceding enumeration: | | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950... | 217 |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 424 | number 1950.... | 299 |
| persons 1950.... | 734 | 1945..... | 458 |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950... | 412 | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950... | 154 |
| Operators.....persons 1950.... | 382 | 1945..... | 191 |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950... | 114 | number 1950.... | 135 |
| persons 1950.... | 144 | 1945..... | 465 |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 93 | | |
| persons 1950.... | 208 | CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS | |
| | | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950... | 182 |
| | | 1945..... | 503 |
| | | number 1950.... | 4,424 |
| | | 1945..... | 4,008 |
| | | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950... | 147 |
| | | 1945 ³ | 485 |
| | | number 1950.... | 2,228 |
| | | 1945 ³ | 2,561 |
| | | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950... | 134 |
| | | number 1950.... | 1,441 |
| | | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 138 |
| | | number 1950.... | 507 |
| | | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 113 |
| | | number 1950.... | 76 |
| | | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 130 |
| | | number 1950.... | 105 |
| | | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 73 |
| | | 1944..... | 15 |
| | | pounds 1949... | 6,868,872 |
| | | 1944..... | 4,932,540 |
| | | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 378,400 |
| | | 1944..... | 20 |
| | | pounds of butterfat 1949... | 6,683 |
| | | 1944..... | 6,683 |
| | | dollars 1949... | 3,029 |
| | | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 51 |
| | | dollars 1949... | 4,136 |
| | | | |
| | | HOGS | |
| | | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950... | 44 |
| | | 1945..... | 44 |
| | | number 1950... | 5,867 |
| | | 1945..... | 4,063 |
| | | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 39 |
| | | number 1950.... | 2,721 |
| | | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950... | 274 |
| | | number 1950.... | 2,798 |
| | | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950... | 203 |
| | | 1945..... | 203 |
| | | number 1950.... | 77 |
| | | 1945..... | 52 |

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|---|--------------|
| SHEEP AND WOOL | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... 18 | | Corn: | |
| 1945... 23 | | Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 432 | |
| number 1950... 532 | | 1944... 530 | |
| 1945... 584 | | acres 1949... 7,242 | |
| Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949...farms reporting 1950... 18 | | 1944... 8,679 | |
| number 1950... 296 | | Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... 428 | |
| Bees.....farms reporting 1950... 17 | | 1944... 528 | |
| 1945 ¹ ... 23 | | acres 1949... 6,280 | |
| number 1950... 271 | | 1944... 7,929 | |
| 1945 ¹ ... 504 | | bushels 1949... 206,038 | |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... 15 | | 1944... 158,365 | |
| number 1950... 25 | | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 14 | |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949...farms reporting 1950... 16 | | acres 1949... 669 | |
| number 1950... 236 | | Hogged or grazed, or out for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... 34 | |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... 15 | | acres 1949... 293 | |
| 1944... 22 | | Sorghums: | |
| number shorn 1949... 307 | | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... .. | |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... 1,583 | | 1944... 23 | |
| 1944... 2,881 | | acres 1949... .. | |
| Average date of enumeration.....1950... Apr. 15-Apr. 28 | | 1944... 150 | |
| POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS | | Sorghum or oats hogged or grazed, or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... .. | |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... 461 | | acres 1949... .. | |
| 1945... 681 | | tons out 1949... .. | |
| number 1950... 32,443 | | Small grains: | |
| 1945... 46,417 | | Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... 6 | |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... 201 | | acres 1949... 78 | |
| number 1949... 22,760 | | bushels 1949... 785 | |
| dollars 1949... 22,456 | | Wheat threshed or combined,.....farms reporting 1949... 123 | |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... 291 | | 1944... 177 | |
| dozens 1949... 196,110 | | acres 1949... 2,414 | |
| dollars 1949... 80,871 | | 1944... 2,564 | |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... 58 | | bushels 1949... 40,644 | |
| number 1950... 206 | | 1944... 40,099 | |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... 79 | | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 60 | |
| 1944... 127 | | acres 1949... 60 | |
| number 1949... 2,319 | | 1944... 842 | |
| 1944... 2,663 | | bushels 1949... 25,912 | |
| ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE | | 1944... 23,541 | |
| Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 349 | | Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... 13 | |
| dollars 1949... 365,780 | | 1944... 14 | |
| Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 263 | | acres 1949... 45 | |
| 1944... 387 | | 1944... 69 | |
| number 1949... 2,254 | | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 31 | |
| 1944... 2,115 | | 1944... 37 | |
| Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 89 | | acres 1949... 402 | |
| number 1949... 1,070 | | 1944... 589 | |
| dollars 1949... 166,787 | | bushels 1949... 14,248 | |
| Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 246 | | 1944... 16,928 | |
| number 1949... 1,184 | | Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 42 | |
| dollars 1949... 46,883 | | 1944... 88 | |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 253 | | acres 1949... 460 | |
| 1944... 255 | | 1944... 863 | |
| number 1949... 4,950 | | bushels 1949... 5,130 | |
| 1944... 4,744 | | 1944... 11,412 | |
| dollars 1949... 142,592 | | Buckwheat threshed or combined.... farms reporting 1949... 1 | |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 14 | | acres 1949... 4 | |
| 1944... 21 | | bushels 1949... 60 | |
| number 1949... 251 | | Annual legumes: | |
| 1944... 442 | | Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 292 | |
| dollars 1949... 4,998 | | acres grown alone 1949... 5,883 | |
| Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 30 | | 1944... 3,697 | |
| number 1949... 54 | | acres grown with other crops 1949... 72 | |
| dollars 1949... 4,520 | | 1944... 205 | |
| FARM SLAUGHTER | | Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... 162 | |
| Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 388 | | acres grown alone 1949... 4,245 | |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 7 | | acres grown with other crops 1949... .. | |
| number 1949... 8 | | bushels 1949... 73,892 | |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 4 | | 1944... 22,670 | |
| 1944... 9 | | Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 158 | |
| number 1949... 5 | | acres grown alone 1949... 816 | |
| 1944... 11 | | acres grown with other crops 1949... 9 | |
| dollars 1949... 4,998 | | tons 1949... 950 | |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 3 | | Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949... 13 | |
| 1944... .. | | acres grown alone 1949... 131 | |
| number 1949... 3 | | acres grown with other crops 1949... 42 | |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 387 | | Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... 71 | |
| 1944... 594 | | acres grown alone 1949... 691 | |
| number 1949... 990 | | acres grown with other crops 1949... 21 | |
| 1944... 1,670 | | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 81 | |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 11 | | acres grown alone 1949... 555 | |
| dollars 1949... 191 | | 1944... 699 | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... 28 | |
| | | 1944... 166 | |
| | | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... 37 | |
| | | 1944... 57 | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... 248 | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... .. | |
| | | bushels 1949... 2,442 | |
| | | 1944... 1,775 | |
| | | Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 25 | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... 81 | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... 2 | |
| | | tons 1949... 73 | |
| | | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949... 4 | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... 33 | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... .. | |
| | | Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... 41 | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... 193 | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... 26 | |

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|---|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | |
| Annual legumes—Continued | | Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 100 | |
| Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1 | | 1944... 234 | |
| acres grown alone 1949... 1 | | acres 1949... 279 | |
| 1944... .. | | 1944... 397 | |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... .. | | sold..dollars 1949... 20,938 | |
| 1944... .. | | 1944... 45,231 | |
| Peanuts harvested for picking or | | Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... 25 | |
| threshing.....farms reporting 1949... 1 | | 1944... 95 | |
| 1944... .. | (*) | acres 1949... 13 | |
| acres grown alone 1949... .. | | 1944... 45 | |
| 1944 ¹ | | Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... 21 | |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... .. | | acres 1949... 12 | |
| pounds 1949... 180 | | Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 12 | |
| 1944... .. | | 1944... 4 | |
| Peanut vines or tops saved for hay | | acres 1949... 4 | |
| or forage.....farms reporting 1949... .. | | 1944... 9 | |
| 1944... .. | | Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... 12 | |
| acres grown alone 1949... .. | | acres 1949... 15 | |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... .. | | Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 19 | |
| tons 1949... .. | | 1944... 46 | |
| 1944... .. | | acres 1949... 77 | |
| | | 1944... 90 | |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: | | farms reporting 1949... 59 | |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... 274 | | acres 1949... 54 | |
| acres 1949... 2,808 | | 1944... 7 | |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949... 57 | | Kale.....farms reporting 1949... 3 | |
| 1944... 39 | | acres 1949... 41 | |
| acres 1949... 587 | | Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949... 34 | |
| 1944... 311 | | 1944... .. | |
| tons 1949... 1,634 | | acres 1949... 38 | |
| 1944... 911 | | 1944... 65 | |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 77 | | Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949... .. | (*) |
| 1944... 78 | | acres 1949... .. | |
| acres 1949... 264 | | Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... .. | |
| 1944... 260 | | acres 1949... .. | |
| tons 1949... 505 | | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 19 | |
| 1944... 354 | | 1944... 67 | |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 177 | | acres 1949... 31 | |
| 1944... 168 | | 1944... 51 | |
| acres 1949... 1,471 | | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... 23 | |
| 1944... 1,500 | | acres 1949... 37 | |
| tons 1949... 1,809 | | 1944... 17 | |
| 1944... 1,384 | | Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949... .. | |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small | | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: | |
| grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 63 | | Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... .. | (*) |
| 1944... 188 | | acres 1949... .. | |
| acres 1949... 190 | | quarts 1949... .. | |
| 1944... 774 | | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: | |
| tons 1949... 215 | | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, | |
| 1944... 817 | | vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 115 | |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 74 | | 1945... 89 | |
| acres 1949... 108 | | acres 1950 ² ... 238 | |
| 1944... 101 | | 1945... 274 | |
| tons 1949... 118 | | Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 218 | |
| 1944... 83 | | 1945... 154 | |
| Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... 82 | | trees of all ages...number 1950... 8,994 | |
| acres 1949... 97 | | 1945... 8,001 | |
| tons..green weight 1949... 350 | | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... 408 | |
| | | trees of bearing age...number 1950... 8,593 | |
| Field crops (other): | | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 11,417 | |
| Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... .. | | 1944... 9,368 | |
| 1944... .. | | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 167 | |
| acres 1949... .. | | 1945... 89 | |
| 1944... .. | | trees of all ages...number 1950... 4,437 | |
| bushels 1949... .. | | 1945... 5,314 | |
| 1944... .. | | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... 904 | |
| Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 24 | | trees of bearing age...number 1950... 3,599 | |
| 1944... 19 | | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 3,289 | |
| acres 1949... 294 | | 1944... 8,514 | |
| 1944... 375 | | Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 137 | |
| pounds 1949... 50,456 | | 1945... 8 | |
| 1944... 73,300 | | trees of all ages...number 1950... 297 | |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use | | 1945... 119 | |
| or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 369 | | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... 37 | |
| 1944... 314 | | trees of bearing age...number 1950... 260 | |
| acres 1949 ² ... 70 | | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 134 | |
| 1944... 120 | | 1944... 277 | |
| bushels 1949... 8,301 | | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 9 | |
| 1944... 6,257 | | 1945... 10 | |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use | | trees of all ages...number 1950... 137 | |
| or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 240 | | 1945... 33 | |
| 1944... 219 | | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... 43 | |
| acres 1949 ² ... 46 | | trees of bearing age...number 1950... 87 | |
| 1944... 97 | | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... 348 | |
| bushels 1949... 7,611 | | 1944... 137 | |
| 1944... 8,137 | | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 15 | |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... .. | | 1945... 19 | |
| 1944... .. | | trees of all ages...number 1950... 157 | |
| acres 1949... .. | | 1945... 123 | |
| 1944... .. | | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... 37 | |
| bales 1949... .. | | trees of bearing age...number 1950... 145 | |
| 1944... .. | | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 39 | |
| Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 38 | | 1944... 177 | |
| 1944... 45 | | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 12 | |
| acres 1949... 50 | | 1945... 7 | |
| 1944... 48 | | vines of all ages...number 1950... 917 | |
| pounds 1949... 56,240 | | 1945... 146 | |
| 1944... 58,141 | | vines not of bearing age...number 1950... 3 | |
| Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... 2 | | vines of bearing age...number 1950... 647 | |
| acres 1949... 1 | | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... 5,421 | |
| gallons 1949... 43 | | 1944... 1,874 | |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other | | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or | |
| than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 464 | | top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... 7 | |
| 1944... 692 | | trees of all ages...number 1950... 5 | |
| | | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... 1 | |
| | | trees of bearing age...number 1950... 2 | |
| | | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... 131 | |

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

²For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 24, 1951

LANCASTER COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-052) Series AC50-2

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|----------------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | FARMS BY SIZE | |
| Farms.....number | 1950... 627 1945... 738 | Under 10 acres.....number | 1950... 142 1945... 161 |
| Approximate land area.....acres | 1950... 90,880 | Under 3 acres.....number | 1950... 9 1945... 4 |
| Proportion in farms.....percent | 1950... 42.0 | 3 to 9 acres.....number | 1950... 133 1945... 157 |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres | 1950... 33,001 | 10 to 29 acres.....number | 1950... 209 1945... 268 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres | 1950... 6,856 | 30 to 49 acres.....number | 1950... 78 1945... 96 |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres | 1950... 1,709 | 50 to 69 acres.....number | 1950... 46 1945... 60 |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres | 1950... 38,148 | 70 to 99 acres.....number | 1950... 40 1945... 49 |
| Land in farms.....acres | 1950... 38,496 | 100 to 139 acres.....number | 1950... 48 1945... 44 |
| Average size of farm.....acres | 1950... 60.8 1945... 52.2 | 140 to 179 acres.....number | 1950... 12 1945... 16 |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars | 1950*.. 7,848 1945... 3,263 | 180 to 219 acres.....number | 1950... 14 1945... 10 |
| average per acre, dollars | 1950*.. 124.81 1945... 62.55 | 220 to 259 acres.....number | 1950... 4 1945... 2 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | 260 to 499 acres.....number | 1950... 23 1945... 19 |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting | 1949... 523 1944... 706 | 500 to 999 acres.....number | 1950... 4 1945... 5 |
| acres | 1949... 11,207 1944... 13,127 | 1,000 acres and over.....number | 1950... 1 1945... 1 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting | 1949... 259 1944... 357 | | |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting | 1949... 110 1944... 172 | FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting | 1949... 47 1944... 66 | Farms by color of operator: | |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting | 1949... 49 1944... 44 | White operators.....number | 1950... 374 1945... 410 |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting | 1949... 39 1944... 47 | Nonwhite operators.....number | 1950... 253 1945... 328 |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting | 1949... 17 1944... 18 | Farms by tenure of operator: | |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting | 1949... 2 1944... 2 | Full owners.....number | 1950... 444 1945... 581 |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting | 1949... 226 1944... 138 | Part owners.....number | 1950... 162 1945... 122 |
| acres | 1949... 2,049 1944... 1,811 | Managers.....number | 1950... .. 1945... .. |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting | 1949... 176 1944... 2,085 | All tenants.....number | 1950... 21 1945... 35 |
| acres | 1949... 3,897 1944... 54 | Proportion of tenancy.....percent | 1950... 3.3 1945... 4.7 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting | 1949... 45 1944... 478 | Cash tenants.....number | 1950... 9 1945... 28 |
| acres | 1949... 927 1944... 431 | Share-cash tenants.....number | 1950... 2 1945... .. |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting | 1949... 554 1944... 18,396 | Share tenants.....number | 1950... 3 1945... 4 |
| acres | 1949... 15,919 1944... 64 | Crop-share tenants.....number | 1950... 3 1945... .. |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting | 1949... 64 1944... 68 | Livestock-share tenants.....number | 1950... .. 1945... .. |
| acres | 1949... 1,066 1944... 646 | Croppers.....number | 1950... 1 1945... 1 |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting | 1949... 569 1944... 685 | Other and unspecified tenants.....number | 1950... 6 1945... 2 |
| acres | 1949... 2,867 1944... 2,169 | Other tenants.....number | 1950... 3 1945... 3 |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting | 1949... .. 1944... .. | Unspecified tenants.....number | 1950... .. 1945... .. |
| acres | 1949... .. 1944... .. | SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* | |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting | 1949... .. 1944... .. | Telephone.....farms reporting | 1950... 131 1945... 72 |
| acres | 1949... .. 1944... .. | Electricity.....farms reporting | 1950... 451 1945... 196 |
| | | From a power line.....farms reporting | 1950... 451 1945... 196 |
| | | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars | 1950... 5.55 |
| | | Electric water pump.....farms reporting | 1950... 256 |
| | | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting | 1950... 101 |
| | | Home freezer.....farms reporting | 1950... 45 |
| | | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting | 1950... 341 |
| | | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting | 1950... 45 |
| | | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting | 1950... 10 |
| | | Milking machine.....farms reporting | 1950... 5 |
| | | Grain combines.....farms reporting | 1950... 66 |
| | | number | 1950... 67 |
| | | Corn pickers.....farms reporting | 1950... 30 |
| | | number | 1950... 30 |
| | | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting | 1950... 1 |
| | | number | 1950... 1 |
| | | Upright silos.....farms reporting | 1950... 5 |
| | | number | 1950... 5 |
| | | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting | 1950... 5 |
| | | number | 1950... 5 |
| | | | |

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued | | FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued | |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... | 116 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... | 12 |
|1945... | 82 | General farms.....number 1950... | 24 |
|number 1950... | 138 |number 1950... | 5 |
|1945... | 90 |number 1950... | 4 |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950... | 206 |number 1950... | 15 |
|1945... | 89 |number 1950... | 437 |
|number 1950... | 242 | | |
|1945... | 104 | | |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950... | 171 | | |
|number 1950... | 202 | | |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950... | 25 | | |
|number 1950... | 30 | | |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950... | 10 | | |
|number 1950... | 10 | | |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950... | 426 | | |
|1945... | 417 | | |
|number 1950... | 517 | | |
|1945... | 470 | | |
| Farms by class of work power: | | | |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 221 | | |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950... | 149 | | |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 76 | | |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 109 | | |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 72 | | |
| TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a | | FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently: | | Commercial farms.....number 1950... | 190 |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950... | 165 | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950... | 12 |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 300 | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950... | 12 |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 105 | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950... | 11 |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 101 | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950... | 35 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 4 | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950... | 45 |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads: | | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950... | 25 |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 366 | Other farms.....number 1950... | 437 |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 65 | Part-time.....number 1950... | 136 |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 140 | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950... | 301 |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 5 | Abnormal ².....number 1950... | ..... |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 0.4 | | |
| Kind of road on which farm is located: | | | |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950... | 411 | | |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950... | 70 | | |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950... | 190 | | |
| FARM LABOR^a | | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE | |
| Week preceding enumeration: | | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949... | 599,798 |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 556 |1944... | 577,754 |
|persons 1950... | 891 | All crops sold.....dollars 1949... | 263,074 |
|1945... | 556 |1944... | 233,798 |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950... | 556 | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 199,438 |
| Operators.....persons 1950... | 526 |1944... | 77,199 |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950... | 206 | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949... | 46,436 |
|persons 1950... | 241 |1944... | 130,667 |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 61 | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 15,621 |
|persons 1950... | 124 |1944... | 25,823 |
| | | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949... | 379 |
| | |1944... | 215 |
| | | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949... | 302,998 |
| | |1944... | 289,377 |
| | | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949... | 29,303 |
| | |1944... | 32,748 |
| | | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949... | 187,625 |
| | |1944... | 200,427 |
| | | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 64,470 |
| | |1944... | 56,200 |
| | | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949... | 16,826 |
| | |1944... | 14,411 |
| | | | |
| | | HORSES AND MULES | |
| | | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 328 |
| | | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950... | 314 |
| | |1945... | 413 |
| | |number 1950... | 577 |
| | |1945... | 685 |
| | | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950... | 19 |
| | |1945... | 48 |
| | |number 1950... | 25 |
| | |1945... | 63 |
| | | | |
| | | CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS | |
| | | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950... | 254 |
| | |1945... | 388 |
| | |number 1950... | 1,208 |
| | |1945... | 1,809 |
| | | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950... | 244 |
| | |1945... | 375 |
| | |number 1950... | 725 |
| | |1945... | 898 |
| | | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950... | 224 |
| | |number 1950... | 432 |
| | | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 61 |
| | |number 1950... | 204 |
| | | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 29 |
| | |number 1950... | 78 |
| | | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 71 |
| | |number 1950... | 201 |
| | | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 17 |
| | |1944... | 57 |
| | |pounds 1949... | 434,798 |
| | |1944... | 418,493 |
| | |dollars 1949... | 21,974 |
| | | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 43 |
| | |1944... | 61 |
| | |pounds of butterfat 1949... | 7,628 |
| | |1944... | 7,623 |
| | |dollars 1949... | 4,005 |
| | | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 52 |
| | |dollars 1949... | 1,824 |
| | | | |
| | | HOGS | |
| | | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950... | 378 |
| | |1945... | 334 |
| | |number 1950... | 2,056 |
| | |1945... | 1,615 |
| | | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 282 |
| | |number 1950... | 1,164 |
| | | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950... | 180 |
| | |number 1950... | 892 |
| | | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950... | 103 |
| | |1945... | 134 |
| | |number 1950... | 239 |
| | |1945... | 222 |

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | |
| Annual legumes—Continued | | Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 157 |
| Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | | 1944..... | 344 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | 524 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 1,072 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | sold..dollars 1949..... | 44,636 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 130,667 |
| Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949... | | Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... | 20 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 23 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | 39 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 97 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 13 |
| 1944..... | | acres 1949..... | 20 |
| pounds 1949..... | | Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... | 11 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 14 |
| Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949... | | acres 1949..... | 4 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 8 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... | 15 |
| 1944..... | | acres 1949..... | 15 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... | 51 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 44 |
| tons 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | 19 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 54 |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: | | Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... | 4 |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 224 | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| acres 1949..... | 1,405 | Kale.....farms reporting 1949... | 11 |
| 1944..... | 30 | acres 1949..... | 4 |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949... | 18 | Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949... | 19 |
| acres 1949..... | 130 | 1944..... | 23 |
| 1944..... | 68 | acres 1949..... | 18 |
| tons 1949..... | 319 | 1944..... | 3 |
| 1944..... | 129 | Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 88 | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| 1944..... | 141 | Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| acres 1949..... | 524 | acres 1949..... | |
| 1944..... | 662 | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... | 13 |
| tons 1949..... | 680 | 1944..... | 512 |
| 1944..... | 765 | acres 1949..... | 39 |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 135 | 1944..... | 821 |
| 1944..... | 178 | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... | 20 |
| acres 1949..... | 637 | acres 1949..... | 37 |
| 1944..... | 967 | Other vegetables..... | 28 |
| tons 1949..... | 803 | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: | |
| 1944..... | 856 | Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... | 13 |
| acres 1949..... | 12 | acres 1949..... | 5 |
| 1944..... | 113 | quarts 1949..... | 4,275 |
| acres 1949..... | 27 | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: | |
| 1944..... | 606 | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | 149 |
| tons 1949..... | 40 | 1945..... | 29 |
| 1944..... | 570 | acres 1950 ¹ | 171 |
| 1944..... | 14 | 1945..... | 180 |
| acres 1949..... | 49 | 1945..... | 44 |
| 1944..... | 152 | Apples.....farms reporting 1950... | 26 |
| tons 1949..... | 47 | 1945..... | 44 |
| 1944..... | 130 | trees of all ages..number 1950..... | 2,041 |
| Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... | | 1945..... | 2,043 |
| acres 1949..... | | trees not of bearing age..number 1950..... | 2,448 |
| 1944..... | | trees of bearing age..number 1950..... | 1,026 |
| tons..green weight 1949..... | | quantity harvested..bushels 1949..... | 1,026 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 2,022 |
| Field crops (other): | | 1944..... | 2,022 |
| Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 19 | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... | 15 |
| 1944..... | | 1945..... | 10 |
| acres 1949..... | 191 | trees of all ages..number 1950..... | 10,004 |
| 1944..... | | 1945..... | 1,111 |
| bushels 1949..... | 243 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950..... | 1,111 |
| 1944..... | | trees of bearing age..number 1950..... | 1,026 |
| Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 24 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949..... | 1,026 |
| 1944..... | 18 | 1944..... | 1,026 |
| acres 1949..... | 234 | Pears.....farms reporting 1950... | 15 |
| 1944..... | 181 | 1945..... | 10 |
| pounds 1949..... | 70,824 | trees of all ages..number 1950..... | 79 |
| 1944..... | 29,119 | 1945..... | 79 |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 397 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950..... | 79 |
| 1944..... | 429 | trees of bearing age..number 1950..... | 79 |
| acres 1949 ² | 34 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949..... | 79 |
| 1944..... | 94 | 1944..... | 79 |
| bushels 1949..... | 5,764 | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... | 23 |
| 1944..... | 7,489 | 1945..... | 19 |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 274 | trees of all ages..number 1950..... | 11 |
| 1944..... | 306 | 1945..... | 11 |
| acres 1949 ² | 14 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950..... | 11 |
| 1944..... | 58 | trees of bearing age..number 1950..... | 11 |
| bushels 1949..... | 3,319 | quantity harvested...pounds 1949..... | 11 |
| 1944..... | 6,368 | 1944..... | 11 |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... | 11 |
| 1944..... | | 1945..... | 11 |
| acres 1949..... | | trees of all ages..number 1950..... | 11 |
| 1944..... | | 1945..... | 11 |
| bales 1949..... | | trees not of bearing age..number 1950..... | 11 |
| 1944..... | | trees of bearing age..number 1950..... | 11 |
| Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | | quantity harvested..bushels 1949..... | 11 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 11 |
| acres 1949..... | | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... | 19 |
| 1944..... | | 1945..... | 19 |
| pounds 1949..... | | vines of all ages..number 1950..... | 19 |
| 1944..... | | 1945..... | 19 |
| Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... | | vines not of bearing age..number 1950..... | 19 |
| acres 1949..... | | vines of bearing age..number 1950..... | 19 |
| 1944..... | | quantity harvested..pounds 1949..... | 19 |
| gallons 1949..... | | 1944..... | 19 |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... | 542 | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... | 11 |
| 1944..... | 697 | 1950..... | 11 |
| | | trees of all ages..number 1950..... | 11 |
| | | trees not of bearing age..number 1950..... | 11 |
| | | trees of bearing age..number 1950..... | 11 |
| | | quantity harvested..pounds 1949..... | 11 |

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Less than one acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 17, 1951

LEE COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-053) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | FARMS BY SIZE | |
| Farms.....number 1950... | 3,166 | Under 10 acres.....number 1950... | 593 |
|1945... | 3,679 |1945... | 810 |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950... | 277,760 | Under 3 acres.....number 1950... | 47 |
|1945... | 282,288 |1945... | 97 |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950... | 68.1 | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950... | 54.6 |
|1945... | 68.1 |1945... | 71.3 |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 182,288 | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950... | 86.5 |
|1945... | 25,766 |1945... | 89.8 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 94.0 | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950... | 500 |
|1945... | 19,716 |1945... | 591 |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 189,178 | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950... | 368 |
|1945... | 218,110 |1945... | 405 |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 59.8 | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950... | 336 |
|1945... | 59.3 |1945... | 31.5 |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950... | 87.8 | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950... | 206 |
|1945... | 87.8 |1945... | 24.2 |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*.. | 5,647 | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950... | 100 |
|1945... | 3,777 |1945... | 155 |
|average per acre, dollars 1950*.. | 96.87 | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950... | 58 |
|1945... | 63.70 |1945... | 83 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950... | 44 |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 2,904 |1945... | 48 |
|1944... | 3,213 | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950... | 76 |
|acres 1949... | 41,224 |1945... | 80 |
|1944... | 47,741 | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950... | 19 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,512 |1945... | 17 |
|1944... | 1,758 | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950... | 1 |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 715 |1945... | 5 |
|1944... | 681 | | |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 327 | FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | |
|1944... | 348 | Farms by color of operator: | |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 244 | White operators.....number 1950... | 3,151 |
|1944... | 284 |1945... | 3,648 |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 93 | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950... | 15 |
|1944... | 143 |1945... | 31 |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 12 | Farms by tenure of operator: | |
|1944... | 26 | Full owners.....number 1950... | 2,101 |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |1945... | 2,836 |
|1944... | 3 | Part owners.....number 1950... | 397 |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,304 |1945... | 137 |
|1944... | 1,048 | Managers.....number 1950... | 2 |
|acres 1949... | 25,173 |1945... | 3 |
|1944... | 23,790 | All tenants.....number 1950... | 666 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 846 |1945... | 703 |
|acres 1949... | 10,100 | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950... | 21.0 |
|1944... | 5,300 |1945... | 19.1 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,009 | Cash tenants.....number 1950... | 30 |
|1944... | 584 |1945... | 304 |
|acres 1949... | 16,885 | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950... | 8 |
|1944... | 12,070 |1945... | 1 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,383 | Share tenants.....number 1950... | 183 |
|1944... | 1,796 |1945... | 202 |
|acres 1949... | 37,660 | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950... | 179 |
|1944... | 45,980 | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950... | 4 |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949... | 1,656 | Croppers.....number 1950... | 352 |
|1944... | 2,416 |1945... | 189 |
|acres 1949... | 46,703 | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 93 |
|1944... | 70,885 |1945... | 7 |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949... | 2,651 | Other tenants.....number 1950... | 7 |
|1944... | 2,886 | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 86 |
|acres 1949... | 11,433 | | |
|1944... | 12,344 | SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* | |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949... | | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950... | 666 |
|1944... | |1945... | 245 |
|acres 1949... | | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950... | 2,091 |
|1944... | |1945... | 1,276 |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949... | | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950... | 2,091 |
|acres 1949... | | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 3.02 |
| | |1944... | 216 |
| | | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950... | 95 |
| | | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950... | 116 |
| | | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,585 |
| | | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 195 |
| | | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950... | 60 |
| | | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950... | 45 |
| | | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 15 |
| | | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950... | 15 |
| | |number 1950... | 10 |
| | | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950... | 10 |
| | |number 1950... | 35 |
| | | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950... | 40 |
| | |number 1950... | 15 |
| | | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 20 |
| | |number 1950... | |
| | | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950... | |
| | |number 1950... | |

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A—Continued | | FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued | |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... | 611 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... | 215 |
|1945..... | 349 | General farms.....number 1950... | 171 |
|number 1950..... | 697 |number 1950..... | 39 |
|1945..... | 360 |number 1950..... | 5 |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 151 |number 1950..... | 127 |
|1945..... | 54 | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950... | 1,470 |
|number 1950..... | 181 | | |
|1945..... | 54 | FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..... | 151 | Commercial farms.....number 1950... | 1,722 |
|number 1950..... | 166 | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950... | 1 |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 10 | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950... | 15 |
|number 1950..... | 10 | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950... | 58 |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 5 | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950... | 132 |
|number 1950..... | 5 | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950... | 521 |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 836 | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950... | 998 |
|1945..... | 538 | Other farms.....number 1950... | 1,144 |
|number 1950..... | 886 | Part-time ².....number 1950... | 561 |
|1945..... | 565 | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950... | 885 |
| Farms by class of work power: | | Abnormal ³.....number 1950..... | |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,091 | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE | |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950... | 604 | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 2,959,556 |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,306 |1944..... | 2,755,872 |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 134 | All crops sold.....dollars 1949..... | 1,879,259 |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 31 |1944..... | 1,609,837 |
| TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^A | | Field crops, other than vegetable and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..... | 1,611,772 |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently: | |1944..... | 1,528,611 |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950... | 480 | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949..... | 11,222 |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,315 |1944..... | 48,771 |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 776 | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..... | 19,264 |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 395 |1944..... | 30,999 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 5 | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949..... | 4,255 |
| Distance #per dirt or unimproved road: | |1944..... | 1,780 |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 786 | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 1,260,419 |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 260 |1944..... | 1,128,321 |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 930 | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 230,523 |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 160 |1944..... | 115,478 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 1.5 | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 151,941 |
| Kind of road on which farm is located: | |1944..... | 282,436 |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950... | 965 | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949..... | 868,325 |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,111 |1944..... | 740,521 |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950... | 805 | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949..... | 29,728 |
| FARM LABOR^A | |1944..... | 37,650 |
| Week preceding enumeration: | | HORSES AND MULES | |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 2,416 | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 2,011 |
|persons 1950..... | 3,962 | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,586 |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950... | 2,366 |1945..... | 1,421 |
| Operators.....persons 1950..... | 2,156 |number 1950..... | 2,930 |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950... | 900 |1945..... | 2,923 |
|persons 1950..... | 1,195 | Males and male colts.....farms reporting 1950... | 678 |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 326 |1945..... | 734 |
|persons 1950..... | 611 |number 1950..... | 1,153 |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^A | |1945..... | 1,377 |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949... | 2,551 | CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS | |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,461 | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950... | 2,622 |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949... | 681 |1945..... | 1,628 |
|dollars 1949..... | 39,970 |number 1950... | 19,022 |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,291 |1945..... | 18,853 |
|dollars 1949..... | 197,840 | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950... | 2,827 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,776 |1945..... | 2,980 |
|dollars 1949..... | 194,635 |number 1950... | 10,137 |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,151 |1945..... | 11,808 |
|dollars 1949..... | 228,695 | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950... | 2,190 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,811 |number 1950... | 7,335 |
|dollars 1949..... | 86,060 | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 621 |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949... | 501 |number 1950... | 2,904 |
|dollars 1949..... | 52,690 | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 158 |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949... | 86 |number 1950... | 2,622 |
|dollars 1949..... | 6,920 | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,921 |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949... | 571 |number 1950... | 3,377 |
|dollars 1949..... | 32,990 | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949..... | 125 |
| FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD | |1944..... | 55 |
| No sales.....number 1950... | 283 |pounds 1949..... | 4,419,577 |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950... | 602 |1944..... | 3,080,226 |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950... | 356 | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949..... | 205,875 |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950... | 311 |dollars 1949..... | 61 |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950... | 656 |1944..... | 4 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950... | 391 |pounds of butterfat 1949..... | 11,811 |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950... | 336 |1944..... | 6,125 |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950... | 83 |dollars 1949..... | 6,597 |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950... | 65 | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949..... | 122 |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950... | 42 |dollars 1949..... | 18,221 |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950... | 11 | HOGS | |
| FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM | | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,966 |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950... | 1,217 |1945..... | 2,827 |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950..... | 5 |number 1950... | 6,347 |
| Cotton.....number 1950..... | 5 |1945..... | 5,824 |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950... | 1,212 | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,431 |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950..... | |number 1950... | 4,252 |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950... | | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950... | 737 |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950... | 83 |number 1950... | 2,788 |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950... | 10 | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950... | 241 |
| | |1945..... | 413 |
| | |number 1950... | 628 |
| | |1945..... | 617 |

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|---|--------------|
| SHEEP AND WOOL | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... | 36 | Corn: | |
| 1945... | 60 | Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 2,314 |
| number 1950... | 965 | 1944... | 2,466 |
| 1945... | 1,597 | acres 1949... | 15,148 |
| Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949...farms reporting 1950... | 33 | 1944... | 18,673 |
| number 1950... | 540 | Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... | 2,297 |
| 1945... | 56 | 1944... | 2,465 |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... | 32 | acres 1949... | 14,963 |
| 1945... | 56 | 1944... | 18,665 |
| number 1950... | 471 | bushels 1949... | 611,282 |
| 1945... | 1,428 | 1944... | 314,219 |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... | 27 | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... | 5 |
| 1950... | 69 | acres 1949... | 51 |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 33 | tons..green weight 1949... | 603 |
| number 1950... | 425 | Hogged or grazed, or out for | |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... | 31 | green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... | 33 |
| 1944... | 54 | acres 1949... | 134 |
| number horn 1949... | 511 | Sorghums: | |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... | 3,278 | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... | 4 |
| 1944... | 7,239 | 1944... | 87 |
| Average date of enumeration.....1950... | Apr.1-Apr.14 | acres 1949... | 4 |
| | | 1944... | 189 |
| | | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out | |
| | | for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 4 |
| | | acres 1949... | 4 |
| | | tons out 1949... | 8 |
| | | Small grains: | |
| | | Grains grown together and threshed as | |
| | | a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... | 24 |
| | | acres 1949... | 203 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 4,259 |
| | | Wheat threshed or combined,.....farms reporting 1949... | 482 |
| | | 1944... | 504 |
| | | acres 1949... | 3,296 |
| | | 1944... | 3,586 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 58,013 |
| | | 1944... | 48,960 |
| | | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 171 |
| | | 1944... | 73 |
| | | acres 1949... | 825 |
| | | 1944... | 398 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 24,278 |
| | | 1944... | 9,620 |
| | | Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... | 282 |
| | | 1944... | 297 |
| | | acres 1949... | 1,275 |
| | | 1944... | 1,606 |
| | | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 82 |
| | | 1944... | 179 |
| | | acres 1949... | 495 |
| | | 1944... | 1,199 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 11,264 |
| | | 1944... | 29,195 |
| | | Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 11 |
| | | 1944... | 26 |
| | | acres 1949... | 50 |
| | | 1944... | 92 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 771 |
| | | 1944... | 845 |
| | | Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres 1949... | |
| | | bushels 1949... | |
| | | Annual legumes: | |
| | | Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 49 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 142 |
| | | 1944 ² ... | 215 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 1 |
| | | 1944 ² ... | 22 |
| | | Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| | | 1944... | 6 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 1 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 80 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 6 |
| | | 1944... | 42 |
| | | Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 133 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 156 |
| | | tons 1949... | 1 |
| | | Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 1 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 1 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 6 |
| | | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 6 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 25 |
| | | 1944 ² ... | 6 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 1 |
| | | 1944 ² ... | 1 |
| | | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| | | 1944... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 1 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | bushels 1949... | 5 |
| | | 1944... | |
| | | Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 23 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | tons 1949... | 26 |
| | | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | bushels 1949... | |
| | | 1944... | |
| | | Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 1 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 1 |

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | |
| Annual legumes—Continued | | Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | .....farms reporting 1944... | 54 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | ..... | acres 1944..... | 329 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | ..... | acres 1949..... | 88 |
| acres grown with other crops 1944..... | ..... | sold.dollars 1949..... | 1355 |
| Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949..... | ..... | 1944..... | 18,774 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | ..... | Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949..... | 42 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | ..... | acres 1944..... | 162 |
| pounds 1949..... | ..... | acres 1949..... | 27 |
| Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949..... | ..... | acres 1944..... | 76 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | ..... | Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949..... | ..... |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | ..... | acres 1949..... | ..... |
| tons 1949..... | ..... | Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949..... | 19 |
| tons 1944..... | ..... | acres 1944..... | 45 |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: | | acres 1949..... | 15 |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949..... | 1,637 | Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949..... | 2 |
| acres 1949..... | 17,708 | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949..... | 160 | Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949..... | 24 |
| acres 1949..... | 57 | acres 1944..... | 138 |
| acres 1944..... | 605 | acres 1949..... | 18 |
| tons 1949..... | 1,094 | acres 1944..... | 96 |
| tons 1944..... | 1,094 | Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949..... | 15 |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949..... | 583 | acres 1949..... | 3 |
| acres 1949..... | 4,105 | Kale.....farms reporting 1949..... | 8 |
| acres 1944..... | 6,379 | acres 1949..... | 8 |
| tons 1949..... | 4,477 | Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949..... | 6 |
| tons 1944..... | 5,850 | acres 1944..... | 6 |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949..... | 1,293 | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| acres 1949..... | 881 | Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949..... | 1 |
| acres 1944..... | 11,650 | acres 1949..... | 5 |
| tons 1949..... | 8,347 | Spinach.....farms reporting 1949..... | 1 |
| tons 1944..... | 12,131 | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949..... | 177 | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949..... | 42 |
| acres 1949..... | 58 | acres 1944..... | 162 |
| acres 1944..... | 976 | acres 1949..... | 19 |
| tons 1949..... | 371 | acres 1944..... | 87 |
| tons 1944..... | 977 | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949..... | 7 |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949..... | 145 | acres 1949..... | 3 |
| acres 1949..... | 801 | Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949..... | 5 |
| acres 1944..... | 580 | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: | |
| tons 1949..... | 847 | Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949..... | 59 |
| tons 1944..... | 401 | acres 1949..... | 44 |
| Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949..... | ..... | acres 1944..... | 49,925 |
| acres 1949..... | ..... | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: | |
| tons, green weight 1949..... | ..... | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950..... | 1,692 |
| Field crops (other): | | acres 1945..... | 1,818 |
| Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949..... | 1 | acres 1950 ³ | 985 |
| acres 1944..... | 6 | acres 1945..... | 1,818 |
| acres 1949..... | 1 | Apples.....farms reporting 1950..... | 1,519 |
| bushels 1949..... | 2 | trees of all ages...number 1950..... | 2,684 |
| bushels 1944..... | 4 | trees of all ages...number 1945..... | 41,718 |
| Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949..... | 5 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950..... | 76,600 |
| acres 1949..... | 3 | trees of bearing age...number 1950..... | 8,540 |
| acres 1944..... | 36 | trees of bearing age...number 1949..... | 32,978 |
| acres 1949..... | 13 | quantity harvested...bushels 1949..... | 15,183 |
| pounds 1949..... | 9,320 | quantity harvested...bushels 1944..... | 52,056 |
| pounds 1944..... | 1,140 | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950..... | 345 |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949..... | 1,757 | trees of all ages...number 1945..... | 995 |
| acres 1944..... | 1,991 | trees of all ages...number 1950..... | 4,327 |
| acres 1949 ² | 307 | trees of all ages...number 1945..... | 11,878 |
| acres 1944..... | 407 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950..... | 2,057 |
| bushels 1949..... | 41,105 | trees of bearing age...number 1950..... | 2,170 |
| bushels 1944..... | 40,359 | quantity harvested...bushels 1949..... | 102 |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949..... | 695 | quantity harvested...bushels 1944..... | 1,471 |
| acres 1944..... | 844 | Pears.....farms reporting 1950..... | 650 |
| acres 1949 ² | 25 | trees of all ages...number 1945..... | 1,519 |
| acres 1944..... | 128 | trees of all ages...number 1950..... | 2,548 |
| bushels 1949..... | 6,663 | trees of all ages...number 1945..... | 5,799 |
| bushels 1944..... | 12,062 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950..... | 386 |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949..... | ..... | trees of bearing age...number 1950..... | 2,192 |
| acres 1949..... | ..... | quantity harvested...bushels 1949..... | 341 |
| acres 1944..... | ..... | quantity harvested...bushels 1944..... | 6,006 |
| bales 1949..... | ..... | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950..... | 433 |
| bales 1944..... | ..... | trees of all ages...number 1945..... | 1,158 |
| Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949..... | 2,128 | trees of all ages...number 1950..... | 1,977 |
| acres 1944..... | 2,097 | trees of all ages...number 1945..... | 5,481 |
| acres 1949..... | 2,211 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950..... | 599 |
| acres 1944..... | 2,548 | trees of bearing age...number 1950..... | 1,378 |
| pounds 1949..... | 3,498,206 | quantity harvested...pounds 1949..... | 3,435 |
| pounds 1944..... | 3,822,396 | quantity harvested...pounds 1944..... | 24,331 |
| Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949..... | 28 | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950..... | 162 |
| acres 1949..... | 13 | trees of all ages...number 1945..... | 404 |
| gallons 1949..... | 1,082 | trees of all ages...number 1950..... | 476 |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949..... | 2,649 | trees of all ages...number 1945..... | 1,157 |
| acres 1944..... | 3,372 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950..... | 134 |
| | | trees of bearing age...number 1950..... | 342 |
| | | quantity harvested...bushels 1949..... | 17 |
| | | quantity harvested...bushels 1944..... | 148 |
| | | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950..... | 348 |
| | | vines of all ages...number 1945..... | 1,019 |
| | | vines of all ages...number 1950..... | 1,594 |
| | | vines not of bearing age...number 1950..... | 5,780 |
| | | vines of bearing age...number 1950..... | 356 |
| | | quantity harvested...pounds 1949..... | 1,242 |
| | | quantity harvested...pounds 1944..... | 5,266 |
| | | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950..... | 13 |
| | | trees of all ages...number 1950..... | 28 |
| | | trees not of bearing age...number 1950..... | 15 |
| | | trees of bearing age...number 1950..... | 12 |
| | | quantity harvested...pounds 1949..... | ..... |

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
⁴Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 11, 1951

LOUDOUN COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-054) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | FARMS BY SIZE | |
| Farms.....number 1950... | 1,609 | Under 10 acres.....number 1950... | 235 |
| 1945... | 2,015 | 1945... | 412 |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950... | 330,880 | Under 3 acres.....number 1950... | 59 |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950... | 87.7 | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950... | 36 |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 211,871 | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950... | 176 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 78,097 | 1945... | 376 |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 18,613 | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950... | 195 |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 18,288 | 1945... | 300 |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950... | 290,293 | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950... | 109 |
| 1945... | 305,117 | 1945... | 128 |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950... | 180.4 | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950... | 91 |
| 1945... | 151.4 | 1945... | 109 |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950* | 26,337 | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950... | 121 |
| 1945... | 13,782 | 1945... | 170 |
| average per acre, dollars 1950* | 147.02 | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950... | 186 |
| 1945... | 91.02 | 1945... | 128 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950... | 155 |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,227 | 1945... | 108 |
| 1944... | 1,536 | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950... | 137 |
| acres 1949... | 94,316 | 1945... | 78 |
| 1944... | 108,176 | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950... | 93 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 184 | 1945... | 256 |
| 1944... | 332 | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950... | 265 |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 137 | 1945... | 97 |
| 1944... | 141 | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950... | 91 |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 93 | 1945... | 21 |
| 1944... | 129 | | 18 |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 161 | FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | |
| 1944... | 183 | Farms by color of operator: | |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 330 | White operators.....number 1950... | 1,529 |
| 1944... | 383 | 1945... | 1,829 |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 229 | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950... | 80 |
| 1944... | 269 | 1945... | 186 |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949... | 93 | Farms by tenure of operator: | |
| 1944... | 99 | Full owners.....number 1950... | 1,187 |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,002 | 1945... | 1,545 |
| 1944 ¹ ... | 1,101 | Part owners.....number 1950... | 123 |
| acres 1949... | 84,294 | 1945... | 72 |
| 1944 ¹ ... | 71,193 | Managers.....number 1950... | 29 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 222 | 1945... | 100 |
| acres 1949... | 7,645 | All tenants.....number 1950... | 270 |
| 1944... | 2,030 | 1945... | 298 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 377 | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950... | 16.8 |
| 1944... | 470 | 1945... | 14.8 |
| acres 1949... | 12,219 | Cash tenants.....number 1950... | 34 |
| 1944... | 16,389 | 1945... | 104 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 783 | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950... | 6 |
| 1944... | 996 | 1945... | 1 |
| acres 1949... | 40,750 | Share tenants.....number 1950... | 117 |
| 1944... | 36,661 | 1945... | 140 |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949... | 719 | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950... | 18 |
| 1944 ¹ ... | 1,186 | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950... | 99 |
| acres 1949... | 40,348 | Croppers.....number 1950... | 17 |
| 1944 ¹ ... | 61,440 | 1945... | 31 |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949... | 1,459 | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 96 |
| 1944... | 1,936 | 1945... | 22 |
| acres 1949... | 10,721 | Other tenants.....number 1950... | 23 |
| 1944... | 9,228 | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 73 |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949... | | SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT | |
| 1944... | | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950... | 910 |
| acres 1949... | | 1945... | 783 |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949... | | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,406 |
| 1944... | | 1945... | 1,144 |
| acres 1949... | | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,406 |
| | | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 13.49 |
| FARM OPERATORS | | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950... | 912 |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950... | 1,430 | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950... | 510 |
| 1945... | 1,842 | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950... | 370 |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950... | 134 | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,138 |
| 1945... | 144 | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950... | 376 |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949... | 580 | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950... | 87 |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949... | 707 | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 221 |
| 1944... | 329 | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950... | 111 |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949... | 530 | number 1950... | 112 |
| 1944... | 273 | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950... | 50 |
| | | number 1950... | 50 |
| | | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950... | 207 |
| | | number 1950... | 209 |
| | | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 412 |
| | | number 1950... | 698 |
| | | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 8 |
| | | number 1950... | 13 |

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* —Continued | | FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM —Continued | |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... | 597 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... | 497 |
| 1945..... | 489 | General farms.....number 1950... | 156 |
| number 1950..... | 700 | Primarily crop.....number 1950... | 5 |
| 1945..... | 573 | Primarily livestock.....number 1950... | 55 |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 800 | Crop and livestock.....number 1950... | 62 |
| 1945..... | 606 | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950... | 631 |
| number 1950..... | 1,273 | | |
| 1945..... | 758 | | |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..... | 719 | FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | |
| number 1950..... | 1,066 | Commercial farms.....number 1950... | 94 |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 146 | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950... | 118 |
| number 1950..... | 151 | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950... | 111 |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 51 | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950... | 127 |
| number 1950..... | 56 | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950... | 154 |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 1,108 | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950... | 154 |
| 1945..... | 1,227 | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950... | 138 |
| number 1950..... | 1,784 | Other farms.....number 1950... | 413 |
| 1945..... | 1,681 | Part-time ².....number 1950... | 229 |
| Farms by class of work power: | | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950... | 399 |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 432 | Abnormal ².....number 1950... | 5 |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950... | 49 | | |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 343 | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE | |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 482 | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949... | 10,841,882 |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 303 | 1944..... | 6,999,917 |
| | | All crops sold.....dollars 1949... | 1,055,852 |
| TRADING CENTER AND ROAD* | | 1944..... | 1,238,845 |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently: | | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 845,419 |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950... | 158 | 1944..... | 964,329 |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 593 | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949... | 4,156 |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 481 | 1944..... | 16,756 |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 334 | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 106,282 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 6 | 1944..... | 218,242 |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads: | | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949... | 35,778 |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 702 | 1944..... | 37,121 |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 93 | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949... | 9,430,267 |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 371 | 1944..... | 5,711,993 |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 22 | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949... | 3,821,436 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 0.9 | 1944..... | 2,718,262 |
| Kind of road on which farm is located: | | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949... | 643,221 |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950... | 743 | 1944..... | 481,822 |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950... | 688 | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 4,981,490 |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950... | 147 | 1944..... | 2,511,286 |
| | | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949... | 14,884 |
| FARM LABOR* | | 1944..... | 49,522 |
| Week preceding enumeration: | | | |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,397 | HORSES AND MULES | |
| persons 1950..... | 3,602 | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 297 |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,260 | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950... | 258 |
| Operators.....persons 1950..... | 1,210 | 1945..... | 1,113 |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950... | 337 | number 1950..... | 1,463 |
| persons 1950..... | 533 | 1945..... | 1,711 |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 661 | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950... | 49 |
| persons 1950..... | 1,859 | 1945..... | 45 |
| | | number 1950..... | 110 |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES* | | 1945..... | 13 |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,357 | | |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,012 | CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS | |
| Machine hire.....dollars 1949..... | 774 | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,348 |
| 1945..... | 214,734 | 1945..... | 1,566 |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..... | 917 | number 1950... | 48,262 |
| dollars 1949..... | 1,873,077 | 1945..... | 39,581 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,181 | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,282 |
| dollars 1949..... | 1,551,445 | 1945 ³ | 1,515 |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,069 | number 1950... | 20,360 |
| dollars 1949..... | 2,777,950 | 1945 ³ | 19,752 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949... | 932 | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,222 |
| dollars 1949..... | 194,951 | number 1950... | 14,774 |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949... | 865 | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 421 |
| dollars 1949..... | 249,673 | number 1950... | 10,422 |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949... | 558 | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 758 |
| dollars 1949..... | 123,958 | number 1950... | 13,836 |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949... | 628 | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 782 |
| dollars 1949..... | 163,616 | number 1950... | 4,723 |
| | | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 299 |
| FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD | | 1944..... | 304 |
| No sales.....number 1950... | 152 | pounds 1949... | 63,182,471 |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950... | 292 | 1944..... | 56,243,132 |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950... | 138 | dollars 1949... | 3,431,179 |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950... | 100 | 1944..... | 727,517 |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950... | 86 | pounds of butterfat 1949... | 364,285 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950... | 85 | 1944..... | 384,437 |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950... | 92 | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 727 |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950... | 163 | 1944..... | 727,517 |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950... | 77 | dollars 1949... | 364,285 |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950... | 125 | 1944..... | 384,437 |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950... | 339 | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 76 |
| | | dollars 1949... | 1,572 |
| FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM | | | |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950... | 28 | HOGS | |
| Cash-grain.....number 1950... | 28 | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,042 |
| Cotton.....number 1950... | ..... | 1945..... | 1,117 |
| Other field-crop.....number 1950... | ..... | number 1950... | 19,562 |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950... | ..... | 1945..... | 18,580 |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950... | 9 | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 871 |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950... | 299 | number 1950... | 10,424 |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950... | 39 | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950... | 611 |
| | | number 1950... | 6,818 |
| | | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950... | 194 |
| | | 1945..... | 682 |
| | | number 1950... | 2,165 |
| | | 1945..... | 2,574 |

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|-----------------|--|--------------|
| SHEEP AND WOOL | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... | 195 | Corn: | |
| 1945..... | 277 | Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,002 |
| number 1950... | 10,904 | 1944..... | 1,248 |
| 1945..... | 9,459 | acres 1949... | 24,061 |
| Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950... | 190 | 1944..... | 33,717 |
| number 1950... | 6,139 | Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... | 948 |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... | 187 | 1944..... | 1,197 |
| 1945 ¹ | 265 | acres 1949... | 18,863 |
| number 1950... | 5,762 | 1944..... | 27,608 |
| 1945 ¹ | 8,753 | bushels 1949... | 903,101 |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... | 149 | 1944..... | 939,734 |
| number 1950... | 377 | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... | 340 |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 179 | acres 1949... | 4,614 |
| number 1950... | 4,765 | tons green weight 1949... | 47,976 |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... | 192 | Hogged or grazed, or out for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... | 41 |
| 1944..... | 255 | acres 1949... | 584 |
| number shorn 1949... | 6,177 | Sorghums: | |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... | 40,930 | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 57,609 | 1944..... | 3 |
| Average date of enumeration.....1950... | Apr. 15-Apr. 28 | acres 1949... | 7 |
| | | 1944..... | 53 |
| | | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres 1949... | |
| | | tons cut 1949... | |
| | | Small grains: | |
| | | Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... | 9 |
| | | acres 1949... | 317 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 6,942 |
| | | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 617 |
| | | 1944..... | 919 |
| | | acres 1949... | 15,490 |
| | | 1944..... | 23,871 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 295,902 |
| | | 1944..... | 579,523 |
| | | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 160 |
| | | 1944..... | 114 |
| | | acres 1949... | 2,182 |
| | | 1944..... | 1,333 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 67,999 |
| | | 1944..... | 34,515 |
| | | Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... | 14 |
| | | 1944..... | 22 |
| | | acres 1949... | 224 |
| | | 1944..... | 187 |
| | | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 319 |
| | | 1944..... | 255 |
| | | acres 1949... | 6,090 |
| | | 1944..... | 4,510 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 184,518 |
| | | 1944..... | 143,192 |
| | | Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 11 |
| | | 1944..... | 118 |
| | | acres 1949... | 141 |
| | | 1944..... | 1,627 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 1,977 |
| | | 1944..... | 25,273 |
| | | Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres 1949... | |
| | | bushels 1949... | |
| | | Annual legumes: | |
| | | Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 47 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 514 |
| | | 1944 ² | 555 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 39 |
| | | 1944 ² | 26 |
| | | Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 14 |
| | | 1944..... | 7 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 217 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | bushels 1949... | 3,961 |
| | | 1944..... | 1,229 |
| | | Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 28 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 201 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 19 |
| | | tons 1949... | 312 |
| | | Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 49 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 20 |
| | | Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | 6 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 47 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 21 |
| | | 1944 ² | 311 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | 1944 ² | |
| | | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| | | 1944..... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 10 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | bushels 1949... | 100 |
| | | 1944..... | |
| | | Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 5 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | tons 1949... | 2 |
| | | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 6 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| FARM SLAUGHTER | | | |
| Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,083 | | |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 181 | | |
| number 1949... | 273 | | |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... | 132 | | |
| 1944..... | 108 | | |
| number 1949... | 159 | | |
| 1944..... | 205 | | |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 60 | | |
| 1944..... | 20 | | |
| number 1949... | 114 | | |
| 1944..... | 28 | | |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,055 | | |
| 1944..... | 1,389 | | |
| number 1949... | 4,711 | | |
| 1944..... | 6,554 | | |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 148 | | |
| dollars 1949... | 13,548 | | |

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | |
| Annual legumes—Continued | | Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 16 |
| Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | |farms reporting 1944..... | 39 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | 92 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | acres 1944..... | 130 |
| acres grown with other crops 1944..... | | sold, dollars 1949..... | 9,194 |
| Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949... | | 1944..... | 16,656 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... | 5 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | acres 1944..... | 4 |
| pounds 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | | acres 1944..... | 5 |
| Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949... | | Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... | 7 |
| tons 1949..... | | acres 1944..... | 7 |
| 1944..... | | acres 1949..... | 2 |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: | | Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,018 | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| acres 1949..... | 38,177 | Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... | 11 |
| Alfalfa out for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949... | 317 | acres 1944..... | 18 |
| acres 1949..... | 246 | acres 1949..... | 89 |
| acres 1944..... | 6,484 | 1944..... | 52 |
| tons 1949..... | 5,118 | Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 14,778 | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| Clover or timothy out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 9,775 | Kale.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| acres 1949..... | 639 | acres 1949..... | 4 |
| acres 1944..... | 784 | Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| acres 1949..... | 18,100 | acres 1944..... | (*) |
| acres 1944..... | 19,653 | Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| tons 1949..... | 22,491 | Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 19,574 | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| Lespedeza out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 396 | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... | 7 |
| acres 1949..... | 92 | acres 1944..... | 20 |
| acres 1944..... | 8,377 | acres 1949..... | 2 |
| acres 1949..... | 1,801 | 1944..... | 8 |
| tons 1949..... | 9,328 | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| 1944..... | 1,433 | acres 1949..... | |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 30 | Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| acres 1949..... | 23 | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: | |
| acres 1944..... | 556 | Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... | 4 |
| acres 1949..... | 212 | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| acres 1944..... | 591 | quarts 1949..... | 487 |
| acres 1949..... | 211 | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: | |
| acres 1944..... | 178 | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | 512 |
| Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949... | 4,827 | acres 1945..... | 304 |
| acres 1949..... | 1,132 | acres 1950 ¹ | 1,417 |
| acres 1944..... | 5,408 | acres 1945..... | 1,803 |
| acres 1949..... | 987 | Apples.....farms reporting 1950... | 416 |
| acres 1944..... | 28 | acres 1945..... | 922 |
| acres 1949..... | 833 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 40,930 |
| acres 1944..... | 3,216 | acres 1945..... | 60,334 |
| Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... | | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 7,994 |
| acres 1949..... | | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 32,938 |
| acres 1944..... | | quantity harvested...bushels 1949... | 108,478 |
| tons..green weight 1949..... | | 1944..... | 117,977 |
| Field crops (other): | | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... | 241 |
| Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 37 | acres 1945..... | 571 |
| acres 1949..... | 7 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 8,300 |
| acres 1944..... | 693 | acres 1945..... | 11,633 |
| bushels 1949..... | 76 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 3,235 |
| 1944..... | 1,358 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 5,064 |
| bushels 1949..... | 47 | quantity harvested...bushels 1949... | 7,482 |
| 1944..... | 21 | 1944..... | 16,907 |
| Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 5 | Pears.....farms reporting 1950... | 243 |
| acres 1949..... | 266 | acres 1945..... | 294 |
| acres 1944..... | 73 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 995 |
| pounds 1949..... | 44,560 | acres 1945..... | 1,778 |
| 1944..... | 8,430 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 277 |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 623 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 62 |
| acres 1944..... | 500 | quantity harvested...bushels 1949... | 424 |
| acres 1949..... | 100 | 1944..... | 4,424 |
| acres 1944..... | 181 | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... | 144 |
| bushels 1949..... | 13,005 | acres 1945..... | 283 |
| 1944..... | 8,920 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 3,660 |
| Sweet potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 102 | acres 1945..... | 3,945 |
| acres 1944..... | 116 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 618 |
| acres 1949..... | 2 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 2,627 |
| bushels 1949..... | 20 | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 19,547 |
| 1944..... | 562 | 1944..... | 38,834 |
| bushels 1944..... | 636 | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... | 8 |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | | acres 1945..... | 111 |
| acres 1944..... | | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 407 |
| acres 1949..... | | acres 1945..... | 20 |
| acres 1944..... | | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 164 |
| bales 1949..... | | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 261 |
| 1944..... | | quantity harvested...bushels 1949... | 111 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 199 |
| Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... | 224 |
| acres 1944..... | | acres 1945..... | 72 |
| acres 1949..... | | vines of all ages...number 1950... | 2,468 |
| acres 1944..... | | acres 1945..... | 3,100 |
| pounds 1949..... | | vines not of bearing age...number 1950... | 794 |
| 1944..... | | vines of bearing age...number 1950... | 2,714 |
| pounds 1949..... | | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 9,504 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 37,174 |
| Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... | | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... | 11 |
| acres 1949..... | | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 4 |
| acres 1944..... | | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 19 |
| gallons 1949..... | | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 4 |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... | 1,230 | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 101 |
| 1944..... | 1,901 | | |

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
⁴Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 18, 1951

LOUISA COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-025) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|-----------------|--|---------------|
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | FARMS BY SIZE | |
| Farms.....number | 1950... 1,545 | Under 10 acres.....number | 1950... 96 |
| | 1945... 2,142 | 1945... 278 | |
| Approximate land area.....acres | 1950... 328,960 | Under 3 acres.....number | 1950... 4 |
| Proportion in farms.....percent | 1950... 58.8 | 1945... 38 | |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres | 1950... 179,730 | 3 to 9 acres.....number | 1950... 92 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres | 1950... 21,000 | 1945... 240 | |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres | 1950... 919 | 10 to 29 acres.....number | 1950... 292 |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres | 1950... 8,180 | 1945... 453 | |
| Land in farms.....acres | 1950... 193,472 | 30 to 49 acres.....number | 1950... 190 |
| | 1945... 212,492 | 1945... 280 | |
| Average size of farm.....acres | 1950... 125.2 | 50 to 69 acres.....number | 1950... 185 |
| | 1945... 99.2 | 1945... 236 | |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars | 1950*.. 6,404 | 70 to 99 acres.....number | 1950... 191 |
| | 1945... 3,916 | 1945... 222 | |
| average per acre, dollars | 1950*.. 55.91 | 100 to 139 acres.....number | 1950... 199 |
| | 1945... 31.43 | 1945... 226 | |
| Land in farms according to use: | | 140 to 179 acres.....number | 1950... 105 |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting | 1949... 1,295 | 1945... 123 | |
| 1944... 1,878 | | 180 to 219 acres.....number | 1950... 73 |
| acres | 1949... 30,841 | 1945... 89 | |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting | 1949... 464 | 220 to 259 acres.....number | 1950... 53 |
| 1944... 846 | | 1945... 59 | |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting | 1949... 322 | 260 to 499 acres.....number | 1950... 110 |
| 1944... 136 | | 1945... 129 | |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting | 1949... 191 | 500 to 999 acres.....number | 1950... 37 |
| 1944... 216 | | 1945... 39 | |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting | 1949... 177 | 1,000 acres and over.....number | 1950... 14 |
| 1944... 230 | | 1945... 8 | |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting | 1949... 109 | | |
| 1944... 178 | | FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting | 1949... 26 | Farms by color of operator: | |
| 1944... 98 | | White operators.....number | 1950... 1,034 |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting | 1949... 8 | 1945... 1,346 | |
| 1944... 14 | | Nonwhite operators.....number | 1950... 511 |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting | 1949... 474 | 1945... 796 | |
| 1944... 419 | | Farms by tenure of operator: | |
| acres | 1949... 19,126 | Full owners.....number | 1950... 1,293 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting | 1949... 11,703 | 1945... 1,796 | |
| 1944... 9,133 | | Part owners.....number | 1950... 135 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting | 1949... 475 | 1945... 116 | |
| 1944... 452 | | Managers.....number | 1950... 5 |
| acres | 1949... 16,961 | 1945... 5 | |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting | 1949... 19,916 | All tenants.....number | 1950... 115 |
| 1944... 1,266 | | 1945... 225 | |
| acres | 1949... 92,960 | Proportion of tenancy.....percent | 1950... 7.4 |
| 1944... 95,576 | | 1945... 10.5 | |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting | 1949... 377 | Cash tenants.....number | 1950... 20 |
| 1944... 945 | | 1945... 97 | |
| acres | 1949... 10,814 | Share-cash tenants.....number | 1950... 1 |
| 1944... 24,448 | | 1945... 18 | |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting | 1949... 1,479 | Share tenants.....number | 1950... 18 |
| 1944... 1,948 | | 1945... 66 | |
| acres | 1949... 6,298 | Crop-share tenants.....number | 1950... 13 |
| 1944... 8,971 | | 1945... 13 | |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting | 1949... .. | Livestock-share tenants.....number | 1950... 5 |
| 1944... .. | | 1945... 17 | |
| acres | 1949... .. | Croppers.....number | 1950... 18 |
| 1944... .. | | 1945... 18 | |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting | 1949... .. | Other and unspecified tenants.....number | 1950... 59 |
| 1944... .. | | 1945... 42 | |
| acres | 1949... .. | Other tenants.....number | 1950... 19 |
| 1944... .. | | Unspecified tenants.....number | 1950... 40 |
| FARM OPERATORS | | SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENTS | |
| Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting | 1950... 1,474 | Telephone.....farms reporting | 1950... 385 |
| | 1945... 2,052 | 1945... 301 | |
| Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting | 1950... 56 | Electricity.....farms reporting | 1950... 1,131 |
| | 1945... 83 | 1945... 549 | |
| With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting | 1949... 624 | From a power line.....farms reporting | 1950... 1,131 |
| | 1944... .. | 1945... 409 | |
| Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting | 1949... 833 | Average of least monthly electric bill.....dollars | 1950... 440 |
| | 1944... 833 | Electric water pump.....farms reporting | 1950... 126 |
| 100 days or more.....operators reporting | 1949... 553 | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting | 1950... 95 |
| | 1944... 672 | Home freezer.....farms reporting | 1950... 765 |
| | | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting | 1950... 146 |
| | | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting | 1950... 10 |
| | | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting | 1950... 27 |
| | | Milk machine.....farms reporting | 1950... 97 |
| | | Grain combines.....farms reporting | 1950... 103 |
| | | number | 1950... 28 |
| | | 1950... 28 | |
| | | Corn pickers.....farms reporting | 1950... 31 |
| | | number | 1950... 31 |
| | | 1950... 31 | |
| | | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting | 1950... 52 |
| | | number | 1950... 52 |
| | | 1950... 52 | |
| | | Upright silos.....farms reporting | 1950... 1 |
| | | number | 1950... 1 |
| | | 1950... 1 | |
| | | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting | 1950... 1 |
| | | number | 1950... 1 |
| | | 1950... 1 | |

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued | | FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued | |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... | 451 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... | 119 |
|1945... | 253 | General farms.....number 1950... | 163 |
|number 1950... | 504 |1945... | |
|1945... | 274 | Primarily crop.....number 1950... | 10 |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950... | 380 | Primarily livestock.....number 1950... | 46 |
|1945... | 246 | Crop and livestock.....number 1950... | 107 |
|number 1950... | 463 | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950... | 96 |
|1945... | 264 | | |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950... | 370 | | |
|number 1950... | 427 | | |
|1945... | 36 | | |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950... | 36 | | |
|number 1950... | 36 | | |
|1945... | | | |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950... | | | |
|number 1950... | | | |
|1945... | | | |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950... | 990 | | |
|1945... | 1,055 | | |
|number 1950... | 1,197 | | |
|1945... | 1,369 | | |
| Farms by class of work power: | | | |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 432 | | |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950... | 318 | | |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 438 | | |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 257 | | |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 100 | | |
| TRADING CENTER AND ROAD* | | FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently: | | Commercial farms.....number 1950... | 575 |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950... | 136 | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950... | |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 686 | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950... | 30 |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 438 | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950... | 34 |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 380 | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950... | 108 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 7 | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950... | 141 |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads: | | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950... | 242 |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 645 | Other farms.....number 1950... | 970 |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 180 | Part-time ².....number 1950... | 259 |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 602 | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950... | 711 |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 122 | Abnormal ³.....number 1950... | |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 1.3 | | |
| Kind of road on which farm is located: | | | |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950... | 516 | | |
| Gravel, shell, or stala.....farms reporting 1950... | 345 | | |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950... | 682 | | |
| FARM LABOR* | | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE | |
| Week preceding enumeration: | | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949... | 1,595,482 |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,324 |1944... | 1,189,099 |
|persons 1950... | 2,103 | All crops sold.....dollars 1949... | 373,497 |
|1944... | 1,303 |1944... | 317,628 |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,357 | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 346,633 |
|persons 1950... | 1,357 |1944... | 276,462 |
| Operators.....farms reporting 1950... | 593 | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949... | 12,674 |
|persons 1950... | 724 |1944... | 31,369 |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950... | 142 | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 12,680 |
|persons 1950... | 222 |1944... | 9,806 |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 222 | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949... | 1,210 |
|persons 1950... | |1944... | |
| | | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949... | 1,116,838 |
| | |1944... | 769,503 |
| | | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949... | 271,373 |
| | |1944... | 168,246 |
| | | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949... | 344,348 |
| | |1944... | 334,799 |
| | | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 500,917 |
| | |1944... | 266,455 |
| | | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949... | 105,147 |
| | |1944... | 101,971 |
| | | | |
| | | HORSES AND MULES | |
| | | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 998 |
| | | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950... | 705 |
| | |1945... | 601 |
| | |number 1950... | 1,390 |
| | |1945... | 1,533 |
| | | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950... | 496 |
| | |1945... | 686 |
| | |number 1950... | 842 |
| | |1945... | 1,174 |
| | | | |
| | | CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS | |
| | | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,245 |
| | |1945... | 1,564 |
| | |number 1950... | 11,028 |
| | |1945... | 10,169 |
| | | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,215 |
| | |1945 ³ ... | 1,499 |
| | |number 1950... | 6,109 |
| | |1945 ³ ... | 5,740 |
| | | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,126 |
| | |number 1950... | 3,773 |
| | | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 485 |
| | |number 1950... | 2,012 |
| | | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 289 |
| | |number 1950... | 1,220 |
| | | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 433 |
| | |number 1950... | 1,667 |
| | | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 89 |
| | |1944... | 55 |
| | |pounds 1949... | 4,212,273 |
| | |1944... | 2,851,298 |
| | |dollars 1949... | 219,680 |
| | | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 394 |
| | |1944... | 441 |
| | |pounds of butterfat 1949... | 101,732 |
| | |1944... | 119,234 |
| | |dollars 1949... | 49,334 |
| | | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 78 |
| | |dollars 1949... | 2,559 |
| | | | |
| | | HOGS | |
| | | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,064 |
| | |1945... | 1,160 |
| | |number 1950... | 6,056 |
| | |1945... | 4,804 |
| | | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 773 |
| | |number 1950... | 3,005 |
| | | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950... | 544 |
| | |number 1950... | 3,051 |
| | | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950... | 306 |
| | |1945... | 357 |
| | |number 1950... | 709 |
| | |1945... | 626 |

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item | County total |
|---|----------------|
| SHEEP AND WOOL | |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... | 27 |
| 1945..... | 41 |
| number 1950..... | 1,174 |
| 1945..... | 1,030 |
| Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 27 |
| number 1950..... | 641 |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950..... | 26 |
| 1945..... | 39 |
| number 1950..... | 595 |
| 1945..... | 840 |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950..... | 21 |
| number 1950..... | 46 |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950..... | 25 |
| number 1950..... | 533 |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949..... | 23 |
| 1944..... | 35 |
| number shorn 1949..... | 663 |
| 1949..... | 4,252 |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1944..... | 5,159 |
| Average date of enumeration.....1950... | Apr. 29-May 12 |
| POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS | |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,336 |
| 1945..... | 1,923 |
| number 1950..... | 97,337 |
| 1945..... | 125,817 |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949..... | 484 |
| number 1949..... | 63,033 |
| dollars 1949..... | 61,126 |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949..... | 895 |
| dozens 1949..... | 641,281 |
| dollars 1949..... | 269,445 |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950... | 107 |
| number 1950..... | 479 |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949..... | 121 |
| 1944..... | 152 |
| number 1949..... | 3,033 |
| 1944..... | 5,574 |
| ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE | |
| Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,000 |
| dollars 1949..... | 497,467 |
| Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949..... | 864 |
| 1944..... | 894 |
| number 1949..... | 3,916 |
| 1944..... | 4,379 |
| Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949..... | 343 |
| number 1949..... | 1,345 |
| dollars 1949..... | 229,226 |
| Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949..... | 774 |
| number 1949..... | 2,571 |
| dollars 1949..... | 135,194 |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949..... | 519 |
| 1944..... | 423 |
| number 1949..... | 5,389 |
| 1944..... | 5,026 |
| dollars 1949..... | 114,216 |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949..... | 18 |
| 1944..... | 31 |
| number 1949..... | 449 |
| 1944..... | 629 |
| dollars 1949..... | 8,831 |
| Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949..... | 60 |
| number 1949..... | 120 |
| dollars 1949..... | 10,000 |
| FARM SLAUGHTER | |
| Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,249 |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 35 |
| number 1949... | 42 |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... | 25 |
| 1944..... | 25 |
| number 1949... | 28 |
| 1944..... | 35 |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 11 |
| 1944..... | 6 |
| number 1949... | 14 |
| 1944..... | 7 |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,242 |
| 1944..... | 1,816 |
| number 1949... | 3,334 |
| 1944..... | 5,271 |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 80 |
| dollars 1949... | 1,108 |

| Item | County total |
|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | |
| Corn | |
| Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,110 |
| 1944..... | 1,446 |
| acres 1949..... | 7,722 |
| 1944..... | 12,427 |
| Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,103 |
| 1944..... | 1,445 |
| acres 1949..... | 7,468 |
| 1944..... | 12,062 |
| bushels 1949..... | 290,151 |
| 1944..... | 366,157 |
| Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... | 18 |
| acres 1949..... | 187 |
| tons..green weight 1949... | 1,939 |
| Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... | 27 |
| acres 1949... | 67 |
| Sorghums: | |
| Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... | 38 |
| 1944..... | 18 |
| acres 1949... | 228 |
| 1944..... | 96 |
| Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| acres 1949... | 16 |
| tons out 1949... | 2 |
| Small grains: | |
| Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... | 14 |
| acres 1949... | 74 |
| bushels 1949... | 1,760 |
| Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 564 |
| 1944..... | 821 |
| acres 1949... | 4,915 |
| 1944..... | 7,827 |
| bushels 1949... | 85,976 |
| 1944..... | 144,947 |
| Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 152 |
| 1944..... | 148 |
| acres 1949... | 1,005 |
| 1944..... | 1,263 |
| bushels 1949... | 31,772 |
| 1944..... | 37,292 |
| Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... | 18 |
| 1944..... | 57 |
| acres 1949... | 56 |
| 1944..... | 206 |
| Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 37 |
| 1944..... | 48 |
| acres 1949... | 288 |
| 1944..... | 359 |
| bushels 1949... | 6,389 |
| 1944..... | 9,753 |
| Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| 1944..... | 41 |
| acres 1949... | 18 |
| 1944..... | 211 |
| bushels 1949... | 425 |
| 1944..... | 4,370 |
| Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... |
| acres 1949... | ..... |
| bushels 1949... | ..... |
| Annual legumes: | |
| Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 84 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 702 |
| 1944..... | 742 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 280 |
| Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 57 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 45 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | 466 |
| 1944..... | ..... |
| bushels 1949... | 7,467 |
| 1944..... | 8,396 |
| Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 8 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 18 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| 1949..... | 19 |
| Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949... | 4 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 49 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| 1949..... | 28 |
| Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | 169 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | ..... |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| 1949..... | 36 |
| Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 36 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 121 |
| 1944..... | 184 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | 9 |
| 1944..... | 19 |
| Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... | 13 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 20 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | 20 |
| 1944..... | 92 |
| bushels 1949... | 315 |
| 1944..... | 10 |
| Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 32 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | ..... |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| 1949..... | 33 |
| tons 1949... | 2 |
| Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949... | 14 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | ..... |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | ..... |
| 1949..... | 19 |
| Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | 55 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | ..... |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | 9 |

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | |
| Annual legumes—Continued | | Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 97 |
| Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 4 | 1944..... | 208 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 1 | acres 1949... | 161 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 297 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | 20 | sold..dollars 1949... | 12,674 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 31,360 |
| Peanuts harvested for picking or thrashing.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 | Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... | 15 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 16 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | | acres 1949... | 2 |
| 1944 ¹ | | 1944..... | 3 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | (*) | Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 11 |
| pounds 1949... | 40 | acres 1949... | 2 |
| 1944..... | | Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... | 6 |
| Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949... | 4 | 1944..... | 12 |
| 1944..... | | acres 1949... | 1 |
| acres grown alone 1949... | 4 | 1944..... | 4 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949... | 20 | Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... | 5 |
| tons 1949... | 11 | acres 1949... | 1 |
| 1944..... | | Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... | 10 |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: | | 1944..... | 11 |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 972 | acres 1949... | 2 |
| acres 1949... | 15,813 | 1944..... | 27 |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949... | 121 | Kale.....farms reporting 1949... | 14 |
| 1944..... | 47 | acres 1949... | |
| acres 1949... | 1,217 | 1944..... | |
| 1944..... | 420 | Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949... | 6 |
| tons 1949... | 3,590 | 1944..... | 3 |
| 1944..... | 930 | acres 1949... | 1 |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 416 | 1944..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 270 | Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| acres 1949... | 5,476 | acres 1949... | (*) |
| 1944..... | 4,192 | Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| tons 1949... | 7,065 | acres 1949... | |
| 1944..... | 4,534 | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... | 91 |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 739 | 1944..... | 152 |
| 1944..... | 1,035 | acres 1949... | 135 |
| acres 1949... | 7,876 | 1944..... | 210 |
| 1944..... | 15,801 | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... | 8 |
| tons 1949... | 8,988 | acres 1949... | 3 |
| 1944..... | 16,175 | Other vegetables.....acres 1949... | |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 19 | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: | |
| 1944..... | 5 | Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... | 6 |
| acres 1949... | 92 | acres 1949... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 17 | quarts 1949... | 785 |
| tons 1949... | 80 | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: | |
| 1944..... | 16 | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | 791 |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 102 | 1945..... | 603 |
| acres 1949... | 1,215 | acres 1950 ² ... | 189 |
| 1944..... | 496 | 1945..... | 499 |
| tons 1949... | 1,653 | Apples.....farms reporting 1950... | 708 |
| 1944..... | 407 | 1945..... | 1,367 |
| Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 7,354 |
| acres 1949... | 15 | 1945..... | 15,988 |
| 1944..... | 120 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 846 |
| tons..green weight 1949... | 120 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 6,508 |
| Field crops (other): | | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 3,556 |
| Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 44 | 1944..... | 14,809 |
| 1944..... | | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... | 357 |
| acres 1949... | 302 | 1945..... | 852 |
| 1944..... | | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 4,749 |
| bushels 1949... | 372 | 1945..... | 7,693 |
| 1944..... | | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 1,183 |
| Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 100 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 3,566 |
| 1944..... | 85 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 4,931 |
| acres 1949... | 738 | 1944..... | 8,903 |
| 1944..... | 656 | Pears.....farms reporting 1950... | 302 |
| pounds 1949... | 187,314 | 1945..... | 754 |
| 1944..... | 162,951 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 800 |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,012 | 1945..... | 1,997 |
| 1944..... | 894 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 127 |
| acres 1949 ² ... | 35 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 673 |
| 1944..... | 151 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 296 |
| bushels 1949... | 11,574 | 1944..... | 3,747 |
| 1944..... | 12,436 | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... | 155 |
| Sweet potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 635 | 1945..... | 432 |
| 1944..... | 555 | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 380 |
| acres 1949... | 14 | 1945..... | 1,085 |
| 1944..... | 74 | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 76 |
| bushels 1949... | 4,893 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 304 |
| 1944..... | 7,474 | quantity harvested....pounds 1949... | 1,167 |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | | 1944..... | 15,496 |
| 1944..... | | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... | 140 |
| acres 1949... | | 1945..... | 196 |
| 1944..... | | trees of all ages..number 1950... | 590 |
| bales 1949... | | 1945..... | 575 |
| 1944..... | | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | 44 |
| Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 333 | trees of bearing age..number 1950... | 546 |
| 1944..... | 315 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 179 |
| acres 1949... | 628 | 1944..... | 312 |
| 1944..... | 553 | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... | 375 |
| pounds 1949... | 554,009 | 1945..... | 506 |
| 1944..... | 511,332 | vines of all ages..number 1950... | 1,745 |
| Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... | 9 | 1945..... | 3,657 |
| acres 1949... | 4 | vines not of bearing age..number 1950... | 138 |
| gallons 1949... | 164 | vines of bearing age..number 1950... | 1,607 |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... | 1,316 | quantity harvested..pounds 1949... | 9,893 |
| 1944..... | 2,053 | 1944..... | 55,431 |
| | | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... | 17 |
| | | trees of all ages..number 1950... | |
| | | trees not of bearing age..number 1950... | |
| | | trees of bearing age..num ³ ... | |
| | | quantity harvest ³ ... | |

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

²For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 19, 1951

LUNENBURG COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-056) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | FARMS BY SIZE | |
| Farms.....number 1950... | 1,849 | Under 10 acres.....number 1950... | 147 |
| 1945... | 1,829 | 1945... | 123 |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950... | 283,520 | Under 3 acres.....number 1950... | 9 |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950... | 66.2 | 1945... | 9 |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 153,657 | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950... | 138 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 43,609 | 1945... | 114 |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 901 | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950... | 427 |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 10,520 | 1945... | 307 |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950... | 187,647 | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950... | 208 |
| 1945... | 202,892 | 1945... | 170 |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950... | 101.5 | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950... | 180 |
| 1945... | 110.9 | 1945... | 186 |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950* | 5,686 | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950... | 227 |
| 1945... | 3,333 | 1945... | 249 |
| average per acre, dollars 1950* | 50.81 | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950... | 237 |
| 1945... | 30.04 | 1945... | 307 |
| Land in farms according to use: | | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950... | 139 |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,798 | 1945... | 153 |
| 1944... | 1,731 | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950... | 103 |
| acres 1949... | 33,768 | 1945... | 122 |
| 1944... | 36,322 | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950... | 53 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 505 | 1945... | 58 |
| 1944... | 447 | acres 1949... | 92 |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 694 | 1944... | 121 |
| 1944... | 578 | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950... | 31 |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 320 | 1945... | 31 |
| 1944... | 361 | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950... | 5 |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 193 | 1945... | 2 |
| 1944... | 247 | | |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 69 | FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | |
| 1944... | 77 | Farms by color of operator: | |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 17 | White operators.....number 1950... | 1,056 |
| 1944... | 18 | 1945... | 1,080 |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950... | 793 |
| 1944... | 3 | 1945... | 749 |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,110 | Farms by tenure of operator: | |
| 1944... | 788 | Full owners.....number 1950... | 974 |
| acres 1949... | 18,922 | 1945... | 1,148 |
| 1944... | 12,691 | Part owners.....number 1950... | 266 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting 1949... | 876 | 1945... | 101 |
| acres 1949... | 14,730 | Managers.....number 1950... | 2 |
| 1944... | 17,984 | 1945... | 2 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 603 | All tenants.....number 1950... | 607 |
| 1944... | 412 | 1945... | 578 |
| acres 1949... | 14,930 | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950... | 32.8 |
| 1944... | 9,907 | 1945... | 31.6 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,288 | Cash tenants.....number 1950... | 9 |
| 1944... | 1,491 | 1945... | 55 |
| acres 1949... | 91,389 | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950... | 4 |
| 1944... | 106,548 | 1945... | 5 |
| Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949... | 417 | Share tenants.....number 1950... | 161 |
| 1944... | 549 | 1945... | 258 |
| acres 1949... | 8,712 | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950... | 158 |
| 1944... | 11,941 | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950... | 3 |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949... | 1,530 | Croppers.....number 1950... | 385 |
| 1944... | 1,413 | 1945... | 222 |
| acres 1949... | 5,196 | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 47 |
| 1944... | 7,499 | 1945... | 39 |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | Other tenants.....number 1950... | 2 |
| 1944... | ..... | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 45 |
| acres 1949... | ..... |  |  |
| 1944... | ..... | SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* | |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950... | 123 |
| acres 1949... | ..... | 1945... | 115 |
| ..... | ..... | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,357 |
| | | 1945... | 420 |
| | | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,357 |
| | | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 4.67 |
| | | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950... | 385 |
| | | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950... | 119 |
| | | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950... | 81 |
| | | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 891 |
| | | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950... | 169 |
| | | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950... | 25 |
| | | Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950... | 27 |
| | | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950... | 75 |
| | | number 1950... | 75 |
| | | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950... | 6 |
| | | number 1950... | 6 |
| | | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950... | 35 |
| | | number 1950... | 35 |
| | | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 17 |
| | | number 1950... | 27 |
| | | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950... | ..... |
| | | number 1950... | ..... |

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹--Continued | | FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued | |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... | 400 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... | 33 |
|1945..... | 192 | General farms.....number 1950... | 43 |
|number 1950..... | 427 |Primarily crop.....number 1950... | 15 |
|1945..... | 196 |Primarily livestock.....number 1950... | 9 |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 427 |Crop and livestock.....number 1950... | 24 |
|1945..... | 137 | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950... | 366 |
|number 1950..... | 456 | | |
|1945..... | 144 | | |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..... | 412 | FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | |
|number 1950..... | 436 | Commercial farms.....number 1950... | 1,531 |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 15 | Class I (Value of products sold \$25,000 or more).....number 1950... | 20 |
|number 1950..... | 15 | Class II (Value of products sold \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950... | 102 |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 5 | Class III (Value of products sold \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950... | 102 |
|number 1950..... | 5 | Class IV (Value of products sold \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950... | 445 |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 967 | Class V (Value of products sold \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950... | 633 |
|1945..... | 966 | Class VI (Value of products sold \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950... | 301 |
|number 1950..... | 1,163 | Other farms.....number 1950... | 348 |
|1945..... | 1,067 | Part-time ².....number 1950... | 141 |
| Farms by class of work power: | | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950... | 207 |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 392 | Abnormal ³.....number 1950... | |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950... | 291 | | |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 738 | | |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 373 | | |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 55 | | |
| TRADING CENTER AND ROAD⁴ | | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE | |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently: | | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949... | 3,771,251 |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950... | 50 |1944..... | 3,190,045 |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 606 | All crops sold.....dollars 1949... | 3,135,003 |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 746 |1944..... | 2,809,281 |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 425 | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 3,149,362 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 6 |1944..... | 2,779,251 |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads: | | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949... | 3,753 |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 486 |1944..... | 3,979 |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 211 | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 1,888 |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 739 |1944..... | 23,071 |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 155 | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949..... | |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 1.6 |1944..... | 2,980 |
| Kind of road on which farm is located: | | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949... | 520,944 |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950... | 673 |1944..... | 305,015 |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950... | 200 | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949... | 156,587 |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950... | 944 |1944..... | 85,525 |
| FARM LABOR⁵ | | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949... | 94,672 |
| Week preceding enumeration: | |1944..... | 81,171 |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,686 | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 269,685 |
|persons 1950... | 2,888 |1944..... | 138,319 |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,676 | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949... | 95,504 |
|persons 1950... | 1,600 |1944..... | 75,749 |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950... | 682 | HORSES AND MULES | |
|persons 1950... | 1,043 | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,361 |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 145 | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950... | 598 |
|persons 1950... | 245 |number 1950..... | 901 |
| SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁶ | |1945..... | 651 |
| Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,672 | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,077 |
| Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,257 |1945..... | 1,122 |
| Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949... | 885 |number 1950... | 1,734 |
|dollars 1949... | 74,055 |1945..... | 2,044 |
| Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... | 982 | CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS | |
|dollars 1949... | 200,965 | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,318 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,236 |1945..... | 1,436 |
|dollars 1949... | 187,479 |number 1950... | 6,954 |
| Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949... | 971 |1945..... | 5,993 |
|dollars 1949... | 151,519 | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,375 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,352 |1945 ³ | 1,392 |
|dollars 1949... | 98,088 |number 1950... | 3,853 |
| Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949... | 752 |1945 ³ | 3,958 |
|dollars 1949... | 108,604 | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,242 |
| Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949... | 277 |number 1950... | 3,074 |
|dollars 1949... | 30,032 | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 413 |
| Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949... | 740 |number 1950... | 1,526 |
|dollars 1949... | 46,750 | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 193 |
| FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD | |number 1950... | 572 |
| No sales.....number 1950... | 101 | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 414 |
| \$1 to \$249.....number 1950... | 106 |number 1950... | 1,034 |
| \$250 to \$399.....number 1950... | 69 | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 63 |
| \$400 to \$599.....number 1950... | 68 |1944..... | 26 |
| \$600 to \$999.....number 1950... | 200 |pounds 1949... | 2,627,504 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950... | 242 |1944..... | 1,291,419 |
| \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950... | 494 |dollars 1949... | 139,398 |
| \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950... | 350 | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 91 |
| \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950... | 146 |1944..... | 93 |
| \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950... | 51 |pounds of butterfat 1949... | 20,492 |
| \$10,000 and over.....number 1950... | 20 |1944..... | 48,205 |
| FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM | | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 103 |
| Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950... | 1,348 |dollars 1949... | 6,473 |
|Cash-grain.....number 1950... | 1 | HOGS | |
|Cotton.....number 1950... | 5 | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,412 |
|Other field-crop.....number 1950... | 1,342 |1945..... | 1,140 |
| Vegetable farms.....number 1950... | |number 1950... | 6,544 |
|1945..... | |1945..... | 4,705 |
| Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950... | | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,110 |
|1945..... | |number 1950... | 3,704 |
| Dairy farms.....number 1950... | 24 | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950... | 376 |
|1945..... | |number 1950... | 2,840 |
| Poultry farms.....number 1950... | 28 | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950... | 321 |
|1945..... | |1945..... | 224 |
| | |number 1950... | 644 |
| | |1945..... | 305 |

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|----------------|--|--------------|
| SHEEP AND WOOL | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... | 18 | Corn: | |
| 1945... | 22 | Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,651 |
| number 1950... | 583 | 1944... | 1,576 |
| 1945... | 405 | acres 1949... | 12,107 |
| Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949...farms reporting 1950... | 16 | Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... | 14,298 |
| number 1950... | 324 | 1944... | 1,514 |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... | 16 | acres 1944... | 1,576 |
| 1945 ¹ ... | 17 | acres 1949... | 10,984 |
| number 1950... | 277 | bushels 1944... | 14,287 |
| 1945 ¹ ... | 222 | bushels 1949... | 362,169 |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... | 12 | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... | 10 |
| number 1950... | 47 | acres 1949... | 93 |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 16 | tons-green weight 1949... | 796 |
| number 1950... | 259 | Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... | 155 |
| acres 1949... | | acres 1949... | 1,030 |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... | 14 | Sorghums: | |
| 1944... | 14 | Sorghum for all purposes except syrup...farms reporting 1949... | 5 |
| number shorn 1949... | 294 | 1944... | 1 |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... | 2,001 | acres 1949... | 11 |
| 1944... | 1,301 | 1944... | 1 |
| Average date of enumeration.....1950... | Apr. 1-Apr. 14 | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| | | acres 1949... | 9 |
| | | tons cut 1949... | 28 |
| POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS | | Small grains: | |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... | 1,588 | Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... | 8 |
| 1945... | 1,576 | acres 1949... | 28 |
| number 1950... | 52,573 | bushels 1949... | 565 |
| 1945... | 60,562 | bushels 1949... | 497 |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 309 | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 669 |
| number 1949... | 35,393 | acres 1949... | 2,942 |
| dollars 1949... | 31,385 | bushels 1944... | 4,016 |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 564 | bushels 1949... | 53,650 |
| dozens 1949... | 124,443 | bushels 1944... | 76,756 |
| dollars 1949... | 57,664 | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 111 |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... | 19 | acres 1949... | 486 |
| number 1950... | 56 | acres 1944... | 180 |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... | 32 | bushels 1949... | 12,816 |
| number 1949... | 29 | bushels 1944... | 3,888 |
| 1944... | 1,162 | Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... | 141 |
| 1944... | 1,282 | acres 1944... | 189 |
| acres 1949... | | acres 1949... | 395 |
| acres 1944... | | acres 1944... | 520 |
| ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE | | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 60 |
| Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 888 | acres 1944... | 51 |
| dollars 1949... | 258,233 | bushels 1949... | 224 |
| Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 705 | bushels 1944... | 348 |
| 1944... | 711 | bushels 1949... | 5,968 |
| number 1949... | 2,198 | bushels 1944... | 7,768 |
| 1944... | 2,163 | Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 48 |
| Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... | 217 | acres 1944... | 64 |
| number 1949... | 752 | acres 1949... | 135 |
| dollars 1949... | 99,356 | acres 1944... | 257 |
| Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 631 | bushels 1949... | 1,413 |
| number 1949... | 1,446 | bushels 1944... | 3,194 |
| dollars 1949... | 69,686 | Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 452 | acres 1949... | |
| 1944... | 268 | acres 1949... | |
| number 1949... | 4,016 | Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 112 |
| 1944... | 2,255 | acres grown alone 1949... | 341 |
| dollars 1949... | 79,547 | 1944 ² ... | 726 |
| Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 13 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 22 |
| 1944... | 14 | 1944 ² ... | 198 |
| number 1949... | 301 | Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 18 |
| 1944... | 141 | acres grown alone 1949... | 26 |
| dollars 1949... | 6,004 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 106 |
| Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... | 27 | bushels 1949... | 1,769 |
| number 1949... | 39 | bushels 1944... | 2,199 |
| dollars 1949... | 3,940 | Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 72 |
| FARM SLAUGHTER | | acres grown alone 1949... | 174 |
| Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,522 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 19 |
| Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 55 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 191 |
| number 1949... | 67 | acres grown alone 1949... | 13 |
| Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949... | 34 | acres grown alone 1949... | 29 |
| 1944... | 77 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 3 |
| number 1949... | 41 | Soybeans plowed under for green manure...farms reporting 1949... | 10 |
| 1944... | 152 | acres grown alone 1949... | 32 |
| Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 22 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| 1944... | 16 | acres grown alone 1949... | 71 |
| number 1949... | 26 | acres grown alone 1949... | 195 |
| 1944... | 19 | 1944 ² ... | 49 |
| Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,518 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 24 |
| 1944... | 1,443 | 1944 ² ... | 27 |
| number 1949... | 4,348 | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... | 21 |
| 1944... | 5,044 | acres grown alone 1949... | 9 |
| Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 37 |
| From animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... | 80 | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 1 |
| dollars 1949... | 6,481 | bushels 1949... | 234 |
| | | bushels 1944... | 153 |
| | | Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 30 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 84 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | |
| Annual legumes—Continued | | Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 26 |
| Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | | 1944..... | 81 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | 40 |
| 1944..... | 5 | 1944..... | 58 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | sold..dollars 1949..... | 3,753 |
| 1944..... | | 1944..... | 3,978 |
| Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949..... | | Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 2 | 1944..... | 24 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| 1944..... | 5 | 1944..... | 8 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| pounds 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| 1944..... | 1,800 | Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949..... | | 1944..... | 5 |
| 1944..... | 1 | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | | 1944..... | 3 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | | Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... | 4 |
| tons 1949..... | | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 4 | Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... | 7 |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: | | 1944..... | 17 |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,119 | acres 1949..... | 2 |
| 1944..... | 9,823 | 1944..... | 9 |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949... | 169 | Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... | 21 |
| 1944..... | 49 | acres 1949..... | 34 |
| acres 1949..... | 681 | Kale.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 223 | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| tons 1949..... | 1,854 | Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949... | 5 |
| 1944..... | 651 | 1944..... | 3 |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 168 | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 138 | 1944..... | 7 |
| acres 1949..... | 844 | Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| 1944..... | 598 | acres 1949..... | |
| tons 1949..... | 1,114 | Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| 1944..... | 581 | acres 1949..... | |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,031 | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... | 4 |
| 1944..... | 922 | 1944..... | 24 |
| acres 1949..... | 7,503 | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 6,920 | 1944..... | 8 |
| tons 1949..... | 7,968 | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... | 4 |
| 1944..... | 6,419 | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 158 | Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949... | (*) |
| 1944..... | 102 | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: | |
| acres 1949..... | 506 | Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| 1944..... | 337 | acres 1949... | 1 |
| tons 1949..... | 525 | quarts 1949... | 118 |
| 1944..... | 315 | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: | |
| Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949... | 70 | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | 784 |
| acres 1949... | 332 | 1945..... | 1,099 |
| 1944..... | 606 | acres 1950 ³ ... | 243 |
| tons 1949... | 302 | 1945..... | 1,003 |
| 1944..... | 545 | Apples.....farms reporting 1950... | 737 |
| Stilage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... | | 1945..... | 1,268 |
| acres 1949..... | | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 11,494 |
| 1944..... | | 1945..... | 19,805 |
| tons..green weight 1949..... | | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 3,272 |
| Field crops (other): | | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 7,922 |
| Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | | quantity harvested...bushels 1949... | 3,880 |
| 1944..... | 3 | 1944..... | 29,310 |
| acres 1949..... | 16 | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... | 581 |
| bushels 1949..... | 20 | 1945..... | 958 |
| 1944..... | 62 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 12,576 |
| Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 32 | 1945..... | 12,757 |
| acres 1949..... | 349 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 7,941 |
| 1944..... | 217 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 4,035 |
| pounds 1949..... | 101,490 | quantity harvested...bushels 1949... | 837 |
| 1944..... | 64,853 | 1944..... | 10,709 |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,398 | Pears.....farms reporting 1950... | 441 |
| 1944..... | 1,356 | 1945..... | 851 |
| acres 1949 ² ... | 109 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 1,456 |
| 1944..... | 308 | 1945..... | 2,732 |
| bushels 1949..... | 19,709 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 380 |
| 1944..... | 20,984 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 1,076 |
| Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,039 | quantity harvested...bushels 1949... | 641 |
| 1944..... | 1,060 | 1944..... | 5,434 |
| acres 1949 ² ... | 77 | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... | 254 |
| 1944..... | 240 | 1945..... | 518 |
| bushels 1949..... | 14,217 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 764 |
| 1944..... | 23,979 | 1945..... | 1,615 |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 97 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 267 |
| 1944..... | 107 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 497 |
| acres 1949..... | 396 | quantity harvested....pounds 1949... | 2,123 |
| 1944..... | 424 | 1944..... | 13,811 |
| bales 1949..... | 350 | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... | 183 |
| 1944..... | 403 | 1945..... | 234 |
| Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 1,524 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 508 |
| acres 1949..... | 1,407 | 1945..... | 591 |
| 1944..... | 6,067 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 166 |
| pounds 1949..... | 6,111 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 342 |
| 1944..... | 6,384,438 | quantity harvested...bushels 1949... | 129 |
| gallons 1949..... | 6,577,362 | 1944..... | 211 |
| Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... | 3 | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... | 243 |
| acres 1949..... | 1 | 1945..... | 647 |
| 1944..... | 31 | vines of all ages...number 1950... | 1,769 |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... | 1,673 | 1945..... | 5,108 |
| 1944..... | 1,596 | vines not of bearing age...number 1950... | 444 |
| | | vines of bearing age...number 1950... | 1,325 |
| | | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 9,308 |
| | | 1944..... | 41,845 |
| | | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... | 55 |
| | | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 133 |
| | | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 52 |
| | | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 81 |
| | | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 569 |

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 23, 1951

MADISON COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-097) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE | | FARMS BY SIZE | |
| Farms.....number 1950... | 1,149 | Under 10 acres.....number 1950... | 134 |
|1945... | 1,405 |1945... | 238 |
| Approximate land area.....acres 1950... | 209,280 | Under 3 acres.....number 1950... | 6 |
| Proportion in farms.....percent 1950... | 67.8 |1945... | 6 |
| Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 127,467 | 3 to 9 acres.....number 1950... | 128 |
| Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 13,781 |1945... | 232 |
| Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 4,222 | 10 to 29 acres.....number 1950... | 226 |
| Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950... | 3,573 |1945... | 272 |
| Land in farms.....acres 1950... | 141,897 | 30 to 49 acres.....number 1950... | 142 |
|1945... | 147,553 |1945... | 157 |
| Average size of farm.....acres 1950... | 123.5 | 50 to 69 acres.....number 1950... | 85 |
|1945... | 105.0 |1945... | 113 |
| Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*.. | 8,879 | 70 to 99 acres.....number 1950... | 112 |
|1945... | 4,735 |1945... | 131 |
|average per acre, dollars 1950*.. | 80.06 | 100 to 139 acres.....number 1950... | 121 |
|1945... | 45.09 |1945... | 138 |
| Land in farms according to use ¹ | | 140 to 179 acres.....number 1950... | 81 |
| Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 838 |1945... | 103 |
|1944... | 963 | 180 to 219 acres.....number 1950... | 59 |
|acres 1949... | 32,361 |1945... | 70 |
|1944... | 40,519 | 220 to 259 acres.....number 1950... | 94 |
| 1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 274 |1945... | 98 |
|1944... | 260 | 260 to 499 acres.....number 1950... | 93 |
| 10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 141 |1945... | 28 |
|1944... | 159 | 500 to 999 acres.....number 1950... | 28 |
| 20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 78 |1945... | 9 |
|1944... | 122 | 1,000 acres and over.....number 1950... | 4 |
| 30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 122 | | |
|1944... | 144 | FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | |
| 50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 156 | Farms by color of operator: | |
|1944... | 190 | White operators.....number 1950... | 964 |
| 100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949... | 55 |1945... | 1,098 |
|1944... | 73 | Nonwhite operators.....number 1950... | 185 |
| 200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949... | 12 |1945... | 307 |
|1944... | 15 | Farms by tenure of operator: | |
| Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949... | 405 | Full owners.....number 1950... | 960 |
|1944... | 624 |1945... | 1,247 |
|acres 1949... | 10,988 | Part owners.....number 1950... | 116 |
|1944... | 20,155 |1945... | 20 |
| Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949... | 252 | Managers.....number 1950... | 7 |
|1944... | 242 |1945... | 17 |
|acres 1949... | 5,995 | All tenants.....number 1950... | 66 |
|1944... | 242 |1945... | 121 |
| Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 222 | Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950... | 5.7 |
|1944... | 89 |1945... | 8.6 |
|acres 1949... | 5,489 | Cash tenants.....number 1950... | 14 |
|1944... | 1,565 |1945... | 58 |
| Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949... | 797 | Share-cash tenants.....number 1950... | ..... |
|1944... | 1,030 |1945... | 16 |
|acres 1949... | 38,668 | Share tenants.....number 1950... | 35 |
|1944... | 36,752 |1945... | 10 |
| Other pasture (not cropland and | | Crop-share tenants.....number 1950... | 6 |
| not woodland).....farms reporting 1949... | 942 |1945... | 17 |
|1944... | 1,297 | Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950... | 27 |
|acres 1949... | 38,655 |1945... | 1 |
|1944... | 42,796 | Croppers.....number 1950... | 19 |
| Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, | |1945... | 1 |
| etc.).....farms reporting 1949... | 1,064 | Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | 8 |
|1944... | 1,397 |1945... | 11 |
|acres 1949... | 9,741 | Unspecified tenants.....number 1950... | ..... |
|1944... | 5,524 | | |
| Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* | |
|1944... | ..... | Telephone.....farms reporting 1950... | 585 |
|acres 1949... | ..... | .....1945... | 440 |
|1944... | ..... | Electricity.....farms reporting 1950... | 916 |
| Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | .....1945... | 606 |
|acres 1949... | ..... | From a power line.....farms reporting 1950... | 916 |
| | | Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950... | 5.46 |
| | | Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950... | 409 |
| | | Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950... | 140 |
| | | Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950... | 81 |
| | | Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 675 |
| | | Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950... | 95 |
| | | Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950... | 1 |
| | | Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950... | 31 |
| | | Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950... | 43 |
| | |number 1940... | 43 |
| | | Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950... | 36 |
| | |number 1950... | 36 |
| | | Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950... | 56 |
| | |number 1950... | 56 |
| | | Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950... | 37 |
| | |number 1950... | 43 |
| | | Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950... | ..... |
| | |number 1950... | ..... |

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A—Continued | | FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued | |
| Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... | 400 | Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... | 229 |
|1945..... | 181 | General farms.....number 1950... | 97 |
|number 1950..... | 461 | Primarily crop.....number 1950..... | ..... |
|1945..... | 203 | Primarily livestock.....number 1950..... | 68 |
| Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 396 | Crop and livestock.....number 1950..... | 29 |
|1945..... | 170 | Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950..... | 657 |
|number 1950..... | 476 | | |
| Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..... | 184 | | |
|1945..... | 306 | | |
|number 1950..... | 388 | | |
| Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 77 | | |
|1945..... | 77 | | |
|number 1950..... | 11 | | |
| Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..... | 11 | | |
|1945..... | 11 | | |
|number 1950..... | 624 | | |
| Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950..... | 768 | | |
|1945..... | 796 | | |
|number 1950..... | 851 | | |
|1945..... | 851 | | |
| Farms by class of work power: | | | |
| No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 355 | | |
| No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950... | 193 | | |
| No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 230 | | |
| Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 186 | | |
| Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 185 | | |
| | | | |
| TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^A | | FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS | |
| Distance to trading center visited most frequently: | | Commercial farms.....number 1950... | 536 |
| Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950... | 141 | Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950... | 6 |
| 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 522 | Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950... | 21 |
| 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 295 | Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950... | 46 |
| 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 162 | Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950... | 131 |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 5 | Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950... | 145 |
| Distance over dirt or unimproved roads: | | Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950... | 165 |
| 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 512 | Other farms.....number 1950... | 643 |
| 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 120 | Part-time ².....number 1950... | 219 |
| 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... | 321 | Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950... | 424 |
| 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 45 | Abnormal ².....number 1950... | ..... |
| Average distance reported.....miles 1950... | 1.0 | | |
| Kind of road on which farm is located: | | | |
| Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950... | 326 | | |
| Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950... | 443 | | |
| Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950... | 285 | | |
| | | | |
| FARM LABOR^A | | VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE | |
| Week preceding enumeration: | | All farm products sold.....dollars 1949... | 2,163,015 |
| Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 956 |1944..... | 1,720,163 |
| Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,832 | All crops sold.....dollars 1949... | 308,682 |
|persons 1950..... | 941 |1944..... | 437,170 |
| Operators.....persons 1950..... | 901 | Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 160,543 |
| Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950... | 319 |1944..... | 181,921 |
|persons 1950..... | 457 | Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949... | 66 |
| Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... | 201 |1944..... | 3,356 |
|persons 1950..... | 474 | Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... | 148,073 |
| | |1944..... | 252,187 |
| | | Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949... | ..... |
| | |1944..... | 6 |
| | | All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949... | 1,777,497 |
| | |1944..... | 1,229,443 |
| | | Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949... | 482,573 |
| | |1944..... | 250,977 |
| | | Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949... | 296,939 |
| | |1944..... | 437,533 |
| | | Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... | 991,986 |
| | |1944..... | 540,507 |
| | | Forest products sold.....dollars 1949... | 76,836 |
| | |1944..... | 53,550 |
| | | | |
| | | HORSES AND MULES | |
| | | Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... | 658 |
| | | Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950... | 628 |
| | |1945..... | 722 |
| | |number 1950..... | 1,243 |
| | |1945..... | 1,307 |
| | | Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950... | 52 |
| | |1945..... | 73 |
| | |number 1950..... | 81 |
| | |1945..... | 119 |
| | | | |
| | | CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS | |
| | | Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,016 |
| | |1945..... | 1,179 |
| | |number 1950..... | 17,646 |
| | |1945..... | 12,445 |
| | | Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950... | 1,010 |
| | |1945... | 1,164 |
| | |number 1950..... | 8,115 |
| | |1945... | 6,234 |
| | | Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950... | 957 |
| | |number 1950..... | 5,540 |
| | | Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 458 |
| | |number 1950... | 3,239 |
| | | Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 365 |
| | |number 1950... | 3,011 |
| | | Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... | 583 |
| | |number 1950... | 3,329 |
| | | Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 37 |
| | |1944..... | 67 |
| | |pounds 1949... | 6,376,634 |
| | |1944..... | 4,016,647 |
| | | Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 399,842 |
| | |1944..... | 643 |
| | |pounds of butterfat 1949... | 697 |
| | |1944..... | 162,607 |
| | |dollars 1949... | 209,570 |
| | | Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 82,256 |
| | |dollars 1949... | 11 |
| | |1944..... | 475 |
| | | | |
| | | HOGS | |
| | | Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950... | 867 |
| | |1945..... | 692 |
| | |number 1950... | 10,272 |
| | |1945..... | 6,313 |
| | | 4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950... | 732 |
| | |number 1950... | 4,735 |
| | | Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950... | 538 |
| | |number 1950... | 5,337 |
| | | Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950... | 456 |
| | |1945..... | 478 |
| | |number 1950... | 1,166 |
| | |1945..... | 961 |

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|---------------|--|--------------|
| SHEEP AND WOOL | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED | |
| Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... | 63 | Corn: | |
| 1945..... | 85 | Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 722 |
| number 1950... | 2,858 | 1944..... | 854 |
| 1945..... | 2,069 | acres 1949... | 8,572 |
| Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950... | 61 | 1944..... | 11,430 |
| number 1950... | 1,535 | Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... | 720 |
| Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... | 61 | 1944..... | 854 |
| 1945..... | 82 | acres 1949... | 8,120 |
| number 1950... | 1,434 | 1944..... | 11,252 |
| 1945..... | 1,794 | bushels 1949... | 388,584 |
| Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... | 49 | 1944..... | 407,498 |
| number 1950... | 101 | Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... | 37 |
| Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... | 59 | 1944..... | 395 |
| number 1950... | 1,323 | acres 1949... | 4,302 |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... | 64 | Hogged or grazed, or out for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949... | 11 |
| 1944..... | 75 | acres 1949... | 57 |
| number shorn 1949... | 1,630 | Sorghums: | |
| Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... | 8,543 | Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| 1944..... | 8,963 | 1944..... | 2 |
| Average date of enumeration.....1950... | Apr.15-Apr.28 | acres 1949... | 13 |
| | | 1944..... | 2 |
| POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS | | Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... | 995 | acres 1949... | 3 |
| 1945..... | 1,301 | tons out 1949... | 5 |
| number 1950... | 80,357 | Small grains: | |
| 1945..... | 119,891 | Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949... | 6 |
| Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 474 | acres 1949... | 58 |
| number 1949... | 51,721 | bushels 1949... | 1,377 |
| dollars 1949... | 44,517 | Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 371 |
| Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... | 803 | 1944..... | 433 |
| dozens 1949... | 528,414 | acres 1949... | 4,920 |
| dollars 1949... | 191,367 | 1944..... | 6,168 |
| Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... | 52 | bushels 1949... | 85,433 |
| number 1950... | 1,686 | 1944..... | 131,803 |
| Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... | 100 | Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 231 |
| 1944..... | 161 | 1944..... | 178 |
| number 1949... | 6,722 | acres 1949... | 2,371 |
| 1944..... | 11,308 | 1944..... | 1,700 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 84,421 |
| | | 1944..... | 53,514 |
| | | Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... | 15 |
| | | acres 1949... | 34 |
| | | 1944..... | 86 |
| | | acres 1949... | 147 |
| | | Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 94 |
| | | 1944..... | 82 |
| | | acres 1949... | 1,274 |
| | | 1944..... | 902 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 41,712 |
| | | 1944..... | 33,206 |
| | | Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | 19 |
| | | 1944..... | 89 |
| | | acres 1949... | 89 |
| | | 1944..... | 724 |
| | | bushels 1949... | 1,213 |
| | | 1944..... | 12,109 |
| | | Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres 1949... | |
| | | bushels 1949... | |
| | | Annual legumes: | |
| | | Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | 16 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 115 |
| | | 1944..... | 83 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 3 |
| | | 1944..... | 30 |
| | | Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... | 10 |
| | | 1944..... | 5 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 75 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | bushels 1949... | 1,260 |
| | | 1944..... | 203 |
| | | Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 8 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | tons 1949... | 16 |
| | | Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949... | 1 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | 3 |
| | | Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | 3 |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | 32 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | |
| | | 1944..... | 104 |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | 1944..... | |
| | | Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | 1944..... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | bushels 1949... | |
| | | 1944..... | |
| | | Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | tons 1949... | |
| | | Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |
| | | Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... | |
| | | acres grown alone 1949... | |
| | | acres grown with other crops 1949... | |

¹Bred and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

| Item | County total | Item | County total |
|---|--------------|--|--------------|
| SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | | SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued | |
| Annual legumes—Continued | | Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 4 |
| Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | 1944..... | 4 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | ..... | acres 1949..... | 3 |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | 2 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | ..... | sold..dollars 1949..... | 56 |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | 3,058 |
| Peanuts harvested for picking or | | Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... | 4 |
| threshing.....farms reporting 1949..... | ..... | 1944..... | 4 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | ..... | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | 1 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | ..... | Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949..... | 2 |
| pounds 1949..... | ..... | 1944..... | (*) |
| 1944..... | ..... | acres 1949..... | 3 |
| Peanut vines or tops saved for hay | | 1944..... | (*) |
| or forage.....farms reporting 1949..... | ..... | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | 1 |
| acres grown alone 1949..... | ..... | Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | ..... | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| acres grown with other crops 1949..... | ..... | 1944..... | 1 |
| tons 1949..... | ..... | Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949..... | 2 |
| 1944..... | ..... | 1944..... | (*) |
| | | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| | | 1944..... | (*) |
| Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: | | Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949..... | 1 |
| Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 634 | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| acres 1949..... | 15,550 | 1944..... | ..... |
| Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949... | 104 | Kale.....farms reporting 1949..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 19 | acres 1949..... | ..... |
| acres 1949..... | 1,331 | Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949..... | 3 |
| 1944..... | 389 | 1944..... | 1 |
| tons 1949..... | 3,917 | acres 1949..... | (*) |
| 1944..... | 960 | 1944..... | (*) |
| Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 274 | Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 209 | acres 1949..... | ..... |
| acres 1949..... | 5,039 | Spinach.....farms reporting 1949..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 4,040 | acres 1949..... | ..... |
| tons 1949..... | 6,403 | 1944..... | ..... |
| 1944..... | 3,972 | Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949..... | 3 |
| Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949..... | 537 | 1944..... | (*) |
| 1944..... | 679 | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| acres 1949..... | 8,409 | 1944..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 12,621 | Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949..... | 1 |
| tons 1949..... | 9,302 | acres 1949..... | 1 |
| 1944..... | 10,545 | 1944..... | 1 |
| Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small | | Other vegetables.....acres 1949..... | ..... |
| grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... | 9 | Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: | |
| 1944..... | 3 | Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... | 6 |
| acres 1949..... | 149 | acres 1949..... | 9 |
| 1944..... | 69 | quarts 1949... | 14,710 |
| tons 1949..... | 139 | Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: | |
| 1944..... | 78 | Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, | |
| Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... | 46 | vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... | 207 |
| acres 1949..... | 639 | 1945..... | 217 |
| 1944..... | 188 | acres 1950... | 2,090 |
| tons 1949..... | 615 | 1945..... | 1,561 |
| 1944..... | 113 | Apples.....farms reporting 1950... | 40 |
| Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... | 5 | 1945..... | 20 |
| acres 1949..... | 99 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 68,111 |
| tons..green weight 1949... | 260 | 1945..... | 26,086 |
| Field crops (other): | | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 14,334 |
| Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 8 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 54,098 |
| 1944..... | 1 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 97,184 |
| acres 1949..... | 61 | 1944..... | 120,874 |
| 1944..... | 12 | Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... | 171 |
| bushels 1949..... | 43 | 1945..... | 161 |
| 1944..... | 8 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 44,807 |
| Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | 39 | 1945..... | 22,523 |
| 1944..... | 22 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 6,476 |
| acres 1949..... | 423 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 38,253 |
| 1944..... | 175 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 61,214 |
| pounds 1949..... | 66,832 | 1944..... | 25,841 |
| 1944..... | 32,970 | Pears.....farms reporting 1950... | 141 |
| Irish potatoes harvested for home use | | 1945..... | 137 |
| or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 760 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 361 |
| 1944..... | 249 | 1945..... | 319 |
| acres 1949..... | 95 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 47 |
| 1944..... | 83 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 14 |
| bushels 1949..... | 15,904 | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 190 |
| 1944..... | 6,125 | 1944..... | 1,387 |
| Sweet potatoes harvested for home use | | Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... | 103 |
| or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... | 221 | 1945..... | 112 |
| 1944..... | 153 | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 293 |
| acres 1949..... | 1 | 1945..... | 378 |
| 1944..... | 22 | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 68 |
| bushels 1949..... | 1,029 | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 191 |
| 1944..... | 1,367 | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 575 |
| Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | 1944..... | 9,576 |
| 1944..... | ..... | Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... | 34 |
| acres 1949..... | ..... | 1945..... | 48 |
| 1944..... | ..... | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 102 |
| bales 1949..... | ..... | 1945..... | 112 |
| 1944..... | ..... | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 39 |
| Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... | ..... | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 43 |
| 1944..... | ..... | quantity harvested..bushels 1949... | 152 |
| acres 1949..... | ..... | 1944..... | 248 |
| 1944..... | ..... | Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... | 172 |
| pounds 1949..... | ..... | 1945..... | 172 |
| 1944..... | ..... | vines of all ages...number 1950... | 683 |
| Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... | 2 | 1945..... | 995 |
| acres 1949..... | 1 | vines not of bearing age...number 1950... | 140 |
| gallons 1949..... | 97 | vines of bearing age...number 1950... | 559 |
| Vegetables harvested for home use (other | | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 5,876 |
| than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... | 1,068 | Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or | |
| 1944..... | 1,383 | top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... | 7 |
| | | trees of all ages...number 1950... | 12 |
| | | trees not of bearing age...number 1950... | 8 |
| | | trees of bearing age...number 1950... | 4 |
| | | quantity harvested...pounds 1949... | 15 |

¹Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

²For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

⁴Less than 1 acre.