

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 17, 1951

MATHEWS COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-058) Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	713	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	240
.....1945...	961	.....1945...	363
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	55,680	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	4
.....1945...	55,680	.....1945...	4
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	38.8	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	236
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	20,491	.....1945...	359
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,255	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	296
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	.....	.....1945...	400
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,170	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	74
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	21,576	.....1945...	89
.....1945...	23,942	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	25
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	30.3	.....1945...	39
.....1945...	24.9	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	27
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	6,716	.....1945...	31
.....1945...	3,862	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	26
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*..	336.43	.....1945...	17
.....1945...	155.00	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	11
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945...	10
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	663	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	4
.....1944...	956	.....1945...	4
.....acres 1949...	7,181	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....1944...	10,587	.....1945...	2
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	472	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	5
.....1944...	662	.....1945...	4
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	104	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	178	.....1945...	2
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	41	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	57	.....1945...	.....
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	23	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	29	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	19	White operators.....number 1950...	634
.....1944...	22	.....1945...	855
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	79
.....1944...	6	.....1945...	106
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	2	Full owners.....number 1950...	607
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	145	.....1945...	901
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	70	Part owners.....number 1950...	88
.....acres 1949...	1,029	.....1945...	50
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	680	Managers.....number 1950...	.....
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	232	.....1945...	.....
.....1945...	2,637	All tenants.....number 1950...	18
.....1944...	2,383	.....1945...	10
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	38	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	2.5
.....1944...	33	.....1945...	1.0
.....acres 1949...	609	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	297	.....1945...	.....
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	357	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	532	.....1945...	.....
.....acres 1949...	6,852	Share tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	7,488	.....1945...	.....
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	58	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	109	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	508	Croppers.....number 1950...	1
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	787	.....1945...	.....
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	682	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	14
.....1944...	934	.....1945...	10
.....acres 1949...	2,760	Other tenants.....number 1950...	4
.....1944...	1,722	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	10
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944...	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	115
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1945...	66
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	600
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	336
.....acres 1949...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	600
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.62
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	693	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	265
.....1945...	941	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	120
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	7	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	25
.....1945...	16	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	390
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	517	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	40
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	475	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
.....1944...	495	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	402	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	5
.....1944...	399	.....number 1950...	5
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	110	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950.....	
.....farms reporting 1945.....	37	General farms.....number 1950.....	6
.....number 1950.....	125	.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1945.....	64	.....number 1950.....	6
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	120	.....number 1950.....	6
.....farms reporting 1945.....	79	.....number 1950.....	634
.....number 1950.....	150		
.....number 1945.....	86		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	90		
.....number 1950.....	120		
.....number 1950.....	30		
.....number 1950.....	30		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	30		
.....number 1950.....	30		
.....number 1950.....	30		
.....number 1950.....	30		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	30		
.....number 1950.....	30		
.....number 1950.....	30		
.....number 1950.....	30		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	495		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	632		
.....number 1950.....	635		
.....number 1945.....	712		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	279		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	269		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	52		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	52		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	61		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>2</sup></b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	90
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	245	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	265	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	140	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	4
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	95	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	6
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	3	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	28
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950.....	43
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	250	Other farms.....number 1950.....	623
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	95	Part-time <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	91
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	552
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Abnormal <sup>4</sup> .....number 1950.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.4		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	540		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	55		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	140		
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>5</sup></b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	328,871
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	490	.....dollars 1944.....	402,918
.....persons 1950.....	665	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	97,703
.....persons 1950.....	480	.....dollars 1944.....	121,049
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	480	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	62,101
.....persons 1950.....	430	.....dollars 1944.....	82,661
Operators.....persons 1950.....	430	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,324
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	90	.....dollars 1944.....	21,325
.....persons 1950.....	110	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,554
.....persons 1950.....	100	.....dollars 1944.....	3,474
.....persons 1950.....	125	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	26,724
		.....dollars 1944.....	13,687
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	200,896
		.....dollars 1944.....	274,195
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	23,702
		.....dollars 1944.....	28,890
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	136,342
		.....dollars 1944.....	216,403
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	40,892
		.....dollars 1944.....	28,896
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	30,727
		.....dollars 1944.....	7,674
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	763
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	254
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	312
		.....number 1950.....	330
		.....number 1945.....	500
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	128
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	124
		.....number 1950.....	150
		.....number 1945.....	212
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	252
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	447
		.....number 1950.....	819
		.....number 1945.....	1,659
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	241
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	431
		.....number 1950.....	491
		.....number 1945.....	783
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	224
		.....number 1950.....	419
		.....number 1950.....	59
		.....number 1950.....	30
		.....number 1950.....	69
		.....number 1950.....	59
		.....number 1950.....	90
		.....number 1950.....	20
		.....number 1944.....	80
		.....pounds 1949.....	287,032
		.....pounds 1944.....	425,663
		.....dollars 1949.....	15,418
		.....dollars 1944.....	27
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	8,666
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	2,268
		.....dollars 1949.....	4,919
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	49
		.....dollars 1949.....	3,365
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	324
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	401
		.....number 1950.....	1,176
		.....number 1945.....	1,118
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	330
		.....number 1950.....	638
		.....number 1950.....	131
		.....number 1950.....	518
		.....number 1950.....	44
		.....number 1950.....	50
		.....number 1950.....	84
		.....number 1950.....	97

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	33	Corn:	
1945.....	27	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	566
number 1950...	492	1944.....	768
1945.....	477	acres 1949...	2,931
1945.....	477	1944.....	4,226
1945.....	477	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	565
1945.....	477	1944.....	767
1945.....	477	acres 1949...	2,888
1945.....	477	1944.....	4,214
1945.....	477	bushels 1949...	93,423
1945.....	477	1944.....	117,333
1945.....	477	1944.....	117,333
1945.....	477	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1945.....	477	1944.....	20
1945.....	477	acres 1949...	170
1945.....	477	1944.....	170
1945.....	477	tons..green weight 1949...	170
1945.....	477	1944.....	170
1945.....	477	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
1945.....	477	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1945.....	477	1944.....	23
1945.....	477	acres 1949...	23
1945.....	477	1944.....	23
1945.....	477	Sorghum:	
1945.....	477	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	.....
1945.....	477	1944.....	2
1945.....	477	acres 1949...	.....
1945.....	477	1944.....	.....
1945.....	477	acres 1949...	10
1945.....	477	1944.....	10
1945.....	477	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
1945.....	477	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1945.....	477	1944.....	.....
1945.....	477	acres 1949...	.....
1945.....	477	1944.....	.....
1945.....	477	acres 1949...	.....
1945.....	477	1944.....	.....
1945.....	477	tons out 1949...	.....
1945.....	477	1944.....	.....
1945.....	477	Small grains:	
1945.....	477	Grains grown together and threshed as	
1945.....	477	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1945.....	477	1944.....	11
1945.....	477	acres 1949...	330
1945.....	477	1944.....	67
1945.....	477	bushels 1949...	187
1945.....	477	1944.....	294
1945.....	477	acres 1949...	957
1945.....	477	1944.....	4,895
1945.....	477	bushels 1949...	16,023
1945.....	477	1944.....	42
1945.....	477	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	26
1945.....	477	1944.....	185
1945.....	477	acres 1949...	153
1945.....	477	1944.....	5,173
1945.....	477	bushels 1949...	3,560
1945.....	477	1944.....	20
1945.....	477	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	30
1945.....	477	1944.....	47
1945.....	477	acres 1949...	117
1945.....	477	1944.....	4
1945.....	477	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1945.....	477	1944.....	28
1945.....	477	acres 1949...	48
1945.....	477	1944.....	390
1945.....	477	bushels 1949...	1,065
1945.....	477	1944.....	6
1945.....	477	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1945.....	477	1944.....	16
1945.....	477	acres 1949...	54
1945.....	477	1944.....	200
1945.....	477	bushels 1949...	657
1945.....	477	1944.....	.....
1945.....	477	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1945.....	477	1944.....	.....
1945.....	477	acres 1949...	.....
1945.....	477	1944.....	.....
1945.....	477	bushels 1949...	.....
1945.....	477	1944.....	.....
1945.....	477	Annual legumes:	
1945.....	477	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	296
1945.....	477	1944.....	1,804
1945.....	477	acres grown alone 1949...	2,579
1945.....	477	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	41
1945.....	477	acres grown with other crops 1949...	485
1945.....	477	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	124
1945.....	477	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	74
1945.....	477	1944.....	1,264
1945.....	477	acres grown alone 1949...	16
1945.....	477	acres grown with other crops 1949...	21,169
1945.....	477	bushels 1949...	13,850
1945.....	477	1944.....	167
1945.....	477	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	532
1945.....	477	1944.....	14
1945.....	477	acres grown alone 1949...	717
1945.....	477	acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
1945.....	477	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	5
1945.....	477	1944.....	11
1945.....	477	acres grown alone 1949...	29
1945.....	477	acres grown with other crops 1949...	93
1945.....	477	Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	.....
1945.....	477	1944.....	.....
1945.....	477	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1945.....	477	1944.....	.....
1945.....	477	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1945.....	477	1944.....	.....
1945.....	477	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1945.....	477	1944.....	4
1945.....	477	acres grown alone 1949...	91
1945.....	477	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	57
1945.....	477	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
1945.....	477	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1945.....	477	1944.....	3
1945.....	477	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1945.....	477	acres grown with other crops 1949...	20
1945.....	477	bushels 1949...	97
1945.....	477	1944.....	.....
1945.....	477	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1945.....	477	1944.....	.....
1945.....	477	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1945.....	477	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1945.....	477	1949...	.....
1945.....	477	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1945.....	477	1949...	.....
1945.....	477	tons 1949...	.....
1945.....	477	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	.....
1945.....	477	1944.....	.....
1945.....	477	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1945.....	477	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1945.....	477	1949...	.....
1945.....	477	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1945.....	477	1949...	.....
1945.....	477	Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	1
1945.....	477	1944.....	1
1945.....	477	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
1945.....	477	1944.....	.....
1945.....	477	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1945.....	477	1949...	.....

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1944...	12
acres grown alone 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	52
1944...	3	1944...	62
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	sold, dollars 1949...	227
1944...	2	1944...	6,324
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944...	21,225
1944...	1	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	12
acres grown alone 1949...	.....	1944...	30
1944...	5	acres 1949...	50
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	1944...	93
pounds 1949...	.....	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	500	acres 1949...	(*)
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944...	1	1944...	10
acres grown alone 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	1
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	1944...	5
tons 1949...	.....	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)
1944...	1	acres 1949...	1
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	246	1944...	5
acres 1949...	1,517	acres 1949...	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	13	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	3	acres 1949...	(*)
acres 1949...	37	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	6	acres 1949...	(*)
tons 1949...	84	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	14	1944...	2
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	55	acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	149	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	201	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	539	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
tons 1949...	233	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	694	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	195	1944...	14
1944...	153	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	882	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	23
1944...	806	acres 1949...	3
tons 1949...	1,081	acres 1949...	8
1944...	846	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	29	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	10	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	7
acres 1949...	136	acres 1949...	1
1944...	58	quarts 1949...	460
tons 1949...	173	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	66	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	315
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	21	1945...	597
acres 1949...	305	acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> ...	105
1944...	184	1945...	134
tons 1949...	569	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	218
1944...	169	1945...	628
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of all ages...number 1950...	1,704
acres 1949...	.....	1945...	3,817
tons, green weight 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	849
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	855
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	436
1944...	.....	1944...	5,250
acres 1949...	10	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	164
1944...	.....	1945...	486
bushels 1949...	12	trees of all ages...number 1950...	2,537
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1945...	3,643
1944...	.....	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	863
acres 1949...	74	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	1,674
1944...	.....	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	829
pounds 1949...	12,290	1944...	4,191
1944...	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	157
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	123	1945...	466
1944...	507	trees of all ages...number 1950...	463
acres 1949...	81	1945...	1,125
1944...	170	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	282
bushels 1949...	15,956	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	181
1944...	16,943	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	230
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	83	1944...	6,116
1944...	499	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	42
acres 1949...	8	1945...	80
1944...	72	trees of all ages...number 1950...	90
bushels 1949...	1,363	1945...	221
1944...	9,474	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	70
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	20
1944...	.....	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	60
acres 1949...	.....	1944...	2,363
1944...	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	67
bales 1949...	.....	1945...	108
1944...	.....	trees of all ages...number 1950...	296
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	286
1944...	.....	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	79
acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	217
1944...	.....	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	159
pounds 1949...	.....	1944...	422
1944...	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	183
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	483
acres 1949...	.....	vines of all ages...number 1950...	901
1944...	.....	1945...	2,000
gallons 1949...	.....	vines not of bearing age...number 1950...	491
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	639	vines of bearing age...number 1950...	410
1944...	934	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	4,696
		1944...	50,092
		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	71
		1950...	568
		trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	403
		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	165
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	434

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>4</sup>Less than one acre.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 5, 1951

MECKLENBURG COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-059)

Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	4,034	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	453
1945...	4,268	1945...	408
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	425,600	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	50
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	82.4	1945...	89
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	265,154	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	403
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	139,802	1945...	319
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,431	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1,117
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	58,639	1945...	1,014
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	350,748	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	411
1945...	367,502	1945...	561
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	86.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	381
1945...	86.1	1945...	529
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	6,254	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	426
1945...	3,150	1945...	472
average per acre, dollars 1950*	68.75	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	510
1945...	36.59	1945...	577
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	286
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,768	1945...	278
1944...	4,206	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	164
acres 1949...	71,876	1945...	163
1944...	83,843	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	89
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,074	1945...	82
1944...	1,109	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	142
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,370	1945...	139
1944...	1,431	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	40
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	709	1945...	32
1944...	875	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	15
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	459	1945...	13
1944...	578		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	125	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	184	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	27	White operators.....number 1950...	1,972
1944...	27	1945...	2,207
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2,062
1944...	2	1945...	2,061
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,772	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,498	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,653
acres 1949...	26,948	1945...	1,886
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	26,482	Part owners.....number 1950...	420
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	2,105	1945...	201
acres 1949...	34,633	Managers.....number 1950...	3
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	30,387	1945...	3
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,532	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,958
1944...	1,403	1945...	2,178
acres 1949...	40,579	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	48.5
1944...	29,509	1945...	51.0
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,526	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	34
1944...	2,898	1945...	60
acres 1949...	142,121	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	7
1944...	146,768	1945...	1
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,211	Share tenants.....number 1950...	792
1944...	1,385	1945...	902
acres 1949...	18,748	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	787
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	28,009	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	5
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,723	Croppers.....number 1950...	1,002
1944...	4,010	1945...	1,128
acres 1949...	15,843	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	123
1944...	22,504	1945...	87
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	24
1944...			99
acres 1949...		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	149
acres 1949...		1945...	228
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,540
		1945...	845
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,530
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.61
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	820
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	286
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	195
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,480
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	326
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	46
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	42
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	133
		number 1950...	133
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	24
		number 1950...	24
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	63
		number 1950...	64
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		number 1950...	19
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	10

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	787	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	99
1945.....	294	General farms.....number 1950...	100
number 1950.....	827	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	54
1945.....	325	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	1
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	874	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	45
1945.....	320	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	802
number 1950.....	929		
1945.....	342		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	869	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
number 1950.....	911	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	3,264
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	12	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	2
number 1950.....	12	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	18
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	137
number 1950.....	6	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	1,077
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,015	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	1,341
1945.....	2,036	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	689
number 1950.....	2,322	Other farms.....number 1950...	770
1945.....	2,107	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	245
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	525
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,171	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	528	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,473	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,947,945
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	712	1944.....	7,385,065
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	150	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	6,900,304
		1944.....	6,760,752
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	6,843,567
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		1944.....	6,694,706
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	196	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	35,979
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,657	1944.....	16,480
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,392	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	20,308
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	722	1944.....	47,966
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,450
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944.....	1,600
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,115	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	914,527
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	612	1944.....	525,050
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,331	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	247,186
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	107	1944.....	179,605
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.2	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	122,486
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944.....	108,080
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,740	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	544,855
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	591	1944.....	275,405
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,606	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	133,114
		1944.....	101,223
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,708
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	3,518	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	963
persons 1950.....	5,993	1945.....	879
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	3,489	number 1950.....	1,706
Operators.....persons 1950.....	3,233	1945.....	1,446
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,459	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	2,196
persons 1950.....	2,331	1945.....	2,399
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	273	number 1950.....	4,471
persons 1950.....	429	1945.....	4,758
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	3,355	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,845
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,157	1945.....	3,229
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	1,408	number 1950.....	13,427
1949.....	119,255	1945.....	13,669
Hired labor.....dollars 1949.....	1,671	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,784
1949.....	454,988	1945 <sup>4</sup> .....	3,050
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,410	number 1950.....	8,143
1949.....	337,101	1945 <sup>5</sup> .....	7,728
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,970	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,597
1949.....	242,159	number 1950.....	5,946
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,409	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	767
1949.....	170,992	number 1950.....	2,390
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,482	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	332
1949.....	271,108	number 1950.....	1,085
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	522	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	749
1949.....	54,432	number 1950.....	1,809
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,342	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	154
1949.....	83,633	1944.....	121
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		pounds 1949.....	4,292,392
No sales.....number 1950...	263	1944.....	1,967,396
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	262	dollars 1949.....	214,013
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	158	farms reporting 1949...	160
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	161	1944.....	249
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	372	pounds of butter <sup>6</sup> at 1949...	49,558
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	663	1944.....	84,544
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	921	dollars 1949.....	25,142
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	812	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	166
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	333	1949.....	8,031
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	69	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	20	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	3,215
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		1945.....	2,740
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	2,964	number 1950.....	14,290
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	18	1945.....	9,593
Cotton.....number 1950.....	93	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	2,628
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	2,853	number 1950...	8,792
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	1945.....	1,102
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	5,498
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	59	number 1950.....	628
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	5	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	591
		1945.....	1,249
		1950.....	1,007
		1945.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	27	
1945....	38	
number 1950...	869	
1945....	945	
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	23	
number 1950...	485	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	23	
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	32	
number 1950...	441	
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	780	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	19	
number 1950...	44	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	21	
number 1950...	384	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	21	
1944....	31	
number shorn 1949...	435	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	2,639	
1944....	4,218	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...		Apr. 15-Apr. 28
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	3,373	
1945....	3,546	
number 1950...	90,771	
1945....	116,963	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	466	
number 1949...	39,678	
dollars 1949...	38,656	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	978	
dozens 1949...	155,819	
dollars 1949...	70,898	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	61	
number 1950...	347	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	61	
1944....	54	
number 1949...	2,288	
1944....	825	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,764	
dollars 1949...	535,726	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,480	
1944....	1,163	
number 1949...	4,985	
1944....	4,812	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	409	
number 1949...	1,387	
dollars 1949...	197,219	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,362	
number 1949...	3,598	
dollars 1949...	177,002	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	803	
1944....	473	
number 1949...	7,935	
1944....	5,124	
dollars 1949...	148,291	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	14	
1944....	25	
number 1949...	252	
1944....	331	
dollars 1949...	5,019	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	48	
number 1949...	63	
dollars 1949...	8,195	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		
Hay cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3,283	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	104	
number 1949...	194	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	56	
1944....	69	
number 1949...	65	
1944....	203	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	51	
1944....	30	
number 1949...	129	
1944....	46	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3,278	
1944....	3,448	
number 1949...	9,103	
1944....	10,768	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	134	
dollars 1949...	7,327	

Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
<b>Corn:</b>	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	3,384
1944....	3,727
acres 1949...	25,806
1944....	31,806
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	3,298
1944....	3,713
acres 1949...	24,666
1944....	31,519
bushels 1949...	690,525
1944....	626,604
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	18
acres 1949...	342
tons green weight 1949...	3,444
Hogged or grazed, or out for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	108
acres 1949...	798
<b>Sorghums:</b>	
Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944....	12
acres 1949...	37
1944....	25
Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	11
acres 1949...	37
tons out 1949...	40
<b>Small grains:</b>	
Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	21
1944....	146
bushels 1949...	4,339
1944....	729
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,344
1944....	4,630
acres 1949...	7,627
1944....	78,741
bushels 1949...	134,393
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	225
1944....	169
acres 1949...	1,155
1944....	919
bushels 1949...	29,521
1944....	19,501
Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	258
1944....	505
acres 1949...	944
1944....	1,508
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	103
1944....	202
acres 1949...	553
1944....	989
bushels 1949...	14,686
1944....	21,464
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944....	76
acres 1949...	33
1944....	225
bushels 1949...	263
1944....	2,550
Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	.....
bushels 1949...	.....
<b>Annual legumes:</b>	
Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	197
acres grown alone 1949...	801
1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	1,272
acres grown with other crops 1949...	227
1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	315
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944....	45
acres grown alone 1949...	85
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944....	1,883
bushels 1949...	1,911
Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	154
acres grown alone 1949...	596
acres grown with other crops 1949...	121
1944....	835
tons 1949...	14
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	84
acres grown alone 1949...	104
acres grown with other crops 1949...	10
Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	36
acres grown alone 1949...	2
acres grown with other crops 1949...	110
Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	272
acres grown alone 1949...	785
1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	29
acres grown with other crops 1949...	42
Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	30
1944....	15
acres grown alone 1949...	44
acres grown with other crops 1949...	11
1944....	216
bushels 1949...	549
Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	48
acres grown alone 1949...	140
acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
1944....	177
Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	13
acres grown alone 1949...	29
acres grown with other crops 1949...	7
Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	23
acres grown alone 1949...	59
acres grown with other crops 1949...	9

<sup>1</sup>Sheep and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	249
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	56	1944...	117
acres grown alone 1949...	192	acres 1949...	316
1944...	335	1944...	130
acres grown with other crops 1949...	1	sold..dollars 1949...	35,979
1944.....	.....	1944.....	16,480
Peanuts harvested for picking or		Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	12
threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	55	1944...	15
1944...	88	acres 1949...	2
acres grown alone 1949...	173	1944...	5
1944...	335	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	10
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	2
pounds 1949...	138,446	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944...	193,242	1944...	10
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		acres 1949...	1
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1944...	2
1944...	6	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres grown alone 1949...	39	acres 1949...	1
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	13
tons 1949...	31	1944...	11
1944...	8	acres 1949...	6
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		1944...	6
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2,186	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	232
acres 1949...	20,099	acres 1949...	290
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	210	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	88	acres 1949...	2
acres 1949...	861	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944...	211	1944...	10
tons 1949...	1,759	acres 1949...	4
1944...	423	1944...	4
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	487	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	486	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	1,917	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	1,528	acres 1949...	1
tons 1949...	1,872	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944...	1,431	1944...	32
Leopadeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,946	acres 1949...	4
1944...	2,013	1944...	16
acres 1949...	15,456	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944...	15,697	acres 1949...	3
tons 1949...	14,954	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
1944...	16,823	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	6
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	394	acres 1949...	1
1944...	180	quarts 1949...	1,272
acres 1949...	1,424	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	654	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
tons 1949...	1,264	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,280
1944...	760	acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,471
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	147	1945...	447
acres 1949...	580	acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,077
1944...	737	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,173
tons 1949...	519	1945...	1,800
1944...	668	trees of all ages..number 1950...	14,162
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	29,443
acres 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,126
1944...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9,036
tons..green weight 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4,767
Field crops (other):		1944...	42,780
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	933
1944...	.....	1945...	1,539
acres 1949...	12	trees of all ages..number 1950...	22,147
1944...	.....	1945...	38,061
bushels 1949...	11	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	10,506
1944...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11,641
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	46	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	8,012
1944...	45	1944...	45,991
acres 1949...	321	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	792
1944...	215	1945...	1,147
pounds 1949...	89,480	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,230
1944...	59,209	1945...	3,990
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,013
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,884	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	7,217
1944...	2,921	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,181
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	150	1944...	7,973
1944...	539	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	389
bushels 1949...	23,904	1945...	698
1944...	46,159	trees of all ages..number 1950...	729
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		1945...	2,810
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,330	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	388
1944...	2,334	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	341
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	139	quantity harvested....pounds 1949...	4,623
1944...	576	1944...	70,967
bushels 1949...	21,820	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	258
1944...	63,292	1945...	302
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	792	trees of all ages..number 1950...	817
1944...	853	1945...	1,064
acres 1949...	3,516	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	236
1944...	3,354	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	581
bales 1949...	2,747	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	520
1944...	2,953	1944...	1,561
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,237	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	477
1944...	3,556	1945...	607
acres 1949...	13,559	vines of all ages..number 1950...	4,032
1944...	14,970	1945...	4,954
pounds 1949...	13,612,796	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	530
1944...	14,829,834	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	3,502
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	15	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	34,389
acres 1949...	9	1944...	77,346
gallons 1949...	423	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	84
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	3,428	trees of all ages..number 1950...	251
1944...	3,838	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	76
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	175
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,423

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>4</sup>Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 23, 1951

MIDDLESEX COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-060) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	643	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	90
1945...	776	1945...	134
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	84,480	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	5
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	49.9	1945...	18
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	31,907	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	85
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,540	1945...	116
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,895	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	251
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,182	1945...	305
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	42,160	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	105
1945...	47,018	1945...	115
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	65.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	44
1945...	60.6	1945...	65
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	6,736	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	43
1945...	4,045	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	42
average per acre, dollars 1950*	123.31	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	37
1945...	66.76	1945...	43
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	16
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	572	1945...	23
1944...	732	190 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	19
acres 1949...	14,342	1945...	18
1944...	15,934	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	11
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	248	1945...	6
1944...	362	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	17
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	145	1945...	14
1944...	165	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	8
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	67	1945...	9
1944...	76	2	2
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	47	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	60	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	40	White operators.....number 1950...	347
1944...	50	1945...	442
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	20	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	296
1944...	15	1945...	334
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	4	Full owners.....number 1950...	418
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	165	1945...	520
1944*	186	Part owners.....number 1950...	177
acres 1949...	1,284	1945...	209
1944*	1,995	Managers.....number 1950...	3
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting 1949...	240	1945...	8
acres 1949...	2,308	All tenants.....number 1950...	45
1944...	2,297	1945...	39
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	105	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	7.0
1944...	79	1945...	5.0
acres 1949...	2,019	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	16
1944...	1,653	1945...	20
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	499	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944...	642	1945...	2
acres 1949...	18,757	Share tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944...	22,069	1945...	7
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	81	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944*	145	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
acres 1949...	974	1945...	4
1944*	1,268	Croppers.....number 1950...	22
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	575	1945...	10
1944...	761	Other tenants.....number 1950...	4
acres 1949...	2,476	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	18
1944...	1,842	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	67
1944...	.....	1945...	49
acres 1949...	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	438
1944...	.....	1945...	228
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	438
acres 1949...	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	218
1944...	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	4.53
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	52
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	623	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	47
1945...	737	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	253
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	16	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	22
1945...	34	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	11
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold...operators reporting 1949...	380	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	5
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	412	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	62
1944...	547	number 1950...	68
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	266	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	18
1944...	404	number 1950...	18
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		number 1950...	17
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		number 1950...	9
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	108	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	9
1945.....	109	General farms.....number 1950...	11
.....number 1950...	122	.....number 1950...	.....
1945.....	158	.....number 1950...	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	110	.....number 1950...	.....
1945.....	217	.....number 1950...	.....
.....number 1950...	129	.....number 1950...	.....
1945.....	143	.....number 1950...	.....
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	187	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950...	30	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	154
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1
.....number 1950...	.....	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	1
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	1
.....number 1950...	.....	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	1
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	433	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	1
1945.....	474	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	1
.....number 1950...	513	Other farms.....number 1950...	459
1945.....	514	Part-time.....number 1950...	133
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	33
No tractor, horse, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	163	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	215	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	117	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	961,352
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	114	.....dollars 1944...	779,821
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	34	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	289,875
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....dollars 1944...	406,897
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	171,864
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	190	.....dollars 1944...	79,734
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	315	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	109,807
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	20	.....dollars 1944...	39,873
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	137	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	5,739
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	11	.....dollars 1944...	928
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	3,292
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	315	.....dollars 1944...	1,292
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	90	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	645,877
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	141	.....dollars 1944...	348,872
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	124,897
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.5	.....dollars 1944...	47,571
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	477,981
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	487	.....dollars 1944...	216,003
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	199,711
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	115	.....dollars 1944...	80,199
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,983
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944...	23,863
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	538	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950...	856	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	629
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	517	.....farms reporting 1950...	643
Operators.....persons 1950...	472	.....number 1945...	626
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	140	.....number 1950...	708
.....persons 1950...	220	.....number 1945...	722
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	83	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....persons 1950...	164	.....number 1945...	1
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....number 1950...	1
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	603	.....number 1945...	1
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	448	.....number 1950...	1
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	341	.....number 1945...	1
.....dollars 1949...	22,884	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	253	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	775
.....dollars 1949...	172,756	.....number 1945...	104
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	408	.....number 1950...	1,296
.....dollars 1949...	289,620	.....number 1945...	2,400
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	396	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	361
.....dollars 1949...	50,712	.....number 1945...	352
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	338	.....number 1950...	1,261
.....dollars 1949...	29,929	.....number 1945...	1,394
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	158	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	420
.....dollars 1949...	55,285	.....number 1950...	384
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	103	.....number 1945...	49
.....dollars 1949...	16,065	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,108
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	118	.....number 1950...	57
.....dollars 1949...	17,963	.....number 1945...	123
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	133
No sales.....number 1950...	37	.....number 1945...	11
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	234	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	42
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	90	.....pounds 1949...	1,411,817
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	66	.....pounds 1944...	869,377
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	23	.....dollars 1949...	112,877
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	33	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	83
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	33	.....farms reporting 1944...	52
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	28	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	13,524
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	28	.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	7,468
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	.....	.....dollars 1949...	4,768
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	11	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	34
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....dollars 1949...	1,863
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	30	<b>HOGS</b>	
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	26	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	424
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1945...	362
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	4	.....number 1950...	2,584
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	31	.....number 1945...	2,279
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	290
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	9	.....number 1950...	1,399
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	40	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	240
		.....number 1950...	1,064
		.....number 1945...	177
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	74
		.....number 1945...	51
		.....number 1950...	774
		.....number 1945...	184

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	5	<b>Corn:</b>	
1945.....	6	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	527
number 1950...	147	1944.....	611
1945.....	208	acres 1949...	4,271
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	5	1944.....	4,344
number 1950...	81	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	525
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	5	1944.....	610
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	6	acres 1949...	4,121
number 1950...	79	1944.....	4,217
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	156	bushels 1949...	150,455
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	2	1944.....	103,771
number 1950...	2	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	4	1944.....	127
number 1950...	66	acres 1949...	1,439
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Hogged or grazed, or out for	
1944.....	6	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	9
number shorn 1949...	77	1944.....	23
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	485	<b>Sorghums:</b>	
1944.....	2,385	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	1944.....	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	528	1944.....	
1945.....	680	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out	
number 1950...	50,437	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1945.....	52,174	1944.....	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	218	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	35,561	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	36,626	Small grains:	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	387	Grains grown together and threshed as	
dozens 1949...	294,956	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	4
dollars 1949...	128,735	1944.....	12
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	27	acres 1949...	455
number 1950...	3,090	1944.....	144
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	40	227	227
1944.....	60	acres 1949...	1,302
number 1949...	30,667	1944.....	1,737
1944.....	1,915	bushels 1949...	19,648
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944.....	33,502
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	75
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	333	1944.....	40
dollars 1949...	108,158	acres 1949...	608
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	265	1944.....	314
1944.....	381	bushels 1949...	19,814
number 1949...	704	1944.....	6,266
1944.....	928	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	14
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	41	1944.....	16
number 1949...	137	acres 1949...	36
dollars 1949...	22,511	1944.....	64
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	256	77	77
number 1949...	567	1944.....	59
dollars 1949...	23,951	acres 1949...	614
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	182	1944.....	446
1944.....	143	bushels 1949...	17,561
number 1949...	2,392	1944.....	12,031
1944.....	2,118	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	21
dollars 1949...	56,128	1944.....	34
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	6	acres 1949...	134
1944.....	7	1944.....	155
number 1949...	100	bushels 1949...	1,956
1944.....	291	1944.....	1,966
dollars 1949...	1,803	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	16	1944.....	
number 1949...	25	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	3,765	bushels 1949...	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Annual legumes:	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	476	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	262
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1949.....	3,701
number 1949...	6	acres grown alone 1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	2,707
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	4	1949.....	1,206
1944.....	6	acres grown with other crops 1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	448
number 1949...	4	1944.....	185
1944.....	6	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	78
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944.....	2,987
1944.....	1	acres grown alone 1949...	1,200
number 1949...	2	acres grown with other crops 1949...	49,732
1944.....	2	1944.....	13,618
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	475	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	109
1944.....	624	1944.....	397
number 1949...	1,077	acres grown alone 1949...	6
1944.....	1,631	acres grown with other crops 1949...	570
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold		tons 1949...	8
from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949...	70
dollars 1949...	799	1944.....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	16
		acres grown alone 1949...	247
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	13
		1944.....	14
		acres grown alone 1949...	5
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	24
		bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	213
		1944.....	147
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		1944.....	17
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949...	18
		1944.....	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	2
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	5
		acres grown alone 1949...	12
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	239
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....farms reporting 1944...	377
acres grown alone 1949...	1	acres 1949...	1,891
..... 1944.....		..... 1944.....	3,481
acres grown with other crops 1949...		sold..dollars 1949...	109,927
..... 1944.....		..... 1944.....	326,862
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	43
acres grown alone 1949...	1	.....farms reporting 1944.....	57
..... 1944.....		acres 1949...	625
acres grown with other crops 1949...		..... 1944.....	592
..... 1944.....		Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	4
pounds 1949...	720	acres 1949...	1
..... 1944.....		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...		.....farms reporting 1944.....	5
acres grown alone 1949...		acres 1949...	10
acres grown with other crops 1949...		..... 1944.....	2
..... 1944.....		Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		acres 1949...	4
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
		..... 1944.....	8
		tons 1949...	4
		..... 1944.....	5
		acres 1949...	5
		..... 1944.....	5
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	96
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	383	acres 1949...	87
acres 1949...	2,685	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	2
..... 1944.....		acres 1949...	(*)
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	66	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	16
acres 1949...	382	.....farms reporting 1944.....	42
..... 1944.....	242	acres 1949...	335
tons 1949...	914	..... 1944.....	817
..... 1944.....	570	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	147	acres 1949...	(*)
acres 1949...	174	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	3
..... 1944.....	720	acres 1949...	156
tons 1949...	842	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	153
..... 1944.....	821	acres 1949...	286
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	268	..... 1944.....	484
acres 1949...	317	acres 1949...	929
..... 1944.....	1,482	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	42
tons 1949...	1,680	acres 1949...	201
..... 1944.....	1,725	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1
..... 1944.....	1,593	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	24	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	7
acres 1949...	70	acres 1949...	1
..... 1944.....	49	quarts 1949...	877
tons 1949...	227	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
..... 1944.....	57	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	254
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	26	..... 1945...	334
acres 1949...	160	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	88
..... 1944.....	233	..... 1945...	56
tons 1949...	192	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	176
..... 1944.....	205	.....farms reporting 1945...	394
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages...number 1950...	1,600
acres 1949...	2	..... 1945...	1,873
tons..green weight 1949...	14	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	675
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	731
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	759
.....farms reporting 1944.....		..... 1944...	2,340
acres 1949...	14	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	149
..... 1944.....	18	.....farms reporting 1945...	363
bushels 1949...	20	trees of all ages...number 1950...	5,434
..... 1944.....	14	..... 1945...	2,169
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	18	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	1,842
acres 1949...	130	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	1,584
..... 1944.....	80	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,743
pounds 1949...	32,000	..... 1944...	2,056
..... 1944.....	17,951	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	117
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	153	.....farms reporting 1945...	309
.....farms reporting 1944.....	356	trees of all ages...number 1950...	311
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	112	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	719
..... 1944.....	232	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	83
bushels 1949...	13,863	trees of bearing age...number 1949...	223
..... 1944.....	16,853	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	199
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	101	..... 1944...	1,721
.....farms reporting 1944.....	202	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	61
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	29	.....farms reporting 1945...	163
..... 1944.....	36	trees of all ages...number 1950...	352
bushels 1949...	3,681	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	34
..... 1944.....	3,042	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	86
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	411
.....farms reporting 1944.....		..... 1944...	8,421
acres 1949...		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	40
..... 1944.....		.....farms reporting 1945...	89
bales 1949...		trees of all ages...number 1950...	41
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		..... 1945...	76
.....farms reporting 1944.....		trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	24
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	65
..... 1944.....		quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	30
pounds 1949...		..... 1944...	47
..... 1944.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	97
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		.....farms reporting 1945...	135
acres 1949...		vines of all ages...number 1950...	307
..... 1944.....		..... 1945...	659
gallons 1949...		vines not of bearing age...number 1950...	87
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	551	vines of bearing age...number 1950...	220
.....farms reporting 1944.....	709	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	3,344
		..... 1944...	9,475
		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	19
		.....farms reporting 1950...	52
		trees of all ages...number 1950...	25
		trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	27
		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	108
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>4</sup>Less than 1 acre.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 11, 1951

MONTGOMERY COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(33-661) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,596	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	262
.....1945...	1,660	.....1945...	305
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	252,800	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	28
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	59.4	.....1945...	15
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	135,077	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	234
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	15,438	.....1945...	290
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,570	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	317
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,045	.....1945...	290
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	150,040	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	184
.....1945...	159,655	.....1945...	181
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	94.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	175
.....1945...	96.2	.....1945...	178
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	8,886	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	171
.....1945...	5,921	.....1945...	163
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*..	95.14	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	169
.....1945...	61.57	.....1945...	175
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	87
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,157	.....1945...	117
.....1944...	1,561	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	67
.....acres 1949...	24,594	.....1945...	85
.....1944...	28,566	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	45
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	507	.....1945...	39
.....1944...	806	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	89
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	244	.....1945...	98
.....1944...	256	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	25
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	155	.....1945...	22
.....1944...	177	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	137	.....1945...	7
.....1944...	181	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	88	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	113	White operators.....number 1950...	1,556
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	23	.....1945...	1,599
.....1944...	26	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	40
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1945...	61
.....1944...	2	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	925	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,380
.....1944...	318	.....1945...	1,467
.....acres 1949...	31,758	Part owners.....number 1950...	133
.....1944...	8,916	.....1945...	110
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	205	Managers.....number 1950...	3
.....acres 1949...	4,248	.....1945...	10
.....1944...	1,793	All tenants.....number 1950...	80
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	587	.....1945...	73
.....1944...	626	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	5.0
.....acres 1949...	20,860	.....1945...	4.4
.....1944...	18,735	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	7
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	604	.....1945...	26
.....acres 1949...	668	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	3
.....1944...	26,587	.....1945...	25
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	755	Share tenants.....number 1950...	18
.....1944...	1,388	.....1945...	20
.....acres 1949...	37,666	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	5
.....1944...	72,035	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	27
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,418	Croppers.....number 1950...	25
.....1944...	1,451	.....1945...	18
.....acres 1949...	4,327	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	4
.....1944...	3,518	.....1945...	1
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Other tenants.....number 1950...	17
.....1944...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	17
.....acres 1949...		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	619
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945...	450
.....acres 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,430
.....1944...		.....1945...	898
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,430
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,518	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.82
.....1945...	1,531	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	450
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	56	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	149
.....1945...	120	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	61
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	903	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,158
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	795	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	155
.....1944...	524	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	7
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	638	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	62
.....1944...	472	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		.....number 1950...	21
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		.....number 1950...	8
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	14
		.....number 1950...	15
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	159
		.....number 1950...	224
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	32
		.....number 1950...	39

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	571	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	228
.....1945...	324	General farms.....number 1950...	43
.....number 1950...	619	.....number 1950...	5
.....1945...	348	.....number 1950...	29
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	261	.....number 1950...	13
.....1945...	154	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,011
.....number 1950...	711		
.....1945...	163		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	246	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950...	677	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	546
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	21	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	11
.....number 1950...	25	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	39
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	76
.....number 1950...	9	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	123
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	775	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	187
.....1945...	755	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	172
.....number 1950...	853	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,000
.....1945...	849	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	269
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	730
No tractor, horse, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	677	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	1
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	265		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	398	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	158	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,314,662
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	98	.....1944...	1,575,281
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	118,079
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944...	237,845
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	95,902
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	96	.....1944...	114,722
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	650	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	11,667
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	486	.....1944...	62,939
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	337	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	7,687
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	.....1944...	50,544
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	2,860
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	564	.....1944...	9,300
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	170	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,148,671
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	330	.....1944...	1,322,636
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	85	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	975,184
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.1	.....1944...	482,744
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	128,734
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	679	.....1944...	119,492
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	475	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,045,143
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	380	.....1944...	720,753
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	47,912
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944...	15,116
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,365	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	859
.....persons 1950...	2,442	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	814
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,325	.....1945...	812
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,220	.....number 1950...	1,595
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	551	.....1945...	1,827
.....persons 1950...	781	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	47
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	205	.....1945...	42
.....persons 1950...	441	.....number 1950...	80
		.....1945...	60
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,376	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,369
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	631	.....1945...	1,230
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	455	.....number 1950...	17,986
.....dollars 1949...	59,600	.....number 1945...	13,379
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	511	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,325
.....dollars 1949...	350,179	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	1,241
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,200	.....number 1950...	8,958
.....dollars 1949...	475,554	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	6,848
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	721	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,203
.....dollars 1949...	674,027	.....number 1950...	7,179
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	671	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	631
.....dollars 1949...	58,017	.....number 1950...	3,685
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	436	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	353
.....dollars 1949...	81,023	.....number 1950...	2,270
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	141	.....number 1950...	735
.....dollars 1949...	15,463	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	3,052
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	291	.....number 1950...	676
.....dollars 1949...	26,733	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	622
		.....1944...	20,943,195
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....pounds 1949...	17,000,540
No sales.....number 1950...	211	.....dollars 1949...	960,885
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	519	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	52
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	172	.....1944...	13
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	93	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	16,304
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	137	.....1944...	2,306
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	89	.....dollars 1949...	7,576
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	137	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	114
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	79	.....dollars 1949...	6,733
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	69		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	45	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	45	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,012
		.....1945...	878
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950...	6,697
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	5	.....1945...	4,243
Cash-grain.....number 1950...		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	728
Cotton.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	1,587
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	501
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	3,140
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	221
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	273	.....1945...	256
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	25	.....number 1950...	771
		.....1945...	631

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	116	Corn:	
1945...	143	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	913
number 1950...	7,043	1944...	975
1945...	5,675	acres 1949...	6,635
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	114	1944...	8,447
number 1950...	3,739	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	879
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	111	1944...	974
1945...	134	acres 1949...	5,495
number 1950...	3,454	1944...	7,721
1945...	4,385	bushels 1949...	255,001
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	83	1944...	263,114
number 1950...	285	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	147
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	99	1944...	1,027
number 1950...	3,304	acres 1949...	12,967
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	105	tons, green weight 1949...	
1944...	130	Hogged or grazed, or out for	
number shorn 1949...	3,583	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	24
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	20,633	acres 1949...	113
1944...	22,516	Sorghums:	
Increase date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	2
		1944...	1
		acres 1949...	1
		1944...	1
		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out	
		for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres 1949...	1
		tons out 1949...	
		Small grains:	
		Grains grown together and threshed as	
		a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	6
		acres 1949...	43
		bushels 1949...	820
		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	327
		1944...	438
		acres 1949...	2,832
		1944...	4,114
		bushels 1949...	51,988
		1944...	69,562
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	70
		1944...	114
		acres 1949...	377
		1944...	733
		bushels 1949...	9,254
		1944...	18,426
		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	69
		1944...	185
		acres 1949...	254
		1944...	694
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	89
		1944...	57
		acres 1949...	774
		1944...	442
		bushels 1949...	23,972
		1944...	10,739
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	25
		1944...	62
		acres 1949...	215
		1944...	414
		bushels 1949...	2,870
		1944...	6,486
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	8
		acres 1949...	14
		bushels 1949...	210
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	29
		acres grown alone 1949...	136
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	246
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	87
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		1944...	15
		acres grown alone 1949...	14
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	220
		bushels 1949...	512
		1944...	23
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	94
		acres grown alone 1949...	4
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	118
		tons 1949...	
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944...	2
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	28
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944...	4
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		acres grown alone 1949...	20
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	63
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	29
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944...	
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres grown alone 1949...	6
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	1
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949...	6
		acres grown alone 1949...	4
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944...	1
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	10
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	52
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	208
acres grown alone 1949.....		acres 1949.....	89
1944.....		1944.....	534
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		sold..dollars 1949.....	11,667
1944.....		1944.....	62,999
Peanuts harvested for picking or		Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	15
threshing.....farms reporting 1949.....		1944.....	16
acres grown alone 1949.....		acres 1949.....	19
1944.....		1944.....	7
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949.....	
pounds 1949.....		acres 1949.....	
1944.....		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	5
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		1944.....	6
or forage.....farms reporting 1949.....		acres 1949.....	1
acres grown alone 1949.....		1944.....	1
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
1944.....		acres 1949.....	1
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	13
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	901	1944.....	8
acres 1949.....	12,674	acres 1949.....	11
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	389	1944.....	9
1944.....	309	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
acres 1949.....	2,809	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	2,028	Kale.....farms reporting 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	6,812	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	3,975	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949.....	1
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	475	1944.....	2
acres 1949.....	5,927	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	5,920	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	
tons 1949.....	7,600	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	6,393	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	189	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	166	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	31
acres 1949.....	1,502	1944.....	195
1944.....	1,474	acres 1949.....	52
tons 1949.....	1,760	1944.....	493
1944.....	1,541	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		acres 1949.....	4
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	70	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
1944.....	11	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949.....	323	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	20
1944.....	101	acres 1949...	5
tons 1949.....	386	quarts 1949...	5,217
1944.....	134	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	204	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
acres 1949.....	2,234	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	912
1944.....	944	1945.....	830
tons 1949.....	2,608	1950 <sup>1</sup> ..	475
1944.....	1,012	acres 1945.....	1,386
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	893
acres 1949.....	36	1945.....	1,304
tons..green weight 1949...	196	trees of all ages..number 1950...	20,920
Field crops (other):		1945.....	38,478
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,400
1944.....	13	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	16,520
acres 1949.....	8	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	6,182
1944.....	95	1944.....	71,542
bushels 1949.....	8	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	318
1944.....	88	1945.....	560
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,815
1944.....	1	1945.....	10,210
acres 1949.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,610
1944.....	10	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,305
pounds 1949.....	150	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	332
1944.....	1,625	1944.....	5,488
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	348
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	747	1945.....	748
1944.....	749	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,760
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ..	88	1945.....	2,444
1944.....	342	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	223
bushels 1949.....	12,079	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,537
1944.....	20,957	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	73
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	4,299
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	191	1945.....	360
1944.....	37	trees of all ages..number 1950...	813
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ..	1	1945.....	1,799
1944.....	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,413
bushels 1949.....	698	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,422
1944.....	286	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	1,682
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	138,517
1944.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	193
acres 1949.....		1945.....	283
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	55
bales 1949.....		1945.....	972
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	230
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	26	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	329
1944.....	31	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	33
acres 1949.....	22	1944.....	484
1944.....	17	1945.....	418
pounds 1949.....	16,538	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	582
1944.....	19,449	1945.....	1,998
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	4	vines of all ages..number 1950...	3,412
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	611
gallons 1949.....	80	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,347
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	7,484
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,583	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	152,096
1944.....	1,487	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
		top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	7
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	28
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	25
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>4</sup>Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 8, 1951

NANSEMOND COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-062) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,472	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	83
.....1945...	1,546	.....1945...	76
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	257,280	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	11
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	58.3	.....1945...	1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	106,990	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	72
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	51,415	.....1945...	75
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,298	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	283
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	15,757	.....1945...	272
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	149,946	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	259
.....1945...	149,600	.....1945...	275
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	101.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	176
.....1945...	46.8	.....1945...	247
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	9,729	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	159
.....1945...	5,691	.....1945...	210
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	96.83	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	172
.....1945...	58.81	.....1945...	181
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	99
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,392	.....1945...	85
.....1944...	1,526	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	57
.....acres 1949...	57,946	.....1945...	60
.....1944...	57,631	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	50
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	193	.....1945...	44
.....1944...	188	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	71
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	215	.....1945...	14
.....1944...	296	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	15
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	282	.....1945...	9
.....1944...	350	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	10
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	355		
.....1944...	413	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	258	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	208	White operators.....number 1950...	965
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	71	.....1945...	915
.....1944...	54	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	507
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	18	.....1945...	631
.....1944...	17	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	655	Full owners.....number 1950...	656
.....1944...	403	.....1945...	662
acres 1949...	4,768	Part owners.....number 1950...	252
.....1944...	2,733	.....1945...	145
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	451	Managers.....number 1950...	8
.....1944...	6,321	.....1945...	10
acres 1949...	2,932	All tenants.....number 1950...	556
.....1944...	519	.....1945...	729
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	535	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	37.8
.....1944...	7,784	.....1945...	47.2
acres 1949...	9,936	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	87
.....1944...	942	.....1945...	148
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,184	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	25
.....1944...	63,514	.....1945...	15
acres 1949...	67,792	Share tenants.....number 1950...	251
.....1944...	118	.....1945...	282
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	497	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	200
.....1944...	2,427	.....1945...	51
acres 1949...	3,708	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	156
.....1944...	1,176	.....1945...	233
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,341	Croppers.....number 1950...	37
.....1944...	7,186	.....1945...	8
acres 1949...	4,868	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	37
.....1944...	2	.....1945...	51
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	120	Other tenants.....number 1950...	8
.....1944...	1	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	29
acres 1949...	90		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944...	90	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	278
		.....1945...	141
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,142
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,273	.....1945...	586
.....1945...	1,395	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,142
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	93	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.19
.....1945...	143	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	495
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	207	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	205
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	360	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	213
.....1944...	116	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	690
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	212	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	171
.....1944...	80	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	28
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	91
		.....number 1950...	99
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	68
		.....number 1950...	68
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	22
		.....number 1950...	23
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		.....number 1950...	26
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	366	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	87
.....1945.....	242	General farms.....number 1950...	80
.....number 1950.....	454	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	32
.....1945.....	293	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	720	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	38
.....1945.....	387	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	260
.....number 1950.....	989		
.....1945.....	455	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	695	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,217
.....number 1950.....	943	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	14
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	104
.....number 1950.....	40	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	167
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	305
.....number 1950.....	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	415
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	936	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	212
.....1945.....	908	Other farms.....number 1950...	255
.....number 1950.....	1,149	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	96
.....1945.....	992	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	159
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	213	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	193	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,843,811
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	337	.....1944.....	4,092,755
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	573	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	4,132,317
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	156	.....1944.....	3,051,037
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>A</sup></b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,655,656
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	2,653,253
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	36	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	442,850
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	439	.....1944.....	364,996
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	588	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	33,282
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	353	.....1944.....	17,819
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	535
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	14,939
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	584	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,622,667
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	110	.....1944.....	1,025,858
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	382	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	339,768
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	62	.....1944.....	257,841
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.1	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	141,683
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	110,238
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	713	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,141,219
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	135	.....1944.....	697,289
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	527	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	86,847
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>A</sup></b>		.....1944.....	15,880
Week preceding enumerations:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,176	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,106
.....persons 1950.....	2,451	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	390
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,130	.....1945.....	364
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,075	.....number 1950.....	593
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	397	.....1945.....	589
.....persons 1950.....	592	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	905
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	355	.....1945.....	1,240
.....persons 1950.....	784	.....number 1950.....	1,375
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>A</sup></b>		.....1945.....	2,433
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,323	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,093	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	604
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	759	.....1945.....	856
.....dollars 1949...	128,815	.....number 1950...	3,612
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	913	.....1945.....	3,747
.....dollars 1949...	834,518	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	362
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,012	.....1945.....	819
.....dollars 1949...	419,132	.....number 1950...	2,012
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	832	.....1945.....	2,593
.....dollars 1949...	310,872	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	481
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	977	.....number 1950...	1,617
.....dollars 1949...	151,083	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	191
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	838	.....number 1950...	672
.....dollars 1949...	227,322	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	129
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	539	.....number 1950...	368
.....dollars 1949...	94,540	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	211
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	690	.....number 1950...	560
.....dollars 1949...	76,985	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	23
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	37
No sales.....number 1950...	88	pounds 1949...	4,969,651
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	71	.....1944.....	3,901,381
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	26	dollars 1949...	337,183
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	63	.....1949...	28
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	158	.....1944.....	6
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	180	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2,624
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	296	.....1944.....	920
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	201	pounds of butterfat 1949...	1,398
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	174	.....1944.....	.....
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	97	dollars 1949...	.....
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	118	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	31
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....1944.....	1,182
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	1,008	<b>HOGS</b>	
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	25	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,081
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	.....1945.....	1,221
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	983	.....number 1950...	30,574
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	10	.....1945.....	30,720
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,028
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	12	.....number 1950...	13,760
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	15	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	805
		.....number 1950...	16,814
		.....1945.....	855
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	928
		.....1945.....	.....
		.....number 1950...	3,824
		.....1945.....	3,350

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950..	47	Corn:	
1945...	30	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,328
number 1950...	842	1944...	1,487
1945...	443	acres 1949...	25,500
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	46	1944...	23,764
number 1950...	487	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,280
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	43	1944...	1,482
1945...	23	acres 1949...	21,664
number 1950...	411	1944...	21,938
1945...	270	bushels 1949...	859,698
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	35	1944...	596,530
number 1950...	76	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	21
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	41	acres 1949...	330
number 1950...	355	tons..green weight 1949...	3,941
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	34	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
1944...	26	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	555
number shorn 1949...	404	acres 1949...	3,506
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	2,311	Sorghums:	
1944...	2,232	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	1
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	1944...	2
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949...	11
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,113	1944...	4
1945...	1,361	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1950...	50,872	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1945...	67,874	acres 1949...	.....
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	258	tons out 1949...	.....
number 1949...	69,448	Small grains:	
dollars 1949...	62,561	Grains grown together and threshed as	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	494	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	11
dozens 1949...	173,358	acres 1949...	262
dollars 1949...	76,470	bushels 1949...	7,550
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	12	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	19
number 1950...	57	1944...	32
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	17	acres 1949...	414
1944...	8	1944...	718
number 1949...	209	bushels 1949...	7,625
1944...	107	1944...	15,553
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	45
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944...	27
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	912	acres 1949...	440
dollars 1949...	1,125,709	1944...	346
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	278	bushels 1949...	13,305
1944...	187	1944...	12,681
number 1949...	1,120	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	141
1944...	1,116	1944...	526
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	84	acres 1949...	308
number 1949...	443	1944...	1,355
dollars 1949...	59,603	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	243	1944...	14
number 1949...	677	acres 1949...	114
dollars 1949...	28,061	1944...	201
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	865	bushels 1949...	2,540
1944...	712	1944...	5,180
number 1949...	30,791	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	43
1944...	27,306	1944...	29
dollars 1949...	1,026,472	acres 1949...	479
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	23	1944...	278
1944...	14	bushels 1949...	6,945
number 1949...	260	1944...	5,565
1944...	190	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	4,390	acres 1949...	.....
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	42	bushels 1949...	.....
number 1949...	54	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949...	7,183	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	788
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown alone 1949...	3,362
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	910	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	3,506
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	51	acres grown with other crops 1949...	8,104
number 1949...	94	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	15,160
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	14	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	239
1944...	11	1944...	124
number 1949...	20	acres grown alone 1949...	2,496
1944...	18	acres grown with other crops 1949...	178
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	42	bushels 1949...	45,840
1944...	17	1944...	32,433
number 1949...	74	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	55
1944...	44	acres grown alone 1949...	126
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	903	acres grown with other crops 1949...	104
1944...	1,188	tons 1949...	157
number 1949...	5,800	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	575
1944...	10,145	acres grown alone 1949...	460
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold		acres grown with other crops 1949...	7,023
from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	62	1949...	94
dollars 1949...	13,888	acres grown alone 1949...	280
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	799
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	29
		acres grown alone 1949...	38
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	202
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	67
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	8
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	17
		1944...	2
		acres grown alone 1949...	24
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	7
		bushels 1949...	422
		1944...	12
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		tons 1949...	.....
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	6
		acres grown alone 1949...	7
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	14
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	7
		acres grown alone 1949...	7
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	46

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	117
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,254	1944.....	177
acres grown alone 1949...	19,585	acres 1949...	2,685
1944.....	19,509	1944.....	3,150
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....	sold..dollars 1949...	442,830
1944.....	.....	1944.....	364,996
Peanuts harvested for picking or thrashing.....farms reporting 1949...	1,251	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	40
1944.....	1,349	1944.....	60
acres grown alone 1949...	19,367	acres 1949...	1,686
1944.....	19,509	1944.....	27
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	12
pounds 1949...	24,632,000	1944.....	39
1944.....	23,012,477	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	22
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	599	1944.....	70
1944.....	852	acres 1949...	179
acres grown alone 1949...	6,144	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	18
1944.....	.....	1944.....	16
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	28
tons 1949...	8,383	1944.....	10
1944.....	4,297	acres 1949...	34
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		1944.....	14
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	355	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	1,413	acres 1949...	19
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	32	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	39
1944.....	37	acres 1949...	144
acres 1949...	281	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	23
1944.....	358	1944.....	8
tons 1949...	667	acres 1949...	9
1944.....	955	1944.....	2
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	38	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)
1944.....	29	acres 1949...	9
acres 1949...	186	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	36
1944.....	129	acres 1949...	39
tons 1949...	165	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	18
1944.....	168	1944.....	10
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	26	acres 1949...	21
1944.....	9	1944.....	74
acres 1949...	183	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	218
1944.....	44	acres 1949...	822
tons 1949...	177	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	41	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	.....
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	299	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	22
1944.....	128	acres 1949...	227
acres 1949...	690	quarts 1949...	220,139
1944.....	411	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	.....
tons 1949...	539	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	584
1944.....	659	1945.....	82
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	28	acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> ..	208
acres 1949...	150	1945.....	323
1944.....	259	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	307
tons 1949...	185	1945.....	5,066
1944.....	315	trees of all ages...number 1950...	4,303
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	1,831
acres 1949...	10	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	1,233
tons..green weight 1949...	30	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	6,687
Field crops (other):		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	6,956
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1944.....	317
1944.....	4	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	481
acres 1949...	36	1945.....	7,942
1944.....	11	trees of all ages...number 1950...	5,497
bushels 1949...	72	1945.....	4,448
1944.....	13	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	3,494
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	4,311
1944.....	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	7,785
acres 1949...	5	1944.....	177
1944.....	12	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	197
pounds 1949...	978	1945.....	420
1944.....	3,000	trees of all ages...number 1950...	421
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	532	1945.....	123
1944.....	578	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	278
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ..	1,399	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	216
1944.....	2,134	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	690
bushels 1949...	231,615	1944.....	74
1944.....	230,654	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	44
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	437	1945.....	179
1944.....	547	trees of all ages...number 1950...	116
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ..	320	1945.....	61
1944.....	513	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	118
bushels 1949...	35,687	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	311
1944.....	55,326	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	305
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	839	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	68
1944.....	866	1945.....	31
acres 1949...	3,436	trees of all ages...number 1950...	174
1944.....	2,996	1945.....	99
bales 1949...	1,660	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	51
1944.....	3,323	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	121
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	52	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	35
1944.....	18	1944.....	32
acres 1949...	169	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	326
1944.....	86	1945.....	341
pounds 1949...	134,046	vines of all ages...number 1950...	696
1944.....	86,010	1945.....	777
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	3	vines not of bearing age...number 1950...	228
acres 1949...	(*)	vines of bearing age...number 1950...	468
gallons 1949...	38	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	18,297
Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	187	1944.....	51,564
1950.....	736	trees of all ages...number 1950...	.....
trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	184	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	.....
trees of bearing age...number 1950...	552	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	7,041
quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	7,041		

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Less than 1 acre.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 18, 1951

NELSON COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-063) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,417	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	186
.....1945...	1,983	.....1945...	405
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	299,520	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	6
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	60.6	.....1945...	43
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	163,058	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	180
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	22,052	.....1945...	362
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,557	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	234
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	6,211	.....1945...	427
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	181,456	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	144
.....1945...	186,892	.....1945...	226
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	128.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	148
.....1945...	94.2	.....1945...	185
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	6,955	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	165
.....1945...	3,339	.....1945...	171
average per acre, dollars 1950*	38.62	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	175
.....1945...	35.43	.....1945...	211
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	85
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,121	.....1945...	86
.....1944...	1,908	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	62
acres 1949...	28,870	.....1945...	65
.....1944...	35,838	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	47
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	421	.....1945...	50
.....1944...	1,005	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	111
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	275	.....1945...	104
.....1944...	344	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	43
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	139	.....1945...	41
.....1944...	210	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	15
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	138	.....1945...	12
.....1944...	178		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	102	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	121	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	36	White operators.....number 1950...	1,168
.....1944...	39	.....1945...	1,512
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	249
.....1944...	11	.....1945...	471
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	576	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	246	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,085
acres 1949...	13,499	.....1945...	1,260
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	5,530	Part owners.....number 1950...	160
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	509	.....1945...	206
acres 1949...	13,875	Managers.....number 1950...	4
.....1944...	12,796	.....1945...	12
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	563	All tenants.....number 1950...	168
.....1944...	599	.....1945...	505
acres 1949...	20,212	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	11.9
.....1944...	19,027	.....1945...	25.5
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	913	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	19
.....1944...	1,059	.....1945...	108
acres 1949...	76,901	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	76,783	.....1945...	3
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	702	Share tenants.....number 1950...	48
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,384	.....1945...	183
acres 1949...	21,454	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	45
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	32,366	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	3
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,255	Croppers.....number 1950...	64
.....1944...	1,563	.....1945...	150
acres 1949...	6,645	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	35
.....1944...	4,552	.....1945...	61
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Other tenants.....number 1950...	8
.....1944...	.....	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	27
acres 1949...	.....		
.....1944...	.....	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	268
acres 1949...	.....	.....1945...	184
.....1944...	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	934
		.....1945...	602
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	934
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.82
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	248
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	138
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	120
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	582
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	99
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	13
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	14 <sup>1</sup>
		.....number 1950...	14
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		.....number 1950...	2
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		.....number 1950...	13
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		.....number 1950...	12
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	414	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	123
.....1945.....	325	General farms.....number 1950...	120
.....number 1950.....	516	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	29
.....1945.....	373	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	14
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	204	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	77
.....1945.....	116	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	930
.....number 1950.....	257		
.....1945.....	125		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	151	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	154	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	534
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	31	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	6
.....number 1950.....	31	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	26
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	61	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	73
.....number 1950.....	72	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	142
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	541	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	263
.....1945.....	734	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950.....	883
.....number 1950.....	606	Other farms.....number 1950.....	226
.....1945.....	765	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	657
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	657
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	431	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	240		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	535	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	154	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,671,487
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	57	.....1944.....	1,965,820
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	946,498
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>4</sup></b>		.....1944.....	1,455,825
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	215,674
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	158	.....1944.....	171,996
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	612	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,258
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	185	.....1944.....	13,438
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	363	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	728,385
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	.....1944.....	1,270,316
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,181
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	432	.....1944.....	75
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	102	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	604,720
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	313	.....1944.....	390,604
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	46	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	77,375
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.1	.....1944.....	53,373
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	73,722
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	884	.....1944.....	95,354
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	379	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	453,623
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	345	.....1944.....	241,877
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	120,269
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>5</sup></b>		.....1944.....	119,391
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	989	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	923
.....persons 1950.....	1,800	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	872
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	954	.....1945.....	1,001
Operators.....persons 1950.....	899	.....number 1950.....	1,779
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	328	.....1945.....	2,016
.....persons 1950.....	420	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	111
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	217	.....1945.....	147
.....persons 1950.....	481	.....number 1950.....	199
		.....1945.....	254
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>6</sup></b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,095	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,192
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	584	.....1945.....	1,568
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	257	.....number 1950.....	9,679
.....dollars 1949.....	32,047	.....1945.....	8,273
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	533	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,161
.....dollars 1949.....	389,628	.....1945.....	1,566
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	851	.....number 1950.....	5,245
.....dollars 1949.....	118,404	.....1945.....	5,188
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	615	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,062
.....dollars 1949.....	161,990	.....number 1950.....	3,170
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	698	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	434
.....dollars 1949.....	41,430	.....number 1950.....	1,793
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	373	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	251
.....dollars 1949.....	97,447	.....number 1950.....	1,029
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	125	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	456
.....dollars 1949.....	19,167	.....number 1950.....	1,592
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	286	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	56
.....dollars 1949.....	18,002	.....1944.....	29
		.....pounds 1949.....	564,041
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	98,341
No sales.....number 1950.....	212	.....dollars 1949.....	26,269
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	445	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	357
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	168	.....1944.....	313
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	128	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	94,183
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	144	.....1944.....	81,220
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	102	.....dollars 1949.....	45,623
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	89	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	103
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	52	.....dollars 1949.....	5,484
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	23		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	22	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	32	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	901
		.....1945.....	1,157
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950.....	3,704
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	87	.....1945.....	3,686
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	6	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	644
Cotton.....number 1950.....	6	.....number 1950.....	2,050
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	81	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	412
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	81	.....number 1950.....	1,678
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	121	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	235
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	27	.....1945.....	216
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	9	.....number 1950.....	372
		.....1945.....	324

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	43	Corn:	
1945...	41	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	916
number 1950...	2,046	1944...	1,245
1945...	1,290	acres 1949...	6,163
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	42	1944...	9,376
number 1950...	1,091	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	908
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	41	1944...	1,241
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	39	acres 1949...	6,071
number 1950...	1,035	1944...	9,278
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	831	bushels 1949...	200,516
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	28	1944...	264,020
number 1950...	56	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	39	acres 1949...	42
number 1950...	955	tons, green weight 1949...	445
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	40	Hogged or grazed, or out for	
1944...	37	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	17
number shorn 1949...	1,101	acres 1949...	50
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	5,730	Sorghums:	
1944...	3,744	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	1944...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out	
		for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		tons out 1949...	
		Small grains:	
		Grains grown together and threshed as	
		a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres 1949...	10
		bushels 1949...	500
		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	264
		1944...	371
		acres 1949...	2,607
		1944...	3,052
		bushels 1949...	42,113
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	47,225
		1944...	43
		acres 1949...	42
		1944...	219
		bushels 1949...	290
		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	6,148
		1944...	6,349
		acres 1949...	72
		1944...	268
		bushels 1949...	350
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,146
		1944...	13
		acres 1949...	21
		1944...	102
		bushels 1949...	173
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3,338
		1944...	3,900
		acres 1949...	35
		1944...	88
		bushels 1949...	167
		1944...	435
		bushels 1949...	2,165
		1944...	6,393
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	16
		acres grown alone 1949...	90
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	166
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	43
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		1944...	3
		acres grown alone 1949...	15
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	113
		1944...	210
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	14
		acres grown alone 1949...	75
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	87
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	6
		acres grown alone 1949...	30
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	9
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
		bushels 1949...	5
		1944...	
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		acres grown alone 1949...	29
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	52
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	1
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	23
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	119
acres grown alone 1949.....		acres 1949.....	29
1944.....		1944.....	1,258
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		sold.dollars 1949.....	13,458
1944.....		1944.....	20
Peanuts harvested for picking or		Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	53
threshing.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1949.....	15
1944.....		1944.....	32
acres grown alone 1949.....		Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....		acres 1949.....	(*)
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		1944.....	2
pounds 1949.....		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	16
1944.....		acres 1949...	1
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		1944.....	3
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...		Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....		acres 1949...	(*)
acres grown alone 1949.....		1944.....	14
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	10
tons 1949.....		acres 1949...	6
1944.....		1944.....	2
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	738	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	11,487	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	107	acres 1949...	(*)
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	32	1944.....	5
acres 1949.....	757	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	180	acres 1949...	1
tons 1949.....	1,850	1944.....	1
1944.....	449	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	230	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	201	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	2,379	acres 1949...	(*)
tons 1949.....	1,820	1944.....	14
1944.....	3,518	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	71
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2,049	acres 1949...	4
acres 1949.....	625	1944.....	89
1944.....	630	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949.....	6,986	acres 1949...	(*)
1944.....	6,682	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
tons 1949.....	8,209	1944.....	
1944.....	6,731	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	8
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	80	acres 1949...	2
1944.....	37	quarts 1949...	4,340
acres 1949...	379	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	205	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
tons 1949...	398	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	649
1944.....	178	1945.....	775
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	118	acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> ...	7,937
acres 1949...	1,198	1945.....	9,226
1944.....	626	1950.....	590
tons 1949...	1,520	1945.....	842
1944.....	682	trees of all ages..number 1950...	231,431
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	296,633
acres 1949.....		1950.....	22,918
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	208,513
tons..green weight 1949.....		1945.....	398,326
Field crops (other):		1949.....	667,682
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944.....	375
1944.....		1950.....	429
acres 1949...	15	trees of all ages..number 1945...	173,173
1944.....		1945.....	193,890
bushels 1949...	15	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	25,521
1944.....		1945.....	147,597
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	10	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	167,364
1944.....	8	1949.....	239,857
acres 1949...	116	1944.....	111
1944.....	161	1950.....	140
pounds 1949...	23,575	trees of all ages..number 1945...	342
1944.....	34,000	1945.....	391
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	55
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	949	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	287
1944.....	1,615	1949.....	187
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	73	quantity harvested..bushels	1,265
1944.....	330	1944.....	84
bushels 1949...	12,982	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	90
1944.....	21,938	1945.....	299
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		trees of all ages..number 1945...	331
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	560	1950.....	81
1944.....	886	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	214
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	10	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,247
1944.....	121	1949.....	7,974
bushels 1949...	4,178	1944.....	64
1944.....	8,714	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	42
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	324
1944.....		1945.....	84
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	412
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	422
bales 1949...		1949.....	245
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels	103
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	240	1944.....	78
1944.....	245	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	78
acres 1949...	440	1945.....	789
1944.....	498	vines of all ages..number 1950...	430
pounds 1949...	452,372	1945.....	80
1944.....	484,382	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,344
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		1949.....	9,094
acres 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944.....		1944.....	
gallons 1949...		Improved peans (budded, grafted, or	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	2
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,167	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5
1944.....	1,868	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

<sup>4</sup>Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 3, 1951

NEW KENT COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-064) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	368	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	67
.....1945...	479	.....1945...	94
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	135,680	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	37.7	.....1945...	11
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	36,106	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	66
.....1945...	12,705	.....1945...	83
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,303	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	67
.....1945...	997	.....1945...	112
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	51,122	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	33
.....1945...	54,685	.....1945...	60
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	138.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	32
.....1945...	114.2	.....1945...	28
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	9,703	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	28
.....1945...	4,342	.....1945...	34
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	58.94	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	27
.....1945...	38.03	.....1945...	43
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	11
.....1945...		.....1945...	22
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	18
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	314	.....1945...	27
.....1944...	460	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	11
.....acres 1949...	10,910	.....1945...	7
.....1944...	12,170	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	27
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	157	.....1945...	27
.....1944...	229	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	22
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	57	.....1945...	19
.....1944...	78	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	22	.....1945...	6
.....1944...	50		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	28	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	37	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	23	White operators.....number 1950...	215
.....1944...	33	.....1945...	238
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	153
.....1944...	23	.....1945...	241
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	10	Full owners.....number 1950...	240
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	127	.....1945...	354
.....1944...	101	Part owners.....number 1950...	75
.....acres 1949...	2,238	.....1945...	64
.....1944...	1,592	Managers.....number 1950...	3
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	197	.....1945...	5
.....acres 1949...	2,966	All tenants.....number 1950...	50
.....1944...	3,036	.....1945...	56
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	68	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	13.6
.....acres 1949...	97	.....1945...	11.7
.....1944...	1,813	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	14
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,896	.....1945...	42
.....acres 1949...	297	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	375	.....1945...	2
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	29,908	Share tenants.....number 1950...	7
.....acres 1949...	31,421	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	17	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	154	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	3
.....acres 1949...	1,155	.....1945...	3
.....1944...	1,944	Croppers.....number 1950...	30
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....1945...	7
.....acres 1949...	1,944	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	25
.....1944...	2,626	.....1945...	5
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	350		
.....acres 1949...	467	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944...	2,132	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	82
FARM OPERATORS	2,626	.....1945...	55
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	361	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	300
.....1945...	466	.....1945...	121
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	7	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	295
.....1945...	13	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.75
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	229	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	134
.....1944...	209	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	64
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	247	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	47
.....1944...	173	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	169
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	222	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	52
.....1944...		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	54
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	60
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		Fitted or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	11

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*--Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	193	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	13
1945.....	158	General farms.....number 1950...	11
number 1945.....	210	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	4
1945.....	174	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	7
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	165	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	.....
1945.....	112	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	253
number 1945.....	227		
1945.....	133		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	155	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
number 1950.....	210	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	116
1950.....	16	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	4
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	16	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	14
number 1950.....	1	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	12
1950.....	1	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	38
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	13
number 1950.....	24	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	30
1950.....	265	Other farms.....number 1950...	252
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1945.....	287	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	44
number 1945.....	289	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	208
		Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
<b>Farms by class of work power:</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	106	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	586,249
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	71	1944.....	578,683
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	44	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	268,682
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	103	1944.....	258,235
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	44	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	228,084
		1944.....	210,740
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	40,263
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		1944.....	73,181
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	231
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	10	1944.....	13,947
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	65	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	319	1944.....	267
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	19	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	284,454
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944.....	244,197
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	165	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	58,203
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	20	1944.....	54,716
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	162	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	85,680
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	32	1944.....	77,169
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.3	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	140,571
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944.....	112,312
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	151	1949.....	31,113
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	66	1944.....	36,251
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	183	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	214
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	113
Week preceding enumeration:		1945.....	153
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	370	number 1945.....	161
persons 1950...	654	1945.....	228
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	358	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	119
Operators.....persons 1950...	333	1945.....	222
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	146	number 1950...	164
persons 1950...	181	1945.....	333
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	74	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
persons 1950...	140	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	196
		1945.....	321
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		number 1950...	1,347
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	395	1945.....	1,337
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	189	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	191
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	101	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	300
dollars 1949.....	9,870	number 1950...	735
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	144	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	788
dollars 1949.....	126,153	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	174
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	290	number 1950...	432
dollars 1949.....	134,900	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	63
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	233	number 1950...	315
dollars 1949.....	29,880	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	43
number 1950...	.....	number 1950...	153
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	329	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	62
dollars 1949.....	31,323	number 1950...	196
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	195	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	10
dollars 1949.....	79,525	1944.....	8
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	105	pounds 1949...	1,019,600
dollars 1949.....	22,519	1944.....	1,226,833
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	134	dollars 1949...	36,346
dollars 1949.....	13,555	1944.....	1
		pounds of butterfat 1949...	150
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		1944.....	.....
No sales.....number 1950...	121	dollars 1949...	100
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	87	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	36
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	33	dollars 1949...	1,737
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	13	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	13	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	260
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	25	1945.....	295
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	8	number 1950...	3,631
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	27	1945.....	2,423
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	15	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	154
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	8	number 1950...	1,867
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	18	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	167
		number 1950...	1,704
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	98
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	39	1945.....	113
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	24	number 1950...	431
Cotton.....number 1950...	15	1945.....	332
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	11		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	11		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....		
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	.....		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	41		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	6
1945.....	4
number 1950...	201
1945.....	101
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	6
number 1950...	103
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	6
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	4
number 1950...	85
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	43
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	6
number 1950...	23
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	5
number 1950...	93
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	1
number shorn 1949...	136
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	613
1944.....	97
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	327
1943.....	445
number 1950...	25,392
1945.....	28,315
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	81
number 1949...	20,234
dollars 1949...	18,465
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	121
dozens 1949...	132,822
dollars 1949...	63,533
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	13
number 1950...	50
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	15
1944.....	17
number 1949...	476
1944.....	1,419
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	170
dollars 1949...	139,738
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	121
1944.....	189
number 1949...	536
1944.....	656
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	46
number 1949...	214
dollars 1949...	33,603
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	107
number 1949...	322
dollars 1949...	15,020
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	127
1944.....	145
number 1949...	2,800
1944.....	3,752
dollars 1949...	87,885
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	1
number 1949...	125
1944.....	24
dollars 1949...	2,440
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	9
number 1949...	13
dollars 1949...	810
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	213
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1949...	8
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	1
number 1949...	5
1944.....	12
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	.....
number 1949...	3
1944.....	.....
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	213
1944.....	382
number 1949...	452
1944.....	1,004
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3
dollars 1949...	168

Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
<b>Corn:</b>	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	276
1944.....	338
acres 1949...	3,637
1944.....	4,227
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	250
1944.....	338
acres 1949...	3,237
1944.....	3,810
bushels 1949...	116,153
1944.....	89,854
Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
acres 1949...	49
tons green weight 1949...	495
Hogged or grazed, or out for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	42
acres 1949...	351
<b>Sorghums:</b>	
Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	3
acres 1949...	4
1944.....	6
Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949...	4
tons out 1949...	3
<b>Small grains:</b>	
Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	10
bushels 1949...	100
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	37
1944.....	76
acres 1949...	987
1944.....	1,313
bushels 1949...	16,116
1944.....	19,714
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	23
1944.....	16
acres 1949...	367
1944.....	199
bushels 1949...	8,464
1944.....	4,523
Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	18
acres 1949...	23
1944.....	96
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	14
1944.....	11
acres 1949...	255
1944.....	196
bushels 1949...	5,970
1944.....	4,564
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944.....	15
acres 1949...	93
1944.....	273
bushels 1949...	1,410
1944.....	4,075
Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949...	2
bushels 1949...	40
<b>Annual legumes:</b>	
Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	178
acres grown alone 1949...	3,177
1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	2,488
acres grown with other crops 1949...	71
1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	617
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	91
1944.....	88
acres grown alone 1949...	2,571
acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
bushels 1949...	54,364
1944.....	26,326
Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	92
acres grown alone 1949...	379
acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
tons 1949...	429
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949...	23
acres grown alone 1949...	129
acres grown with other crops 1949...	64
Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	15
acres grown alone 1949...	98
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	20
acres grown alone 1949...	347
1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	175
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	15
Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	2
acres grown alone 1949...	73
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
bushels 1949...	779
1944.....	37
Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres grown alone 1949...	17
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
tons 1949...	21
Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949...	1
acres grown alone 1949...	1
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	10
acres grown alone 1949...	256
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	45
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	16	1944.....	179
acres grown alone 1949...	86	acres 1949...	374
1944.....	76	1944.....	678
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		sold..dollars 1949.....	40,863
1944.....		1944.....	73,181
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	22
1944.....	12	1944.....	75
acres grown alone 1949...	86	acres 1949...	65
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	76	1944.....	49
acres grown with other crops 1949...		Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	27
pounds 1949.....	107,660	acres 1949...	15
1944.....	47,900	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	13
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944.....	13
1944.....	2	acres 1949...	23
acres grown alone 1949...	23	1944.....	15
acres grown with other crops 1949...		Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	43
tons 1949.....	7	acres 1949...	46
1944.....	9	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	15
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		1944.....	62
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	131	acres 1949...	51
acres 1949...	1,322	1944.....	175
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).farms reporting 1949...	24	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	7	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	173	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944.....	31	acres 1949...	9
tons 1949...	480	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	74	1944.....	6
acres 1949...	54	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	94	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	6
acres 1949...	217	acres 1949...	4
1944.....	617	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	
tons 1949...	324	acres 1949...	
1944.....	926	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	27
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	58	1944.....	57
1944.....	64	acres 1949...	34
acres 1949...	669	1944.....	43
1944.....	652	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	13
tons 1949...	689	acres 1949...	107
1944.....	730	1944.....	19
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	21	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	19
1944.....	26	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949...	87	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	164	acres 1949...	(*)
tons 1949...	126	quarts 1949...	60
1944.....	170	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	170
acres 1949...	104	1945.....	164
1944.....	228	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	41
tons 1949...	82	1945.....	28
1944.....	230	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	120
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	181
acres 1949...	98	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,135
tons..green weight 1949...	572	1945.....	1,378
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	164
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	971
1944.....	6	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	762
acres 1949...	7	1944.....	2,399
bushels 1949...		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	22
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	126
1944.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	614
acres 1949...	16	1945.....	4,421
1944.....	7	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	177
pounds 1949...	1,710	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	637
1944.....	1,600	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	23
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	192	1944.....	6,247
1944.....	256	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	61
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	162	1945.....	104
1944.....	381	trees of all ages..number 1950...	327
bushels 1949...	27,628	1945.....	344
1944.....	50,320	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	32
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	112	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	294
1944.....	185	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	18
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	108	1944.....	723
1944.....	283	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	27
bushels 1949...	11,710	1945.....	44
1944.....	51,546	trees of all ages..number 1950...	197
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	111
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	28
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	161
1944.....		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	295
bales 1949...		1944.....	1,834
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	23
1944.....		1945.....	66
acres 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	54
1944.....		1945.....	212
pounds 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	26
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	28
acres 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	12
1944.....		1944.....	197
gallons 1949...		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	43
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	334	1945.....	68
1944.....	450	vines of all ages..number 1950...	515
		1945.....	581
		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	315
		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	200
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	589
		1944.....	8,372
		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	10
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	34
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	30
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	5

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE  
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 19, 1951

NORFOLK COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-065) Series AC50-

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,034	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	25
.....1945...	1,029	.....1945...	214
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	230,400	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	40
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	38.8	.....1945...	5
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	67,700	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	212
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	20,237	.....1945...	209
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,182	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	288
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	6,767	.....1945...	286
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	89,352	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	92
.....1945...	94,829	.....1945...	116
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	86.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	95
.....1945...	92.2	.....1945...	92
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	12,014	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	66
.....1945...	6,622	.....1945...	62
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*..	136.96	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	78
.....1945...	71.85	.....1945...	75
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	33
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	838	.....1945...	51
.....1944...	944	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	34
.....acres 1949...	46,210	.....1945...	26
.....1944...	48,940	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	20
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	366	.....1945...	24
.....1944...	332	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	49
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	124	.....1945...	54
.....1944...	171	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	21
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	54	.....1945...	23
.....1944...	94	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	6
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	78	.....1945...	6
.....1944...	110	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	80	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	104	White operators.....number 1950...	883
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	87	.....1945...	831
.....1944...	84	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	151
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	49	.....1945...	198
.....1944...	49	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	289	Full owners.....number 1950...	740
.....1944...	82	.....1945...	658
.....acres 1949...	3,636	Part owners.....number 1950...	176
.....1944...	1,452	.....1945...	198
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	323	Managers.....number 1950...	6
.....acres 1949...	7,700	.....1945...	11
.....1944...	4,222	All tenants.....number 1950...	112
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	151	.....1945...	162
.....1944...	182	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	10.8
.....acres 1949...	4,540	.....1945...	15.7
.....1944...	5,530	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	45
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	445	.....1945...	89
.....1944...	557	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	4
.....acres 1949...	17,982	.....1945...	4
.....1944...	20,268	Share tenants.....number 1950...	21
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	96	.....1945...	46
.....1944...	263	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	19
.....acres 1949...	2,238	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	5,373	.....number 1950...	12
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	933	Croppers.....number 1950...	10
.....1944...	936	.....1945...	30
.....acres 1949...	7,046	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	13
.....1944...	8,844	.....1945...	10
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	20
.....1944...	11	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....acres 1949...	49	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	498
.....1944...	342	.....1945...	265
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	949
.....acres 1949...	39	.....1945...	659
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	749
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	961	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.84
.....1945...	962	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	769
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	42	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	265
.....1945...	64	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	175
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	620	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	798
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	597	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	269
.....1944...	280	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	51
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	540	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	52
.....1944...	263	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	188
		.....number 1950...	236
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	126
		.....number 1950...	137
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	23
		.....number 1950...	23
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	39
		.....number 1950...	72
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	419	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	54
.....farms reporting 1945...	294	General farms.....number 1950...	55
.....number 1950.....	688	.....number 1945.....	23
.....number 1945.....	470	.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	505	.....number 1945.....	172
.....farms reporting 1945.....	300	.....number 1950.....	172
.....number 1950.....	1,066	.....number 1945.....	172
.....number 1945.....	430		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	450		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	941		
.....number 1950.....	75		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	100		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	16		
.....number 1950.....	25		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	807		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	723		
.....number 1950.....	1,114		
.....number 1945.....	916		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	257		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	198		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	79		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	231		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	269		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	387
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	86	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	36
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	322	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	63
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	305	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	58
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	307	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	112
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	83
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	64
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	543	Other farms.....number 1950...	25
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	45	Part-time.....number 1950...	25
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	42
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.2		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	879		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	50		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	100		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,422,451
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	835	.....dollars 1944.....	3,398,348
.....persons 1950...	2,327	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,971,358
.....persons 1949...	804	.....dollars 1944.....	2,064,088
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	749	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,081,773
.....persons 1950...	749	.....dollars 1944.....	603,193
Operators.....persons 1950...	312	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	559,842
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	423	.....dollars 1944.....	407,512
.....persons 1950...	259	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	14,620
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,155	.....dollars 1944.....	24,711
.....persons 1950...	1,155	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,315,454
		.....dollars 1944.....	1,028,795
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,432,797
		.....dollars 1944.....	1,330,100
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	725,995
		.....dollars 1944.....	709,185
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	352,512
		.....dollars 1944.....	334,638
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	354,286
		.....dollars 1944.....	227,289
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	18,806
		.....dollars 1944.....	4,277
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	519
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	200
		.....number 1950.....	272
		.....number 1945.....	274
		.....number 1944.....	48
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	72
		.....number 1950.....	53
		.....number 1945.....	199
		.....number 1944.....	98
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	459
		.....number 1950...	601
		.....number 1945...	4,212
		.....number 1944...	5,114
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	419
		.....number 1950...	2,106
		.....number 1945...	3,227
		.....number 1944...	372
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,161
		.....number 1950...	178
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	819
		.....number 1950...	121
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	219
		.....number 1950...	119
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	507
		.....number 1950...	51
		.....number 1949...	62
		.....pounds 1949...	12,970,771
		.....pounds 1944...	12,740,427
		.....dollars 1949...	716,713
		.....dollars 1944...	17
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	16,746
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	706
		.....dollars 1949...	8,652
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	19
		.....dollars 1949...	52
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	521
		.....number 1950...	624
		.....number 1945...	7,854
		.....number 1944...	10,199
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	483
		.....number 1950...	1,027
		.....number 1945...	312
		.....number 1944...	4,237
		.....number 1943...	288
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	311
		.....number 1950...	1,071
		.....number 1945...	1,114

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	63	Corn:	
1945...	35	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	719
number 1950...	768	1944...	769
1945...	637	acres 1949...	18,762
number 1950...	62	1944...	18,721
1945...	464	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	684
number 1950...	59	1944...	751
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	28	acres 1949...	16,521
number 1950...	364	1944...	16,341
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	351	bushels 1949...	529,402
number 1950...	42	1944...	365,115
1945...	100	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	33
number 1950...	46	acres 1949...	1,798
1945...	304	tons..green weight 1949...	18,026
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	35	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
1944...	25	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	67
number shorn 1949...	317	acres 1949...	443
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,864	Sorghums:	
1944...	1,926	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	2
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944...	3
		acres 1949...	8
		1944...	16
		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres 1949...	8
		tons out 1949...	10
		Small grains:	
		Grains grown together and threshed as	
		a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		acres 1949...	81
		bushels 1949...	3,100
		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	62
		1944...	92
		acres 1949...	1,730
		1944...	1,515
		bushels 1949...	25,459
		1944...	29,694
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	74
		1944...	91
		acres 1949...	1,155
		1944...	1,131
		bushels 1949...	33,198
		1944...	31,512
		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	24
		1944...	184
		acres 1949...	103
		1944...	1,707
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		1944...	20
		acres 1949...	47
		1944...	302
		bushels 1949...	1,050
		1944...	8,870
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		1944...	42
		acres 1949...	35
		1944...	402
		bushels 1949...	656
		1944...	5,840
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	489
		acres grown alone 1949...	15,939
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	16,532
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	71
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	1,642
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	383
		acres grown alone 1949...	304
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	14,379
		bushels 1949...	12
		1944...	251,737
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	177,156
		acres grown alone 1949...	166
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	880
		tons 1949...	1,066
		1944...	39
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	126
		acres grown alone 1949...	26
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	48
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	524
		acres grown alone 1949...	23
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	13
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	98
		acres grown alone 1949...	362
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	77
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	6
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	16
		1944...	28
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	369
		bushels 1949...	1,740
		1944...	7
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	20
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	18
		tons 1949...	
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	50
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	

POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS

ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE

FARM SLAUGHTER

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.





Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	379	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	377	General farms.....number 1950...	117
number 1950.....	539	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	112
1945.....	477	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	428	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	67
1945.....	284	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
number 1950.....	781		
1945.....	421		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	413		
number 1950.....	716		
1945.....	43		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	53		
number 1950.....	12		
1945.....	12		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	457		
number 1950.....	507		
1945.....	621		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	694		
number 1950.....			
1945.....			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	35		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	44		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	100		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	315		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	109		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>A</sup></b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	547
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	105	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	55
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	342	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	123
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	112	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	154
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	31	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	112
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	3	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	41
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>B</sup> .....number 1950.....	42
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	279	Other farms.....number 1950.....	56
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	92	Part-time <sup>C</sup> .....number 1950.....	28
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	70	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	28
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Abnormal <sup>D</sup> .....number 1950.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.5		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	417		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	36		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	120		
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>A</sup></b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,366,520
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	584	1944.....	4,778,977
persons 1950.....	2,060	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,839,125
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	547	1944.....	4,436,807
Operators.....persons 1950.....	537	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,950,688
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	132	1944.....	2,024,421
persons 1950.....	242	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,172,768
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	414	1944.....	2,074,207
persons 1950.....	1,281	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	390,003
		1944.....	283,194
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	325,464
		1944.....	51,163
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	404,436
		1944.....	322,219
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	60,864
		1944.....	69,431
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	256,905
		1944.....	194,910
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	86,667
		1944.....	77,694
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	122,779
		1944.....	19,753
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	467
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	384
		number 1945.....	485
		1945.....	900
		number 1950.....	1,230
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	204
		1945.....	347
		number 1950.....	478
		1945.....	849
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	271
		1945.....	429
		number 1950.....	1,086
		1945.....	1,187
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	269
		1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	412
		number 1950.....	643
		1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	813
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	227
		number 1950.....	501
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	63
		number 1950.....	153
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	57
		number 1950.....	135
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	70
		number 1950.....	150
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	37
		1944.....	24
		pounds 1949.....	870,677
		1944.....	923,135
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	46,876
		1944.....	30
		pounds of butterfat 1949.....	21,737
		1944.....	1,512
		dollars 1949.....	12,897
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	22
		1944.....	1,311
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	321
		1945.....	477
		number 1950.....	2,682
		1945.....	3,974
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	278
		number 1950.....	1,651
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	133
		number 1950.....	991
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	124
		1945.....	119
		number 1950.....	307
		1945.....	381

<sup>A</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>B</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>C</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	59	<b>Corn:</b>	
1945.....	54	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	516
number 1950.....	1,004	1944.....	629
1945.....	825	acres 1949.....	6,770
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	57	1944.....	11,415
number 1950.....	603	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	510
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	57	1944.....	603
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	39	acres 1949.....	6,591
number 1950.....	551	1944.....	10,499
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	354	bushels 1949.....	250,763
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	40	1944.....	258,454
number 1950.....	52	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	50	acres 1949.....	57
number 1950.....	401	tons..green weight 1949...	287
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	46	Hogged or grazed, or out for	
1944.....	35	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	18
number shorn 1949.....	513	acres 1949...	122
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	2,976	<b>Sorghums:</b>	
1944.....	2,182	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	293
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	1944.....	386
		acres 1949...	1,183
		1944.....	2,219
		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out	
		for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	293
		acres 1949...	1,180
		tons out 1949...	1,518
		<b>Small grains:</b>	
		Grains grown together and threshed as	
		a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		acres 1949...	31
		bushels 1949...	435
		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
		1944.....	26
		acres 1949...	187
		1944.....	198
		bushels 1949...	2,320
		1944.....	3,323
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	39
		1944.....	60
		acres 1949...	280
		1944.....	522
		bushels 1949...	6,756
		1944.....	14,728
		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	107
		1944.....	179
		acres 1949...	356
		1944.....	819
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		1944.....	10
		acres 1949...	160
		bushels 1949...	76
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	109
		1944.....	1,006
		acres 1949...	1,311
		1944.....	14,242
		bushels 1949...	19,999
		1944.....	.....
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres 1949...	.....
		bushels 1949...	.....
		<b>Annual legumes:</b>	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	47
		acres grown alone 1949...	1,192
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	385
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	34
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	37
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	24
		1944.....	14
		acres grown alone 1949...	682
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		bushels 1949...	12,779
		1944.....	2,112
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		acres grown alone 1949...	14
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		tons 1949...	14
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	1
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	27
		acres grown alone 1949...	495
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	34
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	18
		acres grown alone 1949...	277
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	19
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	.....
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944.....	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	(*)
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		bushels 1949...	4
		1944.....	.....
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		tons 1949...	.....
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	16
		acres grown alone 1949...	277
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....

**POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS**

Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	467
1945.....	559
number 1950.....	28,109
1945.....	41,613
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	160
number 1949.....	213,992
dollars 1949.....	188,597
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	209
dozens 1949.....	54,961
dollars 1949.....	22,226
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	14
number 1950.....	2,748
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	19
1944.....	19
number 1949.....	5,682
1944.....	4,979

**ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE**

Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	258
dollars 1949...	81,268
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	179
1944.....	191
number 1949...	389
1944.....	388
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	35
number 1949...	79
dollars 1949...	13,302
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	164
number 1949...	310
dollars 1949...	14,543
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	127
1944.....	122
number 1949...	1,879
1944.....	2,895
dollars 1949...	45,481
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	35
1944.....	30
number 1949...	286
1944.....	258
dollars 1949...	5,131
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	36
number 1949...	55
dollars 1949...	2,811

**FARM SLAUGHTER**

Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	446
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	33
number 1949...	39
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	15
1944.....	13
number 1949...	17
1944.....	19
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	18
1944.....	14
number 1949...	22
1944.....	32
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	364
1944.....	525
number 1949...	1,376
1944.....	2,300
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold	
from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	28
dollars 1949...	4,015

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.  
<sup>\*</sup>Less than 1 acre.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...		1944...	531
acres grown alone 1949...		acres 1949...	615
1944.....		1944.....	25,877
acres grown with other crops 1949...		sold..dollars 1949...	15,309
1944.....		1944.....	3,172,768
Peanuts harvested for picking or		1944.....	2,074,807
threshing.....farms reporting 1949...		Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	430
1944.....		1944.....	508
acres grown alone 1949...		acres 1949...	5,317
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....		1944.....	3,265
acres grown with other crops 1949...		Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	188
pounds 1949.....		acres 1949...	4,113
1944.....		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	235
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		1944.....	248
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1949...	1,339
1944.....		1944.....	1,020
acres grown alone 1949...		Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	10
acres grown with other crops 1949...		acres 1949...	6
tons 1949.....		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	49
1944.....		1944.....	40
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		acres 1949...	1,320
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	278	1944.....	68
acres 1949...	1,386	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	52
1944.....	94	acres 1949...	117
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	44	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949...	380	acres 1949...	304
1944.....	195	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	7
tons 1949...	1,092	1944.....	15
1944.....	517	acres 1949...	358
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	29	1944.....	790
1944.....	27	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	314
acres 1949...	123	acres 1949...	1,748
1944.....	147	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	7
tons 1949...	194	acres 1949...	425
1944.....	197	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	475
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1944.....	496
1944.....	2	acres 1949...	10,331
acres 1949...	28	1944.....	6,184
1944.....	17	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	16
tons 1949...	32	acres 1949...	22
1944.....	14	1944.....	625
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	162	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	40	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	310
acres 1949...	690	acres 1949...	1,070
1944.....	233	quarts 1949...	1,475,091
tons 1949...	976	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	266	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	37	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	99
acres 1949...	174	1945...	22
1944.....	784	acres 1950 <sup>3</sup> ...	75
tons 1949...	203	1945...	87
1944.....	867	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	51
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	30
acres 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,265
tons..green weight 1949.....		1945...	2,010
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	643
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,622
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5,090
acres 1949...	21	1944.....	6,475
1944.....	13	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	33
bushels 1949...		1945...	35
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	954
acres 1949...		1945...	4,890
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	433
pounds 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	521
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	867
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		1944.....	4,647
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	398	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	48
1944.....	572	1945...	47
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	9,023	trees of all ages..number 1950...	161
1944.....	13,050	1945...	139
bushels 1949...	1,930,353	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	49
1944.....	1,212,448	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	111
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	66
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	220	1944.....	300
1944.....	306	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	20
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	1,759	1945...	18
1944.....	2,134	trees of all ages..number 1950...	51
bushels 1949...	281,075	1945...	39
1944.....	300,449	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	20
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees 1950..number 1950...	31
1944.....		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	160
acres 1949...		1944.....	420
1944.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	19
bales 1949...		1945...	21
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	37
1944.....		1945...	49
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	13
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	24
pounds 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	10
acres 1949...		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	44
gallons 1949...		1945...	31
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		vines of all ages..number 1950...	121
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	336	1945...	122
1944.....	642	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	30
		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	91
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,203
		1944.....	700
		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
		top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	25
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	110
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	41
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	69
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	873

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE  
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 18, 1951

NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-067) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	900	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	177
.....1945...	1,153	.....1945...	169
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	128,000	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	7
.....1945...	59.5	.....1945...	6
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	59,029	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	170
.....1945...	18,742	.....1945...	163
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,440	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	217
.....1945...	4,001	.....1945...	330
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	76,210	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	118
.....1945...	85,729	.....1945...	174
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	44.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	88
.....1945...	74.4	.....1945...	109
Average size of farm.....acres 1950*	6,565	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	85
.....1945...	4,099	.....1945...	126
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	77.32	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	75
.....1945...	55.14	.....1945...	95
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	40
.....1945...		.....1945...	60
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	22
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	797	.....1945...	17
.....1944...	1,064	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	26
.....acres 1949...	25,446	.....1945...	19
.....1944...	27,324	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	40
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	352	.....1945...	40
.....1944...	435	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	11
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	126	.....1945...	11
.....1944...	211	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	85	.....1945...	3
.....1944...	118		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	96	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	140	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	104	White operators.....number 1950...	554
.....1944...	119	.....1945...	742
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	43	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	346
.....1944...	34	.....1945...	411
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	7	Full owners.....number 1950...	606
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	429	.....1945...	877
.....1944...	392	Part owners.....number 1950...	222
.....acres 1949...	3,292	.....1945...	189
.....1944...	3,843	Managers.....number 1950...	4
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	281	.....1945...	8
.....acres 1949...	3,467	All tenants.....number 1950...	68
.....1944...	5,580	.....1945...	79
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	87	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	7.6
.....1944...	46	.....1945...	6.9
acres 1949...	2,240	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	12
.....1944...	1,381	.....1945...	28
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	678	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	9
.....acres 1949...	885	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	35,625	Share tenants.....number 1950...	22
acres 1949...	42,222	.....1945...	29
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	103	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	20
.....1944...	96	.....1945...	2
acres 1949...	1,398	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	10
.....1944...	1,487	.....1945...	13
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	843	Croppers.....number 1950...	15
.....1944...	1,111	.....1945...	7
acres 1949...	4,742	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	8
.....1944...	3,892	.....1945...	7
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	120
acres 1949...		.....1945...	114
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	576
.....1944...		.....1945...	315
acres 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	576
.....1944...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.84
.....acres 1949...		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	256
.....1944...		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	106
.....acres 1949...		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	110
.....1944...		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	376
.....acres 1949...		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	45
.....1944...		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....acres 1949...		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	20
.....1944...		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	131
.....acres 1949...		number 1950...	137
.....1944...		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	55
.....acres 1949...		number 1950...	55
.....1944...		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	26
.....acres 1949...		number 1950...	26
.....1944...		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....acres 1949...		number 1950...	
.....1944...		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....acres 1949...		number 1950...	
.....1944...		number 1950...	

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	211	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	14
.....1945.....	166	General farms.....number 1950...	143
.....number 1950.....	234	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	181	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	24
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	336	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	14
.....1945.....	200	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	102
.....number 1950.....	384	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	532
.....1945.....	227		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	335	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	375	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	388
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	10
.....number 1950.....	5	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	37
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	107
.....number 1950.....	4	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	135
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	601	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	27
.....1945.....	762	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	54
.....number 1950.....	706	Other farms.....number 1950...	158
.....1945.....	894	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	35
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	35
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	244	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	148	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	153	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,345,307
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	228	.....1944.....	1,151,684
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	127	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	717,345
.....1945.....		.....1944.....	541,933
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	592,691
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	219,087
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	145	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	113,689
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	490	.....1944.....	315,040
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	145	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	5,967
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	61	.....1944.....	4,756
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	4	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	50
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	416	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	562,420
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	145	.....1944.....	579,725
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	130	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	31,352
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	5	.....1944.....	42,939
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.5	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	309,658
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	385,461
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	540	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	214,411
Gravel, shell, or stone.....farms reporting 1950...	151	.....1944.....	151,325
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	150	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	65,531
.....1945.....		.....1944.....	29,426
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	519
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	616	.....1950.....	491
.....persons 1950...	984	.....1945.....	658
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	586	.....number 1950.....	838
Operators.....persons 1950...	561	.....1945.....	1,347
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	175	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	33
.....persons 1950...	220	.....1945.....	102
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	111	.....number 1950.....	41
.....persons 1950...	203	.....1945.....	151
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	786	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	470
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	616	.....1945.....	725
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	510	.....number 1950...	2,429
.....1944.....	54,300	.....1945.....	2,562
Hired labor.....dollars 1949...	441	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	457
.....1944.....	162,560	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	697
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	591	.....number 1950...	1,431
.....dollars 1949...	224,895	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,835
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	586	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	424
.....dollars 1949...	69,315	.....number 1950...	1,036
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	611	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	116
.....dollars 1949...	52,815	.....number 1950...	343
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	381	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	81
.....dollars 1949...	95,831	.....number 1950...	187
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	256	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	162
.....dollars 1949...	27,650	.....number 1950...	656
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	281	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	22
.....dollars 1949...	29,705	.....1944.....	48
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....pounds 1949...	511,165
No sales.....number 1950...	101	.....1944.....	240,482
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	253	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	23,441
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	66	.....1944.....	156
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	66	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	181
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	71	.....1944.....	25,719
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	106	.....1944.....	34,224
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	81	.....dollars 1949...	12,623
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	65	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	50
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	56	.....1949...	2,083
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	23	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	10	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	668
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....1945.....	625
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	135	.....number 1950...	5,600
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	135	.....1945.....	4,960
Cotton.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	487
Other field-crop.....number 1950...		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	2,736
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	14	.....number 1950...	287
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	2,864
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	9	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	210
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	56	.....number 1950...	277
		.....1945.....	745
		.....1945.....	557

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...			334
acres grown alone 1949.....		1944.....	54
1944.....		acres 1949.....	949
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		1944.....	2,173
1944.....		sold..dollars 1949.....	118,689
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	313,040
1944.....		Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres grown alone 1949.....		1944.....	9
1944.....		acres 1949.....	1
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		1944.....	23
pounds 1949.....		Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949.....	6
1944.....		acres 1949.....	1
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	10
1944.....		1944.....	11
acres grown alone 1949.....		acres 1949.....	2
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		1944.....	4
tons 1949.....		Cantaloups and melons.....farms reporting 1949.....	10
1944.....		acres 1949.....	6
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	15
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	456	1944.....	16
acres 1949.....	3,449	acres 1949.....	8
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	13	1944.....	32
1944.....	9	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	95	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	46	Kale.....farms reporting 1949.....	4
tons 1949.....	228	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	71	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949.....	2
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	278	1944.....	4
acres 1949.....	317	acres 1949.....	77
1944.....	1,890	1944.....	62
tons 1949.....	2,082	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....	2,900	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	2,077	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	216	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	303
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	341	1944.....	585
acres 1949.....	1,203	acres 1949.....	2,018
1944.....	2,789	1944.....	11
tons 1949.....	1,774	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	2,121	acres 1949.....	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Other vegetables.....	
1944.....	23	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949.....	27	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944.....	89	acres 1949.....	4
tons 1949.....	30	quarts 1949...	2,522
1944.....	95	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	20	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	332
acres 1949.....	195	1945.....	676
1944.....	209	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ..	142
tons 1949.....	368	1945.....	177
1944.....	280	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	238
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	769
acres 1949.....	44	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,684
tons..green weight 1949...	210	1945.....	5,297
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,151
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	53	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,593
1944.....	90	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	882
acres 1949.....	418	1944.....	3,434
1944.....	294	1945.....	195
bushels 1949.....	433	trees of all ages..number 1950...	708
1944.....	182	1945.....	6,146
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	67	1945.....	7,719
1944.....	52	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,498
acres 1949.....	598	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,648
1944.....	508	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,436
pounds 1949.....	114,848	1944.....	6,723
1944.....	108,465	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	134
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	532	1945.....	597
1944.....	657	trees of all ages..number 1950...	302
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ..	40	1945.....	1,436
1944.....	169	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	48
bushels 1949.....	7,596	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	254
1944.....	12,602	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	124
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	394	1944.....	3,369
1944.....	427	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	59
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ..	23	1945.....	326
1944.....	87	trees of all ages..number 1950...	124
bushels 1949.....	5,425	1945.....	665
1944.....	10,956	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	42
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	112
1944.....		quantity harvested....pounds 1949...	1,267
acres 1949.....		1944.....	15,141
1944.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	56
bales 1949.....		1945.....	204
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	239
1944.....		1945.....	477
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	47
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	162
pounds 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	22
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	264
acres 1949.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	120
1944.....		1945.....	435
gallons 1949.....		vines of all ages..number 1950...	347
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	778	1945.....	1,072
1944.....	1,053	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	74
		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	273
		quantity harvested....pounds 1949...	3,184
		1944.....	22,386
		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	36
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	162
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	15
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	147
		quantity harvested....pounds 1949...	334

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 3, 1951

NOTTOWAY COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-068) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number	1950... 1,226 1945... 1,238	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 161 1945... 180
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 197,120	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 12 1945... 13
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 60.56	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 149 1945... 167
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 101,728	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 267 1945... 284
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 23,435	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 156 1945... 136
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 754	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 124 1945... 122
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 6,546	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 125 1945... 128
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 119,371 1945... 115,452	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 120 1945... 118
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 97.4 1945... 93.3	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 77 1945... 73
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 6,623 1945... 3,740	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 48 1945... 58
.....average per acre, dollars	1950*... 58.74 1945... 40.11	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 37 1945... 40
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 88 1945... 76
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 1,084 1944... 1,123	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 22 1945... 23
acres	1949... 21,639 1944... 23,609	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 1 1945... ..
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 457 1944... 432		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 275 1944... 280	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 150 1944... 167	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 114 1944... 135	White operators.....number	1950... 719 1945... 717
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 70 1944... 90	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 507 1945... 521
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 14 1944... 14	Farms by tenure of operator:	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 4 1944... 5	Full owners.....number	1950... 884 1945... 834
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 691 1944 <sup>1</sup> ... 578	Part owners.....number	1950... 137 1945... 65
acres	1949... 10,340 1944 <sup>1</sup> ... 9,426	Managers.....number	1950... 2 1945... 5
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting	1949... 687 1944... 10,190	All tenants.....number	1950... 203 1945... 334
acres	1949... 8,823 1944... 532	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 16.6 1945... 27.0
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 491 1944... 15,521	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 23 1945... 61
acres	1949... 16,153 1944... 855	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 5 1945... 9
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 765 1944... 49,419	Share tenants.....number	1950... 56 1945... 114
acres	1949... 43,859 1944... 336	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 53 1945... 3
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 336 1944 <sup>1</sup> ... 337	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 97 1945... 122
acres	1949... 7,362 1944 <sup>1</sup> ... 6,681	Croppers.....number	1950... 22 1945... 28
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 1,139 1944... 1,091	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 12 1945... 12
acres	1949... 4,900 1944... 6,861	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 10 1945... ..
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... .. 1944... ..	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
acres	1949... .. 1944... ..	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 107 1945... 83
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... .. 1944... ..	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 842 1945... 468
		From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 837 1945... 608
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 382 1945... 116
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 101 1945... 547
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 156 1945... 10
		Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 45 1945... 95
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 95 1945... 31
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 26 1945... 61
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 62 1945... 36
		Milk machine.....farms reporting	1950... 36 1945... 55
		Grain combines.....number	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 1,170 1945... 1,132		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 39 1945... 89		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold...operators reporting	1949... 562		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 604 1944... 346		
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 456 1944... 300		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	301	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	24
.....farms reporting 1945...	129	General farms.....number 1950...	69
.....number 1950...	391	.....number 1945...	18
.....number 1945...	139	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	326	.....number 1945...	46
.....farms reporting 1945...	149	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	639
.....number 1950...	410	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....number 1945...	162		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	301	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950...	355	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	360
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	35	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	10
.....number 1950...	35	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	32
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	60
.....number 1950...	20	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	119
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	616	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	224
.....farms reporting 1945...	635	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	115
.....number 1950...	721	Other farms.....number 1950...	866
.....number 1945...	682	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	188
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	478
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	336	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	271	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	297	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,146,328
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	228	.....dollars 1944...	1,663,747
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	94	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	970,796
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....dollars 1944...	946,992
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	945,408
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	45	.....dollars 1944...	880,312
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	511	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	2,681
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	526	.....dollars 1944...	15,585
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	155	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	22,088
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	.....dollars 1944...	50,568
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	619
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	591	.....dollars 1944...	527
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	90	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,110,729
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	221	.....dollars 1944...	631,626
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	35	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	655,303
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.8	.....dollars 1944...	339,378
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	168,137
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	691	.....dollars 1944...	119,879
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	301	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	286,789
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	210	.....dollars 1944...	172,169
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	65,303
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944...	85,129
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,052	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950...	1,966	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	793
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,027	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	480
.....persons 1950...	972	.....farms reporting 1945...	378
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	481	.....number 1950...	676
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	657	.....number 1945...	647
.....persons 1950...	202	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	473
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	337	.....farms reporting 1945...	518
.....persons 1950...	337	.....number 1950...	757
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....number 1945...	927
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	942	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	647	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	858
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	507	.....number 1945...	881
dollars 1949...	49,170	.....number 1950...	7,616
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	432	.....number 1945...	5,714
dollars 1949...	240,515	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	825
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	727	.....number 1945...	4,072
dollars 1949...	341,816	.....number 1950...	3,775
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	581	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	787
dollars 1949...	171,086	.....number 1950...	3,448
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	661	.....number 1950...	397
dollars 1949...	65,625	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,983
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	436	.....number 1950...	213
dollars 1949...	85,032	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	735
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	231	.....number 1950...	281
dollars 1949...	24,650	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	826
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	391	.....number 1950...	131
dollars 1949...	31,255	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	74
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....pounds 1949...	13,632,953
No sales.....number 1950...	266	.....dollars 1949...	6,264,282
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	212	.....dollars 1944...	639,663
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	74	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	73
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	104	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	113
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	100	.....dollars 1949...	21,574
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	65	.....dollars 1944...	62,229
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	184	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	10,503
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	80	.....dollars 1949...	5,138
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	52	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	47	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	864
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	42	.....farms reporting 1945...	755
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950...	4,254
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	334	.....number 1945...	3,975
Oash-grain.....number 1950...	9	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	699
Cotton.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	2,384
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	325	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	358
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	1,870
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	232
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	78	.....farms reporting 1945...	223
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	32	.....number 1950...	445
		.....number 1945...	359

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	12	Corn:	
1945.....	14	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	908
number 1950.....	335	1944.....	975
1945.....	321	acres 1949.....	5,892
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	9	1944.....	7,872
number 1950.....	219	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	884
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	9	1944.....	966
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	14	acres 1949.....	5,560
number 1950.....	199	1944.....	7,410
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	241	bushels 1949.....	197,312
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	1944.....	170,792
number 1950.....	24	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	21
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	9	1944.....	201
number 1950.....	136	acres 1949.....	2,023
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
1944.....	13	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	39
number shorn 1949.....	230	1944.....	131
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	1,630	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	1,615	acres 1944.....	5
Average date of shearing.....1950.....	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,038	1944.....	4
1945.....	1,086	acres 1949.....	39
number 1950.....	48,819	Small grains:	
1945.....	49,663	Grains grown together and threshed as	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	252	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1949.....	61,469	1944.....	36
dollars 1949.....	59,996	acres 1949.....	1,025
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	393	bushels 1949.....	422
dozens 1949.....	226,508	1944.....	494
dollars 1949.....	106,824	acres 1949.....	2,686
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	19	1944.....	3,095
number 1950.....	61	bushels 1949.....	54,469
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	24	1944.....	58,326
number 1949.....	20	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	128
1944.....	251	1944.....	23
number 1949.....	320	acres 1949.....	1,102
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944.....	268
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		bushels 1949.....	36,478
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	622	1944.....	5,332
dollars 1949.....	282,537	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	128
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	529	1944.....	307
1944.....	475	acres 1949.....	423
number 1949.....	2,627	1944.....	133
1944.....	2,430	acres 1944.....	46
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	211	acres 1949.....	1,221
number 1949.....	975	1944.....	361
dollars 1949.....	158,395	bushels 1949.....	38,748
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	460	1944.....	9,204
number 1949.....	1,652	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	77
dollars 1949.....	54,110	1944.....	121
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	274	acres 1949.....	287
1944.....	263	bushels 1949.....	1,712
number 1949.....	2,842	1944.....	3,675
1944.....	3,468	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
dollars 1949.....	63,884	1944.....	4
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	7	acres 1949.....	35
1944.....	11	Annual legumes:	
number 1949.....	149	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	59
1944.....	207	1944.....	153
dollars 1949.....	2,352	acres grown alone 1949...	491
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	38	1944.....	22
number 1949.....	51	acres grown with other crops 1949...	194
dollars 1949.....	3,796	1944.....	10
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	12
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	930	1944.....	49
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	72	acres grown alone 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	80	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,178
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	36	bushels 1949.....	772
1944.....	30	1944.....	31
number 1949.....	37	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	70
1944.....	62	1944.....	6
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	36	acres grown alone 1949...	84
1944.....	23	acres grown with other crops 1949...	11
number 1949.....	43	1944.....	26
1944.....	33	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	922	1944.....	8
1944.....	930	acres grown with other crops 1949...	8
number 1949.....	2,552	acres grown alone 1949...	16
1944.....	3,142	acres grown with other crops 1949...	59
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold		acres grown alone 1949...	85
from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	47	1944.....	176
dollars 1949.....	2,906	acres grown with other crops 1949...	40
		1944.....	64
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	10
		1944.....	24
		acres grown alone 1949...	8
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	47
		bushels 1949.....	173
		1944.....	27
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	34
		1944.....	9
		acres grown alone 1949...	46
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	6
		1944.....	6
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944.....	19
		acres grown alone 1949...	37
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	30

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	32
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	131
acres grown alone 1949...	1	acres 1949.....	28
1944.....	2	1944.....	141
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....	sold..dollars 1949.....	2,581
1944.....	.....	1944.....	15,585
Peanuts harvested for picking or		Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	9
threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	28
1944.....	2	acres 1949.....	2
acres grown alone 1949...	1	1944.....	18
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	2	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	6
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	1
pounds 1949.....	100	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	1,140	1944.....	11
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		acres 1949.....	(*)
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	2
1944.....	.....	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	9
acres grown alone 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	3
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	14
tons 1949.....	.....	1944.....	24
1944.....	.....	acres 1949.....	7
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		1944.....	15
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	778	1949.....	11
1944.....	9,163	acres 1949.....	6
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	249	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	93	acres 1949.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	1,884	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	774	1944.....	10
tons 1949.....	5,053	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	1,569	1944.....	4
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	70	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	39	acres 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	500	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	209	acres 1949.....	(*)
tons 1949.....	714	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944.....	210	1944.....	45
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	689	acres 1949.....	3
1944.....	630	1944.....	19
acres 1949.....	6,018	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944.....	6,494	acres 1949.....	6
tons 1949.....	7,181	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
1944.....	6,727	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	7
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	74	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	54	quarts 1949...	1,444
acres 1949.....	447	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	352	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
tons 1949.....	667	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	588
1944.....	449	1945.....	348
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	56	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	376
acres 1949.....	432	1945.....	513
1944.....	220	1945.....	579
tons 1949.....	511	1945.....	779
1944.....	236	trees of all ages...number 1950...	11,111
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	13,585
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	2,513
tons..green weight 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	8,575
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	6,288
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	17,848
1944.....	3	1944.....	358
acres 1949.....	17	1944.....	594
1944.....	18	trees of all ages...number 1950...	10,881
bushels 1949.....	25	1945.....	15,086
1944.....	13	1945.....	2,222
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	41	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	8,669
1944.....	44	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	8,286
acres 1949.....	226	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	15,730
1944.....	217	1944.....	313
pounds 1949.....	56,811	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	509
1944.....	66,953	1945.....	942
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		trees of all ages...number 1950...	1,547
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	774	1945.....	1,189
1944.....	599	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	763
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	56	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	381
1944.....	165	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	2,199
bushels 1949.....	9,584	1944.....	157
1944.....	8,814	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	309
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		1945.....	472
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	523	trees of all ages...number 1950...	1,207
1944.....	476	1945.....	186
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	54	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	306
1944.....	139	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	1,570
bushels 1949.....	9,575	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	8,287
1944.....	14,202	1944.....	97
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	268
1944.....	3	1945.....	638
acres 1949.....	4	trees of all ages...number 1950...	76
1944.....	4	1945.....	222
bales 1949.....	3	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	98
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	537	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	212
1944.....	562	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	229
acres 1949.....	1,775	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	366
1944.....	2,106	1945.....	1,599
pounds 1949.....	1,966,513	vines of all ages...number 1950...	4,213
1944.....	2,201,153	1945.....	262
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	5	vines not of bearing age...number 1950...	1,297
acres 1949.....	6	vines of bearing age...number 1950...	9,884
gallons 1949.....	394	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	28,429
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,048	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	45
1944.....	1,105	trees of all ages...number 1950...	163
		trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	35
		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	125
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	244

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Less than 1 acre.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 12, 1951

ORANGE COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-069) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950.....	1,119	Under 10 acres.....number 1950.....	164
.....1945.....	1,279	.....1945.....	251
Approximate land area.....acres 1950.....	226,560	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	11
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	68.8	.....1945.....	42
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	119,383	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	153
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	19,737	.....1945.....	209
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	18,520	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	204
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	1,730	.....1945.....	228
Land in farms.....acres 1950.....	155,920	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	127
.....1945.....	160,276	.....1945.....	134
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	139.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	80
.....1945.....	125.5	.....1945.....	96
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*.....	12,316	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	87
.....1945.....	8,195	.....1945.....	94
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*.....	89.36	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	110
.....1945.....	55.28	.....1945.....	114
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	76
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	873	.....1945.....	95
.....1944.....	891	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	64
.....acres 1949.....	32,443	.....1945.....	66
.....1944.....	36,287	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	53
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	299	.....1945.....	51
.....1944.....	292	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	105
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	147	.....1945.....	98
.....1944.....	131	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	42
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	100	.....1945.....	42
.....1944.....	91	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	7
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	114	.....1945.....	10
.....1944.....	136		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	139	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944.....	155	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	57	White operators.....number 1950.....	897
.....1944.....	69	.....1945.....	956
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	17	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	222
.....1944.....	17	.....1945.....	323
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	705	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	410	Full owners.....number 1950.....	933
.....acres 1949.....	27,459	.....1945.....	1,047
.....1944.....	10,006	Part owners.....number 1950.....	89
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	486	.....1945.....	115
.....acres 1949.....	10,014	Managers.....number 1950.....	12
.....1944.....	8,192	.....1945.....	17
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	264	All tenants.....number 1950.....	85
.....1944.....	221	.....1945.....	100
.....acres 1949.....	8,114	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	7.6
.....1944.....	7,897	.....1945.....	7.8
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	763	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	15
.....1944.....	819	.....1945.....	41
.....acres 1949.....	54,859	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	
.....1944.....	58,071	.....1945.....	21
Other pastures (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	341	Share tenants.....number 1950.....	29
.....1944.....	758	.....1945.....	11
.....acres 1949.....	17,410	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950.....	10
.....1944.....	34,710	.....1945.....	14
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	1,072	Croppers.....number 1950.....	7
.....1944.....	1,257	.....1945.....	7
.....acres 1949.....	5,621	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	35
.....1944.....	4,413	.....1945.....	23
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....		Other tenants.....number 1950.....	7
.....1944.....		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	28
.....acres 1949.....			
.....1944.....		<b>SPECIALIZED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....	527
.....acres 1949.....		.....1945.....	352
.....1944.....		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	898
		.....1945.....	504
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	898
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	6.78
		.....1945.....	470
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	167
		.....1945.....	189
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	641
		.....1945.....	192
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
		.....1945.....	56
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	111
		.....1945.....	113
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....	54
		.....1945.....	54
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	79
		.....1945.....	75
		Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950.....	48
		.....1945.....	70
		Grain combines.....number 1950.....	
		.....1945.....	
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	
		.....1945.....	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....	
		.....1945.....	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	
		.....1945.....	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	
		.....1945.....	

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	333	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	216
1945.....	208	General farms.....number 1950...	93
number 1950.....	381	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	243	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	51
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	438	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	37
1945.....	197	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	687
number 1950.....	595		
1945.....	231		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	393		
number 1950.....	494		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	90		
number 1950.....	93		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	8		
number 1950.....	8		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	668		
1945.....	689		
number 1950.....	942		
1945.....	916		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	276		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	131		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	271		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	300		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	141		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>2</sup></b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	456
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	56	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	5
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	435	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	47
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	261	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	89
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	356	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	69
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	116
Distances over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	130
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	521	Other farms.....number 1950.....	663
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	65	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	192
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	281	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	470
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	65	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	1
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.0		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	428	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,397,319
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	445	1944.....	1,345,174
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	205	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	228,423
		1944.....	194,426
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	215,052
		1944.....	182,514
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	1,083
		1944.....	3,719
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	7,010
		1944.....	7,358
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	5,278
		1944.....	835
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,087,350
		1944.....	1,105,087
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	553,075
		1944.....	348,947
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	304,312
		1944.....	242,809
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,229,963
		1944.....	513,331
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	81,546
		1944.....	45,661
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	659
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	615
		1945.....	665
		number 1950.....	1,483
		1945.....	1,818
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	138
		1945.....	173
		number 1950.....	234
		1945.....	377
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	867
		1945.....	946
		number 1950.....	16,375
		1945.....	12,625
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	852
		1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	922
		number 1950.....	8,251
		1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	7,805
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	786
		number 1950.....	4,525
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	425
		number 1950.....	2,931
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	344
		number 1950.....	2,693
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	450
		number 1950.....	2,700
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	69
		1944.....	68
		pounds 1949.....	8,626,095
		1944.....	6,784,600
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	451,029
		1944.....	454
		pounds of butterfat 1949.....	551
		1944.....	208,307
		1944.....	159,671
		dollars 1949.....	101,228
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	13
		dollars 1949.....	818
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	782
		1945.....	757
		number 1950.....	8,653
		1945.....	6,946
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	657
		number 1950.....	4,383
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	482
		number 1950.....	4,270
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	440
		1945.....	345
		number 1950.....	1,181
		1945.....	836

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	50	Corn:	
1945.....	64	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	720
number 1950...	3,219	1944.....	807
1945.....	2,213	acres 1949...	8,411
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	49	1944.....	11,678
number 1950...	1,703	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	655
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	48	1944.....	807
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	59	acres 1949...	7,478
number 1950...	1,575	1944.....	11,395
1945 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,909	bushels 1949...	351,401
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	43	1944.....	420,304
number 1950...	128	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	43
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	46	1944.....	455
number 1950...	1,516	acres 1949...	4,721
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	48	tona. green weight 1949...	
1944.....	59	Hogged or grazed, or out for	
number shorn 1949...	1,770	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	84
1949.....	10,494	1949.....	478
1944.....	10,036	acres 1949...	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	tons out 1949...	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Sorghum:	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	929	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	2
1945.....	1,128	1944.....	6
number 1950...	70,909	acres 1949...	51
1945.....	85,922	1944.....	27
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	403	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949...	75,119	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	74,061	1949.....	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	588	acres 1949...	
1944.....	448,627	tons out 1949...	
dollars 1949...	186,705	Small grains:	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	60	Grains grown together and threshed as	
number 1950...	675	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	21
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	89	1944.....	251
1944.....	105	acres 1949...	7,824
number 1949...	6,699	bushels 1949...	359
1944.....	9,607	1944.....	443
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1949...	4,599
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	5,784
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	810	bushels 1949...	82,455
dollars 1949...	1,219,304	1944.....	134,069
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	705	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	254
1944.....	794	1944.....	217
number 1949...	5,879	acres 1949...	2,816
1944.....	5,968	1944.....	2,192
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	333	bushels 1949...	102,237
number 1949...	3,221	1944.....	81,496
dollars 1949...	603,491	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	12
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	630	1944.....	19
number 1949...	3,658	acres 1949...	55
dollars 1949...	222,227	1944.....	116
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	594	acres 1949...	102
1944.....	530	1944.....	118
number 1949...	9,533	acres 1949...	1,155
1944.....	7,492	bushels 1949...	1,511
dollars 1949...	268,423	1944.....	42,509
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	48	1944.....	55,013
1944.....	38	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	25
number 1949...	1,374	1944.....	24
1944.....	897	acres 1949...	132
dollars 1949...	27,289	1944.....	285
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	65	bushels 1949...	1,716
number 1949...	191	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	97,874	1944.....	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres 1949...	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	837	acres grown with other crops 1949...	36
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	68	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	388
number 1949...	87	acres grown alone 1949...	283
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	37	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	190
1944.....	25	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	21
number 1949...	49	1944.....	13
1944.....	47	acres grown alone 1949...	169
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	32	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	9	bushels 1949...	3,170
number 1949...	40	1944.....	3,030
1944.....	11	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	12
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	828	acres grown alone 1949...	56
1944.....	937	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	2,817	tons 1949...	74
1944.....	3,479	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949...	4
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold		acres grown alone 1949...	83
from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	63	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949...	3,597	1944.....	6
		acres grown alone 1949...	80
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	3
		acres grown alone 1949...	15
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	26
		tons 1949...	
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944.....	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		acres grown alone 1949...	15
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944.....	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	26
acres grown alone 1949.....		acres 1949.....	11
1944.....		1944.....	19
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		sold..dollars 1949.....	1,081
1944.....		1944.....	2,719
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...		Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....		1944.....	9
acres grown alone 1949.....		acres 1949.....	(*)
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....		1944.....	4
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
pounds 1949.....		acres 1949.....	1
1944.....		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	2
1944.....		acres 1949.....	1
acres grown alone 1949.....		1944.....	(*)
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
tons 1949.....		acres 1949.....	1
1944.....		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		1944.....	4
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	670	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	17,483	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	97	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	31	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949.....	1,541	1944.....	4
1944.....	499	acres 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	3,652	1944.....	(*)
1944.....	1,243	Sweet peppers and pimenton.....farms reporting 1949...	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	340	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	236	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	6,706	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	5,880	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	4
tons 1949.....	8,565	1944.....	10
1944.....	6,905	acres 1949.....	4
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	482	1944.....	3
1944.....	407	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949.....	7,385	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	6,806	acres 1949.....	1
tons 1949.....	8,918	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	7,236	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	6	acres 1949...	2
acres 1949...	215	quarts 1949...	1,170
1944.....	116	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons 1949...	211	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....	101	acres 1950...	
Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	79	1945.....	
acres 1949...	1,505	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....	210	trees of all ages...number 1950...	
tons 1949...	1,608	1945.....	
1944.....	214	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	9	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	
acres 1949...	141	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	
tons..green weight 1949...	706	1944.....	
Field crops (other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	33	1945...	
1944.....	2	trees of all ages...number 1950...	
acres 1949...	481	1945...	
1944.....	14	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	
bushels 1949...	242	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	
1944.....	18	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	69	1944.....	
1944.....	32	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949...	737	1945...	
1944.....	414	trees of all ages...number 1950...	
pounds 1949...	176,087	1945...	
1944.....	72,195	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	703	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	
1944.....	533	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	63	1944.....	
1944.....	83	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	
bushels 1949...	9,224	1945...	
1944.....	5,744	trees of all ages...number 1950...	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	276	1945...	
1944.....	331	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	7	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	
1944.....	42	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	
bushels 1949...	1,948	1944.....	
1944.....	3,500	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	
1944.....		trees of all ages...number 1950...	
acres 1949...		1945...	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	
bales 1949...		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	
1944.....		quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944.....	
1944.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949...	1	1945...	
1944.....		vines of all ages...number 1950...	
pounds 1949...	1,555	1945...	
1944.....		vines not of bearing age...number 1950...	
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	1	vines of bearing age...number 1950...	
acres 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	
gallons 1949...	130	Improved peans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	934	trees of all ages...number 1950...	
1944.....	1,172	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	
		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>4</sup>Less than 1 acre.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	232	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	158
.....number 1945.....	165	General farms.....number 1950...	123
.....number 1950.....	245	.....number 1945.....	1
.....number 1945.....	188	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	3
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	307	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	32
.....number 1945.....	128	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	88
.....number 1950.....	381	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	521
.....number 1945.....	140		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	242	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	285	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	560
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	86	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	11
.....number 1950.....	86	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	31
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	137
.....number 1950.....	10	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	141
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	558	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	112
.....number 1945.....	707	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	124
.....number 1950.....	685	Other farms.....number 1950...	521
.....number 1945.....	781	Part-time <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	177
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	444
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	502	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	105	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	217	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,681,373
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	189	.....dollars 1944.....	1,753,423
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	128	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	353,634
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>4</sup></b>		.....dollars 1944.....	325,870
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	293,434
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	45	.....dollars 1944.....	213,521
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	491	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	11,972
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	422	.....dollars 1944.....	63,471
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	110	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	47,651
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	.....dollars 1944.....	48,664
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	475
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	327	.....dollars 1944.....	214
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	85	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,315,143
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	325	.....dollars 1944.....	1,418,645
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	153,956
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.0	.....dollars 1944.....	101,982
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,449,544
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	513	.....dollars 1944.....	925,971
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	185	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	711,640
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	345	.....dollars 1944.....	390,712
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>4</sup></b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	12,599
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944.....	8,867
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	903	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950...	1,637	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	536
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	878	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	506
Operators.....persons 1950...	813	.....number 1950...	597
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	355	.....number 1945.....	984
.....persons 1950...	500	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	46
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	173	.....number 1945.....	54
.....persons 1950...	324	.....number 1950...	65
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>4</sup></b>		.....number 1945...	82
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	942	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	552	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	952
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	382	.....number 1945...	1,612
.....dollars 1944...	77,797	.....number 1950...	12,917
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	472	.....number 1945...	9,899
.....dollars 1948...	214,573	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	927
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	826	.....number 1945...	997
.....dollars 1948...	623,926	.....number 1950...	6,752
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	601	.....number 1945...	5,488
.....dollars 1949...	317,001	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	846
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	612	.....number 1950...	3,457
.....dollars 1949...	67,361	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	439
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	402	.....number 1950...	2,402
.....dollars 1949...	91,873	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	318
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	232	.....number 1950...	2,060
.....dollars 1949...	31,200	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	139
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	307	.....number 1950...	2,403
.....dollars 1949...	33,204	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	70
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....number 1944...	62
No sales.....number 1950...	79	.....pounds 1949...	1,892,184
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	365	.....pounds 1944...	914,206
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	85	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	100,506
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	106	.....dollars 1949...	462
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	46	.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	636
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	55	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	107,412
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	85	.....dollars 1949...	122,783
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	101	.....dollars 1949...	51,489
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	101	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	76	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	84
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	42	.....number 1945...	725
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950...	7,810
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	15	.....number 1945...	4,721
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	15	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	843
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	3,214
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	483
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	10	.....number 1950...	3,796
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	10	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	323
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	40	.....number 1945...	326
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	204	.....number 1950...	785
		.....number 1945...	609

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	60	<b>Corn:</b>	
.....1945...	59	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	648
.....number 1950...	2,833	.....1944...	673
.....1945...	1,613	.....acres 1949...	6,394
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	57	.....1944...	7,746
.....number 1950...	1,520	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	642
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	56	.....1944...	670
.....1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	58	.....acres 1949...	5,996
.....number 1950...	1,301	.....1944...	7,542
.....1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,467	bushels 1949...	286,567
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	44	.....1944...	204,873
.....number 1950...	219	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	25
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	56	.....acres 1949...	197
.....number 1950...	1,213	.....tons..green weight 1949...	2,077
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	54	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
.....1944...	45	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	28
.....number shorn 1949...	1,600	.....acres 1949...	201
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	8,046	<b>Sorghums:</b>	
.....1944...	6,785	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	.....1944...	
		.....acres 1949...	
		.....1944...	
		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		.....acres 1949...	
		.....1944...	
		.....tons out 1949...	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		<b>Small grains:</b>	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	870	Grains grown together and thrashed as	
.....1945...	1,101	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	8
.....number 1950...	74,176	.....acres 1949...	168
.....1945...	96,186	.....bushels 1949...	3,308
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	566	Wheat thrashed or combined,.....farms reporting 1949...	369
.....number 1949...	1,128,947	.....1944...	497
.....dollars 1949...	930,465	.....acres 1949...	5,687
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	609	.....1944...	7,682
.....dozens 1949...	492,815	bushels 1949...	106,886
.....dollars 1949...	208,413	.....1944...	192,947
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	4	Oats thrashed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	115
.....number 1950...	4,013	.....1944...	161
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	26	.....acres 1949...	658
.....number 1949...	57,865	.....1944...	1,128
.....1944...	12,718	bushels 1949...	17,383
		.....1944...	33,697
		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	15
		.....1944...	26
		.....acres 1949...	152
		.....1944...	93
		Barley thrashed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	200
		.....1944...	165
		.....acres 1949...	1,593
		.....1944...	1,479
		bushels 1949...	48,304
		.....1944...	48,378
		Rye thrashed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	23
		.....1944...	122
		.....acres 1949...	87
		.....1944...	765
		bushels 1949...	1,516
		.....1944...	12,980
		Buckwheat thrashed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		.....acres 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
		<b>Annual legumes:</b>	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	8
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	40
		.....1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	198
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		.....1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	36
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
		.....1944...	8
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
		.....1944...	617
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	38
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		.....tons 1949...	59
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	2
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	2
		.....1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	7
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		.....1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
		.....1944...	
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
		.....1944...	
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		.....tons 1949...	
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	1
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	2
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	947		
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	52		
.....number 1949...	54		
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	39		
.....1944...	34		
.....number 1949...	41		
.....1944...	38		
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	13		
.....1944...	9		
.....number 1949...	13		
.....1944...	35		
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	945		
.....1944...	1,050		
.....number 1949...	3,245		
.....1944...	3,941		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold			
from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	156		
.....dollars 1949...	12,196		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	29
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	218
acres grown alone 1949.....		acres 1949.....	127
1944.....		1944.....	740
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		sold..dollars 1949.....	11,972
1944.....	17	1944.....	63,471
Peanuts harvested for picking or		Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	11
threshing.....farms reporting 1949.....		1944.....	8
acres grown alone 1949.....		acres 1949.....	38
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....		1944.....	14
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949.....	4
pounds 1949.....		acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	6
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		1944.....	3
or forage.....farms reporting 1949.....		acres 1949.....	2
1944.....		1944.....	(*)
acres grown alone 1949.....		Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		acres 1949.....	1
tons 1949.....		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	10
1944.....		1944.....	10
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		acres 1949.....	4
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	525	1944.....	30
acres 1949.....	7,843	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	5
1944.....	177	acres 1949.....	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	129	Kale.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	1,587	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	794	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	4
tons 1949.....	3,987	1944.....	2
1944.....	1,527	acres 1949.....	1
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	228	1944.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	2,857	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	223	acres 1949.....	1
tons 1949.....	2,981	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
1944.....	3,674	acres 1949.....	1
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2,890	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	27
acres 1949.....	356	1944.....	232
1944.....	332	acres 1949.....	78
acres 1949.....	2,947	1944.....	684
1944.....	3,621	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3
tons 1949.....	3,736	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	3,452	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	16
1944.....	1	acres 1949.....	5
acres 1949.....	89	quarts 1949.....	7,907
1944.....	4	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons 1949.....	130	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....	4	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	274
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	50	1945.....	397
acres 1949.....	422	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	379
1944.....	116	1945.....	1,011
tons 1949.....	464	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	303
1944.....	89	1945.....	676
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages...number 1950...	11,027
acres 1949.....		1945.....	27,330
tons..green weight 1949.....		trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	1,451
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	9,576
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	45	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	32,092
1944.....	5	1944.....	36,533
acres 1949.....	395	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	106
1944.....	64	1945.....	222
bushels 1949.....	350	trees of all ages...number 1950...	6,139
1944.....	63	1945.....	16,200
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	137	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	1,552
1944.....	84	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	4,627
acres 1949.....	1,306	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	10,100
1944.....	849	1944.....	12,453
pounds 1949.....	347,301	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	129
1944.....	160,667	1945.....	324
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		trees of all ages...number 1950...	286
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	657	1945.....	1,454
1944.....	954	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	126
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	136	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	460
1944.....	372	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	111
bushels 1949.....	19,260	1944.....	3,176
1944.....	41,534	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	136
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		1945.....	452
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	113	trees of all ages...number 1950...	1,942
1944.....	222	1945.....	3,851
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	(*)	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	577
1944.....	24	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	1,073
bushels 1949.....	413	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	7,924
1944.....	1,475	1944.....	68,833
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	61
1944.....		1945.....	135
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages...number 1950...	131
1944.....		1945.....	928
bales 1949.....		trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	73
1944.....		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	628
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	45
1944.....		1944.....	674
acres 1949.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	192
1944.....		1945.....	412
pounds 1949.....		vines of all ages...number 1950...	975
1944.....		1945.....	1,431
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	3	vines not of bearing age...number 1950...	77
acres 1949.....	1	vines of bearing age...number 1950...	892
gallons 1949.....	68	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	3,950
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	942	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	6
1944.....	1,242	trees of all ages...number 1950...	15
		trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	6
		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	9
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	23

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

<sup>4</sup>Less than 1 acre.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 18, 1951

PATRICK COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-071) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,424	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	190
1945...	2,658	1945...	190
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	300,160	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	11
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	69.3	1945...	22
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	192,317	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	179
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	19,239	1945...	168
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,799	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	391
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,278	1945...	445
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	208,077	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	396
1945...	213,743	1945...	441
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	85.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	397
1945...	80.4	1945...	419
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	4,845	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	355
1945...	2,523	1945...	407
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	58.61	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	316
1945...	31.38	1945...	387
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	156
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,274	1945...	159
1944...	2,475	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	79
acres 1949...	29,348	1945...	91
1944...	36,549	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	52
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,124	1945...	39
1944...	1,064	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	71
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	738	1945...	65
1944...	859	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	15
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	265	1945...	12
1944...	346	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	6
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	100	1945...	3
1944...	157		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	40	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	38	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	White operators.....number 1950...	2,273
1944...	6	1945...	2,483
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	151
1944...	5	1945...	275
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,374	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	715	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,892
acres 1949...	21,363	1945...	1,979
1944...	8,945	Part owners.....number 1950...	232
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	1,147	1945...	196
acres 1949...	14,819	Managers.....number 1950...	4
1944...	16,163	1945...	7
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,005	All tenants.....number 1950...	296
1944...	1,311	1945...	476
acres 1949...	15,255	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	12.2
1944...	12,861	1945...	17.9
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,891	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	17
1944...	2,251	1945...	69
acres 1949...	101,818	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944...	107,791	1945...	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	981	Share tenants.....number 1950...	65
1944...	1,787	1945...	154
acres 1949...	17,413	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	65
1944...	24,402	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,093	Croppers.....number 1950...	118
1944...	2,287	1945...	220
acres 1949...	8,061	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	95
1944...	7,032	1945...	33
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Other tenants.....number 1950...	11
1944...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	84
acres 1949...			
1944...		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	299
1944...		1945...	246
acres 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,947
1944...		1945...	458
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,935
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.92
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	385
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	150
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	75
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,360
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	100
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		number 1950...	16
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		number 1950...	2
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	22
		number 1950...	27
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,191		
1945...	2,526		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	82		
1945...	107		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold....operators reporting 1949...	927		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,073		
1944...	718		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	679		
1944...	484		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	780	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	68
.....1945.....	448	General farms.....number 1950...	94
.....number 1950.....	835	.....number 1950.....	19
.....1945.....	477	.....number 1950.....	23
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	260	.....number 1950.....	52
.....1945.....	96	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,312
.....number 1950.....	296		
.....1945.....	101	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	215	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,139
.....number 1950.....	222	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	6
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	35	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	1
.....number 1950.....	35	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	3
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	39	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	141
.....number 1950.....	743	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	477
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	641	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	520
.....1945.....	813	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,285
.....number 1950.....	652	Part-time.....number 1950.....	331
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	94
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	886	Abnormal <sup>B</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	712	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	568	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,340,455
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	194	.....1944.....	2,438,687
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	64	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,379,928
		.....1944.....	1,824,368
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>A</sup></b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,186,264
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	1,336,192
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	235	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	9,224
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	854	.....1944.....	36,330
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	547	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	182,968
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	776	.....1944.....	450,713
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,472
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	933
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	756	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	877,087
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	280	.....1944.....	519,540
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	681	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	373,161
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	140	.....1944.....	180,220
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.4	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	120,940
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	168,542
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	805	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	332,966
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	852	.....1944.....	170,778
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	735	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	103,460
		.....1944.....	94,779
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>A</sup></b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,552
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,986	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,077
.....persons 1950.....	3,279	.....1945.....	781
.....1945.....	1,975	.....number 1950.....	1,521
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,865	.....1945.....	1,146
.....persons 1950.....	762	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	578
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,134	.....1945.....	280
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	145	.....number 1950.....	938
.....persons 1950.....	280	.....1945.....	1,354
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	280	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
.....persons 1950.....	280	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,117
		.....1945.....	2,377
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>A</sup></b>		.....number 1950.....	10,324
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,926	.....1945.....	8,797
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,091	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,080
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	670	.....1945 <sup>C</sup> .....	2,322
.....dollars 1949.....	63,083	.....number 1950.....	5,719
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	821	.....1945 <sup>C</sup> .....	5,940
.....dollars 1949.....	145,476	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,000
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,570	.....number 1950.....	4,848
.....dollars 1949.....	263,414	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	851
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	979	.....number 1950.....	2,510
.....dollars 1949.....	142,551	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	281
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,173	.....number 1950.....	664
.....dollars 1949.....	52,305	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	685
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	584	.....number 1950.....	1,429
.....dollars 1949.....	49,482	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	413
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	93	.....1944.....	280
.....dollars 1949.....	10,761	.....pounds 1949.....	7,649,369
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	505	.....1944.....	4,464,733
.....dollars 1949.....	32,969	.....dollars 1949.....	336,110
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	141
No sales.....number 1950.....	214	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	119
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	740	.....1944.....	45,315
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	224	.....dollars 1949.....	35,335
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	201	.....1944.....	22,207
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	294	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	331
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	264	.....dollars 1949.....	14,844
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	304	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	127	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,643
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	20	.....1945.....	1,434
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	28	.....number 1950.....	4,437
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	8	.....1945.....	2,995
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,132
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	736	.....number 1950.....	2,949
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	664
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	1,888
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	736	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	137
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	145
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	47	.....number 1950.....	315
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	124	.....1945.....	317
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	23		

<sup>A</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>B</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>C</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	86
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...		.....farms reporting 1944...	323
acres grown alone 1949...		acres 1949...	87
acres grown with other crops 1949...		acres 1944...	348
acres grown with other crops 1944...		sold..dollars 1949...	9,224
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1944...	36,536
acres grown alone 1949...		Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	62
acres grown with other crops 1949...		acres 1944...	255
pounds 1949...		acres 1949...	36
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1944...	124
acres grown alone 1949...		Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres grown with other crops 1949...		acres 1949...	1
tons 1949...		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	43
tons 1944...		acres 1944...	189
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		acres 1949...	27
Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	1,427	acres 1944...	96
acres 1949...	11,991	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Alfalfa out for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	71	acres 1949...	1
acres 1944...	22	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	26
acres 1949...	434	acres 1944...	19
acres 1944...	92	acres 1949...	8
tons 1949...	1,200	acres 1944...	6
tons 1944...	157	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Clover or timothy out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	376	acres 1949...	1
acres 1944...	227	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949...	3,001	acres 1949...	1
acres 1944...	1,661	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	10
tons 1949...	3,324	acres 1944...	28
tons 1944...	1,684	acres 1949...	2
Lespedeza out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	921	acres 1944...	4
acres 1944...	896	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949...	5,728	acres 1949...	2
acres 1944...	5,646	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	
tons 1949...	6,154	acres 1949...	
tons 1944...	6,674	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	19
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	269	acres 1944...	191
acres 1949...	14	acres 1949...	6
acres 1944...	957	acres 1944...	84
tons 1949...	33	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	5
tons 1944...	1,010	acres 1949...	1
tons 1944...	38	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1
Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	269	Barries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949...	1,889	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	9
acres 1944...	1,727	acres 1949...	2
acres 1949...	1,943	quarts 1949...	1,214
acres 1944...	1,542	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,487
acres 1949...		acres 1945...	1,238
acres 1944...		acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> ...	3,042
tons..green weight 1949...		acres 1945...	5,434
Field crops (other):		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,429
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1945...	1,852
acres 1949...	5	trees of all ages...number 1950...	132,373
acres 1944...	9	acres 1945...	216,426
bushels 1949...		trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	29,372
bushels 1944...	11	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	103,063
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	12	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	139,947
acres 1949...	2	acres 1944...	262,311
acres 1944...	62	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	694
pounds 1949...	11	acres 1945...	801
pounds 1944...	9,363	trees of all ages...number 1950...	28,487
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,508	acres 1945...	35,789
acres 1944...	1,825	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	7,028
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	178	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	21,659
acres 1944...	591	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	14,258
bushels 1949...	20,668	acres 1944...	23,783
bushels 1944...	34,996	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	526
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	816	acres 1945...	424
acres 1944...	1,449	trees of all ages...number 1950...	1,613
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	45	acres 1945...	1,374
acres 1944...	370	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	443
bushels 1949...	8,109	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	1,177
bushels 1944...	29,503	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	323
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1944...	2,680
acres 1944...		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	450
acres 1949...		acres 1945...	544
acres 1944...		trees of all ages...number 1950...	1,581
bales 1949...		acres 1945...	1,929
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	941	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	522
acres 1944...	966	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	1,089
acres 1949...	2,516	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	1,324
acres 1944...	2,794	acres 1944...	27,039
pounds 1949...	2,667,072	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	270
pounds 1944...	2,820,802	acres 1945...	131
acres 1949...	16	trees of all ages...number 1950...	836
acres 1944...	5	acres 1945...	569
gallons 1949...	316	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	189
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	613
acres 1949...		quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	67
acres 1944...		acres 1944...	259
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,043	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	58
acres 1944...	2,310	acres 1945...	662
		vines of all ages...number 1950...	2,332
		acres 1945...	2,247
		vines not of bearing age...number 1950...	736
		vines of bearing age...number 1950...	1,586
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	13,851
		acres 1944...	53,926
		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	14
		acres 1950...	45
		trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	34
		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	34
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	143

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 19, 1951

PITTSYLVANIA COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-072) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	6,181	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	690
1945.....	6,939	1945.....	787
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	654,080	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	104
1945.....	85.9	1945.....	118
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	85.9	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	586
1945.....	384,860	1945.....	649
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	248,318	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1,203
1945.....	2,852	1945.....	1,306
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	77,485	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	573
1945.....	561,545	1945.....	888
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	539,540	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	675
1945.....	80.9	1945.....	1,004
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	77.8	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	823
1945.....	77.8	1945.....	898
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	5,968	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	966
1945.....	3,325	1945.....	1,070
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	62.77	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	481
1945.....	42.77	1945.....	442
average per acre, dollars 1950*		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	312
1945.....		1945.....	238
Land in farms according to use:		220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	149
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5,912	1945.....	111
1944.....	6,758	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	254
acres 1949.....	118,154	1945.....	185
1944.....	132,117	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	50
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,675	1945.....	26
1944.....	1,909	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	5
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2,049	1945.....	4
1944.....	2,265		
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,065	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	1,332	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	794	White operators.....number 1950...	4,331
1944.....	920	1945.....	4,884
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	278	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,850
1944.....	295	1945.....	2,055
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	45	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	29	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,724
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1945.....	2,796
1944.....	8	Part owners.....number 1950...	514
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	3,040	1945.....	220
1944.....	2,366	Managers.....number 1950...	5
acres 1949.....	40,693	1945.....	12
1944.....	23,928	All tenants.....number 1950...	2,938
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	3,532	1945.....	3,911
1944.....	62,308	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	47.5
acres 1949.....	38,745	1945.....	56.4
1944.....	2,832	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	30
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,862	1945.....	111
1944.....	46,273	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	43
acres 1949.....	34,896	1945.....	4
1944.....	4,337	Share tenants.....number 1950...	976
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	5,251	1945.....	989
1944.....	234,058	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	963
acres 1949.....	233,894	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	13
1944.....	2,356	Croppers.....number 1950...	1,702
ther pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	3,936	1945.....	2,593
1944.....	34,241	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	187
acres 1949.....	51,717	1945.....	214
1944.....	5,250	Other tenants.....number 1950...	5
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	5,987	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	182
1944.....	25,818	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
acres 1949.....	24,243	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	375
1944.....	1	1945.....	340
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	3,942
1944.....	20	1945.....	1,442
acres 1949.....	1	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	3,942
1944.....	20	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.49
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,129
1944.....	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	427
acres 1949.....	1	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	247
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,314
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	254
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	96
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	161
		number 1950...	161
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	33
		number 1950...	33
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	137
		number 1950...	137
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	32
		number 1950...	54
		Farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,851	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	5
.....1945.....	1,021	General farms.....number 1950.....	5
.....number 1950.....	1,957	.....number 1950.....	35
.....1945.....	1,048	.....number 1950.....	41
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,371	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	1,082
.....1945.....	511		
.....number 1950.....	1,505		
.....1945.....	534		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,291		
.....number 1950.....	1,393		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	65		
.....number 1950.....	65		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	47		
.....number 1950.....	47		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,172		
.....1945.....	3,282		
.....number 1950.....	4,011		
.....1945.....	3,438		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,684		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	862		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,262		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,151		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	222		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	5,147
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	125	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	2
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,262	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	71
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,607	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	302
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,067	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	1,412
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	11	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	2,141
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	515
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,573	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,032
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	960	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	325
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,197	Residential (Less than \$250 value of product sold).....number 1950.....	706
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	300	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	1
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.6		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,280	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	13,597,154
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	896	.....1944.....	12,433,138
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,835	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	12,248,861
		.....1944.....	11,837,471
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	12,141,727
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	11,217,942
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	5,266	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	12,754
.....persons 1950.....	9,414	.....1944.....	12,029
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	5,226	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,209
Operators.....persons 1950.....	4,986	.....1944.....	21,814
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,239	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	36,289
.....persons 1950.....	3,695	.....1944.....	6,141
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	438	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,246,750
.....persons 1950.....	733	.....1944.....	607,274
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	681,819
		.....1944.....	483,777
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	159,449
		.....1944.....	232,118
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	504,884
		.....1944.....	244,459
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	182,179
		.....1944.....	24,439
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,351
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,754
		.....1945.....	1,385
		.....number 1950.....	3,013
		.....1945.....	2,234
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,312
		.....1945.....	3,354
		.....number 1950.....	6,663
		.....1945.....	6,471
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,431
		.....1945.....	5,442
		.....number 1950.....	18,724
		.....1945.....	17,761
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,431
		.....1945.....	5,182
		.....number 1950.....	10,997
		.....1945.....	11,456
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,322
		.....number 1950.....	4,294
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,237
		.....number 1950.....	3,463
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	527
		.....number 1950.....	1,234
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,381
		.....number 1950.....	2,492
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	201
		.....1944.....	184
		.....pounds 1949.....	9,470,811
		.....1944.....	7,459,442
		.....dollars 1949.....	507,218
		.....1944.....	475
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	89,648
		.....1944.....	70,877
		.....dollars 1949.....	44,146
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	315
		.....1949.....	29,455
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,726
		.....1945.....	1,133
		.....number 1950.....	14,199
		.....1945.....	13,412
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,700
		.....number 1950.....	9,401
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,011
		.....number 1950.....	4,694
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	582
		.....1945.....	311
		.....number 1950.....	719
		.....1945.....	672

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	56
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944.....	129
acres grown alone 1949.....	1	acres 1949.....	127
1944.....	1	1944.....	54
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	1	sold..dollars 1949.....	12,546
1944.....	1	1944.....	59,846
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	51
1944.....	1	1944.....	119
acres grown alone 1949.....	1	acres 1949.....	12
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	1	1944.....	43
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	1	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	28
1944.....	1	acres 1949.....	5
pounds 1949.....	100	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	28
1944.....	1	1944.....	71
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres 1949.....	5
1944.....	1	1944.....	12
acres grown alone 1949.....	1	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	25
1944.....	1	acres 1949.....	5
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	1	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	47
1944.....	1	1944.....	150
tons 1949.....	1	acres 1949.....	25
1944.....	1	1944.....	112
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	12
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	3,620	acres 1949.....	2
acres 1949.....	35,724	1944.....	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	663	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	236	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	2,522	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	58
1944.....	853	1944.....	90
tons 1949.....	5,260	acres 1949.....	12
1944.....	1,696	1944.....	25
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	268	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	139	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	1,406	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	538	acres 1949.....	1
tons 1949.....	1,713	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	51
1944.....	649	1944.....	125
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3,369	acres 1949.....	21
1944.....	3,424	1944.....	56
acres 1949.....	29,582	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944.....	31,511	acres 1949.....	9
tons 1949.....	33,544	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	9
1944.....	36,224	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	388	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	14
1944.....	18	acres 1949...	3
acres 1949...	1,413	quarts 1949...	1,361
1944.....	80	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons 1949...	1,525	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	2,411
1944.....	73	1945...	2,732
Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	208	acres 1950 <sup>3</sup> ...	1,676
acres 1949...	1,001	1945...	2,719
1944.....	302	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	2,719
tons 1949...	1,145	trees of all ages...number 1945...	5,439
1944.....	264	1945...	16,827
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	264	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	8,208
acres 1949...	29,582	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	22,992
tons..green weight 1949...	31,511	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	13,942
Field crops (other):		1944.....	153,174
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,995
1944.....	10	trees of all ages...number 1945...	2,284
acres 1949...	61	1950...	25,721
1944.....	31	trees not of bearing age...number 1945...	44,721
bushels 1949...	175	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	12,727
1944.....	37	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	22,932
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	357	1944.....	47,721
1944.....	114	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	1,995
acres 1949...	2,456	trees of all ages...number 1945...	2,284
1944.....	985	1945...	6,284
pounds 1949...	585,415	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	8,208
1944.....	212,958	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	1,995
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	3,751	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	13,942
1944.....	5,256	1944.....	19,583
acres 1949...	220	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	1,995
1944.....	1,465	trees of all ages...number 1945...	1,995
bushels 1949...	43,711	1945...	2,284
1944.....	94,068	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	721
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2,930	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	1,995
1944.....	4,382	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	13,942
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	210	1944.....	132,721
1944.....	1,253	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	2,284
bushels 1949...	38,623	trees of all ages...number 1945...	2,284
1944.....	97,957	1945...	2,284
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	829
1944.....	1	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	2,721
acres 1949...	1	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	2,721
1944.....	1	1944.....	2,721
bales 1949...	1	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	1,995
1944.....	1	vines of all ages...number 1945...	1,179
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5,271	1950...	4,274
1944.....	5,900	1945...	5,721
acres 1949...	23,019	vines not of bearing age...number 1950...	1,721
1944.....	24,111	vines of bearing age...number 1950...	3,274
pounds 1949...	24,605,727	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	22,721
1944.....	25,287,156	1944.....	41,721
acres 1949...	8	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	117
gallons 1949...	477	trees of all ages...number 1950...	28
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	5,237	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	21
1944.....	6,535	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	211
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	721

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 16, 1951

POWHATAN COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-073) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	657	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	49
.....1945...	891	.....1945...	119
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	171,520	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	5
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	58.4	.....1945...	24
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	88,548	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	44
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,759	.....1945...	93
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,425	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	107
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,247	.....1945...	176
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	100,185	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	83
.....1945...	111,252	.....1945...	94
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	152.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	88
.....1945...	124.9	.....1945...	89
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	7,880	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	67
.....1945...	4,242	.....1945...	87
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	52.35	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	63
.....1945...	33.97	.....1945...	93
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	32
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	550	.....1945...	49
.....1944...	876	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	43
.....acres 1949...	13,895	.....1945...	52
.....1944...	18,828	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	23
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	221	.....1945...	27
.....1944...	425	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	64
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	113	.....1945...	69
.....1944...	153	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	26
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	72	.....1945...	22
.....1944...	102	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	12
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	73	.....1945...	14
.....1944...	103		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	50	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	65	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	18	White operators.....number 1950...	376
.....1944...	23*	.....1945...	482
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	281
.....1944...	5	.....1945...	409
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	344	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944*	229	Full owners.....number 1950...	535
.....acres 1949...	8,166	.....1945...	692
.....1944*	4,985	Part owners.....number 1950...	85
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	321	.....1945...	100
.....acres 1949...	6,662	Managers.....number 1950...	3
.....1944...	6,196	.....1945...	10
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	267	All tenants.....number 1950...	34
.....acres 1949...	385	.....1945...	89
.....1944...	12,158	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	5.2
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	14,247	.....1945...	10.0
.....acres 1949...	526	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	10
.....1944...	733	.....1945...	37
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	169	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	
.....1944*	347	.....1945...	
.....acres 1949...	5,084	Share tenants.....number 1950...	6
.....1944*	7,907	.....1945...	38
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	581	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	5
.....1944...	856	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949...	2,894	Croppers.....number 1950...	4
.....1944...	3,173	.....1945...	6
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	14
.....1944...		.....1945...	8
.....acres 1949...		Other tenants.....number 1950...	5
.....1944...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	9
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...			
.....acres 1949...		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	199
		.....1945...	113
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	481
		.....1945...	291
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	480
		.....1945...	480
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.94
		.....1945...	243
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	101
		.....1945...	93
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	318
		.....1945...	40
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		.....1945...	49
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	59
		.....1945...	59
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		.....1945...	8
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	36
		.....1945...	36
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		.....1945...	52
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	186	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	35
.....1945.....	131	General farms.....number 1950...	61
.....number 1950.....	234	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	23
.....1945.....	148	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	15
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	186	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	23
.....1945.....	143	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	409
.....number 1950.....	262		
.....1945.....	154	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	166	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	234
.....number 1950.....	226	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	12
.....1945.....	30	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	37
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	22
.....number 1950.....	6	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	12
.....1945.....	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	20
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	354	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	101
.....1945.....	555	Other farms.....number 1950...	43
.....number 1950.....	448	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	21
.....1945.....	633	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	120
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	2
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	208	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	113	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,768,732
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	150	.....1944.....	869,384
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	119	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	116,205
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	57	.....1944.....	193,285
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>A</sup></b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	115,559
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	173,173
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	85	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	2,136
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	313	.....1944.....	15,897
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	105	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,145
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	179	.....1944.....	4,762
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	9	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	3
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	381	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,090,713
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	86	.....1944.....	593,373
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	154	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	534,423
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	5	.....1944.....	213,556
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.6	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	291,153
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	216,039
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	365	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	274,556
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	170	.....1944.....	163,528
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	157	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	59,241
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>A</sup></b>		.....1944.....	81,248
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	616	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	427
.....persons 1950...	1,129	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	303
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	604	.....1945.....	241
Operators.....persons 1950...	573	.....number 1950...	535
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	219	.....1945.....	300
.....persons 1950...	321	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	195
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	110	.....1945.....	284
.....persons 1950...	235	.....number 1950...	316
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>A</sup></b>		.....1945.....	539
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	622	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	317	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	422
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	230	.....1945.....	402
.....dollars 1949...	39,930	.....number 1950...	6,150
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	241	.....1945.....	4,606
.....dollars 1949...	261,511	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	478
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	499	.....1945.....	1,399
.....dollars 1949...	552,967	.....number 1950...	1,312
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	342	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	465
.....dollars 1949...	111,536	.....number 1950...	2,754
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	411	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,351
.....dollars 1949...	48,461	.....number 1950...	143
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	232	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	422
.....dollars 1949...	53,736	.....number 1950...	154
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	126	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	272
.....dollars 1949...	19,665	.....number 1950...	29
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	196	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	45
.....dollars 1949...	27,193	.....pounds 1949...	9,420,324
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	4,937,119
No sales.....number 1950...	153	.....dollars 1949...	523,192
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	167	.....1944.....	43
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	79	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	43
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	28	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	14,822
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	56	.....1944.....	27,200
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	46	.....dollars 1949...	7,400
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	43	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	46
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	11	.....dollars 1949...	4,121
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	13	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	10	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	423
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	51	.....1945.....	610
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950...	1,192
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	48	.....1945.....	4,253
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	15	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,327
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	1,529
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	33	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	1,399
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	1,323
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	144
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	67	.....1945.....	272
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	37	.....number 1950...	317
		.....1945.....	431

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Corn:	
1945...	17	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	479
number 1950...	248	1944...	582
1945...	333	acres 1949...	3,897
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	11	1944...	5,875
number 1950...	133	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	470
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	10	1944...	580
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	15	acres 1949...	3,425
number 1950...	123	1944...	5,333
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	277	bushels 1949...	118,136
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	8	1944...	116,676
number 1950...	10	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	28
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	9	1944...	442
number 1950...	115	tons..green weight 1949...	5,145
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Hogged or grazed, or out for	
1944...	12	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number shorn 1949...	116	acres 1949...	30
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	638	Sorghums:	
1944...	1,315	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	2
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	1944...	1
		acres 1949...	2
		1944...	8
		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out	
		for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres 1949...	2
		tons out 1949...	4
		Small grains:	
		Grains grown together and threshed as	
		a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	8
		acres 1949...	23
		bushels 1949...	610
		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	205
		1944...	277
		acres 1949...	1,490
		1944...	2,296
		bushels 1949...	29,174
		1944...	40,031
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	101
		1944...	71
		acres 1949...	769
		1944...	427
		bushels 1949...	22,545
		1944...	10,428
		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	28
		1944...	135
		acres 1949...	107
		1944...	495
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	68
		1944...	50
		acres 1949...	502
		1944...	435
		bushels 1949...	13,981
		1944...	11,722
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	9
		1944...	34
		acres 1949...	59
		1944...	182
		bushels 1949...	837
		1944...	2,192
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	40
		1949...	254
		acres grown alone 1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	372
		1949...	5
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	124
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	11
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	12
		1944...	74
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	1,445
		1944...	1,654
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	23
		acres grown alone 1949...	131
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	171
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949...	3
		acres grown alone 1949...	14
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	5
		acres grown alone 1949...	35
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	13
		acres grown alone 1949...	50
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	376
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	148
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	49
		1944...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944...	335
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		acres grown alone 1949...	18
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	25
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	7
		acres grown alone 1949...	32
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	

**POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS**

Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	546
1945...	788
number 1950...	40,727
1945...	56,532
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	181
number 1949...	103,476
dollars 1949...	98,890
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	254
dozens 1949...	334,261
dollars 1949...	162,284
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	33
number 1950...	99
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	27
1944...	55
number 1949...	2,811
1944...	880

**ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE**

Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	383
dollars 1949...	271,785
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	330
1944...	414
number 1949...	2,461
1944...	2,373
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	141
number 1949...	907
dollars 1949...	134,445
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	292
number 1949...	1,954
dollars 1949...	60,460
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	230
1944...	309
number 1949...	2,596
1944...	3,730
dollars 1949...	73,028
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944...	9
number 1949...	97
1944...	268
dollars 1949...	1,893
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	18
number 1949...	26
dollars 1949...	1,999

**FARM SLAUGHTER**

Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	479
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	43
number 1949...	57
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	24
1944...	11
number 1949...	29
1944...	32
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	24
1944...	16
number 1949...	28
1944...	74
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	467
1944...	742
number 1949...	1,157
1944...	2,239
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold	
from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	23
dollars 1949...	1,279

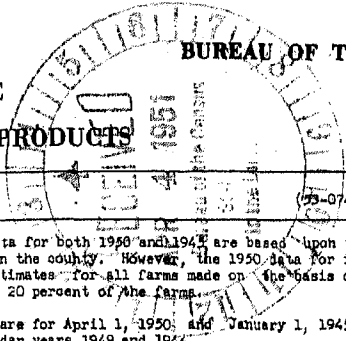
<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	32
acres grown alone 1949...	2	acres 1949.....	21
1944.....	1	1944.....	104
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		sold..dollars 1949.....	2,136
1944.....		1944.....	14,897
Peanuts harvested for picking or		Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	4
threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	4
1944.....		acres 1949.....	3
acres grown alone 1949.....	(*)	1944.....	2
1944.....	1	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		acres 1949.....	2
pounds 1949.....	10	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....		1944.....	3
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		acres 1949.....	1
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	(*)
1944.....		Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres grown alone 1949.....		acres 1949.....	1
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	2
tons 1949.....		1944.....	6
1944.....		acres 1949.....	4
		1944.....	6
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	445	1944.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	6,820	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	151	acres 1949.....	(*)
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	143	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	1,083	1944.....	1
acres 1949.....	703	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	2,518	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	1
tons 1949.....	1,669	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)
1944.....	97	acres 1949.....	1
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	66	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	1,281	1944.....	7
acres 1949.....	484	acres 1949.....	6
1944.....	1,905	1944.....	3
tons 1949.....	531	acres 1949.....	3
1944.....	356	acres 1949.....	1
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	496	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
1944.....	3,643	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949.....	5,900	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944.....	4,353	acres 1949.....	2
tons 1949.....	6,449	quarts 1949.....	786
1944.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	35	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	392
1944.....	24	1945.....	424
acres 1949.....	317	acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> .....	51
1944.....	219	1945.....	239
tons 1949.....	507	1945.....	341
1944.....	300	trees of all ages..number 1945.....	478
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	46	1950.....	2,674
1944.....	418	1945.....	4,313
acres 1949.....	390	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	484
1944.....	513	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,190
tons 1949.....	453	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	1,457
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1944.....	7,366
1944.....	7	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	211
acres 1949.....	134	1945.....	377
1944.....	356	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,947
Field crops (other):		1945.....	3,438
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	648
1944.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,271
acres 1949.....	24	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	236
1944.....	8	1944.....	5,151
bushels 1949.....	25	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	192
1944.....	7	1945.....	312
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	28	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	443
1944.....	40	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	192
acres 1949.....	164	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	368
1944.....	311	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	174
pounds 1949.....	37,685	1944.....	2,597
1944.....	94,850	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	122
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		1945.....	199
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	298	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	311
1944.....	487	1945.....	541
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	26	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	183
1944.....	115	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	313
bushels 1949.....	3,843	quantity harvested...pounds 1949.....	515
1944.....	9,250	1944.....	6,031
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	69
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	221	1945.....	131
1944.....	363	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	227
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	12	1945.....	488
1944.....	72	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	81
bushels 1949.....	2,894	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	146
1944.....	7,627	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	337
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944.....	214
1944.....	3	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	313
acres 1949.....	2	1945.....	1,031
bales 1949.....	2	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	2,789
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	97	1945.....	149
1944.....	155	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	94
acres 1949.....	153	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	4,802
1944.....	238	quantity harvested...pounds 1949.....	21,868
pounds 1949.....	155,588	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
1944.....	252,135	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	13
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		1950.....	36
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	11
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	15
gallons 1948.....		quantity harvested...pounds 1949.....	104
Vegetables harvested for home use (other			
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	573		
1944.....	843		

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Less than one acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS



For release April 2, 1951

PRINCE EDWARD COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(73-074) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950, and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,340	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	79
.....1945...	1,553	.....1945...	152
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	228,480	.....1950...	5
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	68.4	.....1945...	26
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	142,857	.....1950...	74
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	30,584	.....1945...	126
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,560	.....1950...	232
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	19,631	.....1945...	304
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	156,370	.....1950...	171
.....1945...	160,181	.....1945...	210
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	116.7	.....1950...	144
.....1945...	103.1	.....1945...	155
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	6,169	.....1950...	164
.....1945...	3,208	.....1945...	178
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	50.42	.....1950...	189
.....1945...	31.10	.....1945...	164
Land in farms according to use:		.....1950...	94
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,243	.....1945...	104
.....1944...	1,499	.....1950...	88
.....acres 1949...	28,377	.....1945...	97
.....1944...	30,951	.....1950...	52
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	422	.....1945...	52
.....1944...	581	.....1950...	93
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	319	.....1945...	109
.....1944...	356	.....1950...	30
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	203	.....1945...	26
.....1944...	251	.....1950...	4
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	178	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	187		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	94	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	96	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	22	White operators.....number 1950...	740
.....1944...	24	.....1945...	821
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....1950...	600
.....1944...	4	.....1945...	732
Cropland used only for pastures.....farms reporting 1949...	683	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	338	Full owners.....number 1950...	948
.....acres 1949...	11,343	.....1945...	1,167
.....1944...	5,400	.....1950...	1,700
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	784	.....1945...	157
.....acres 1949...	14,925	.....1950...	4
.....1944...	15,683	Managers.....number 1950...	4
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	475	.....1945...	4
.....1944...	483	All tenants.....number 1950...	218
.....acres 1949...	18,437	.....1945...	225
.....1944...	11,864	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	16.3
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	985	.....1945...	14.5
.....1944...	1,297	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	12
.....acres 1949...	65,384	.....1945...	12
.....1944...	79,933	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	3
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	401	.....1945...	59
.....1944...	483	Share tenants.....number 1950...	116
.....acres 1949...	9,305	.....1945...	57
.....1944...	9,752	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,182	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	101
.....1944...	1,480	.....1945...	75
.....acres 1949...	8,279	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	43
.....1944...	6,598	.....1945...	22
		.....1950...	7
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	36
		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	141
.....1944...		.....1945...	95
.....acres 1949...		.....1950...	989
.....1944...		.....1945...	338
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	989
.....acres 1949...		.....1945...	338
		.....1950...	4,43
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	363
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	117
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	71
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	516
		Horn freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	115
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	46
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	118
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	119
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	36
		.....number 1950...	36
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	87
		.....number 1950...	87
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	87
		.....number 1950...	87
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	33
		.....number 1950...	39
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,258		
.....1945...	1,433		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	56		
.....1945...	87		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	378		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	486		
.....1944...	513		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	268		
.....1944...	354		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b> —Continued		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b> —Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	347	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	81
1945.....	181	General farms.....number 1950.....	137
number 1950.....	367	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	15
1945.....	187	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	35
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	338	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	63
1945.....	148	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	23
number 1950.....	408		
1945.....	159		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	328		
number 1950.....	388		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	10		
number 1950.....	10		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	10		
number 1950.....	10		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	713		
1945.....	681		
number 1950.....	772		
1945.....	728		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	306		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	281		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	409		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	268		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	76		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	40		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	607		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	337		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	305		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	532		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	176		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	351		
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	25		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.9		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	598		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	360		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	321		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,079		
persons 1950.....	2,034		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,059		
persons 1950.....	974		
Operators.....persons 1950.....	460		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	730		
persons 1950.....	168		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	330		
persons 1950.....	330		
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,174		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	814		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	597		
dollars 1949.....	46,005		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	578		
dollars 1949.....	258,579		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	898		
dollars 1949.....	245,449		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	783		
dollars 1949.....	150,104		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	912		
dollars 1949.....	63,485		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	528		
dollars 1949.....	105,273		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	263		
dollars 1949.....	31,698		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	533		
dollars 1949.....	38,477		
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>			
No sales.....number 1950.....	132		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	243		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	109		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	86		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	171		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	157		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	177		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	123		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	47		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	42		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	53		
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	516		
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	27		
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....		
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	489		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	12		
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	67		
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	8		
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>			
Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	828		
Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	9		
Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	44		
Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	67		
Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	143		
Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	247		
Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950.....	316		
Other farms.....number 1950.....	112		
Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	137		
Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	375		
Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....		
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>			
All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,137,092		
1944.....	1,704,215		
All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,466,628		
1944.....	1,099,983		
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,084,316		
1944.....	997,572		
Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,564		
1944.....	15,838		
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	66,508		
1944.....	88,898		
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	113		
1944.....	113		
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	854,411		
1944.....	545,584		
Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	424,411		
1944.....	270,833		
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	134,867		
1944.....	104,845		
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	370,366		
1944.....	167,508		
Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	71,838		
1944.....	61,148		
<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>			
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	465		
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	467		
1945.....	465		
number 1950.....	833		
1945.....	728		
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	541		
1945.....	454		
number 1950.....	889		
1945.....	1,397		
<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>			
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	992		
1945.....	1,168		
number 1950.....	7,444		
1945.....	6,592		
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	958		
1945.....	1,142		
number 1950.....	4,233		
1945.....	4,162		
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	972		
number 1950.....	3,563		
Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	392		
number 1950.....	1,459		
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	566		
number 1950.....	611		
Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	290		
number 1950.....	341		
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	133		
1944.....	58		
pounds 1949.....	9,314,711		
1944.....	5,399,390		
dollars 1949.....	284,125		
Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	124		
1944.....	144		
pounds of butterfat 1949.....	75,773		
1944.....	64,660		
dollars 1949.....	37,827		
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	7		
dollars 1949.....	1,643		
<b>HOGS</b>			
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	39		
1945.....	691		
number 1950.....	4,452		
1945.....	4,372		
4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,057		
number 1950.....	3,057		
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	8		
number 1950.....	1,794		
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	84		
1945.....	128		
number 1950.....	466		
1945.....	451		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Corn:	
.....1945.....	8	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,146
.....number 1950.....	233	.....1944.....	1,287
.....1945.....	153	.....acres 1949.....	8,736
.....number 1950.....	10	.....1944.....	10,643
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949, farms reporting 1950...	10	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,131
.....number 1950.....	126	.....1944.....	1,279
.....farms reporting 1950.....	9	.....acres 1949.....	8,321
.....1945.....	7	.....1944.....	10,204
.....number 1950.....	114	.....bushels 1949.....	292,460
.....1945.....	116	.....1944.....	237,467
.....number 1950.....	7	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	39
.....1945.....	12	.....acres 1949.....	342
.....number 1950.....	7	.....tons, green weight 1949.....	3,380
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
.....number 1950.....	107	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	17
.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	.....acres 1949.....	73
.....1944.....	6	Sorghums:	
.....number shorn 1949.....	130	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	5
.....pounds 1949.....	685	.....1944.....	4
.....1944.....	535	.....acres 1949.....	29
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr 15-Apr 28	.....1944.....	6
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,134	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3
.....1945.....	1,411	.....acres 1949.....	3
.....number 1950.....	52,457	.....tons cut 1949.....	4
.....1945.....	29,789	Small grains:	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	327	Grains grown together and threshed as	
.....number 1949.....	25,469	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	12
.....dollars 1949.....	23,649	.....acres 1949.....	114
Chickens eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	570	.....bushels 1949.....	2,950
.....dozens 1949.....	185,578	Wheat threshed or combined,.....farms reporting 1949...	648
.....dollars 1949.....	72,717	.....1944.....	752
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	26	.....acres 1949.....	5,845
.....number 1950.....	92	.....1944.....	5,357
.....farms reporting 1949.....	32	.....bushels 1949.....	109,200
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1944.....	33	.....1944.....	114,170
.....number 1949.....	1,190	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	102
.....1944.....	1,184	.....1944.....	75
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		.....acres 1949.....	647
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		.....1944.....	367
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	717	.....bushels 1949.....	20,933
.....dollars 1949.....	263,393	.....1944.....	9,836
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	611	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	54
.....1944.....	686	.....1944.....	142
.....number 1949.....	2,732	.....acres 1949.....	189
.....1944.....	2,769	.....1944.....	423
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	206	.....acres 1949.....	48
.....number 1949.....	811	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	22
.....dollars 1949.....	110,476	.....1944.....	439
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	551	.....acres 1949.....	145
.....number 1949.....	1,921	.....bushels 1949.....	13,833
.....dollars 1949.....	80,056	.....1944.....	4,216
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	379	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	21
.....1944.....	348	.....1944.....	71
.....number 1949.....	2,950	.....acres 1949.....	75
.....1944.....	3,236	.....1944.....	313
.....dollars 1949.....	67,639	.....bushels 1949.....	723
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....1944.....	3,501
.....1944.....	5	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....number 1949.....	110	.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....	45	.....bushels 1949.....	
.....dollars 1949.....	1,810	Annual legumes:	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	25	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	40
.....number 1949.....	36	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	127
.....dollars 1949.....	3,372	.....1944.....	226
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	2
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,060	.....1944.....	426
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	51	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	17
.....number 1949.....	68	.....1944.....	8
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	28	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	35
.....1944.....	48	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	630
.....number 1949.....	32	.....bushels 1949.....	1,336
.....1944.....	72	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	26
.....number 1949.....	26	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	62
.....1944.....	22	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	22	.....tons 1949.....	81
.....number 1949.....	36	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
.....1944.....	44	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	4
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,049	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	2
.....1944.....	1,279	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	8
.....number 1949.....	2,913	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	26
.....1944.....	4,234	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	45
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold	89	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	78
from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	6,432	.....acres grown alone 1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	118
.....dollars 1949.....		.....1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	26
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	18
		.....1944.....	19
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	33
		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	17
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	12
		.....bushels 1949.....	118
		.....1944.....	247
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	16
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	4
		.....tons 1949.....	32
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	5
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	3
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	18
		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	40
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	7

<sup>1</sup>Even and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....	1944...
acres grown alone 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	1944...
1944.....	1	sold..dollars 1949.....	1944...
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....	1944.....	1944...
1944.....	.....	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1944...
Peanuts harvested for picking or	.....	acres 1949.....	1944...
threshing.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	1944.....	1944...
1944.....	1	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1944...
acres grown alone 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	1944...
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	1	1944.....	1944...
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1944...
pounds 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	1944...
1944.....	10	1944.....	1944...
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	.....	acres 1949.....	1944...
or forage.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	1944.....	1944...
1944.....	.....	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1944...
acres grown alone 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	1944...
1949.....	.....	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1944...
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	1944...
tons 1949.....	.....	1944.....	1944...
1944.....	.....	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	1944...
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	.....	acres 1949.....	1944...
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	848	1944.....	1944...
1949.....	10,141	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	1944...
acres 1949.....	150	acres 1949.....	1944...
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	87	1944.....	1944...
1944.....	87	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	1944...
acres 1949.....	1,134	acres 1949.....	1944...
1944.....	550	1944.....	1944...
tons 1949.....	3,293	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	1944...
1944.....	1,222	acres 1949.....	1944...
Clover or timothy out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	286	1944.....	1944...
1944.....	116	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1944...
acres 1949.....	1,917	acres 1949.....	1944...
1944.....	632	1944.....	1944...
tons 1949.....	2,450	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1944...
1944.....	667	acres 1949.....	1944...
Lespedeza out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	716	1944.....	1944...
1944.....	761	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1944...
acres 1949.....	6,286	acres 1949.....	1944...
1944.....	6,413	1944.....	1944...
tons 1949.....	7,538	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1944...
1944.....	7,046	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	.....
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small	.....	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	1944...
grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	75	acres 1949.....	1944...
1944.....	91	quarts 1949.....	1944...
acres 1949.....	576	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	.....
1944.....	898	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	.....
tons 1949.....	842	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1945...
1944.....	1,149	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	1945...
Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	44	1945.....	1945...
1949.....	297	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1945...
1944.....	156	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1945...
acres 1949.....	411	1945.....	1945...
1944.....	157	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1945...
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	1945...
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1945...
1949.....	.....	1944.....	1945...
tons..green weight 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	1944...
Field crops (other):	.....	1944.....	1944...
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	43	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1945...
1944.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1945...
acres 1949.....	234	1945.....	1945...
1944.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1945...
bushels 1949.....	266	1945.....	1945...
1944.....	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1945...
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	89	1944.....	1945...
1944.....	84	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	1944...
acres 1949.....	571	1944.....	1944...
1944.....	543	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	1945...
pounds 1949.....	145,875	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1945...
1944.....	154,307	1945.....	1945...
Irish potatoes harvested for home use	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1945...
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	784	1945.....	1945...
1944.....	1,170	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1945...
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	62	1944.....	1944...
1944.....	242	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	1944...
bushels 1949.....	9,204	1944.....	1944...
1944.....	16,550	Charries.....farms reporting 1950...	1945...
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1945...
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	642	1945.....	1945...
1944.....	1,010	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1945...
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	42	1945.....	1945...
1944.....	188	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1945...
bushels 1949.....	7,681	1944.....	1944...
1944.....	20,572	quantity harvested...pounds 1949.....	1944...
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	1944...
1944.....	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	1945...
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1945...
1944.....	.....	1945.....	1945...
bales 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1945...
1944.....	.....	1945.....	1945...
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	887	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1945...
1944.....	912	1944.....	1944...
acres 1949.....	2,255	quantity harvested...bushels 1949.....	1944...
1944.....	2,819	1944.....	1944...
pounds 1949.....	2,386,055	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	1945...
1944.....	2,904,036	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	1945...
1944.....	12	1945.....	1945...
acres 1949.....	6	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1945...
gallons 1949.....	341	1945.....	1945...
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	1945...
1949.....	.....	1944.....	1944...
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested...pounds 1949.....	1944...
gallons 1949.....	.....	1944.....	1944...
Vegetables harvested for home use (other	.....	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	.....
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,167	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	1950...
1944.....	1,461	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1950...
		1950.....	1950...
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1950...
		1950.....	1950...
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1950...
		1950.....	1950...
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949.....	1949...

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>\*</sup>Less than 1 acre.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 26, 1951

PRINCE GEORGE COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-075) Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	745	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	57
.....1945...	849	.....1945...	57
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	181,760	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	11
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	58.9	.....1945...	1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	83,881	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	46
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	15,244	.....1945...	56
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	11,930	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	132
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,964	.....1945...	154
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	107,091	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	88
.....1945...	105,330	.....1945...	84
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	143.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	66
.....1945...	124.1	.....1945...	81
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	8,607	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	75
.....1945...	3,928	.....1945...	122
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	58.50	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	92
.....1945...	31.66	.....1945...	131
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	69
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	646	.....1945...	68
.....1944...	827	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	43
.....acres 1949...	25,578	.....1945...	49
.....1944...	28,257	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	31
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	177	.....1945...	21
.....1944...	244	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	63
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	117	.....1945...	62
.....1944...	146	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	20
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	75	.....1945...	14
.....1944...	116	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	9
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	114	.....1945...	6
.....1944...	161	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	121	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	123	White operators.....number 1950...	459
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	32	.....1945...	473
.....1944...	31	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	286
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....1945...	376
.....1944...	326	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	311	Full owners.....number 1950...	523
.....acres 1949...	3,660	.....1945...	643
.....1944...	3,322	Part owners.....number 1950...	112
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	421	.....1945...	71
.....acres 1949...	8,332	Managers.....number 1950...	7
.....1944...	10,078	.....1945...	3
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	212	All tenants.....number 1950...	103
.....acres 1949...	178	.....1945...	132
.....1944...	5,753	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	13.8
.....1944...	3,296	.....1945...	15.5
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	619	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	11
.....acres 1949...	55,811	.....1945...	53
.....1944...	53,390	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	6
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	139	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	155	Share tenants.....number 1950...	37
.....acres 1949...	2,552	.....1945...	60
.....1944...	2,733	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	37
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	689	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	688	Croppers.....number 1950...	26
.....acres 1949...	5,403	.....1945...	15
.....1944...	4,294	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	23
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	3
.....1944...	1	Other tenants.....number 1950...	12
.....acres 1949...	10	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	11
.....1944...	10	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	125
.....acres 1949...	10	.....1945...	50
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	632	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	579
.....1945...	793	.....1945...	270
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	23	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	579
.....1945...	45	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.11
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	258	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	287
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	362	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	74
.....1944...	326	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	52
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	277	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	412
.....1944...	265	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	76
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	13
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	84
		.....number 1950...	87
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	51
		.....number 1950...	51
		Fork-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	6
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	24
		.....number 1950...	32
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	17	<b>Corn:</b>	
1945.....	20	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	595
number 1950.....	403	1944.....	759
1945.....	435	acres 1949.....	9,285
1944.....	12	1944.....	10,059
number 1950.....	192	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	575
1944.....	12	1944.....	755
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	12	acres 1949.....	7,979
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	17	1944.....	9,879
number 1950.....	175	bushels 1949.....	260,861
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	324	1944.....	209,498
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	17	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	17
number 1950.....	17	acres 1949.....	312
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	16	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
number 1950.....	211	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	2,711
1944.....	13	acres 1949.....	113
number shorn 1949.....	15	<b>Sorghums:</b>	994
1944.....	217	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	3
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	1,074	1944.....	4
1944.....	1,758	acres 1949.....	12
1944.....	9	1944.....	55
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		acres 1949.....	12
		tons cut 1949.....	84
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		<b>Small grains:</b>	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	615	Grains grown together and threshed as	
1945.....	753	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	8
number 1950.....	40,607	1949.....	433
1945.....	51,093	bushels 1949.....	4,995
1944.....	197	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	143
number 1949.....	27,095	1944.....	196
dollars 1949.....	27,411	acres 1949.....	1,527
1944.....	303	1944.....	1,938
dozens 1949.....	234,751	bushels 1949.....	23,051
dollars 1949.....	110,148	1944.....	29,261
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	20	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	133
number 1950.....	53	1944.....	89
1944.....	36	acres 1949.....	1,128
number 1949.....	28	1944.....	1,089
1944.....	906	bushels 1949.....	35,666
1944.....	851	1944.....	28,483
		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	54
		1944.....	183
		acres 1949.....	182
		1944.....	883
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	20
		1944.....	21
		acres 1949.....	227
		1944.....	205
		bushels 1949.....	5,766
		1944.....	3,679
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	30
		1944.....	95
		acres 1949.....	446
		1944.....	752
		bushels 1949.....	5,058
		1944.....	7,615
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		acres 1949.....	17
		1944.....	17
		bushels 1949.....	260
		<b>Annual legumes:</b>	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	359
		acres grown alone 1949.....	4,516
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	3,397
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	914
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	931
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	204
		1944.....	88
		acres grown alone 1949.....	3,198
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
		bushels 1949.....	52,766
		1944.....	13,904
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	135
		acres grown alone 1949.....	540
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	12
		tons 1949.....	576
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	103
		acres grown alone 1949.....	400
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	624
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	56
		acres grown alone 1949.....	378
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	278
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	17
		acres grown alone 1949.....	81
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	205
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	20
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	37
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	6
		1944.....	8
		acres grown alone 1949.....	32
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
		bushels 1949.....	331
		1944.....	179
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		acres grown alone 1949.....	27
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
		tons 1949.....	52
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	6
		acres grown alone 1949.....	11
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	4
		acres grown alone 1949.....	11
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	20

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Annual legumes--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	37
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	404	1944.....	133
acres grown alone 1949...	4,904	acres 1949...	39
1944.....	6,398	1944.....	151
acres grown with other crops 1949...	22	sold..dollars 1949...	3,472
1944.....	4	1944.....	13,102
Peanuts harvested for picking or		Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	19
threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	395	1944.....	34
1944.....	503	acres 1949...	4
acres grown alone 1949...	4,862	1944.....	15
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	6,402	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	11
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	3
pounds 1949...	5,932,851	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	19
1944.....	5,180,379	1944.....	23
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		acres 1949...	4
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	327	1944.....	5
1944.....	423	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	12
acres grown alone 1949...	3,653	acres 1949...	4
acres grown with other crops 1949...	22	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	14
1949.....	2,150	1944.....	28
1944.....	2,973	acres 1949...	6
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		1944.....	14
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	281	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	6
acres 1949...	2,356	acres 1949...	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	25	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944.....	18	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	252	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944.....	258	1944.....	26
tons 1949...	716	acres 1949...	2
1944.....	591	1944.....	6
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	96	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	158	acres 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	346	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	728	acres 1949...	.....
tons 1949...	332	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	22
1944.....	658	1944.....	24
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	196	acres 1949...	5
1944.....	155	1944.....	6
acres 1949...	1,371	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944.....	1,320	acres 1949...	8
tons 1949...	1,637	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1
1944.....	1,245	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	5
grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	59	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	8	quarts 1949...	230
acres 1949...	310	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	70	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
tons 1949...	282	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	43
1944.....	60	1945.....	237
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	21	acres 1950 <sup>3</sup> ...	147
acres 1949...	70	1945.....	232
1944.....	42	1950.....	373
tons 1949...	66	1945.....	577
1944.....	35	trees of all ages...number 1950...	3,035
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	4,921
acres 1949...	25	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	910
1944.....	125	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	2,125
tons..green weight 1949...	125	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	911
Field crops (other):		1944.....	12,187
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	134
1944.....	.....	1945.....	400
acres 1949...	36	trees of all ages...number 1950...	1,977
1944.....	.....	1945.....	2,473
bushels 1949...	45	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	848
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	1,879
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	34	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	118
1944.....	20	1944.....	4,082
acres 1949...	201	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	271
1944.....	111	1945.....	383
pounds 1949...	71,020	trees of all ages...number 1950...	1,022
1944.....	27,481	1945.....	1,713
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	218
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	348	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	834
1944.....	668	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	279
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	64	1944.....	4,391
1944.....	174	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	181
bushels 1949...	8,728	1945.....	245
1944.....	15,084	trees of all ages...number 1945...	514
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		1945.....	726
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	227	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	211
1944.....	566	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	353
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	54	quantity harvested....pounds 1949...	645
1944.....	177	1944.....	8,598
bushels 1949...	8,979	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	163
1944.....	17,144	1945.....	137
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	60	trees of all ages...number 1950...	451
1944.....	82	1945.....	512
acres 1949...	131	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	167
1944.....	178	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	37
bales 1949...	93	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....
1944.....	142	1944.....	411
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	37	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	233
1944.....	30	1945.....	378
acres 1949...	100	vines of all ages...number 1950...	4,173
1944.....	104	1945.....	7,463
pounds 1949...	95,669	vines not of bearing age...number 1950...	598
1944.....	112,940	vines of bearing age...number 1950...	3,593
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested....pounds 1949...	12,788
acres 1949...	1	1944.....	48,821
gallons 1949...	75	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	51
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	622	trees of all ages...number 1950...	4,277
1944.....	797	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	2,063
		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	2,974
		quantity harvested....pounds 1949...	1,721

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 19, 1951

PRINCE WILLIAM COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-076) Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	867	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	115
	1,117	1945.....	176
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	222,080	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	11
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	49.0	1945.....	2
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	90,088	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	104
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	12,783	1945.....	174
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,458	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	147
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,716	1945.....	198
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	108,613	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	88
1945.....	130,176	1945.....	104
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	125.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	83
1945.....	116.5	1945.....	104
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	16,588	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	75
	8,393	1945.....	105
average per acre, dollars 1950*	121.66	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	112
1945.....	72.01	1945.....	142
Land in farms according to use <sup>1</sup>		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	66
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	639	1945.....	74
	819	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	45
acres 1949...	27,723	1945.....	60
1944.....	37,183	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	32
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	183	1945.....	33
1944.....	269	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	67
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	93	1945.....	75
1944.....	108	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	32
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	77	1945.....	40
1944.....	74	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	97	1945.....	6
1944.....	120		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	111	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	149	Farms by color of operator <sup>1</sup>	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	61	White operators.....number 1950...	
1944.....	70	1945.....	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	16	1945.....	
1944.....	29	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	552	1945.....	
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	615	1945.....	
acres 1949...	26,302	Farms by tenure of operator <sup>1</sup>	
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	24,803	Full owners.....number 1950...	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting 1949...	275	1945.....	
1949.....	7,053	1945.....	
1944.....	3,909	Part owners.....number 1950...	
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	214	1945.....	
1944.....	192	1945.....	
acres 1949...	6,371	Managers.....number 1950...	
1944.....	5,533	1945.....	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	485	1945.....	
1944.....	723	All tenants.....number 1950...	
acres 1949...	24,394	1945.....	
1944.....	35,423	1945.....	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	300	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	296	1945.....	
acres 1949...	12,029	1945.....	
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	19,970	10.7	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	788	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	
1944.....	1,095	1945.....	
acres 1949...	4,341	1945.....	
1944.....	3,355	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	
1944.....		1945.....	
acres 1949.....		Share tenants.....number 1950...	
1944.....		1945.....	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	
acres 1949.....		Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	
		1945.....	
		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	
		1945.....	
		1945.....	
		Croppers.....number 1950...	
		1945.....	
		1945.....	
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
		1945.....	
		1945.....	
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
		1945.....	
		1945.....	
		21	
		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	
		1945.....	
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	
		1945.....	
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	
		1945.....	
		1945.....	
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	
		1945.....	
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	
		1945.....	
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	
		1945.....	
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	
		1945.....	
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	
		1945.....	
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	
		1945.....	
		Milk machines.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	
		1945.....	
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	
		1945.....	
		number 1950...	
		1945.....	
		1945.....	
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	
		1945.....	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	
		1945.....	
		number 1950...	
		1945.....	
		1945.....	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	
		1945.....	
		number 1950...	
		1945.....	
		1945.....	
		Fit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		1945.....	
		1945.....	
		number 1950...	
		1945.....	

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	307	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	15
.....1945.....	249	General farms.....number 1950...	6
.....number 1950.....	352	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	3
.....1945.....	303	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	14
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	382	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	2
.....1945.....	281	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	52
.....number 1950.....	546		
.....1945.....	313	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	347	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	154
.....number 1950.....	467	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	19
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	69	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	129
.....number 1950.....	10	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	38
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	72
.....number 1950.....	625	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	25
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	662	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199)*.....number 1950...	87
.....1945.....	808	Other farms.....number 1950...	51
.....number 1945.....	780	Part-time*.....number 1950...	13
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	39
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	287	Abnormal†.....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	71		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	150	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	192	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,906,133
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	167	.....1944.....	2,053,572
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	165,556
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	227,527
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	164,559
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	26	.....1944.....	209,472
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	327	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	52
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	282	.....1944.....	13,513
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	227	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	85
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	.....1944.....	4,436
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	18
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	379	.....1944.....	
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	65	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,730,564
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	233	.....1944.....	1,812,435
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	70	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,295,732
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.3	.....1944.....	812,241
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	155,368
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	284	.....1944.....	206,381
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	483	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,280,304
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	95	.....1944.....	797,323
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,771
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944.....	10,790
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	741	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	49
.....persons 1950.....	1,422	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	52
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	691	.....1945.....	51
Operators.....persons 1950.....	626	.....number 1950.....	50
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	211	.....1945.....	1,543
.....persons 1950.....	306	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	41
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	221	.....1945.....	43
.....persons 1950.....	460	.....number 1950.....	4
		.....1945.....	7
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	712	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	57
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	406	.....1945.....	71
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	293	.....number 1950...	15,436
.....dollars 1949.....	66,967	.....1945.....	12,574
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	326	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	64
.....dollars 1949.....	471,220	.....1945*.....	74
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	621	.....number 1950...	7,228
.....dollars 1949.....	675,700	.....1945*.....	7,272
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	401	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	55
.....dollars 1949.....	272,804	.....number 1950...	5,432
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	409	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	43
.....dollars 1949.....	65,453	.....number 1950...	4,127
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	326	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	300
.....dollars 1949.....	128,812	.....number 1950...	2,237
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	224	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	136
.....dollars 1949.....	43,705	.....number 1950...	1,756
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	224	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	11
.....dollars 1949.....	55,053	.....1944.....	12
		.....pounds 1949...	21,679,325
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	16,740,932
No sales.....number 1950...	187	.....dollars 1949...	1,234,113
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	192	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	131
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	34	.....1944.....	23
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	50	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	115,022
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	77	.....1944.....	74,521
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	31	.....dollars 1949...	58,279
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	43	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	14
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	58	.....dollars 1949...	2,854
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	21		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	31	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	121	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	47
		.....1945.....	79
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950...	14,513
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	14	.....1945.....	13,441
Oash-grain.....number 1950...	14	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	36
Cotton.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	10,041
Other field-crop.....number 1950...		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	3,935
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	24
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	34
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	143	.....1945.....	45
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	10	.....number 1950...	1,623
		.....1945.....	

\*Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

†Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

\*Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	36
1945.....	40
number 1950.....	1,187
1945.....	1,304
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	33
number 1950.....	634
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	330
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	36
number 1950.....	553
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,077
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	24
number 1950.....	81
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	33
number 1950.....	553
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	29
1944.....	34
number shorn 1949.....	797
1944.....	4,600
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	7,371
1944.....	7,371
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr. 1-Apr. 14
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950.....	739
1945.....	940
number 1950.....	42,847
1945.....	66,978
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	243
number 1949.....	33,074
dollars 1949.....	34,501
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	393
dozens 1949.....	229,899
dollars 1949.....	104,516
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950.....	65
number 1950.....	569
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949.....	75
number 1949.....	2,954
1944.....	4,133
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	558
dollars 1949.....	1,270,679
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	486
number 1949.....	5,731
1944.....	6,778
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949.....	287
number 1949.....	2,752
dollars 1949.....	504,629
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	405
number 1949.....	2,979
dollars 1949.....	114,591
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	310
number 1949.....	386
1944.....	16,775
1944.....	16,464
dollars 1949.....	621,290
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	26
number 1949.....	31
1944.....	661
1944.....	1,001
dollars 1949.....	12,513
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	65
number 1949.....	500
dollars 1949.....	17,656
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	572
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	74
number 1949.....	96
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949.....	54
number 1949.....	36
1944.....	62
1944.....	65
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	23
number 1949.....	11
1944.....	34
1944.....	15
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	558
number 1949.....	736
1944.....	2,136
1944.....	2,893
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	37
dollars 1949.....	3,278

Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Corn:	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	485
1944.....	635
acres 1949.....	7,045
1944.....	11,145
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949.....	450
1944.....	621
acres 1949.....	5,155
1944.....	9,113
bushels 1949.....	199,734
1944.....	302,872
Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	125
acres 1949.....	1,801
Hogged or grazed, or out for tons..green weight 1949...	18,619
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949.....	17
acres 1949.....	89
Sorghums:	
Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	9
1944.....	2
acres 1949.....	66
1944.....	13
Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9
acres 1949.....	66
tons out 1949.....	112
Small grains:	
Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	14
acres 1949.....	202
bushels 1949.....	4,954
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	232
1944.....	372
acres 1949.....	3,495
1944.....	6,437
bushels 1949.....	68,429
1944.....	159,968
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	63
1944.....	40
acres 1949.....	821
1944.....	360
bushels 1949.....	21,654
1944.....	10,698
Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949.....	10
1944.....	27
acres 1949.....	71
1944.....	129
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	89
1944.....	104
acres 1949.....	1,228
1944.....	1,408
bushels 1949.....	36,566
1944.....	47,555
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	10
1944.....	40
acres 1949.....	111
1944.....	291
bushels 1949.....	1,885
1944.....	4,802
Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
acres 1949.....	6
bushels 1949.....	103
Annual legumes:	
Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	34
acres grown alone 1949.....	237
1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	522
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	29
1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	83
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949.....	8
1944.....	22
acres grown alone 1949.....	107
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
bushels 1949.....	2,609
1944.....	1,848
Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	20
acres grown alone 1949.....	101
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	27
tons 1949.....	198
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949.....	4
acres grown alone 1949.....	12
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	2
Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949.....	2
acres grown alone 1949.....	17
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	5
acres grown alone 1949.....	36
1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	13
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	2
Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
1944.....	5
acres grown alone 1949.....	10
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
bushels 1949.....	251
1944.....	55
Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
acres grown alone 1949.....	3
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
tons 1949.....	3
Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949.....	3
acres grown alone 1949.....	23
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949.....	.....
acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	15
acres grown alone 1949.....		acres 1949.....	51
1944.....	13	1944.....	5
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		sold..dollars 1949.....	77
1944.....		1944.....	54
Peanuts harvested for picking or		1944.....	11,219
threshing.....farms reporting 1949.....		Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944.....	2	acres 1949.....	22
acres grown alone 1949.....		1944.....	1
1944.....	13	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949.....	4
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		acres 1949.....	2
pounds 1949.....		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
1944.....	350	acres 1949.....	2
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		1944.....	8
or forage.....farms reporting 1949.....		acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	1	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
acres grown alone 1949.....		acres 1949.....	
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
tons 1949.....		acres 1949.....	22
1944.....	1	1944.....	1
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		1944.....	12
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	525	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	15,849	acres 1949.....	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	70	Kale.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....	29	acres 1949.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	1,092	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949.....	2
1944.....	376	acres 1949.....	9
tons 1949.....	2,769	1944.....	1
1944.....	726	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	249	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	290	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	5,797	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	5,682	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
tons 1949.....	7,361	acres 1949.....	22
1944.....	5,121	1944.....	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	376	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	396	1944.....	4
acres 1949.....	6,590	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....	7,360	acres 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	7,978	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	6,843	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	1
grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	2	quarts 1949.....	60
acres 1949.....	51	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	11	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
tons 1949.....	89	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	419
1944.....	6	acres 1950 <sup>3</sup> .....	481
Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	81	1945.....	160
acres 1949...	2,133	1945.....	382
1944.....	924	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	344
tons 1949.....	2,689	1945.....	495
1944.....	706	trees of all ages...number 1950...	4,938
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	16	1945.....	10,549
acres 1949.....	321	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	1,781
tons..green weight 1949...	1,414	1945.....	3,577
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	265
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1944.....	5,477
1944.....	1	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	2,477
acres 1949.....	116	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	121
1944.....	1	1945.....	431
bushels 1949.....	64	trees of all ages...number 1950...	1,184
1944.....	-	1945.....	3,414
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	29	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	640
1944.....	22	1945.....	1,564
acres 1949.....	317	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	1,561
1944.....	180	1944.....	1,561
pounds 1949.....	66,610	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	2,311
1944.....	31,762	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	233
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		1945.....	679
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	303	trees of all ages...number 1950...	754
1944.....	173	1945.....	1,274
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	39	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	178
1944.....	67	1945.....	346
bushels 1949.....	5,912	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	1,155
1944.....	4,384	1944.....	2,154
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	112
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	97	1945.....	245
1944.....	57	trees of all ages...number 1950...	351
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	4	1945.....	827
1944.....	10	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	135
bushels 1949.....	630	1945.....	216
1944.....	1,217	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	328
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	24,183
1944.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	90
acres 1949.....		1945.....	144
1944.....		trees of all ages...number 1950...	271
bales 1949.....		1945.....	411
1944.....		trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	76
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	193
1944.....	5	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	13
acres 1949.....		1944.....	241
1944.....		quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	217
pounds 1949.....	4,100	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	217
1944.....		1945.....	442
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	2	vines of all ages...number 1950...	1,356
acres 1949.....	(*)	1945.....	3,329
gallons 1949.....	47	vines not of bearing age...number 1950...	143
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		1945.....	1,183
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	698	vines of bearing age...number 1950...	4,822
1944.....	1,009	1944.....	31,791
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	
		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
		top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	8
		trees of all ages...number 1950...	11
		trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	3
		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	12
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>4</sup>Less than 1 acre.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE  
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 25, 1951

PRINCESS ANNE COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-077) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	894	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	164
1945...	884	1945...	83
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	170,880	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	26
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	54.1	1945...	1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	74,445	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	138
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	19,889	1945...	82
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,383	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	174
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,347	1945...	170
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	92,370	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	108
1945...	93,107	1945...	137
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	103.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	87
1945...	105.3	1945...	110
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	13,388	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	79
1945...	9,920	1945...	107
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	134.28	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	94
1945...	94.18	1945...	97
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	49
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	718	1945...	48
1944...	840	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	43
acres 1949...	43,714	1945...	34
1944...	49,574	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	20
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	210	1945...	26
1944...	171	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	47
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	88	1945...	48
1944...	110	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	21
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	75	1945...	17
1944...	123	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	8
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	91	1945...	7
1944...	161	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	124	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	157	White operators.....number 1950...	720
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	89	1945...	708
1944...	76	Nonwhite operators.... number 1950...	174
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	41	1945...	176
1944...	42	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	273	Full owners.....number 1950...	615
1944...	143	1945...	600
acres 1949...	5,385	Part owners.....number 1950...	162
1944...	2,253	1945...	110
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	278	Managers.....number 1950...	14
1944...	5,546	1945...	16
acres 1949...	5,573	All tenants.....number 1950...	103
1944...	217	1945...	158
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	189	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	11.5
1944...	217	1945...	17.9
acres 1949...	4,767	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	37
1944...	5,471	1945...	72
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	508	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
1944...	609	1945...	20
acres 1949...	21,056	Share tenants.....number 1950...	58
1944...	21,683	1945...	16
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	98	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944...	149	1945...	4
acres 1949...	2,001	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	5
1944...	3,618	1945...	15
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	799	Croppers.....number 1950...	36
1944...	743	1945...	8
acres 1949...	9,901	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	10
1944...	4,935	1945...	26
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	2	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944...	3	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	359
acres 1949...	220	1945...	239
1944...	400	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	771
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945...	448
acres 1949...	220	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	771
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.23
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	810	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	506
1945...	776	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	247
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	51	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	142
1945...	101	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	637
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold....operators reporting 1949...	324	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	161
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	409	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	18
1944...	210	Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	29
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	329	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	167
1944...	179	number 1950...	184
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	77
		number 1950...	77
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		number 1950...	7
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	60
		number 1950...	88
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	367	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	62
.....1945.....	317	General farms.....number 1950...	83
.....number 1950.....	545	.....number 1950.....	46
.....1945.....	437	.....number 1950.....	46
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	472	.....number 1950.....	46
.....1945.....	329	.....number 1950.....	46
.....number 1950.....	800	.....number 1950.....	46
.....1945.....	487	.....number 1950.....	46
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	402	.....number 1950.....	46
.....number 1950.....	672	.....number 1950.....	46
.....1945.....	92	.....number 1950.....	46
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	87	.....number 1950.....	46
.....number 1950.....	92	.....number 1950.....	46
.....1945.....	34	.....number 1950.....	46
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	34	.....number 1950.....	46
.....number 1950.....	36	.....number 1950.....	46
.....1945.....	577	.....number 1950.....	46
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	609	.....number 1950.....	46
.....number 1950.....	755	.....number 1950.....	46
.....1945.....	812	.....number 1950.....	46
Farms by class of work power:		.....number 1950.....	46
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	191	.....number 1950.....	46
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	121	.....number 1950.....	46
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	106	.....number 1950.....	46
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	241	.....number 1950.....	46
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	235	.....number 1950.....	46
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>2</sup></b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	490
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	136	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	21
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	187	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	51
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	186	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	95
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	340	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	78
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	9	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	122
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	113
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	501	Other farms.....number 1950...	424
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	50	Part-time <sup>4</sup> .....number 1950...	153
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	36	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	243
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Abnormal <sup>5</sup> .....number 1950...	6
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.4	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Kind of road on which farm is located:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,499,308
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	669	.....1944.....	3,689,218
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	76	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,445,131
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	93	.....1944.....	2,110,437
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>6</sup></b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,342,354
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	865,261
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	746	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	81,805
.....persons 1950.....	2,063	.....1944.....	1,078,805
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	713	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	208,279
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	667	.....1944.....	160,557
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	324	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	68,455
.....persons 1950.....	442	.....1944.....	47,282
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	245	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,998,854
.....persons 1950.....	954	.....1944.....	1,561,871
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>7</sup></b>		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	856,887
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	752	.....1944.....	381,343
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	502	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	738,562
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	335	.....1944.....	420,979
.....dollars 1949.....	90,598	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	54,972
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	427	.....1944.....	14,511
.....dollars 1949.....	968,844	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	603	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	481
.....dollars 1949.....	513,560	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	200
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	487	.....1945.....	289
.....dollars 1949.....	236,612	.....number 1950.....	289
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	531	.....1945.....	289
.....dollars 1949.....	178,749	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	37
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	456	.....1945.....	37
.....dollars 1949.....	261,330	.....number 1950.....	37
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	371	.....1945.....	37
.....dollars 1949.....	122,234	.....number 1950.....	37
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	280	.....1945.....	37
.....dollars 1949.....	71,699	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	421
No sales.....number 1950...	89	.....1945.....	421
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	156	.....number 1950...	421
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	49	.....number 1950...	421
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	49	.....number 1950...	421
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	103	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	421
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	94	.....1945.....	421
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	93	.....number 1950...	421
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	26	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	421
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	61	.....number 1950...	421
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	91	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	421
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	83	.....number 1950...	421
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	421
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	176	.....number 1950...	421
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	140	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	421
Cotton.....number 1950.....	140	.....number 1950...	421
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	36	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	421
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	41	.....1944.....	421
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5	.....pounds 1949.....	15,466,701
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	42	.....1944.....	14,888,801
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	68	.....dollars 1949.....	905,499
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	13
		.....1944.....	13
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	8,426
		.....1944.....	8,426
		.....dollars 1949.....	4,208
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	28
		.....dollars 1949.....	28
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	312
		.....1945.....	312
		.....number 1950...	312
		.....number 1950...	312
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	47
		.....number 1950...	47
		.....number 1950...	47
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	265
		.....number 1950...	265
		.....number 1950...	265
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		.....1945.....	30
		.....number 1950...	30
		.....number 1950...	30

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	125	<b>Corn:</b>	
1945...	131	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	620
number 1950...	2,086	1944...	733
1945...	1,558	acres 1949...	14,227
1944...	1,241	1944...	18,830
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	124	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	601
number 1950...	1,173	1944...	619
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	121	acres 1949...	12,900
1945...	111	1944...	14,020
number 1950...	1,044	bushels 1949...	526,524
1945...	1,241	1944...	317,105
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	74	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	55
number 1950...	129	acres 1949...	1,035
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	112	tons green weight 1949...	8,737
number 1950...	913	Hogged or grazed, or out for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	44
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	100	acres 1949...	292
1944...	85	<b>Sorghums:</b>	
number shorn 1949...	885	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	1
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	4,578	1944...	1
1944...	5,093	acres 1949...	6
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944...	6
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	716	acres 1949...	.....
1945...	747	tons out 1949...	.....
number 1950...	65,996	<b>Small grains:</b>	
1945...	82,894	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	302	acres 1949...	118
number 1949...	166,678	bushels 1949...	2,990
dollars 1949...	158,436	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	76
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	421	1944...	72
dozens 1949...	357,865	acres 1949...	1,632
dollars 1949...	164,909	1944...	1,407
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	40	bushels 1949...	27,005
number 1950...	254	1944...	30,202
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	66	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	113
1944...	109	1944...	92
number 1949...	4,174	acres 1949...	1,580
1944...	7,480	1944...	1,107
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949...	46,701
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	485	1944...	29,290
dollars 1949...	715,847	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	15
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	251	1944...	62
1944...	247	acres 1949...	35
number 1949...	2,555	1944...	442
1944...	2,487	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	101	1944...	22
number 1949...	1,066	acres 1949...	103
dollars 1949...	164,418	1944...	199
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	227	bushels 1949...	3,320
number 1949...	1,489	1944...	5,016
dollars 1949...	81,118	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	369	1944...	27
1944...	268	acres 1949...	40
number 1949...	13,506	1944...	287
1944...	14,148	bushels 1949...	740
dollars 1949...	436,371	1944...	5,787
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	86	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	62	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949...	656	<b>Annual legumes:</b>	
1944...	535	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	492
dollars 1949...	9,525	acres grown alone 1949...	17,090
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	31	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	11,274
number 1949...	77	acres grown with other crops 1949...	127
dollars 1949...	24,415	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	5,304
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	416
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	416	acres grown alone 1949...	352
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	31	acres grown with other crops 1949...	15,565
number 1949...	46	bushels 1949...	22
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	17	1944...	301,301
1944...	19	acres grown alone 1949...	93,066
number 1949...	21	acres grown with other crops 1949...	165
1944...	29	tons 1949...	672
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	17	1944...	5
1944...	23	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,088
number 1949...	25	acres grown alone 1949...	48
1944...	64	acres grown with other crops 1949...	242
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	398	75	54
1944...	533	Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	571
number 1949...	1,652	acres grown alone 1949...	25
1944...	4,301	acres grown with other crops 1949...	13
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	25	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	53
dollars 1949...	11,271	acres grown alone 1949...	852
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	274
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	3
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		acres grown alone 1949...	88
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		bushels 1949...	.....
		1944...	.....
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	13
		acres grown alone 1949...	5
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	12
		tons 1949...	12
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		1949...	5
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	33
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944...	240
acres grown alone 1949...	14	acres 1949...	6,939
1944...	110	1944...	7,908
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	sold..dollars 1949...	825,867
1944...	.....	1944...	1,079,649
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	73
1944...	7	1944...	195
acres grown alone 1949...	14	acres 1949...	1,062
1944...	110	1944...	1,685
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	78
pounds 1949...	9,039	acres 1949...	152
1944...	126,000	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	61
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944...	45
1944...	5	acres 1949...	213
acres grown alone 1949...	.....	1944...	216
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	25
tons 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	136
1944...	57	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	50
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		acres 1949...	26
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	204	1944...	969
acres 1949...	1,895	1944...	398
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	63	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	36
1944...	63	acres 1949...	74
acres 1949...	572	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	61
1944...	1,007	acres 1949...	1,699
tons 1949...	1,725	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	27
1944...	2,356	acres 1949...	13
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	18	1944...	60
1944...	13	acres 1949...	113
acres 1949...	156	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944...	87	acres 1949...	8
tons 1949...	215	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	37
1944...	148	acres 1949...	1,154
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	106	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	69
1944...	74	1944...	64
acres 1949...	843	acres 1949...	249
1944...	689	1944...	252
tons 1949...	1,181	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944...	958	acres 1949...	13
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1,110
1944...	25	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949...	94	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	60
1944...	119	acres 1949...	797
tons 1949...	115	quarts 1949...	1,020,949
1944...	141	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	27	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	237
acres 1949...	202	1945...	73
1944...	46	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	154
tons 1949...	215	1945...	82
1944...	76	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	162
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945...	382
acres 1949...	52	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,682
tons..green weight 1949...	230	1945...	3,093
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	976
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	706
1944...	3	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	563
acres 1949...	41	1944...	1,182
1944...	14	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	135
bushels 1949...	6	1945...	254
1944...	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,434
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	2,778
1944...	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	962
acres 1949...	47	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	472
1944...	11	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	55
pounds 1949...	6,325	1944...	1,000
1944...	3,780	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	127
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	235	1945...	301
1944...	326	trees of all ages..number 1950...	466
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	2,524	1945...	1,336
1944...	5,106	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	197
bushels 1949...	347,492	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	249
1944...	431,755	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	260
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	197	1944...	388
1944...	231	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	44
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	869	1945...	83
1944...	868	trees of all ages..number 1950...	121
bushels 1949...	108,504	1945...	219
1944...	83,522	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	81
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	40
1944...	7	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	97
acres 1949...	10	1944...	727
1944...	26	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	58
bales 1949...	9	1945...	81
1944...	15	trees of all ages..number 1950...	139
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	317
1944...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	94
acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	45
1944...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	7
pounds 1949...	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	131
1944...	.....	1945...	295
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,073
acres 1949...	.....	1945...	1,002
gallons 1949...	.....	1945...	193
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	659	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	875
1944...	765	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	2,841
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	3,368
		1944...	.....
		Improved peans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	87
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	515
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	176
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	399
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	1,448

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested, or 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	345	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	264
.....farms reporting 1945.....	186	General farms.....number 1950.....	24
.....number 1950.....	395	.....number 1950.....	16
.....number 1945.....	201	.....number 1950.....	8
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	200	.....number 1950.....	748
.....farms reporting 1945.....	88	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	250	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	418
.....number 1945.....	99	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	30
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	170	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	37
.....farms reporting 1945.....	184	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	34
.....number 1950.....	46	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	71
.....number 1945.....	46	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	97
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	129
.....farms reporting 1945.....	10	Other farms.....number 1950.....	744
.....number 1950.....	530	Part-time.....number 1950.....	183
.....number 1945.....	492	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	51
.....number 1950.....	602	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	534	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Farms by class of work power:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,845,110
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	501	.....dollars 1944.....	1,208,547
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	129	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	80,158
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	326	.....dollars 1944.....	86,039
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	139	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	79,233
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	67	.....dollars 1944.....	57,975
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>A</sup></b>		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,252
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944.....	10,315
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	70	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,210
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	375	.....dollars 1944.....	19,659
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	283	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	433
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	261	.....dollars 1944.....	82
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,877,642
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944.....	1,104,917
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	321	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	587,161
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	130	.....dollars 1944.....	272,084
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	272	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	108,195
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	45	.....dollars 1944.....	171,719
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.2	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,202,286
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	651,114
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	512	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	17,360
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	351	.....dollars 1944.....	15,091
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	236	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>A</sup></b>		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	616
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	592
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	856	.....farms reporting 1945.....	552
.....persons 1950.....	1,537	.....number 1950.....	1,308
.....persons 1945.....	830	.....number 1945.....	1,562
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	434	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	47
Operators.....farms reporting 1950.....	734	.....farms reporting 1945.....	42
.....farms reporting 1945.....	281	.....number 1950.....	85
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	341	.....number 1945.....	75
.....persons 1950.....	341	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
.....persons 1945.....	286	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	981
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	482	.....farms reporting 1945.....	892
.....persons 1950.....	482	.....number 1950.....	17,004
.....persons 1945.....	482	.....number 1945.....	12,039
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>A</sup></b>		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	959
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	960	.....farms reporting 1945.....	870
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	595	.....number 1950.....	7,523
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	381	.....number 1945.....	5,788
.....dollars 1949.....	48,005	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	906
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	445	.....number 1950.....	4,357
.....dollars 1949.....	359,564	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	455
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	823	.....number 1950.....	1,143
.....dollars 1949.....	382,757	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	315
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	565	.....number 1950.....	1,475
.....dollars 1949.....	451,753	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	506
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	748	.....number 1950.....	2,866
.....dollars 1949.....	60,179	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	292
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	343	.....farms reporting 1944.....	212
.....dollars 1949.....	69,419	.....pounds 1949.....	10,318,665
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	104	.....pounds 1944.....	7,240,134
.....dollars 1949.....	24,098	Green sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	57
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	259	.....farms reporting 1944.....	59
.....dollars 1949.....	33,580	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	18,803
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....pounds 1944.....	24,876
No sales.....number 1950.....	203	.....dollars 1949.....	9,422
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	358	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	143
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	80	.....farms reporting 1944.....	12,495
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	52	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	113	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	797
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	70	.....farms reporting 1945.....	614
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	94	.....number 1950.....	7,082
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	74	.....number 1945.....	4,835
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	26	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	656
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	25	.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,554
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	67	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	410
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,528
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	16	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	325
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	16	.....farms reporting 1945.....	279
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	795
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1945.....	686
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	4		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....		
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	102		
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	4		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	149	Corn:	
1945...	189	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	680
number 1950...	13,033	1944...	673
1945...	8,295	acres 1949...	6,055
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	147	1944...	8,600
number 1950...	6,439	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	663
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	146	1944...	672
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	185	acres 1949...	5,319
number 1950...	6,082	1944...	7,811
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	7,207	bushels 1949...	252,482
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	118	1944...	255,656
number 1950...	357	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	54
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	144	acres 1949...	501
number 1950...	6,594	tons green weight 1949...	5,151
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	147	Hogged or grazed, or out for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	36
1944...	182	acres 1949...	235
number shorn 1949...	6,457	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	34,939	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	39,488	1944...	1
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	acres 1949...	1
		1944...	1
		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry storage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		tons out 1949...	
		Small grains:	
		Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	6
		acres 1949...	53
		bushels 1949...	1,255
		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	268
		1944...	363
		acres 1949...	2,789
		1944...	4,982
		bushels 1949...	48,039
		1944...	84,478
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	88
		1944...	98
		acres 1949...	525
		1944...	795
		bushels 1949...	14,668
		1944...	17,630
		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	74
		1944...	92
		acres 1949...	300
		1944...	507
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	92
		1944...	43
		acres 1949...	1,028
		1944...	548
		bushels 1949...	30,032
		1944...	27,675
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	26
		1944...	83
		acres 1949...	269
		1944...	1,042
		bushels 1949...	4,225
		1944...	14,665
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	12
		acres 1949...	60
		bushels 1949...	734
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	10
		acres grown alone 1949...	38
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	199
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	18
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	150
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	2
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	35
		1944...	
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	11
		acres grown alone 1949...	25
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	18
		tons 1949...	67
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	1
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	13
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944...	
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	

**POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS**

Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	932
1945...	934
number 1950...	34,482
1945...	42,880
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	293
number 1949...	17,464
dollars 1949...	16,689
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	499
dozens 1949...	136,686
dollars 1949...	61,971
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	28
number 1950...	615
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	23
1944...	41
number 1949...	4,972
1944...	16,847

**ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE**

Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	788
dollars 1949...	1,176,232
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	703
1944...	647
number 1949...	7,010
1944...	6,277
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	324
number 1949...	3,962
dollars 1949...	699,026
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	610
number 1949...	3,048
dollars 1949...	178,416
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	411
1944...	424
number 1949...	6,391
1944...	7,139
dollars 1949...	153,656
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	144
1944...	179
number 1949...	6,293
1944...	7,302
dollars 1949...	135,457
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	56
number 1949...	137
dollars 1949...	9,677

**FARM SLAUGHTER**

Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	910
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	66
number 1949...	83
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	41
1944...	29
number 1949...	45
1944...	30
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	26
1944...	9
number 1949...	38
1944...	9
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	904
1944...	910
number 1949...	2,793
1944...	3,494
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	109
dollars 1949...	6,953

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
<b>Annual legumes—Continued</b>		<b>Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...</b>	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....		1944.....	20
acres grown alone 1949.....		acres 1944.....	69
1944.....		1949.....	31
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		1944.....	120
1944.....		sold..dollars 1949.....	4,252
		1944.....	10,315
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949.....		Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	12
1944.....		acres 1949.....	20
acres grown alone 1949.....		1944.....	9
1944.....		1944.....	5
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949.....	
pounds 1949.....		acres 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949.....		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	5
1944.....		1944.....	4
acres grown alone 1949.....		acres 1949.....	2
1944.....		1944.....	(*)
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
tons 1949.....		acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	8
		1944.....	6
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		acres 1949.....	3
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	551	1944.....	2
1944.....	10,090	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
acres 1949.....	213	acres 1949.....	(*)
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949.....	109	Kele.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
1944.....	2,211	acres 1949.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	1,080	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949.....	2
1944.....	5,580	1944.....	1
tons 1949.....	2,293	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	297	1944.....	(*)
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	347	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
1944.....	4,592	acres 1949.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	5,724	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
1944.....	5,932	acres 1949.....	3
tons 1949.....	5,376	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	9
1944.....	157	1944.....	61
Lespedeza out for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	43	acres 1949.....	14
1944.....	1,539	1944.....	113
acres 1949.....	428	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....	1,700	acres 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	388	1944.....	
1944.....		Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	23	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	7	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	7
acres 1949.....	185	acres 1949.....	5
1944.....	49	quarts 1949.....	1,967
tons 1949.....	198	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.	
1944.....	35	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	845
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	127	1945.....	726
1944.....	1,613	acres 1950.....	639
acres 1949.....	159	1945.....	1,300
1944.....	1,491	acres 1950.....	801
tons 1949.....	157	1945.....	910
1944.....	4	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	22,076
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949.....	85	1945.....	35,599
acres 1949.....	326	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	3,084
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	18,992
tons..green weight 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	6,597
Field crops (other):		1944.....	53,964
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	336
1944.....	3	1945.....	348
acres 1949.....	19	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2,200
1944.....	14	1945.....	2,997
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	991
1944.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,209
acres 1949.....	7	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	17
1944.....	4	1944.....	1,367
pounds 1949.....	1,300	Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	385
1944.....	720	1945.....	527
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	603	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,147
1944.....	589	1945.....	1,672
acres 1949.....	62	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	205
1944.....	266	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	942
bushels 1949.....	9,238	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	171
1944.....	12,742	1944.....	3,289
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	136	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	450
1944.....	269	1945.....	601
acres 1949.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,873
1944.....	128	1945.....	3,116
bushels 1949.....	579	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	446
1944.....	3,591	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,427
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	6,734
1944.....		1944.....	65,807
acres 1949.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	275
1944.....		1945.....	262
bales 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	820
1944.....		1945.....	901
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	224
1944.....	12	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	596
acres 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	18
1944.....	10	1944.....	288
pounds 1949.....	1,050	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	542
1944.....	7,507	1945.....	554
acres 1949.....	3	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	1,865
1944.....	1	1945.....	2,249
gallons 1949.....	105	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	442
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....		vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,423
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	13,398
acres 1949.....		1944.....	79,173
gallons 1949.....		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	7
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	905	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	19
1944.....	1,040	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	13
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	6
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>4</sup>Less than 1 acre.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 14, 1951

RAPPAHANNOCK COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-079) Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	687	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	73
1945...	851	1945...	144
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	170,880	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	6
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	66.0	1945...	47
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	98,533	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	67
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	11,889	1945...	97
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	6,019	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	107
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,604	1945...	124
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	112,837	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	69
1945...	124,777	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	85
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	164.2	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	74
1945...	146.6	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	90
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	12,441	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	68
1945...	6,254	1945...	84
average per acre, dollars 1950*	72.36	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	53
1945...	42.65	1945...	54
Land in farms according to use:		220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	42
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	560	1945...	43
1944...	822	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	14
acres 1949...	22,710	1945...	20
1944...	34,610	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	75
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	170	1945...	86
1944...	341	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	32
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	104	1945...	34
1944...	124		13
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	72		12
1944...	69		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	82		
1944...	95		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	76		
1944...	104		
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	37		
1944...	53		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	19		
1944...	26		
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	250		
1944...	209		
acres 1949...	10,676		
1944...	9,384		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	95		
1944...	2,786		
acres 1949...	592		
1944...	153		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	68		
1944...	3,905		
acres 1949...	3,001		
1944...	458		
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	587		
1944...	26,134		
acres 1949...	22,227		
1944...			
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	515		
1944...	681		
acres 1949...	42,098		
1944...	51,972		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	666		
1944...	788		
acres 1949...	4,528		
1944...	2,991		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...			
1944...			
acres 1949...			
1944...			
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...			
acres 1949...			
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	637	Farms by color of operator:	
1945...	795	White operators.....number 1950...	614
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	43	1945...	721
1945...	54	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	73
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold....operators reporting 1949...	274	1945...	130
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	332	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	254	Full owners.....number 1950...	590
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	219	1945...	656
1944...	217	Part owners.....number 1950...	51
		1945...	74
		Managers.....number 1950...	5
		1945...	25
		All tenants.....number 1950...	41
		1945...	96
		Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	6.0
		1945...	11.3
		Cash tenants.....number 1950...	8
		1945...	34
		Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
		1945...	6
		Share tenants.....number 1950...	8
		1945...	5
		Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	6
		1945...	5
		Croppers.....number 1950...	21
		1945...	48
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	2
		1945...	19
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	189
		1945...	221
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	490
		1945...	268
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	490
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.56
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	90
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	55
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	55
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	285
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	60
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		number 1950...	10
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		number 1950...	10
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	19
		number 1950...	19
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		number 1950...	62
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	294	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	179
.....1945.....	175	General farms.....number 1950.....	79
.....1950.....	480	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	52
.....1945.....	230	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	27
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	119	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	369
.....1945.....	62	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
.....1950.....	179		
.....1945.....	68		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	109		
.....1945.....	131		
.....1950.....	17		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	17		
.....1945.....	21		
.....1950.....	31		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	309		
.....1945.....	453		
.....1950.....	390		
.....1945.....	540		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	191		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	124		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	250		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	106		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	16		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	328
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	60	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	12
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	223	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	52
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	93	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	27
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	275	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	60
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	9	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	89
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	84
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	198	Other farms.....number 1950.....	359
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	35	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	130
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	213	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	229
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	60	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.9		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	193		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	268		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	186		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,725,609
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	551	.....1944.....	1,906,601
.....persons 1950.....	1,240	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	461,485
.....1945.....	527	.....1944.....	1,022,776
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	506	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	74,931
Operators.....persons 1950.....	200	.....1944.....	38,729
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	164	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	222
.....persons 1950.....	211	.....1944.....	1,431
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	534	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	365,332
.....persons 1950.....	534	.....1944.....	982,616
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	
		.....1944.....	
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,240,123
		.....1944.....	859,423
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	156,070
		.....1944.....	106,742
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	94,699
		.....1944.....	211,632
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	989,354
		.....1944.....	541,049
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	24,001
		.....1944.....	24,402
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	441
		.....1950.....	421
		.....1945.....	520
		.....number 1950.....	1,172
		.....1945.....	1,579
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	44
		.....1945.....	71
		.....number 1950.....	77
		.....1945.....	160
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	617
		.....1945.....	767
		.....number 1950.....	13,335
		.....1945.....	11,308
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	600
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	756
		.....number 1950.....	6,212
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	6,282
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	543
		.....number 1950.....	2,772
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	300
		.....number 1950.....	2,002
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	239
		.....number 1950.....	2,705
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	399
		.....number 1950.....	2,416
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	27
		.....1944.....	14
		.....pounds 1949.....	2,278,836
		.....1944.....	1,534,278
		.....dollars 1949.....	114,147
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	287
		.....1944.....	418
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	82,929
		.....1944.....	105,523
		.....dollars 1949.....	41,528
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	10
		.....dollars 1949.....	395
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	531
		.....1945.....	606
		.....number 1950.....	5,902
		.....1945.....	5,645
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	443
		.....number 1950.....	2,752
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	338
		.....number 1950.....	3,150
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	293
		.....1945.....	301
		.....number 1950.....	788
		.....1945.....	724

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Annual legumes--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	6
acres grown alone 1949.....		acres 1949.....	23
1944.....		1944.....	5
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		sold..dollars 1949.....	12
1944.....		1944.....	222
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...		1,431	1,431
1944.....		Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres grown alone 1949.....		1944.....	6
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....		acres 1949.....	1
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		1944.....	1
pounds 1949.....		Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....		acres 1949.....	(*)
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....		1944.....	3
acres grown alone 1949.....		acres 1949.....	(*)
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		1944.....	1
tons 1949.....		Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	433	1944.....	4
acres 1949.....	10,939	acres 1949.....	2
1944.....	58	1944.....	2
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	28	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949.....	748	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	740	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	
tons 1949.....	1,930	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	855	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	3
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	150	1944.....	
1944.....	219	acres 1949.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	3,148	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	6,185	acres 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	4,700	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	5,973	acres 1949.....	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	313	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	270	1944.....	7
acres 1949.....	5,282	acres 1949.....	2
1944.....	5,064	1944.....	4
tons 1949.....	6,909	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	3,483	acres 1949.....	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	28	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	21	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949.....	219	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944.....	149	acres 1949.....	2
tons 1949.....	226	1944.....	1,025
1944.....	164	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	86	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	416
acres 1949.....	1,502	1945.....	486
1944.....	3,198	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	4,806
tons 1949.....	1,832	1945.....	5,228
1944.....	2,262	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	365
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	527
acres 1949.....	35	trees of all ages..number 1950...	191,068
tons..green weight 1949.....	350	1945.....	226,209
Field crops (other):		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	30,118
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	160,950
1944.....	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	452,786
acres 1949.....	12	1944.....	530,618
bushels 1949.....	4	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	128
1944.....	4	1945.....	234
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	12	trees of all ages..number 1950...	14,197
1944.....	5	1945.....	15,148
acres 1949.....	105	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,438
1944.....	51	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	7,759
pounds 1949.....	30,232	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	8,397
1944.....	8,200	1944.....	19,788
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	540	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	68
1944.....	607	1945.....	244
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	86	trees of all ages..number 1950...	180
1944.....	162	1945.....	577
bushels 1949.....	9,918	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	38
1944.....	12,584	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	142
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	161	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	106
1944.....	329	1944.....	2,124
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	1	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	55
1944.....	39	1945.....	167
bushels 1949.....	615	trees of all ages..number 1950...	173
1944.....	1,821	1945.....	1,008
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	51
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	122
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	337
1944.....		1944.....	47,778
bales 1949.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	35
1944.....		1945.....	20
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	87
acres 1949.....	(*)	1945.....	59
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	42
pounds 1949.....	75	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	45
1944.....		quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	10
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	59
acres 1949.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	59
gallons 1949.....		1945.....	252
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	801	vines of all ages..number 1950...	187
1944.....	814	1945.....	940
		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	40
		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	147
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	781
		1944.....	41,009
		Improved peans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	2
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	5
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
(\*)Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 23, 1951

RICHMOND COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-080) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A final report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number	1950... 675 1945... 768	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 49 1945... 75
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 122,880	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 2 1945... 2
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 58.7	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 47 1945... 73
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 60,590	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 136 1945... 140
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 13,410	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 100 1945... 92
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 2,750	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 76 1945... 98
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 4,452	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 80 1945... 93
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 72,098 1945... 79,902	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 81 1945... 101
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 100.8 1945... 103.8	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 41 1945... 53
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*.. 7,682 1945... 4,239	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 30 1945... 29
average per acre, dollars	1950*.. 75.75 1945... 40.84	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 23 1945... 24
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 41 1945... 44
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 617 1944... 743	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 16 1945... 16
acres	1949... 20,711 1944... 22,047	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 2 1945... 3
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 280 1944... 210		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 126 1944... 152	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 88 1944... 110	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 102 1944... 148	White operators.....number	1950... 533 1945... 593
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 83 1944... 95	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 142 1945... 175
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 30 1944... 24	Farms by tenure of operator:	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 8 1944... 4	Full owners.....number	1950... 485 1945... 534
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 242 1944... 211	Part owners.....number	1950... 139 1945... 143
acres	1949... 2,353 1944... 2,219	Managers.....number	1950... 2 1945... 3
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 245 1944... 242	All tenants.....number	1950... 49 1945... 88
acres	1949... 1,068 1944... 70	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 7.2 1945... 11.5
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 119 1944... 177	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 6 1945... 28
acres	1949... 2,633 1944... 576	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... .. 1945... ..
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 680 1944... 39,970	Share tenants.....number	1950... 23 1945... 46
acres	1949... 45,242 1944... ..	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 20 1945... 3
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 178 1944... 213	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 6 1945... 12
acres	1949... 1,714 1944... 3,084	Croppers.....number	1950... 14 1945... 2
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 648 1944... 709	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 4 1945... 10
acres	1949... 3,231 1944... 1,465	Other tenants.....number	1950... .. 1945... ..
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... .. 1944... ..	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... .. 1945... ..
acres	1949... .. 1944... ..	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT</b>	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... .. 1944... ..	Telephones.....farms reporting	1950... 147 1945... 77
acres	1949... .. 1944... ..	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 432 1945... 237
		From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 432 1945... 237
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 5.11
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 182
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 66
		Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 70
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 321
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 86
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 15
		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 5
		Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 122 1945... 128
		number	1950... 32
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 32 1945... 37
		number	1950... 37
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 5 1945... 5
		number	1950... 5
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		number	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		number	1950... .. 1945... ..

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b> -Continued		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b> -Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	292	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	6
.....1945.....	191	General farms.....number 1950.....	101
.....number 1950.....	343	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	213	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	23
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	267	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	78
.....1945.....	159	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	326
.....number 1950.....	325		
.....1945.....	169	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	257	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	363
.....number 1950.....	310	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	5
Garage tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	24
.....number 1950.....	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	32
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	60
.....number 1950.....	10	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,000-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	112
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	377	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	130
.....1945.....	425	Other farms.....number 1950.....	312
.....number 1950.....	433	Part-time.....number 1950.....	131
.....1945.....	465	Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	181
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	128	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	102	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,008,973
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	173	.....1944.....	867,003
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	251	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	559,632
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	21	.....1944.....	454,423
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	468,436
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	175,390
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	155	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	75,078
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	302	.....1944.....	276,421
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	95	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	16,118
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	100	.....1944.....	2,582
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	4	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	30
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	220	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	385,854
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	76	.....1944.....	381,945
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	151	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	92,000
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	.....1944.....	32,860
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.3	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	176,825
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	260,089
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	476	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	117,029
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	71	.....1944.....	88,996
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	95	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	63,487
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944.....	30,635
Weak preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	592	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	461
.....persons 1950.....	975	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	416
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	591	.....1945.....	549
.....persons 1950.....	531	.....number 1950.....	770
Operators.....persons 1950.....	531	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	65
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	260	.....1945.....	136
.....persons 1950.....	325	.....number 1950.....	100
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	82	.....1945.....	224
.....persons 1950.....	119	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	466
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	602	.....1945.....	615
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	487	.....number 1950.....	2,700
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	395	.....1945.....	2,940
.....dollars 1949.....	37,520	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	460
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	297	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	599
.....dollars 1949.....	90,827	.....number 1950.....	1,806
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	501	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,150
.....dollars 1949.....	152,560	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	411
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	421	.....number 1950.....	1,353
.....dollars 1949.....	42,360	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	109
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	436	.....number 1950.....	368
.....dollars 1949.....	32,845	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	95
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	256	.....number 1950.....	135
.....dollars 1949.....	60,000	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	153
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	177	.....number 1950.....	391
.....dollars 1949.....	16,415	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	14
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	212	.....1944.....	30
.....dollars 1949.....	23,580	.....pounds 1949.....	1,168,999
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	183,498
No sales.....number 1950.....	43	.....dollars 1949.....	72,069
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	138	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	138
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	77	.....1944.....	258
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	68	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	39,711
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	77	.....1944.....	51,471
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	82	.....dollars 1949.....	18,951
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	69	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	17
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	38	.....dollars 1949.....	980
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	27	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	27	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	528
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	29	.....1945.....	575
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950.....	2,882
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	195	.....1945.....	2,989
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	186	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	395
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	1,523
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	9	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	266
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	23	.....number 1950.....	1,359
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	5	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	149
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....1945.....	192
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	14	.....number 1950.....	296
		.....1945.....	305

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Corn:	
1945.....	10	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	577
number 1950.....	272	1944.....	647
1945.....	273	acres 1949.....	5,865
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	6	1944.....	6,188
number 1950.....	141	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	366
1945.....	8	1944.....	647
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	6	acres 1949.....	5,783
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	8	1944.....	6,174
number 1950.....	135	bushels 1949.....	257,509
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	191	1944.....	191,095
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950.....	6	1949.....	22
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6	acres 1949.....	220
number 1950.....	131	tons green weight 1949...	220
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
1944.....	7	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	13
number shorn 1949...	127	acres 1949...	60
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	938	Sorghums:	
1944.....	1,446	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	1944.....	1
		acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	14
		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949.....	
		tons out 1949.....	
		Small grains:	
		Grains grown together and threshed as	
		a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		1949.....	16
		acres 1949.....	360
		bushels 1949.....	340
		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	479
		1944.....	4,832
		acres 1949.....	5,871
		1944.....	97,193
		bushels 1949.....	119,050
		1944.....	84
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	111
		1944.....	584
		acres 1949.....	581
		1944.....	23,023
		bushels 1949.....	18,445
		1944.....	6
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	27
		1944.....	19
		acres 1949.....	73
		1944.....	80
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	52
		1944.....	718
		acres 1949.....	266
		1944.....	21,590
		bushels 1949.....	7,031
		1944.....	3
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	26
		1944.....	8
		acres 1949.....	108
		1944.....	87
		bushels 1949.....	1,536
		1944.....	
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949.....	
		bushels 1949.....	
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	293
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	4,107
		acres grown alone 1949.....	1,671
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	7
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	166
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	258
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	111
		1944.....	3,887
		acres grown alone 1949.....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		bushels 1949.....	82,444
		1944.....	19,815
		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	37
		acres grown alone 1949.....	116
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		tons 1949.....	148
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949.....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		1949.....	19
		acres grown alone 1949.....	104
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	7
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	22
		1949.....	99
		acres grown alone 1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	325
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	5
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	85
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	13
		1944.....	13
		acres grown alone 1949.....	51
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		bushels 1949.....	427
		1944.....	478
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		acres grown alone 1949.....	7
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		tons 1949.....	7
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949.....	2
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		farms reporting 1949...	4
		acres grown alone 1949.....	39
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	5

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	327
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	548
acres grown alone.....	2	acres 1949.....	880
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		sold, dollars 1949.....	1,259
1944.....		1944.....	75,076
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949.....		276,421	
1944.....	1	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	1
acres grown alone.....	2	1944.....	1
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		acres 1949.....	1
pounds 1949.....	1,500	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
1944.....		acres 1949.....	1
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949.....		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
1944.....		1944.....	1
acres grown alone.....		acres 1949.....	1
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		1944.....	1
tons 1949.....		acres 1949.....	4
1944.....		1944.....	4
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	13
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	452	1944.....	32
acres 1949.....	4,231	acres 1949.....	40
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	36	1944.....	68
1944.....	24	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	164	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	72	Kale.....farms reporting 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	386	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	155	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949.....	3
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	214	1944.....	1
acres 1949.....	1,560	acres 1949.....	6
1944.....	1,171	1944.....	1
tons 1949.....	1,862	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....	1,171	acres 1949.....	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	346	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....	488	acres 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	2,432	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	322
1944.....	4,461	1944.....	545
tons 1949.....	2,969	acres 1949.....	820
1944.....	4,392	1944.....	1,880
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	4
1944.....	15	acres 1949.....	2
acres 1949.....	42	1944.....	7
1944.....	65	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	48	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	66	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	15	acres 1949.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	54	quarts 1949.....	330
1944.....	119	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons 1949.....	57	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	259
1944.....	87	1945.....	379
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1950 <sup>3</sup> .....	64
acres 1949.....		1945.....	119
tons, green weight 1949.....		1945.....	104
Field crops (other):		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	437
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	26	trees of all ages...number 1950...	3,584
1944.....	11	1945.....	3,576
acres 1949.....	301	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	2,091
1944.....	70	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	1,493
bushels 1949.....	310	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	10,336
1944.....	67	1944.....	3,795
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	68	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	91
acres 1949.....	74	1945.....	370
1944.....	392	trees of all ages...number 1950...	1,281
acres 1949.....	555	1945.....	2,945
pounds 1949.....	104,269	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	965
1944.....	171,056	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	316
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	150	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	216
1944.....	508	1944.....	3,580
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	17	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	52
1944.....	86	1945.....	291
bushels 1949.....	2,904	trees of all ages...number 1950...	153
1944.....	7,111	1945.....	941
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	134	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	58
1944.....	405	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	95
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	63	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	49
1944.....	128	1944.....	1,706
bushels 1949.....	10,388	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	29
1944.....	17,974	1945.....	173
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages...number 1945...	77
1944.....		1945.....	420
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	36
1944.....		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	41
bales 1949.....		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	240
1944.....		1944.....	10,776
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	18
1944.....		1945.....	87
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages...number 1950...	30
1944.....		1945.....	198
pounds 1949.....		trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	10
1944.....		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	20
gallons 1949.....		quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	17
1944.....		1944.....	205
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	42
acres 1949.....		1945.....	211
gallons 1949.....		vines of all ages...number 1950...	96
1944.....		1945.....	751
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	618	vines not of bearing age...number 1950...	27
1944.....	738	vines of bearing age...number 1950...	67
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	1,750
		1944.....	16,748
		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	7
		trees of all ages...number 1950...	18
		trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	4
		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	14
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	35

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>4</sup>Less than 1 acre.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 25, 1951

ROANOKE COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-081) Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number	1950... 1,442 1945... 1,724	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 348 1945... 453
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 176,640	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 30 1945... 5
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 55.7	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 318 1945... 448
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 84,259	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 393 1945... 463
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 9,375	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 188 1945... 240
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 6,058	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 116 1945... 138
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 1,264	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 121 1945... 125
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 98,428 1945... 100,322	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 116 1945... 128
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 68.3 1945... 58.2	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 45 1945... 64
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*.. 14,196 1945... 8,534	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 28 1945... 39
average per acre, dollars	1950*.. 202.76 1945... 146.66	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 18 1945... 19
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 46 1945... 35
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 1,040 1944... 1,441	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 18 1945... 17
acres	1949... 21,778 1944... 27,578	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 5 1945... 3
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 593 1944... 819	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 159 1944... 238	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 101 1944... 128	White operators.....number	1950... 1,401 1945... 1,663
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 84 1944... 119	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 41 1945... 61
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 98 1944... 27	Farms by tenure of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 27 1944... 29	Full owners.....number	1950... 1,288 1945... 1,512
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 7 1944... 10	Part owners.....number	1950... 81 1945... 79
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 701 1944... 125	Managers.....number	1950... 11 1945... 14
acres	1949... 15,143 1944... 2,271	All tenants.....number	1950... 62 1945... 119
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 447 1944... 6,907	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 4.3 1945... 6.9
acres	1949... 6,907 1944... 4,219	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 16 1945... 56
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 387 1944... 261	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 5 1945... 6
acres	1949... 11,487 1944... 6,986	Share tenants.....number	1950... 12 1945... 18
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 592 1944... 815	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 11 1945... 1
acres	1949... 23,768 1944... 26,360	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 7 1945... 15
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 444 1944... 1,248	Croppers.....number	1950... 7 1945... 22
acres	1949... 12,193 1944... 28,329	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 24 1945... 7
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 1,360 1944... 1,588	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 7 1945... 15
acres	1949... 7,152 1944... 4,579	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 15 1944... 3	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 771 1945... 795
acres	1949... 72 1944... 24	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 1,307 1945... 1,265
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 14 1945... 70	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 1,307 1945... 7.51
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 7.51 1945... 7.42
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 1,355 1945... 1,666	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 337 1945... 154
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 45 1945... 53	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 1,048 1945... 217
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 824	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 36 1945... 57
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 870 1944... 801	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 36 1945... 36
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 759 1944... 733	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 36 1945... 36
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 16 1945... 16
		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 42 1945... 42
		Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 57 1945... 90
		number	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		number	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		number	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		number	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		number	1950... .. 1945... ..

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortruck.....farms reporting 1950...	467	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	83
.....1945.....	469	General farms.....number 1950...	70
.....number 1950.....	621	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	12
.....1945.....	558	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	25
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	380	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	33
.....1945.....	258	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	1,029
.....number 1950.....	577		
.....1945.....	290	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	235	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	426
.....1945.....	307	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	13
.....number 1950.....	307	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	22
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	181	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	62
.....1945.....	228	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	51
.....number 1950.....	42	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	125
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	922	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	153
.....1945.....	1,107	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,016
.....number 1950.....	1,225	Part-time <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	232
.....1945.....	1,245	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	774
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>4</sup> .....number 1950.....	10
No tractor, horse, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	579	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	266	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,498,760
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	216	.....1944.....	2,082,771
Tractor and horse and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	148	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,071,534
Tractor and no horse or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	233	.....1944.....	1,072,514
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>5</sup></b>		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	98,994
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	127,179
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	35	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	83,704
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	502	.....1944.....	131,452
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	582	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	532,156
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	272	.....1944.....	659,768
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	356,680
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	154,115
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	818	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,404,101
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	190	.....1944.....	997,638
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	82	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	640,039
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	.....1944.....	457,899
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.4	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	317,279
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	266,730
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	911	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	446,783
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	245	.....1944.....	273,009
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	216	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	23,125
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>6</sup></b>		.....1944.....	12,619
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,012	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	641
.....persons 1950.....	1,726	.....1950.....	577
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	995	.....1945.....	694
Operators.....persons 1950.....	910	.....number 1950.....	1,095
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	356	.....1945.....	1,347
.....persons 1950.....	477	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	97
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	157	.....1945.....	119
.....persons 1950.....	339	.....number 1950.....	131
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>7</sup></b>		.....1945.....	176
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,163	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	563	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,056
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	393	.....1945.....	1,258
.....dollars 1949.....	40,150	.....number 1950.....	9,745
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	413	.....1945.....	8,709
.....dollars 1949.....	475,053	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	980
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	966	.....1945.....	1,210
.....dollars 1949.....	429,001	.....number 1950.....	4,736
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	695	.....1945.....	5,223
.....dollars 1949.....	153,440	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	888
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	808	.....number 1950.....	3,898
.....dollars 1949.....	81,850	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	488
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	507	.....number 1950.....	2,593
.....dollars 1949.....	97,951	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	304
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	165	.....number 1950.....	1,331
.....dollars 1949.....	30,212	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	400
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	180	.....number 1950.....	1,085
.....dollars 1949.....	31,037	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	210
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	238
No sales.....number 1950.....	319	.....pounds 1949.....	11,231,035
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	464	.....1944.....	11,304,227
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	146	.....dollars 1949.....	610,999
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	111	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	98
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	96	.....1944.....	21
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	61	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	17,283
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	96	.....1944.....	8,887
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	42	.....dollars 1949.....	10,436
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	36	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	194
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	35	.....dollars 1949.....	18,604
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	36	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	750
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	8	.....1945.....	632
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	8	.....number 1950.....	3,851
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	3,559
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	480
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	17	.....number 1950.....	2,072
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	59	.....number 1950.....	403
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	133	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,779
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	43	.....number 1950.....	155
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	144
		.....1945.....	311
		.....number 1950.....	343
		.....1945.....	

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	40	Corn:	
1945.....	38	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	580
number 1950.....	1,486	1944.....	959
1945.....	751	acres 1949.....	2,991
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	39	1944.....	5,552
number 1950.....	777	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	548
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	38	1944.....	898
1945.....	36	acres 1949.....	2,332
number 1950.....	720	1944.....	4,570
1945.....	701	bushels 1949.....	96,803
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	34	1944.....	130,084
number 1950.....	57	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	48
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	38	1944.....	580
number 1950.....	719	acres 1949.....	7,189
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	37	tons..green weight 1949...	
1944.....	36	Hogged or grazed, or out for	
number shorn 1949.....	780	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	25
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	4,084	acres 1949...	79
1944.....	3,693	Sorghums:	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr 1-Apr 14	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	3
		1944.....	1
		acres 1949.....	8
		1944.....	4
		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out	
		for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		acres 1949.....	8
		tons out 1949...	12
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Small grains:	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,099	Grains grown together and threshed as	
1945.....	1,487	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950.....	49,856	acres 1949...	9
1945.....	78,498	bushels 1949...	167
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	349	1944.....	157
number 1949...	130,051	acres 1949...	231
dollars 1949...	122,167	1944.....	2,111
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	492	bushels 1949...	2,907
dozens 1949...	260,513	1944.....	48,184
dollars 1949...	137,145	67,627	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	26	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	46
number 1950...	1,803	1944.....	58
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	32	acres 1949...	283
1944...	34	1944.....	342
number 1949...	6,379	bushels 1949...	9,137
1944...	2,061	1944.....	10,141
		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	70
		1944.....	131
		acres 1949...	224
		1944.....	309
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	46
		1944.....	36
		acres 1949...	535
		1944.....	346
		bushels 1949...	16,656
		1944.....	9,518
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		1944.....	42
		acres 1949...	48
		1944.....	211
		bushels 1949...	833
		1944.....	3,543
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		acres 1949...	10
		bushels 1949...	167
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	71
		acres grown alone 1949...	314
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	765
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	8
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	31
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	10
		1944.....	2
		acres grown alone 1949...	90
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	1,585
		1944.....	50
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	47
		acres grown alone 1949...	163
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
		tons 1949...	341
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	1
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	11
		acres grown alone 1949...	60
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	7
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	11
		acres grown alone 1949...	62
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	28
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	9
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	2
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9
		acres grown alone 1949...	40
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	130
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres grown alone 1949...	2
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...		.....farms reporting 1944...	110
.....acres grown alone 1949.....		.....acres 1944.....	342
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	392
.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....		.....sold..dollars 1949.....	970
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	83,704
Peanuts harvested for picking or		.....1944.....	131,452
threshing.....farms reporting 1949.....		Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	60
.....1944.....		.....farms reporting 1944.....	93
.....acres grown alone 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	57
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....		.....acres 1944.....	97
.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....		Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....pounds 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	2
.....1944.....		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	39
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		.....farms reporting 1944.....	69
or forage.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	40
.....1944.....		.....acres 1944.....	85
.....acres grown alone 1949.....		Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	4
.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	61
.....tons 1949.....		.....farms reporting 1944.....	46
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	89
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		.....acres 1944.....	86
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	741	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	22
.....acres 1949.....	9,594	.....acres 1949.....	12
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	351	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	27
.....farms reporting 1944.....	351	.....acres 1949.....	31
.....acres 1949.....	3,329	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	17
.....1944.....	3,148	.....farms reporting 1944.....	14
.....tons 1949.....	7,442	.....acres 1949.....	2
.....1944.....	5,920	.....acres 1944.....	4
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	192	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	16
.....farms reporting 1944.....	156	.....acres 1949.....	8
.....acres 1949.....	1,955	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	14
.....1944.....	1,593	.....acres 1949.....	16
.....tons 1949.....	2,702	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	63
.....1944.....	1,497	.....farms reporting 1944.....	163
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	319	.....acres 1949.....	80
.....farms reporting 1944.....	434	.....acres 1944.....	294
.....acres 1949.....	2,838	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....1944.....	3,627	.....acres 1949.....	1
.....tons 1949.....	3,449	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	50
.....1944.....	3,196	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	38
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	39	.....acres 1949...	16
.....farms reporting 1944.....	47	.....quarts 1949...	16,893
.....acres 1949.....	205	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....farms reporting 1944.....	197	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
.....tons 1949.....	230	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	876
.....farms reporting 1944.....	203	.....farms reporting 1945.....	545
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	126	.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	5,476
.....farms reporting 1944.....	1,396	.....farms reporting 1945.....	5,557
.....acres 1944.....	1,883	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	808
.....tons 1949.....	1,478	.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,035
.....farms reporting 1944.....	1,352	.....trees of all ages...number 1950...	148,735
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....number 1945.....	153,255
.....acres 1949.....	54	.....trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	32,759
.....tons..green weight 1949...	319	.....number 1950...	115,976
Field crops (other):		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	300,625
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1944.....	334,940
.....farms reporting 1944.....		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	430
.....acres 1949.....		.....farms reporting 1945.....	602
.....bushels 1949.....		.....trees of all ages...number 1950...	100,165
.....1944.....		.....number 1945.....	109,124
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	15,255
.....farms reporting 1944.....		.....number 1950...	84,910
.....acres 1949.....	37	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	115,802
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	94,786
.....pounds 1949.....	6,620	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	254
.....1944.....		.....farms reporting 1945.....	377
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		.....trees of all ages...number 1950...	939
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	626	.....number 1945.....	2,112
.....farms reporting 1944.....	320	.....trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	268
.....acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	93	.....number 1950...	671
.....1944.....	146	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	119
.....bushels 1949.....	10,945	.....1944.....	1,531
.....1944.....	9,334	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	340
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		.....farms reporting 1945.....	501
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	217	.....trees of all ages...number 1950...	1,264
.....farms reporting 1944.....	159	.....number 1945.....	2,694
.....acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	4	.....trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	309
.....1944.....	24	.....number 1950...	955
.....bushels 1949.....	1,264	.....quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	2,001
.....1944.....	1,605	.....1944.....	44,340
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	205
.....farms reporting 1944.....		.....farms reporting 1945.....	226
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees of all ages...number 1950...	1,201
.....1944.....		.....number 1945.....	1,732
.....bales 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	444
.....1944.....		.....number 1950...	737
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	102
.....farms reporting 1944.....		.....1944.....	661
.....acres 1949.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	377
.....1944.....		.....farms reporting 1945.....	464
.....pounds 1949.....		.....vines of all ages...number 1950...	2,303
.....1944.....		.....number 1945.....	4,045
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....vines not of bearing age...number 1950...	395
.....farms reporting 1944.....	1	.....number 1950...	1,908
.....acres 1949.....	25	.....quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	9,025
.....gallons 1949.....		.....1944.....	74,822
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,055	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	21
.....farms reporting 1944.....	1,507	.....farms reporting 1945.....	86
		.....trees of all ages...number 1950...	34
		.....number 1950...	52
		.....quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	13

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 27, 1951

ROCKBRIDGE COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-062) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,751	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	225
.....1945...	1,999	.....1945...	340
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	386,560	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	12
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	62.0	.....1945...	15
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	203,125	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	213
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	37,116	.....1945...	325
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,353	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	231
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,889	.....1945...	282
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	237,705	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	166
.....1945...	254,155	.....1945...	178
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	136.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	151
.....1945...	127.1	.....1945...	166
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	9,032	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	183
.....1945...	5,556	.....1945...	184
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	68.20	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	210
.....1945...	43.70	.....1945...	228
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	158
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,204	.....1945...	182
.....1944...	1,671	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	114
.....acres 1949...	38,850	.....1945...	113
.....1944...	51,587	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	79
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	333	.....1945...	79
.....1944...	636	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	161
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	229	.....1945...	169
.....1944...	242	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	67
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	151	.....1945...	67
.....1944...	160	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	11
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	219	.....1945...	11
.....1944...	263		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	217	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	279	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	49	White operators.....number 1950...	1,719
.....1944...	83	.....1945...	1,922
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	32
.....1944...	8	.....1945...	77
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	697	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	541	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,412
.....acres 1949...	29,114	.....1945...	1,488
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	17,391	Part owners.....number 1950...	169
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	318	.....1945...	202
.....acres 1949...	7,055	Managers.....number 1950...	9
.....1944...	3,562	.....1945...	10
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	778	All tenants.....number 1950...	161
.....1944...	884	.....1945...	299
.....acres 1949...	36,066	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	9.2
.....1944...	33,559	.....1945...	15.0
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	767	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	25
.....1944...	843	.....1945...	122
.....acres 1949...	44,006	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	49,248	.....1945...	2
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,229	Share tenants.....number 1950...	35
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,689	.....1945...	96
.....acres 1949...	77,999	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	19
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	91,955	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	16
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,528	Croppers.....number 1950...	39
.....1944...	1,938	.....1945...	32
.....acres 1949...	6,615	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	60
.....1944...	6,853	.....1945...	47
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	11
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	49
.....acres 1949...	.....	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944...	.....	Telephones.....farms reporting 1950...	681
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	772
.....acres 1949...	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,366
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	1,029
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,366
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.48
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	489
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	263
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	129
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,105
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	198
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	80
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	27
		.....number 1950...	37
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		.....number 1950...	22
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	68
		.....number 1950...	110
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,622		
.....1945...	1,891		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	79		
.....1945...	107		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	818		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	883		
.....1944...	747		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	693		
.....1944...	623		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	40
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...		.....farms reporting 1944.....	165
.....acres grown alone 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	37
.....acres grown with other crops 1944.....		.....acres 1944.....	192
.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....		.....sold..dollars 1949.....	4,183
.....acres grown with other crops 1944.....		.....acres 1944.....	24,560
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949.....		Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	21
.....farms reporting 1944.....		.....farms reporting 1944.....	71
.....acres grown alone 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	6
.....acres grown alone 1944.....		.....acres 1944.....	38
.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....		Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949.....	4
.....acres grown with other crops 1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	1
.....pounds 1949.....		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
.....pounds 1944.....		.....farms reporting 1944.....	17
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	(*)
.....farms reporting 1944.....		.....acres 1944.....	6
.....acres grown alone 1949.....		Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
.....acres grown alone 1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	1
.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	22
.....acres grown with other crops 1944.....		.....farms reporting 1944.....	54
.....tons 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	15
.....tons 1944.....		.....acres 1944.....	48
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	7
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,011	.....farms reporting 1944.....	4
.....acres 1949.....	19,566	Kale.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
.....acres 1944.....	307	.....farms reporting 1944.....	(*)
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949.....	173	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949.....	7
.....acres 1949.....	3,088	.....farms reporting 1944.....	13
.....acres 1944.....	1,534	.....acres 1949.....	1
.....tons 1949.....	7,431	.....acres 1944.....	3
.....tons 1944.....	3,202	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	476	.....farms reporting 1944.....	(*)
.....farms reporting 1944.....	520	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
.....acres 1949.....	6,829	.....farms reporting 1944.....	(*)
.....acres 1944.....	8,173	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	21
.....tons 1949.....	7,964	.....farms reporting 1944.....	115
.....tons 1944.....	6,879	.....acres 1949.....	5
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	545	.....acres 1944.....	50
.....farms reporting 1944.....	563	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
.....acres 1949.....	7,012	.....farms reporting 1944.....	1
.....acres 1944.....	8,901	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	3
.....tons 1949.....	7,018	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....tons 1944.....	6,512	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	23
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	25	.....farms reporting 1944.....	5
.....farms reporting 1944.....	4	.....quarts 1949.....	6,373
.....acres 1949.....	170	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....acres 1944.....	36	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	738
.....tons 1949.....	183	.....farms reporting 1945.....	870
.....tons 1944.....	28	.....acres 1950.....	784
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	198	.....acres 1945.....	1,514
.....farms reporting 1944.....	2,768	Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	615
.....acres 1949.....	1,196	.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,489
.....acres 1944.....	3,121	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	25,367
.....acres 1949.....	1,045	.....trees of all ages..number 1945.....	47,245
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,948
.....farms reporting 1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	22,419
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	69,847
.....acres 1944.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944.....	70,578
.....tons..green weight 1949.....		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	318
Field crops (other):		.....farms reporting 1945.....	640
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	34	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	5,081
.....farms reporting 1944.....	37	.....trees of all ages..number 1945.....	10,713
.....acres 1949.....	263	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,500
.....acres 1944.....	308	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	3,581
.....bushels 1949.....	184	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	2,475
.....bushels 1944.....	349	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944.....	6,459
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	52	Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	319
.....farms reporting 1944.....	25	.....farms reporting 1945.....	955
.....acres 1949.....	390	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2,017
.....acres 1944.....	208	.....trees of all ages..number 1945.....	4,833
.....pounds 1949.....	74,436	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	204
.....pounds 1944.....	19,164	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,813
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	907	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	342
.....farms reporting 1944.....	1,103	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944.....	11,098
.....acres 1949.....	113	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	227
.....acres 1944.....	346	.....farms reporting 1945.....	756
.....bushels 1949.....	18,273	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,166
.....bushels 1944.....	29,207	.....trees of all ages..number 1945.....	4,018
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	192	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	309
.....farms reporting 1944.....	222	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	857
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	.....quantity harvested...pounds 1949.....	1,891
.....acres 1944.....	24	.....quantity harvested...pounds 1944.....	93,775
.....bushels 1949.....	734	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	86
.....bushels 1944.....	1,244	.....farms reporting 1945.....	262
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	287
.....farms reporting 1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1945.....	1,011
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	117
.....acres 1944.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	170
.....bales 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	18
.....bales 1944.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1944.....	341
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	291
.....farms reporting 1944.....	6	.....farms reporting 1945.....	796
.....acres 1949.....	6	.....vines of all ages..number 1950.....	1,630
.....acres 1944.....	12	.....vines of all ages..number 1945.....	4,532
.....pounds 1949.....	5,880	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	326
.....pounds 1944.....	8,650	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,304
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	4,619
.....farms reporting 1944.....	1	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1944.....	87,922
.....acres 1949.....	1	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	13
.....gallons 1949.....	68	.....farms reporting 1945.....	36
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	1,468	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	24
.....farms reporting 1944.....	1,931	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	12
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	12
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 25, 1951

ROCKINGHAM COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-083) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,581	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	699
1945...	3,865	1945...	879
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	556,160	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	116
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	57.8	1945...	217
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	279,275	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	583
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	46,063	1945...	662
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,247	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	681
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	10,900	1945...	719
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	321,685	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	373
1945...	308,663	1945...	388
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	89.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	360
1945...	79.9	1945...	387
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	12,143	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	419
1945...	7,889	1945...	418
average per acre, dollars 1950*	135.87	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	366
1945...	98.78	1945...	417
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	203
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,504	1945...	207
1944...	3,085	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	141
acres 1949...	90,408	1945...	144
1944...	104,304	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	100
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	722	1945...	106
1944...	1,173	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	170
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	423	1945...	157
1944...	379	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	57
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	300	1945...	37
1944...	268	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	12
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	463	1945...	6
1944...	513	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	443	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	553	White operators.....number 1950...	3,569
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	122	1945...	3,850
1944...	169	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	12
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	31	1945...	15
1944...	30	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,197	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,998
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	888	1945...	3,090
acres 1949...	30,114	Part owners.....number 1950...	314
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	20,091	1945...	227
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	513	Managers.....number 1950...	24
1944...	8,010	1945...	48
acres 1949...	4,067	All tenants.....number 1950...	245
1944...	779	1945...	500
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	516	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	6.8
1944...	22,800	1945...	12.9
acres 1949...	12,149	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	57
1944...	1,304	1945...	188
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,443	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	7
1944...	56,401	1945...	6
acres 1949...	55,824	Share tenants.....number 1950...	96
1944...		1945...	200
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	2,401	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	33
1944...	2,919	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	63
acres 1949...	101,791	Croppers.....number 1950...	35
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	103,850	1945...	67
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,391	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	50
1944...	3,553	1945...	39
acres 1949...	12,161	Other tenants.....number 1950...	15
1944...	8,378	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	35
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	2,322
acres 1949...		1945...	2,322
1944...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	3,144
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	2,570
acres 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	3,134
1944...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.69
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,545
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	3,351	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	568
1945...	3,655	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	399
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	151	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,723
1945...	204	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	401
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,292	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	52
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,737	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	249
1944...	1,385	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	63
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,219	number 1950...	63
1944...	1,091	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	49
		number 1950...	49
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	130
		number 1950...	130
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	434
		number 1950...	567
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortracks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,035	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	462
.....1945.....	726	General farms.....number 1950...	346
.....number 1950.....	1,379	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	5
.....1945.....	890	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	223
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,540	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	118
.....1945.....	695	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,230
.....number 1950.....	2,171		
.....1945.....	754		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,015	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	1,185	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,370
.....1945.....	910	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	206
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	943	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	375
.....number 1950.....	46	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	408
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	43	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	561
.....number 1950.....	2,433	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	487
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,625	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	333
.....1945.....	3,080	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,211
.....number 1950.....	3,098	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	460
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	751
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,129	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	331		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	555		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	586		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	980		
		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	19,916,632
		.....1944.....	13,398,773
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,289,929
		.....1944.....	1,893,413
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	817,470
		.....1944.....	537,368
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	14,400
		.....1944.....	57,376
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	407,683
		.....1944.....	2,285,745
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	36,376
		.....1944.....	9,894
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	18,573,371
		.....1944.....	11,440,092
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,903,741
		.....1944.....	1,270,355
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	12,898,055
		.....1944.....	8,044,591
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,771,577
		.....1944.....	2,125,144
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	73,330
		.....1944.....	70,268
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,524
		.....1945.....	1,476
		.....number 1950.....	1,913
		.....1945.....	3,400
		.....number 1950.....	5,395
		.....1945.....	75
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	86
		.....1945.....	170
		.....number 1950.....	162
		.....1945.....	
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	3,077
		.....1945.....	3,221
		.....number 1950.....	50,127
		.....1945.....	43,819
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	3,020
		.....1945 <sup>4</sup> .....	3,138
		.....number 1950.....	22,373
		.....1945 <sup>4</sup> .....	21,601
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,859
		.....number 1950.....	14,622
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,701
		.....number 1950.....	10,665
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,258
		.....number 1950.....	9,609
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,759
		.....number 1950.....	7,480
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,183
		.....1944.....	978
		.....pounds 1949.....	42,035,831
		.....1944.....	32,901,158
		.....dollars 1949.....	1,773,712
		.....1944.....	879
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	1,169
		.....1944.....	278,475
		.....dollars 1949.....	325,306
		.....1944.....	127,482
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	40
		.....1944.....	2,547
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	2,407
		.....1945.....	1,942
		.....number 1950.....	23,924
		.....1945.....	18,196
		.....4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,937
		.....number 1950.....	11,187
		.....Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	1,363
		.....number 1950.....	12,739
		.....Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,112
		.....1945.....	969
		.....number 1950.....	2,835
		.....1945.....	2,018

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	610	Corn:	
1945.....	590	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,908
number 1950...	32,157	1944.....	2,049
1945.....	15,022	acres 1949...	18,665
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	593	1944.....	24,299
number 1950...	17,310	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,853
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	571	1944.....	2,014
number 1950...	16,184	acres 1949...	16,011
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	13,239	1944.....	20,269
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	341	bushels 1949...	823,180
number 1950...	1,126	1944.....	588,428
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	528	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	375
number 1950...	14,847	acres 1949...	2,442
1944.....	67,380	tons green weight 1949...	28,883
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	570	Hogged or grazed, or out for	
1944.....	519	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	51
number shorn 1949...	15,316	acres 1949...	212
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	91,224	Sorghums:	
1944.....	67,380	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	1
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944.....	6
		acres 1949...	6
		1944.....	6
		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out	
		for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres 1949...	1
		tons out 1949...	1
		Small grains:	
		Grains grown together and threshed as	
		a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	38
		acres 1949...	429
		bushels 1949...	11,717
		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,343
		1944.....	1,679
		acres 1949...	18,469
		1944.....	26,530
		bushels 1949...	374,434
		1944.....	594,650
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	365
		acres 1949...	377
		1944.....	2,519
		bushels 1949...	2,707
		1944.....	77,445
		bushels 1949...	72,340
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	37
		acres 1949...	62
		1944.....	171
		acres 1949...	234
		1944.....	891
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	874
		acres 1949...	8,006
		1944.....	7,682
		bushels 1949...	257,563
		1944.....	239,567
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	23
		acres 1949...	123
		1944.....	143
		bushels 1949...	610
		1944.....	2,584
		bushels 1949...	13,062
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres 1949...	37
		bushels 1949...	215
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	60
		acres grown alone 1949...	256
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,695
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	65
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	6
		acres grown alone 1949...	29
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	68
		bushels 1949...	1,903
		1944.....	3,128
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	45
		acres grown alone 1949...	175
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
		tons 1949...	296
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	2
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	11
		acres grown alone 1949...	11
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	3
		acres grown alone 1949...	11
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	6
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	26
		acres grown alone 1949...	55
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	11
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	11
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	11
		acres grown alone 1949...	11
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	11
		bushels 1949...	11
		1944.....	11
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		acres grown alone 1949...	5
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
		tons 1949...	8
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres grown alone 1949...	21
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	21
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	21
		acres grown alone 1949...	21
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	21

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	68
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	146
acres grown alone 1949.....		acres 1949.....	100
1944.....		1944.....	536
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		sold..dollars 1949.....	8,400
1944.....		1944.....	57,376
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...		Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	45
1944.....		1944.....	24
acres grown alone 1949.....		acres 1949.....	7
1944.....		1944.....	12
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949.....	10
1944.....		acres 1949.....	1
pounds 1949.....		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	25
1944.....		1944.....	16
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1949.....	4
1944.....		1944.....	7
acres grown alone 1949.....		Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
1944.....		acres 1949.....	3
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	64
1944.....		1944.....	48
tons 1949.....		acres 1949.....	51
1944.....		1944.....	121
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	18
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2,061	acres 1949.....	5
acres 1949.....	35,316	1944.....	4
1944.....	713	Kale.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	343	acres 1949.....	10
acres 1949.....	6,974	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949.....	1
1944.....	2,874	1944.....	2
tons 1949.....	16,451	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	5,446	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949.....	(*)
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,554	acres 1949.....	5
acres 1949.....	1,616	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
1944.....	21,967	acres 1949.....	54
tons 1949.....	25,383	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	73
1944.....	29,497	1944.....	19
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	28,214	acres 1949.....	348
acres 1949.....	290	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
1944.....	3,140	acres 1949.....	2
acres 1949.....	3,144	Other vegetables.....	3
1944.....	3,701	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2,715	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	44
1944.....	28	acres 1949.....	7
acres 1949.....	4	quarts 1949...	12,676
1944.....	202	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons 1949.....	15	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,620
1944.....	264	1945.....	1,222
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	31	acres 1950 <sup>3</sup> ..	5,846
acres 1949.....	257	1945.....	5,815
1944.....	3,100	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,065
acres 1949.....	759	1945.....	1,932
tons 1949.....	3,931	trees of all ages..number 1950...	171,294
1944.....	613	1945.....	193,191
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	11	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	12,438
acres 1949.....	149	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	158,856
1944.....	395	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	369,399
Field crops(other):		1944.....	662,356
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	83	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	449
1944.....	72	1945.....	763
acres 1949.....	790	trees of all ages..number 1950...	88,318
1944.....	655	1945.....	77,585
bushels 1949.....	696	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	18,664
1944.....	404	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	69,654
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	46	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	54,907
acres 1949.....	27	1944.....	186,142
1944.....	667	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	614
pounds 1949.....	322	1945.....	1,402
1944.....	147,795	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,623
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	69,690	1945.....	7,477
1944.....	2,563	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	230
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ..	3,009	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,393
1944.....	360	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	773
bushels 1949.....	637	1944.....	16,551
1944.....	59,860	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	540
1944.....	73,762	1945.....	1,208
Sweet potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,165	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,492
1944.....	1,457	1945.....	6,789
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ..	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	614
1944.....	151	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,878
bushels 1949.....	3,593	quantity harvested....pounds 1949...	25,239
1944.....	6,473	1944.....	233,639
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	304
1944.....		1945.....	292
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,136
1944.....		1945.....	938
bales 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	325
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	811
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	33
1944.....		1944.....	947
acres 1949.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	1,075
1944.....		1945.....	1,789
pounds 1949.....		vines of all ages..number 1950...	3,914
1944.....		1945.....	5,611
gallons 1949.....		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	592
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	3,322
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	27,172
1944.....		1944.....	190,749
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	3,199	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	24
1944.....	3,824	1950.....	71
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	29
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	42
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	50

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 18, 1951

RUSSELL COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-084) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

\* Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....Number 1950...	2,734	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	373
1945...	2,712	1945...	290
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	309,120	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	46
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	86.6	1945...	22
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	200,618	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	327
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	26,055	1945...	268
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	49,774	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	681
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,829	1945...	661
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	267,618	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	430
1945...	285,356	1945...	442
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	97.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	345
1945...	105.2	1945...	318
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	8,841	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	277
1945...	5,128	1945...	324
average per acre, dollars 1950*	83.30	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	223
1945...	48.74	1945...	267
Land in farms according to use		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	123
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,375	1945...	140
1944...	2,632	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	80
acres 1949...	42,832	1945...	72
1944...	52,956	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	63
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,037	1945...	50
1944...	1,055	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	98
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	663	1945...	87
1944...	644	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	29
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	297	1945...	39
1944...	431	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	12
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	244	1945...	12
1944...	326		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	109	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	138	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	21	White operators.....number 1950...	2,718
1944...	31	1945...	2,693
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	16
1944...	7	1945...	19
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	498	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	202	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,119
acres 1949...	9,581	1945...	2,108
1944...	2,289	Part owners.....number 1950...	201
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	293	1945...	118
1944...	3,785	Managers.....number 1950...	4
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,505	1945...	7
1944...	1,103	All tenants.....number 1950...	41.0
acres 1949...	29,663	1945...	479
1944...	42,986	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	15.0
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	738	1945...	17.7
1944...	688	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	53
acres 1949...	43,006	1945...	106
1944...	18,745	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	3
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	2,255	1945...	1
1944...	2,427	Share tenants.....number 1950...	78
acres 1949...	131,658	1945...	71
1944...	147,794	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	74
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,249	1945...	4
1944...	2,277	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	198
acres 1949...	7,093	1945...	260
1944...	19,081	Croppers.....number 1950...	78
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	41
1944...		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	2
acres 1949...		1945...	76
1944...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...			
acres 1949...		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	574
		1945...	255
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,175
		1945...	613
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,175
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.73
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	198
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	108
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	101
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,978
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	193
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	64
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		number 1950...	20
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	22
		number 1950...	22
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		number 1950...	43
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	29
		number 1950...	52
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,581		
1945...	2,462		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	89		
1945...	238		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	796		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	972		
1944...	769		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	679		
1944...	633		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	515	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	348
.....number 1945...	262	General farms.....number 1950...	269
.....number 1950...	540	.....number 1945...	277
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	121	.....number 1950...	26
.....number 1945...	39	.....number 1950...	21
.....number 1950...	138	.....number 1950...	222
.....number 1945...	44	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,229
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	101		
.....number 1950...	113	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	14	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,321
.....number 1950...	14	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	34
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	31
.....number 1950...	11	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	109
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	539	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	217
.....number 1945...	509	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	408
.....number 1950...	735	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	722
.....number 1945...	575	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,213
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time.....number 1950...	333
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	995	Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	880
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	469	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,147		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	112	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	11	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,163,800
		.....dollars 1944...	3,206,923
		.....dollars 1949...	1,451,835
		.....dollars 1944...	1,545,402
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,437,990
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944...	1,500,041
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	311	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,380
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,122	.....dollars 1944...	20,275
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	638	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	10,140
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	569	.....dollars 1944...	20,613
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	125
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944...	4,473
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	637	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,689,021
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	251	.....dollars 1944...	1,647,005
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	773	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	371,375
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	105	.....dollars 1944...	145,334
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.5	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	195,226
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944...	234,112
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	935	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry sold.....dollars 1949...	2,122,420
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	431	.....dollars 1944...	1,267,559
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	778	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	22,944
		.....dollars 1944...	14,516
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,816
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,150	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1945...	1,722
.....persons 1950...	3,828	.....number 1950...	1,527
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,091	.....number 1945...	3,638
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,891	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	3,546
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	804	.....number 1950...	205
.....persons 1950...	1,130	.....number 1945...	219
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	313	.....number 1950...	428
.....persons 1950...	807	.....number 1945...	387
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,199	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,609
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,039	.....number 1945...	2,460
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	361	.....number 1950...	30,588
.....dollars 1949...	32,932	.....number 1945...	26,649
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	969	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	2,558
.....dollars 1949...	354,177	.....number 1950...	2,415
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,678	.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	14,781
.....dollars 1949...	281,625	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	14,842
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,039	.....number 1950...	2,470
.....dollars 1949...	781,695	.....number 1945...	8,799
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,409	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	961
.....dollars 1949...	110,668	.....number 1950...	4,246
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	373	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	541
.....dollars 1949...	56,921	.....number 1950...	6,331
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	60	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,279
.....dollars 1949...	13,219	.....number 1950...	5,230
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	524	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	352
.....dollars 1949...	32,339	.....pounds 1944...	245
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....pounds 1949...	6,309,390
No sales.....number 1950...	209	.....dollars 1944...	2,892,447
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	671	.....dollars 1949...	318,067
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	192	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	364
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	248	.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	273
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	465	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	83,203
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	299	.....dollars 1944...	78,371
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	259	.....dollars 1949...	40,664
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	154	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	197
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	91	.....dollars 1949...	12,644
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	81		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	68	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	2,024
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	805	.....number 1945...	1,645
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	10	.....number 1950...	7,763
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1945...	5,925
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	795	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,664
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	4,992
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	671
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	78	.....number 1950...	2,771
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	5	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	459
		.....number 1945...	414
		.....number 1950...	823
		.....number 1945...	691

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	519	Corn:	
1945.....	684	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,009
number 1950...	37,254	1944.....	2,165
1945.....	24,962	acres 1949...	14,007
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	501	1944.....	17,981
number 1950...	19,431	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,995
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	499	1944.....	2,149
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	660	acres 1949...	12,917
number 1950...	18,301	1944.....	16,744
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	23,282	bushels 1949...	595,494
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	329	1944.....	341,759
number 1950...	1,130	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	41
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	498	acres 1949...	689
number 1950...	17,823	tons..green weight 1949...	7,780
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	490	Hogged or grazed, or out for	
1944.....	667	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	27
number shorn 1949...	18,503	acres 1949...	401
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	91,983	Sorghums:	
1944.....	111,449	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup..farms reporting 1949...	3
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944.....	31
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949...	4
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,484	1944.....	43
1945.....	2,433	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out	
number 1950...	109,139	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1945.....	139,921	acres 1949...	4
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	933	tons out 1949...	7
number 1949...	36,967	Small grains:	
dollars 1949...	36,762	Grains grown together and threshed as	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,778	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	154
dozens 1949...	372,759	acres 1949...	1,565
dollars 1949...	136,481	bushels 1949...	38,121
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	194	1944.....	485
number 1950...	995	acres 1949...	3,693
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	187	1944.....	5,386
number 1949...	250	bushels 1949...	60,684
1944.....	4,834	1944.....	85,685
1944.....	7,751	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	73
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1944.....	43
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		acres 1949...	335
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,064	bushels 1949...	172
dollars 1949...	2,064,347	1944.....	8,292
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,955	4,109	
1944.....	1,814	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	819
number 1949...	14,921	1944.....	999
1944.....	18,118	acres 1949...	3,612
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	623	1944.....	5,216
number 1949...	7,762	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	52
dollars 1949...	1,177,988	acres 1944.....	93
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,829	1949...	311
number 1949...	7,159	bushels 1944.....	378
dollars 1949...	430,629	1949...	9,070
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	675	10,871	
1944.....	622	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	8
number 1949...	5,464	1944.....	16
1944.....	5,267	acres 1949...	84
dollars 1949...	94,018	1944.....	65
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	468	bushels 1949...	2,085
1944.....	631	1,003	
number 1949...	17,809	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	23,816	acres 1949...	3
dollars 1949...	348,991	bushels 1949...	42
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	95	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	221	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	13
dollars 1949...	12,721	acres grown alone 1949...	32
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	43
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,357	acres grown with other crops 1949...	8
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	98	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	143	1944.....	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	72	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	165	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	73	bushels 1949...	
1944.....	217	1944.....	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	26	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944.....	35	acres grown alone 1949...	29
number 1949...	70	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	37	tons 1949...	39
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,355	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	2,315	acres grown alone 1949...	3
number 1949...	5,770	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	6,906	1944.....	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	142	Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	8,761	acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	21
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	135
acres grown alone 1949.....		acres 1949.....	45
1944.....		1944.....	145
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		sold..dollars 1949.....	3,580
1944.....		1944.....	20,275
Peanuts harvested for picking or		Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	20
threshing.....farms reporting 1949.....		1944.....	102
acres grown alone 1949.....		acres 1949.....	18
1944.....		1944.....	16
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	
pounds 1949.....		1944.....	6
1944.....		acres 1949.....	11
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		1944.....	7
or forage.....farms reporting 1949.....		Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	
acres grown alone 1949.....		acres 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	3
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	5
1944.....		acres 1949.....	3
pounds 1949.....		1944.....	2
1944.....		acres 1949.....	2
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,513	acres 1949.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	16,744	Kale.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....	168	acres 1949.....	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	77	1944.....	10
acres 1949.....	630	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949.....	1
1944.....	238	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	1,202	1944.....	(*)
1944.....	370	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,267	acres 1949.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	1,319	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....	12,612	acres 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	14,831	1944.....	12
1944.....	12,973	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	38
acres 1949.....	11,811	acres 1949.....	19
1944.....	336	1944.....	12
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	224	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	2,140	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	1,273	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	2,125	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
1944.....	872	1944.....	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		acres 1949.....	
grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	181	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	65	acres 1949.....	11
1944.....	900	acres 1949.....	10
acres 1949.....	1,292	quarts 1949.....	8,873
1944.....	1,357	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949.....	1,097	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....	49	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,469
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,468
acres 1949.....	277	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	809
1944.....	202	acres 1950 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,486
acres 1949.....	292	1945.....	1,426
1944.....	166	1945.....	1,943
acres 1949.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	35,049
1944.....	17	1945.....	54,910
acres 1949.....	112	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	7,626
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	27,423
acres 1949.....		1949.....	7,402
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1944.....	71,482
acres 1949.....		1945.....	35
1944.....		acres 1949.....	510
Field crops (other):		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	4,879
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	10,198
acres 1949.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,333
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,546
bushels 1949.....	1	1949.....	22
1944.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1944.....	4,573
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	508
acres 1949.....	2	acres 1949.....	784
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,401
pounds 1949.....	350	1945.....	2,089
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	297
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,104
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,609	1949.....	154
acres 1949.....	1,850	quantity harvested..bushels 1944.....	5,065
1944.....	190	1945.....	587
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	766	acres 1949.....	971
1944.....	30,619	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	3,376
bushels 1949.....	35,644	1945.....	6,756
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	925
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,451
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	743	1949.....	4,587
acres 1949.....	943	quantity harvested.....pounds 1944.....	63,192
1944.....	14	1945.....	217
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	265	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	175
1944.....	5,788	acres 1950.....	758
bushels 1949.....	9,930	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,330
1944.....		1945.....	188
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	570
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	26
1944.....		1949.....	34
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1944.....	551
1944.....		1945.....	890
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,724	acres 1949.....	2,460
acres 1949.....	1,844	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	4,855
1944.....	1,951	1945.....	509
acres 1949.....	2,310	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,951
1944.....	3,306,238	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	19,554
pounds 1949.....	3,560,984	1949.....	123,016
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1944.....	
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	31	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
acres 1949.....	10	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	9
1944.....	930	acres 1950.....	10
gallons 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	17
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	13
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,296	1949.....	13
acres 1949.....	2,544	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	20
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>\*</sup>Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 16, 1951

SCOTT COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-085) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,454	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	405
1945...	3,723	1945...	365
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	344,960	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	27
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	66.0	1945...	30
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	205,931	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	378
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	30,209	1945...	335
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	200	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	830
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,640	1945...	799
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	227,760	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	635
1945...	265,167	1945...	683
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	65.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	484
1945...	71.2	1945...	555
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	5,477	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	424
1945...	3,395	1945...	508
average per acre, dollars 1950*	85.44	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	295
1945...	47.66	1945...	295
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	378
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,151	1945...	157
1944...	3,564	1945...	181
acres 1949...	40,231	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	79
1944...	51,389	1945...	96
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,701	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	45
1944...	1,812	1945...	41
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	827	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	88
1944...	887	1945...	92
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	329	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	12
1944...	426	1945...	23
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	211	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
1944...	302		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	75	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	120	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	White operators.....number 1950...	3,452
1944...	16	1945...	3,716
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
1944...	1	1945...	7
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	844	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944*	254	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,535
acres 1949...	13,049	1945...	2,903
1944*	3,110	Part owners.....number 1950...	333
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,310	1945...	236
acres 1949...	13,942	Managers.....number 1950...	1
1944...	9,452	1945...	1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,494	All tenants.....number 1950...	585
1944...	953	1945...	584
acres 1949...	30,923	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	16.9
1944...	19,158	1945...	15.7
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,827	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	37
1944...	2,487	1945...	70
acres 1949...	54,520	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	18
1944...	66,436	1945...	1
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	2,380	Share tenants.....number 1950...	179
1944*	3,274	1945...	265
acres 1949...	62,111	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	170
1944*	106,528	1945...	9
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,880	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	251
1944...	3,208	1945...	208
acres 1949...	12,931	Croppers.....number 1950...	120
1944...	9,094	1945...	40
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	15
1944...		1945...	105
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Other tenants.....number 1950...	
1944...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	3,218	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	75
1945...	3,318	1945...	56
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	114	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,600
1945...	397	1945...	873
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,051	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,600
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,342	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.39
1944...	972	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	285
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	923	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	190
1944...	817	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	150
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,070
		1945...	125
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		1945...	25
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		1945...	5
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	20
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		number 1950...	5
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b> —Continued		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b> —Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	725	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	178
.....1945...	296	General farms.....number 1950...	164
.....number 1950...	770	.....number 1950...	19
.....1945...	304	.....number 1950...	15
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	185	.....number 1950...	130
.....1945...	77	.....number 1950...	1,539
.....number 1950...	210		
.....1945...	79		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	155	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950...	160	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,915
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	40	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	.....
.....number 1950...	40	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	10
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	14
.....number 1950...	10	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	92
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	760	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	540
.....1945...	475	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	1,239
.....number 1950...	810	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,339
.....1945...	491	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	347
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	992
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,166	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	758		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,348	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	108	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,913,743
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	74	.....1944...	2,775,466
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,840,925
		.....1944...	1,865,520
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,832,211
		.....1944...	1,837,849
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	5,207
		.....1944...	6,268
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,407
		.....1944...	18,703
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	100
		.....1944...	2,700
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,040,971
		.....1944...	885,886
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	115,232
		.....1944...	84,738
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	205,871
		.....1944...	265,832
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	719,868
		.....1944...	535,316
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	31,847
		.....1944...	24,060
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,252
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,995
		.....1945...	1,983
		.....number 1950...	3,639
		.....1945...	3,663
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	388
		.....1945...	449
		.....number 1950...	671
		.....1945...	731
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,985
		.....1945...	3,222
		.....number 1950...	18,325
		.....1945...	18,324
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,915
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	3,141
		.....number 1950...	10,254
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	10,282
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,804
		.....number 1950...	7,706
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,011
		.....number 1950...	2,993
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	520
		.....number 1950...	1,930
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,258
		.....number 1950...	3,148
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	244
		.....1944...	176
		.....pounds 1949...	2,153,117
		.....1944...	1,926,615
		.....dollars 1949...	95,617
		.....number 1950...	135
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	80
		.....1944...	26,737
		.....dollars 1949...	21,268
		.....1944...	12,785
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	161
		.....dollars 1949...	6,830
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	2,345
		.....1945...	1,717
		.....number 1950...	8,357
		.....1945...	4,230
		.....farms reporting 1950...	1,888
		.....number 1950...	4,169
		.....farms reporting 1950...	695
		.....number 1950...	2,168
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	367
		.....1945...	395
		.....number 1950...	514
		.....1945...	499

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	116	Corn:	
1945...	169	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,537
number 1950...	3,773	1944...	2,877
1945...	3,221	acres 1949...	12,943
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	112	1944...	17,351
number 1950...	2,018	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,513
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	110	1944...	2,871
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	152	acres 1949...	12,768
number 1950...	1,885	1944...	17,308
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	2,766	bushels 1949...	502,187
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	68	1944...	360,707
number 1950...	133	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	107	acres 1949...	
number 1950...	1,755	tons green weight 1949...	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	103	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
1944...	147	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	49
number shorn 1949...	1,845	acres 1949...	175
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	9,527	Sorghums:	
1944...	13,423	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	11
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944...	31
		acres 1949...	28
		1944...	47
		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9
		acres 1949...	26
		tons cut 1949...	14
		Small grains:	
		Grains grown together and threshed as	
		a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	42
		acres 1949...	197
		bushels 1949...	5,063
		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	702
		1944...	802
		acres 1949...	3,550
		1944...	4,692
		bushels 1949...	25,063
		1944...	71,036
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	113
		1944...	78
		acres 1949...	439
		1944...	253
		bushels 1949...	12,739
		1944...	5,383
		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	272
		1944...	399
		acres 1949...	950
		1944...	1,542
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	88
		1944...	183
		acres 1949...	272
		1944...	587
		bushels 1949...	6,995
		1944...	16,228
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		1944...	16
		acres 1949...	14
		1944...	66
		bushels 1949...	220
		1944...	976
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	29
		acres grown alone 1949...	75
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	177
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	8
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	21
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	4
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	20
		1944...	
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	22
		acres grown alone 1949...	59
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	8
		tons 1949...	61
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	1
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	12
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	13
		acres grown alone 1949...	18
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	4
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944...	8
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8
		acres grown alone 1949...	17
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
		tons 1949...	16
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	1
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Kwes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 40	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... ..	.....	.....farms reporting 1944... ..	53
acres grown alone 1949... ..	.....	acres 1949... ..	85
acres grown with other crops 1949... ..	.....	acres 1944... ..	53
acres grown with other crops 1944... ..	.....	sold..dollars 1949... ..	5,227
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949... ..	.....	1944... ..	6,266
acres grown alone 1949... ..	.....	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... ..	41
acres grown alone 1944... ..	.....	acres 1949... ..	40
acres grown with other crops 1949... ..	.....	acres 1944... ..	38
pounds 1949... ..	.....	acres 1949... ..	37
pounds 1944... ..	.....	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... ..	1
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or storage.....farms reporting 1949... ..	.....	acres 1949... ..	(*)
acres grown alone 1949... ..	.....	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... ..	12
acres grown with other crops 1949... ..	.....	acres 1944... ..	1
acres grown with other crops 1944... ..	.....	acres 1949... ..	4
tons 1949... ..	.....	acres 1944... ..	(*)
tons 1944... ..	.....	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... ..	3
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		acres 1949... ..	2
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... ..	2,131	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... ..	17
acres 1949... ..	18,688	acres 1944... ..	2
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949... ..	350	acres 1949... ..	17
acres 1949... ..	124	acres 1944... ..	2
acres 1944... ..	1,283	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... ..	1
tons 1949... ..	2,293	acres 1949... ..	4
tons 1944... ..	907	Kale.....farms reporting 1949... ..	.....
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... ..	1,202	acres 1949... ..	.....
acres 1949... ..	1,244	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949... ..	5
acres 1944... ..	9,335	acres 1944... ..	.....
tons 1949... ..	11,293	acres 1949... ..	2
tons 1944... ..	10,110	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949... ..	1
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... ..	11,617	acres 1949... ..	(*)
acres 1949... ..	954	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... ..	1
acres 1944... ..	885	acres 1949... ..	(*)
tons 1949... ..	5,561	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... ..	24
tons 1944... ..	5,951	acres 1944... ..	17
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... ..	4,743	acres 1949... ..	17
acres 1949... ..	221	acres 1944... ..	12
acres 1944... ..	66	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... ..	6
tons 1949... ..	829	acres 1949... ..	6
tons 1944... ..	240	acres 1944... ..	2
tons 1949... ..	696	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949... ..	.....
tons 1944... ..	232	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... ..	275	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... ..	9
acres 1949... ..	1,741	acres 1949... ..	5
acres 1944... ..	1,763	quarts 1949... ..	2,340
tons 1949... ..	1,673	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons 1944... ..	1,714	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... ..	1,670
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... ..	.....	acres 1945... ..	2,086
acres 1949... ..	.....	acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> ... ..	1,081
acres 1944... ..	.....	acres 1945... ..	2,031
tons..green weight 1949... ..	.....	acres 1950... ..	1,605
Field crops (other):		trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	2,468
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... ..	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	38,473
acres 1949... ..	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	63,339
acres 1944... ..	7	quantity harvested..bushels 1949... ..	8,409
bushels 1949... ..	11	1944... ..	30,064
bushels 1944... ..	6	1944... ..	9,571
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... ..	1	1944... ..	49,744
acres 1949... ..	2	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... ..	438
acres 1944... ..	6	trees of all ages..number 1945... ..	654
pounds 1949... ..	600	trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	5,002
pounds 1944... ..	700	trees of all ages..number 1945... ..	9,537
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... ..	1,969	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	2,764
acres 1949... ..	2,223	trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	2,238
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ... ..	361	quantity harvested..bushels 1949... ..	49
bushels 1949... ..	836	1944... ..	1,214
bushels 1944... ..	38,578	Pears.....farms reporting 1950... ..	780
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... ..	47,803	trees of all ages..number 1945... ..	1,347
acres 1949... ..	848	trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	4,362
acres 1944... ..	779	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	8,133
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ... ..	18	trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	1,197
bushels 1949... ..	226	trees of bearing age..number 1949... ..	3,665
bushels 1944... ..	6,593	quantity harvested..bushels 1949... ..	284
bushels 1944... ..	12,934	1944... ..	10,521
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... ..	.....	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... ..	522
acres 1949... ..	.....	trees of all ages..number 1945... ..	934
acres 1944... ..	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	3,672
bales 1949... ..	.....	trees of all ages..number 1945... ..	6,942
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... ..	2,479	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	1,158
acres 1949... ..	2,626	trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	2,314
acres 1944... ..	2,381	trees of bearing age..number 1949... ..	3,223
pounds 1949... ..	3,130	quantity harvested...pounds 1949... ..	25,667
pounds 1944... ..	3,807,822	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... ..	192
pounds 1944... ..	4,329,174	trees of all ages..number 1945... ..	171
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... ..	12	trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	883
acres 1949... ..	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	615
gallons 1949... ..	406	trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	287
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... ..	2,939	quantity harvested..bushels 1949... ..	67
1944... ..	3,459	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... ..	249
		vines of all ages..number 1945... ..	479
		vines of all ages..number 1950... ..	623
		vines not of bearing age..number 1945... ..	1,860
		vines not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	2,400
		vines of bearing age..number 1950... ..	1,143
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949... ..	5,270
		1944... ..	43,195
		Improved peaches (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... ..	5
		trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	14
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	12
		trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	2
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949... ..	.....

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

<sup>4</sup>Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 19, 1951

SHENANDOAH COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-086) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,088	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	306
.....1945...	2,512	.....1945...	503
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	324,480	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	57
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	61.4	.....1945...	99
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	174,799	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	249
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	24,787	.....1945...	404
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,315	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	399
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,600	.....1945...	485
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	199,271	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	241
.....1945...	208,343	.....1945...	277
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	95.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	205
.....1945...	82.9	.....1945...	239
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	8,994	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	260
.....1945...	5,544	.....1945...	280
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	94.20	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	222
.....1945...	66.84	.....1945...	261
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	144
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,625	.....1945...	171
1944...	2,214	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	104
acres 1949...	51,285	.....1945...	105
1944...	64,058	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	56
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	553	.....1945...	56
1944...	892	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	120
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	266	.....1945...	111
1944...	319	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	27
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	214	.....1945...	19
1944...	247	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	4
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	284	.....1945...	5
1944...	358		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	225	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	301	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	67	White operators.....number 1950...	2,087
1944...	79	.....1945...	2,511
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
1944...	18	.....1945...	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	937	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	782	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,761
acres 1949...	22,071	.....1945...	2,226
1944...	12,856	Part owners.....number 1950...	185
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting 1949...	492	.....1945...	110
acres 1949...	8,654	Managers.....number 1950...	8
1944...	3,065	.....1945...	21
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	184	All tenants.....number 1950...	134
acres 1949...	9,975	.....1945...	155
1944...	4,635	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	6.4
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,035	.....1945...	6.7
acres 1949...	1,376	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	24
1944...	53,947	.....1945...	57
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,270	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	4
acres 1949...	2,089	.....1945...	61
1944...	46,019	Share tenants.....number 1950...	85
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,909	.....1945...	25
acres 1949...	2,433	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	36
1944...	7,320	.....1945...	17
1944...	6,200	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	7
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	28
acres 1949...	.....	Croppers.....number 1950...	6
1944...	.....	.....1945...	7
1944...	.....	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	28
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	6
acres 1949...	.....	Other tenants.....number 1950...	7
1944...	.....	.....1945...	21
1944...	.....	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	21
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,946	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	920
.....1945...	2,356	.....1945...	1,194
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	120	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,785
.....1945...	150	.....1945...	1,549
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold...operators reporting 1949...	873	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,785
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,120	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.10
1944...	1,088	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	585
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	712	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	197
1944...	884	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	131
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,472
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	189
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	33
		Milk machine.....farms reporting 1950...	97
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	52
		number 1950...	58
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		number 1950...	16
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	32
		number 1950...	33
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	193
		number 1950...	338
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	570	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	396
.....1945.....	386	General farms.....number 1950...	197
.....number 1950.....	749	.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	522	.....number 1950.....	108
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	710	.....number 1950.....	84
.....1945.....	372	.....number 1950.....	847
.....number 1950.....	922	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	422		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	550	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	645	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,246
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	233	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	40
.....number 1950.....	236	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	49
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	39	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	177
.....number 1950.....	41	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	300
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,358	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	370
.....1945.....	1,778	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	310
.....number 1950.....	1,601	Other farms.....number 1950.....	842
.....1945.....	1,970	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	361
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	481
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	688	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	261	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	427	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,272,869
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	390	.....1944.....	5,754,396
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	322	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,601,018
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>4</sup></b>		.....1944.....	1,331,501
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	438,228
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	175	.....1944.....	246,401
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	923	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	47,766
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	676	.....1944.....	587,956
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	261	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,039,492
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	.....1944.....	740
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,840
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	719	.....1944.....	5,221,659
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	235	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,355,434
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	708	.....1944.....	532,592
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	75	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	361,169
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.1	.....1944.....	2,795,959
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,975,070
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	871	.....1944.....	
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	285	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,893,108
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	852	.....1944.....	1,019,195
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>5</sup></b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	50,192
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	67,461
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,715	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950.....	3,299	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,035
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,687	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	982
.....persons 1950.....	1,612	.....1945.....	1,247
Operators.....farms reporting 1950.....	622	.....number 1950.....	2,199
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	878	.....1945.....	3,180
.....persons 1950.....	310	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	100
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	809	.....1945.....	107
.....persons 1950.....	809	.....number 1950.....	179
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>6</sup></b>		.....1945.....	204
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,930	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,345	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,730
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,027	.....1945.....	2,009
dollars 1949.....	112,202	.....number 1950.....	22,218
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,020	.....1945.....	20,009
dollars 1949.....	939,899	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,683
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,748	.....1945.....	1,963
dollars 1949.....	1,693,959	.....number 1950.....	9,831
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,283	.....1945.....	10,353
dollars 1949.....	971,642	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,561
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,313	.....number 1950.....	6,810
dollars 1949.....	83,672	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	913
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	850	.....number 1950.....	4,645
dollars 1949.....	200,931	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	680
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	375	.....number 1950.....	4,243
dollars 1949.....	49,599	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	956
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	675	.....number 1950.....	3,499
dollars 1949.....	52,590	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	422
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	259
No sales.....number 1950.....	91	pounds 1949.....	10,035,901
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	390	.....1944.....	6,577,779
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	137	dollars 1949.....	455,779
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	162	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	741
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	285	.....1944.....	1,305
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	192	pounds of butterfat 1949.....	149,368
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	265	.....1944.....	257,884
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	215	dollars 1949.....	74,461
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	149	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	30
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	113	.....dollars 1949.....	2,352
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	89	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,436
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	39	.....1945.....	1,488
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	39	.....number 1950.....	16,013
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	12,932
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,219
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	7,622
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	24	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	815
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	139	.....number 1950.....	8,391
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	446	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	777
		.....1945.....	870
		.....number 1950.....	2,331
		.....1945.....	2,064

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	267	Corn:	
1945...	321	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,334
number 1950...	9,844	1944...	1,585
1945...	8,356	acres 1949...	13,196
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	263	1944...	16,688
number 1950...	5,265	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,319
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	260	1944...	1,553
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	298	acres 1949...	12,047
number 1950...	4,801	1944...	15,019
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	6,032	bushels 1949...	636,200
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	164	1944...	442,911
number 1950...	464	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	158
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	244	acres 1949...	1,065
number 1950...	4,579	tons..green weight 1949...	12,929
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	261	Hogged or grazed, or out for	
1944...	287	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	14
number shorn 1949...	4,899	acres 1949...	84
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	28,714	Sorghums:	
1944...	34,688	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		tons out 1949...	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Small grains:	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,727	Grains grown together and threshed as	
1945...	2,163	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	13
number 1950...	193,968	acres 1949...	159
1945...	247,740	bushels 1949...	3,213
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,194	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	910
number 1949...	1,853,915	1944...	1,288
dollars 1949...	1,590,128	acres 1949...	5,868
1944...	1,639	1944...	14,564
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,405	bushels 1949...	187,933
dozens 1949...	1,484,319	1944...	320,275
dollars 1949...	595,406	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	377
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	27	1944...	377
number 1950...	5,359	acres 1949...	2,041
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	69	1944...	1,931
1944...	77	bushels 1949...	59,911
number 1949...	112,825	1944...	57,082
1944...	60,728	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	20
		1944...	32
		acres 1949...	92
		1944...	149
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	511
		1944...	548
		acres 1949...	4,308
		1944...	4,202
		bushels 1949...	138,634
		1944...	124,075
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	9
		1944...	39
		acres 1949...	40
		1944...	240
		bushels 1949...	721
		1944...	3,753
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10
		acres 1949...	26
		bushels 1949...	353
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	24
		acres grown alone 1949...	169
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	526
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	72
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		1944...	8
		acres grown alone 1949...	27
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	474
		1944...	540
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	16
		acres grown alone 1949...	109
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	212
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944...	5
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	33
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	12
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	7
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944...	3
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1949...	
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
<b>Annual legumes—Continued</b>		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 40	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... ..		.....farms reporting 1944... ..	303
.....acres grown alone 1949... ..		.....acres 1949... ..	59
.....acres grown with other crops 1949... ..		.....acres 1944... ..	345
.....acres grown with other crops 1944... ..		.....sold..dollars 1949... ..	4,094
Peanuts harvested for picking or thrashing.....farms reporting 1949... ..		.....1944... ..	47,766
.....acres grown alone 1949... ..		.....farms reporting 1949... ..	32
.....acres grown with other crops 1949... ..		.....acres 1944... ..	21
.....pounds 1949... ..		.....acres 1949... ..	6
.....1944... ..		.....1944... ..	4
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949... ..		.....farms reporting 1949... ..	13
.....acres grown alone 1949... ..		.....acres 1949... ..	2
.....acres grown with other crops 1949... ..		.....farms reporting 1949... ..	16
.....tons 1949... ..		.....1944... ..	6
.....1944... ..		.....acres 1949... ..	2
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		.....1944... ..	1
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... ..	1,278	.....farms reporting 1949... ..	7
.....acres 1949... ..	17,511	.....acres 1949... ..	(*)
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949... ..	452	.....farms reporting 1949... ..	1
.....acres 1949... ..	534	.....acres 1949... ..	(*)
.....acres 1944... ..	3,642	.....farms reporting 1949... ..	3
.....tons 1949... ..	3,750	.....acres 1944... ..	5
.....1944... ..	8,660	.....acres 1949... ..	(*)
.....1949... ..	5,638	.....1944... ..	1
.....1944... ..	1,040	.....farms reporting 1949... ..	2
.....acres 1949... ..	1,216	.....acres 1949... ..	(*)
.....acres 1944... ..	12,472	.....farms reporting 1949... ..	2
.....tons 1949... ..	14,268	.....acres 1949... ..	(*)
.....1944... ..	16,175	.....farms reporting 1949... ..	27
.....1944... ..	13,684	.....acres 1944... ..	287
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... ..	121	.....acres 1949... ..	8
.....acres 1944... ..	74	.....1944... ..	505
.....acres 1949... ..	871	.....farms reporting 1949... ..	7
.....tons 1949... ..	588	.....acres 1949... ..	4
.....1944... ..	1,138	.....acres 1949... ..	3
.....1944... ..	515	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949... ..	44
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... ..	7	.....acres 1949... ..	16
.....acres 1949... ..	22	.....quarts 1949... ..	28,181
.....acres 1944... ..	17	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....tons 1949... ..	24	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... ..	676
.....acres 1944... ..	19	.....acres 1945... ..	381
.....acres 1949... ..	63	.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ... ..	3,203
.....acres 1944... ..	578	.....acres 1945... ..	5,497
.....acres 1949... ..	153	Apples.....farms reporting 1950... ..	429
.....acres 1949... ..	917	.....1945... ..	1,262
.....acres 1944... ..	139	.....trees of all ages...number 1950... ..	127,991
.....acres 1949... ..	3	.....1945... ..	200,367
.....acres 1949... ..	53	.....trees not of bearing age...number 1950... ..	26,323
.....acres 1944... ..	363	.....trees of bearing age...number 1950... ..	101,668
.....acres 1949... ..	3	.....quantity harvested...bushels 1949... ..	527,247
.....acres 1944... ..	3	.....1944... ..	580,803
.....acres 1949... ..	3	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... ..	224
.....acres 1944... ..	3	.....1945... ..	596
.....acres 1949... ..	3	.....trees of all ages...number 1950... ..	35,708
.....acres 1944... ..	3	.....1945... ..	46,073
.....acres 1949... ..	3	.....trees not of bearing age...number 1950... ..	6,278
.....acres 1944... ..	3	.....trees of bearing age...number 1950... ..	29,430
.....acres 1949... ..	3	.....quantity harvested...bushels 1949... ..	33,434
.....acres 1944... ..	3	.....1944... ..	68,602
.....acres 1949... ..	3	Pears.....farms reporting 1950... ..	269
.....acres 1944... ..	3	.....1945... ..	1,071
.....acres 1949... ..	3	.....trees of all ages...number 1950... ..	2,053
.....acres 1944... ..	3	.....1945... ..	2,574
.....acres 1949... ..	3	.....trees not of bearing age...number 1950... ..	149
.....acres 1944... ..	3	.....trees of bearing age...number 1950... ..	1,904
.....acres 1949... ..	3	.....quantity harvested...bushels 1949... ..	601
.....acres 1944... ..	3	.....1944... ..	8,156
.....acres 1949... ..	3	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... ..	253
.....acres 1944... ..	3	.....1945... ..	882
.....acres 1949... ..	3	.....trees of all ages...number 1950... ..	4,753
.....acres 1944... ..	3	.....1945... ..	4,704
.....acres 1949... ..	3	.....trees not of bearing age...number 1950... ..	2,138
.....acres 1944... ..	3	.....trees of bearing age...number 1950... ..	2,615
.....acres 1949... ..	3	.....quantity harvested...pounds 1949... ..	30,872
.....acres 1944... ..	3	.....1944... ..	96,738
.....acres 1949... ..	3	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... ..	103
.....acres 1944... ..	3	.....1945... ..	135
.....acres 1949... ..	3	.....trees of all ages...number 1950... ..	1,198
.....acres 1944... ..	3	.....1945... ..	478
.....acres 1949... ..	3	.....trees not of bearing age...number 1950... ..	271
.....acres 1944... ..	3	.....trees of bearing age...number 1950... ..	927
.....acres 1949... ..	3	.....quantity harvested...bushels 1949... ..	147
.....acres 1944... ..	3	.....1944... ..	405
.....acres 1949... ..	3	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... ..	432
.....acres 1944... ..	3	.....1945... ..	1,315
.....acres 1949... ..	3	.....vines of all ages...number 1950... ..	1,265
.....acres 1944... ..	3	.....1945... ..	4,704
.....acres 1949... ..	3	.....vines not of bearing age...number 1950... ..	2,726
.....acres 1944... ..	3	.....vines of bearing age...number 1950... ..	172
.....acres 1949... ..	3	.....quantity harvested...pounds 1949... ..	1,093
.....acres 1944... ..	3	.....1944... ..	15,028
.....acres 1949... ..	3	Improved peans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... ..	96,590
.....acres 1944... ..	3	.....1950... ..	15
.....acres 1949... ..	3	.....trees of all ages...number 1950... ..	25
.....acres 1944... ..	3	.....trees not of bearing age...number 1950... ..	4
.....acres 1949... ..	3	.....trees of bearing age...number 1950... ..	22
.....acres 1944... ..	3	.....quantity harvested...pounds 1949... ..	220
.....acres 1949... ..	3		
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... ..	1,918		
.....1944... ..	2,440		

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>4</sup>Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 14, 1951

SMYTH COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-087)

Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,895	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	312
1945...	2,001	1945...	434
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	278,400	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	15
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	65.0	1945...	149
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	155,240	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	297
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	17,310	1945...	285
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	11,458	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	498
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,941	1945...	425
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	181,067	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	276
1945...	175,325	1945...	294
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	95.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	203
1945...	87.6	1945...	197
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	9,260	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	183
1945...	6,159	1945...	190
average per acre, dollars 1950*	100.37	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	152
1945...	70.29	1945...	174
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	72
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,543	1945...	63
1944...	1,931	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	43
acres 1949...	37,477	1945...	58
1944...	39,327	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	31
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	708	1945...	26
1944...	1,004	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	76
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	348	1945...	91
1944...	298	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	30
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	158	1945...	33
1944...	211	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	19
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	182	1945...	16
1944...	220		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	107	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	144	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	28	White operators.....number 1950...	1,893
1944...	43	1945...	1,980
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
1944...	11	1945...	21
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	851	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	510	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,593
acres 1949...	18,061	1945...	1,646
1944...	12,019	Part owners.....number 1950...	170
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting 1949...	319	1945...	144
acres 1949...	4,291	Managers.....number 1950...	3
1944...	956	1945...	13
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	690	All tenants.....number 1950...	129
acres 1949...	18,432	1945...	198
1944...	14,248	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	6.8
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	712	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	9.9
acres 1949...	847	1945...	21
1944...	35,316	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	66
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,153	Share tenants.....number 1950...	17
1944...	1,646	1945...	27
acres 1949...	62,266	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	17
1944...	69,808	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	43
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,510	Croppers.....number 1950...	37
1944...	1,737	1945...	38
acres 1949...	5,224	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	48
1944...	7,007	1945...	8
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	30
1944...			
acres 1949...		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	478
acres 1949...		1945...	429
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,771
		1945...	1,036
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,771
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.05
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	356
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	129
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	154
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,458
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	314
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	66
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	38
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		number 1950...	11
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		number 1950...	8
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	34
		number 1950...	34
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	125
		number 1950...	198
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		number 1950...	7
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,798		
1945...	1,929		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	68		
1945...	70 <sup>1</sup>		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold....operators reporting 1949...	800		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	947		
1944...	954		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	723		
1944...	773		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	476	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	231
.....1945...	271	General farms.....number 1950...	187
.....number 1950...	552	.....1945...	
.....1945...	288	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	14
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	253	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	33
.....1945...	91	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	140
.....number 1950...	307	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,088
.....1945...	98		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	233	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950...	281	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	812
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	19
.....number 1950...	6	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	39
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	18	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	42
.....number 1950...	20	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	71
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	835	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	300
.....1945...	779	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	340
.....number 1950...	1,031	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,081
.....1945...	867	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	336
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	741
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	780	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	6
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	317	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	550	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,598,472
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	150	.....1944...	2,298,856
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	98	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	993,425
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944...	739,421
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	642,974
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	159	.....1944...	513,842
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	769	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	37,609
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	649	.....1944...	111,635
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	338	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	266,342
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	.....1944...	111,974
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	46,501
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	657	.....1944...	1,970
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	225	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,550,743
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	648	.....1944...	1,507,017
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	86	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	602,124
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.6	.....1944...	377,655
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	118,711
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	565	.....1944...	142,903
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	783	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,829,908
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	512	.....1944...	986,459
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1949...	54,304
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944...	52,418
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,511	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950...	2,665	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,011
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,452	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	987
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,317	.....1945...	925
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	568	.....number 1950...	2,345
.....persons 1950...	707	.....1945...	2,400
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	275	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	64
.....persons 1950...	641	.....1945...	67
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....number 1950...	143
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,616	.....1945...	149
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	905	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machines hire.....farms reporting 1949...	564	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,680
.....dollars 1949...	30,857	.....1945...	1,760
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	744	.....number 1950...	24,166
.....dollars 1949...	616,725	.....1945...	20,411
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,302	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,647
.....dollars 1949...	305,106	.....1945...	1,735
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	843	.....number 1950...	9,266
.....dollars 1949...	637,664	.....1945...	8,044
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	981	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,590
.....dollars 1949...	73,895	.....number 1950...	6,999
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	430	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	738
.....dollars 1949...	87,350	.....number 1950...	4,539
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	135	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	437
.....dollars 1949...	14,685	.....number 1950...	7,244
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	452	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	811
.....dollars 1949...	37,285	.....number 1950...	3,117
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	556
No sales.....number 1950...	161	.....1944...	439
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	585	.....pounds 1949...	14,203,123
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	185	.....1944...	8,766,453
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	174	.....dollars 1949...	570,123
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	210	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	177
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	251	.....1944...	174
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	155	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	52,215
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	64	.....1944...	50,172
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	26	.....dollars 1949...	25,539
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	24	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	166
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	60	.....dollars 1949...	6,462
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		<b>HOGS</b>	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	218	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,274
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	9	.....1945...	1,198
Cotton.....number 1950...	9	.....number 1950...	7,387
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	209	.....1945...	5,162
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	6	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,090
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	1	.....number 1950...	4,149
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	155	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	514
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	9	.....number 1950...	3,238
		Sow and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	370
		.....1945...	413
		.....number 1950...	800
		.....1945...	715

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	181	<b>Corn:</b>	
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	198	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,257
number 1950...	16,991	1944.....	1,264
1945.....	8,700	acres 1949...	10,988
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	180	1944.....	11,500
number 1950...	8,769	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,243
<b>Ewes.....</b>		1944.....	1,255
farms reporting 1950...	178	acres 1949...	9,943
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	193	1944.....	10,875
number 1950...	8,146	bushels 1949...	480,079
1945.....	7,450	1944.....	370,605
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	143	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	94
number 1950...	623	acres 1949...	720
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	171	tons green weight 1949...	9,102
number 1950...	8,222	Hogged or grazed, or out for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	37
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	184	acres 1949...	325
1944.....	191	<b>Sorghums:</b>	
number shorn 1949...	8,860	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	2
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	46,534	1944.....	3
1944.....	37,759	acres 1949...	2
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	1944.....	9
		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres 1949...	2
		tons out 1949...	8
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		<b>Small grains:</b>	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,643	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	32
1945.....	1,838	acres 1949...	298
number 1950...	60,174	bushels 1949...	8,186
1945.....	87,969	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	478
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	600	1944.....	533
number 1949...	24,893	acres 1949...	4,223
dollars 1949...	23,025	1944.....	5,449
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,011	bushels 1949...	75,488
dozens 1949...	209,106	1944.....	87,677
dollars 1949...	84,792	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	159
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	83	1944.....	217
number 1950...	486	acres 1949...	945
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	82	1944.....	1,301
number 1949...	48	bushels 1949...	29,028
1944.....	2,465	1944.....	30,962
1944.....	1,268	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	239
		1944.....	252
		acres 1949...	884
		1944.....	1,251
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	98
		1944.....	53
		acres 1949...	608
		1944.....	376
		bushels 1949...	16,135
		1944.....	9,571
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	34
		1944.....	52
		acres 1949...	177
		1944.....	322
		bushels 1949...	3,121
		1944.....	4,668
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	18
		acres 1949...	78
		bushels 1949...	1,467
		<b>Annual legumes:</b>	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	42
		acres grown alone 1949...	213
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	709
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	12
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	.....
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		1944.....	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		bushels 1949...	.....
		1944.....	.....
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	37
		acres grown alone 1949...	104
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	12
		tons 1949...	204
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres grown alone 1949...	4
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	105
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		<b>Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....</b> farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	23
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	28
		<b>Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....</b> farms reporting 1949...	.....
		1944.....	3
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		bushels 1949...	.....
		1944.....	42
		<b>Cowpeas out for hay.....</b> farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		tons 1949...	.....
		<b>Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out for silage..</b> farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		<b>Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..</b> farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	151
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	309
acres grown alone 1949.....		1949.....	364
1944.....		1944.....	869
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		sold..dollars 1949.....	37,609
1944.....		1944.....	111,635
Peanuts harvested for picking or		Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	16
threshing.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	30
acres grown alone 1949.....		1949.....	10
1944.....		1944.....	26
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	
pounds 1949.....		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	136
1944.....		1944.....	233
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		acres 1949.....	287
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	597
1944.....		Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	
acres grown alone 1949.....		acres 1949.....	
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	8
1944.....		1944.....	5
tons 1949.....		acres 1949.....	5
1944.....		1944.....	6
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	1,036	acres 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	16,539	Kale.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....	264	acres 1949.....	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	68	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949.....	2
acres 1949.....	1,723	1944.....	3
1944.....	473	acres 1949.....	(*)
tons 1949.....	4,318	1944.....	11
1944.....	1,018	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	873	acres 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	910	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....	11,135	acres 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	12,800	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	6
1944.....	15,041	acres 1949.....	1
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	86	1944.....	4
acres 1949.....	23	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....	2,586	acres 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	175	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	61
1944.....	2,645	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small	150	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	11
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	102	acres 1949.....	2
acres 1949.....	67	quarts 1949.....	3,040
1944.....	525	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	441	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
tons 1949.....	598	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,171
1944.....	495	1945.....	590
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	73	acres 1950 <sup>3</sup> ..	1,882
acres 1949.....	751	1945.....	1,345
1944.....	108	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,103
tons 1949.....	867	1945.....	1,080
1944.....	112	trees of all ages..number 1950...	75,174
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	64,741
acres 1949.....	22	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,215
1944.....	65	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	70,959
tons..green weight 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	224,551
Field crops (other):		1944.....	186,937
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	249
1944.....	1	1945.....	104
acres 1949.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,876
1944.....	35	1945.....	988
bushels 1949.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,212
1944.....	35	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	664
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	28
acres 1949.....	7	1944.....	815
1944.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	367
pounds 1949.....	2,200	1945.....	294
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	886
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		1945.....	765
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,188	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	262
1944.....	545	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	624
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ..	211	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	51
1944.....	308	1944.....	1,305
bushels 1949.....	27,136	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	598
1944.....	25,052	1945.....	447
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,698
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	237	1945.....	2,371
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ..	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	453
1944.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,245
bushels 1949.....	1	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	11,112
1944.....	717	1944.....	73,341
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	66	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	216
acres 1949.....		1945.....	123
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	686
bales 1949.....		1945.....	349
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	280
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	756	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	436
acres 1949.....	656	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	30
1944.....	701	1944.....	160
pounds 1949.....	670	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	700
1944.....	1,148,853	1945.....	700
1944.....	1,011,197	vines of all ages..number 1950...	687
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1945.....	2,141
acres 1949.....	3	1945.....	2,648
1944.....		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	340
gallons 1949.....	247	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,801
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	31,290
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,510	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
1944.....	1,950	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	5
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	5
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 23, 1951

SOUTHAMPTON COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-088) Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,174	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	53
.....1945...	2,553	.....1945...	92
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	388,480	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	7
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	70.3	.....1945...	1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	140,936	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	46
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	162,768	.....1945...	91
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,091	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	366
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	35,535	.....1945...	496
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	273,260	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	358
.....1945...	258,705	.....1945...	522
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	125.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	237
.....1945...	101.3	.....1945...	333
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	7,600	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	265
.....1945...	4,364	.....1945...	289
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	65.64	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	281
.....1945...	43.07	.....1945...	31.3
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	199
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,122	.....1945...	139
.....1944...	2,518	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	87
.....acres 1949...	90,044	.....1945...	107
.....1944...	92,606	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	72
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	123	.....1945...	75
.....1944...	163	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	164
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	310	.....1945...	129
.....1944...	396	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	57
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	460	.....1945...	48
.....1944...	721	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	15
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	671	.....1945...	10
.....1944...	786	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	440	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	348	White operators.....number 1950...	930
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	99	.....1945...	1,055
.....1944...	90	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,244
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	19	.....1945...	1,498
.....1944...	14	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	816	Full owners.....number 1950...	571
.....1944...	615	.....1945...	719
.....acres 1949...	8,146	Part owners.....number 1950...	252
.....1944...	5,105	.....1945...	87
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	485	Managers.....number 1950...	8
.....1949...	6,875	.....1945...	6
.....acres 1944...	4,048	all tenants.....number 1950...	1,343
.....1944...	949	.....1945...	1,741
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	990	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	61.8
.....1944...	19,254	.....1945...	68.2
.....acres 1944...	17,052	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	126
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,445	.....1945...	170
.....1944...	1,578	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	21
.....acres 1949...	140,682	.....1945...	7
.....1944...	128,797	Share tenants.....number 1950...	579
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	136	.....1945...	766
.....1944...	227	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	459
.....acres 1949...	4,068	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	120
.....1944...	4,142	Croppers.....number 1950...	517
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,685	.....1945...	770
.....1944...	2,430	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	100
.....acres 1949...	4,251	.....1945...	28
.....1944...	6,955	Other tenants.....number 1950...	7
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	93
.....1944...	10	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....acres 1949...	10	Telephones.....farms reporting 1950...	191
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	169
.....acres 1949...	10	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,222
FARM OPERATORS		.....1945...	483
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,011	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,217
.....1945...	2,430	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.60
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	99	.....farms reporting 1950...	419
.....1945...	110	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	167
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	124	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	164
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	256	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	581
.....1944...	213	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	153
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	144	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	19
.....1944...	169	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	27
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	81
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	84
		.....number 1950...	98
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	98
		.....number 1950...	25
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		.....number 1950...	32
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	70
		.....number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.



Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	20
1945.....	22
number 1950.....	227
1945.....	245
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	19
number 1950.....	115
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	17
1945.....	12
number 1950.....	86
1945.....	119
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	17
number 1950.....	29
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	20
number 1950.....	112
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	14
1944.....	11
number shorn 1949.....	103
1944.....	695
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	836
1944.....	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,802
1945.....	2,378
number 1950.....	66,609
1945.....	126,448
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	516
number 1949.....	39,825
dollars 1949.....	42,805
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	859
dozens 1949.....	161,765
dollars 1949.....	67,098
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	26
number 1950.....	96
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	31
1944.....	38
number 1949.....	592
1944.....	674
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,388
dollars 1949.....	1,324,042
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	478
1944.....	391
number 1949.....	1,725
1944.....	1,828
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	132
number 1949.....	548
dollars 1949.....	68,695
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	422
number 1949.....	1,177
dollars 1949.....	55,652
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,308
1944.....	918
number 1949.....	37,960
1944.....	31,079
dollars 1949.....	1,191,104
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	8
number 1949.....	89
1944.....	60
dollars 1949.....	1,577
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	46
number 1949.....	79
dollars 1949.....	6,814
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,510
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	48
number 1949.....	70
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944.....	25
number 1949.....	17
1944.....	72
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	39
1944.....	56
number 1949.....	53
1944.....	135
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,504
1944.....	2,197
number 1949.....	9,233
1944.....	20,304
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	142
dollars 1949.....	22,995

Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Corn:	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,062
1944.....	2,435
acres 1949.....	39,038
1944.....	35,913
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,031
1944.....	2,430
acres 1949.....	33,882
1944.....	34,891
bushels 1949.....	1,302,977
1944.....	907,639
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944.....	421
acres 1949.....	3,083
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	588
1944.....	4,735
acres 1949.....	
Sorghums:	
Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	
acres 1949.....	6
1944.....	
Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	6
acres 1949.....	3
1944.....	
Small grains:	
Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	35
acres 1949.....	950
1944.....	38
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	25
1944.....	534
acres 1949.....	394
1944.....	10,768
bushels 1949.....	8,743
1944.....	32
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	18
1944.....	498
acres 1949.....	230
1944.....	16,602
bushels 1949.....	5,610
1944.....	60
Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	437
1944.....	202
acres 1949.....	1,611
1944.....	7
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	21
1944.....	89
acres 1949.....	349
1944.....	2,236
bushels 1949.....	6,063
1944.....	33
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	28
1944.....	283
acres 1949.....	298
1944.....	3,478
bushels 1949.....	4,143
1944.....	
Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	
acres 1949.....	
1944.....	
bushels 1949.....	
Annual legumes:	
Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,400
1944.....	2,281
acres grown alone 1949.....	272
1944.....	20,522
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	2,139
1944.....	148
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	29,602
1944.....	1,496
acres grown alone 1949.....	1,342
1944.....	27,408
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	17,396
1944.....	20
Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	116
1944.....	31
acres grown alone 1949.....	234
1944.....	1,113
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	621
1944.....	18,770
acres grown alone 1949.....	39
1944.....	48
Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	379
1944.....	52
acres grown alone 1949.....	62
1944.....	47
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	43
1944.....	32
Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944.....	40
acres grown alone 1949.....	
1944.....	376
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	161
1944.....	
Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	
acres grown alone 1949.....	
1944.....	
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
1944.....	
tons 1949.....	8
Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	58
acres grown alone 1949.....	6
1944.....	18
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
1944.....	
Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	
acres grown alone 1949.....	
1944.....	
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
1944.....	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Annual legumes--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,374	1944.....	16
acres grown alone 1949...	38,891	acres 1949...	47
1944.....	41,874	1944.....	62
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....	sold..dollars 1949.....	179
1944.....	.....	1944.....	8,524
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	2,067	1944.....	23,939
1944.....	2,414	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	8
acres grown alone 1949...	38,374	1944.....	2
1944.....	41,874	acres 1949...	1
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....	1944.....	1
pounds 1949...	52,131,468	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	48,297,831	acres 1949...	1
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	884	1944.....	4
1944.....	996	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	6
acres grown alone 1949...	9,658	acres 1949...	2
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	5,685	1944.....	2
1944.....	4,967	acres 1949...	17
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		1944.....	2
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	286	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres 1949.....	1,129	acres 1949...	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	8	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944.....	2	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	65	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944.....	27	acres 1949...	2
tons 1949.....	80	1944.....	4
1944.....	25	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	63	acres 1949...	(*)
1944.....	22	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949...	218	acres 1949...	(*)
1944.....	206	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	9
tons 1949.....	225	1944.....	4
1944.....	218	acres 1949...	13
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	19	1944.....	2
1944.....	12	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	12
acres 1949...	247	acres 1949...	21
1944.....	363	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	.....
tons 1949...	298	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	326	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	249	acres 1949...	(*)
1944.....	9	quarts 1949...	285
acres 1949...	652	Trees fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	117	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	661
tons 1949...	734	1945.....	195
1944.....	138	acres 1950 <sup>3</sup> ...	95
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1945.....	194
acres 1949...	22	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	542
1944.....	49	1945.....	484
tons 1949...	22	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,796
1944.....	52	1945.....	6,949
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,428
acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,268
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,893
tons..green weight 1949.....	.....	1944.....	11,007
Field crops (other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	501
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	849
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,049
acres 1949...	18	1945.....	9,359
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,578
bushels 1949.....	48	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,471
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	725
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	16,523
1944.....	3	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	282
acres 1949...	25	1945.....	472
1944.....	73	trees of all ages..number 1950...	727
pounds 1949...	5,030	1945.....	1,199
1944.....	7,180	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	234
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,292	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	493
1944.....	764	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	356
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	124	1944.....	2,401
1944.....	308	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	58
bushels 1949...	22,110	1945.....	96
1944.....	16,968	trees of all ages..number 1950...	102
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,059	1945.....	237
1944.....	718	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	63
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	165	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	30
1944.....	385	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	89
bushels 1949...	28,543	1944.....	5,140
1944.....	35,145	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	72
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,431	1945.....	52
1944.....	1,780	trees of all ages..number 1950...	186
acres 1949...	7,485	1945.....	160
1944.....	8,185	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	67
bales 1949...	4,585	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	119
1944.....	9,187	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	34
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	22	1944.....	105
1944.....	19	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	251
acres 1949...	85	1945.....	509
1944.....	74	vines of all ages..number 1950...	781
pounds 1949...	71,558	1945.....	1,131
1944.....	70,026	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	435
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	1	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	346
1944.....	1	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	7,596
gallons 1949...	35	1944.....	23,862
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,803	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	162
1944.....	2,436	1950.....	733
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	355
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	378
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	4,178

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>4</sup>Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 19, 1951

SPOTSYLVANIA COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-089) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number	1950... 1,153 1945... 1,465	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 80 1945... 129
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 264,320 1945... 52.5	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 5 1945... 9
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 52.5 1945... 125,099	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 75 1945... 120
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 11,589 1945... 4,256	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 232 1945... 338
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 2,092 1945... 138,852	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 175 1945... 204
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 167,022 1945... 120.4	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 150 1945... 187
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 114.0 1945... 8,029	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 162 1945... 130
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 4,326 1945... 70.36	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 151 1945... 63
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 37.94 1945... 114.0	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 80 1945... 44
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*.. 8,029 1945... 4,326	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 47 1945... 29
average per acre, dollars	1950*.. 70.36 1945... 37.94	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 27 1945... 76
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 90 1945... 35
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 978 1944... 1,421	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 33 1945... 10
acres	1949... 25,501 1944... 35,329	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 17 1945... 17
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 392 1944... 514		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 210 1944... 358	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 128 1944... 211	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 120 1944... 177	White operators.....number	1950... 831 1945... 1,032
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 77 1944... 100	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 322 1945... 433
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 41 1944... 45	Farms by tenure of operator:	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 10 1944... 16	Full owners.....number	1950... 1,001 1945... 1,329
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 651 1944... 762	Part owners.....number	1950... 97 1945... 82
acres	1949... 12,547 1944... 14,798	Managers.....number	1950... 5 1945... 6
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 452 1944... 8,677	All tenants.....number	1950... 50 1945... 48
acres	1949... 5,137 1944... 330	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 4.3 1945... 3.3
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 390 1944... 365	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 5 1945... 21
acres	1949... 9,588 1944... 14,611	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 1 1945... 1
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 881 1944... 1,061	Share tenants.....number	1950... 9 1945... 20
acres	1949... 66,407 1944... 83,923	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 7 1945... 2
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 421 1944... 471	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 2 1945... 3
acres	1949... 11,279 1944... 9,946	Croppers.....number	1950... 1 1945... 1
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 1,103 1944... 1,453	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 32 1945... 6
acres	1949... 4,853 1944... 3,278	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 11 1945... 21
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 1 1944... 1	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
acres	1949... 1 1944... 1	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 132 1945... 170
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 1 1949... 1	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 922 1945... 536
acres	1949... 1 1949... 1	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 922 1945... 4,900
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 392 1945... 115
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 102 1945... 680
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 1,132 1945... 1,418	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 102 1945... 154
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 15 1945... 47	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 16 1945... 39
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 655	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 66 1945... 66
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 646 1944... 562	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 44 1945... 44
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 529 1944... 442	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 56 1945... 56
		Milking machines.....farms reporting	1950... 54 1945... 86
		Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 66 1945... 66
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 44 1945... 44
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 56 1945... 56
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 54 1945... 86
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 66 1945... 66

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b> —Continued		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b> —Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	355	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	103
.....1945.....	250	General farms.....number 1950...	93
.....number 1950.....	422	.....number 1950.....	4
.....1945.....	291	.....number 1950.....	44
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	391	.....number 1950.....	45
.....1945.....	317	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	808
.....number 1950.....	502		
.....1945.....	374		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	366	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	448	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	366
.....1945.....	47	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	11
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	47	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	13
.....number 1950.....	7	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	26
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	73
.....number 1950.....	749	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	90
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	988	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	143
.....1945.....	894	Other farms.....number 1950...	787
.....number 1950.....	1,125	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	188
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	599
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	283	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	288		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	201	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	269	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,665,466
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	112	.....1944.....	1,536,718
		.....1949.....	211,094
		.....1944.....	211,142
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	189,961
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	161,712
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	121	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	115
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	349	.....1944.....	5,601
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	197	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	5,518
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	505	.....1944.....	42,706
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	9	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	15,500
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	1,121
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	692	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,407,974
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	140	.....1944.....	1,211,270
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	275	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	749,813
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	30	.....1944.....	596,183
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.7	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	297,801
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	282,759
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	677	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	360,358
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	175	.....1944.....	332,328
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	300	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	46,398
		.....1944.....	114,366
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>			
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,057	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	734
.....persons 1950.....	1,768	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	583
.....1945.....	1,037	.....1945.....	735
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,037	.....number 1950.....	981
Operators.....persons 1950.....	952	.....1945.....	1,305
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	466	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	253
.....persons 1950.....	557	.....1945.....	412
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	137	.....number 1950.....	396
.....persons 1950.....	259	.....1945.....	660
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,087	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	707	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	927
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	546	.....1945.....	1,254
dollars 1949.....	67,379	.....number 1950.....	10,267
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	517	.....1945.....	9,847
dollars 1949.....	281,427	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	899
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	941	.....number 1950.....	1,200
dollars 1949.....	343,436	.....1945.....	5,715
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	633	.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	6,871
dollars 1949.....	204,833	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	812
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	605	.....number 1950.....	4,301
dollars 1949.....	61,143	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	352
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	437	.....number 1950.....	2,261
dollars 1949.....	111,795	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	227
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	220	.....number 1950.....	382
dollars 1949.....	40,690	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,507
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	236	.....number 1950.....	133
dollars 1949.....	45,183	.....1944.....	181
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....pounds 1949.....	14,150,048
No sales.....number 1950...	185	.....1944.....	13,431,110
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	414	.....dollars 1949.....	694,149
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	102	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	249
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	102	.....number 1950.....	220
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	102	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	101,398
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	63	.....1944.....	57,541
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	52	.....dollars 1949.....	51,139
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	60	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	88
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	21	.....dollars 1949.....	4,527
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	28		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	24	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	839
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	25	.....1945.....	1,061
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	21	.....number 1950.....	4,736
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	4,322
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	4	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	656
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950.....	2,278
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	436
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	73	.....number 1950.....	2,458
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	49	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	291
		.....1945.....	426
		.....number 1950.....	549
		.....1945.....	668

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.





Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
<b>Annual legumes—Continued</b>		<b>Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting</b>	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944...	4
acres grown alone 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	92
1944...	2	1944...	16
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	sold..dollars 1949...	51
1944...	.....	1944...	115
Peanuts harvested for picking or	.....	1944...	5,603
threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	2	acres 1949...	28
acres grown alone 1949...	.....	1944...	1
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	2	1944...	4
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
pounds 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	100	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay	.....	1944...	10
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	.....	1944...	2
acres grown alone 1949...	.....	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	.....
tons 1949...	.....	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	.....	1944...	11
1944...	.....	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	.....	1944...	6
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	.....	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	740	acres 1949...	14
acres 1949...	12,804	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	89	acres 1949...	.....
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1944...	48	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1944...	1,338	1944...	2
1944...	407	acres 1949...	(*)
tons 1944...	3,501	1944...	(*)
1944...	815	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	268	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	299	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	4,055	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	4,125	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
tons 1949...	5,269	1944...	4
1944...	3,580	acres 1949...	31
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	616	1944...	1
1944...	660	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	6,880	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	8,656	1949...	.....
tons 1949...	9,005	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	7,518	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	.....
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small	.....	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	11
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	26	acres 1949...	2
1944...	104	quarts 1949...	1,523
acres 1949...	155	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	.....
1944...	861	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	.....
tons 1949...	178	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	731
1944...	908	acres 1950 <sup>3</sup> ...	1,178
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	50	1945...	187
acres 1949...	511	1945...	391
1944...	2,339	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	547
tons 1949...	622	1945...	1,223
1944...	1,917	trees of all ages...number 1950...	6,027
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1945...	14,783
acres 1949...	117	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	1,128
tons..green weight 1949...	704	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	4,899
Field crops (other):	.....	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	2,636
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	16	1944...	15,505
1944...	1	Peaches...farms reporting 1950...	458
acres 1949...	160	1945...	1,013
1944...	10	trees of all ages...number 1950...	7,337
bushels 1949...	167	1945...	10,732
1944...	10	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	1,131
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	43	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	6,206
1944...	26	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	1,571
acres 1949...	446	1944...	38,973
1944...	273	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	323
pounds 1949...	104,022	1945...	651
1944...	51,525	trees of all ages...number 1950...	715
Irish potatoes harvested for home use	.....	1945...	1,528
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	779	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	142
1944...	1,097	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	613
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	85	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	210
1944...	160	1944...	3,748
bushels 1949...	9,987	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	226
1944...	12,092	1945...	542
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use	.....	trees of all ages...number 1950...	927
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	425	1945...	1,458
1944...	724	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	175
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	12	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	352
1944...	79	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	1,750
bushels 1949...	3,167	1944...	18,688
1944...	6,695	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	165
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	206
1944...	.....	trees of all ages...number 1950...	429
acres 1949...	.....	1945...	821
1944...	.....	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	106
bales 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	221
1944...	.....	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	87
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1944...	705
1944...	22	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	255
acres 1949...	23	1945...	537
1944...	26	vines of all ages...number 1950...	1,482
pounds 1949...	26,698	1945...	3,918
1944...	29,954	vines not of bearing age...number 1950...	192
gallons 1949...	2	vines of bearing age...number 1950...	1,240
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	7,672
acres 1949...	.....	1944...	61,759
1944...	31	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	.....
Vegetables harvested for home use (other	.....	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	18
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,006	trees of all ages...number 1950...	50
1944...	1,427	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	20
		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	33
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	485

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Less than 1 acre.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	207	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	38
.....farms reporting 1945...	190	General farms.....number 1950...	38
.....number 1950...	252	.....number 1950...	.....
.....number 1945...	212	.....number 1950...	11
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	232	.....number 1950...	27
.....farms reporting 1945...	142	.....number 1950...	617
.....number 1950...	290	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1945...	166	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	188
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	197	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	5
.....number 1950...	234	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	22
.....number 1950...	50	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	12
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	50	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	22
.....number 1950...	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	79
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	48
.....number 1950...	6	Other farms.....number 1950...	612
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	451	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	168
.....farms reporting 1945...	535	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	444
.....number 1950...	602	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
.....number 1945...	591	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Farms by class of work power:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	723,947
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	233	.....dollars 1944...	499,281
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	160	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	144,864
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	181	.....dollars 1944...	66,887
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	104	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	132,989
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	122	.....dollars 1944...	55,849
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	2,713
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944...	4,882
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	40	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,262
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	206	.....dollars 1944...	6,141
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	341	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	5,900
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	215	.....dollars 1944...	15
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	525,780
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944...	403,753
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	376	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	156,427
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	85	.....dollars 1944...	134,416
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	236	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	163,256
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	10	.....dollars 1944...	150,852
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.8	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	206,097
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944...	118,485
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	401	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	53,303
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	191	.....dollars 1944...	28,641
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	195	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	459
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	409
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	637	.....number 1945...	422
.....persons 1950...	994	.....number 1950...	760
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	632	.....number 1945...	845
.....persons 1950...	587	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	68
Operators.....persons 1950...	587	.....number 1945...	106
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	201	.....number 1950...	92
.....persons 1950...	271	.....number 1945...	375
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	67	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
.....persons 1950...	136	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	520
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....number 1945...	609
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	698	.....number 1950...	4,162
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	332	.....number 1945...	3,623
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	240	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	501
.....dollars 1949...	20,995	.....number 1945...	587
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	242	.....number 1950...	2,292
.....dollars 1949...	139,730	.....number 1945...	2,270
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	651	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	476
.....dollars 1949...	299,410	.....number 1950...	1,799
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	456	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	238
.....dollars 1949...	116,850	.....number 1950...	968
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	540	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	129
.....dollars 1949...	33,085	.....number 1950...	326
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	231	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	180
.....dollars 1949...	60,100	.....number 1950...	576
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	106	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	44
.....dollars 1949...	13,370	.....pounds 1944...	89
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	187	.....pounds 1949...	2,904,709
.....dollars 1949...	14,135	.....dollars 1944...	2,522,234
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	141,315
No sales.....number 1950...	162	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	106
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	282	.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	159
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	86	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	29,477
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	66	.....dollars 1944...	47,324
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	66	.....dollars 1949...	14,105
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	51	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	42	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	511
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	51	.....number 1945...	413
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	20	.....number 1950...	2,273
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	13	.....number 1945...	1,938
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	27	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	390
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950...	1,340
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	21	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	217
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	21	.....number 1950...	933
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	95
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1945...	101
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	207
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1945...	259
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	27		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	59		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	12	<b>Corn:</b>	
.....1945...	4	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	511
.....number 1950...	319	.....1944...	547
.....1945...	70	.....acres 1949...	4,046
.....1945...	12	.....1944...	5,133
.....number 1950...	178	.....farms reporting 1949...	503
.....1945...	12	.....1944...	544
.....number 1950...	162	.....acres 1949...	3,865
.....1945...	63	.....1944...	5,078
.....number 1950...	8	.....bushels 1949...	149,753
.....1945...	16	.....1944...	128,984
.....number 1950...	11	.....farms reporting 1949...	9
.....1945...	141	.....acres 1949...	84
.....number 1950...	9	.....tons..green weight 1949...	558
.....1944...	4	<b>Sorghums:</b>	
.....number shorn 1949...	128	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	2
.....pounds 1949...	572	.....1944...	2
.....1944...	565	.....acres 1949...	2
		.....1944...	16
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		.....acres 1949...	2
		.....tons out 1949...	4
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		<b>Small grains:</b>	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	676	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....1945...	819	.....acres 1949...	37
.....number 1950...	46,907	.....bushels 1949...	500
.....1945...	60,102	.....farms reporting 1949...	133
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	228	.....1944...	168
.....number 1949...	23,878	.....acres 1949...	1,603
.....dollars 1949...	25,413	.....1944...	2,007
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	365	.....bushels 1949...	32,653
.....dozens 1949...	275,791	.....1944...	44,418
.....dollars 1949...	119,155	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	56
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	56	.....1944...	56
.....number 1950...	436	.....acres 1949...	639
.....1944...	74	.....1944...	516
.....number 1949...	58	.....bushels 1949...	20,620
.....1944...	3,452	.....1944...	13,436
.....number 1949...	978	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	14
		.....1944...	52
		.....acres 1949...	61
		.....1944...	268
		.....acres 1949...	19
		.....1944...	16
		.....bushels 1949...	140
		.....1944...	172
		.....bushels 1949...	4,630
		.....1944...	4,779
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		.....1944...	15
		.....acres 1949...	5
		.....1944...	179
		.....bushels 1949...	50
		.....1944...	2,005
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		.....acres 1949...	
		.....bushels 1949...	
		<b>Annual legumes:</b>	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	46
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	692
		.....1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	246
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	60
		.....1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	266
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	30
		.....1944...	14
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	593
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	55
		.....bushels 1949...	11,172
		.....1944...	4,844
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	13
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	48
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
		.....tons 1949...	53
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	1
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	9
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	8
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	42
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	21
		.....1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	55
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
		.....1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	7
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		.....1944...	4
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	6
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		.....bushels 1949...	48
		.....1944...	62
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	1
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
		.....tons 1949...	3
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	4
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	14
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	32
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	38
acres grown alone 1949...	1	acres 1949...	25
1944.....		1944.....	46
acres grown with other crops 1949...		sold..dollars 1949...	2,713
1944.....		1944.....	4,882
Peanuts harvested for picking or		Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	6
threshing.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	16
acres grown alone 1949...		acres 1949...	1
1944.....		1944.....	9
acres grown with other crops 1949...		Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	9
pounds 1949.....		acres 1949...	1
1944.....		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		1944.....	5
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1949...	1
acres grown alone 1949...		1944.....	1
1944.....		Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	8
acres grown with other crops 1949...		acres 1949...	6
1944.....		1944.....	15
acres grown with other crops 1949...		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	8
tons 1949.....		acres 1949...	10
1944.....		1944.....	4
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	408	acres 1949...	
acres 1949...	6,083	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	39	acres 1949...	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	20	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	4
acres 1949...	305	acres 1944.....	5
1944.....	103	acres 1949...	(*)
tons 1949...	874	1944.....	1
1944.....	200	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	156	acres 1949...	(*)
acres 1949...	125	1944.....	
1944.....	1,915	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	1,809	acres 1949...	
1944.....	2,083	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	13
tons 1949...	1,491	acres 1944.....	14
1944.....	314	acres 1949...	3
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	334	1944.....	2
acres 1949...	3,489	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	4,761	acres 1949...	2
tons 1949...	3,895	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1
1944.....	3,747	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	8
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	11	acres 1949...	4
1944.....	10	quarts 1949...	2,280
acres 1949...	65	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	44	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
tons 1949...	70	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	398
1944.....	35	acres 1945...	461
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	28	1950 <sup>1</sup> ...	232
acres 1949...	304	acres 1945...	515
1944.....	455	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	333
tons 1949...	332	1945...	623
1944.....	366	trees of all ages..number 1950...	7,421
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945...	12,991
acres 1949...	56	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	799
1944.....	219	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,622
tons..green weight 1949...	219	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	16,945
Field crops (other):		1944.....	6,511
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	219
1944.....	5	1945...	428
acres 1949...	8	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,030
1944.....	11	1945...	4,339
bushels 1949...	16	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	616
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	16	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,414
acres 1949...	5	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	456
1944.....	199	1944.....	4,036
acres 1949...	55	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	200
pounds 1949...	42,025	1945...	406
1944.....	13,850	trees of all ages..number 1950...	621
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		1945...	1,325
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	538	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	68
1944.....	595	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	553
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	72	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	283
1944.....	104	1944.....	3,001
bushels 1949...	9,828	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	117
1944.....	7,799	1945...	217
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		trees of all ages..number 1950...	314
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	226	1945...	614
1944.....	378	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	69
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	7	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	245
1944.....	43	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	1,463
bushels 1949...	1,935	1944.....	15,098
1944.....	3,304	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	84
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	79
acres 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	233
1944.....		1945...	264
bales 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	45
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	188
acres 1949...	2	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	66
1944.....	1	1944.....	222
pounds 1949...	1,300	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	126
1944.....	1,350	1945...	299
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,962
acres 1949...		1945...	4,037
gallons 1949...		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	177
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,785
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	687	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	10,417
1944.....	880	1944.....	41,345
		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
		top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	13
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	30
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	16
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	14
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	16

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre, less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 19, 1951

SURRY COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-C91) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	716	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	21
.....1945...	653	.....1945...	15
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	179,200	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	60.5	.....1945.....	20
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	75,905	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	15
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	37,953	.....1945.....	118
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,156	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	77
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,595	.....1945.....	103
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	108,419	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	83
.....1945.....	99,887	.....1945.....	83
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	151.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	82
.....1945.....	153.0	.....1945.....	85
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	7,816	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	99
.....1945...	5,284	.....1945.....	85
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*..	51.69	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	91
.....1945.....	34.54	.....1945.....	47
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	44
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	684	.....1945.....	37
.....1944...	650	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	40
.....acres 1949...	28,476	.....1945.....	27
.....1944...	28,829	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	33
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	94	.....1945.....	81
.....1944...	64	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	66
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	118	.....1945.....	21
.....1944...	136	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	15
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	128	.....1945.....	7
.....1944...	97	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	8
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	149		
.....1944...	159	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	143	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	136	White operators.....number 1950...	350
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	47	.....1945.....	340
.....1944...	51	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	366
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....1945.....	313
.....1944...	7	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	371	Full owners.....number 1950...	292
.....1944...	187	.....1945.....	295
.....acres 1949...	2,879	Part owners.....number 1950...	194
.....1944...	1,673	.....1945.....	158
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	252	Managers.....number 1950...	3
.....acres 1949...	2,420	.....1945.....	6
.....1944...	3,460	All tenants.....number 1950...	227
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	340	.....1945.....	194
.....1944...	347	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	31.7
.....acres 1949...	5,727	.....1945.....	29.7
.....1944...	6,166	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	16
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	564	.....1945.....	33
.....1944...	545	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	3
.....acres 1949...	64,569	.....1945.....	98
.....1944...	55,565	Share tenants.....number 1950...	106
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	38	.....1945.....	83
.....1944...	165	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	15
.....acres 1949...	904	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	93
.....1944...	1,848	.....1945.....	50
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	655	Croppers.....number 1950...	17
.....1944...	620	.....1945.....	5
.....acres 1949...	3,444	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	7
.....1944...	2,346	.....1945.....	10
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Other tenants.....number 1950...	7
.....1944...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	10
.....acres 1949...		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	161
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945...	82
.....acres 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	462
.....1944...		.....1945.....	101
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	462
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	665	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.02
.....1945...	620	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	229
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	38	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	67
.....1945...	32	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	119
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	82	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	321
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	221	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	72
.....1944...	84	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	109	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	7
.....1944...	52	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	59
		.....number 1950...	59
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	94
		.....number 1950...	94
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		.....number 1950...	6
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		.....number 1950...	11
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b> —Continued		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b> —Continued	
Motor trucks.....farms reporting 1950...	292	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	21
.....1945.....	145	General farms.....number 1950.....	10
.....number 1950.....	350	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	155	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	421	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	252	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	119
.....number 1950.....	625		
.....1945.....	302	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	421	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	598
.....number 1950.....	600	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	1
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	59
.....number 1950.....	20	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	125
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	185
.....number 1950.....	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	150
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	561	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	78
.....1945.....	427	Other farms.....number 1950.....	118
.....number 1950.....	749	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	60
.....1945.....	539	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	58
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	82	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	81	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,807,343
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	127	.....1944.....	1,728,773
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	354	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,089,864
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	72	.....1944.....	1,314,591
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,087,524
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	53	.....1944.....	1,308,829
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	326	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,971
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	257	.....1944.....	4,539
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	61	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,228
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	.....1944.....	
Distances over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	680,283
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	158	.....1944.....	405,632
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	82	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	565,754
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	121	.....1944.....	317,681
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	37,020
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.9	.....1944.....	28,016
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	77,514
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	405	.....1944.....	59,931
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	565,754
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	261	.....1944.....	317,681
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	37,211
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	8,550
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	692	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950.....	1,289	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	540
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	685	.....1945.....	271
Operators.....persons 1950.....	670	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	305
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	240	.....1945.....	369
.....persons 1950.....	300	.....number 1950.....	444
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	157	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	408
.....persons 1950.....	319	.....1945.....	486
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....number 1950.....	704
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	682	.....1945.....	1,016
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	592	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	474	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	437
.....dollars 1949.....	52,810	.....1945.....	476
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	452	.....number 1950.....	1,864
.....dollars 1949.....	302,865	.....1945.....	1,514
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	526	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	423
.....dollars 1949.....	152,490	.....1945.....	453
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	426	.....number 1950.....	963
.....dollars 1949.....	102,343	.....1945.....	1,016
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	542	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	405
.....dollars 1949.....	71,978	.....number 1950.....	645
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	477	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	123
.....dollars 1949.....	154,345	.....number 1950.....	348
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	350	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	66
.....dollars 1949.....	69,505	.....number 1950.....	267
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	382	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	124
.....dollars 1949.....	38,740	.....number 1950.....	288
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	13
No sales.....number 1950.....	13	.....1944.....	23
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	45	.....pounds 1949.....	506,955
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	21	.....1944.....	434,524
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	15	.....dollars 1949.....	31,764
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	84	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	36
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	39	.....1944.....	45
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	129	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	7,715
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	106	.....1944.....	6,584
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	131	.....dollars 1949.....	3,914
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	73	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	35
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	60	.....dollars 1949.....	1,342
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		<b>HOGS</b>	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	536	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	626
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	5	.....1945.....	569
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	18,603
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	531	.....1945.....	15,008
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	606
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	8,834
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	11	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	475
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	19	.....number 1950.....	9,771
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	538
		.....1945.....	489
		.....number 1950.....	2,451
		.....1945.....	1,878

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Corn:	
1945...	13	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	654
number 1950...	300	1944...	630
1945...	300	acres 1949...	13,326
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	10	1944...	11,427
number 1950...	180	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	648
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	10	1944...	626
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	12	acres 1949...	11,866
number 1950...	157	1944...	10,652
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	200	bushels 1949...	493,106
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	8	1944...	245,120
number 1950...	23	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	9	1944...	69
number 1950...	120	tons green weight 1949...	464
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Hogged or grazed, or out for	
1944...	8	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	226
number shorn 1949...	167	1944...	1,391
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,088	Sorghums:	
1944...	1,238	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	1
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944...	2
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949...	3
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	610	1944...	2
1945...	595	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out	
number 1950...	30,531	for dry storage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1945...	37,217	1944...	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	175	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	21,277	Small grains:	
dollars 1949...	22,270	Grains grown together and threshed as	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	382	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	2
dozens 1949...	117,283	1944...	18
dollars 1949...	49,312	acres 1949...	18
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	23	bushels 1949...	360
number 1950...	75	1944...	55
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	32	1944...	81
1944...	18	acres 1949...	408
number 1949...	686	1944...	750
1944...	193	bushels 1949...	6,825
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944...	14,808
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	19
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	551	1944...	12
dollars 1949...	562,239	acres 1949...	190
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	275	1944...	257
1944...	278	bushels 1949...	4,298
number 1949...	746	1944...	4,628
1944...	743	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	60
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	72	1944...	171
number 1949...	264	acres 1949...	116
dollars 1949...	38,296	1944...	486
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	249	1944...	27
number 1949...	482	acres 1949...	19
dollars 1949...	23,686	1944...	460
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	511	acres 1949...	281
1944...	377	bushels 1949...	12,743
number 1949...	15,117	1944...	6,033
1944...	12,556	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	43
dollars 1949...	497,428	1944...	35
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	6	acres 1949...	385
1944...	4	1944...	343
number 1949...	99	bushels 1949...	6,024
1944...	81	1944...	4,233
dollars 1949...	1,796	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	19	1944...	
number 1949...	22	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,033	bushels 1949...	
FARM SLAUGHTER		Annual legumes:	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	563	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	422
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	8	acres grown alone 1949...	2,064
number 1949...	9	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	2,369
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...		acres grown with other crops 1949...	5,269
1944...	6	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	7,478
number 1949...	8	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	158
1944...	8	1944...	130
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	8	acres grown alone 1949...	-519
1944...	3	acres grown with other crops 1949...	84
number 1949...	9	bushels 1949...	0,805
1944...	3	1944...	9,483
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	561	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	37
1944...	554	acres grown alone 1949...	118
number 1949...	3,163	acres grown with other crops 1949...	36
1944...	4,761	tons 1949...	200
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949...	309
from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	28	acres grown alone 1949...	287
dollars 1949...	2,957	acres grown with other crops 1949...	4,658
		1944...	54
		acres grown alone 1949...	140
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	491
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		acres grown alone 1949...	7
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	41
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	1
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	10
		1944...	
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	3
		acres grown alone 1949...	6
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 13	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 646		1944... 18	
acres grown alone 1949... 11,325		acres 1949... 41	
1944... 11,327		1944... 63	
acres grown with other crops 1949... ..		sold. dollars 1949... 1,971	
1944... ..		1944... 4,536	
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949... 646		Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... 4	
1944... 593		1944... 2	
acres grown alone 1949... 11,070		acres 1949... (*) 1	
1944 <sup>1</sup> ... 11,327		1944... ..	
acres grown with other crops 1949... ..		Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... 3	
pounds 1949... 17,768,356		acres 1949... (*) 1	
1944... 18,155,496		1944... ..	
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949... 370		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 3	
1944... 563		acres 1949... (*) 1	
acres grown alone 1949... 4,456		1944... ..	
acres grown with other crops 1949... ..		Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... 2	
tons 1949... 2,894		acres 1949... 1	
1944... 7,212		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 1	
		1944... 2	
		acres 1949... (*) 2	
		1944... ..	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... ..	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... 88		acres 1949... ..	
acres 1949... 711		Kale.....farms reporting 1949... ..	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949... 9		acres 1949... (*) 2	
1944... 8		1944... ..	
acres 1949... 65		Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949... ..	
1944... 26		acres 1949... ..	
tons 1949... 130		1944... ..	
1944... 52		Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949... ..	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 18		acres 1949... ..	
1944... 19		Spinach.....farms reporting 1949... ..	
acres 1949... 90		acres 1949... ..	
1944... 63		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 4	
tons 1949... 54		1944... 2	
1944... 124		acres 1949... 1	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 26		1944... 1	
1944... 24		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... 10	
acres 1949... 425		acres 1949... 37	
1944... 311		Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949... ..	
tons 1949... 664		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944... 385		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... 4	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 58		acres 1949... (*) 288	
1944... 26		quarts 1949... ..	
acres 1949... 131		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944... 96		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 307	
tons 1949... 146		1945... 196	
1944... 71		acres 1950 <sup>3</sup> ... 70	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 8		1945... 87	
acres 1949... 41		Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 299	
1944... 219		1945... 419	
tons 1949... 71		trees of all ages...number 1950... 2,251	
1944... 261		1945... 3,438	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... 2		trees not of bearing age...number 1950... 838	
acres 1949... 40		trees of bearing age...number 1950... 1,413	
tons...green weight 1949... 160		quantity harvested...bushels 1949... 763	
		1944... 3,103	
Field crops (other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 281	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1		1945... 401	
1944... ..		trees of all ages...number 1950... 2,212	
acres 1949... 5		1945... 2,971	
1944... ..		trees not of bearing age...number 1950... 900	
bushels 1949... 5		trees of bearing age...number 1950... 1,312	
1944... ..		quantity harvested...bushels 1949... 185	
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 3		1944... 4,397	
1944... 6		Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 198	
acres 1949... 102		1945... 277	
1944... 220		trees of all ages...number 1950... 903	
pounds 1949... 39,400		1945... 1,321	
1944... 29,405		trees not of bearing age...number 1950... 117	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 448		trees of bearing age...number 1950... 786	
1944... 534		quantity harvested...bushels 1949... 191	
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ... 32		1944... 1,524	
1944... 87		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 78	
bushels 1949... 6,633		1945... 130	
1944... 5,835		trees of all ages...number 1950... 165	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 320		1945... 226	
1944... 437		trees not of bearing age...number 1950... 53	
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ... 28		trees of bearing age...number 1950... 112	
1944... 76		quantity harvested...pounds 1949... 530	
bushels 1949... 5,786		1944... 4,938	
1944... 8,557		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 71	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 23		1945... 115	
1944... 9		trees of all ages...number 1950... 177	
acres 1949... 45		1945... 255	
1944... 12		trees not of bearing age...number 1950... 37	
bales 1949... 39		trees of bearing age...number 1950... 140	
1944... 10		quantity harvested...bushels 1949... 186	
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... ..		1944... 126	
1944... ..		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 183	
acres 1949... ..		1945... 227	
1944... ..		vines of all ages...number 1950... 938	
pounds 1949... ..		1945... 1,487	
1944... ..		vines not of bearing age...number 1950... 120	
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... ..		vines of bearing age...number 1950... 818	
acres 1949... ..		quantity harvested...pounds 1949... 4,964	
1944... ..		1944... 13,879	
gallons 1949... ..		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... 97	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 631		trees of all ages...number 1950... 257	
1944... 616		trees not of bearing age...number 1950... 77	
		trees of bearing age...number 1950... 180	
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949... 2,232	

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE  
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 23, 1951

SUSSEX COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-092) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,280	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	75
.....1945...	1,166	.....1945...	30
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	317,440	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	11
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	58.0	.....1945...	1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	131,073	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	64
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	67,508	.....1945...	29
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,388	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	251
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	19,789	.....1945...	174
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	184,180	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	207
.....1945...	193,988	.....1945...	115
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	143.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	121
.....1945...	166.4	.....1945...	115
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	5,768	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	129
.....1945...	4,395	.....1945...	119
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	40.13	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	126
.....1945...	26.42	.....1945...	163
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	83
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,168	.....1945...	107
.....1944...	1,149	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	66
.....acres 1949...	42,958	.....1945...	92
.....1944...	45,585	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	40
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	147	.....1945...	52
.....1944...	119	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	115
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	201	.....1945...	122
.....1944...	206	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	46
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	260	.....1945...	62
.....1944...	219	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	21
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	304	.....1945...	15
.....1944...	324		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	205	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	222	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	41	White operators.....number 1950...	514
.....1944...	48	.....1945...	469
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	766
.....1944...	11	.....1945...	697
Cropland used only for pastures.....farms reporting 1949...	512	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	299	Full owners.....number 1950...	477
.....acres 1949...	4,580	.....1945...	432
.....1944...	2,440	Part owners.....number 1950...	253
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	487	.....1945...	205
.....acres 1949...	6,206	Managers.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	7,240	.....1945...	1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	393	All tenants.....number 1950...	548
.....1944...	537	.....1945...	528
.....acres 1949...	12,813	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	42.8
.....1944...	16,347	.....1945...	45.3
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	813	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	77
.....1944...	962	.....1945...	151
.....acres 1949...	108,908	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	14
.....1944...	116,937	.....1945...	2
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	175	Share tenants.....number 1950...	167
.....1944...	206	.....1945...	206
.....acres 1949...	1,588	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	160
.....1944...	1,733	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	7
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,129	Croppers.....number 1950...	252
.....1944...	1,041	.....1945...	159
.....acres 1949...	7,127	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	38
.....1944...	3,706	.....1945...	10
		Other tenants.....number 1950...	10
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	28
		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	252
.....1944...		.....1945...	76
.....acres 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	761
.....1944...		.....1945...	251
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	761
.....acres 1949...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.79
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	289
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	777
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	166
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	352
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	57
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	114
		.....number 1950...	124
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	69
		.....number 1950...	69
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		.....number 1950...	6
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,211		
.....1945...	1,079		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	44		
.....1945...	82		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	246		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	395		
.....1944...	241		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	228		
.....1944...	119		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	337	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	36
.....number 1945.....	190	General farms.....number 1950.....	33
.....number 1950.....	389	.....number 1945.....	11
.....number 1945.....	211	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	11
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	420	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	22
.....number 1945.....	277	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	22
.....number 1950.....	393	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	288
.....number 1945.....	324		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	405	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	371	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,008
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	22	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	8
.....number 1950.....	22	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	37
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	194
.....number 1950.....	.....	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	392
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	685	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	233
.....number 1945.....	696	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	104
.....number 1950.....	791	Other farms.....number 1950.....	272
.....number 1945.....	845	Part-time.....number 1950.....	85
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	187
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	251	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	228	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	379	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,448,730
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	360	.....dollars 1944.....	3,142,446
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	62	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,318,391
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>3</sup></b>		.....dollars 1944.....	2,486,794
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,315,120
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	71	.....dollars 1944.....	2,482,317
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	405	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,348
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	450	.....dollars 1944.....	2,115
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	312	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	85
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	.....dollars 1944.....	1,872
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,838
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	535	.....dollars 1944.....	450
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	116	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,048,211
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	357	.....dollars 1944.....	608,030
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	31	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	31,872
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.0	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	269,822
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	138,507
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	557	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	746,517
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	233	.....dollars 1944.....	431,476
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	422	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	82,128
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>4</sup></b>		.....dollars 1944.....	47,662
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,119	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	919
.....persons 1950.....	2,096	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	316
.....persons 1945.....	1,116	.....number 1945.....	313
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,065	.....number 1950.....	458
.....persons 1950.....	399	.....number 1945.....	481
Operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	639	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	777
.....persons 1950.....	228	.....number 1945.....	868
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	392	.....number 1950.....	1,684
.....persons 1950.....	.....	.....number 1945.....	1,950
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
.....persons 1950.....	.....	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	730
.....persons 1945.....	.....	.....number 1945.....	860
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>5</sup></b>		.....number 1950.....	3,817
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,087	.....number 1945.....	3,471
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	858	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	691
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	689	.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	829
.....dollars 1949.....	81,015	.....number 1950.....	2,054
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	668	.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,447
.....dollars 1949.....	387,605	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	634
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	819	.....number 1950.....	1,729
.....dollars 1949.....	285,285	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	587
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	660	.....number 1950.....	132
.....dollars 1949.....	115,276	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	495
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	793	.....number 1950.....	259
.....dollars 1949.....	129,420	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	681
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	534	.....number 1950.....	7
.....dollars 1949.....	169,127	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	28
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	342	.....pounds 1949.....	446,177
.....dollars 1949.....	51,875	.....pounds 1944.....	438,626
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	554	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	26,490
.....dollars 1949.....	59,473	.....dollars 1949.....	47
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	65
No sales.....number 1950.....	86	.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	8,805
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	101	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	39
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	31	.....dollars 1949.....	1,322
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	51	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	66	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,063
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	107	.....number 1945.....	1,011
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	187	.....number 1950.....	21,082
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	289	.....number 1945.....	20,006
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	187	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,012
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	110	.....number 1950.....	10,320
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	65	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	666
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950.....	10,762
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	917	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	788
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1945.....	815
Cotton.....number 1950.....	21	.....number 1950.....	3,234
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	896	.....number 1945.....	2,807
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....		
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....		
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	6		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPROUFGED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	26	Corn	
1945.....	18	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,114
number 1950.....	319	1944.....	1,099
1945.....	323	acres 1949.....	16,788
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	20	1944.....	16,183
number 1950.....	193	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,078
1945.....	20	1944.....	1,096
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	acres 1949.....	14,664
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	14	1944.....	14,928
number 1950.....	174	bushels 1949.....	393,564
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	230	1944.....	351,468
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	13	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1950.....	19	acres 1949.....	65
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	14	tons..green weight 1949...	705
number 1950.....	126	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
1944.....	14	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	267
number shorn 1949.....	169	acres 1949...	2,059
1944.....	1,175	Sorghums:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	1,317	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	1,317	1944.....	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for dry storage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		tons cut 1949.....	
		Small grains:	
		Grains grown together and threshed as	
		a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres 1949.....	1
		bushels 1949.....	10
		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	44
		1944.....	60
		acres 1949.....	601
		1944.....	903
		bushels 1949.....	11,648
		1944.....	16,949
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	18
		1944.....	13
		acres 1949.....	174
		1944.....	171
		bushels 1949.....	4,985
		1944.....	3,946
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	41
		1944.....	110
		acres 1949.....	122
		1944.....	316
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	11
		1944.....	15
		acres 1949.....	86
		1944.....	285
		bushels 1949.....	1,805
		1944.....	7,280
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	45
		1944.....	36
		acres 1949.....	436
		1944.....	393
		bushels 1949.....	4,622
		1944.....	4,465
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949.....	
		bushels 1949.....	
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	470
		acres grown alone 1949.....	2,446
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	2,606
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	3,887
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	7,291
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	139
		1944.....	99
		acres grown alone 1949.....	1,675
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	255
		bushels 1949.....	31,626
		1944.....	19,082
		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	31
		acres grown alone 1949.....	65
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	42
		tons 1949.....	133
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	294
		acres grown alone 1949.....	610
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	2,745
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	91
		acres grown alone 1949.....	96
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	845
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	18
		acres grown alone 1949.....	16
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	36
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	15
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	62
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	8
		1944.....	11
		acres grown alone 1949.....	8
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	2
		bushels 1949.....	82
		1944.....	145
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949.....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		tons 1949.....	
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		acres grown alone 1949.....	7
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	5
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		acres grown alone 1949.....	1
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	8
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,098		
1945.....	1,064		
number 1950.....	41,736		
1945.....	59,725		
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	222		
number 1949.....	221,389		
dollars 1949.....	218,508		
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	345		
dozens 1949.....	104,267		
dollars 1949.....	47,840		
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	17		
number 1950.....	55		
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	25		
1944.....	11		
number 1949.....	535		
1944.....	101		
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold			
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	803		
dollars 1949.....	741,888		
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	434		
1944.....	503		
number 1949.....	1,312		
1944.....	1,694		
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	112		
number 1949.....	412		
dollars 1949.....	65,102		
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	380		
number 1949.....	900		
dollars 1949.....	46,286		
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	706		
1944.....	465		
number 1949.....	18,211		
1944.....	16,825		
dollars 1949.....	621,373		
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	11		
1944.....	11		
number 1949.....	109		
1944.....	179		
dollars 1949.....	1,915		
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	19		
number 1949.....	58		
dollars 1949.....	7,212		
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	917		
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	23		
number 1949.....	34		
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	7		
1944.....	7		
number 1949.....	10		
1944.....	27		
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	16		
1944.....	7		
number 1949.....	24		
1944.....	7		
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	915		
1944.....	988		
number 1949.....	4,315		
1944.....	7,089		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold			
from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	32		
dollars 1949.....	3,022		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,069	1944.....	13
acres grown alone 1949...	19,049	acres 1949.....	35
1944.....	20,995	1944.....	10
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....	sold..dollars 1949.....	21
1944.....	.....	1944.....	1,348
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	1,066	1944.....	2,115
1944.....	1,050	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	4
acres grown alone 1949...	18,999	1944.....	17
1944.....	20,995	acres 1949.....	3
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....	1944.....	3
pounds 1949.....	27,126,432	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	22,119,745	1944.....	1
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	632	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	1,006	1944.....	5
acres grown alone 1949...	10,245	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	.....	Cantaloupe and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....	1944.....	2
tons 1949.....	5,765	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	12,153	1944.....	4
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		acres 1949.....	1
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	130	1944.....	2
1944.....	529	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	9	1944.....	1
1944.....	3	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	32	1944.....	(w)
1944.....	6	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	1
tons 1949.....	62	1944.....	4
1944.....	16	acres 1949.....	(w)
Glover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	43	1944.....	(w)
1944.....	26	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	105	1944.....	.....
1944.....	83	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
tons 1949.....	175	1944.....	.....
1944.....	103	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	29	1944.....	9
1944.....	22	acres 1949.....	(w)
acres 1949.....	156	1944.....	2
1944.....	137	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
tons 1949.....	194	1944.....	1
1944.....	144	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	68	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	23	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	83	1944.....	(w)
tons 1949.....	210	quarts 1949...	150
1944.....	106	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	407
1949.....	79	1945.....	162
1944.....	32	acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> ..	56
tons 1949.....	115	1945.....	96
1944.....	45	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	349
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	636
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,467
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	6,687
tons..green weight 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,597
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,070
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	8	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	513
1944.....	.....	1944.....	7,451
acres 1949.....	39	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	286
1944.....	.....	1945.....	562
bushels 1949.....	93	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,245
1944.....	.....	1945.....	4,666
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	958
1944.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,287
acres 1949.....	68	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	84
1944.....	9	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	4,380
pounds 1949.....	14,100	1945.....	220
1944.....	2,950	trees of all ages..number 1950...	400
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	893	1945.....	496
1944.....	694	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,127
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ..	61	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	99
1944.....	109	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	397
bushels 1949.....	12,487	1944.....	81
1944.....	12,457	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	2,135
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	626	1945.....	70
1944.....	516	trees of all ages..number 1950...	149
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ..	61	1945.....	156
1944.....	120	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	298
bushels 1949.....	10,670	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	75
1944.....	16,593	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	81
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	642	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	2,918
1944.....	678	1945.....	80
acres 1949.....	2,500	trees of all ages..number 1950...	82
1944.....	2,665	1945.....	227
bales 1949.....	1,644	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	213
1944.....	2,251	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	64
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	192	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	163
1944.....	152	1944.....	5
acres 1949.....	511	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	123
1944.....	560	1945.....	198
pounds 1949.....	534,296	vines of all ages..number 1950...	288
1944.....	604,740	1945.....	963
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	1	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,515
acres 1949.....	1	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	114
gallons 1949.....	70	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	849
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,163	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	3,470
1944.....	1,077	1945.....	16,020
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	86
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	253
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	42
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	211
			1,159

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>4</sup>Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 19, 1951

TAZEWELL COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-093) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,712	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	256
.....1945...	2,236	.....1945...	507
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	334,080	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	23
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	64.8	.....1945...	40
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	197,235	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	233
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	19,858	.....1945...	467
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,949	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	401
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,425	.....1945...	519
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	216,617	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	253
.....1945...	241,669	.....1945...	299
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	126.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	188
.....1945...	108.1	.....1945...	222
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	11,271	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	143
.....1945...	7,984	.....1945...	168
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	89.43	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	130
.....1945...	73.87	.....1945...	139
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	80
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,410	.....1945...	81
1944...	2,187	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	56
acres 1949...	32,060	.....1945...	68
1944...	42,664	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	36
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	741	.....1945...	41
1944...	1,263	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	88
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	273	.....1945...	107
1944...	370	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	52
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	129	.....1945...	54
1944...	190	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	29
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	123	.....1945...	31
1944...	169		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	89	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	128	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	34	White operators.....number 1950...	1,691
1944...	48	1945...	2,198
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	21	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	21
1944...	19	1945...	38
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	708	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944*	877	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,519
acres 1949...	23,110	1945...	1,842
1944*	51,794	Part owners.....number 1950...	98
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	321	1945...	156
acres 1949...	11,100	Managers.....number 1950...	2
1944...	1,104	1945...	12
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	507	All tenants.....number 1950...	93
1944...	589	1945...	225
acres 1949...	15,474	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	5.4
1944...	13,463	1945...	10.1
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	749	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	33
1944...	923	1945...	165
acres 1949...	40,186	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944...	41,009	1945...	6
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,025	Share tenants.....number 1950...	6
1944*	1,340	1945...	28
acres 1949...	87,844	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	6
1944*	86,259	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,486	Croppers.....number 1950...	21
1944...	2,162	1945...	17
acres 1949...	6,843	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	32
1944...	5,376	1945...	10
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Other tenants.....number 1950...	8
1944...	.....	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	24
acres 1949...	.....		
1944...	.....	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	230
acres 1949...	.....	1945...	254
1944...	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,459
		1945...	1,195
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,459
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.54
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	234
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	154
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	139
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,211
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	223
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	44
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		number 1950...	7
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	4
		number 1950...	4
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	19
		number 1950...	20
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	74
		number 1950...	128
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,610		
.....1945...	2,126		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	35		
.....1945...	108		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	753		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	880		
.....1944...	1,251		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	737		
1944...	1,186		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	415	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	278
.....farms reporting 1945...	364	General farms.....number 1950...	66
.....number 1950...	442	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1945...	384	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	161	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1945...	77	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950...	181	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1945...	86	.....number 1950.....	.....
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	146	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950...	163	.....number 1950.....	.....
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	6	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950...	6	.....number 1950.....	.....
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	12	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950...	12	.....number 1950.....	.....
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	574	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1945...	761	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950...	653	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1945...	822	.....number 1950.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:		.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	671	.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	387	.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	494	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	135	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	25	.....number 1950.....	.....
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>2</sup></b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	496
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	192	Class I (Value of products sold \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	17
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	627	Class II (Value of products sold \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	30
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	490	Class III (Value of products sold \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	65
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	360	Class IV (Value of products sold \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	76
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Class V (Value of products sold \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	93
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	215
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	586	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,216
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	110	Part-time <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	187
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	372	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,029
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	41	Abnormal <sup>4</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.9		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	872	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,666,179
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	310	.....dollars 1944...	1,796,669
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	456	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	121,057
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>4</sup></b>		.....dollars 1944...	143,860
Weak preceding enumeration:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	111,431
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,117	.....dollars 1944...	91,373
.....persons 1950...	2,033	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	2,384
.....farms reporting 1950...	1,066	.....dollars 1944...	13,978
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	945	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,522
.....persons 1950...	408	.....dollars 1944...	23,909
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	547	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	2,720
.....persons 1950...	547	.....dollars 1944...	14,600
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	212	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,521,372
.....persons 1950...	541	.....dollars 1944...	1,626,266
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	541	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	493,538
.....persons 1950...	541	.....dollars 1944...	344,902
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>5</sup></b>		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	110,204
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,235	.....dollars 1944...	143,463
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	555	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,917,630
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	305	.....dollars 1944...	1,137,901
.....dollars 1949...	28,885	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	23,750
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	490	.....dollars 1944...	26,543
.....dollars 1949...	340,796	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	986	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,031
.....dollars 1949...	288,961	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	970
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	591	.....farms reporting 1945...	1,035
.....dollars 1949...	805,471	.....number 1950...	2,282
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	637	.....number 1945...	2,543
.....dollars 1949...	52,276	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	113
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	280	.....farms reporting 1945...	131
.....dollars 1949...	54,313	.....number 1950...	196
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	78	.....number 1945...	241
.....dollars 1949...	12,061	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	230	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,536
.....dollars 1949...	25,569	.....farms reporting 1945...	1,903
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....number 1950...	23,699
No sales.....number 1950...	440	.....number 1945...	22,801
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	589	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,503
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	176	.....farms reporting 1945...	1,858
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	103	.....number 1950...	9,686
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	93	.....number 1945...	9,757
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	64	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,423
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	59	.....number 1950...	6,110
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	40	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	543
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	69	.....number 1950...	4,043
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	32	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	373
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	47	.....number 1950...	6,936
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	691
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	56	.....number 1950...	3,032
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	9	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	222
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	.....farms reporting 1944...	249
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	47	.....pounds 1949...	8,917,803
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....pounds 1944...	7,675,457
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....dollars 1949...	440,904
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	91	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	177
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....farms reporting 1944...	107
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	58,710
		.....pounds 1944...	36,673
		.....dollars 1949...	32,687
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	203
		.....dollars 1949...	19,947
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,045
		.....farms reporting 1945...	1,217
		.....number 1950...	5,741
		.....number 1945...	5,326
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	860
		.....farms reporting 1950...	3,637
		.....number 1950...	374
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	2,104
		.....farms reporting 1950...	295
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	369
		.....farms reporting 1945...	654
		.....number 1950...	752
		.....number 1945...	.....

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.







1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 16, 1951

WARREN COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-094) Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	588	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	95
1945.....	714	1945.....	147
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	140,160	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	19
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	60.3	1945.....	27
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	63,586	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	76
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	15,546	1945.....	120
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,276	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	80
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,824	1945.....	98
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	84,584	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	68
1945.....	93,599	1945.....	70
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	113.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	52
1945.....	131.1	1945.....	53
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	10,716	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	57
1945.....	8,054	1945.....	60
average per acre, dollars 1950*	79.07	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	60
1945.....	61.44	1945.....	52
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	61
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	404	1945.....	28
1944.....	627	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	42
acres 1949.....	15,013	1945.....	20
1944.....	19,885	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	30
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	135	1945.....	53
1944.....	295	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	67
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	66	1945.....	21
1944.....	63	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	20
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	47	1945.....	6
1944.....	11	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	8
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	59		
1944.....	99	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	63	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	92	White operators.....number 1950...	574
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	22	1945.....	695
1944.....	27	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	14
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1945.....	19
1944.....	12	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	221	Full owners.....number 1950...	483
1944.....	124	1945.....	514
acres 1949.....	11,914	Part owners.....number 1950...	43
1944.....	1,402	1945.....	28
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	127	Managers.....number 1950...	8
1944.....	1,328	1945.....	27
acres 1949.....	5,337	All tenants.....number 1950...	54
1944.....	5,337	1945.....	115
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	159	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	9.2
1944.....	204	1945.....	20.3
acres 1949.....	5,087	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	14
1944.....	8,362	1945.....	70
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	300	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944.....	335	1945.....	1
acres 1949.....	20,662	Share tenants.....number 1950...	15
1944.....	20,537	1945.....	47
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	362	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	11
1944.....	534	1945.....	4
acres 1949.....	22,777	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	3
1944.....	32,433	1945.....	9
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	539	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	20
1944.....	612	1945.....	18
acres 1949.....	3,773	Other tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	2,643	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	16
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	185
acres 1949.....		1945.....	161
1944.....		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	463
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	301
acres 1949.....		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	463
1944.....		1945.....	545
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	151
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	58
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	507	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	67
1945.....	632	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	374
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	54	1945.....	30
1945.....	80	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	301	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	361	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	12
1944.....	369	1945.....	12
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	298	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2
1944.....	332	1945.....	13
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		1945.....	13
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	56
		1945.....	87
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		1945.....	2
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		1945.....	1
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		1945.....	2

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	66	Corn:	
1945.....	71	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	312
number 1950...	4,561	1944.....	363
1945.....	3,119	acres 1949...	3,939
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	64	1944.....	5,301
number 1950...	2,402	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	300
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	64	1944.....	344
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	68	acres 1949...	3,409
number 1950...	2,239	1944.....	4,432
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	2,842	bushels 1949...	14,297
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	50	1944.....	102,687
number 1950...	163	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	43
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	62	acres 1949...	384
number 1950...	2,159	tons, green weight 1949...	3,876
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	62	Hogged or grazed, or out for	
1944.....	62	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	20
number shorn 1949...	2,323	acres 1949...	146
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	13,157	Sorghums:	
1944.....	14,094	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out	
		for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		tons out 1949...	
		Small grains:	
		Grains grown together and threshed as	
		a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		acres 1949...	80
		bushels 1949...	2,039
		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	153
		1944.....	251
		acres 1949...	2,657
		1944.....	4,319
		bushels 1949...	52,054
		1944.....	91,861
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	39
		1944.....	45
		acres 1949...	281
		1944.....	282
		bushels 1949...	7,069
		1944.....	5,837
		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	6
		1944.....	22
		acres 1949...	40
		1944.....	141
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	44
		1944.....	57
		acres 1949...	445
		1944.....	566
		bushels 1949...	13,965
		1944.....	15,880
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		1944.....	24
		acres 1949...	15
		1944.....	135
		bushels 1949...	205
		1944.....	2,228
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	20
		acres grown alone 1949...	177
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	193
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	19
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	9
		1944.....	4
		acres grown alone 1949...	80
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	1,428
		1944.....	648
		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	11
		acres grown alone 1949...	51
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	83
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres grown alone 1949...	45
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944.....	1
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	1
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	2
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	8
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	2
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	2
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....farms reporting 1944...	8
acres grown alone 1949...	.....	acres 1944...	111
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	acres 1944...	11
acres grown with other crops 1944...	.....	sold..dollars 1949...	257
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944...	1,280
acres grown alone 1949...	.....	1944...	16,388
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	3
pounds 1949...	.....	acres 1944...	40
tons 1949...	.....	acres 1944...	(*)
1944...	.....	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	59
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	1
acres grown alone 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	(*)
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
tons 1949...	.....	acres 1944...	11
1944...	.....	acres 1949...	(*)
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		acres 1944...	9
Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	305	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949...	5,695	acres 1949...	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	90	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949...	1,028	acres 1944...	39
acres 1944...	1,045	acres 1949...	(*)
tons 1949...	1,758	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	1,854	acres 1949...	.....
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	173	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1944...	224	acres 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	2,673	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1944...	3,903	acres 1944...	20
tons 1949...	3,194	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	4,682	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	123	acres 1949...	(*)
acres 1944...	72	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	1,366	acres 1949...	.....
acres 1944...	608	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	5
tons 1949...	1,600	acres 1944...	89
1944...	585	acres 1949...	9
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres 1944...	111
acres 1949...	19	acres 1949...	1
acres 1944...	16	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
tons 1949...	18	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	17	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	40	acres 1949...	5
acres 1949...	454	quarts 1949...	2,822
acres 1944...	165	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons 1949...	414	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	327
1944...	437	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	202
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres 1950 <sup>3</sup> ...	1,551
acres 1949...	210	1945...	1,796
tons..green weight 1949...	324	1945...	223
Field crops (other):		1945...	366
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	12	trees of all ages...number 1950...	64,611
acres 1944...	1	1945...	60,209
acres 1949...	148	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	9,578
acres 1944...	12	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	55,033
bushels 1949...	132	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	176,582
1944...	20	1944...	207,210
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	13	1944...	150
acres 1949...	124	1945...	254
acres 1944...	58	trees of all ages...number 1950...	7,396
pounds 1949...	22,160	1945...	13,877
1944...	6,300	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	1,545
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	356	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	5,851
acres 1944...	597	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	10,366
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	40	1944...	9,393
acres 1944...	150	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	101
bushels 1949...	5,947	acres 1945...	239
1944...	13,154	trees of all ages...number 1950...	312
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	91	1945...	693
acres 1944...	215	1945...	66
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	(*)	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	219
acres 1944...	22	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	103
bushels 1949...	272	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,287
1944...	909	1944...	104
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944...	225
acres 1944...	.....	trees of all ages...number 1950...	526
acres 1949...	.....	1945...	1,276
acres 1944...	.....	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	164
bales 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	362
1944...	.....	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	2,434
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944...	23,952
acres 1944...	.....	1944...	61
acres 1949...	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	154
acres 1944...	.....	acres 1945...	147
pounds 1949...	.....	acres 1945...	732
1944...	.....	trees of all ages...number 1950...	173
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	274
acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	45
acres 1944...	.....	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	501
gallons 1949...	.....	1944...	160
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	502	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	280
1944...	680	acres 1945...	894
		vines of all ages...number 1950...	1,614
		1945...	298
		vines not of bearing age...number 1950...	596
		vines of bearing age...number 1950...	4,280
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	28,690
		1944...	.....
		Improved peans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	4
		trees of all ages...number 1950...	9
		trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	2
		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	7
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	.....

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>4</sup>Less than 1 acre.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*--Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	65	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	4
.....1945.....	83	General farms.....number 1950...	4
.....number 1950.....	85	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	112	.....number 1950.....	4
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	95	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	73	.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	155	.....number 1950.....	105
.....1945.....	93	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	90		
.....1945.....	120	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	35	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	44
.....1945.....	35	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	1
.....number 1950.....	35	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	18
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	35	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	11
.....1945.....		Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	11
.....number 1950.....		Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	125	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	3
.....1945.....	208	Other farms.....number 1950.....	102
.....number 1950.....	175	Part-time.....number 1950.....	46
.....1945.....	249	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	56
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	28	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	19	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	590,736
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	10	.....1944.....	482,274
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	28	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	51,717
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	61	.....1944.....	96,243
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	15,252
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	8,268
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	3,383
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	20	.....1944.....	21,593
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	50	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	19,273
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	75	.....1944.....	52,852
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	9	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	13,809
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	13,530
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	115	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	534,041
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1.5	.....1944.....	380,246
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1.5	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	298,702
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	5	.....1944.....	228,393
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.4	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	194,038
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	56,008
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	130	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	41,301
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	25	.....1944.....	95,843
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,978
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944.....	5,785
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	140	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	50
.....persons 1950.....	260	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	30
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	130	.....1945.....	66
Operators.....persons 1950.....	125	.....number 1950.....	74
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	45	.....1945.....	123
.....persons 1950.....	65	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	26
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	40	.....1945.....	86
.....persons 1950.....	70	.....number 1950.....	40
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....1945.....	110
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	136	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	101	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	82
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	90	.....1945.....	117
Hired labor.....dollars 1949...	12,990	.....number 1950.....	1,607
.....1949.....	71	.....1945.....	1,487
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	95,020	Cows, including heifers that have calved, farms reporting 1950...	76
.....dollars 1949...	121	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	111
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	170,680	.....number 1950.....	924
.....dollars 1949...	81	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,127
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	32,630	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	72
.....dollars 1949...	105	.....number 1950.....	892
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	18,575	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	48
.....dollars 1949...	91	.....number 1950.....	446
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	30,785	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	23
.....dollars 1949...	65	.....number 1950.....	63
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	29,980	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	36
.....dollars 1949...	60	.....number 1950.....	174
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	30
No sales.....number 1950...	37	.....1944.....	47
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	19	.....pounds 1949...	5,008,307
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	22	.....1944.....	4,619,602
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	11	.....dollars 1949...	298,460
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	11	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	5	.....1944.....	1
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	5	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	20
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	11	.....1944.....	300
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	7	.....dollars 1949...	14
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	4	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	5
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	19	.....dollars 1949...	228
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		<b>HOGS</b>	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	54
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	124
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	372
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	1,937
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	42
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	4	.....number 1950.....	186
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	22	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	29
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	7	.....number 1950.....	186
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		.....1945.....	56
		.....number 1950.....	62
		.....1945.....	238

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Corn:	
.....farms reporting 1945...	7	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	75
number 1950...	41	1944...	130
1945...	75	acres 1949...	784
number 1945...	2	1944...	979
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	2	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	67
number 1950...	20	1944...	120
1949...	2	acres 1949...	444
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	2	1944...	588
1945...	4	bushels 1949...	16,275
number 1950...	19	1944...	11,506
1945...	24	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	15
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	1	1944...	324
1945...	1	acres 1949...	3,770
number 1945...	1	tons..green weight 1949...	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Hogged or grazed, or out for	
1949...	21	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1950...	21	acres 1949...	16
number 1949...	18	Sorghums:	
number shorn 1949...	102	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	
pounds 1949...	100	1944...	
1944...	100	acres 1949...	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944...	
		tons out 1949...	
		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out	
		for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		Small grains:	
		Grains grown together and threshed as	
		a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944...	
		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
		1944...	19
		acres 1949...	40
		1944...	146
		bushels 1949...	365
		1944...	3,070
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	15
		1944...	14
		acres 1949...	238
		1944...	10,890
		bushels 1949...	11,353
		1944...	6
		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	15
		1944...	51
		acres 1949...	109
		1944...	5
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	8
		1944...	27
		acres 1949...	90
		1944...	1,060
		bushels 1949...	2,915
		1944...	2
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		1944...	25
		acres 1949...	21
		1944...	140
		bushels 1949...	387
		1944...	
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944...	
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	37
		acres grown alone 1949...	281
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	482
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	30
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	22
		1944...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	197
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	3,515
		1944...	90
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	14
		acres grown alone 1949...	38
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	71
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres grown alone 1949...	7
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	8
		acres grown alone 1949...	39
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	16
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944...	
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	

Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	14
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	65
acres grown alone 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	29
1944.....	1	1944.....	219
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....	sold..dollars 1949.....	3,383
1944.....	.....	1944.....	21,593
Peanuts harvested for picking or		Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	4
threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	43
1944.....	1	acres 1949.....	1
acres grown alone 1949.....	.....	1944.....	35
1944.....	1	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	1
pounds 1949.....	.....	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	300	1944.....	25
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		acres 1949.....	1
or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	20
1944.....	.....	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4
acres grown alone 1949.....	.....	acres 1949.....	2
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	7
tons 1949.....	.....	1944.....	33
1944.....	.....	acres 1949.....	10
		1944.....	30
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	48	acres 1949.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	630	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	20	acres 1949.....	7
1944.....	15	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949.....	178	1944.....	18
1944.....	167	acres 1949.....	(*)
tons 1949.....	396	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	442	acres 1949.....	.....
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1944.....	.....
1944.....	8	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	101	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	223	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	6
tons 1949.....	82	1944.....	45
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	22	acres 1949.....	2
1944.....	39	1944.....	41
acres 1949.....	224	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	266	acres 1949.....	1
tons 1949.....	317	1944.....	4
1944.....	293	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	1
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	10	quarts 1949...	10
acres 1949.....	64	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	60	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
tons 1949.....	63	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	70
1944.....	75	1945.....	179
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	113
1949.....	5	1945.....	198
acres 1949...	11	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	55
1944.....	97	1945.....	186
tons 1949.....	12	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,284
1944.....	140	1945.....	4,773
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	596
acres 1949.....	51	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,688
1944.....	225	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,826
Field crops (other):		1944.....	10,101
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	40
1944.....	2	1945.....	130
acres 1949.....	10	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,721
1944.....	9	1945.....	7,274
bushels 1949.....	300	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	375
1944.....	22	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,346
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	7,639
1944.....	.....	1944.....	12,915
acres 1949.....	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	28
1944.....	.....	1945.....	107
pounds 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	101
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		1945.....	312
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	30	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	28
1944.....	149	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	73
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	10	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	19
1944.....	75	1944.....	793
bushels 1949.....	1,041	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	29
1944.....	4,156	1945.....	73
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		trees of all ages..number 1950...	72
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	25	1945.....	197
1944.....	131	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	37
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	35
1944.....	45	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	75
bushels 1949.....	651	1944.....	2,620
1944.....	3,039	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	19
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	74
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	41
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	171
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	28
bales 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	13
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....	1944.....	161
acres 1949.....	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	32
1944.....	.....	1945.....	88
pounds 1949.....	.....	vines of all ages..number 1950...	470
1944.....	.....	1945.....	1,181
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	47
acres 1949.....	.....	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	423
gallons 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	1,969
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	116	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	26
1944.....	280	trees of all ages..number 1950...	230
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	35
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	195
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	3,639

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
(\*)Less than 1 acre.