

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE  
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 19, 1951

WASHINGTON COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-096) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,814	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	559
.....1945...	4,211	.....1945...	700
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	370,560	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	52
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	76.0	.....1945...	94
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	248,004	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	507
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	41,603	.....1945...	606
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,976	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	871
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	11,966	.....1945...	998
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	281,617	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	640
.....1945...	295,276	.....1945...	662
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	73.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	462
.....1945...	70.1	.....1945...	534
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	8,946	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	456
.....1945...	6,301	.....1945...	457
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	127.43	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	334
.....1945...	89.86	.....1945...	373
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	199
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,330	.....1945...	181
1944...	4,069	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	96
acres 1949...	60,912	.....1945...	90
1944...	75,921	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	42
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,566	.....1945...	62
1944...	1,933	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	104
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	762	.....1945...	112
1944...	872	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	39
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	423	.....1945...	30
1944...	479	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	12
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	351	.....1945...	12
1944...	464		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	172	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	264	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	43	White operators.....number 1950...	3,798
1944...	45	1945...	4,185
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	16
1944...	12	1945...	26
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,949	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	858	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,834
acres 1949...	43,552	1945...	3,435
1944...	14,527	Part owners.....number 1950...	402
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	577	1945...	143
1944...	2,398	Managers.....number 1950...	7
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,153	1945...	7
1944...	1,290	All tenants.....number 1950...	571
acres 1949...	25,885	1945...	626
1944...	19,821	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	15.0
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,483	1945...	14.9
1944...	1,697	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	31
acres 1949...	53,592	1945...	99
1944...	48,359	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	7
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	2,065	1945...	2
1944...	3,370	Share tenants.....number 1950...	152
acres 1949...	75,084	1945...	111
1944...	116,183	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	123
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,023	1945...	9
1944...	3,383	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	318
acres 1949...	13,242	1945...	380
1944...	18,067	Croppers.....number 1950...	83
		1945...	34
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	13
		1945...	70
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	70
		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	874
		.....1945...	954
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	3,023
		.....1945...	1,538
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	3,023
		1945...	1,538
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.57
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	633
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	286
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	265
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,421
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	360
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	106
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	156
		Crain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	37
		number 1950...	42
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	13
		number 1950...	14
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	56
		number 1950...	56
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	190
		number 1950...	226
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	3,391		
.....1945...	3,849		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	158		
.....1945...	348		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,061		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,363		
.....1944...	1,239		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	941		
1944...	992		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	801	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	337
.....1945.....	507	General farms.....number 1950...	412
.....number 1950.....	884	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	537	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	506	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	62
.....1945.....	188	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	340
.....number 1950.....	571	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,478
.....1945.....	199		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	470	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	510	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,351
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	42	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	19
.....number 1950.....	43	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	58
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	18	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	136
.....number 1950.....	18	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	424
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,385	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	718
.....1945.....	1,414	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	996
.....number 1950.....	1,578	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,463
.....1945.....	1,521	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	679
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	779
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,460	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	5
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	516	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,327	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,458,387
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	369	.....1944.....	5,683,288
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	142	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,584,147
		.....1944.....	2,944,088
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,370,967
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	2,698,751
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	361	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	20,942
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,250	.....1944.....	67,426
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,095	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	9,423
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	832	.....1944.....	30,023
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	182,815
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	157,888
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,226	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,837,585
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	350	.....1944.....	2,712,089
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	816	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,184,909
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	201	.....1944.....	877,590
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.2	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	398,370
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	408,084
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,579	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,254,306
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	927	.....1944.....	1,426,415
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,007	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	36,655
		.....1944.....	27,111
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,193
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,828	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	2,037
.....persons 1950.....	5,165	.....1945.....	2,015
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,703	.....number 1950.....	4,250
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,482	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	4,662
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,104	.....1945.....	300
.....persons 1950.....	1,591	.....number 1950.....	335
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	573	.....number 1950.....	565
.....persons 1950.....	1,092	.....1945.....	702
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,916	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	3,290
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,861	.....1945.....	3,533
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,119	.....number 1950.....	33,980
Hired labor.....dollars 1949...	86,198	.....1945.....	32,234
.....1945.....	1,556	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	3,217
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	517,952	.....1945.....	3,525
.....dollars 1949...	2,229	.....number 1950.....	16,805
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	729,240	.....1945.....	15,600
.....dollars 1949...	1,535	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	3,037
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,065	.....number 1950...	13,725
.....dollars 1949...	176,955	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,270
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	876	.....number 1950...	5,523
.....dollars 1949...	133,193	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	756
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	288	.....number 1950...	6,571
.....dollars 1949...	32,779	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,694
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	945	.....number 1950...	5,081
.....dollars 1949...	58,242	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,337
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	1,379
No sales.....number 1950...	185	.....pounds 1949...	27,287,397
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	599	.....1944.....	28,298,842
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	347	.....dollars 1949...	1,144,969
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	472	.....farms reporting 1949...	149
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	654	.....1944.....	193
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	432	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	55,583
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	488	.....1944.....	53,699
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	358	.....dollars 1949...	28,891
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	117	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	153
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	85	.....dollars 1949...	11,049
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	77	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	2,461
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	1,231	.....1945.....	1,977
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	10	.....number 1950...	11,835
Cotton.....number 1950...		.....1945.....	8,210
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	1,221	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,899
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	6,895
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	982
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	318	.....number 1950...	4,940
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	38	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	577
		.....1945.....	522
		.....number 1950...	1,207
		.....1945.....	976

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	362	Corn:	
1945.....	487	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,274
number 1950...	24,097	1944.....	2,972
1945.....	15,395	acres 1949...	16,571
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	353	1944.....	22,455
number 1950...	12,578	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,244
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	350	1944.....	2,950
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	442	acres 1949...	15,395
number 1950...	11,815	1944.....	21,877
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	12,530	bushels 1949...	737,727
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	246	1944.....	537,770
number 1950...	763	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	139
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	341	1944.....	724
number 1950...	11,519	acres 1949...	10,784
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	357	tons, green weight 1949...	
1944.....	441	Hogged or grazed, or out for	
number shorn 1949...	11,526	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	67
1949.....	62,245	acres 1949...	452
1944.....	71,171	Sorghums:	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	5
		1944.....	17
		acres 1949...	6
		1944.....	68
		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or out	
		for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		acres 1949...	6
		tons out 1949...	6
		Small grains:	
		Grains grown together and threshed as	
		a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	365
		acres 1949...	2,979
		bushels 1949...	87,500
		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	972
		1944.....	1,265
		acres 1949...	8,283
		1944.....	11,836
		bushels 1949...	140,030
		1944.....	183,728
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	211
		1944.....	239
		acres 1949...	1,033
		1944.....	1,269
		bushels 1949...	32,929
		1944.....	31,301
		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	333
		1944.....	442
		acres 1949...	1,216
		1944.....	1,633
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	75
		1944.....	143
		acres 1949...	299
		1944.....	700
		bushels 1949...	7,908
		1944.....	17,215
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	37
		1944.....	78
		acres 1949...	222
		1944.....	474
		bushels 1949...	3,923
		1944.....	7,246
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		acres 1949...	11
		bushels 1949...	230
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	65
		acres grown alone 1949...	169
		1944.....	913
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	17
		1944.....	91
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	290
		1944.....	49
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	167
		acres grown alone 1949...	10
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	283
		tons 1949...	2
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949...	7
		acres grown alone 1949...	1
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
		acres grown alone 1949...	2
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	5
		acres grown alone 1949...	6
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	27
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	8
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	9
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	1
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944.....	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	2
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	15
		1944.....	2
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		acres grown alone 1949...	4
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	8
		tons 1949...	26
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out for silage..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Annual legumes--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	73
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	306
acres grown alone 1949.....		acres 1949.....	129
1944.....		1944.....	515
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		sold..dollars 1949.....	20,942
1944.....		1944.....	67,426
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949.....		Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	44
1944.....		1944.....	153
acres grown alone 1949.....		acres 1949.....	53
1944.....		1944.....	279
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	
pounds 1949.....		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	32
1944.....		1944.....	117
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949.....		acres 1949.....	34
1944.....		1944.....	134
acres grown alone 1949.....		Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....		acres 1949.....	(*)
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	23
1944.....		1944.....	20
pounds 1949.....		acres 1949.....	7
1944.....		1944.....	10
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2,102	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	25,517	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	381	acres 1949.....	4
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	234	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	2,337	1944.....	11
acres 1949.....	1,224	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	5,283	1944.....	3
tons 1949.....	2,485	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	1,420	acres 1949...	2
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,865	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	14,701	acres 1949...	(*)
acres 1949.....	21,114	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	32
1944.....	14,921	1944.....	87
tons 1949.....	24,591	acres 1949...	18
1944.....	845	1944.....	28
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	473	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	7,017	acres 1949...	2
acres 1949.....	3,769	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	7
1944.....	7,508	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3,673	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	22
1944.....	123	acres 1949...	4
acres 1949.....	17	quarts 1949...	2,815
1944.....	479	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949.....	105	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,824
1944.....	105	1945.....	2,299
tons 1949.....	464	acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> ...	239
1944.....	113	1945.....	2,990
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	159	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,724
1944.....	1,407	1945.....	3,219
acres 1949.....	479	trees of all ages..number 1950...	40,782
1944.....	1,373	1945.....	67,696
tons 1949.....	455	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,938
1944.....	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	35,844
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	54	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	10,950
acres 1949.....	175	1944.....	83,662
tons..green weight 1949...		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	416
Field crops (other):		1945.....	775
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,994
1944.....		1945.....	5,492
acres 1949.....	29	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,189
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,805
bushels 1949.....	15	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	58
1944.....		1944.....	2,310
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	779
1944.....		1945.....	1,641
acres 1949.....	68	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,589
1944.....		1945.....	5,630
pounds 1949.....	15,980	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	392
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,194
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,235	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	439
1944.....	2,132	1944.....	9,438
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	178	1945.....	781
1944.....	716	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	1,399
bushels 1949.....	23,558	1945.....	5,156
1944.....	51,430	trees of all ages..number 1950...	8,829
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	416	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,096
1944.....	532	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,066
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	5	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	11,582
1944.....	90	1944.....	122,378
bushels 1949.....	2,348	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	256
1944.....	6,551	1945.....	559
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	797
1944.....		1945.....	1,987
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	148
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	649
bales 1949.....		quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	26
1944.....		1944.....	1,431
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,818	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	935
1944.....	3,098	1945.....	1,560
acres 1949.....	3,416	vines of all ages..number 1950...	2,966
1944.....	4,015	1945.....	5,906
pounds 1949.....	5,136,723	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	481
1944.....	5,803,017	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	2,485
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	18	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	35,981
acres 1949.....	9	1944.....	160,511
gallons 1949.....	742	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	15
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,957	trees of all ages..number 1950...	38
1944.....	3,948	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	30
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	14

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 30, 1951

WESTMORELAND COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-097) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	843	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	63
.....1945...	818	.....1945...	47
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	151,040	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	3
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	65.6	.....1945...	9
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	80,802	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	60
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	17,190	.....1945...	38
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,419	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	173
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,273	.....1945...	121
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	99,098	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	113
.....1945...	95,322	.....1945...	135
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	117.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	111
.....1945...	116.5	.....1945...	108
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	10,863	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	86
.....1945...	5,256	.....1945...	104
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	92.13	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	91
.....1945...	45.10	.....1945...	106
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	54
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	772	.....1945...	55
.....1944...	788	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	28
.....acres 1949...	29,665	.....1945...	35
.....1944...	31,931	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	30
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	208	.....1945...	25
.....1944...	130	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	62
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	174	.....1945...	55
.....1944...	160	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	29
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	101	.....1945...	21
.....1944...	136	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	3
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	112	.....1945...	6
.....1944...	163	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	107	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	141	White operators.....number 1950...	488
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	51	.....1945...	533
.....1944...	45	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	355
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	19	.....1945...	285
.....1944...	13	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	428	Full owners.....number 1950...	585
.....1944...	381	.....1945...	670
.....acres 1949...	4,376	Part owners.....number 1950...	164
.....1944...	4,341	.....1945...	70
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	406	Managers.....number 1950...	6
.....1944...	5,761	.....number 1945...	2
.....acres 1949...	7,098	All tenants.....number 1950...	88
.....1944...	189	.....1945...	76
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	119	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	10.4
.....1944...	119	.....1945...	9.3
.....acres 1949...	4,186	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	14
.....1944...	2,070	.....1945...	27
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	701	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	3
.....1944...	726	.....number 1945...	37
.....acres 1949...	47,586	Share tenants.....number 1950...	34
.....1944...	46,466	.....number 1945...	32
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	235	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	5
.....1944...	305	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	17
.....acres 1949...	2,835	.....number 1945...	13
.....1944...	1,696	Croppers.....number 1950...	17
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	810	.....number 1945...	2
.....1944...	801	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	11
.....acres 1949...	4,689	.....number 1945...	6
.....1944...	1,720	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	6
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944...	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	143
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1945...	89
.....1944...	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	548
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	238
.....acres 1949...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	543
.....1944...	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.51
		.....1944...	248
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	130
		.....farms reporting 1945...	105
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	370
		.....farms reporting 1945...	50
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		.....farms reporting 1945...	11
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	122
		.....farms reporting 1945...	127
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	41
		.....farms reporting 1945...	41
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	47
		.....farms reporting 1945...	48
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		.....farms reporting 1945...	47
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	.....
		.....number 1945...	.....
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....farms reporting 1945...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....farms reporting 1945...	.....
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....farms reporting 1945...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....farms reporting 1945...	.....

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	313	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	20
.....farms reporting 1945...	163	General farms.....number 1950...	208
.....number 1950...	366	.....number 1945...	87
.....farms reporting 1945...	188	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	303	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	111
.....farms reporting 1945...	183	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	446
.....number 1950...	378	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....farms reporting 1945...	206		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	298	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950...	371	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	411
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	9
.....number 1950...	7	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	29
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...		Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	48
.....number 1950...		Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	112
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	477	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	126
.....farms reporting 1945...	484	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	87
.....number 1950...	550	Other farms.....number 1950...	432
.....farms reporting 1945...	567	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	168
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	263
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	160	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	1
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	121	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	267	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,529,844
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	222	.....dollars 1944...	1,250,934
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	73	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	847,296
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....dollars 1944...	611,492
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	682,332
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	160	.....dollars 1944...	283,069
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	375	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	183,101
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	181	.....dollars 1944...	327,933
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	107	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,823
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	4	.....dollars 1944...	2,270
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	336	.....dollars 1944...	630,413
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	75	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	75,050
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	181	.....dollars 1944...	63,694
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	305,144
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.7	.....dollars 1944...	598,092
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	250,219
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	482	.....dollars 1944...	120,821
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	165	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	52,175
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	196	.....dollars 1944...	55,095
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	609
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	738	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	579
.....farms reporting 1945...	1,369	.....farms reporting 1945...	613
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	716	.....number 1950...	1,199
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	676	.....number 1945...	1,612
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	270	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	60
.....farms reporting 1945...	350	.....farms reporting 1945...	100
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	178	.....number 1950...	98
.....farms reporting 1945...	343	.....number 1945...	189
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	722	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	533
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	567	.....farms reporting 1945...	639
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	442	.....number 1950...	3,579
.....dollars 1949...	58,316	.....number 1945...	1,451
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	452	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	536
.....dollars 1949...	237,679	.....farms reporting 1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	613
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	586	.....number 1950...	2,037
.....dollars 1949...	196,238	.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	2,368
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	471	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	471
.....dollars 1949...	73,315	.....number 1950...	1,435
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	577	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	193
.....dollars 1949...	57,503	.....number 1950...	700
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	302	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	123
.....dollars 1949...	114,756	.....number 1950...	268
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	236	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	190
.....dollars 1949...	35,984	.....number 1950...	574
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	231	.....number 1945...	15
.....dollars 1949...	34,019	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	27
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....dollars 1944...	953,235
No sales.....number 1950...	33	.....pounds 1949...	906,387
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	230	.....dollars 1944...	47,379
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	101	.....dollars 1949...	195
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	53	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	140
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	72	.....farms reporting 1944...	54,029
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	83	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	31,063
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	72	.....pounds 1944...	25,980
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	91	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	38
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	37	.....dollars 1949...	1,689
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	32	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	39	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	643
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....farms reporting 1945...	542
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	97	.....number 1950...	5,211
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	97	.....number 1945...	3,939
Cotton.....number 1950...		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	552
Other field-crop.....number 1950...		.....farms reporting 1950...	2,961
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	15	.....number 1950...	264
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	2,290
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	14	.....farms reporting 1950...	225
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	43	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	193
		.....farms reporting 1945...	680
		.....number 1950...	406
		.....number 1945...	

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	16	Corn:	
1945...	15	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	710
number 1950...	704	1944...	705
1945...	363	acres 1949...	8,314
1944...	7,914	1944...	7,914
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	15	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	708
number 1950...	458	1944...	703
1949...	8,075	acres 1949...	8,075
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	15	1944...	7,825
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	11	bushels 1949...	356,653
number 1950...	440	1944...	274,902
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	269	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	12	acres 1949...	138
number 1950...	18	tons..green weight 1949...	1,043
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	14	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
number 1950...	246	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1949...		acres 1949...	101
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Sorghums:	
1944...	10	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	5
number shorn 1949...	341	1944...	.....
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,825	acres 1949...	20
1944...	1,440	1944...	.....
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		acres 1949...	20
		tons out 1949...	16
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Small grains:	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	737	Grains grown together and threshed as	
1945...	696	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1950...	64,840	acres 1949...	47
1945...	90,409	bushels 1949...	1,374
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	331	Wheat threshed or combined,.....farms reporting 1949...	477
number 1949...	104,540	1944...	606
dollars 1949...	98,683	acres 1949...	7,435
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	549	1944...	7,440
dozens 1949...	490,630	bushels 1949...	148,677
dollars 1949...	187,515	1944...	176,815
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	39	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	104
number 1950...	159	1944...	165
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	49	acres 1949...	887
1944...	77	1944...	1,045
number 1949...	3,060	bushels 1949...	31,573
1944...	6,333	1944...	35,397
		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		1944...	30
		acres 1949...	.....
		1944...	121
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	140
		1944...	134
		acres 1949...	1,622
		1944...	1,064
		bushels 1949...	49,741
		1944...	35,161
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	39
		1944...	89
		acres 1949...	216
		1944...	518
		bushels 1949...	2,994
		1944...	8,100
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres 1949...	14
		bushels 1949...	420
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	245
		acres grown alone 1949...	3,835
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	1,715
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	78
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	170
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	205
		1944...	112
		acres grown alone 1949...	3,471
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	22
		bushels 1949...	75,684
		1944...	25,504
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	15
		acres grown alone 1949...	59
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	86
		tons 1949...	1
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	49
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	303
		acres grown alone 1949...	56
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	40
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	248
		acres grown alone 1949...	543
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	53
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	17
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	25
		1944...	101
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	637
		bushels 1949...	1,498
		1944...	.....
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6
		acres grown alone 1949...	16
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		tons 1949...	17
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	1
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	18
		acres grown alone 1949...	130
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	490
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	582
acres grown alone 1949.....	.....	acres 1949...	2,223
1944.....	.....	1944.....	2,857
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....	sold..dollars 1949...	183,101
1944.....	.....	1944.....	327,913
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944.....	.....	1944.....	36
acres grown alone 1949.....	.....	acres 1949...	42
1944.....	.....	1944.....	41
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	9
pounds 1949.....	.....	acres 1949...	2
1944.....	.....	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	45
1944.....	.....	acres 1949...	2
acres grown alone 1949.....	.....	1944.....	5
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	13
tons 1949.....	.....	acres 1949...	8
1944.....	.....	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	31
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		1944.....	150
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	538	acres 1949...	48
acres 1949.....	6,434	1944.....	80
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	39	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	22	acres 1949...	7
acres 1949.....	181	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	103	acres 1949...	(*)
tons 1949.....	481	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	178	acres 1949...	42
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	267	1944.....	1
1944.....	192	acres 1949...	65
acres 1949.....	2,553	1944.....	3
1944.....	1,778	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	2
tons 1949.....	3,565	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	1,950	acres 1949...	.....
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	405	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	486
1944.....	586	acres 1949...	581
acres 1949.....	3,335	1944.....	2,037
1944.....	6,606	acres 1949...	2,580
tons 1949.....	4,157	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	20
1944.....	6,796	acres 1949...	61
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	13
1944.....	2	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949.....	26	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	4	acres 1949...	5
tons 1949.....	21	quarts 1949...	7,740
1944.....	4	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	437
acres 1949.....	319	1945.....	347
1944.....	159	acres 1950 <sup>3</sup> ...	78
tons 1949.....	409	1945.....	120
1944.....	144	acres 1945...	370
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of all ages...number 1950...	3,112
acres 1949.....	48	1945.....	1,686
1944.....	4	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	684
tons..green weight 1949...	265	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	2,428
Field crops (other):		quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	1,719
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	101	1944.....	2,819
1944.....	29	1950...	298
acres 1949.....	916	1945.....	308
1944.....	254	trees of all ages...number 1950...	3,458
bushels 1949.....	965	1945.....	3,937
1944.....	287	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	849
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	92	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	2,601
1944.....	62	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	1,116
acres 1949.....	892	1944.....	2,790
1944.....	469	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	246
pounds 1949.....	166,585	1945.....	246
1944.....	129,088	trees of all ages...number 1950...	716
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	414	1945.....	988
1944.....	486	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	145
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	102	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	571
1944.....	136	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	292
bushels 1949.....	19,135	1944.....	1,513
1944.....	14,438	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	161
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	290	1945.....	143
1944.....	360	trees of all ages...number 1950...	395
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	52	1945.....	423
1944.....	74	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	163
bushels 1949.....	8,202	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	232
1944.....	10,956	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	3,472
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	7,981
1944.....	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	109
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	73
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages...number 1950...	272
bales 1949.....	.....	1945.....	167
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	86
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	186
1944.....	(*)	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	39
acres 1949.....	(*)	1944.....	78
1944.....	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	167
pounds 1949.....	25	1945.....	148
1944.....	.....	vines of all ages...number 1950...	843
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	1,610
acres 1949.....	(*)	vines not of bearing age...number 1950...	166
1944.....	.....	vines of bearing age...number 1950...	677
gallons 1949...	10	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	6,112
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	743	Improved peans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	21
1944.....	767	1950...	43
		trees of all ages...number 1950...	15
		trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	28
		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	28
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	236

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>4</sup>Less than 1 acre.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 11, 1951

WISE COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-098)

Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,749	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	410
.....1945...	2,935	.....1945...	1,144
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	264,960	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	38
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	25.6	.....1945...	125
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	60,218	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	372
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,234	.....1945...	1,019
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	.....	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	605
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	710	.....1945...	842
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	67,742	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	316
.....1945...	85,300	.....1945...	410
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	38.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	172
.....1945...	29.1	.....1945...	241
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	5,587	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	122
.....1945...	2,408	.....1945...	147
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	143.09	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	60
.....1945...	82.84	.....1945...	91
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	25
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,489	.....1945...	21
.....1944...	2,809	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	12
.....acres 1949...	11,027	.....1945...	15
.....1944...	20,026	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	8
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,166	.....1945...	8
.....1944...	2,216	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	15
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	229	.....1945...	14
.....1944...	413	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	3
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	57	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	117	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	24	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	37		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	20	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	White operators.....number 1950...	1,748
.....1944...	5	.....1945...	2,926
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	1	.....1945...	9
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	746	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	780	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,570
.....acres 1949...	10,113	.....1945...	2,103
.....1944...	9,011	Part owners.....number 1950...	45
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	467	.....1945...	160
.....acres 1949...	6,478	Managers.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	7,179	.....1945...	2
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	484	All tenants.....number 1950...	134
.....1944...	440	.....1945...	670
.....acres 1949...	7,706	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	7.7
.....1944...	9,765	.....1945...	22.8
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	808	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	73
.....1944...	1,083	.....1945...	581
.....acres 1949...	20,169	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	19,709	.....1945...	5
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	540	Share tenants.....number 1950...	7
.....1944...	1,232	.....1945...	43
.....acres 1949...	7,560	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	6
.....1944...	16,076	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,533	Croppers.....number 1950...	12
.....1944...	2,744	.....1945...	16
.....acres 1949...	4,689	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	40
.....1944...	3,534	.....1945...	25
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Other tenants.....number 1950...	12
.....1944...	.....	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	28
.....acres 1949...	.....		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....acres 1949...	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	390
		.....1945...	241
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,560
		.....1945...	1,349
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,560
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.03
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	190
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	85
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	90
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,305
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	105
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....number 1950...	10
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	401	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	12
.....number 1945...	269	General farms.....number 1950...	14
.....number 1950...	531	.....number 1945...	.....
.....number 1945...	294	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	85	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	7
.....number 1945...	20	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	7
.....number 1950...	110	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,610
.....number 1945...	20		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	65	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950...	80	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	147
.....number 1945...	25	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	24
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	14
.....number 1950...	25	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	11
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	8
.....number 1950...	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	29
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	526	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	71
.....number 1945...	552	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,602
.....number 1950...	558	Part-time.....number 1950...	198
.....number 1945...	563	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,404
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	850	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	607	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	631,342
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	211	.....dollars 1944...	676,798
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	43	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	319,472
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	38	.....dollars 1944...	402,293
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	45,466
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944...	59,126
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	405	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	17,419
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	865	.....dollars 1944...	39,534
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	451	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	243,363
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	65	.....dollars 1944...	281,993
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	3	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	11,294
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944...	21,640
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	750	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	293,791
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	230	.....dollars 1944...	261,378
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	436	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	113,182
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	75	.....dollars 1944...	101,122
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.0	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	39,414
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944...	55,538
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	900	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	141,195
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	321	.....dollars 1944...	104,858
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	570	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	18,079
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....dollars 1944...	12,927
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,131	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	921
.....persons 1950...	1,849	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	827
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,106	.....number 1950...	1,054
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,001	.....number 1945...	1,328
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	410	.....number 1950...	1,418
.....persons 1950...	555	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	126
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	136	.....number 1945...	182
.....persons 1950...	293	.....number 1950...	172
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....number 1945...	230
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,506	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	666	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,410
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	320	.....number 1945...	2,509
dollars 1949...	13,520	.....number 1950...	3,985
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	461	.....number 1945...	6,398
dollars 1949...	275,720	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,352
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,340	.....number 1945...	2,449
dollars 1949...	258,505	.....number 1950...	2,385
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	641	.....number 1945...	4,032
dollars 1949...	59,865	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,291
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	896	.....number 1950...	2,125
dollars 1949...	46,585	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	388
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	131	.....number 1950...	792
dollars 1949...	26,645	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	123
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	45	.....number 1950...	311
dollars 1949...	6,160	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	326
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	66	.....number 1950...	497
dollars 1949...	17,385	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	154
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....pounds 1944...	287
No sales.....number 1950...	593	.....pounds 1949...	1,743,438
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	811	.....dollars 1944...	2,032,249
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	133	.....dollars 1949...	92,623
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	60	.....number 1945...	61
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	60	.....number 1950...	14
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	18	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	7,252
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	7	.....pounds 1944...	2,734
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	27	.....dollars 1949...	3,846
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	1	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	226
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	11	.....dollars 1949...	16,713
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	28	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	773
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	18	.....number 1945...	1,505
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	1,595
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1945...	2,830
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	18	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	576
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	4	.....number 1950...	1,053
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	39	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	234
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	32	.....number 1950...	542
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	61
		.....number 1945...	156
		.....number 1950...	99
		.....number 1945...	195

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Corn:	
1945...	11	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,184
number 1950...	196	1944...	2,195
1945...	193	acres 1949...	3,584
1945...	193	1944...	7,303
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	6	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,096
number 1950...	106	1944...	2,195
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	6	acres 1949...	3,331
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	10	1944...	7,293
number 1950...	103	bushels 1949...	110,757
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	146	1944...	200,317
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1950...	3	acres 1949...	43
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	7	tons..green weight 1949...	637
number 1950...	90	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	104
acres 1949...		acres 1949...	210
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Sorghums:	
1944...	10	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	3
number shorn 1949...	94	1944...	21
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	406	acres 1949...	2
1944...	736	1944...	44
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		acres 1949...	3
		tons out 1949...	3
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Small grains:	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,516	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1945...	2,454	acres 1949...	21
number 1950...	38,740	bushels 1949...	362
1945...	66,816	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	21
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	330	1944...	37
number 1949...	11,588	acres 1949...	83
dollars 1949...	12,459	1944...	164
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	420	bushels 1949...	1,512
dozens 1949...	55,168	1944...	2,826
dollars 1949...	25,935	Dats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	21
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	30	1944...	2
number 1950...	114	acres 1949...	63
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	25	1944...	5
1944...	217	bushels 1949...	1,022
number 1949...	629	1944...	50
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	147
		1944...	359
		acres 1949...	412
		1944...	963
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		1944...	14
		acres 1949...	32
		1944...	134
		bushels 1949...	511
		1944...	3,464
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		1944...	12
		acres 1949...	23
		1944...	37
		bushels 1949...	391
		1944...	624
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	-
		acres 1949...	1
		bushels 1949...	15
		Animal legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	70
		acres grown alone 1949...	171
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	372
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	66
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		1944...	6
		acres grown alone 1949...	6
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	60
		bushels 1949...	60
		1944...	60
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	155
		acres grown alone 1949...	1
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	214
		tons 1949...	2
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	6
		acres grown alone 1949...	3
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	5
		acres grown alone 1949...	6
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	39
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	5
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	16
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
		bushels 1949...	4
		1944...	196
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		acres grown alone 1949...	5
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	7
		tons 1949...	7
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	4
		acres grown alone 1949...	5
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	4
		acres grown alone 1949...	4
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	4

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acre .. under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	105
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	132
acres grown alone 1949.....		acres 1949.....	140
1944.....		1944.....	217
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		sold..dollars 1949.....	17,419
1944.....		1944.....	39,534
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...		Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	100
1944.....		1944.....	163
acres grown alone 1949.....		acres 1949...	124
1944.....		1944.....	181
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
pounds 1949.....		acres 1949.....	
1944.....		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	26
1944.....		acres 1949...	1
acres grown alone 1949.....		1944.....	7
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
tons 1949.....		acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	13
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		1944.....	18
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1949...	4
1949.....	818	1944.....	5
1944.....	3,990	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...		acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	102	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	422	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	63	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	
tons 1949.....	887	1944.....	1
1944.....	151	acres 1949.....	2
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	1
1944.....	422	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949.....	726	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	1,737	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	
tons 1949.....	2,630	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	2,025	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	18
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	40
1944.....	200	acres 1949...	5
acres 1949.....	285	1944.....	8
1944.....	978	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
tons 1949.....	1,697	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	1,033	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	4
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	1,667	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	15
acres 1949.....	53	acres 1949...	7
1944.....	32	quarts 1949...	10,000
acres 1949.....	219	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	93	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,181
tons 1949.....	236	1945.....	1,867
1944.....	92	1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	2,278
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1945.....	3,565
acres 1949.....	639	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,133
1944.....	854	1945.....	2,304
tons 1949.....	708	trees of all ages..number 1950...	108,041
1944.....	1,110	1945.....	145,801
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	23,272
acres 1949.....	15	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	84,769
tons..green weight 1949...	70	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	229,841
Field crops (other):		1944.....	294,140
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	139
1944.....	3	1945.....	452
acres 1949.....	7	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,237
1944.....	6	1945.....	3,101
bushels 1949.....	12	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	840
1944.....	7	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	397
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	11
1944.....	12	1944.....	310
acres 1949.....	38	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	197
1944.....	9,403	1945.....	408
pounds 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	768
1944.....		1945.....	1,260
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	272
1944.....	1,309	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	496
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	2,419	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	64
1944.....	255	1944.....	1,226
bushels 1949.....	903	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	301
1944.....	26,360	1945.....	940
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,113
1944.....	366	1945.....	5,302
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,367	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	441
1944.....	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,672
bushels 1949.....	202	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	9,855
1944.....	2,247	1944.....	46,109
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	85
1944.....	11,822	1945.....	435
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	393
1944.....		1945.....	1,448
bales 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	108
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	287
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	37
1944.....	77	1944.....	1,363
acres 1949.....	86	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	309
1944.....	42	1945.....	978
pounds 1949.....	54	vines of all ages..number 1950...	3,625
1944.....	67,293	1945.....	9,678
1944.....	72,222	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	358
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	3,467
acres 1949.....	10	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	18,121
gallons 1949.....	5	1944.....	97,368
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...		Improved peans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	3
1944.....	1,573	trees of all ages..number 1950...	13
	2,801	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	10
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre, less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 23, 1951

WYTHE COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-099) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,835	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	265
.....1945...	1,978	.....1945...	314
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	294,400	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	12
.....1945...	66.2	.....1945...	7
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	167,494	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	253
.....1945...	26,004	.....1945...	307
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	6,714	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	393
.....1945...	5,242	.....1945...	401
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	194,970	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	221
.....1945...	206,016	.....1945...	262
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	106.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	205
.....1945...	104.2	.....1945...	216
Average size of farm.....acres 1950*	10,473	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	208
.....1945...	7,327	.....1945...	194
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	97.24	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	203
.....1945...	70.34	.....1945...	236
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	99
.....1945...		.....1945...	98
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	59
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,493	.....1945...	65
.....1944...	1,689	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	26
.....acres 1949...	39,974	.....1945...	32
.....1944...	47,805	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	104
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	492	.....1945...	102
.....1944...	597	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	37
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	304	.....1945...	43
.....1944...	291	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	15
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	219	.....1945...	15
.....1944...	237		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	284	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	282	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	143	White operators.....number 1950...	1,816
.....1944...	214	.....1945...	1,934
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	44	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	19
.....1944...	57	.....1945...	44
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	11	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,468
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,054	.....1945...	1,524
.....1944...	1,171	Part owners.....number 1950...	227
.....acres 1949...	37,229	.....1945...	194
.....1944...	46,720	Managers.....number 1950...	8
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	218	.....1945...	25
.....1944...	4,416	All tenants.....number 1950...	132
.....acres 1949...	1,941	.....1945...	235
.....1944...	538	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	7.2
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	446	.....1945...	11.9
.....1944...	14,320	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	10
.....acres 1949...	10,440	.....1945...	47
.....1944...	799	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	796	.....1945...	5
.....1944...	39,649	Share tenants.....number 1950...	27
.....acres 1949...	31,581	.....1945...	53
.....1944...	932	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	20
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,078	.....1945...	7
.....1944...	51,304	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	55
.....acres 1949...	63,883	.....1945...	97
.....1944...	1,530	Croppers.....number 1950...	39
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,339	.....1945...	33
.....1944...	8,078	Other tenants.....number 1950...	6
.....acres 1949...	3,646	.....1945...	33
.....1944...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1		
.....1944...	4	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....acres 1949...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	617
.....1944...		.....1945...	635
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,600
.....acres 1949...		.....1945...	1,032
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,600
		.....1945...	5.63
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	435
		.....1945...	206
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	120
		.....1945...	1,316
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	339
		.....1945...	69
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	100
		.....1945...	27
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		.....1945...	17
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	49
		.....1945...	49
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	96
		.....1945...	134
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		.....1945...	16
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		.....1945...	16
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT <sup>1</sup> -Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM-Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	543	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	447
.....1945.....	292	General farms.....number 1950...	75
.....number 1950....	575	.....number 1950....	9
.....1945.....	321	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	22
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	324	Primarily livestock.....number 1950....	44
.....1945.....	149	Crop and livestock.....number 1950....	927
.....number 1950....	421	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....1945.....	162		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	289	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950....	354	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	908
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	57	Class I (Value of products sold,\$25,000 or more)..number 1950....	7
.....number 1950....	62	Class II (Value of products sold,\$10,000-\$24,999)..number 1950....	74
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Class III (Value of products sold,\$5,000-\$9,999)..number 1950....	81
.....number 1950....	5	Class IV (Value of products sold,\$2,500-\$4,999)..number 1950....	199
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	863	Class V (Value of products sold,\$1,200-\$2,499)..number 1950....	258
.....1945.....	938	Class VI (Value of products sold,\$250-\$1,199)..number 1950....	330
.....number 1950....	1,041	Other farms.....number 1950....	927
.....1945.....	986	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950....	329
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950....	598
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	782	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	136		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	590	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	219	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,196,236
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	108	.....1944.....	2,244,356
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD <sup>4</sup>		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	269,015
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	525,115
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	145	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	162,694
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	629	.....1944.....	162,776
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	459	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	55,436
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	476	.....1944.....	112,552
Average distance reported.....miles 1950....	6	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	35,740
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	225,799
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	434	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	15,085
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	176	.....1944.....	23,988
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	378	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,896,464
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	75	.....1944.....	1,702,808
Average distance reported.....miles 1950....	1.3	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	950,996
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	475,855
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	648	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	158,720
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	692	.....1944.....	195,450
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	365	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,786,748
FARM LABOR <sup>5</sup>		.....1944.....	1,031,503
Week preceding enumeration:		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	30,757
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,382	.....1944.....	16,433
.....persons 1950....	2,687	HORSES AND MULES	
.....family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,340	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	904
.....operators.....persons 1950....	1,168	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	877
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	645	.....1945.....	929
.....persons 1950....	940	.....number 1950....	2,111
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	306	.....1945.....	2,592
.....persons 1950....	579	Mules and male colts.....farms reporting 1950...	58
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES <sup>6</sup>		.....1945.....	7
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,506	.....number 1950....	118
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	971	.....1945.....	157
Machine hire.....dollars 1949....	725	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
.....dollars 1949....	62,794	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,688
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	756	.....1945.....	1,685
.....dollars 1949....	424,816	.....number 1950....	27,574
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,292	.....1945.....	20,134
.....dollars 1949....	395,853	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,658
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	882	.....1945.....	1,623
.....dollars 1949....	678,552	.....number 1950....	12,603
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	931	.....1945.....	10,134
.....dollars 1949....	73,025	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,567
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	576	.....number 1950....	8,082
.....dollars 1949....	102,073	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	803
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	223	.....number 1950....	5,206
.....dollars 1949....	20,814	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	286
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	475	.....number 1950....	4,721
.....dollars 1949....	46,280	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,059
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....number 1950....	5,041
No sales.....number 1950....	125	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	653
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950....	473	.....1944.....	533
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950....	204	.....pounds 1949....	15,972,906
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950....	182	.....1944.....	12,964,347
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950....	185	.....dollars 1949....	899,494
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950....	165	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	303
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950....	181	.....1944.....	365
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950....	131	.....pounds of butterfat 1949....	101,829
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950....	63	.....1944.....	109,435
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950....	45	.....dollars 1949....	46,669
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950....	81	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	81
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....dollars 1949....	4,833
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	36	HOGS	
Cash-grain.....number 1950....	36	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,441
Cotton.....number 1950....		.....1945.....	1,332
Other field-crop.....number 1950....		.....number 1950....	18,212
Vegetable farms.....number 1950....	4	.....1945.....	11,010
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	4	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,268
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	320	.....number 1950....	8,026
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	22	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	914
		.....number 1950....	10,186
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	850
		.....1945.....	900
		.....number 1950....	2,300
		.....1945.....	2,276

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	374	Corn:	
1945.....	465	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,211
number 1950...	22,248	1944.....	1,287
1945.....	17,203	acres 1949.....	11,362
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	956	1944.....	15,275
number 1950...	11,356	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,188
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	351	1944.....	1 274
1945.....	462	acres 1949.....	10,164
number 1950...	10,693	1944.....	14,531
1945.....	14,714	bushels 1949.....	473,438
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	262	1944.....	535,459
number 1950...	663	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	106
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	352	1944.....	673
number 1950...	10,892	acres 1949.....	9,369
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	355	Hogged or grazed, or out for	
1944.....	441	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	93
number shorn 1949.....	11,873	acres 1949.....	525
1944.....	62,273	Sorghums:	
1944.....	73,945	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	1
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	1944.....	1
		acres 1949.....	1
		1944.....	1
		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
		for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres 1949.....	1
		1944.....	1
		tons out 1949.....	1
		Small grains:	
		Grains grown together and threshed as	
		a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	19
		1944.....	183
		acres 1949.....	5,197
		bushels 1949.....	710
		1944.....	848
		acres 1949.....	6,611
		1944.....	10,082
		bushels 1949.....	122,318
		1944.....	182,367
		acres 1949.....	285
		1944.....	232
		acres 1949.....	1,755
		1944.....	1,392
		bushels 1949.....	61,489
		1944.....	32,768
		acres 1949.....	67
		1944.....	129
		acres 1949.....	370
		1944.....	687
		acres 1949.....	224
		1944.....	147
		acres 1949.....	1,587
		1944.....	1,091
		bushels 1949.....	46,150
		1944.....	32,400
		acres 1949.....	52
		1944.....	99
		acres 1949.....	531
		1944.....	1,139
		bushels 1949.....	9,657
		1944.....	17,967
		acres 1949.....	18
		1944.....	105
		bushels 1949.....	2,172
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	37
		acres grown alone 1949.....	161
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	532
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	6
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	55
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		1944.....	8
		acres grown alone 1949.....	6
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	95
		bushels 1949.....	520
		1944.....	37
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	155
		acres grown alone 1949.....	5
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	282
		tons 1949.....	1
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949.....	1
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	1
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949.....	1
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	1
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	17
		acres grown alone 1949.....	17
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	17
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	17
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	17
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	18
		1944.....	18
		acres grown alone 1949.....	18
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	18
		bushels 1949.....	18
		1944.....	18
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	18
		acres grown alone 1949.....	18
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	18
		tons 1949.....	18
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	18
		acres grown alone 1949.....	18
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	18
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	18
		acres grown alone 1949.....	18
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	18

**POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS**

**ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE**

**FARM SLAUGHTER**

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	69
acres grown alone 1949.....		acres 1949.....	246
1944.....		1944.....	324
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		sold..dollars 1949.....	798
1944.....		1944.....	55,496
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949.....		1944.....	112,552
1944.....		Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	33
acres grown alone 1949.....		1944.....	42
1944.....		acres 1949.....	6
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		1944.....	53
pounds 1949.....		Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
1944.....		acres 1949.....	(*)
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949.....		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	69
1944.....		1944.....	221
acres grown alone 1949.....		acres 1949.....	292
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		1944.....	690
tons 1949.....		Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	25
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,078	1944.....	3
acres 1949.....	16,824	acres 1949.....	2
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949.....	245	Kale.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
1944.....	86	acres 1949.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	1,936	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949.....	4
1944.....	460	1944.....	1
tons 1949.....	4,870	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	934	1944.....	(*)
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	789	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....	754	acres 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	10,825	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
1944.....	11,520	acres 1949.....	(*)
tons 1949.....	13,388	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	30
1944.....	13,310	acres 1949.....	15
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	196	1944.....	3
1944.....	55	acres 1949.....	6
acres 1949.....	2,483	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....	589	acres 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	2,521	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	20
1944.....	791	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	23	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	12
1944.....	5	acres 1949.....	6
acres 1949.....	239	quarts 1949.....	3,290
1944.....	24	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons 1949.....	301	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,016
1944.....	24	1945.....	565
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	103	acres 1950 <sup>3</sup> .....	691
acres 1949.....	1,403	1945.....	1,417
1944.....	1,597	farms reporting 1950.....	1,026
tons 1949.....	1,569	trees of all ages...number 1945.....	1,387
1944.....	1,669	1950.....	34,698
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	trees not of bearing age...number 1945.....	57,923
acres 1949.....	13	1950.....	3,674
tons..green weight 1949.....	40	trees of bearing age...number 1950.....	31,024
Field crops (other):		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	28,986
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	1944.....	182,081
1944.....	18	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	227
acres 1949.....	32	1945.....	208
1944.....	147	trees of all ages...number 1950.....	3,824
bushels 1949.....	30	1945.....	2,534
1944.....	194	trees not of bearing age...number 1950.....	1,266
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	trees of bearing age...number 1950.....	2,558
1944.....	4	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	55
acres 1949.....	32	1944.....	2,878
1944.....	25	Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	485
pounds 1949.....	2,240	1945.....	569
1944.....	2,330	trees of all ages...number 1950.....	1,228
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	779	1945.....	1,520
1944.....	810	trees not of bearing age...number 1950.....	165
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	249	trees of bearing age...number 1950.....	1,063
1944.....	650	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	145
bushels 1949.....	26,127	1944.....	3,375
1944.....	62,844	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	623
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	81	1945.....	683
1944.....	6	trees of all ages...number 1950.....	1,241
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	2	1945.....	3,069
1944.....	1	trees not of bearing age...number 1950.....	251
bushels 1949.....	314	trees of bearing age...number 1950.....	2,990
1944.....	27	quantity harvested...pounds 1949.....	8,848
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		1944.....	57,035
1944.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	268
acres 1949.....		1945.....	229
1944.....		trees of all ages...number 1950.....	827
bales 1949.....		1945.....	812
1944.....		trees not of bearing age...number 1950.....	172
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	6	trees of bearing age...number 1950.....	655
1944.....	2	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	23
acres 1949.....	2	1944.....	469
1944.....	2	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	670
pounds 1949.....	3,598	1945.....	809
1944.....	2,400	vines of all ages...number 1950.....	2,190
gallons 1949.....		1945.....	2,385
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....		vines not of bearing age...number 1950.....	269
acres 1949.....		vines of bearing age...number 1950.....	1,921
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	18,419
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	1,377	1944.....	80,622
1944.....	1,865	Improved peans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	12
		trees of all ages...number 1950.....	33
		trees not of bearing age...number 1950.....	7
		trees of bearing age...number 1950.....	26
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	80

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Less than 1 acre.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 11, 1951

YORK COUNTY, VIRGINIA

(53-100) Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	291	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	68
1945...	478	1945...	123
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	78,720	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	3
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	16.2	1945...	10
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	10,027	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	65
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,757	1945...	113
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	45	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	110
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	12,739	1945...	201
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	17,319	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	51
1945...	17,319	1945...	67
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	43.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	27
1945...	36.2	1945...	40
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	10,796	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	12
1945...	5,458	1945...	22
average per acre, dollars 1950*	266.32	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	9
1945...	150.64	1945...	9
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	1
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	274	1945...	8
1944...	447	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	3
acres 1949...	4,262	1945...	4
1944...	6,011	220 to 249 acres.....number 1950...	2
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	178	1945...	4
1944...	295	250 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	5
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	49	1945...	2
1944...	86	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	3
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	19	1945...	3
1944...	32	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	.....
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	16	1945...	.....
1944...	6	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	3	White operators.....number 1950...	242
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1945...	351
1944...	6	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	49
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945...	127
1944...	108	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	46	Full owners.....number 1950...	246
1944...	913	1945...	390
acres 1949...	613	Part owners.....number 1950...	32
1944...	90	1945...	51
1,306	648	Managers.....number 1950...	.....
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	34	1945...	4
1944...	22	All tenants.....number 1950...	13
acres 1949...	363	1945...	33
1944...	648	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	4.5
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	191	1945...	6.9
1944...	356	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	3
acres 1949...	5,591	1945...	10
1944...	7,079	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	.....
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	25	1945...	.....
1944...	66	Share tenants.....number 1950...	1
acres 1949...	152	1945...	1
1944...	221	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	272	1945...	.....
1944...	474	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	778	1945...	.....
1944...	1,141	Croppers.....number 1950...	1
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	3
1944...	.....	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	8
acres 1949...	.....	1945...	19
1944...	.....	Other tenants.....number 1950...	7
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	1
acres 1949...	.....	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	.....
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	281	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	181
1945...	463	1945...	110
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	7	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	281
1945...	15	1945...	502
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	166	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	281
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	175	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.52
1944...	305	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	121
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	135	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	96
1944...	275	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	220
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		1945...	1
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		1945...	16
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		1945...	11
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		1945...	1
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		1945...	1
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		1945...	23
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		1945...	.....

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	86	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	16
.....1945...	140	.....number 1950...	5
.....number 1950...	101	General farms.....number 1950...	5
.....1945...	132	.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	106	.....number 1950...	217
.....1945...	62	.....number 1950...	
.....number 1950...	128	.....number 1950...	
.....1945...	67	.....number 1950...	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	86	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950...	103	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	74
.....number 1950...	25	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	5
.....number 1950...	25	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	16
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	10
.....number 1950...	.....	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	16
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	231	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	26
.....1945...	325	Other farms.....number 1950...	217
.....number 1950...	288	Part-time.....number 1950...	45
.....1945...	391	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	172
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	61	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	107	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	287,550
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	15	.....1944...	487,255
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	61	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	133,668
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	47	.....1944...	188,048
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	77,086
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944...	69,533
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	46	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	45,372
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	55	.....1944...	101,808
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,365
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	160	.....1944...	15,487
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	9	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	6,445
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944...	1,200
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	215	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	145,579
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	30	.....1944...	273,662
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	106,232
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	.....1944...	43,623
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.2	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	86,571
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	28,276
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	221	.....1944...	78,839
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,373
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	45	.....1944...	5,543
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	185
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	246	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	104
.....persons 1950...	374	.....1945...	201
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	246	.....number 1950...	133
Operators.....persons 1950...	226	.....1945...	257
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	85	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	95
.....persons 1950...	100	.....1945...	136
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	26	.....number 1950...	105
.....persons 1950...	48	.....1945...	181
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	241	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	120
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	126	.....1945...	215
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	100	.....number 1950...	639
.....dollars 1949...	6,655	.....1945...	810
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	41	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	117
.....dollars 1949...	34,855	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	194
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	155	.....number 1950...	367
.....dollars 1949...	24,285	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	616
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	105	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	112
.....dollars 1949...	7,760	.....number 1950...	332
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	210	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	45
.....dollars 1949...	9,535	.....number 1950...	105
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	86	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	17
.....dollars 1949...	18,385	.....number 1950...	45
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	40	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	27
.....dollars 1949...	6,540	.....number 1950...	71
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	18
.....dollars 1949...	1,725	.....1944...	74
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....pounds 1949...	1,071,930
No sales.....number 1950...	72	.....1944...	1,724,627
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	100	.....dollars 1949...	71,180
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	31	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	6	.....1944...	.....
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	6	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	200
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	38	.....1944...	.....
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	6	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	33
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	5	.....dollars 1949...	2,363
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	5	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	16	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	110
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	6	.....1945...	120
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950...	941
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	27	.....1945...	3,056
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	5	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	73
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	396
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	22	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	65
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	10	.....number 1950...	545
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	23
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	11	.....1945...	38
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	68
		.....1945...	115

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Corn:	
1945.....	6	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	229
number 1950.....	74	1944.....	364
1945.....	46	acres 1949.....	1,621
number 1950.....	43	1944.....	2,297
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	222
number 1950.....	43	1944.....	362
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	3	acres 1949.....	1,383
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	5	1944.....	2,140
number 1950.....	41	bushels 1949.....	49,095
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	33	1944.....	42,013
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1950.....	2	acres 1949.....	142
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	3	tons green weight 1949.....	1,075
number 1950.....	31	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	3	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944.....	3	acres 1949.....	96
number shorn 1949.....	45	Sorghums:	
1944.....	146	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	275	1944.....	
1944.....	146	acres 1949.....	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	1944.....	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	243	for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1945.....	434	acres 1949.....	
number 1950.....	10,161	tons cut 1949.....	
1945.....	27,131	Small grains:	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	56	Grains grown together and threshed as	
number 1949.....	13,388	a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	14,249	acres 1949.....	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	122	bushels 1949.....	
dozens 1949.....	55,484	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	17
dollars 1949.....	28,035	1944.....	18
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	7	acres 1949.....	129
number 1950.....	23	1944.....	147
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	11	bushels 1949.....	1,847
1944.....	15	1944.....	1,898
number 1949.....	136	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	17
1944.....	180	acres 1949.....	9
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1949.....	217
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	173
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	70	bushels 1949.....	6,531
collars 1949.....	27,330	1944.....	5,713
1944.....	57	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1949.....	253	acres 1949.....	11
1944.....	253	1944.....	28
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	18	1944.....	75
number 1949.....	65	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
dollars 1949.....	8,077	acres 1949.....	108
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	49	1944.....	
number 1949.....	188	bushels 1949.....	2,710
dollars 1949.....	3,581	1944.....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	23	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	42	1944.....	7
number 1949.....	325	acres 1949.....	14
1944.....	3,099	1944.....	25
dollars 1949.....	14,643	bushels 1949.....	240
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944.....	444
1944.....	2	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949.....	41	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	15	bushels 1949.....	15
dollars 1949.....	659	Annual legumes:	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	125
number 1949.....	2	acres grown alone 1949.....	1,167
dollars 1949.....	70	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,668
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	103
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	138	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	7
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	54
number 1949.....	4	acres grown alone 1949.....	38
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	887
1944.....	1	bushels 1949.....	
number 1949.....	1	1949.....	12,926
1944.....	2	1944.....	4,098
number 1949.....	3	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	77
1944.....	2	acres grown alone 1949.....	180
number 1949.....	3	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
1944.....	4	tons 1949.....	231
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	138	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	299	acres grown alone 1949.....	10
number 1949.....	381	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	55
1944.....	915	1949.....	21
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold		acres grown alone 1949.....	90
from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	48
dollars 1949.....	367	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	4
		1944.....	18
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	23
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949.....	18
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	23
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	2
		acres grown alone 1949.....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		bushels 1949.....	
		1944.....	17
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949.....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		tons 1949.....	
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage..farms reporting 1949...	
		acres grown alone 1949.....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		1949.....	
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres grown alone 1949.....	18
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	

<sup>1</sup>Wes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....farms reporting 1944...	64
.....acres grown alone 1949...	2	.....acres 1949...	208
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944...	291
.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	.....sold..dollars 1949...	647
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	43,572
Peanuts harvested for picking or thrashing.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....101,808	.....
.....1944.....	.....	Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	39
.....acres grown alone 1949...	1	.....1944.....	60
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	.....	.....acres 1949...	29
.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	.....1944.....	32
.....pounds 1949...	361	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	32
.....1944.....	.....	.....acres 1949...	14
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	26
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	42
.....acres grown alone 1949...	1	.....acres 1949...	16
.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	.....1944.....	19
.....tons 1949...	1	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	16
.....1944.....	.....	.....acres 1949...	8
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	53
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	73	.....1944.....	72
.....acres 1949...	486	.....acres 1949...	56
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	13	.....1944.....	167
.....acres 1949...	11	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	13
.....1944.....	100	.....acres 1949...	3
.....tons 1949...	113	Kale.....farms reporting 1949...	16
.....1944.....	326	.....acres 1949...	15
.....1944.....	333	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	30
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9	.....acres 1949...	39
.....1944.....	4	.....1944.....	10
.....acres 1949...	39	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	5
.....1944.....	15	.....acres 1949...	1
.....tons 1949...	78	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	5
.....1944.....	21	.....acres 1949...	3
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	56	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	35
.....acres 1949...	39	.....1944.....	88
.....1944.....	315	.....acres 1949...	26
.....tons 1949...	324	.....1944.....	68
.....1944.....	466	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	14
.....1944.....	253	.....acres 1949...	6
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	104
.....1944.....	5	.....farms reporting 1949...	19
.....acres 1949...	14	.....acres 1949...	9
.....1944.....	30	.....quarts 1949...	6,732
.....tons 1949...	20	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....1944.....	42	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	95
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....1945...	143
.....acres 1949...	20	.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	58
.....1944.....	13	.....1945...	84
.....tons 1949...	12	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	73
.....1944.....	8	.....1945...	155
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....trees of all ages...number 1950...	1,434
.....acres 1949...	38	.....1945...	1,974
.....tons..green weight 1949...	300	.....trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	600
Field crops (other):		.....trees of bearing age...number 1950...	834
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	749
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944...	2,317
.....acres 1949...	.....	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	52
.....bushels 1949...	.....	.....1945...	135
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of all ages...number 1950...	1,346
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	4,610
.....acres 1949...	1	.....trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	363
.....1944.....	2	.....trees of bearing age...number 1950...	983
.....acres 1949...	2	.....quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	401
.....1944.....	6	.....1944...	3,461
.....pounds 1949...	800	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	50
.....1944.....	1,500	.....1945...	97
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	97	.....trees of all ages...number 1950...	183
.....1944.....	176	.....1945...	277
.....acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	134	.....trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	102
.....1944.....	214	.....trees of bearing age...number 1950...	81
.....bushels 1949...	20,259	.....quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	25
.....1944.....	17,439	.....1944...	515
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	77	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	27
.....1944.....	137	.....1945...	42
.....acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	81	.....trees of all ages...number 1950...	76
.....1944.....	107	.....1945...	154
.....bushels 1949...	10,684	.....trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	59
.....1944.....	15,558	.....trees of bearing age...number 1950...	17
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	82
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944...	1,020
.....acres 1949...	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	25
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945...	39
.....bales 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages...number 1950...	96
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945...	318
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	39
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age...number 1950...	37
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	7
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944...	85
.....pounds 1949...	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	50
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945...	112
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....vines of all ages...number 1950...	416
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1945...	1,032
.....gallons 1949...	.....	.....vines not of bearing age...number 1950...	162
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	261	.....vines of bearing age...number 1950...	254
.....1944.....	416	.....quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	1,243
		.....1944...	11,381
		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	21
		.....trees of all ages...number 1950...	108
		.....trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	48
		.....trees of bearing age...number 1950...	60
		.....quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	750

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 2, 1951

INDEPENDENT CITIES, VIRGINIA

(93-101) Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	567	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	204
.....1945...	409	.....1945...	284
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	184,400	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	85
.....1945...	10,0	.....1945...	120
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	7,808	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	119
.....1945...	2,478	.....1945...	154
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,501	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	89
.....1945...	187	.....1945...	70
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	15,415	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	26
.....1945...	7,088	.....1945...	19
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	58.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	8
.....1945...	17.2	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	10
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	19,041	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	11
.....1945...	20,305	.....1945...	11
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	895.00	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	7
.....1945...	698.05	.....1945...	4
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945...		.....1945...	2
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	19,041	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....1945...	20,305	.....1945...	5
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	895.00	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	698.05	.....1945...	1
Land in farms according to use:		500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	9
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	219	.....1945...	8
.....1944...	277	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
.....acres 1949...	4,282	.....1945...	
.....1944...	2,889		
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	126	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	118	Farms by color of operator:	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	28	White operators.....number 1950...	548
.....1944...	51	.....1945...	555
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	19
.....1944...	8	.....1945...	54
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	9	Full owners.....number 1950...	200
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	.....1945...	235
.....1944...	10	Part owners.....number 1950...	17
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....1945...	29
.....1944...	5	Managers.....number 1950...	15
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....1945...	19
.....1944...	5	All tenants.....number 1950...	88
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	54	.....1945...	66
.....1944...	25	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	7.1
.....acres 1949...	846	.....1945...	16.1
.....1944...	205	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	11
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	87	.....1945...	41
.....1944...	987	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	282	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	58	Share tenants.....number 1950...	11
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	15	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	979	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949...	182	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	
.....1944...	50	.....1945...	1
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	40	Croppers.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	1,508	.....1945...	
.....acres 1949...	1,080	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	15
.....1944...	141	.....1945...	14
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	125	Other tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	5,827	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	12
.....acres 1949...	1,998		
.....1944...	389	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENTS</b>	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	260	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	132
.....1944...	2,289	.....1945...	241
.....acres 1949...	870	.....1950...	202
.....1944...	2	.....1945...	281
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....1950...	202
.....1944...	4	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	9.44
.....acres 1949...	2	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....1944...	4	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	67
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	60
.....acres 1949...	4	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	60
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	151
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	2
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	325	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	2
.....1945...	345	.....number 1950...	
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	56	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....1945...	68	.....number 1950...	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	246	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....1944...	190	.....number 1950...	
.....operators reporting 1949...	236	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	20
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	197	.....number 1950...	20
.....1944...	229	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	74	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	8
.....number 1945.....	78	General farms.....number 1950...	32
.....number 1950.....	119	.....number 1945.....	100
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	74	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	4
.....number 1945.....	39	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	4
.....number 1950.....	91	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	4
.....number 1945.....	40	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	302
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	24	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	31	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	209
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	55	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	18
.....number 1950.....	80	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	36
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	6
.....number 1950.....	155	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	20
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	246	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	25
.....number 1945.....	182	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	25
.....number 1950.....	278	Other farms.....number 1950...	235
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	44
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	184	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	124
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	52	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	1
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	74	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	29	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,642,200
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	48	.....dollars 1944.....	1,545,300
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>4</sup></b>		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,257,200
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944.....	626,800
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	102	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	87,200
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	77	.....dollars 1944.....	87,200
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	60,000
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	5	.....dollars 1944.....	64,200
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	76,400
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944.....	4,000
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	117	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,078,872
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	10	.....dollars 1944.....	809,897
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	5	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	874,000
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	0.2	.....dollars 1944.....	908,200
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.2	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	192,700
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	62,200
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	158	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	118,264
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	.....dollars 1944.....	810,800
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	75,800
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>5</sup></b>		.....dollars 1944.....	80,200
Week preceding enumeration:		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	840
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	148	.....dollars 1944.....	840
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	538	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Operators.....persons 1950...	142	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	115
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	132	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	94
.....persons 1950...	85	.....number 1950.....	200
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	75	.....number 1945.....	196
.....persons 1950...	74	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	28
.....persons 1950...	532	.....number 1950.....	42
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>6</sup></b>		.....number 1945.....	112
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	200	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	125	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	146
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	55	.....number 1945.....	176
Hired labor.....dollars 1949...	10,470	.....number 1950...	1,708
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	420,082	.....number 1945.....	800
.....dollars 1949...	132	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	146
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	870,170	.....number 1945.....	146
.....dollars 1949...	92	.....number 1950...	1,004
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	70,975	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	502
.....dollars 1949...	125	.....number 1950...	187
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	135,245	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	777
.....dollars 1949...	79	.....number 1950...	54
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	51,570	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	517
.....dollars 1949...	88	.....number 1950...	50
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	11,520	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	162
.....dollars 1949...	49	.....number 1950...	77
.....dollars 1949...	18,085	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	330
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....number 1950...	50
No sales.....number 1950...	49	.....pounds 1949...	2,976,215
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	184	.....pounds 1944.....	1,310,511
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	10	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	177,482
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	20	.....farms reporting 1949...	11
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	20	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	11
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	20	.....pounds 1944.....	5,471
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	24	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2,761
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	10	.....dollars 1949...	2,045
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	20	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	7	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	117
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	3	.....number 1945.....	55
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950...	1,080
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1945.....	405
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	70
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1945.....	847
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	75
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	9	.....number 1945.....	405
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	4	.....number 1950...	24
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	20	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	28
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	12	.....number 1945.....	147
.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1945.....	59

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

<sup>4</sup>Distance to trading center visited most frequently.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Corn:	
.....farms reporting 1945.....	2	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	95
.....number 1950.....	190	.....farms reporting 1944.....	123
.....number 1945.....	85	.....acres 1949.....	861
.....number 1944.....	8	.....acres 1944.....	843
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6	.....acres 1944.....	87
.....number 1950.....	108	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	115
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	.....farms reporting 1944.....	705
.....farms reporting 1944.....	2	.....acres 1949.....	581
.....number 1950.....	102	.....acres 1944.....	28,385
.....number 1944.....	83	.....bushels 1944.....	17,128
Frams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	4	.....bushels 1949.....	14
.....number 1950.....	4	.....acres 1944.....	154
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6	.....acres 1949.....	1,188
.....number 1950.....	84	.....tons, green weight 1949...	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Hogged or grazed, or out for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	4
.....farms reporting 1944.....	5	.....farms reporting 1949...	24
.....number shorn 1949.....	109	Sorghum:	
.....pounds 1949.....	501	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	
.....pounds 1944.....	575	.....farms reporting 1944.....	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 29-May 12	.....acres 1949.....	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		.....acres 1944.....	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	199	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....farms reporting 1945.....	256	.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....number 1950.....	27,288	.....acres 1949.....	
.....number 1945.....	14,572	.....acres 1944.....	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	69	.....acres 1944.....	
.....number 1949.....	59,982	.....acres 1949.....	
.....dollars 1949.....	62,000	.....bushels 1949.....	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	97	.....bushels 1944.....	
.....dozens 1949.....	140,880	.....bushels 1949.....	
.....dollars 1949.....	55,018	.....bushels 1944.....	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	5	.....bushels 1949.....	
.....number 1950.....	18	.....bushels 1944.....	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....bushels 1949.....	
.....number 1949.....	205	.....bushels 1944.....	
.....number 1944.....	83	.....bushels 1949.....	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		.....bushels 1944.....	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	119	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....dollars 1949.....	75,048	.....farms reporting 1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	108	.....acres 1949.....	
.....farms reporting 1944.....	108	.....acres 1944.....	
.....number 1949.....	615	.....acres 1949.....	
.....number 1944.....	868	.....acres 1944.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	69	.....acres 1949.....	
.....number 1949.....	287	.....acres 1944.....	
.....dollars 1949.....	58,666	.....bushels 1949.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	86	.....bushels 1944.....	
.....number 1949.....	359	.....bushels 1949.....	
.....dollars 1949.....	14,762	.....bushels 1944.....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	39	.....bushels 1949.....	
.....number 1949.....	20	.....bushels 1944.....	
.....number 1944.....	778	.....bushels 1949.....	
.....dollars 1949.....	15,914	.....bushels 1944.....	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....bushels 1949.....	
.....number 1949.....	5	.....bushels 1944.....	
.....number 1944.....	87	.....bushels 1949.....	
.....dollars 1949.....	698	.....bushels 1944.....	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....bushels 1949.....	
.....number 1949.....	17	.....bushels 1944.....	
.....dollars 1949.....	3,010	.....bushels 1949.....	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		.....bushels 1944.....	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	128	.....bushels 1949.....	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	15	.....bushels 1944.....	
.....number 1949.....	22	.....bushels 1949.....	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	8	.....bushels 1944.....	
.....number 1949.....	4	.....bushels 1949.....	
.....number 1944.....	11	.....bushels 1944.....	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	14	.....bushels 1949.....	
.....number 1949.....	7	.....bushels 1944.....	
.....number 1944.....	2	.....bushels 1949.....	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	12	.....bushels 1944.....	
.....number 1949.....	120	.....bushels 1949.....	
.....number 1944.....	97	.....bushels 1944.....	
.....number 1949.....	528	.....bushels 1949.....	
.....number 1944.....	561	.....bushels 1944.....	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	12	.....bushels 1949.....	
.....dollars 1949.....	1,585	.....bushels 1944.....	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	85
acres grown alone 1949.....		acres 1949.....	98
1944.....	84	1944.....	413
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		1944.....	555
1944.....		sold, dollars 1949.....	88,040
Peanuts harvested for picking or		1944.....	82,768
threshing.....farms reporting 1949.....		Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	14
1944.....	3	1944.....	89
acres grown alone 1949.....		acres 1949.....	59
1944.....	64	1944.....	54
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949.....	7
1944.....		acres 1949.....	5
pounds 1949.....		1944.....	10
1944.....	49,100	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	37
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay		1944.....	15
or forage.....farms reporting 1949.....		acres 1949.....	18
1944.....	1	1944.....	5
acres grown alone 1949.....		Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	11
1944.....		acres 1949.....	11
acres grown with other crops 1949.....		1944.....	15
1944.....		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	48
tons 1949.....		1944.....	25
1944.....	10	acres 1949.....	52
1944.....		1944.....	4
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	112	acres 1949.....	4
acres 1949.....	1,578	Kale.....farms reporting 1949.....	7
1944.....	49	acres 1949.....	108
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....		1944.....	7
1944.....	58	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949.....	51
acres 1949.....	581	1944.....	3
1944.....	178	acres 1949.....	25
acres 1949.....	1,278	1944.....	2
1944.....	359	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949.....	(e)
acres 1949.....	54	acres 1949.....	2
1944.....	16	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....	101
acres 1949.....	414	acres 1949.....	15
1944.....	102	1944.....	81
acres 1949.....	572	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	28
1944.....	99	acres 1949.....	50
acres 1949.....	28	1944.....	2
1944.....	28	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	445	acres 1949.....	68
1944.....	242	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949.....	6
acres 1949.....	467	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	289	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	67
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		acres 1949.....	42,188
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	quarts 1949.....	
1944.....	2	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949.....	10	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....	5	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	142
acres 1949.....	5	1945.....	76
1944.....	5	acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> ..	792
acres 1949.....	10	1945.....	53
1944.....	5	1945.....	155
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	52	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	142
acres 1949.....	202	1945.....	51,551
1944.....	148	trees of all ages...number 1950...	2,824
acres 1949.....	244	1945.....	483
1944.....	125	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	51,048
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949.....		1945.....	85,497
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	4,354
1944.....		1949.....	60
tons, green weight 1949.....		1945.....	76
1944.....		trees of all ages...number 1950...	2,455
Field crops (other):		1945.....	358
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	125
1944.....		1945.....	2,532
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	19,205
1944.....		1949.....	268
bushels 1949.....		1944.....	55
1944.....		1945.....	87
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	trees of all ages...number 1950...	519
1944.....		1945.....	282
acres 1949.....	7	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	23
1944.....		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	238
acres 1949.....	1,200	1949.....	47
1944.....		quantity harvested...bushels 1949.....	427
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		1944.....	57
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	152	1945.....	75
1944.....	120	1945.....	196
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ..	87	trees of all ages...number 1950...	58
1944.....	50	1945.....	125
acres 1949.....	4,297	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	45
1944.....	5,978	1949.....	5,885
1944.....		quantity harvested...pounds 1944.....	52
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	51
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	50	1945.....	112
1944.....	68	1945.....	153
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ..	11	trees of all ages...number 1950...	15
1944.....	35	1945.....	99
acres 1949.....	1,484	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	6
1944.....	5,878	1949.....	78
bushels 1949.....		1944.....	80
1944.....		1945.....	274
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	acres 1949.....	831
1944.....	1	1945.....	54
acres 1949.....	5	vines not of bearing age...number 1950...	240
1944.....	5	1949.....	1,101
acres 1949.....	3	quantity harvested...pounds 1949.....	6,984
1944.....	3	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	6	1945.....	6
1944.....	1	trees of all ages...number 1950...	42
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	16
1944.....	4	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	26
acres 1949.....	896	1949.....	315
1944.....	6,470	quantity harvested...pounds 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	2	1944.....	
1944.....	2	1945.....	
gallons 1949.....	85	trees of all ages...number 1950...	
1944.....		1945.....	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		1949.....	
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	259	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	
1944.....	385	1949.....	

<sup>1</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>4</sup>Less than 1 acre.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

STATE OF WASHINGTON

(91-000) Series AC50-1

For release November 8, 1951

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every State in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this State and for the counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the State. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	State total	Item	State total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	69,820	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	13,952
1945.....	79,887	1945.....	19,592
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	42,743,040	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1,832
1945.....	40.6	1945.....	2,617
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...		3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	12,150
1945.....		1945.....	16,975
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	9,939,097	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	17,810
1945.....	7,010,449	1945.....	20,761
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,252,303	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	9,025
1945.....	832,304	1945.....	9,893
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	17,369,245	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	3,974
1945.....	16,719,870	1945.....	3,930
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	248.8	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	5,466
1945.....	209.3	1945.....	5,821
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	20,744	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	3,384
1945.....	11,268	1945.....	3,358
average per acre, dollars 1950*	86.31	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	3,143
1945.....	53.84	1945.....	3,404
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	1,478
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	56,042	1945.....	1,456
1944.....	68,176	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	1,189
acres 1949.....	4,237,605	1945.....	1,232
1944.....	4,290,008	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	3,710
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	23,106	1945.....	3,897
1944.....	32,238	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	3,081
acres 1949.....	9,863	1945.....	2,998
1944.....	10,734	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	3,605
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5,209	1945.....	3,548
1944.....	5,816		
acres 1949.....	5,355	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	6,103	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4,465	White operators.....number 1950...	68,944
1944.....	5,018	1945.....	79,078
acres 1949.....	2,692	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	876
1944.....	2,905	1945.....	809
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5,352	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	5,362	Full owners.....number 1950...	53,284
acres 1949.....	30,698	1945.....	61,280
1944.....	20,983	Part owners.....number 1950...	9,456
acres 1949.....	714,538	1945.....	9,042
1944.....	439,381	Managers.....number 1950...	361
acres 1949.....	21,686	1945.....	596
1944.....	2,769,259	All tenants.....number 1950...	6,719
acres 1949.....	2,402,990	1945.....	8,969
1944.....	10,274	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	9.6
acres 1949.....	2,425,594	1945.....	11.2
1944.....	4,825	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	2,473
acres 1949.....	1,974	1945.....	4,339
1944.....	3,473	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	477
acres 1949.....	11,062	1945.....	179
1944.....	343,665	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	2,378
acres 1949.....	19,940	1945.....	2,969
1944.....	23,330	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	2,023
acres 1949.....	2,432,934	1945.....	355
1944.....	1,861,550	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1,391
acres 1949.....	15,973	1945.....	1,482
1944.....	15,060	Other tenants.....number 1950...	425
acres 1949.....	859,085	1945.....	966
1944.....	473,666	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	966
acres 1949.....	16,956		
1944.....	30,201	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
acres 1949.....	5,806,543	Telephones.....farms reporting 1950...	40,166
1944.....	6,802,679	1945.....	35,502
acres 1949.....	61,268	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	64,599
1944.....	71,066	1945.....	67,955
acres 1949.....	549,281	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	64,040
1944.....	449,556	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.52
acres 1949.....	16,928	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	42,293
1944.....	15,974	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	34,266
acres 1949.....	589,025	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	10,120
1944.....	520,153	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	59,654
acres 1949.....	3,411	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	13,568
1944.....	67,852	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1,230
acres 1949.....		Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	11,529
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	6,705
		number 1950...	7,851
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	67
		number 1950...	76
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,850
		number 1950...	1,950
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	3,523
		number 1950...	4,432
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	745
		number 1950...	770
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	65,943		
1945.....	76,222		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,811		
1945.....	3,150		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	32,315		
1944.....	37,973		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	39,308		
1944.....	27,595		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	32,682		
1944.....			

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	State total	Item	State total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	34,772	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	4,653
.....1945...	32,730	General farms.....number 1950...	3,148
.....number 1950...	48,245	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	1,206
.....1945...	40,034	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	666
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	40,191	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	1,276
.....1945...	27,768	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	32,173
.....number 1950...	55,055		
.....1945...	32,050	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	29,913	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	39,342
.....number 1950...	34,601	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	3,138
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	7,995	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	6,773
.....number 1950...	8,382	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	8,005
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	9,334	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	8,275
.....number 1950...	12,072	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	8,950
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	54,177	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	4,201
.....1945...	63,713	Other farms.....number 1950...	30,478
.....number 1950...	69,571	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	11,570
.....1945...	74,205	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	18,829
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	79
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	20,790	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	3,205	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	362,066,680
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	5,532	.....1944...	354,453,176
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	12,215	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	222,354,292
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	28,078	.....1944...	234,206,700
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>A</sup></b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	142,741,286
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944...	125,173,928
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	4,912	.....1949...	14,866,078
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	29,037	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	14,878,328
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	19,397	.....1944...	55,471,631
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	14,287	.....1944...	87,745,964
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	9,275,297
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944...	6,908,480
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	41,014	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	136,132,001
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	5,468	.....1944...	119,287,201
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	11,287	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	51,507,104
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	2,735	.....1944...	48,341,112
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.8	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	31,185,770
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944...	28,493,690
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	31,206	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	53,439,127
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	25,509	.....1944...	42,452,379
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	9,265	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,880,387
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>A</sup></b>		.....1944...	959,275
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	59,271	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	21,174
.....persons 1950...	110,489	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	20,766
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	58,240	.....1945...	29,883
Operators.....persons 1950...	55,599	.....number 1950...	61,698
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	21,867	.....1945...	99,219
.....persons 1950...	30,367	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	859
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	10,226	.....1945...	1,114
.....persons 1950...	24,523	.....number 1950...	1,897
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>A</sup></b>		.....1945...	2,629
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	63,996	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	44,793	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	50,673
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	31,025	.....1945...	59,889
.....dollars 1949...	7,106,308	.....number 1950...	878,200
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	33,465	.....1945...	909,855
.....dollars 1949...	61,798,664	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	47,102
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	53,008	.....1945...	57,832
.....dollars 1949...	53,947,578	.....number 1950...	425,595
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	36,077	.....1945...	509,026
.....dollars 1949...	22,942,105	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	43,891
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	37,448	.....number 1950...	254,302
.....dollars 1949...	8,592,938	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	33,419
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	45,112	.....number 1950...	191,547
.....dollars 1949...	16,837,767	Stoers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	25,558
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	25,636	.....number 1950...	123,354
.....dollars 1949...	6,761,071	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	28,300
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	24,404	.....number 1950...	137,704
.....dollars 1949...	7,682,079	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	17,403
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944...	23,195
No sales.....number 1950...	8,208	.....pounds 1949...	1,179,960,409
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	10,654	.....1944...	1,311,428,217
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	4,040	.....dollars 1949...	48,130,802
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	4,150	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	9,856
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	5,542	.....1944...	15,090
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	4,445	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	5,340,963
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	6,560	.....1944...	9,455,963
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	5,536	.....dollars 1949...	3,303,317
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	4,908	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	327
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	5,841	.....dollars 1949...	72,985
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	9,936	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	14,317
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	7,507	.....1945...	20,392
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	6,398	.....number 1950...	129,328
Cotton.....number 1950...	1,109	.....1945...	178,746
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	1,390	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	12,219
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	1,390	.....number 1950...	65,636
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5,972	.....1950...	6,498
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	10,569	.....number 1950...	63,682
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	4,408	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	4,887
		.....1945...	8,204
		.....number 1950...	16,045
		.....1945...	24,384

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	State total	Item	State total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	2,386	Corn:	
1945.....	2,794	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	3,053
number 1950...	368,334	1944.....	3,440
1945.....	446,749	acres 1949...	19,952
1944.....		1944.....	17,977
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,444
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	2,139	1944.....	1,389
number 1950...	206,725	acres 1949...	8,781
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	2,067	1944.....	7,472
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	2,128	bushels 1949...	449,829
number 1950...	197,719	1944.....	334,173
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	341,698	Cut for allage.....farms reporting 1949...	1,127
number 1950...	1,192	acres 1949...	8,323
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	50,188	tons, green weight 1949...	84,557
number 1950...	1,798	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	147,531	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	705
number 1950...	1,163	acres 1949...	2,848
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	9,006	1944.....	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1,754	Small grains:	
number 1950...	161,609	Grains grown together and threshed	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	1,602	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	603
1944.....	1,819	acres 1949...	15,573
number shorn 1949...	226,666	bushels 1949...	405,405
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	2,075,742	1944.....	7,812
1944.....	4,258,319	acres 1949...	5,952
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944.....	2,125,022
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		bushels 1949...	1,341,272
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.. farms reporting 1950...	44,659	1944.....	48,687,079
1945.....	61,914	1944.....	38,812,002
number 1950...	3,749,078	bushels 1949...	
1945.....	5,350,758	1944.....	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	13,584	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4,776
number 1949...	6,199,491	1944.....	6,033
dollars 1949...	6,809,088	acres 1949...	528,054
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	21,347	1944.....	966,733
dozens 1949...	36,311,810	bushels 1949...	8,991,152
dollars 1949...	18,116,305	1944.....	23,058,921
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	810	acres 1949...	8,055
number 1950...	84,043	1944.....	7,699
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	1,698	acres 1949...	141,596
1944.....	2,465	1944.....	144,143
number 1949...	885,383	bushels 1949...	5,947,558
1944.....	1,009,569	1944.....	6,627,280
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	1,642
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1944.....	5,165
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	34,558	acres 1949...	17,911
dollars 1949...	50,632,840	1944.....	51,261
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	30,830	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3,315
1944.....	32,934	1944.....	4,115
number 1949...	364,468	acres 1949...	95,574
1944.....	363,596	1944.....	155,637
number 1949...	23,827	bushels 1949...	2,604,782
1944.....	227,351	1944.....	5,722,909
dollars 1949...	34,597,122	acres 1949...	251
number 1949...	19,501	1944.....	375
1944.....	177,107	acres 1949...	7,028
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	9,957	1944.....	12,951
1944.....	15,142	bushels 1949...	71,091
number 1949...	177,392	1944.....	147,200
1944.....	377,162	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	251
dollars 1949...	5,848,162	1944.....	375
number 1949...	1,623	acres 1949...	7,028
1944.....	241,950	1944.....	12,951
number 1949...	466,155	bushels 1949...	71,091
1944.....	3,335,419	1944.....	147,200
dollars 1949...	2,646	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	8,450	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
dollars 1949...	390,588	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	365
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	74
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	35,220	acres 1949...	6,900
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	26,505	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,442
number 1949...	41,394	pounds 1949...	9,410,357
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	14,103	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,491,000
1944.....	18,039	Dry field and seed peas, other than	
number 1949...	18,701	Austrian winter peas, harvested for	
1944.....	28,474	peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1,379
number 1949...	14,565	1944.....	1,971
1944.....	15,440	acres 1949...	195,052
number 1949...	22,693	1944.....	336,851
1944.....	31,295	pounds 1949...	141,816,994
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	21,294	1944.....	432,898,800
1944.....	29,738	Hay crops:	
number 1949...	42,773	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	39,747
1944.....	72,164	acres 1949...	778,344
number 1949...	985	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
1944.....	3,182	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	14,639
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	985	1944.....	16,904
number 1949...	3,182	acres 1949...	284,237
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	318,860
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	7,066	tons 1949...	581,102
dollars 1949...	852,639	1944.....	605,504
		1944.....	13,839
		acres 1949...	14,436
		1944.....	195,842
		acres 1949...	194,203
		1944.....	268,912
		tons 1949...	386,428
		1944.....	
		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
		small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	10,674
		1944.....	13,347
		acres 1949...	140,148
		1944.....	215,002
		tons 1949...	193,391
		1944.....	293,286

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans.

Item	State total	Item	State total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	4,659	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	3,015
1944.....	2,397	acres 1949.....	7,723
acres 1949.....	66,277	pounds 1949.....	25,069,877
1944.....	45,842	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	556
tons 1949.....	81,915	acres 1949.....	1,051
1944.....	51,967	pounds 1949.....	6,714,755
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	5,478	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	3,082
acres 1949.....	69,684	acres 1949.....	4,466
1944.....	166,283	pounds 1949.....	19,257,109
tons 1949.....	104,801	Boysenberries, Loganberries,	
1944.....	284,114	and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	447
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	1,604	acres 1949.....	455
acres 1949.....	22,452	pounds 1949.....	897,293
tons..green weight 1949.....	130,453	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Field crops (other):		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	281	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	42,318
1944.....	110	acres 1945.....	24,286
acres 1949.....	6,813	acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> .....	123,044
1944.....	1,533	1945.....	116,448
pounds 1949.....	2,423,898	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	35,571
1944.....	179,040	acres 1945.....	40,312
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	370	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	3,389,254
1944.....	141	acres 1945.....	3,276,142
acres 1949.....	4,492	trees not of bearing age..number 1950 ..	697,470
1944.....	1,713	trees of bearing age..number 1950 ..	2,691,784
pounds 1949.....	568,533	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	39,575,585
1944.....	274,140	1944.....	39,066,862
Austrian winter peas, including		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	13,050
Dixie Wonder; harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	119	acres 1945.....	14,951
acres 1949.....	19,409	trees of all ages..number 1950 ..	1,359,270
pounds 1949.....	13,946,165	1945.....	1,010,349
Irish potatoes harvested for home		trees not of bearing age..number 1950 ..	427,227
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	8,913	trees of bearing age..number 1950 ..	932,043
1944.....	11,151	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	78,812,915
acres 1949.....	27,138	1944.....	116,104,080
1944.....	27,704	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	20,888
100-lb. bags 1949.....	6,190,880	trees of all ages..number 1950 ..	1,252,133
1944.....	3,928,663	trees not of bearing age..number 1950 ..	225,982
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	540	trees of bearing age..number 1950 ..	1,026,151
1944.....	534	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	83,439
acres 1949.....	14,100	Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	9,630
1944.....	12,268	trees of all ages..number 1950 ..	380,751
tons 1949.....	295,338	trees not of bearing age..number 1950 ..	77,278
1944.....	174,977	trees of bearing age..number 1950 ..	303,473
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	315	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	35,430
1944.....	323	acres 1949.....	10,840
acres 1949.....	13,629	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	147,291
1944.....	9,375	trees of all ages..number 1950 ..	32,667
pounds 1949.....	18,651,762	trees not of bearing age..number 1950 ..	114,624
1944.....	15,943,945	trees of bearing age..number 1950 ..	2,121,764
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...	158	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	24,552
acres 1949.....	1,795	trees of all ages..number 1950 ..	482,685
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees not of bearing age..number 1950 ..	107,771
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	45,330	trees of bearing age..number 1950 ..	374,914
1944.....	59,477	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	48,737,505
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	4,435	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	24,045
1944.....	6,074	acres 1945.....	28,106
acres 1949.....	90,718	trees of all ages..number 1950 ..	682,018
1944.....	92,271	acres 1945.....	802,367
1944.....	14,866,078	trees not of bearing age..number 1950 ..	195,182
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	1,024	trees of bearing age..number 1950 ..	486,836
acres 1949.....	6,949	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	14,077
1944.....	835	1944.....	23,187
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1,001	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	6,973
acres 1949.....	2,277	acres 1945.....	7,173
1944.....	2,920	trees of all ages..number 1950 ..	486,031
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	552	acres 1945.....	438,029
1944.....	632	trees not of bearing age..number 1950 ..	121,924
acres 1949.....	1,325	trees of bearing age..number 1950 ..	364,107
1944.....	1,944	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	30,558,531
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	405	1944.....	37,611,617
acres 1949.....	1,348	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	9,326
1944.....	613	acres 1945.....	9,859
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1,069	vines of all ages..number 1950 ..	4,330,115
acres 1949.....	1,627	acres 1945.....	2,536,226
1944.....	1,905	trees not of bearing age..number 1950 ..	815,381
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1,627	trees of bearing age..number 1950 ..	3,514,734
acres 1949.....	13,440	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	38,644,896
1944.....	14,317	1944.....	28,740,045
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	490	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	5,829
acres 1949.....	1,839	acres 1945.....	5,261
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	378	trees of all ages..number 1950 ..	40,847
acres 1949.....	1,253	acres 1945.....	35,315
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	862	trees not of bearing age..number 1950 ..	5,815
acres 1949.....	1,186	trees of bearing age..number 1950 ..	35,032
1944.....	46,142	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	563,749
1944.....	49,317	1944.....	263,628
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	357	Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	5,312
acres 1949.....	1,252	acres 1945.....	5,363
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	858	trees of all ages..number 1950 ..	265,804
1944.....	1,136	acres 1945.....	304,771
acres 1949.....	1,982	trees not of bearing age..number 1950 ..	46,276
1944.....	2,425	trees of bearing age..number 1950 ..	219,528
Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	11,842	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,699,739
		1944.....	1,812,321

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 28, 1951

ADAMS COUNTY, WASHINGTON

(91-001) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	602	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	10
.....1945...	597	.....1945...	4
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,812,800	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	4
.....1945...	91.1	.....1945...	3
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	475,486	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	6
.....1945...	652,780	.....1945...	2
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,811	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	7
.....1945...	87,948	.....1945...	1
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,104,425	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	1,056,881	.....1945...	1
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,824.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	1,767.6	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	2
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	105,310	.....1945...	2
.....1945...	46,697	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	.....
Average size of farm.....acres 1950*	54.57	.....1945...	1
.....1945*	26.42	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	3
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	577	.....1945...	6
.....1945*	578	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	379,753	.....1945...	4
.....1945*	371,875	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	1
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945...	3
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	55
.....1944...	2	.....1945...	56
acres 1949...	3	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	171
1944...	2	.....1945...	172
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	350
1944...	7	.....1945...	346
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11		
1944...	14	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	88	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	95	White operators.....number 1950...	602
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	620	.....1945...	697
1944...	518	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	70	.....1945...	.....
1944...	61	Farms by tenure of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	14,048	Full owners.....number 1950...	126
1944...	8,242	.....1945...	119
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	360	Part owners.....number 1950...	284
1944...	387,518	.....1945...	225
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	385,681	Managers.....number 1950...	3
1944...	556	.....1945...	7
acres 1949...	372,215	All tenants.....number 1950...	247
1944...	5	.....1945...	246
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	48	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	41.0
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	509	.....1945...	41.2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	72	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	15,308	.....1945...	3
1944...	4	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	21
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	5
1944...	596	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	222
acres 1949...	200	.....1945...	235
1944...	8	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	217
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	5
1944...	2,522	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	3
acres 1949...	60	.....1945...	3
1944...	250	Other tenants.....number 1950...	1
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	299	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944...	304,748		
acres 1949...	274,174	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944...	525	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	408
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	448	.....1945...	391
1944...	15,245	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	547
acres 1949...	15,099	.....1945...	327
1944...	11	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	589
acres 1949...	3	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	14.54
1944...	1,287	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	899
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	170	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	468
acres 1949...	3	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	315
1944...	183	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	507
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	208
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	514
		number 1950...	646
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		number 1950...	22
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	1
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	8
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	566		
.....1945...	577		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	48		
.....1945...	16		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	19		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	111		
.....1944...	87		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	51		
.....1944...	16		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	548	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	17
.....farms reporting 1945.....	555	General farms.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	1,864	.....number 1945.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	998	.....number 1944.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	546	.....number 1943.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1945.....	528	.....number 1942.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1944.....	527	.....number 1941.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	607	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	81
.....number 1945.....	402		
.....number 1944.....	186	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1943.....	141	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	261
.....number 1942.....	56	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	284
.....number 1941.....	87	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	243
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	509	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	69
.....farms reporting 1945.....	409	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	14
.....farms reporting 1944.....	548	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	6
.....farms reporting 1943.....	574	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
.....farms reporting 1942.....	755	Other farms.....number 1950...	11
.....farms reporting 1941.....	780	Part-time.....number 1950...	.....
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	21
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	18	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	8		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	18	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	181	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	14,878,728
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	277	.....dollars 1944.....	11,102,820
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	13,645,461
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....dollars 1944.....	10,072,378
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	13,645,461
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	12	.....dollars 1944.....	10,072,378
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	67	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	250
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	154	.....dollars 1944.....	212
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	327	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	300
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	11	.....dollars 1944.....	201
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	400
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	362	.....dollars 1944.....	400
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	22	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,285,287
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	76	.....dollars 1944.....	1,028,224
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	28,287
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.8	.....dollars 1944.....	26,284
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	52,222
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	148	.....dollars 1944.....	78,564
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	355	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,144,524
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	54	.....dollars 1944.....	899,066
		.....dollars 1949...	9,022
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....dollars 1944.....	.....
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	549	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	127
.....persons 1950.....	1,140	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	126
.....farms reporting 1945.....	532	.....number 1945.....	264
.....farms reporting 1944.....	528	.....number 1950...	442
.....farms reporting 1943.....	170	.....number 1945.....	1,121
.....persons 1950.....	254	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	15
.....farms reporting 1945.....	223	.....farms reporting 1944.....	22
.....farms reporting 1944.....	223	.....number 1950...	26
.....persons 1950.....	360	.....number 1945.....	22
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	577	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	407
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	562	.....farms reporting 1945...	522
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	201	.....number 1950...	19,077
.....dollars 1949...	184,568	.....number 1945...	17,923
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	547	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	323
.....dollars 1949...	1,051,510	.....farms reporting 1945...	309
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	456	.....number 1950...	8,504
.....dollars 1949...	327,900	.....number 1945...	8,479
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	822	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	340
.....dollars 1949...	191,886	.....number 1950...	822
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	268	.....number 1945...	228
.....dollars 1949...	188,268	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	8,268
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	560	.....number 1950...	217
.....dollars 1949...	684,718	.....number 1945...	3,712
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	496	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	254
.....dollars 1949...	247,894	.....number 1950...	4,289
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	544	.....number 1945...	9
.....dollars 1949...	516,926	.....pounds 1949...	12
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....dollars 1944.....	230,173
No sales.....number 1950...	11	.....dollars 1944.....	567,629
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	10	.....dollars 1949...	8,524
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	.....	.....farms reporting 1949...	101
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	.....	.....dollars 1944.....	261
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	.....	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	28,872
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	1	.....dollars 1944.....	85,206
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	5	.....dollars 1949...	19,511
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	1		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	5	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	14	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	141
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	62	.....farms reporting 1945...	297
	494	.....number 1950...	1,343
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1945...	2,497
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	564	.....farms reporting 1950...	109
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	564	.....number 1950...	661
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	.....farms reporting 1950...	71
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	624
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	45
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....farms reporting 1945...	129
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	124
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1945...	265

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	80	Corn:	
1945...	85	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950...	6,940	1944...	3
1945...	15,715	acres 1949...	3
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	.....
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	19	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950...	8,599	1944...	.....
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	18	acres 1949...	3
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	25	1944...	.....
number 1950...	8,548	bushels 1949...	85
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	14,768	1944...	.....
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	9	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1950...	61	acres 1949...	.....
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	18	tons, green weight 1949...	.....
number 1950...	8,487	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	10	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1950...	51	acres 1949...	.....
Lambs born since Oct.1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	18	Small grains:	
number 1950...	3,841	Grains grown together and threshed	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	19	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	84	acres 1949...	448
number shorn 1949...	7,859	bushels 1949...	13,886
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	68,780	1944...	549
1944...	192,568	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	877
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	845,624
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944...	155,174
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.. farms reporting 1950...	462	bushels 1949...	7,571,397
1945...	532	1944...	3,808,381
number 1950...	25,960	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	140
1945...	44,569	1944...	472
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	114	acres 1949...	28,529
number 1949...	6,968	1944...	204,292
dollars 1949...	7,898	bushels 1949...	422,187
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	247	1944...	4,894,114
dozens 1949...	95,743	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	20
dollars 1949...	39,283	1944...	51
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	6	acres 1949...	250
number 1950...	18	1944...	909
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	8	bushels 1949...	4,721
1944...	25	1944...	27,361
number 1949...	685	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	21
1944...	641	1944...	128
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1949...	167
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1944...	2,471
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	278	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	9
dollars 1949...	1,106,228	1944...	88
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1944...	261	acres 1949...	496
1944...	392	1944...	1,989
number 1949...	7,800	bushels 1949...	9,184
1944...	7,047	1944...	66,950
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	209	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1949...	5,891	1944...	15
dollars 1949...	800,033	acres 1949...	115
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	141	1944...	1,349
number 1949...	1,409	bushels 1949...	1,215
dollars 1949...	106,774	1944...	12,033
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	87	Annual legumes:	
1944...	277	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
number 1949...	1,211	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	5,622	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	.....
dollars 1949...	45,266	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	19	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	.....
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	19	pounds 1949...	.....
1944...	19	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	.....
number 1949...	8,256	Dry field and seed peas, other than	
1944...	8,022	Austrian winter peas, harvested for	
dollars 1949...	150,045	peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	25	1944...	1
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	64	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949...	64	1944...	200
dollars 1949...	4,014	pounds 1949...	.....
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		1944...	217,000
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	278	Hay crops:	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	308	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	181
number 1949...	485	acres 1949...	5,428
1944...	154	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	250	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	17
number 1949...	250	1944...	12
1944...	372	acres 1949...	843
Galves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	169	1944...	267
1944...	155	tons 1949...	1,030
number 1949...	225	1944...	764
1944...	285	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	296	1944...	2
number 1949...	428	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	505	1944...	117
number 1949...	1,299	tons 1949...	.....
1944...	11	1944...	225
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	46	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	179
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	31	1944...	105
dollars 1949...	3,229	acres 1949...	3,078
		1944...	2,100
		tons 1949...	4,846
		1944...	3,007

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	5	acres 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	2,015	pounds 1949.....	.....
1944.....	1,455		
tons 1949.....	2,280	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	1,950	acres 1949.....	.....
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	8	pounds 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	82	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	410	acres 1949.....	.....
tons 1949.....	76	pounds 1949.....	.....
1944.....	500	Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	acres 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	pounds 1949.....	.....
tons, green weight 1949.....	.....		
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	48
1944.....	.....	1945.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	8
1944.....	.....	1945.....	.....
pounds 1949.....	.....	1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	31
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	11
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages, number 1950...	164
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	29
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	54
pounds 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	100
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested, loose boxes 1949...	600
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	55
acres 1949.....	.....	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	16
pounds 1949.....	.....	1945.....	3
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	18	trees of all ages, number 1950...	99
1944.....	50	1945.....	3
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	69	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	55
1944.....	21	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	44
100-lb. bags 1949.....	18,850	quantity harvested, pounds 1949...	16,320
1944.....	813	1944.....	95
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	8
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages, number 1950...	18
acres 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	12
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	6
tons 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested, tons 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....	Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	5
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages, number 1950...	13
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	6
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	7
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested, tons 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	21
pounds 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages, number 1950...	35
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	21
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	15
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested, pounds 1949...	613
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	105	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	15
1944.....	225	trees of all ages, number 1950...	26
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	11
1944.....	4	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	15
acres 1949.....	2	quantity harvested, pounds 1949...	231
1944.....	1	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	23
sold, dollars 1949.....	250	1945.....	1
1944.....	210	trees of all ages, number 1950...	97
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	1
acres 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	71
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	26
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested, tons 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....	1944.....	.....
acres 1949.....	(*)	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	31
1944.....	.....	1945.....	5
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages, number 1950...	77
1944.....	.....	1945.....	15
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	30
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	47
Centaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested, pounds 1949...	2,175
acres 1949.....	(*)	1944.....	580
1944.....	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	6
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	2
acres 1949.....	.....	vines of all ages, number 1950...	13
1944.....	.....	1945.....	11
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1	vines not of bearing age, number 1950...	8
1944.....	.....	vines of bearing age, number 1950...	10
acres 1949.....	2	quantity harvested, pounds 1949...	115
1944.....	.....	1944.....	58
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	2
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	1
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of all ages, number 1950...	4
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	1
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	.....
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	4
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested, pounds 1949...	4
acres 1949.....	(*)	1944.....	.....
1944.....	.....	Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages, number 1950...	6
1944.....	.....	1945.....	.....
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	6
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	(*)	quantity harvested, pounds 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....	1944.....	.....
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release September 4, 1951

ASOTIN COUNTY, WASHINGTON

(91-002) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number	1950... 469 1945... 615	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 226 1945... 340
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 401,280	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 34 1945... 61
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 82.3	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 192 1945... 279
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 246,840	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 42 1945... 60
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 99,036	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 7 1945... 4
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 3,436	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 7 1945... 4
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 19,076	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 4 1945... 5
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 330,216	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 6 1945... 3
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 704.1 1945... 572.8	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 7 1945... 7
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 24,448 1945... 13,063	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 6 1945... 2
average per acre, dollars	1950*... 29.45 1945... 22.81	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 8 1945... 25
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 24 1945... 43
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 414 1944... 559	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 42 1945... 96
acres	1949... 47,919 1944... 49,425	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 103 1945... 103
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 230 1944... 345		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 14 1944... 31	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 9 1944... 14	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 13 1944... 18	White operators.....number	1950... 469 1945... 615
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 27 1944... 35	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... .. 1945... ..
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 30 1944... 43	Farms by tenure of operator:	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 86 1944... 77	Full owners.....number	1950... 344 1945... 448
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 183 1944... 213	Part owners.....number	1950... 83 1945... 109
acres	1949... 31,401 1944... 4,879	Managers.....number	1950... 2 1945... 4
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 157 1944... 35,732	All tenants.....number	1950... 40 1945... 54
acres	1949... 38,348 1944... 33,069	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 8.5 1945... 8.8
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 138 1944... 33,069	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 7 1945... 29
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 28 1944... 57	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 4 1945... 1
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 53 1944... 49	Share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 19 1945... 23
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 53 1944... 49	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 11 1945... 8
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 2,663 1944... 53	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 10 1945... 1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 47 1944... 37,327	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 1 1945... 9
acres	1949... 18,753 1944... 8		
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 2 1944... 1,171	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
acres	1949... 465 1944... 238	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 347 1945... 435
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 190 1944... 238	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 461 1945... 533
acres	1949... 173,569 1944... 238,190	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 439 1945... 6.07
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 297 1944... 504	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 95 1945... 280
acres	1949... 3,097 1944... 2,209	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 74 1945... 427
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 301 1944... 405	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 99 1945... 2
acres	1949... 1,900 1944... 2,785	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 6 1945... 111
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 229 1944... 1,069	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 122 1945... ..
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 442 1945... 595	Milkng machine.....farms reporting	1950... 6 1945... 111
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 20 1945... 19	Grain combines.....number	1950... 122 1945... ..
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 204 1944... 231	Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 296 1944... 161	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 2 1945... 7
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 161 1944... 234	Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 7 1945... 1
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 1

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	326	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	73
.....farms reporting 1945.....	339	.....number 1950.....	9
.....number 1950.....	427	General farms.....number 1950.....	8
.....number 1945.....	415	.....number 1950.....	1
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	239	.....number 1950.....	210
.....farms reporting 1945.....	187	.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	379	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1945.....	212		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	130	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....farms reporting 1945.....	155	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	278
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	45	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	25
.....farms reporting 1945.....	55	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	52
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	145	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	69
.....farms reporting 1945.....	169	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	36
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	323	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	62
.....farms reporting 1945.....	403	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	34
.....number 1950.....	366	Other farms.....number 1950.....	191
.....number 1945.....	466	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	98
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	93
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	183	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	37	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,611,370
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	155	.....dollars 1944.....	2,528,458
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	69	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,485,535
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....dollars 1944.....	1,495,010
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,224,843
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	.....dollars 1944.....	1,055,713
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	226	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,266
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	82	.....dollars 1944.....	27,637
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	165	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	216,643
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	14	.....dollars 1944.....	385,139
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	28,783
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	242	.....dollars 1944.....	26,519
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	27	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,092,274
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	14	.....dollars 1944.....	1,030,799
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	74	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	62,096
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	3.8	.....dollars 1944.....	85,878
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	74,241
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	322	.....dollars 1944.....	120,264
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	80	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	955,937
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	82	.....dollars 1944.....	642,657
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	33,561
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944.....	2,649
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	426	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950.....	846	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	189
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	420	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	187
.....persons 1950.....	408	.....farms reporting 1945.....	255
Operators.....farms reporting 1950.....	197	.....number 1950.....	896
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	288	.....number 1945.....	1,422
.....persons 1950.....	84	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	18
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	150	.....farms reporting 1945.....	19
.....persons 1950.....	150	.....number 1950.....	94
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....number 1945.....	108
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	456	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	318	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	335
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	210	.....farms reporting 1945.....	484
.....dollars 1949.....	62,803	.....number 1950.....	11,924
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	228	.....number 1945.....	12,930
.....dollars 1949.....	319,930	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	322
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	361	.....farms reporting 1945.....	478
.....dollars 1949.....	313,297	.....number 1950.....	4,928
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	260	.....number 1945.....	6,443
.....dollars 1949.....	295,355	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	302
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	296	.....number 1950.....	744
.....dollars 1949.....	44,766	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	200
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	320	.....number 1950.....	2,136
.....dollars 1949.....	144,328	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	167
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	199	.....number 1950.....	3,263
.....dollars 1949.....	86,428	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	188
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	153	.....number 1950.....	1,997
.....dollars 1949.....	68,659	.....number 1949.....	39
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....dollars 1944.....	24
No sales.....number 1950.....	54	.....pounds 1949.....	643,343
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	39	.....pounds 1944.....	871,447
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	51	.....dollars 1949.....	40,303
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	46	.....dollars 1949.....	111
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	46	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	236
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	25	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	37,321
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	26	.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	79,207
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	10	.....dollars 1949.....	21,756
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	35	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	60	.....dollars 1949.....	37
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	77	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	169
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	83	.....farms reporting 1945.....	254
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	83	.....number 1950.....	2,471
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....number 1945.....	3,660
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	143
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	1,258
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	70	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	95
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	9	.....number 1950.....	1,213
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	15	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	90
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	147
		.....number 1950.....	307
		.....number 1945.....	481

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	28	Corn:	
1945.....	49	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950.....	15,369	1944.....	1
1945.....	11,962	acres 1949.....	2
1944.....		1944.....	7
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	24	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
1950.....	8,415	1944.....	1
number 1950.....	23	acres 1949.....	7
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	36	1944.....	150
1945.....	8,249	bushels 1949.....	
number 1950.....	11,662	1944.....	
1945.....	18	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,127	1944.....	
1950.....	18	acres 1949.....	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	6,122	1944.....	
1950.....	13	tons..green weight 1949.....	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	166	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1950.....	20	acres 1949.....	2
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6,954	Small grains:	
1950.....	20	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	35	1944.....	255
1944.....	6,814	acres 1949.....	1,580
number shorn 1949.....	52,398	bushels 1949.....	127
1944.....	116,134	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	129
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944.....	27,679
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949.....	29,058
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.. farms reporting 1950...	360	bushels 1949.....	551,576
1945.....	488	1944.....	815,792
number 1950.....	16,478	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	68
1945.....	27,766	1944.....	46
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	83	acres 1949.....	7,359
number 1949.....	13,638	1944.....	3,217
dollars 1949.....	14,393	bushels 1949.....	121,434
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	167	1944.....	73,734
dozens 1949.....	69,002	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	21
dollars 1949.....	30,843	1944.....	49
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	2	acres 1949.....	436
number 1950...	66	1944.....	834
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	5	bushels 1949.....	6,301
1944.....	22	1944.....	20,914
number 1949.....	3,502	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	7,645	1944.....	16
1944.....		acres 1949.....	107
1944.....		1944.....	158
1944.....		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	77
1944.....		1944.....	96
1944.....		acres 1949.....	5,208
1944.....		1944.....	5,620
1944.....		bushels 1949.....	98,259
1944.....		1944.....	150,022
1944.....		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....		1944.....	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
1944.....		bushels 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
1944.....		Annual legumes:	
1944.....		Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....		1944.....	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
1944.....		pounds 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
1944.....		Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....		1944.....	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
1944.....		pounds 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
1944.....		Hay crops:	
1944.....		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	255
1944.....		acres 1949.....	5,793
1944.....		Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	182
1944.....		1944.....	286
1944.....		acres 1949.....	1,619
1944.....		1944.....	2,658
1944.....		tons 1949.....	2,739
1944.....		1944.....	3,480
1944.....		Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	18
1944.....		1944.....	10
1944.....		acres 1949.....	276
1944.....		1944.....	59
1944.....		tons 1949.....	361
1944.....		1944.....	81
1944.....		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	143
1944.....		1944.....	206
1944.....		acres 1949.....	3,583
1944.....		1944.....	5,640
1944.....		tons 1949.....	4,383
1944.....		1944.....	7,631

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops--Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944.....	.....	acres 1949.....	4
acres 1949.....	217	pounds 1949.....	6,856
1944.....	.....	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	7
tons 1949.....	255	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	.....	pounds 1949.....	2,961
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	67
acres 1949.....	175	acres 1949.....	31
1944.....	562	pounds 1949.....	97,106
tons 1949.....	212	Boysenberries, loganberries,	
1944.....	700	and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	.....	pounds 1949.....	1,990
tons green weight 1949.....	.....		
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....	.....	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	302
acres 1949.....	18	1945.....	339
1944.....	.....	1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	701
pounds 1949.....	2,700	1945.....	1,072
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	203
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages number 1950...	5,486
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	10,283
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age number 1950...	639
pounds 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age number 1950...	8,787
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested loose boxes 1949...	81,570
Austrian winter peas, including		1944.....	54,917
Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	332
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	317
pounds 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages number 1950...	13,813
Irish potatoes harvested for home		1945.....	12,305
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	76	trees not of bearing age number 1950...	4,641
1944.....	76	trees of bearing age number 1950...	9,172
acres 1949.....	8	quantity harvested pounds 1949...	662,548
1944.....	19	1944.....	821,280
100-lb. bags 1949.....	906	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	147
1944.....	1,322	1945.....	3,323
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of all ages number 1950...	1,903
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age number 1950...	1,320
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age number 1950...	83
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested tons 1949...	
tons 1949.....	.....	Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	44
1944.....	.....	1945.....	176
Kapa harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of all ages number 1950...	67
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age number 1950...	109
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age number 1950...	4
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested tons 1949...	95
pounds 1949.....	.....	1945.....	261
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age number 1950...	78
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,		trees of bearing age number 1950...	291
other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...	4	quantity harvested pounds 1949...	17,875
acres 1949.....	11	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	237
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		1945.....	9,975
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	328	trees of all ages number 1950...	1,852
1944.....	522	trees not of bearing age number 1950...	8,916
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	18	trees of bearing age number 1950...	1,525,464
1944.....	50	quantity harvested pounds 1949...	164
acres 1949.....	20	1945.....	206
1944.....	244	trees of all ages number 1950...	1,153
sold dollars 1949.....	5,266	1945.....	2,348
1944.....	27,637	trees not of bearing age number 1950...	2,460
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age number 1950...	810
1944.....	(*)	quantity harvested tons 1949...	35
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944.....	64
1944.....	.....	Apriocots.....farms reporting 1950...	210
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	322
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages number 1950...	3,047
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	4,383
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age number 1950...	493
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of bearing age number 1950...	2,554
1944.....	(*)	quantity harvested pounds 1949...	137,508
1944.....	(*)	1944.....	480,675
Centaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	95
acres 1949.....	5	1945.....	146
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	2,095
acres 1949.....	1	trees of all ages number 1950...	8,523
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1945.....	30
1944.....	7	vines not of bearing age number 1950...	2,065
acres 1949.....	1	vines of bearing age number 1950...	12,875
1944.....	4	quantity harvested pounds 1949...	107,733
1944.....	.....	1944.....	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	98
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	68
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages number 1950...	552
acres 1949.....	(*)	1945.....	193
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees not of bearing age number 1950...	358
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age number 1950...	194
acres 1949.....	(*)	quantity harvested pounds 1949...	7,376
1944.....	185	1944.....	986
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	26
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	17
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	13	trees of all ages number 1950...	184
1944.....	35	1945.....	95
acres 1949.....	9	trees not of bearing age number 1950...	133
1944.....	15	trees of bearing age number 1950...	54
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1	quantity harvested pounds 1949...	940
1944.....	.....	1944.....	30

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 28, 1951

BENTON COUNTY, WASHINGTON

(91-003) Series AC20-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,435	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	263
	1,281	1945.....	212
Approximate land area.....acres 1950..*	1,112,320	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	28
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950..*	60.3	1945.....	7
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950..	317,378	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	235
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950..	345,542	1945.....	205
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950..	68,949	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	473
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950..	60,982	1945.....	527
Land in farms.....acres 1950..	670,487	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	213
1945.....	477,371	1945.....	228
Average size of farm.....acres 1950..	467.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	105
1945.....	372.7	1945.....	89
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950 <sup>1</sup> ..	22,816	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	125
1945.....	10,710	1945.....	59
average per acre, dollars 1950 <sup>1</sup> ..	45.43	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	46
1945.....	28.74	1945.....	36
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	49
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949..	1,246	1945.....	13
1944.....	1,167	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	14
acres 1949..	151,261	1945.....	11
1944.....	116,256	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	11
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	508	1945.....	7
1944.....	459	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	23
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	239	1945.....	15
1944.....	312	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	18
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	140	1945.....	4
1944.....	135	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	95
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	127	1945.....	80
1944.....	112		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	100	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	63	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	35	White operators.....number 1950...	1,434
1944.....	10	1945.....	1,280
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949..	97	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	76	1945.....	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949..	495	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	223	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,095
acres 1949..	10,753	1945.....	986
1944.....	2,796	Part owners.....number 1950...	196
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949..	652	1945.....	151
1944.....	178,651	Managers.....number 1950...	11
acres 1949..	101,097	1945.....	12
1944.....	141,853	All tenants.....number 1950...	133
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949..	182	1945.....	132
1944.....	90	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	9.3
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	4	1945.....	10.3
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	88	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	36
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949..	537	1945.....	54
Other.....farms reporting 1949..	36,798	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	10
1944.....	12	1945.....	2
acres 1949..	3	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	66
1944.....	1,609	1945.....	57
5,012	8	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	55
1944.....	8	1945.....	3
acres 1949..	380	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	27
1944.....	186	1945.....	21
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949..	388	Other tenants.....number 1950...	8
1944.....	733	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	19
acres 1949..	296,714		
1944.....	242,825	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup></b>	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949..	1,304	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	486
1944.....	1,184	1945.....	466
acres 1949..	31,119	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,351
1944.....	8,597	1945.....	1,155
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949..	1,226	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,350
1944.....	1,174	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.58
acres 1949..	38,229	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	935
1944.....	30,979	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	767
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949..	32	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	164
1944.....	898	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,201
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	155
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	130
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	196
		1945.....	20
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		1945.....	25
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		1945.....	62
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	71
		1945.....	35
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		1945.....	35
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,337		
1945.....	1,211		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	89		
1945.....	40		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949..	655		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949..	790		
1944.....	521		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949..	576		
1944.....	385		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	779	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	92
1945.....	557	General farms.....number 1950...	142
number 1950.....	1,230	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	103
1945.....	742	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	859	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	34
1945.....	435	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	546
number 1950.....	1,200		
1945.....	488		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	735		
number 1950.....	902		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	65		
number 1950.....	70		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	150		
number 1950.....	228		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,122		
1945.....	1,006		
number 1950.....	1,551		
1945.....	1,158		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	332		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	81		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	159		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	276		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	587		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	894
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	107	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	79
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	693	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	169
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	377	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	134
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	209	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	211
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	273
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	68
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,095	Other farms.....number 1950.....	541
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	73	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	234
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	104	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	237
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	10
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.3		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	890		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	361		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	125		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,560,126
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,265	1944.....	7,398,466
persons 1950.....	2,905	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,528,635
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,248	1944.....	5,365,217
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,198	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,323,097
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	544	1944.....	3,956,013
persons 1950.....	827	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	424,172
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	234	1944.....	485,654
persons 1950.....	880	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	766,997
		1944.....	921,243
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	9,369
		1944.....	2,307
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,031,491
		1944.....	2,030,624
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	438,087
		1944.....	401,038
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	456,338
		1944.....	855,912
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,137,656
		1944.....	773,654
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,645
		1944.....	2,645
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	481
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	476
		1945.....	668
		number 1950.....	1,528
		1945.....	1,976
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	18
		1945.....	42
		number 1950.....	40
		1945.....	77
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	857
		1945.....	961
		number 1950.....	11,601
		1945.....	10,007
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	811
		1945 <sup>4</sup> .....	939
		number 1950.....	5,201
		1945 <sup>5</sup> .....	5,392
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	771
		number 1950.....	3,205
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	495
		number 1950.....	2,198
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	397
		number 1950.....	2,047
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	451
		number 1950.....	2,155
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	274
		1944.....	307
		pounds 1949.....	9,152,107
		1944.....	11,571,386
		dollars 1949.....	390,496
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	169
		1944.....	265
		pounds of butterfat 1949.....	79,757
		1944.....	178,886
		dollars 1949.....	47,501
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
		dollars 1949.....	90
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	357
		1945.....	397
		number 1950.....	2,814
		1945.....	3,227
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	260
		number 1950.....	1,487
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	174
		number 1950.....	1,327
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	106
		1945.....	148
		number 1950.....	367
		1945.....	321

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	70	Corn:	
.....1945...	66	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	266
.....number 1950...	29,584	.....1944...	217
.....1945...	9,788	.....acres 1949...	1,425
.....1944...		.....1944...	1,220
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	199
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	54	.....1944...	165
.....number 1950...	16,525	.....acres 1949...	908
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	54	.....1944...	861
.....1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	48	.....bushels 1949...	44,553
.....number 1950...	16,371	.....1944...	40,860
.....1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	7,937	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	48
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	28	.....acres 1949...	303
.....number 1950...	4,614	.....tons..green weight 1949...	3,124
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	42	Hogged or grazed, or out for	
.....number 1950...	11,757	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	44
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	20	.....acres 1949...	214
.....number 1950...	154	Small grains:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	57	Grains grown together and threshed	
.....number 1950...	13,059	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	43	.....acres 1949...	208
.....1944...	35	.....bushels 1949...	2,819
.....number shorn 1949...	18,879	.....1944...	52
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	189,890	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	64
.....1944...	129,195	.....1944...	64
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 29-May 12	.....acres 1949...	42,711
		.....1944...	60,310
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		.....bushels 1949...	364,220
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.. farms reporting 1950...	858	.....1944...	1,286,419
.....1945...	974	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	155
.....number 1950...	57,960	.....1944...	110
.....1945...	66,576	.....acres 1949...	79,375
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	262	.....1944...	31,083
.....number 1949...	56,959	.....bushels 1949...	854,561
.....dollars 1949...	72,532	.....1944...	673,790
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	369	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	65
.....dozens 1949...	358,507	.....1944...	69
.....dollars 1949...	177,192	.....acres 1949...	784
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	19	.....1944...	629
.....number 1950...	2,119	.....bushels 1949...	32,630
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	41	.....1944...	31,289
.....1944...	84	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	22
.....number 1949...	31,104	.....1944...	70
.....1944...	84,996	.....acres 1949...	81
		.....1944...	569
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	48
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		.....1944...	29
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	602	.....acres 1949...	602
.....dollars 1949...	1,041,509	.....1944...	679
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	465	.....bushels 1949...	20,836
.....1944...	482	.....1944...	19,853
.....number 1949...	4,660	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	13
.....1944...	3,517	.....1944...	9
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	334	.....acres 1949...	874
.....number 1949...	3,082	.....1944...	473
.....dollars 1949...	491,374	.....bushels 1949...	13,732
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	271	.....1944...	3,190
.....number 1949...	1,578	Annual legumes:	
.....dollars 1949...	77,612	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	248	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	66
.....1944...	328	.....1944...	
.....number 1949...	3,758	.....acres 1949...	1,716
.....1944...	8,159	.....1944...	
.....dollars 1949...	115,105	.....pounds 1949...	3,119,827
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	41	.....1944...	
.....1944...	33	Dry field and seed peas, other than	
.....number 1949...	19,821	Austrian winter peas, harvested for	
.....1944...	22,828	peas.....farms reporting 1949...	44
.....dollars 1949...	351,462	.....1944...	1
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	57	.....acres 1949...	1,053
.....number 1949...	172	.....1944...	107
.....dollars 1949...	5,956	.....pounds 1949...	1,969,914
		.....1944...	160,000
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Hay crops:	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	673	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	707
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	466	.....acres 1949...	8,641
.....number 1949...	592	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	233	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	686
.....1944...	272	.....1944...	822
.....number 1949...	284	.....acres 1949...	7,809
.....1944...	347	.....1944...	8,746
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	248	.....tons 1949...	28,669
.....1944...	287	.....1944...	28,274
.....number 1949...	308	Clover or timothy out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7
.....1944...	401	.....1944...	3
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	434	.....acres 1949...	34
.....1944...	570	.....1944...	8
.....number 1949...	838	.....tons 1949...	27
.....1944...	1,186	.....1944...	13
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	36	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
.....number 1949...	93	small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	71
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		.....1944...	61
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	111	.....acres 1949...	588
.....dollars 1949...	7,312	.....1944...	839
		.....tons 1949...	822
		.....1944...	993

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944.....	2	acres 1949...	3
acres 1949...	175	pounds 1949...	7,506
1944.....	5		
tons 1949...	240	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	15	acres 1949...	(*)
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	17	pounds 1949...	535
acres 1949...	86		
1944.....	125	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	20
tons 1949...	119	acres 1949...	5
1944.....	175	pounds 1949...	11,291
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		Boysenberries, loganberries,	
acres 1949...		and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	1
tons..green weight 1949...		acres 1949...	(*)
		pounds 1949...	650
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....	2	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	812
acres 1949...	97	1945.....	533
1944.....	9	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	4,120
pounds 1949...	27,230	1945...	3,377
1944.....	1,260	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	147
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945...	113
1944.....	37	trees of all ages..number 1950...	12,573
acres 1949...	37	1945...	9,413
1944.....	3,760	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,732
pounds 1949...	3,760	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,843
1944.....		quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	32,318
Austrian winter peas, including		1944...	39,770
Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1		
acres 1949...	4	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	373
pounds 1949...	1,800	1945...	274
Irish potatoes harvested for home		trees of all ages..number 1950...	116,162
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	166	1945...	56,073
1944.....	154	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	56,673
acres 1949...	4,085	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	59,481
1944.....	1,031	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,329,211
100-lb. bags 1949...	1,056,314	1944...	6,825,984
1944.....	75,579		
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	69
1944.....	10	trees of all ages..number 1950...	7,317
acres 1949...	52	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	787
1944.....	71	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,530
tons 1949...	1,288	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	103
1944.....	850		
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	37
1944.....	11	trees of all ages..number 1950...	411
acres 1949...	660	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	38
1944.....	656	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	195
pounds 1949...	781,474	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	14
1944.....	725,280	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	62
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,440
other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	602
acres 1949...	16	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	818
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	81,830
Vegetables harvested for home use (other			
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	741	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	382
1944.....	612	trees of all ages..number 1950...	59,536
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	362	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	12,792
1944.....	520	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	46,736
acres 1949...	451	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,836,662
1944.....	2,565		
acres 1949...	424,172	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	301
1944.....	485,654	1945...	207
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	288	trees of all ages..number 1950...	84,470
acres 1949...	316	1945...	52,122
1944.....	19	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	36,039
acres 1949...	18	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	48,431
1944.....	330	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	829
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944...	1,778
1944.....	1		
acres 1949...	(*)	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	322
1944.....	2	1945...	215
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	60,023
Centaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1945...	12,462
acres 1949...	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	24,532
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	10	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	35,491
acres 1949...	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,055,276
1944.....	32	1944...	642,970
acres 1949...	31		
1944.....	13	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	429
acres 1949...	44	1945...	288
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,573,992
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945...	686,929
acres 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	312,937
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,261,055
acres 1949...	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	12,178,221
1944.....	2	1944...	9,718,450
acres 1949...	6		
1944.....	77	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	47
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945...	7
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,440
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	16	1945...	19
acres 1949...	11	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	138
1944.....	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,302
acres 1949...	10	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	17,095
1944.....	78	1944...	80
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...		Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		1945...	4
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	254
		1945...	31
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	79
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	175
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,555
		1944...	290

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 28, 1951

CHELAN COUNTY, WASHINGTON

(91-C04) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,924	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	508
.....1945...	2,041	.....1945...	628
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,875,840	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	24
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	10.1	.....1945...	108
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	160,550	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	484
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	35,353	.....1945...	520
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,610	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	690
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,528	.....1945...	705
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	189,995	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	196
.....1945...	185,235	.....1945...	153
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	98.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	74
.....1945...	90.8	.....1945...	81
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	19,060	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	93
.....1945...	12,285	.....1945...	76
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	172.81	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	72
.....1945...	130.37	.....1945...	69
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	72
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,861	.....1945...	84
.....1944...	1,968	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	39
.....acres 1949...	34,987	.....1945...	27
.....1944...	35,280	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	26
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	889	.....1945...	25
.....1944...	985	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	73
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	521	.....1945...	76
.....1944...	498	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	48
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	182	.....1945...	41
.....1944...	178	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	33
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	132	.....1945...	35
.....1944...	161		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	89	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	103	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	37	White operators.....number 1950...	1,918
.....1944...	30	.....1945...	2,036
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	6
.....1944...	13	.....1945...	5
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	266	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	218	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,700
.....acres 1949...	8,641	.....1945...	1,708
.....1944...	3,881	Part owners.....number 1950...	129
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	387	.....1945...	143
.....acres 1949...	11,450	Managers.....number 1950...	34
.....1944...	5,267	.....1945...	60
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	85	All tenants.....number 1950...	61
.....acres 1949...	3,717	.....1945...	130
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	63	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	3.2
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	19	.....1945...	6.4
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	11
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	322	.....1945...	44
.....acres 1949...	7,733	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	3
.....1944...	176	.....1945...	26
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	205	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	50
.....1944...	40,233	.....1945...	21
.....acres 1949...	26,981	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	5
.....1944...	210	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	24
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	161	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	33
.....1944...	22,045	.....1945...	4
.....acres 1949...	12,124	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	20
.....1944...	12,124		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	349	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup></b>	
.....1944...	514	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,333
.....acres 1949...	52,325	.....1945...	1,236
.....1944...	85,435	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,807
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,392	.....1945...	1,801
.....1944...	1,235	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,777
.....acres 1949...	20,509	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	10.05
.....1944...	16,267	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	867
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1,762	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	1,212
.....1944...	1,822	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	391
.....acres 1949...	27,518	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,682
.....1944...	26,626	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	311
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	555	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	22
.....acres 1949...	6,768	Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	86
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	22
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		.....number 1950...	22
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,757	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	3
.....1945...	1,836	.....number 1950...	3
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	138	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	32
.....1945...	194	.....number 1950...	44
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	627	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	991	.....number 1950...	5
.....1944...	877	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	584	.....number 1950...	5
.....1944...	636		

<sup>A</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,233	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	72
.....1945.....	1,249	General farms.....number 1950...	28
.....number 1950.....	1,750	.....1945.....	28
.....1945.....	1,540	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	18
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,258	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	4
.....1945.....	901	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	1
.....number 1950.....	1,605	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	52
.....1945.....	1,034		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	826	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	933	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,408
.....1950.....	139	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	182
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	144	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	422
.....number 1950.....	498	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	337
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	528	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	176
.....number 1950.....	1,603	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	210
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,710	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	68
.....1945.....	2,399	Other farms.....number 1950...	519
.....number 1950.....	2,204	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	265
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	254
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	498	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	51	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	98	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	15,888,722
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	256	.....1944.....	25,746,579
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,021	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	14,888,090
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		.....1944.....	24,965,349
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	163,373
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	122	.....1944.....	168,498
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,137	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	6,623
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	405	.....1944.....	12,872
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	214	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	14,527,229
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	.....1944.....	24,758,699
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	190,663
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,481	.....1944.....	85,280
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	100	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	667,357
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	149	.....1944.....	776,622
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	185,273
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.3	.....1944.....	238,488
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	194,325
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,499	.....1944.....	210,151
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	136	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	287,759
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	208	.....1944.....	327,981
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	33,275
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	4,608
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,668	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950...	3,544	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	401
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,561	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	193
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,534	.....1945.....	465
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	301	.....number 1950...	1,386
.....persons 1950...	396	.....1945.....	1,590
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	677	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	16
.....persons 1950...	1,614	.....1945.....	31
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>		.....number 1950...	28
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,789	.....1945.....	50
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,614	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,093	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	610
dollars 1949...	226,998	.....1945.....	962
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,453	.....number 1950...	5,126
dollars 1949...	6,118,452	.....1945.....	7,077
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	969	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	571
dollars 1949...	557,504	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	895
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	744	.....number 1950...	2,348
dollars 1949...	109,031	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	3,838
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,145	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	518
dollars 1949...	125,371	.....number 1950...	1,514
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,578	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	261
dollars 1949...	430,119	.....number 1950...	1,133
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	924	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	859
dollars 1949...	142,368	.....number 1950...	252
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	895	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	786
dollars 1949...	200,761	.....number 1950...	104
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	205
No sales.....number 1950...	90	.....1944.....	3,597,159
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	164	.....pounds 1949...	4,380,324
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	40	.....1944.....	156,556
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	106	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	120
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	131	.....dollars 1949...	237
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	106	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	45,653
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	160	.....1944.....	97,189
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	109	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	28,717
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	145	.....dollars 1949...	.....
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	259	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	614	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	176
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....1945.....	131
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	21	.....number 1950...	1,202
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	21	.....1945.....	1,926
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	141
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	669
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	72
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	1,205	.....number 1950...	533
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	49	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	54
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	24	.....1945.....	118
		.....number 1950...	158
		.....1945.....	282

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	27	Corn:	
1945...	39	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	47
number 1950...	2,372	1944...	85
1945...	1,620	acres 1949...	146
		1944...	386
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	31
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	23	1944...	49
number 1950...	1,337	acres 1949...	84
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	22	1944...	204
1945...	26	bushels 1949...	1,993
number 1950...	1,300	1944...	5,983
1945...	1,527		
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	14	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950...	140	acres 1949...	8
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	18	tons..green weight 1949...	80
number 1950...	1,160		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
number 1950...	37	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	16
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	13	acres 1949...	54
number 1950...	1,035		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Small grains:	
1944...	16	Grains grown together and threshed	
number shorn 1949...	1,485	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	11,824	acres 1949...	85
1944...	12,685	bushels 1949...	490
		1944...	17
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		acres 1949...	1,407
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944...	137
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.. farms reporting 1950...	937	bushels 1949...	23,775
1945...	1,353	1944...	2,291
number 1950...	34,729		
1945...	59,439	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	44
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	206	1944...	21
number 1949...	23,027	acres 1949...	3,015
dollars 1949...	30,012	1944...	996
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	363	bushels 1949...	28,222
dozens 1949...	169,319	1944...	18,865
dollars 1949...	88,667	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	18
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	17	1944...	10
number 1950...	72	acres 1949...	167
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	31	1944...	197
1944...	60	bushels 1949...	3,633
number 1949...	10,344	1944...	1,680
1944...	3,806	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	14
		1944...	138
		acres 1949...	147
		1944...	1,754
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	15
		1944...	3
		acres 1949...	176
		1944...	30
		bushels 1949...	2,753
		1944...	360
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		1944...	62
		acres 1949...	9
		1944...	340
		bushels 1949...	98
		1944...	
		Annual legumes:	
		Dry field and seed beans harvested	
		for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
		acres 1949...	
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
		pounds 1949...	
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
		Dry field and seed peas, other than	
		Austrian winter peas, harvested for	
		peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		pounds 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Hay crops:	
		Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	437
		acres 1949...	6,665
		Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
		dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	345
		1944...	439
		acres 1949...	3,670
		1944...	4,647
		tons 1949...	7,028
		1944...	8,678
		Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	28
		1944...	47
		acres 1949...	362
		1944...	765
		tons 1949...	468
		1944...	921
		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
		small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	144
		1944...	186
		acres 1949...	2,018
		1944...	4,778
		tons 1949...	1,949
		1944...	4,124

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	23
1944.....	13	acres 1949...	11
acres 1949...	252	pounds 1949...	21,338
1944.....	214		
tons 1949...	288	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	156	acres 1949...	1
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	13	pounds 1949...	902
acres 1949...	291	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	26
1944.....	412	acres 1949...	5
tons 1949...	221	pounds 1949...	10,732
1944.....	352	Boysenberries, loganberries,	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	4	and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	8
acres 1949...	130	acres 1949...	2
tons green weight 1949...	265	pounds 1949...	2,181
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,721
acres 1949.....		1945.....	1,656
1944.....		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	22,780
pounds 1949.....		1945.....	20,741
1944.....		c 1945.....	1,296
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,200
1944.....		1945.....	801,044
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages number 1950...	770,485
1944.....		1945.....	161,112
pounds 1949.....		trees not of bearing age number 1950...	639,932
1944.....		trees of bearing age number 1950...	12,729,753
Austrian winter peas, including		quantity harvested loose boxes 1949...	11,511,456
Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	
acres 1949.....		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	693
pounds 1949...		1945.....	946
Irish potatoes harvested for home		trees of all ages number 1950...	63,942
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	248	1945.....	53,606
1944.....	239	trees not of bearing age number 1950...	22,556
acres 1949...	57	trees of bearing age number 1950...	41,386
1944.....	150	quantity harvested pounds 1949...	4,530,602
100-lb. bags 1949...	5,192	1944.....	6,908,880
1944.....	10,671	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	900
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages number 1950...	167,975
1944.....		trees not of bearing age number 1950...	52,866
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age number 1950...	115,109
1944.....		quantity harvested tons 1949...	11,796
tons 1949.....		Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	665
1944.....		trees of all ages number 1950...	123,568
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age number 1950...	36,711
1944.....		trees of bearing age number 1950...	86,857
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested tons 1949...	14,357
1944.....		233	
pounds 1949.....		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	1,200
1944.....		trees of all ages number 1950...	540
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,		trees not of bearing age number 1950...	660
other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age number 1950...	38,421
acres 1949...	30	quantity harvested pounds 1949...	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	1,102
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,215	trees of all ages number 1950...	53,782
1944.....	1,455	trees not of bearing age number 1950...	29,453
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	28	trees of bearing age number 1950...	24,329
1944.....	68	quantity harvested pounds 1949...	11,097,296
acres 1949.....	19	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	416
1944.....	64	1945.....	476
acres 1949.....	6	trees of all ages number 1950...	8,804
1944.....	5	1945.....	7,376
sold dollars 1949.....	6,623	trees not of bearing age number 1950...	1,437
12,872		trees of bearing age number 1950...	5,567
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	5	quantity harvested tons 1949...	336
1944.....	8	1944.....	363
acres 1949.....	4	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	698
1944.....	(*)	1945.....	802
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of all ages number 1950...	81,623
1944.....	9	1945.....	79,816
acres 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age number 1950...	13,575
1944.....	2	trees of bearing age number 1950...	68,048
Centaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested pounds 1949...	5,690,972
acres 1949.....		1944.....	9,746,877
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	271
acres 1949.....	(*)	1945.....	332
1944.....	9	vines of all ages number 1950...	89,898
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	22	1945.....	11,705
acres 1949...	6	vines not of bearing age number 1950...	40,162
1944.....	23	vines of bearing age number 1950...	49,736
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested pounds 1949...	270,764
acres 1949...	1	1944.....	186,470
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	186
acres 1949...	(*)	1945.....	131
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages number 1950...	1,307
acres 1949...	3	1945.....	1,276
1944.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age number 1950...	260
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age number 1950...	1,047
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested pounds 1949...	15,376
1944.....	(*)	1944.....	14,833
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	72
acres 1949...	18	1945.....	76
1944.....	3	trees of all ages number 1950...	445
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	12	1945.....	718
(*)		trees not of bearing age number 1950...	174
		trees of bearing age number 1950...	271
		quantity harvested pounds 1949...	1,926
		1944.....	1,646

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

CLALLAM COUNTY, WASHINGTON

(91-005) Series AC50-1

For release August 28, 1951

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,066	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	188
.....1945...	1,153	.....1945...	178
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,121,820	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	28
.....1945...	8.8	.....1945...	8
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	65,610	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	160
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	13,280	.....1945...	168
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	850	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	265
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,120	.....1945...	285
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	78,630	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	183
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	77,680	.....1945...	188
.....1945...	69.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	98
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	68.7	.....1945...	91
.....1945...	18,492	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	118
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	7,421	.....1945...	128
.....1945...	171.08	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	87
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	107.97	.....1945...	94
.....1945...		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	67
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945...	69
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	792	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	29
.....1944...	804	.....1945...	32
acres 1949...	18,685	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	19
1944...	18,880	.....1945...	20
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	341	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	28
1944...	450	.....1945...	58
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	171	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	7
1944...	185	.....1945...	6
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	102	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1
1944...	105	.....1945...	.....
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	90		
1944...	100		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	69		
1944...	68		
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	17		
1944...	16		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2		
1944...	2		
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	697		
1944...	302		
acres 1949...	15,644		
1944...	4,795		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	159		
acres 1949...	2,038		
1944...	2,763		
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	57		
acres 1949...	858		
1944...	37		
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....		
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	.....		
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	139		
acres 1949...	1,705		
1944...	441		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	525		
acres 1949...	15,184		
1944...	23,149		
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	458		
acres 1949...	416		
1944...	23,578		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	107		
acres 1944...	432		
1949...	2,565		
1944...	9,420		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,019		
acres 1944...	1,089		
1949...	3,537		
1944...	4,172		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	611		
acres 1949...	287		
1944...	10,127		
1944...	7,767		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	128		
acres 1949...	4,757		
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,043	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1945...	1,079	White operators.....number 1950...	1,067
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	31	.....1945...	1,085
.....1945...	47	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	9
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	635	.....1945...	58
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	689	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	640	Full owners.....number 1950...	908
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	504	.....1945...	958
.....1944...	539	Part owners.....number 1950...	98
		.....1945...	77
		Managers.....number 1950...	1
		.....1945...	3
		All tenants.....number 1950...	91
		.....1945...	95
		Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	8.3
		.....1945...	8.4
		Cash tenants.....number 1950...	50
		.....1945...	74
		Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	3
		.....1945...	1
		Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	11
		.....1945...	11
		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	1
		.....1950...	10
		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	27
		.....1945...	9
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	9
		.....1950...	18
		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	715
		.....1945...	421
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	975
		.....1945...	767
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	950
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.37
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	645
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	625
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	110
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	925
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	175
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	290
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....number 1950...	10
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		.....number 1950...	20
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		.....number 1950...	25
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		.....number 1950...	35

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	565	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	42
.....1945.....	473	General farms.....number 1950.....	52
.....number 1950.....	690	.....number 1950.....	50
.....1945.....	523	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	4
Tractor's.....farms reporting 1950.....	575	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	4
.....1945.....	380	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	4
.....number 1950.....	710	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	642
.....1945.....	413		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	510	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	540	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	427
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	110	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	15
.....number 1950.....	120	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	27
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	45	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	37
.....number 1950.....	50	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	111
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	855	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,250-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	111
.....1945.....	851	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	22
.....number 1950.....	1,050	Other farms.....number 1950.....	208
.....1945.....	907	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	127
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	442
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	385	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	45		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	90	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	155	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,684,949
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	421	.....1944.....	2,005,745
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	240,476
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	204,887
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	75	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	171,273
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	420	.....1944.....	160,565
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	290	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	71,510
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	275	.....1944.....	53,245
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	19,705
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	15,222
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	690	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	28,452
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	75	.....1944.....	28,570
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	200	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,307,909
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	.....1944.....	1,774,127
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.7	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,654,241
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	1,372,878
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	605	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	207,259
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	320	.....1944.....	166,740
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	105	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	448,588
		.....1944.....	234,914
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	119,714
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	27,418
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	915	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950.....	1,485	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	504
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	905	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	290
Operators.....persons 1950.....	840	.....number 1945.....	521
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	390	.....number 1945.....	647
.....persons 1950.....	505	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	23
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	90	.....number 1945.....	14
.....persons 1950.....	140	.....number 1945.....	53
		.....number 1945.....	19
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	950	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	882
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	535	.....1945.....	865
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	370	.....number 1950.....	14,224
.....dollars 1949.....	111,565	.....number 1945.....	13,507
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	355	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	625
.....dollars 1949.....	310,305	.....1945.....	628
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	845	.....number 1950.....	8,301
.....dollars 1949.....	663,845	.....number 1945.....	8,378
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	460	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	783
.....dollars 1949.....	347,635	.....number 1950.....	7,306
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	525	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	629
.....dollars 1949.....	56,870	.....number 1950.....	3,612
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	645	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	470
.....dollars 1949.....	140,185	.....number 1950.....	1,212
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	315	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	520
.....dollars 1949.....	38,270	.....number 1950.....	1,809
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	270	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	266
.....dollars 1949.....	43,305	.....1944.....	257
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....pounds 1949.....	53,316,672
No sales.....number 1950.....	254	.....dollars 1944.....	54,201,607
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	188	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	178
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	56	.....1944.....	215
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	51	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	204,457
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	113	.....1944.....	278,878
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	58	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	127,528
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	66	.....1944.....	60
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	68	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	68	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	175
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	72	.....1945.....	259
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	82	.....number 1950.....	1,210
		.....1945.....	1,000
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	170
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	8	.....number 1950.....	620
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	4	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	94
Cotton.....number 1950.....	4	.....number 1950.....	850
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	4	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	48
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	4	.....1945.....	65
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	4	.....number 1950.....	120
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	312	.....1945.....	204
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	33		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	19	Corn:	
1945.....	27	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1950.....	543	1944.....	1
1945.....	745	acres 1949.....	11
		1944.....	10
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	18	1944.....	.....
number 1950.....	357	acres 1949.....	.....
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	18	1944.....	.....
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	23	bushels 1949.....	.....
number 1950.....	329	1944.....	.....
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	565	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	12	acres 1949...	5
number 1950.....	45	tons..green weight 1949...	50
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	15		
number 1950.....	283	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	11	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950.....	28	acres 1949...	6
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	13		
number 1950.....	186	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	19	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944.....	16	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	19
number shorn 1949.....	441	acres 1949...	230
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	3,607	bushels 1949...	14,073
1944.....	4,375	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	26
		1944.....	36
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	307
		1944.....	390
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		bushels 1949...	11,755
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.. farms reporting 1950...	710	1944.....	14,202
1945.....	845	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10
number 1950.....	55,558	1944.....	6
1945.....	48,826	acres 1949...	60
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	133	1944.....	28
number 1949.....	32,662	bushels 1949...	1,879
dollars 1949.....	43,447	1944.....	583
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	283	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	85
dozens 1949.....	236,522	1944.....	51
dollars 1949.....	127,930	acres 1949...	1,215
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	13	1944.....	525
number 1950...	245	bushels 1949...	58,458
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	34	1944.....	21,667
1944.....	34	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	27
number 1949...	4,181	1944.....	115
1944.....	6,547	acres 1949...	100
		1944.....	878
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	45
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1944.....	28
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	554	acres 1949...	590
dollars 1949...	369,233	1944.....	231
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	524	bushels 1949...	27,342
1944.....	431	1944.....	8,964
number 1949...	3,787	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	2,503	1944.....	3
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	422	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949...	2,245	1944.....	22
dollars 1949...	287,436	bushels 1949...	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	274	1944.....	358
number 1949...	1,522	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949...	62,303	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	90	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	141	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	.....
number 1949...	1,181	acres 1949...	.....
1944.....	1,833	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	.....
dollars 1949...	31,867	pounds 1949...	.....
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	.....
1944.....	9	Dry field and seed peas, other than	
number 1949...	315	Austrian winter peas, harvested for	
1944.....	1,02	peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5
dollars 1949...	4,838	1944.....	41
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	21	acres 1949...	83
number 1949...	38	1944.....	683
dollars 1949...	2,878	pounds 1949...	38,300
		1944.....	670,500
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Hay crops:	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	595	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	738
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	327	acres 1949...	13,520
number 1949...	1,035	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	295	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	345
1944.....	312	1944.....	318
number 1949...	477	acres 1949...	6,056
1944.....	785	1944.....	4,707
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	307	tons 1949...	17,587
1944.....	345	1944.....	11,212
number 1949...	588	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	274
1944.....	1,038	1944.....	258
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	282	acres 1949...	3,472
1944.....	357	1944.....	3,177
number 1949...	754	tons 1949...	6,763
1944.....	1,185	1944.....	5,961
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
number 1949...	78	small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	128
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	159
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	140	acres 1949...	1,036
dollars 1949...	38,921	1944.....	1,718
		tons 1949...	2,259
		1944.....	3,179

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops--Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	83	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	33
1944.....	63	acres 1949...	28
acres 1949...	1,082	pounds 1949...	43,021
1944.....	634		
tons 1949...	1,610	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	728	acres 1949...	(*)
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	76	pounds 1949...	50
acres 1949...	1,287		
1944.....	2,353	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	14
tons 1949...	2,281	acres 1949...	4
1944.....	3,699	pounds 1949...	7,064
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	33	Boysenberries, loganberries,	
acres 1949...	619	and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	4
tons, green weight 1949...	3,615	acres 1949...	1
		pounds 1949...	503
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
acres 1949...	52	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	732
1944.....	32	acres 1945...	218
pounds 1949...	6,000	1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	184
1944.....	6,000	acres 1945...	164
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	732
acres 1949...		1945...	740
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,441
acres 1949...		1945...	8,473
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,923
pounds 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8,258
1944.....		quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	88,258
		1944...	15,284
Austrian winter peas, including			
Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	94
acres 1949...		1945...	64
pounds 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	237
		1945...	149
Irish potatoes harvested for home		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	127
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	238	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	90
1944.....	873	1949...	51,792
acres 1949...	39	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,008
1944.....	98	1944.....	532
100-lb. bags 1949...	4,286	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	655
1944.....	6,533	trees of all ages..number 1950...	134
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	521
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	28
acres 1949...		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	
1944.....			
tons 1949...		Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	224
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	506
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	114
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	591
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	11
acres 1949...		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	294
pounds 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	785
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	115
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	670
other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	14,749
acres 1949...	14		
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	483
than Irish and sweet potato).....farms reporting 1949...	581	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,511
1944.....	841	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	301
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,025
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	18	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	13,926
1944.....	34		
acres 1949...	68	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	422
1944.....	432	1945...	509
acres 1949...	21,510	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,452
1944.....	63,809	1945...	2,118
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	277
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,175
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	15
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944.....	34
acres 1949...	1		
1944.....		Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	63
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945...	41
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	101
1944.....		1945...	74
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	50
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	51
acres 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	560
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944.....	503
acres 1949...	(*)		
1944.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	32
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1945...	40
acres 1949...	5	vines of all ages..number 1950...	104
1944.....	20	1945...	163
1944.....	14	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	70
		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	34
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	342
acres 1949...		1944.....	861
1944.....			
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	36
acres 1949...	(*)	1945...	35
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	67
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945...	75
acres 1949...	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	25
1944.....	37	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	41
1944.....	289	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	464
		1944.....	1,059
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1		
acres 1949...	9	Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	45
1944.....	3	1945...	28
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	291
acres 1949...	(*)	1945...	215
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	140
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	151
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	694
		1944.....	412

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 27, 1951

CLARK COUNTY, WASHINGTON

(91-006) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	4,152	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	910
.....1945.....	4,934	.....1945.....	1,379
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	405,120	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	64
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	54.1	.....1945.....	112
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	182,142	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	640
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	55,943	.....1945.....	1,267
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,932	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1,502
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	10,968	.....1945.....	1,578
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	219,049	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	645
.....1945.....	204,847	.....1945.....	785
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	53.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	309
.....1945.....	41.5	.....1945.....	285
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	11,241	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	420
.....1945.....	6,285	.....1945.....	450
average per acre, dollars 1950*	211.58	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	202
.....1945.....	161.37	.....1945.....	180
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	159
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,352	.....1945.....	164
.....1944.....	4,064	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	62
acres 1949.....	55,651	.....1945.....	65
.....1944.....	67,055	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	37
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,680	.....1945.....	51
.....1944.....	2,188	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	59
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	681	.....1945.....	68
.....1944.....	788	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	20
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	419	.....1945.....	9
.....1944.....	420	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	7
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	545	.....1945.....	4
.....1944.....	407		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	188	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944.....	206	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	56	White operators.....number 1950...	4,120
.....1944.....	49	.....1945.....	4,920
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	5
.....1944.....	8	.....1945.....	8
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	2,054	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	1,045	Full owners.....number 1950...	5,515
acres 1949.....	50,205	.....1945.....	4,503
.....1944.....	15,027	Part owners.....number 1950...	409
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	878	.....1945.....	508
.....1944.....	10,952	Managers.....number 1950...	7
acres 1949.....	4,222	.....1945.....	8
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	328	All tenants.....number 1950...	201
.....1944.....	2,748	.....1945.....	512
acres 1949.....	324	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	4.9
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....1945.....	6.5
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	104
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945.....	205
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	618	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	9
.....1944.....	8,204	.....1945.....	5
acres 1949.....	1,617	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	15
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,242	.....1945.....	17
.....1944.....	58,684	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	6
acres 1949.....	65,580	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	7
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	210	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	75
.....1944.....	218	.....1945.....	67
acres 1949.....	28,445	Other tenants.....number 1950...	27
.....1944.....	17,661	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	48
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	708	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944.....	1,170	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,992
acres 1949.....	18,415	.....1945.....	1,262
.....1944.....	25,862	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	5,922
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,925	.....1945.....	4,674
.....1944.....	4,503	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	5,922
acres 1949.....	16,699	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.59
.....1944.....	11,660	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	5,152
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	80	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	2,277
.....1944.....	20	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	437
acres 1949.....	1,228	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	3,061
.....1944.....	194	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	50
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	53	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	35
.....1944.....	614	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	795
		Grain combine.....farms reporting 1950...	85
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	95
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	5,959	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	96
.....1945.....	4,899	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	128
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	4,108	Flat or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	421
.....1945.....	198	.....number 1950...	635
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	2,358	.....number 1950...	25
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	2,552	.....number 1950...	25
.....1944.....	2,952		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	2,015		
.....1944.....	2,827		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.



Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	97
1945....	89
number 1950....	4,224
1945....	1,458
Sheep and lambs born before	
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	90
number 1950....	2,451
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950....	87
1945 <sup>1</sup> ....	62
number 1950....	2,201
1945 <sup>1</sup> ....	1,025
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950....	54
number 1950....	543
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950....	75
number 1950....	1,718
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950....	83
number 1950....	190
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950....	74
number 1950....	1,773
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949....	68
1944....	41
number shorn 1949....	2,101
1944....	17,779
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949....	17,779
1944....	6,181
Average date of enumeration.....1950....	Apr.15-Apr.29
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.. farms reporting 1950....	2,577
1945....	5,610
number 1950....	185,968
1945....	239,728
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949....	715
number 1949....	319,499
dollars 1949....	359,394
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949....	1,155
dozens 1949....	1,545,976
dollars 1949....	783,998
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950....	60
number 1950....	13,858
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949....	156
1944....	135
number 1949....	110,421
1944....	139,198
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or	
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	2,086
dollars 1949....	1,226,249
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	1,846
1944....	1,424
number 1949....	12,802
1944....	7,885
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949....	1,586
number 1949....	6,452
dollars 1949....	855,217
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	1,228
number 1949....	6,170
dollars 1949....	169,308
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	484
1944....	408
number 1949....	5,407
1944....	5,215
dollars 1949....	154,470
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	61
1944....	65
number 1949....	1,645
1944....	693
dollars 1949....	54,789
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	168
number 1949....	281
dollars 1949....	12,590
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	2,142
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	1,708
number 1949....	2,685
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949....	804
1944....	840
number 1949....	653
1944....	1,148
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	1,056
1944....	858
number 1949....	1,740
1944....	2,078
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	1,151
1944....	1,595
number 1949....	1,992
1944....	2,456
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	27
number 1949....	55
Meat, lard, hides, and other products	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	518
dollars 1949....	50,516

Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Corn:	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	454
1944....	551
acres 1949....	2,295
1944....	2,813
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949....	66
1944....	54
acres 1949....	180
1944....	125
bushels 1949....	6,599
1944....	5,276
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	270
1944....	1,783
acres 1949....	15,444
1944....	15,444
tons, green weight	
Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949....	144
acres 1949....	357
Small grains:	
Grains grown together and threshed	
as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949....	68
1949....	687
bushels 1949....	16,992
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	118
1944....	80
acres 1949....	785
1944....	252
bushels 1949....	20,114
1944....	8,279
Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	45
1944....	54
acres 1949....	287
1944....	152
bushels 1949....	5,682
1944....	5,327
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	699
1944....	546
acres 1949....	8,514
1944....	9,422
bushels 1949....	507,112
1944....	418,477
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949....	142
1944....	565
acres 1949....	960
1944....	5,781
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	129
1944....	87
acres 1949....	1,222
1944....	809
bushels 1949....	35,266
1944....	29,958
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	8
1944....	5
acres 1949....	55
1944....	13
bushels 1949....	1,009
1944....	183
Annual legumes:	
Dry field and seed beans harvested	
for beans.....farms reporting 1949....	8
1944 <sup>2</sup> ....	5
acres 1949....	5
1944 <sup>2</sup> ....	17
pounds 1949....	755
1944 <sup>2</sup> ....	17,000
Dry field and seed peas, other than	
Austrian winter peas, harvested for	
peas.....farms reporting 1949....	.....
1944....	.....
acres 1949....	.....
1944....	.....
pounds 1949....	.....
1944....	.....
Hay crops:	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949....	2,608
acres 1949....	55,900
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949....	485
1944....	670
acres 1949....	2,897
1944....	4,109
tons 1949....	6,850
1944....	12,408
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	985
1944....	1,048
acres 1949....	10,917
1944....	11,215
tons 1949....	17,829
1944....	21,687
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	1,150
1944....	1,084
acres 1949....	10,547
1944....	10,586
tons 1949....	14,541
1944....	19,727

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	357	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	297
1944.....	277	acres 1949...	577
acres 1949...	3,057	pounds 1949...	1,513,166
1944.....	2,847		
tons 1949...	4,465	Blackberries and dewberries (tane).....farms reporting 1949...	62
1944.....	4,189	acres 1949...	105
Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	465	pounds 1949...	340,087
acres 1949...	4,950		
1944.....	9,185	Raspberries (tane).....farms reporting 1949...	259
tons 1949...	6,434	acres 1949...	479
1944.....	15,812	pounds 1949...	882,411
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	123	Boysenberries, Loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	59
acres 1949...	1,411	acres 1949...	59
tons, green weight 1949...	6,915	pounds 1949...	59,682
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	3,044
1944.....	1	1945.....	2,332
acres 1949...	1	1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	4,048
1944.....	12	acres 1945.....	7,875
pounds 1949...	12	1945.....	2,544
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	25	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	2,841
1944.....	1	trees of all ages, number 1950...	26,041
acres 1949...	165	1949...	39,221
1944.....	3	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	3,129
pounds 1949...	7,328	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	82,564
1944.....	80	quantity harvested, loose boxes 1949...	23,483
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944.....	40,798
acres 1949...	6		
pounds 1949...	950	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	654
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	505	1945.....	1,154
1944.....	504	trees of all ages, number 1950...	18,870
acres 1949...	849	1945.....	12,941
1944.....	544	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	4,666
100-lb. bags 1949...	87,857	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	8,967
1944.....	34,864	quantity harvested, pounds 1949...	128,941
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	309,916
1944.....	.....	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	1,727
acres 1949...	.....	trees of all ages, number 1950...	19,754
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	4,711
tons 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	15,042
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested, tons 1949...	563
1944.....	.....	Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	668
acres 1949...	.....	trees of all ages, number 1950...	5,315
pounds 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	1,140
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	2,215
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...	8	quantity harvested, tons 1949...	46
acres 1949...	20	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	574
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	3,141	trees of all ages, number 1950...	5,426
1944.....	4,084	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	2,566
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	121	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	820
1944.....	103	quantity harvested, pounds 1949...	23,628
acres 1949...	455	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	1,079
1944.....	483	trees of all ages, number 1950...	7,841
acres 1949...	187,071	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	1,268
1944.....	184,892	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	6,573
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	5	quantity harvested, pounds 1949...	145,027
acres 1949...	18	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	1,732
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	14	1945.....	2,114
1944.....	9	trees of all ages, number 1950...	103,411
acres 1949...	8	1945.....	405,413
1944.....	6	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	4,224
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	11	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	99,177
1944.....	11	quantity harvested, tons 1949...	2,678
acres 1949...	19	1944.....	2,106
1944.....	30	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	254
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	310
acres 1949...	.....	trees of all ages, number 1950...	602
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	21	1945.....	719
acres 1949...	9	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	306
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	55	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	494
1944.....	52	quantity harvested, pounds 1949...	12,159
acres 1949...	53	1944.....	1,048
1944.....	86	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	1,061
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	16	1945.....	1,945
acres 1949...	188	vines of all ages, number 1950...	19,794
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1945.....	26,113
acres 1949...	4	vines not of bearing age, number 1950...	1,414
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	6	vines of bearing age, number 1950...	9,373
1944.....	12	quantity harvested, pounds 1949...	69,696
acres 1949...	1	1944.....	221,527
1944.....	12	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	1,535
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1945.....	1,519
acres 1949...	10	trees of all ages, number 1950...	24,287
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	21	1945.....	20,221
1944.....	20	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	1,629
acres 1949...	15	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	22,458
1944.....	17	quantity harvested, pounds 1949...	383,445
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	132	1944.....	147,211
		Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,512
		1945.....	1,414
		trees of all ages, number 1950...	124,621
		1945.....	167,452
		trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	16,553
		trees of bearing age, number 1950...	108,594
		quantity harvested, pounds 1949...	1,180,796
		1944.....	1,225,688

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

COLUMBIA COUNTY, WASHINGTON

(91-007) Series AC50-1

For release September 1, 1951

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	402	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	45
1945.....	459	1945.....	53
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	550,400	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	8
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	61.7	1945.....	6
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	167,202	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	37
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	165,182	1945.....	47
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	26,610	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	32
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	29,157	1945.....	35
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	339,837	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	14
1945.....	352,001	1945.....	17
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	845.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	11
1945.....	766.9	1945.....	16
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	77,375	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	15
1945.....	40,093	1945.....	16
average per acre, dollars 1950*	73.80	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	9
1945.....	52.28	1945.....	9
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	15
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	361	1945.....	17
1944.....	419	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	15
acres 1949.....	107,499	1945.....	13
1944.....	108,160	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	14
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	59	1945.....	10
1944.....	72	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	57
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	30	1945.....	78
1944.....	36	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	82
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	13	1945.....	103
1944.....	22	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	93
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	25	1945.....	92
1944.....	28		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	33	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	36	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	50	White operators.....number 1950...	402
1944.....	60	1945.....	459
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	151	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
1944.....	165	1945.....	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	66	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	134	Full owners.....number 1950...	201
acres 1949.....	2,832	1945.....	213
1944.....	5,643	Part owners.....number 1950...	122
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	243	1945.....	124
acres 1949.....	71,633	Managers.....number 1950...	3
1944.....	76,406	1945.....	5
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	223	All tenants.....number 1950...	76
acres 1949.....	67,989	1945.....	117
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	43	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	18.9
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	60	1945.....	25.5
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	120	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	70	1945.....	27
acres 1949.....	3,644	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	8
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	62	1945.....	1
1944.....	65	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	57
acres 1949.....	36,719	1945.....	85
1944.....	22,308	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	50
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	41	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	7
1944.....	23	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	6
acres 1949.....	7,073	1945.....	4
1944.....	2,046	Other tenants.....number 1950...	3
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	261	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	3
1944.....	351		
acres 1949.....	109,536	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	134,365	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	302
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	339	1945.....	386
1944.....	416	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	307
acres 1949.....	4,545	1945.....	345
1944.....	3,073	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	307
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	41	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.82
1944.....	51	1945.....	196
acres 1949.....	2,373	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	222
1944.....	1,890	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	95
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	17	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	285
acres 1949.....	482	1945.....	116
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	9
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	340	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	125
1945.....	411	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	153
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	56	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	
1945.....	48	number 1950...	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	119	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	186	number 1950...	
1944.....	197	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949.....	98	number 1950...	1
1944.....	113	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	1
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		number 1950...	2

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	250	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	32
.....1945.....	286	General farms.....number 1950.....	13
.....number 1950.....	537	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	457	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	6
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	230	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	6
.....1945.....	232	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	91
.....number 1950.....	415		
.....1945.....	338		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	69	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	113	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	379
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	22	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	61
.....number 1950.....	22	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	122
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	198	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	46
.....number 1950.....	280	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	29
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	279	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	40
.....1945.....	334	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	11
.....number 1950.....	365	Other farms.....number 1950.....	93
.....1945.....	382	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	62
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	31
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	57	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	25		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	49	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	171	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,094,166
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	100	.....1944.....	5,522,657
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,389,218
		.....1944.....	4,732,549
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,172,537
		.....1944.....	3,240,036
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,019,582
		.....1944.....	1,101,857
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	174,099
		.....1944.....	360,656
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	24,000
		.....1944.....	10,000
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	698,389
		.....1944.....	805,234
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	76,603
		.....1944.....	78,273
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	67,653
		.....1944.....	60,068
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry sold.....dollars 1949.....	554,133
		.....1944.....	666,953
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,559
		.....1944.....	4,814
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	219
		.....1945.....	219
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	294
		.....1945.....	294
		.....number 1950.....	732
		.....1945.....	1,369
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	9
		.....1945.....	19
		.....number 1950.....	18
		.....1945.....	86
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	319
		.....1945.....	411
		.....number 1950.....	9,559
		.....1945.....	9,530
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	311
		.....1945.....	399
		.....number 1950.....	4,456
		.....1945.....	5,334
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	273
		.....number 1950.....	683
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	190
		.....number 1950.....	1,445
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	195
		.....number 1950.....	1,384
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	227
		.....number 1950.....	2,274
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	25
		.....1944.....	34
		.....pounds 1949.....	1,024,387
		.....1944.....	1,190,154
		.....dollars 1949.....	52,192
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	139
		.....1944.....	247
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	40,080
		.....1944.....	86,902
		.....dollars 1949.....	24,411
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
		.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	141
		.....1945.....	218
		.....number 1950.....	2,012
		.....1945.....	2,928
		.....4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	117
		.....number 1950.....	882
		.....Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	81
		.....number 1950.....	1,136
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	75
		.....1945.....	125
		.....number 1950.....	272
		.....1945.....	422

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	32	Corn:	
1945...	61	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1950...	3,118	1944...	7
1945...	8,695	acres 1949...	.....
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	20
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	28	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1950...	1,618	1944...	7
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	27	acres 1949...	.....
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	56	1944...	20
number 1950...	1,575	bushels 1949...	.....
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	8,293	1944...	505
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	17	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1950...	222	acres 1949...	.....
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	24	tons..green weight 1949...	.....
number 1950...	1,353	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	19	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1950...	43	acres 1949...	.....
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Small grains:	
number 1950...	1,500	Grains grown together and threshed	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	25	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	48	acres 1949...	183
number shorn 1949...	1,844	bushels 1949...	3,200
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	16,639	1944...	191
1944...	90,718	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	191
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944...	108
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949...	57,387
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.. farms reporting 1950...	306	1944...	37,452
1945...	408	bushels 1949...	1,448,531
number 1950...	16,964	1944...	1,182,865
1945...	23,378	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	135
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	101	1944...	206
number 1949...	12,615	acres 1949...	40,693
dollars 1949...	15,215	1944...	41,821
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	174	bushels 1949...	755,262
dozens 1949...	106,336	1944...	1,243,796
dollars 1949...	47,052	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	32
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	7	1944...	36
number 1950...	20	acres 1949...	372
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1944...	986
1944...	30	bushels 1949...	15,707
number 1949...	1,056	1944...	41,493
1944...	4,210	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	6
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944...	.....
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		acres 1949...	84
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	294	1944...	41
dollars 1949...	542,522	acres 1949...	94
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	255	1944...	1,639
1944...	313	bushels 1949...	6,362
number 1949...	3,426	1944...	55,588
1944...	5,479	acres 1949...	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	187	1944...	.....
number 1949...	1,682	bushels 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	276,549	1944...	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	180	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	1,744	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
dollars 1949...	141,365	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	134	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	.....
1944...	240	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949...	2,872	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	.....
1944...	7,374	pounds 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	91,706	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	.....
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	25	Dry field and seed peas, other than	
1944...	47	Austrian winter peas, harvested for	
number 1949...	1,877	peas.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944...	5,308	1944...	38
dollars 1949...	31,358	acres 1949...	1,298
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	27	1944...	5,264
number 1949...	47	pounds 1949...	932,005
dollars 1949...	1,544	1944...	5,590,600
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Hay crops:	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	258	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	231
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	191	acres 1949...	3,572
number 1949...	311	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	73	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	141
1944...	153	1944...	216
number 1949...	122	acres 1949...	1,339
1944...	247	1944...	3,224
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	128	tons 1949...	2,963
1944...	106	1944...	5,354
number 1949...	189	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944...	160	1944...	6
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	194	acres 1949...	35
1944...	286	1944...	109
number 1949...	547	tons 1949...	39
1944...	881	1944...	103
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Oats, wheat, barley, rye , or other	
number 1949...	18	small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	146
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944...	234
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	29	acres 1949...	1,984
dollars 1949...	3,911	1944...	3,372
		tons 1949...	2,821
		1944...	5,463

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....		acres 1949...	6
acres 1949.....	32	pounds 1949...	8,455
1944.....			
tons 1949.....	31	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	9	pounds 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	129		
1944.....	31	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	9
tons 1949.....	123	acres 1949.....	2
1944.....	33	pounds 1949.....	1,950
qtz made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949.....		acres 1949.....	(*)
tons..green weight 1949.....		pounds 1949.....	50
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	164
1944.....		1945.....	54
acres 1949.....		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	343
1944.....		1945.....	339
pounds 1949.....		1950.....	133
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	75
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	24,084
1944.....		1945.....	19,498
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	4,683
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	19,401
pounds 1949.....		quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949.....	180,771
1944.....		1944.....	173,980
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	95
acres 1949.....	1,518	1945.....	48
pounds 1949.....	830,360	1950.....	1,371
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	46	1945.....	342
1944.....	29	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	801
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	20	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	570
1944.....	31	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	19,591
100-lb. bags 1949.....	863	1944.....	13,392
1944.....	986	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	61
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	203
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	64
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	139
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949.....	9
tons 1949.....		Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	20
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	32
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	10
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	22
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949.....	1
1944.....		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	64
pounds 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	110
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	33
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	77
acres 1949.....	53	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,405
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	215	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	73
1944.....	343	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	186
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	23	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	59
1944.....	32	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	127
acres 1949.....	14,137	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	6,123
1944.....	12,268	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	66
sold..dollars 1949.....	1,019,582	1945.....	38
1944.....	1,101,857	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	218
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	268
acres 1949.....	1,068	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	56
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	162
1944.....	2	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	2
acres 1949.....		1944.....	10
1944.....	1	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	84
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	33
1944.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	243
acres 1949.....	(*)	1945.....	186
1944.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	58
Centaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	185
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	11,630
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	5,056
acres 1949.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	30
1944.....		1945.....	18
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	3	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	183
1944.....	9	1945.....	186
acres 1949.....	1	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	96
1944.....	127	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	87
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,190
acres 1949.....		1944.....	1,870
1944.....		Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	9
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	
acres 1949.....		1950.....	16
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1945.....	
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	12	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	7
1944.....	15	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	9
acres 1949.....	12,728	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	65
1944.....	11,159	1944.....	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	8
acres 1949.....	339	1945.....	1
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...		1950.....	16
1944.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1945.....	4
acres 1949.....		1945.....	12
1944.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	4
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
		1944.....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 29, 1951

COWLITZ COUNTY, WASHINGTON

(91-008) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,487	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	319
.....1945.....	1,971	.....1945.....	597
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	733,440	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	26
.....1945.....	733,440	.....1945.....	54
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	15.0	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	293
.....1945.....	94,857	.....1945.....	503
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	16,043	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	349
.....1945.....	1,132	.....1945.....	453
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,559	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	238
.....1945.....	110,073	.....1945.....	289
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	127,144	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	104
.....1945.....	74.0	.....1945.....	122
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	64.5	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	139
.....1945.....	10,902	.....1945.....	186
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950...	5,701	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	108
.....1945.....	156.17	.....1945.....	112
.....average per acre, dollars 1950...	88.37	.....1945.....	85
.....1945.....		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	86
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945.....	43
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,039	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	50
.....1944.....	1,331	.....1945.....	19
.....acres 1949.....	16,348	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	23
.....1944.....	21,290	.....1945.....	59
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	572	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	78
.....1944.....	762	.....1945.....	21
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	215	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	12
.....1944.....	273	.....1945.....	3
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	116	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	3
.....1944.....	123	.....1945.....	3
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	80		
.....1944.....	121	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	39	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944.....	59	White operators.....number 1950...	1,485
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	.....1945.....	1,971
.....1944.....	19	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....1945.....	
.....1944.....	4	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	808	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,303
.....1944.....	475	.....1945.....	1,648
.....acres 1949.....	13,692	Part owners.....number 1950...	98
.....1944.....	6,673	.....1945.....	148
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	221	Managers.....number 1950...	2
.....1944.....	3,763	.....1945.....	5
.....acres 1949.....	889	All tenants.....number 1950...	84
.....1944.....	71	.....1945.....	170
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	886	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	5.6
.....1944.....	70	.....1945.....	8.6
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	51
.....1944.....	162	.....1945.....	112
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2,877	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944.....	735	.....1945.....	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	792	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	13
.....1944.....	26,999	.....1945.....	
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	33,884	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	
.....1944.....	411	.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....	557	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	
.....1944.....	22,819	.....1945.....	31
.....acres 1949.....	20,624	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	45
.....1944.....	217	.....1945.....	11
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	837	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	20
.....1944.....	837		
.....acres 1949.....	8,106	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944.....	37,820	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	707
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,244	.....1945.....	561
.....1944.....	1,732	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,378
.....acres 1949.....	8,346	.....1945.....	1,770
.....1944.....	5,964	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,378
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	27	.....1945.....	582
.....1944.....	3	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	807
.....acres 1949.....	979	.....1945.....	562
.....1944.....	3	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	85
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	21	.....1945.....	1,288
.....1944.....	21	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	280
.....acres 1949.....	925	.....1945.....	10
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	206
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,422	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	1,921	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	42	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	44	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,004	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....1944.....	1,054	.....1945.....	
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,290	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....1944.....	913	.....number 1950...	
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	313	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....1944.....	1,201	.....number 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	603	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	88
1945.....	631	General farms.....number 1950...	40
number 1950.....	821	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	17
1945.....	673	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	23
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	464	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	1,096
number 1950.....	848	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
1945.....	535		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	448	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
number 1950.....	498	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	491
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	215	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	14
number 1950.....	220	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	41
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	112	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	99
number 1950.....	130	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	91
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,038	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	174
1945.....	1,514	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950.....	70
number 1950.....	1,210	Other farms.....number 1950.....	996
1945.....	1,686	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	295
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	701
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	512	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	142	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	152	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,827,129
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	173	1944.....	2,651,809
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	508	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	489,023
		1944.....	608,482
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	289,613
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		1944.....	309,829
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	35	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	27,034
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	547	1944.....	30,143
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	525	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	52,158
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	345	1944.....	64,802
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	120,218
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944.....	173,703
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	916	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,991,815
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	95	1944.....	1,968,135
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	175	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,055,343
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	1944.....	1,199,399
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.4	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	302,299
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944.....	382,878
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	646	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	634,173
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	692	1944.....	385,858
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	80	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	346,291
		1944.....	75,192
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	461
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,223	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	448
persons 1950.....	1,889	1945.....	688
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,223	number 1950.....	874
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,158	1945.....	1,534
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	396	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	19
persons 1950.....	591	1945.....	36
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	83	number 1950.....	21
persons 1950.....	140	1945.....	51
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,358	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,281
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	658	1945.....	1,634
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	420	number 1950.....	14,308
dollars 1949.....	49,975	1945.....	18,563
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	388	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,210
dollars 1949.....	371,945	1945.....	1,570
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,246	number 1950.....	7,219
dollars 1949.....	779,771	1945.....	11,331
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	746	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	113
dollars 1949.....	299,606	number 1950.....	5,634
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	746	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	810
dollars 1949.....	103,514	number 1950.....	3,507
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	728	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	606
dollars 1949.....	105,859	number 1950.....	1,641
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	331	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	665
dollars 1949.....	28,540	number 1950.....	1,941
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	162	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	312
dollars 1949.....	24,817	1944.....	517
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		pounds 1949.....	21,755,283
No sales.....number 1950.....	324	1944.....	30,808,649
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	377	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,018,868
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	118	1944.....	175
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	128	dollars 1949.....	356
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	108	1944.....	57,859
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	41	pounds of butterfat 1949.....	230,197
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	144	1944.....	35,707
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	76	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	11
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	58	1949.....	768
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	58	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	55	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	269
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		1945.....	497
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	1	number 1950.....	1,036
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....		1945.....	1,547
Cotton.....number 1950.....		1950.....	202
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	1	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	671
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	6	number 1950.....	103
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	12	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	365
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	186	number 1950.....	58
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	58	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	110
		1945.....	91
		number 1950.....	228
		1945.....	

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	39	Corn:	
1945.....	55	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	42
number 1950.....	546	1944.....	100
1945.....	966	acres 1949.....	285
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	438
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	36	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1950.....	387	1944.....	1
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	36	acres 1949.....	2
1945.....	34	1944.....	1
number 1950.....	323	bushels 1949.....	80
1945.....	494	1944.....	3
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	18	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	22
number 1950.....	78	acres 1949.....	221
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	31	tons..green weight 1949...	1,732
number 1950.....	245		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	21	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
number 1950.....	64	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	19
Lambs born since Oct.1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	26	acres 1949...	62
number 1950.....	159		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	24	Small grains:	
1944.....	34	Grains grown together and threshed	
number shorn 1949...	237	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,703	acres 1949...	14
1944.....	3,872	bushels 1949...	840
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		1944.....	2
		acres 1949.....	7
		1944.....	16
		bushels 1949.....	140
		1944.....	480
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.. farms reporting 1950...	945	1944.....	2
1945.....	1,553	acres 1949.....	24
number 1950.....	46,465	1944.....	12
1945.....	89,348	bushels 1949.....	282
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	194	1944.....	200
number 1949.....	75,145	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	47
dollars 1949.....	89,968	1944.....	44
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	354	acres 1949.....	1,934
dozens 1949.....	381,289	1944.....	1,083
dollars 1949.....	193,638	bushels 1949.....	102,672
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	14	1944.....	62,384
number 1950...	37	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	74
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	29	1944.....	256
1944.....	72	acres 1949.....	679
number 1949.....	4,553	1944.....	2,399
1944.....	21,852	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		1944.....	88
		acres 1949.....	71
		bushels 1949.....	4,737
		1944.....	3,435
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944.....	1
		acres 1949.....	1
		1944.....	22
		bushels 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		Annual legumes:	
		Dry field and seed beans harvested	
		for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944.....	2
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	20
		pounds 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Dry field and seed peas, other than	
		Austrian winter peas, harvested for	
		peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
		acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		pounds 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		Hay crops:	
		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	897
		acres 1949...	12,140
		Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
		dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	26
		1944.....	51
		acres 1949.....	176
		1944.....	401
		tons 1949.....	399
		1944.....	952
		Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	250
		1944.....	302
		acres 1949.....	3,372
		1944.....	3,614
		tons 1949.....	5,190
		1944.....	6,551
		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
		small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	225
		1944.....	248
		acres 1949.....	2,362
		1944.....	1,939
		tons 1949.....	4,277
		1944.....	3,429

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	260	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	96
1944.....	179	acres 1949...	85
acres 1949...	2,604	pounds 1949...	190,302
1944.....	1,757		
tons 1949...	3,515	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	2,314	acres 1949...	1
Other Hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	290	pounds 1949...	230
acres 1949...	3,240		
1944.....	7,489	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	32
tons 1949...	4,742	acres 1949...	23
1944.....	12,242	pounds 1949...	79,629
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	25	Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	11
acres 1949...	369	acres 1949...	4
tons, green weight 1949...	2,049	pounds 1949...	2,073
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,077
acres 1949.....		1945...	532
1944.....		acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> ...	600
pounds 1949.....		1945...	546
1944.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,001
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		1945...	1,533
acres 1949.....	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	11,321
1944.....	49	1945...	18,499
pounds 1949.....	8,640	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,279
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10,042
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	11,811
acres 1949.....		1944...	21,309
pounds 1949.....			
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	245	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	250
acres 1949...	169	1945...	431
1944.....	49	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,867
acres 1949 <sup>2</sup> ...	128	1945...	1,623
100-lb. bags 1949...	4,415	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	882
1944.....	12,595	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	985
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	28,569
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		1944...	11,808
acres 1949.....		Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	670
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,951
tons 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	382
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,569
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	44
1944.....			
pounds 1949.....		Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	294
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	718
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	110
acres 1949...	89	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	608
		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	15
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,091	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	315
1944.....	1,556	trees of all ages..number 1950...	598
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	155
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	33	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	443
1944.....	66	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	8,334
acres 1949...	98		
1944.....	152	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	736
sold..dollars 1949...	27,034	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,665
1944.....	30,145	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	454
Apparatus.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,211
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	49,413
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	7	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	781
1944.....	19	1945...	2,247
acres 1949...	34	1945...	3,737
1944.....	31	trees of all ages..number 1950...	7,744
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	588
1944.....	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,149
acres 1949...	4	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	53
1944.....	14	1944...	141
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...		Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	45
acres 1949.....		1945...	97
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	63
acres 1949...	1	1945...	225
1944.....	18	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	45
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	22	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	18
acres 1949...	37	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	263
1944.....	24	1944...	130
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	345
acres 1949...	2	1945...	617
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....		acres 1949...	1,785
acres 1949.....		1945...	4,308
1944.....		vines of all ages..number 1950...	342
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,443
1944.....	4	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	13,276
acres 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	33,080
1944.....	8	1944...	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	300
acres 1949...	(*)	1945...	411
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,619
acres 1949...	8	1945...	1,865
1944.....	14	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	250
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	12	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,369
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	24,420
		1944...	7,998
		Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	235
		1945...	338
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	11,447
		1945...	13,594
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,307
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8,140
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	105,281
		1944...	84,771

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 29, 1951

DOUGLAS COUNTY, WASHINGTON

(91-009) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number	1950... 1,001 1945... 1,094	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 158 1945... 204
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 1,178,240 1945... 84.2	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 13 1945... 23
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 555,616 1945... 476,401	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 189 1945... 188
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 7,845 1945... 47,254	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 191 1945... 44
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 992,408 1945... 998,192	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 49 1945... 19
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 911.4 1945... 906.9	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 21 1945... 27
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 38,141 1945... 21,321	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 81 1945... 14
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 33,990 1945... 23,51	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 13 1945... 15
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 911.4 1945... 906.9	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 19 1945... 7
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950... 38,141 1945... 21,321	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 13 1945... 8
.....average per acre, dollars	1950*... 33,990 1945... 23,51	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 3 1945... 50
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 75 1945... 142
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 963 1944... 1,016	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 185 1945... 243
.....acres	1949... 242,787 1944... 229,594	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 843 1945... 843
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 868 1944... 320	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 89 1944... 104	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 47 1944... 84	White operators.....number	1950... 999 1945... 1,088
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 48 1944... 40	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 8 1945... 2
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 38 1944... 45	Farms by tenure of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 74 1944... 76	Full owners.....number	1950... 511 1945... 572
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 411 1944... 397	Part owners.....number	1950... 340 1945... 358
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 138 1944... 116	Managers.....number	1950... 13 1945... 19
.....acres	1949... 18,260 1944... 8,646	All tenants.....number	1950... 187 1945... 151
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 705 1944... 259,495	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 18.7 1945... 18.8
.....acres	1949... 225,801 1944... 235,212	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 5 1945... 25
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 519 1944... 235,212	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 11 1945... 18
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 81 1944... 66	Share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 106 1945... 102
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 86 1944... 422	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 99 1944... 7
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 422 1944... 259	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 15 1945... 11
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 24,288 1944... 33	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 6 1945... 9
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 17 1944... 28,807	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 6 1945... 9
.....acres	1949... 6,048 1944... 17	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 17 1944... 6	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 864 1945... 690
.....acres	1949... 7,068 1944... 565	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 855 1945... 808
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1945... 864 1944... 538	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 882 1945... 479
.....acres	1945... 409,889 1944... 448,920	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 10.56 1945... 479
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 829 1944... 960	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 614 1945... 186
.....acres	1949... 56,167 1944... 68,219	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 769 1945... 148
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 459 1944... 484	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 38 1945... 8
.....acres	1949... 6,428 1944... 6,845	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 8 1945... 395
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 178 1944... 2,311	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 8 1945... 467
.....acres	1949... 2,311 1944... 222	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 16
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 1
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 878 1945... 994	Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 1
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 108 1945... 98	Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 16 1945... 16
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 205 1944... 389	Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 1
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 456 1944... 222	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 1
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 222 1944... 228		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*--Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	818	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	78
.....1945.....	704	General farms.....number 1950...	14
.....number 1950.....	1,487	.....number 1950.....	3
.....1945.....	1,058	.....number 1950.....	11
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	812	.....number 1950.....	208
.....1945.....	592	.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	1,270	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	700		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	484	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	578	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	818
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	116	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	140
.....number 1950.....	118	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	838
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	479	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	168
.....number 1950.....	579	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	189
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	886	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	72
.....1945.....	900	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950.....	48
.....number 1950.....	1,847	Other farms.....number 1950.....	188
.....1945.....	1,801	Part-time.....number 1950.....	105
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	63
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	170	Abnormal.....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	9		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	86	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	299	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	12,367,334
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	487	.....1944.....	18,188,761
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	11,388,508
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	12,088,732
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,545,316
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	18	.....1944.....	5,878,283
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	261	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	10,431
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	284	.....1944.....	8,083
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	441	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,691,877
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	10	.....1944.....	6,025,761
Distance over dirt or unimproved road:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	90,684
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	553	.....1944.....	128,663
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	45	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,086,831
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	183	.....1944.....	1,100,099
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	104	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	37,317
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.5	.....1944.....	70,774
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	206,156
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	502	.....1944.....	181,306
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	180	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	788,473
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	800	.....1944.....	846,060
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,375
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944.....	952
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	889	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	544
.....persons 1950.....	1,988	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	336
.....1945.....	889	.....1945.....	437
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	886	.....number 1950.....	1,659
Operators.....persons 1950.....	244	.....1945.....	3,411
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	337	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	19
.....persons 1950.....	264	.....1945.....	37
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	864	.....number 1950.....	76
.....persons 1950.....	809	.....1945.....	111
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	490
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	974	.....1945.....	693
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	615	.....number 1950.....	15,985
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	396	.....1945.....	20,179
.....dollars 1949.....	191,919	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	470
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	745	.....1945.....	678
.....dollars 1949.....	2,284,213	.....number 1950.....	7,614
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	504	.....1945.....	10,483
.....dollars 1949.....	279,145	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	884
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	511	.....number 1950.....	852
.....dollars 1949.....	248,820	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	275
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	585	.....number 1950.....	2,801
.....dollars 1949.....	194,710	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	289
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	866	.....number 1950.....	1,834
.....dollars 1949.....	604,928	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	306
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	637	.....number 1950.....	4,076
.....dollars 1949.....	289,897	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	89
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	674	.....1944.....	59
.....dollars 1949.....	354,306	.....pounds 1949.....	493,951
		.....1944.....	558,745
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....dollars 1949.....	19,455
No sales.....number 1950.....	21	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	162
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	68	.....1944.....	273
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	50	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	89,733
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	25	.....1944.....	88,156
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	30	.....dollars 1949.....	17,762
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	44	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	59	.....dollars 1949.....	
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	69		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	86	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	157	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	189
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	398	.....1945.....	357
		.....number 1950.....	1,786
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....1945.....	4,181
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	415	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	153
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	415	.....number 1950.....	974
Cotton.....number 1950.....		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	80
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	811
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	10	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	82
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	260	.....1945.....	197
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	833
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	21	.....1945.....	586

\*Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

\*Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

\*Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	21	Corn:	
1945.....	21	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	10
number 1950...	164	1944.....	28
1945.....	1,108	acres 1949.....	44
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	105
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	18	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	9
number 1950...	99	1944.....	12
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	16	acres 1949.....	36
1945.....	17	1944.....	29
number 1950...	36	bushels 1949.....	1,108
1945.....	969	1944.....	900
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	29	acres 1949.....	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	18	1944.....	
number 1950...	67	tons, green weight 1949...	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	9	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
number 1950...	18	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	7	1944.....	8
number 1950...	65	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944.....	15	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	8
number shorn 1949...	69	acres 1949.....	414
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	562	bushels 1949.....	9,040
1944.....	15,129	1944.....	453
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	360
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949.....	181,686
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.. farms reporting 1950...	576	1944.....	124,081
1945.....	807	bushels 1949.....	2,100,006
number 1950...	43,008	1944.....	2,072,665
1945.....	54,669	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	199
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	178	1944.....	204
number 1949...	31,871	acres 1949.....	41,321
dollars 1949...	47,374	1944.....	78,762
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	809	bushels 1949.....	616,641
dozens 1949...	258,366	1944.....	1,672,157
dollars 1949...	128,718	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	42
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	12	1944.....	108
number 1950...	1,659	acres 1949.....	228
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	19	1944.....	2,395
1944.....	35	bushels 1949.....	13,215
number 1949...	4,109	1944.....	76,484
1944.....	7,506	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	29
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944.....	122
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		acres 1949.....	517
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	862	1944.....	2,378
dollars 1949...	778,172	acres 1949.....	85
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	318	1944.....	80
1944.....	468	acres 1949.....	712
number 1949...	5,157	1944.....	2,799
1944.....	9,958	bushels 1949.....	9,744
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	266	1944.....	80,221
number 1949...	3,441	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
dollars 1949...	497,519	1944.....	20
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	801	acres 1949.....	595
number 1949...	2,716	1944.....	730
dollars 1949...	208,662	bushels 1949...	2,320
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	140	1944.....	9,725
1944.....	343	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	1,770	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
1944.....	7,421	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
dollars 1949...	65,909	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	14	acres 1949.....	25
1944.....	15	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
number 1949...	77	pounds 1949.....	2,000
1944.....	2,223	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
dollars 1949...	1,847	Dry field and seed peas, other than	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	20	Austrian winter peas, harvested for	
number 1949...	90	peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	4,615	1944.....	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres 1949.....	
By cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	386	Hay crops:	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	266	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	228
number 1949...	351	acres 1949.....	10,970
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	133	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
1944.....	243	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	105
number 1949...	178	1944.....	78
1944.....	328	acres 1949.....	1,672
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	145	1944.....	941
1944.....	164	tons 1949.....	4,510
number 1949...	178	1944.....	2,360
1944.....	261	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	222	1944.....	1
1944.....	555	acres 1949.....	56
number 1949...	761	1944.....	2
1944.....	1,561	tons 1949...	84
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1944.....	6
number 1949...	20	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	246
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	57	1944.....	215
dollars 1949...	4,555	acres 1949.....	2,762
		1944.....	12,120
		tons 1949...	9,665
		1944.....	14,676

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	14
1944.....	13	acres 1949...	9
acres 1949...	129	pounds 1949...	16,598
1944.....	296	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	2
tons 1949...	144	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	435	pounds 1949...	1,560
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	7
acres 1949...	245	acres 1949...	2
1944.....	315	pounds 1949...	4,760
tons 1949...	287	Boysenberries, loganberries,	
1944.....	407	and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1949...	2
acres 1949.....		pounds 1949...	1,577
tons..green weight 1949.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Field crops (other):		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	498
1944.....	3	acres 1945...	477
acres 1949...	84	acres 1950...	5,839
1944.....	58	acres 1945...	5,907
pounds 1949...	8,200	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	279
1944.....	75	acres 1945...	289
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	213,206
1944.....		acres 1945...	207,196
acres 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	56,809
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	126,397
pounds 1949...	100	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	2,464,771
1944.....		1944.....	2,979,048
Austrian winter peas, including		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	312
Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1945...	392
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	75,564
pounds 1949.....		1945...	61,728
Irish potatoes harvested for home		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	29,509
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	115	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	46,561
1944.....	263	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,868,243
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	46	1944.....	7,787,908
1944.....	236	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	171
100-lb. bags 1949...	3,778	trees of all ages..number 1950...	28,884
1944.....	9,442	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	25,216
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	18,558
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	1,129
acres 1949.....		Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	70
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	11,457
tons 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,713
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,744
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	364
acres 1949.....		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	60
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	709
pounds 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	177
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	528
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	10,650
other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	326
acres 1949.....	48	trees of all ages..number 1950...	22,198
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	10,639
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	458	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	12,554
1944.....	555	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,906,691
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	20	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	135
1944.....	23	acres 1945...	174
acres 1949...	32	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,084
1944.....	48	1945...	4,993
sold..dollars 1949...	10,431	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,417
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,657
1944.....	8	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	85
acres 1949...	8	1944.....	114
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	204
1944.....	1	acres 1945...	266
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	49,721
1944.....	(*)	1945...	77,621
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	11,448
1944.....	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	28,273
acres 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5,017,129
1944.....	2	1944.....	7,178,076
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	92
acres 1949...	5	acres 1945...	147
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	3	vines of all ages..number 1950...	69,459
acres 1949...	2	1945...	14,552
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	7	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	21,214
1944.....	9	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	43,143
acres 1949...	5	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	263,402
1944.....	22	1944.....	25,935
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	48
acres 1949.....		acres 1945...	15
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	195
acres 1949...		1945...	89
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	97
acres 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	96
1944.....	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,023
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	1,006
acres 1949...	(*)	Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	14
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	9	acres 1945...	5
acres 1949...	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	97
1944.....	6	1945...	46
1944.....	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	47
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	20
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	156
		1944.....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 28, 1951

FERRY COUNTY, WASHINGTON

(91-010) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	433	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	8
.....1945...	464	.....1945...	9
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,406,080	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	17.9	.....1945.....	1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	189,407	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	8
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	86,580	.....1945.....	8
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,000	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	17
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,303	.....1945.....	16
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	251,684	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	9
.....1945.....	229,941	.....1945.....	10
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	581.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	7
.....1945.....	495.6	.....1945.....	12
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950...	11,173	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	17
.....1945.....	5,748	.....1945.....	24
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	20.59	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	47
.....1945.....	11.60	.....1945.....	49
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	55
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	400	.....1945.....	67
.....1944.....	442	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	22
.....acres 1949.....	23,591	.....1945.....	14
.....1944.....	25,965	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	29
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	51	.....1945.....	32
.....1944.....	51	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	84
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	59	.....1945.....	108
.....1944.....	45	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	78
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	49	.....1945.....	72
.....1944.....	48	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	62
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	71	.....1945.....	52
.....1944.....	89		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	99	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944.....	133	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	54	White operators.....number 1950...	386
.....1944.....	61	.....1945...	396
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	47
.....1944.....	15	.....1945.....	68
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	132	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	75	Full owners.....number 1950...	251
.....acres 1949.....	6,102	.....1945...	239
.....1944.....	3,716	Part owners.....number 1950.....	133
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	172	.....1945.....	144
.....acres 1949.....	8,036	Managers.....number 1950.....	1
.....1944.....	6,572	.....1945.....	.....
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	102	All tenants.....number 1950.....	48
.....acres 1949.....	4,042	.....1945.....	61
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	76	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	11.1
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	24	.....1945.....	17.5
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	15
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	98	.....1945.....	29
.....acres 1949.....	3,994	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	4
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	339	.....1945.....	2
.....1944.....	196	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	12
.....acres 1949.....	135,419	.....1945.....	38
.....1944.....	49,865	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	10
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	27	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	2
.....1944.....	27	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	17
.....acres 1949.....	17,860	.....1945.....	12
.....1944.....	3,505	Other tenants.....number 1950.....	7
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	91	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	10
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	283		
.....acres 1949.....	57,192	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	136,964	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....	55
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	406	.....1945.....	73
.....1944.....	425	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	314
.....acres 1949.....	3,484	.....1945.....	111
.....1944.....	3,554	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	309
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	60	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	6.75
.....1944.....	70	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	85
.....acres 1949.....	1,369	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	47
.....1944.....	1,075	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	45
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	219
.....acres 1949.....	343	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....	35
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	11
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	35
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	402	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....	40
.....1945.....	439	.....number 1950.....	40
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	26	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	21	.....number 1950.....	.....
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	193	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....	15
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	254	.....number 1950.....	15
.....1944.....	195	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	138	.....number 1950.....	5
.....1944.....	67	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
		.....number 1950.....	5

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	234	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	148
.....1945.....	197	.....number 1945.....	141
.....number 1950.....	270	General farms.....number 1950.....	41
.....1945.....	207	.....number 1945.....	18
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	274	.....number 1950.....	18
.....1945.....	123	.....number 1945.....	9
.....number 1950.....	312	.....number 1950.....	178
.....1945.....	135	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	178
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	223		
.....number 1950.....	235	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1945.....	25	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	24
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	2
.....number 1950.....	25	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	14
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	52	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	11
.....number 1950.....	52	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	21
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	299	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	20
.....1945.....	274	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	51
.....number 1950.....	325	Other farms.....number 1950.....	161
.....1945.....	298	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	121
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	88
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	50	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	88
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	23		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	112	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	198	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,066,064
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	50	.....1944.....	728,711
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	145,894
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>4</sup></b>		.....1944.....	82,023
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	124,311
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	.....1944.....	48,305
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	100	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,001
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	85	.....1944.....	1,868
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	254	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	20,569
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	19	.....1944.....	38,047
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,873
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	131	.....1944.....	810,837
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	35	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	606,148
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	151	.....1944.....	88,013
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	111	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	104,217
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	4.0	.....1944.....	23,129
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	34,185
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	107	.....1944.....	689,686
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	135	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	461,736
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	212	.....1944.....	109,325
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	30,475
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>5</sup></b>			
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	424	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	543
.....persons 1950.....	794	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	37
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	424	.....1945.....	1,992
Operators.....persons 1950.....	399	.....1945.....	2,745
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	243	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	13
.....persons 1950.....	565	.....1945.....	11
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	27	.....1945.....	11
.....persons 1950.....	30		
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>6</sup></b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	424	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	376
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	244	.....1945.....	411
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	167	.....number 1950.....	13,041
Hired labor.....dollars 1949.....	39,085	.....1945.....	14,423
.....dollars 1949.....	194	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	360
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	81,118	.....1945.....	395
.....dollars 1949.....	354	.....number 1950.....	6,432
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	112,007	.....1945.....	7,891
.....dollars 1949.....	284	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	278
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	95,216	.....number 1950.....	1,127
.....dollars 1949.....	263	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	219
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	29,884	.....number 1950.....	2,387
.....dollars 1949.....	324	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	260
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	89,707	.....number 1950.....	1,671
.....dollars 1949.....	184	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	285
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	16,306	.....number 1950.....	2,645
.....dollars 1949.....	238	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	24
	28,179	.....1944.....	13
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....pounds 1949.....	459,619
No sales.....number 1950.....	13	.....1944.....	260,090
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	55	.....dollars 1949.....	28,923
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	82	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	175
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	30	.....1944.....	250
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	44	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	101,868
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	39	.....1944.....	181,483
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	49	.....dollars 1949.....	60,500
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	57		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	57	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	5
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	45	.....dollars 1949.....	590
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	20		
	21	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	129
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	28	.....1945.....	234
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	24	.....number 1950.....	1,768
Cotton.....number 1950.....	1	.....1945.....	2,392
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	4	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	145
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	1	.....number 1950.....	911
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	1	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	71
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	35	.....number 1950.....	796
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	1	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	90
		.....1945.....	127
		.....number 1950.....	304
		.....1945.....	525

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	23	Corn:	
1945...	38	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	8
number 1950...	348	1944...	24
1945...	682	acres 1949...	58
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	179
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	22	farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1950...	210	1944...	15
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	22	acres 1949...	46
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	31	1944...	131
number 1950...	186	bushels 1949...	1,915
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	578	1944...	4,016
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	11	farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	34	acres 1949...	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	21	tons..green weight 1949...	
number 1950...	152		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	12		
number 1950...	24		
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Hogged or grazed, or out for	
number 1950...	158	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Sheep and lambs shorn....farms reporting 1949...	17	acres 1949...	10
1944...	27		
number shorn 1949...	217	Small grains:	
1944...	1,612	Grains grown together and threshed	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	14,354	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		acres 1949...	140
		bushels 1949...	2,885
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	farms reporting 1949...	45
		1944...	38
		acres 1949...	1,854
		1944...	807
		bushels 1949...	29,388
		1944...	17,908
		Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	96
		1944...	108
		acres 1949...	2,792
		1944...	2,555
		bushels 1949...	34,995
		1944...	48,058
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	76
		1944...	79
		acres 1949...	1,425
		1944...	1,052
		bushels 1949...	34,447
		1944...	31,578
		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	29
		1944...	22
		acres 1949...	455
		1944...	518
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	52
		1944...	78
		acres 1949...	1,001
		1944...	1,468
		bushels 1949...	19,275
		1944...	35,245
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	18
		1944...	28
		acres 1949...	285
		1944...	670
		bushels 1949...	3,774
		1944...	7,462
		Annual legumes:	
		Dry field and seed beans harvested	
		for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	
		acres 1949...	1
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	
		pounds 1949...	120
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	
		Dry field and seed peas, other than	
		Austrian winter peas, harvested for	
		peas.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		1944...	
		acres 1949...	24
		1944...	
		pounds 1949...	12,700
		1944...	
		Hay crops:	
		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	371
		acres 1949...	15,195
		Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
		dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	284
		1944...	281
		acres 1949...	6,535
		1944...	6,825
		tons 1949...	10,045
		1944...	11,445
		Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	77
		1944...	85
		acres 1949...	1,574
		1944...	1,854
		tons 1949...	2,258
		1944...	2,359
		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
		small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	176
		1944...	286
		acres 1949...	5,118
		1944...	7,708
		tons 1949...	5,080
		1944...	8,535

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	42	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944.....	48	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	810	pounds 1949...	656
1944.....	840		
tons 1949...	1,062	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	859	acres 1949...	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	52	pounds 1949...	
acres 1949...	1,336		
1944.....	1,101	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	3
tons 1949...	1,823	acres 1949...	(*)
1944.....	1,449	pounds 1949...	430
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...		acres 1949...	
tons..green weight 1949...		pounds 1949...	
Field crops (other).		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	174
1944.....		1945.....	80
acres 1949...		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	70
1944.....		1945.....	109
pounds 1949...		1945.....	174
1944.....		farms reporting 1950...	134
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,833
1944.....		1945.....	2,732
acres 1949...	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	349
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,486
pounds 1949...	660	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	15,365
1944.....		1944.....	22,091
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	40
acres 1949...		1945.....	45
pounds 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	965
		1945.....	762
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	161	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	403
1944.....	244	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	534
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	46	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	45,082
1944.....	166	1944.....	57,696
100-lb. bags 1949...	3,376	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	63
1944.....	8,499	trees of all ages..number 1950...	133
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	46
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	107
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	10
acres 1949...			
1944.....		Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	27
tons 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	58
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	16
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	47
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	1
acres 1949...			
1944.....		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	63
pounds 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	85
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	34
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	47
acres 1949...	55	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,190
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	261	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	62
1944.....	364	trees of all ages..number 1950...	655
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	108
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	550
1944.....	24	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	53,010
acres 1949...	12	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	30
1944.....	18	trees of all ages..number 1945...	75
sold..dollars 1949...	1,001	1950...	254
1944.....	1,868	1945...	231
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	70
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	184
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	20
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944.....	7
1944.....	4		
acres 1949...	(*)	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	43
1944.....	(*)	1945...	49
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	141
1944.....	2	1945...	170
acres 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	46
1944.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	85
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	655
Centaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	5,011
acres 1949...		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	22
1944.....		1945...	79
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	4	vines of all ages..number 1950...	248
acres 1949...	1	1945...	308
1944.....	1	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	37
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	8	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	211
1944.....	11	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,785
acres 1949...	9	1944.....	5,925
1944.....	10		
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	2
acres 1949...	(*)	1945...	2
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2
acres 1949...	(*)	1945...	14
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
1944.....	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
acres 1949...	(*)	1944.....	
1944.....	(*)	Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	4
		1945...	1
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	8
acres 1949...	(*)	1945...	4
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
1944.....	7	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	10
acres 1949...	1	1944.....	40
1944.....	3		
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...			

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release September 4, 1951

FRANKLIN COUNTY, WASHINGTON

(91-011)

Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	331	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	38
1945.....	300	1945.....	37
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	807,680	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	2
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	72.3	1945.....	1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	278,469	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	36
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	304,728	1945.....	36
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	45,965	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	75
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	44,665	1945.....	88
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	584,097	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	14
1945.....	554,657	1945.....	13
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	1,764.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	22
1945.....	1,848.9	1945.....	6
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	93,396	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	1.3
1945.....	33,429	1945.....	2
average per acre, dollars 1950*	58.13	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	1.3
1945.....	18.08	1945.....	3
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	1.2
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	287	1945.....	4
1944.....	262	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	2
acres 1949.....	129,769	1945.....	3
1944.....	128,654	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	1
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	87	1945.....	3
1944.....	92	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	13
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	21	1945.....	14
1944.....	21	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	9
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1945.....	122
1944.....	9	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	124
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	17		
1944.....	4	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	22	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	9	White operators.....number 1950...	330
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1945.....	299
1944.....	8	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	120	1945.....	1
1944.....	119	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	52	Full owners.....number 1950...	174
acres 1949.....	26,766	1945.....	156
1944.....	3,926	Part owners.....number 1950...	92
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	231	1945.....	90
acres 1949.....	162,546	Managers.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	139,906	1945.....	4
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	142	All tenants.....number 1950...	61
acres 1949.....	143,306	1945.....	50
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	18.4
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1945.....	16.7
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	117	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	6
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	121	1945.....	11
acres 1949.....	19,240	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	8
1944.....	2	1945.....	3
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	530	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	43
acres 1949.....	530	1945.....	33
1944.....	5	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	38
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	5
acres 1949.....	1,833	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	1,833	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	4
1945.....	1,833	1945.....	3
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	135	Other tenants.....number 1950...	3
1944.....	191	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	1
acres 1949.....	239,758		
1944.....	275,259	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	289	Telephones.....farms reporting 1950...	266
1944.....	270	1945.....	132
acres 1949.....	23,395	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	335
1944.....	6,912	1945.....	218
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	180	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	327
1944.....	145	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	14.41
acres 1949.....	4,453	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	246
1944.....	2,012	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	216
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	36	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	132
acres 1949.....	1,479	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	292
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	86
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	14
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	129
		number 1950.....	202
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950.....	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		number 1950.....	20
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950.....	1
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950.....	.....

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b> —Continued		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b> —Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	239	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	24
.....1945.....	187	General farms.....number 1950...	11
.....number 1950.....	570	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	8
.....1945.....	364	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	3
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	242	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	3
.....1945.....	164	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	122
.....number 1950.....	368		
.....1945.....	198		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	142		
.....number 1950.....	167		
.....1945.....	31		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	31		
.....number 1950.....	119		
.....1945.....	170		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	274		
.....number 1950.....	240		
.....1945.....	409		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	293		
.....number 1950.....	93		
.....1945.....	16		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	93		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	16		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or			
mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	10		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	75		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	137		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	217
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	27	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	79
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	120	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	45
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	81	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	43
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	124	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	13
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	10	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	27
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	27
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	286	Other farms.....number 1950.....	114
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	19	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	87
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	9	Residential (Less than \$250 value of	
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	products sold).....number 1950.....	42
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.3	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	5
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	208		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	138		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	7		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,765,831
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	338	1944.....	4,236,950
persons 1950.....	840	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,922,531
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	330	1944.....	3,582,066
Operators.....persons 1950.....	318	Field crops, other than vegetables	
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	100	and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,847,742
persons 1950.....	270	1944.....	3,522,167
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	131	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	15,412
persons 1950.....	252	1944.....	21,449
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	57,239
		1944.....	38,328
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,543
		1944.....	230
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	842,703
		1944.....	654,926
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	36,211
		1944.....	44,360
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	81,349
		1944.....	44,617
		Livestock and livestock products, other	
		than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	724,190
		1944.....	565,709
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		1944.....	.....
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	106
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	104
		number 1945.....	120
		number 1950.....	339
		1945.....	467
		1945.....	9
		number 1950.....	21
		1945.....	26
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	215
		1945.....	229
		number 1950.....	6,292
		1945.....	5,416
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	206
		1945.....	221
		number 1950.....	2,977
		1945.....	2,966
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	188
		number 1950.....	439
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	112
		number 1950.....	943
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	105
		number 1950.....	1,112
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	132
		number 1950.....	1,330
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	24
		1944.....	41
		pounds 1949.....	626,639
		1944.....	611,449
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	26,683
		1944.....	48
		pounds of butterfat 1949.....	19,419
		1944.....	19,115
		dollars 1949.....	9,216
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk,	
		and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
		1949.....	25
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	26
		1945.....	27
		number 1950.....	760
		1945.....	678
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	71
		number 1950.....	413
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	45
		number 1950.....	327
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	35
		1945.....	38
		number 1950.....	73
		1945.....	102

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	22	Corn:	
number 1945...	30	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	27
number 1950...	28,806	1944...	9
1945...	25,889	acres 1949...	131
1945...		1944...	48
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	24
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	19	1944...	2
number 1950...	14,211	acres 1949...	104
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	17	1944...	3
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	26	bushels 1949...	5,752
number 1950...	13,904	1944...	100
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	21,126	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	13	1944...	12
number 1950...	4,324	acres 1949...	2
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	15	tons..green weight 1949...	230
number 1950...	9,580	Hogged or grazed, or out for	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	12	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1950...	307	acres 1949...	15
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	14	Small grains:	
number 1950...	14,595	Grains grown together and threshed	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	14	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	22	acres 1949...	704
number shorn 1949...	21,845	bushels 1949...	17,450
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	213,395	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	101
1944...	297,527	1944...	127
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	70,848
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944...	107,688
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.. farms reporting 1950...	218	bushels 1949...	1,042,986
1945...	226	1944...	2,438,557
number 1950...	12,476	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	92
1945...	15,876	1944...	50
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	62	acres 1949...	62,036
number 1949...	4,797	1944...	18,212
dollars 1949...	6,692	bushels 1949...	1,001,453
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	104	1944...	369,577
dozens 1949...	55,786	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	9
dollars 1949...	29,377	1944...	4
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	4	acres 1949...	90
number 1950...	1,273	1944...	75
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	13	bushels 1949...	4,745
1944...	21	1944...	1,650
number 1949...	7,519	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944...	2,650	1944...	5
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1949...	113
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1944...	114
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	139	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	9
dollars 1949...	620,828	1944...	4
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	107	acres 1949...	117
1944...	127	1944...	135
number 1949...	2,332	bushels 1949...	2,301
1944...	2,366	1944...	3,800
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	83	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1949...	1,430	1944...	
dollars 1949...	204,098	acres 1949...	786
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	70	1944...	
number 1949...	902	bushels 1949...	7,007
dollars 1949...	67,294	1944...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	58	Annual legumes:	
1944...	71	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
number 1949...	723	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	27
1944...	1,569	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	3
dollars 1949...	28,261	acres 1949...	663
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	14	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	7
1944...	18	pounds 1949...	1,045,530
number 1949...	19,981	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	1,700
1944...	23,180	Dry field and seed peas, other than	
dollars 1949...	320,362	Austrian winter peas, harvested for	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	8	peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	15	1944...	
dollars 1949...	813	acres 1949...	15
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		1944...	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	192	pounds 1949...	13,000
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	142	Hay crops:	
number 1949...	243	Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	127
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	76	acres 1949...	2,263
1944...	122	Alfalfa out for hay (or for	
number 1949...	105	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	101
1944...	174	1944...	108
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	80	acres 1949...	1,021
1944...	49	1944...	924
number 1949...	138	tons 1949...	3,698
1944...	143	1944...	3,567
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	149	Clover or timothy out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	123	1944...	1
number 1949...	447	acres 1949...	140
1944...	357	1944...	1
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	10	tons 1949...	124
number 1949...	44	1944...	1
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	41	small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	36
dollars 1949...	7,289	1944...	20
		acres 1949...	1,088
		1944...	1,308
		tons 1949...	1,037
		1944...	1,268

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	7
.....acres 1944.....		.....acres 1949.....	10
.....acres 1949.....		.....pounds 1949.....	19,944
.....tons 1944.....		Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....tons 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....tons 1944.....	5	.....pounds 1949.....	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....		Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	4
.....acres 1949.....	19	.....acres 1949.....	1
.....acres 1944.....	113	.....pounds 1949.....	1,345
.....tons 1949.....	40	Boysenberries, Loganberries,	
.....tons 1944.....	157	and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....acres 1949.....		.....pounds 1949.....	
.....tons green weight 1949.....			
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
.....acres 1949.....	10	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	118
.....acres 1944.....		.....acres 1945.....	50
.....pounds 1949.....	1,200	.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	569
.....pounds 1944.....		.....acres 1945.....	188
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	32
.....acres 1949.....	78	.....acres 1945.....	4
.....acres 1944.....		.....trees of all ages number 1950.....	429
.....pounds 1949.....	10,612	.....trees of all ages number 1945.....	96
.....pounds 1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age number 1950.....	356
Austrian winter peas, including		.....trees of bearing age number 1950.....	71
Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....quantity harvested loose boxes 1949.....	122
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested loose boxes 1944.....	72
.....pounds 1949.....		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	50
Irish potatoes harvested for home		.....trees of all ages number 1950.....	7,478
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	28	.....trees of all ages number 1945.....	2,773
.....acres 1949.....	13	.....trees not of bearing age number 1950.....	1,023
.....acres 1944.....	227	.....trees of bearing age number 1950.....	4,455
.....acres 1949.....	60	.....quantity harvested pounds 1949.....	94,797
.....100-lb. bags 1949.....	51,280	.....quantity harvested pounds 1944.....	227,904
.....acres 1944.....	8,838	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	15
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees of all ages number 1950.....	24
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age number 1950.....	22
.....acres 1944.....		.....trees of bearing age number 1950.....	2
.....tons 1949.....		.....quantity harvested tons 1949.....	
.....tons 1944.....		Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....trees of all ages number 1950.....	14
.....acres 1949.....	8	.....trees not of bearing age number 1950.....	10
.....acres 1944.....		.....trees of bearing age number 1950.....	6
.....pounds 1949.....	450	.....quantity harvested tons 1949.....	(*)
.....pounds 1944.....		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	18
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,		.....trees of all ages number 1950.....	32
other than corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....trees not of bearing age number 1950.....	18
.....acres 1949.....	2	.....trees of bearing age number 1950.....	14
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		.....quantity harvested pounds 1949.....	220
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	134	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	32
.....acres 1944.....	103	.....trees of all ages number 1950.....	519
.....acres 1949.....		.....trees not of bearing age number 1950.....	283
.....acres 1944.....		.....trees of bearing age number 1950.....	266
.....pounds 1949.....		.....quantity harvested pounds 1949.....	18,364
.....pounds 1944.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	30
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	21	.....trees of all ages number 1945.....	4
.....acres 1949.....	40	.....trees of all ages number 1950.....	1,641
.....acres 1944.....	110	.....trees of all ages number 1945.....	49
.....sold dollars 1949.....	15,432	.....trees not of bearing age number 1950.....	1,548
.....sold dollars 1944.....	21,449	.....trees of bearing age number 1950.....	93
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....quantity harvested tons 1949.....	14
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested tons 1944.....	3
.....acres 1944.....		Apricots.....farms reporting 1950.....	50
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	4	.....acres 1945.....	6
.....acres 1949.....	3	.....trees of all ages number 1950.....	3,595
.....acres 1944.....	1	.....trees of all ages number 1945.....	198
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....trees not of bearing age number 1950.....	2,409
.....acres 1949.....	1	.....trees of bearing age number 1950.....	1,186
.....acres 1944.....	(*)	.....quantity harvested pounds 1949.....	19,632
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	.....quantity harvested pounds 1944.....	8,620
.....acres 1949.....	8	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	79
.....acres 1949.....	2	.....acres 1945.....	47
.....acres 1944.....	1	.....vines of all ages number 1950.....	226,386
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....vines of all ages number 1945.....	66,949
.....acres 1949.....	10	.....vines not of bearing age number 1950.....	21,158
.....acres 1944.....	6	.....vines of bearing age number 1950.....	175,228
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	.....quantity harvested pounds 1949.....	2,365,979
.....acres 1949.....	7	.....quantity harvested pounds 1944.....	839,373
.....acres 1944.....	4	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950.....	6
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	.....acres 1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....	3	.....trees of all ages number 1950.....	36
.....acres 1944.....	2	.....trees of all ages number 1945.....	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	.....trees not of bearing age number 1950.....	12
.....acres 1949.....	2	.....trees of bearing age number 1950.....	24
.....acres 1944.....	1	.....quantity harvested pounds 1949.....	1,200
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	.....quantity harvested pounds 1944.....	
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
.....acres 1944.....	2	.....acres 1945.....	1
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....trees of all ages number 1950.....	22
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	.....trees of all ages number 1945.....	4
.....acres 1944.....	14	.....trees not of bearing age number 1950.....	6
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	.....trees of bearing age number 1950.....	16
.....acres 1949.....	8	.....quantity harvested pounds 1949.....	200
.....acres 1944.....	7	.....quantity harvested pounds 1944.....	40
Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	78		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 28, 1951

GARFIELD COUNTY, WASHINGTON

(91-012) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	320	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	7
.....1945.....	369	.....1945.....	12
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	456,960	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945.....	75.0	.....1945.....	2
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	75.0	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	5
.....1945.....	157,334	.....1945.....	10
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	191,662	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	9
.....1945.....	10,203	.....1945.....	12
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	16,408	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945.....	342,791	.....1945.....	4
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	16,408	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....1945.....	89,366	.....1945.....	5
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	342,791	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945.....	47,563	.....1945.....	6
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	1,071.2	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	8
.....1945.....	932.5	.....1945.....	11
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	80.99	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	5
.....1945.....	51.00	.....1945.....	17
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	51.00	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	7
.....1945.....	51.00	.....1945.....	6
Land in farms according to use:		220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	4
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	308	.....1945.....	5
.....1944.....	339	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	51
.....acres 1949.....	96,375	.....1945.....	68
.....1944.....	102,047	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	100
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....1945.....	97
.....1944.....	20	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	122
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	12	.....1945.....	126
.....1944.....	17		
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944.....	7	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	White operators.....number 1950...	320
.....1944.....	10	.....1945.....	369
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	35	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
.....1944.....	35	.....1945.....	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	51	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	60	Full owners.....number 1950...	86
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	180	.....1945.....	105
.....1944.....	190	Part owners.....number 1950...	95
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	63	.....1945.....	93
.....1944.....	125	Managers.....number 1950...	3
acres 1949.....	8,690	.....1945.....	2
1944*.....	3,376	All tenants.....number 1950...	136
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	273	.....1945.....	169
acres 1949.....	91,327	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	42.5
1944.....	72,397	.....1945.....	45.8
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	271	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
.....acres 1949.....	88,657	.....1945.....	18
.....1944.....	30	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	34
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	72	.....1945.....	12
.....1944.....	62	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	92
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	169	.....1945.....	138
.....1944.....	22	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	79
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	2,670	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	17
.....acres 1949.....	22	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	5
.....1944.....	22	.....1945.....	1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	7,749	Other tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944.....	7,524	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	3
acres 1949.....	10		
1944.....	2	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,643	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	204
.....acres 1949.....	366	.....1945.....	313
.....1944.....	366	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	244
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	254	.....1945.....	321
.....1944.....	316	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	239
.....acres 1949.....	133,011	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	12.55
.....1944*.....	154,864	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	137
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	32	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	181
.....1944.....	17	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	108
.....acres 1949.....	934	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	229
.....1944.....	242	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	123
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
.....acres 1949.....	184	Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	29
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	145
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		.....number 1950...	173
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	288	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....1945.....	317	.....number 1950...	
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	21	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....1945.....	49	.....number 1950...	1
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	30	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....1949.....	98	.....number 1950...	
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	147	Fit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....1944.....	33	.....number 1950...	
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	33		
.....1944.....	55		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*--Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	208	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	21
.....farms reporting 1945.....	291	General farms.....number 1950.....	21
.....number 1950.....	434	.....number 1950.....	21
.....number 1945.....	467	.....number 1950.....	21
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	212	.....number 1950.....	21
.....farms reporting 1945.....	224	.....number 1950.....	21
.....number 1950.....	342	.....number 1950.....	21
.....number 1945.....	275	.....number 1950.....	21
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	61	.....number 1950.....	21
.....number 1950.....	70		
.....number 1945.....	27	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	27	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	30
.....number 1950.....	27	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	5
.....number 1945.....	191	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	13
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	245	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	11
.....number 1950.....	190	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	11
.....number 1945.....	265	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	4
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	296	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	7
.....number 1950.....	340	Other farms.....number 1950.....	21
.....number 1945.....	340	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	2
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	12
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	48	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	12
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	7		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	8	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	162	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,269,741
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	95	.....dollars 1944.....	5,235,243
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,273,748
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....dollars 1944.....	4,033,177
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,002,924
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	.....dollars 1944.....	3,740,752
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	35	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	225,011
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	51	.....dollars 1944.....	203,771
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	158	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	42,773
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	14	.....dollars 1944.....	109,554
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	100
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	145	.....dollars 1944.....	1,038,666
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,150,711
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	37	.....dollars 1944.....	85,741
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	33	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	78,476
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.1	.....dollars 1944.....	31,779
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	44,458
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	66	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	944,422
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	128	.....dollars 1944.....	1,027,277
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	44	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	10,111
		.....dollars 1944.....	11
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	21
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	208	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	21
.....persons 1950.....	448	.....farms reporting 1945.....	21
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	204	.....number 1950.....	1,347
Operators.....persons 1950.....	203	.....number 1945.....	1,347
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	47	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
.....persons 1950.....	73	.....farms reporting 1945.....	1
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	95	.....number 1950.....	1
.....persons 1950.....	172	.....number 1945.....	1
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	225	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	29
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	190	.....farms reporting 1945.....	28
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	88	.....number 1950.....	11,711
.....dollars 1949.....	98,805	.....number 1945.....	14,838
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	175	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	126
.....dollars 1949.....	443,494	.....farms reporting 1945.....	125
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	198	.....number 1950.....	5,833
.....dollars 1949.....	137,070	.....number 1945.....	7,421
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	164	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	243
.....dollars 1949.....	208,335	.....number 1950.....	243
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	155	.....number 1945.....	188
.....dollars 1949.....	133,080	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,540
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	208	.....number 1950.....	204
.....dollars 1949.....	203,595	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,232
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	146	.....number 1950.....	230
.....dollars 1949.....	123,035	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,349
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	179	.....number 1950.....	18
.....dollars 1949.....	143,354	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	18
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....pounds 1949.....	687,211
No sales.....number 1950.....	12	.....pounds 1944.....	569,647
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	6	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	29,685
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	6	.....farms reporting 1944.....	111
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	6	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	39,034
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	6	.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	118,417
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	6	.....dollars 1949.....	26,028
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	12		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	14	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	36	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	154
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	43	.....farms reporting 1945.....	234
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	179	.....number 1950.....	2,572
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1945.....	5,242
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	219	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	129
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	219	.....number 1950.....	1,325
Cotton.....number 1950.....	1	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	86
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	1	.....number 1950.....	1,244
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	1	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	92
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	14	.....farms reporting 1945.....	159
Farms.....number 1950.....	7	.....number 1950.....	366
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	14	.....number 1945.....	632

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... acres 1949.....	.....
..... acres 1949.....	33	..... pounds 1949.....	.....
..... tons 1949.....	30	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... acres 1949.....	.....
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	8	..... pounds 1949.....	.....
..... acres 1949.....	85	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	2
..... 1944.....	138	..... acres 1949.....	2
..... tons 1949.....	108	..... pounds 1949.....	3,500
..... 1944.....	174	Boysenberries, Loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... acres 1949.....	(*)
..... acres 1949.....	.....	..... pounds 1949...	250
..... tons..green weight 1949.....	.....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Field crops (other):		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	72
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... 1945.....	64
..... 1944.....	.....	..... acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	314
..... acres 1949.....	.....	..... 1945.....	274
..... pounds 1949.....	.....	..... 1950.....	62
..... 1944.....	.....	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	123
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... 1945.....	516
..... 1944.....	.....	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,296
..... acres 1949.....	.....	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	138
..... 1944.....	.....	..... quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	378
..... pounds 1949.....	.....	..... 1944.....	783
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... 1944.....	1,459
..... acres 1949.....	.....	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	44
..... pounds 1949.....	.....	..... 1945.....	54
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	49	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	18,674
..... 1944.....	92	..... 1945.....	11,700
..... acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	16	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9,336
..... 1944.....	24	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9,338
..... 100-lb. bags 1949.....	1,349	..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	845,568
..... 1944.....	1,315	..... 1944.....	1,370,928
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	26
..... 1944.....	.....	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,124
..... acres 1949.....	.....	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	459
..... 1944.....	.....	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	715
..... tons 1949.....	.....	..... quantity harvested..tons 1949...	42
..... 1944.....	.....	Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	18
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	47
..... 1944.....	.....	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9
..... acres 1949.....	.....	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	38
..... 1944.....	.....	..... quantity harvested..tons 1949...	1
..... pounds 1949.....	.....	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	24
..... 1944.....	.....	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	6
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...	8	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9
..... acres 1949.....	81	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	56
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	216	..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,013
..... 1944.....	300	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	26
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	12	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,373
..... 1944.....	23	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	111
..... acres 1949.....	3,477	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,462
..... 1944.....	2,964	..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	55,170
..... sold..dollars 1949.....	226,051	..... 1945.....	40
..... 1944.....	203,471	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	53
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... 1945.....	1,260
..... acres 1949.....	.....	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	545
..... 1944.....	.....	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	273
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1	..... quantity harvested..tons 1949...	9
..... 1944.....	3	..... 1944.....	91
..... acres 1949.....	(*)	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	48
..... 1944.....	(*)	..... 1945.....	62
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,290
..... 1944.....	1	..... 1945.....	2,372
..... acres 1949.....	(*)	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	308
..... 1944.....	(*)	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	92,282
Centaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2	..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	311,783
..... acres 1949.....	2	..... 1944.....	14
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	17
..... acres 1949.....	.....	..... 1945.....	124
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	3	..... vines of all ages..number 1950...	143
..... 1944.....	3	..... 1945.....	13
..... acres 1949.....	3	..... vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	111
..... 1944.....	3	..... vines of bearing age..number 1950...	860
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,489
..... acres 1949.....	.....	..... 1944.....	.....
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	11
..... acres 1949.....	.....	..... 1945.....	21
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	4	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	26
..... acres 1949.....	3,464	..... 1945.....	75
..... 1944.....	2,947	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	22
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	14
..... acres 1949.....	.....	..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	113
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1944.....	577
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	2
..... acres 1949.....	9	..... 1945.....	26
..... 1944.....	7	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	29
Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	12	..... 1945.....	13
	1	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	13
		..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	520
		..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	25
		..... 1944.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 30, 1951

GRANT COUNTY, WASHINGTON

(91-015) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	536	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	27
1945.....	543	1945.....	31
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,732,240	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	1,732,240	1945.....	6
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	54.7	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	22
1945.....	54.7	1945.....	25
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	393,322	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	47
1945.....	393,322	1945.....	52
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,854	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	28
1945.....	5,854	1945.....	56
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	36,245	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	15
1945.....	36,245	1945.....	18
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	942,237	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	23
1945.....	942,237	1945.....	26
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	1,084,038	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	25
1945.....	1,084,038	1945.....	16
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	1,751.4	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	24
1945.....	1,850.4	1945.....	25
average per acre, dollars 1950*	54,597	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	8
1945.....	25,111	1945.....	8
	34.74	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	5
	13.50	1945.....	5
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	40
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	473	1945.....	36
1944.....	408	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	70
acres 1949...	179,030	1945.....	70
1944.....	171,379	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	220
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	55	1945.....	255
1944.....	69		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	36	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	29	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	26	White operators.....number 1950...	522
1944.....	30	1945.....	590
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	34	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	18
1944.....	24	1945.....	3
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	49	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	47	Full owners.....number 1950...	202
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	43	1945.....	220
1944.....	40	Part owners.....number 1950...	255
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	230	1945.....	241
1944.....	235	Managers.....number 1950...	4
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	130	1945.....	97
1944.....	73	All tenants.....number 1950...	18.0
acres 1949...	22,053	1945.....	19.4
1944.....	7,075	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	300	1945.....	
1944.....	300	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	14
acres 1949...	180,382	1945.....	8
1944.....	180,381	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	7
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	275	1945.....	65
1944.....	275	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	75
acres 1949...	188,709	1945.....	61
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	28	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	4
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	30	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	10
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	21.7	1945.....	9
1944.....	21.7	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	1
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	131	1945.....	9
1944.....	12,153	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
acres 1949...	8		
1944.....	8	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
acres 1949...	819	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	302
1944.....	819	1945.....	232
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	436
1944.....	5	1945.....	328
acres 1949...	502	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	465
1944.....	502	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	12.17
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	284	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	415
1944.....	284	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	338
acres 1949...	642,788	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	123
1944.....	712,484	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	459
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	470	Electric washing machines.....farms reporting 1950...	145
1944.....	422	Electric chook brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	24
acres 1949...	15,189	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	16
1944.....	26,299	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	230
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	214	Grain combines.....number 1950...	206
1944.....	139	1945.....	3
acres 1949...	14,286	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	3
1944.....	7,561	number 1950...	3
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	30	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	36
acres 1949...	909	number 1950...	36
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		number 1950...	5
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	419	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	84
.....number 1945...	421	General farms.....number 1950...	5
.....number 1950...	912	.....number 1945...	5
.....number 1945...	639	.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	425	.....number 1950...	5
.....number 1945...	365	.....number 1950...	92
.....number 1950...	935	.....number 1950...	92
.....number 1945...	449		
.....number 1950...	354		
.....number 1950...	353		
.....number 1950...	24		
.....number 1950...	24		
.....number 1950...	253		
.....number 1950...	325		
.....number 1950...	473		
.....number 1950...	476		
.....number 1945...	633		
.....number 1950...	633		
.....number 1945...	564		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	70		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	3		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	26		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	187		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	249		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>A</sup></b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	451
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	18	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	121
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	159	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	168
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	147	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	74
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	175	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	39
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.0	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	17
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	32
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	254	Other farms.....number 1950...	67
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	37	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	51
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	77	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	36
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	48	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.7		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	200		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	210		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	39		
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>A</sup></b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	9,001,077
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	443	.....dollars 1944...	5,676,032
.....persons 1950...	1,113	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	7,535,006
.....persons 1945...	454	.....dollars 1944...	4,233,371
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	477	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	6,945,640
Operators.....persons 1950...	156	.....dollars 1944...	3,885,267
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	281	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	431,523
.....persons 1950...	179	.....dollars 1944...	69,716
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	355	.....dollars 1949...	95,463
.....persons 1950...	355	.....dollars 1944...	256,368
		.....dollars 1949...	14,500
		.....dollars 1944...	.....
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,466,011
		.....dollars 1944...	1,442,479
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	75,606
		.....dollars 1944...	70,049
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	76,215
		.....dollars 1944...	178,220
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,814,100
		.....dollars 1944...	1,185,102
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
		.....dollars 1944...	182
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	187
		.....farms reporting 1950...	165
		.....number 1945...	309
		.....number 1950...	1,047
		.....number 1945...	2,972
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	18
		.....farms reporting 1945...	23
		.....number 1950...	20
		.....number 1945...	180
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	351
		.....farms reporting 1945...	451
		.....number 1950...	15,445
		.....number 1945...	20,110
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	340
		.....farms reporting 1945...	430
		.....number 1950...	7,372
		.....number 1945...	10,522
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	204
		.....farms reporting 1950...	943
		.....number 1950...	195
		.....number 1950...	2,149
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	204
		.....farms reporting 1950...	2,863
		.....number 1950...	250
		.....number 1950...	3,258
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	28
		.....farms reporting 1949...	35
		.....farms reporting 1944...	28
		.....pounds 1949...	1,212,170
		.....pounds 1944...	1,093,491
		.....dollars 1949...	60,206
		.....dollars 1949...	65
		.....dollars 1944...	159
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	25,642
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	85,785
		.....dollars 1949...	15,560
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		.....dollars 1949...	20
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	140
		.....farms reporting 1945...	172
		.....number 1950...	1,025
		.....number 1945...	1,584
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	110
		.....farms reporting 1950...	590
		.....number 1950...	49
		.....number 1950...	435
		.....number 1950...	44
		.....number 1945...	85
		.....number 1950...	133
		.....number 1945...	266

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	45	Corn:	
1945...	55	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	23
number 1950...	20,036	1944...	8
1945...	46,695	acres 1949...	171
		1944...	35
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	33	1944...	3
number 1950...	11,721	acres 1949...	55
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	31	1944...	14
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	39	bushels 1949...	3,800
number 1950...	11,583	1944...	315
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	44,100		
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	22	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	10
number 1950...	4,464	acres 1949...	96
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	21	tons..green weight 1949...	870
number 1950...	7,119		
Hams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Hogged or grazed, or out for	
number 1950...	138	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	33	acres 1949...	20
number 1950...	6,315		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	21	Small grains:	
1944...	36	Grains grown together and threshed	
number shorn 1949...	11,822	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	106,397	acres 1949...	532
1944...	376,663	bushels 1949...	4,188
		1944...	745
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	80
		acres 1949...	123,808
		1944...	19,180
		bushels 1949...	448
		1944...	260,698
		Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	167
		1944...	243
		acres 1949...	40,467
		1944...	180,384
		bushels 1949...	508,278
		1944...	2,172,670
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	38
		1944...	44
		acres 1949...	1,757
		1944...	2,291
		bushels 1949...	66,270
		1944...	104,820
		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	11
		1944...	66
		acres 1949...	129
		1944...	1,279
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	23
		1944...	24
		acres 1949...	235
		1944...	1,447
		bushels 1949...	6,647
		1944...	28,915
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	12
		1944...	26
		acres 1949...	1,068
		1944...	2,400
		bushels 1949...	5,551
		1944...	15,762
		Annual legumes:	
		Dry field and seed beans harvested	
		for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
		acres 1949...	59
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
		pounds 1949...	117,200
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
		Dry field and seed peas, other than	
		Austrian winter peas, harvested for	
		peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		pounds 1949...	
		1944...	
		Hay crops:	
		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	206
		acres 1949...	5,877
		Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
		dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	143
		1944...	109
		acres 1949...	2,971
		1944...	3,296
		tons 1949...	10,113
		1944...	7,470
		Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8
		1944...	2
		acres 1949...	97
		1944...	87
		tons 1949...	129
		1944...	175
		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
		small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	75
		1944...	112
		acres 1949...	2,371
		1944...	5,050
		tons 1949...	2,175
		1944...	4,089

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	20	acres 1949...	4
acres 1949...	270	pounds 1949...	4,180
1944.....	2,010	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
tons 1949...	431	acres 1949...	
1944.....	2,035	pounds 1949...	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949...	155	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	1,039	pounds 1949...	2,300
tons 1949...	185	Boysenberries, Loganberries,	
1944.....	691	and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...		pounds 1949...	280
tons..green weight 1949...			
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....	1	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	69
acres 1949...	94	1945.....	52
1944.....	10	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	452
pounds 1949...	5,527	1945.....	539
1944.....	2,100	Apples.....farms reporting 1949...	50
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	27
1944.....	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,069
acres 1949...	39	1945.....	6,956
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,188
pounds 1949...	4,083	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,545
1944.....		quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	28,515
Austrian winter peas, including		1944.....	95,723
Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	57
acres 1949...		1945.....	100
pounds 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	7,224
1944.....		1945.....	6,841
Irish potatoes harvested for home		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,253
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	103	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,441
1944.....	102	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	181,979
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	3,928	1944.....	859,084
1944.....	2,345	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	26
100-lb. bags 1949...	1,048,989	trees of all ages..number 1950...	40
1944.....	454,850	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	73
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	7	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	17
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	2
acres 1949...	93	Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	13
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	152
tons 1949...	2,186	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	37
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	155
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	
acres 1949...		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	27
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	55
pounds 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	45
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	25
other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	54
acres 1949...	8	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,753
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	729
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	206	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	944
1944.....	297	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	194,334
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	44	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	32
1944.....	31	1945.....	50
acres 1949...	1,354	trees of all ages..number 1950...	450
1944.....	333	1945.....	253
sold..dollars 1949...	431,523	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	347
1944.....	89,718	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	103
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	1
acres 1949...	68	1944.....	9
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	2	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	62
1944.....		1945.....	124
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	10,781
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	10,184
1944.....	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,926
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,855
1944.....	13	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,280,373
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1944.....	1,076,674
acres 1949...	103	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	38
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	43
acres 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	26,761
1944.....		1945.....	739
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	15	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	10,426
1944.....	10	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	16,335
acres 1949...	204	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	20,460
1944.....	11	1944.....	8,376
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	14
acres 1949...		1945.....	4
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	37
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	26	1945.....	11
acres 1949...	459	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	53
1944.....	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	4	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	70
acres 1949...	447	1944.....	200
1944.....	25	Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	3
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	1
acres 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	6
1944.....		1945.....	3
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3
acres 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
1944.....	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	53	1944.....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 28, 1951

GRAYS HARBOR COUNTY, WASHINGTON

(91-014) Series AC30-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,435	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	283
1945.....	1,929	Under 2 acres.....number 1945...	543
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,219,200	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	26
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	10.1	3 to 9 acres.....number 1945...	100
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	109,330	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	257
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	17,649	30 to 49 acres.....number 1945...	443
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	110	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	356
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,021	70 to 99 acres.....number 1945...	484
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	123,068	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	176
1945.....	130,381	140 to 179 acres.....number 1945...	242
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	85.8	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	106
1945.....	67.6	220 to 259 acres.....number 1945...	124
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	10,610	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	147
1945.....	5,735	500 to 999 acres.....number 1945...	164
average per acre, dollars 1950*	140.24	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	109
1945.....	84.84	1945.....	105
Land in farms according to use:			
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,063		
1944.....	1,338		
acres 1949.....	17,817		
1944.....	20,254		
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	607		
1944.....	801		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	160		
1944.....	188		
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	99		
1944.....	122		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	103		
1944.....	140		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	72		
1944.....	73		
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	21		
1944.....	12		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1		
1944.....	2		
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	870		
1944.....	502		
acres 1949.....	17,653		
1944.....	8,408		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	251		
1944.....	251		
acres 1949.....	4,173		
1944.....	966		
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	79		
1944.....	637		
acres 1949.....	77		
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2		
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	189		
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	3,536		
1944.....	568		
acres 1949.....	587		
1944.....	25,546		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	27,062		
1944.....	593		
acres 1949.....	721		
1944.....	36,213		
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	26,462		
1944.....	299		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	937		
1944.....	9,348		
acres 1949.....	34,787		
1944.....	1,329		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,870		
1944.....	12,318		
acres 1949.....	12,442		
1944.....	72		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	87		
1944.....	1,100		
acres 1949.....	463		
1944.....	47		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	703		
1944.....			
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,365	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	615
1945.....	1,637	1945.....	544
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	41	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,225
1945.....	75	1945.....	1,568
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	841	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,200
1949.....	906	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.11
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944...	1,187	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	735
1949.....	780	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	580
1944.....	1,081	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	170
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,140
1944.....		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	230
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	275
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		number 1950.....	
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950.....	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		number 1950.....	15
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	140
		number 1950.....	175
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950.....	5

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Mototrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	650	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	82
.....1945.....	798	General farms.....number 1950.....	26
.....number 1950.....	780	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	887	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	740	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	26
.....1945.....	475	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	48
.....number 1950.....	880		
.....1945.....	511	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	520	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	554
.....number 1950.....	575	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	230	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	56
.....number 1950.....	235	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	175
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	65	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	118
.....number 1950.....	70	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	158
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,030	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	92
.....1945.....	1,444	Other farms.....number 1950.....	281
.....number 1950.....	1,205	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	130
.....1945.....	1,600	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	591
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	534	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	62	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,800,211
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	78	.....1944.....	2,448,425
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	140	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	318,854
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	621	.....1944.....	352,884
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>4</sup></b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	15,947
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	86,769
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	150	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	14,161
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	565	.....1944.....	24,028
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	305	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	91,144
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	325	.....1944.....	171,751
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	115,632
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	3,536
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	855	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,565,665
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	70	.....1944.....	2,106,031
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	150	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,637,818
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	70	.....1944.....	1,313,480
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.9	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	321,524
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	321,434
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	805	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	634,123
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	410	.....1944.....	401,037
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	95	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	195,883
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>5</sup></b>		.....1944.....	28,490
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,180	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	344
.....persons 1950.....	1,830	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	130
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,175	.....1945.....	502
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,075	.....number 1950.....	211
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	460	.....1945.....	1,189
.....persons 1950.....	605	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	20
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	130	.....1945.....	8
.....persons 1950.....	150	.....number 1950.....	30
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>6</sup></b>		.....1945.....	12
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,275	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	715	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,181
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	450	.....1945.....	1,463
.....dollars 1949.....	56,640	.....number 1950.....	16,447
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	505	.....1945.....	18,584
.....dollars 1949.....	307,115	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,098
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,100	.....1945.....	1,388
.....dollars 1949.....	1,054,290	.....number 1950.....	8,642
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	690	.....1945.....	11,807
.....dollars 1949.....	294,920	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	571
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	725	.....number 1950.....	7,141
.....dollars 1949.....	43,335	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	732
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	855	.....number 1950.....	4,127
.....dollars 1949.....	160,825	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	562
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	310	.....number 1950.....	2,081
.....dollars 1949.....	83,495	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	685
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	305	.....number 1950.....	2,131
.....dollars 1949.....	24,010	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	321
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	442
No sales.....number 1950.....	252	.....pounds 1949.....	34,718,180
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	299	.....1944.....	37,016,638
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	146	.....dollars 1949.....	1,550,007
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	94	.....1944.....	119
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	145	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	265
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	62	.....1944.....	94,452
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	83	.....dollars 1949.....	201,984
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	66	.....1944.....	57,687
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	106	<b>BUTTER, BUTTERMILK, SKIM MILK, AND CHEESE SOLD</b>	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	121	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	61	.....dollars 1949.....	124
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		<b>HOGS</b>	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	5	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	217
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	5	.....1945.....	447
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	746
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	1,693
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	151
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	41	.....number 1950.....	344
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	277	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	85
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	56	.....number 1950.....	382
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	37
		.....1945.....	94
		.....number 1950.....	69
		.....1945.....	198

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	31	Corn:	
1945...                    43		Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	9
number 1950...          406		1944...                    9	
1945...                    605		acres 1949...          62	
1944...                    605		1944...                    25	
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...          264		1944...                    .....	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	29	acres 1949...          .....	
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...                  31		1944...                    .....	
number 1950...          221		bushels 1949...          .....	
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...                  387		1944...                    .....	
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	18	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...          53		acres 1949...          42	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	25	tons green weight 1949...	207
number 1950...          168		Hogged or grazed, or out for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	15	acres 1949...          21	
number 1950...          43		Small grains:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1950...          142		acres 1949...          479	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	24	bushels 1949...          2,395	
1944...                    23		farms reporting 1949...	24
number shorn 1949...      218		acres 1944...          14	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,790	acres 1949...          354	
1944...                    3,589		bushels 1944...          102	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	bushels 1949...          9,271	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944...                    5,041	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.. farms reporting 1950...	899	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	15
1945...                    1,565		1944...                    29	
number 1950...          49,186		acres 1949...          122	
1945...                    94,448		1944...                    170	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	204	bushels 1949...          3,511	
number 1949...          53,357		1944...                    5,300	
dollars 1949...          72,073		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	99
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	379	1944...                    125	
dozens 1949...          399,823		acres 1949...          1,699	
dollars 1949...          197,904		1944...                    1,878	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand... farms reporting 1950...	9	bushels 1949...          72,880	
number 1950...          37		1944...                    88,126	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	24	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	31
1944...                    44		1944...                    94	
number 1949...          8,279		acres 1949...          174	
1944...                    5,945		1944...                    531	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	19
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	663	1944...                    25	
dollars 1949...          600,134		acres 1949...          125	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	625	bushels 1949...          4,524	
number 1949...          5,898		1944...                    7,204	
1944...                    4,872		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	521	1944...                    1	
number 1949...          3,564		acres 1949...          1	
dollars 1949...          490,984		bushels 1949...          4	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	362	1944...                    89	
number 1949...          2,334		Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949...          85,744		Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	86	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...                    .....	
1944...                    175		acres 1949...          .....	
number 1949...          814		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...                    .....	
1944...                    1,902		pounds 1949...          .....	
dollars 1949...          17,399		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...                    .....	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944...                    18		1944...                    2	
number 1949...          139		acres 1949...          98	
1944...                    142		1944...                    8	
dollars 1949...          2,122		pounds 1949...          196,002	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	34	1944...                    12,100	
number 1949...          61		Hay crops:	
dollars 1949...          3,885		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	823
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres 1949...          13,900	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	791	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	8
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	632	1944...                    5	
number 1949...          1,107		acres 1949...          32	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	315	1944...                    45	
1944...                    470		acres 1944...          78	
number 1949...          466		tons 1949...          93	
1944...                    1,081		1944...                    331	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	387	Glover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	312
1944...                    603		1944...                    4,892	
number 1949...          641		acres 1949...          5,229	
1944...                    1,700		1944...                    9,526	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	371	tons 1949...          11,803	
1944...                    657		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	221
number 1949...          674		1944...                    227	
1944...                    2,529		acres 1949...          1,880	
number 1949...          77		1944...                    2,251	
dollars 1949...          29,594		tons 1949...          3,037	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	185	1944...                    4,456	
dollars 1949...          29,594			

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops--Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	167	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	62
1944.....	59	acres 1949...	83
acres 1949...	1,685	pounds 1949...	153,560
1944.....	382		
tons 1949...	2,242	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944.....	507	acres 1949...	7
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	248	pounds 1949...	6,653
acres 1949...	3,203		
1944.....	6,804	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	36
acres 1949...	5,996	acres 1949...	16
1944.....	12,741	pounds 1949...	10,922
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	120	Boysenberries, loganberries,	
acres 1949...	2,641	and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	17
tons, green weight 1949...	16,146	acres 1949...	2
		pounds 1949...	4,442
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	954
acres 1949.....		1945...	549
1944.....		1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	227
pounds 1949.....		acres 1945...	533
1944.....		1949...	933
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,184
1944.....	6	1945...	9,440
acres 1949.....	100	trees of all ages..number 1950...	12,813
1944.....	40	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	835
pounds 1949.....	11,410	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8,605
1944.....	2,700	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	11,293
		1944...	19,609
Austrian winter peas, including		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	104
Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	127
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	364
pounds 1949.....		1945...	586
Irish potatoes harvested for home		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	263
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	121	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	161
1944.....	194	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	137
acres 1949.....	53	1944...	1,142
1944.....	143	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	518
100-lb. bags 1949...	6,804	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,530
1944.....	11,184	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	159
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,371
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	19
1944.....			
acres 1949.....		Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	175
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	457
tons 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	41
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	415
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	11
1944.....		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	244
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,457
pounds 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	106
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,331
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,065
other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...			
acres 1949.....		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	474
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,257
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	275
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,109	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	992
1944.....	1,586	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	7,745
		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	619
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	24	1945...	826
1944.....	68	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,790
acres 1949.....	54	1945...	4,178
1944.....	96	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	296
sold, dollars 1949...	14,161	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,434
1944.....	24,028	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	30
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944...	76
acres 1949...	3	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	13
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945...	12
1944.....	12	trees of all ages..number 1950...	24
acres 1949...	(*)	1945...	16
1944.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	21
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3
1944.....	5	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
acres 1949...	12	1944.....	
1944.....	10	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	62
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	39
acres 1949...		1950...	243
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945...	535
acres 1949...	7	vines of all ages..number 1950...	69
1944.....	10	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	174
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	35	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	294
acres 1949...	5	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,342
1944.....	27		
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	67
acres 1949...	8	1945...	63
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	210
acres 1949...	(*)	1945...	336
1944.....	7	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	30
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	10	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	180
acres 1949...	11	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	475
1944.....	2	1944...	684
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	56
acres 1949...	(*)	1945...	55
1944.....	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,879
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945...	2,558
acres 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	973
1944.....	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,906
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	8	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,213
		1944...	2,800

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 22, 1951

ISLAND COUNTY, WASHINGTON

(81-015) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	810	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	81
.....1945...	681	.....1945...	51
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	131,840	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	6
.....1950...	89,0	.....1945...	4
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	45,113	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	47
.....1950...	9,888	.....1945...	243
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,285	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	219
.....1950...	51,455	.....1945...	164
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	44,064	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	142
.....1950...	86,5	.....1945...	88
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	84,7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	77
.....1950...	12,027	.....1945...	85
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,974	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	70
.....1950...	205,27	.....1945...	48
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	125,24	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	45
.....1945...		.....1945...	22
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	23
.....1945...		.....1945...	21
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	19
.....1945...		.....1945...	12
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*		220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	10
.....1945...		.....1945...	22
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	13
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	683	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	579	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	5
.....acres 1949...	11,680	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	11,500	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1
.....1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	327	.....1945...	
.....1944...	294		
.....10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	154		
.....1944...	110		
.....20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	62		
.....1944...	68		
.....30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	58		
.....1944...	51		
.....50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	39		
.....1944...	44		
.....100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	15		
.....1944...	16		
.....200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1		
.....1944...	1		
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	469		
.....1944...	68		
.....acres 1949...	6,010		
.....1944...	1,217		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	235		
.....1944...	3,594		
.....acres 1949...	1,091		
.....1944...	100		
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	981		
.....1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	97		
.....50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5		
.....200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	165		
.....1944...	2,605		
.....acres 1949...	228		
.....1944...	255		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	7,550		
.....1944...	6,542		
.....acres 1949...	477		
.....1944...	408		
.....acres 1949...	17,598		
.....1944...	15,161		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	158		
.....1944...	885		
.....acres 1949...	1,624		
.....1944...	7,619		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	747		
.....1944...	619		
.....acres 1949...	5,799		
.....1944...	5,184		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	4		
.....1944...	59		
.....acres 1949...	4		
.....1944...	59		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	4		
.....acres 1949...	59		
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	774	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1945...	656	White operators.....number 1950...	810
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	26	.....1945...	681
.....1945...	12	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	455	.....1945...	
.....1949...	480	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944...	289	Full owners.....number 1950...	672
.....1949...	539	.....1945...	552
.....1944...	805	Part owners.....number 1950...	95
		.....1945...	101
		Managers.....number 1950...	4
		.....1945...	2
		All tenants.....number 1950...	39
		.....1945...	26
		Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	4.8
		.....1945...	5.8
		Cash tenants.....number 1950...	20
		.....1945...	17
		Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
		.....1945...	
		Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	2
		.....1945...	4
		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	1
		.....number 1950...	1
		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	16
		.....1945...	5
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	4
		.....number 1950...	12
		Other tenants.....number 1950...	
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	491
		.....1945...	420
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	782
		.....1945...	614
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	757
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.43
		.....farms reporting 1950...	582
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	247
		.....farms reporting 1950...	207
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	887
		.....farms reporting 1950...	56
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	80
		.....farms reporting 1950...	181
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	41
		.....farms reporting 1950...	46
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....farms reporting 1950...	
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....farms reporting 1950...	
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....farms reporting 1950...	
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....farms reporting 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	51
		.....farms reporting 1950...	71
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....farms reporting 1950...	10

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	432	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	39
1945.....	303	General farms.....number 1950...	52
number 1950.....	329	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	26
1945.....	327	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	17
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	437	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	9
1945.....	274	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	423
number 1950.....	596		
1945.....	300		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	362		
number 1950.....	454		
1945.....	111		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	111		
number 1950.....	31		
1945.....	31		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	67		
number 1950.....	564		
1945.....	618		
number 1950.....	599		
1945.....			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	271		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	44		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	64		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	64		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	547		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>2</sup></b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	404
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	95	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	28
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	416	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	73
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	228	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	61
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	75	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	69
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	117
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	66
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	501	Other farms.....number 1950...	406
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	85	Part-time <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	130
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	171	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	276
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.5		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	421		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	181		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	190		
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>3</sup></b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,626,654
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	667	1944.....	2,610,632
persons 1950.....	1,146	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	507,621
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	652	1944.....	336,614
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	627	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	196,941
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	236	1944.....	165,161
persons 1950.....	511	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	61,092
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	122	1944.....	41,143
persons 1950.....	207	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	44,620
		1944.....	18,056
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	165,128
		1944.....	82,477
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,282,709
		1944.....	2,285,531
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	485,172
		1944.....	606,300
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,586,241
		1944.....	1,505,693
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	221,256
		1944.....	155,198
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	86,124
		1944.....	6,627
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	176
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	169
		1945.....	131
		number 1950.....	550
		1945.....	495
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	9
		1945.....	6
		number 1950.....	15
		1945.....	8
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	654
		1945.....	575
		number 1950.....	6,085
		1945.....	5,840
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	565
		1945 <sup>4</sup> .....	551
		number 1950.....	2,879
		1945 <sup>4</sup> .....	5,454
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	545
		number 1950.....	2,627
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	446
		number 1950.....	1,680
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	553
		number 1950.....	703
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	324
		number 1950.....	795
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	319
		1944.....	550
		pounds 1949.....	12,599,499
		1944.....	17,083,605
		Cream sold.....dollars 1949...	466,805
		1944.....	71
		number 1949.....	44
		1944.....	29,651
		pounds of butterfat 1944.....	50,585
		1949.....	17,975
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		1949.....	394
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	139
		1945.....	180
		number 1950.....	628
		1945.....	939
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	105
		number 1950.....	606
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	52
		number 1950.....	222
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		1945.....	44
		number 1950.....	41
		1945.....	66

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	44	Corn:	
1945...	26	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1950...	1,162	1944...	5
1945...	1,520	acres 1949...	16
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	18
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	42	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	721	1944...	2
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	40	acres 1949...	
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	25	1944...	6
number 1950...	666	bushels 1949...	
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	984	1944...	140
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950...	155	acres 1949...	7
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	86	tons..green weight 1949...	100
number 1950...	515		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	29	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
number 1950...	55	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	28	acres 1949...	9
number 1950...	441		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	35	Small grains:	
1944...	25	Grains grown together and threshed	
number shorn 1949...	711	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	5,020	acres 1949...	42
1944...	7,975	bushels 1949...	1,600
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	79
		1944...	50
		acres 1949...	1,223
		1944...	913
		bushels 1949...	48,401
		1944...	87,942
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.. farms reporting 1950...	509	1944...	1
1945...	530	acres 1949...	15
number 1950...	85,325	1944...	1
1945...	182,787	bushels 1949...	110
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	220	1944...	59
number 1949...	187,266	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	128
dollars 1949...	195,727	1944...	95
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	296	acres 1949...	1,681
dozens 1949...	1,019,871	1944...	1,655
dollars 1949...	495,355	bushels 1949...	72,528
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	14	1944...	64,685
number 1950...	6,394	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	20
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	74	1944...	52
1944...	115	acres 1949...	218
number 1949...	127,449	1944...	815
1944...	141,021	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	19
		1944...	51
		acres 1949...	192
		1944...	808
		bushels 1949...	5,515
		1944...	20,725
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		1944...	4
		acres 1949...	1
		1944...	22
		bushels 1949...	29
		1944...	165
		Annual legumes:	
		Dry field and seed beans harvested	
		for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	
		acres 1949...	8
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	
		pounds 1949...	6,575
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	
		Dry field and seed peas, other than	
		Austrian winter peas, harvested for	
		peas.....farms reporting 1949...	17
		1944...	5
		acres 1949...	305
		1944...	100
		pounds 1949...	208,012
		1944...	156,000
		Hay crops:	
		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	558
		acres 1949...	6,015
		Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
		dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	255
		1944...	199
		acres 1949...	2,127
		1944...	1,427
		tons 1949...	4,580
		1944...	3,083
		Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	199
		1944...	42
		acres 1949...	1,858
		1944...	584
		tons 1949...	3,508
		1944...	688
		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
		small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	61
		1944...	57
		acres 1949...	234
		1944...	51
		tons 1949...	820
		1944...	1,059

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops--Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	74	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	32
1944.....	20	acres 1949...	43
acres 1949...	633	pounds 1949...	152,644
1944.....	177		
tons 1949...	691	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	224	acres 1949...	(*)
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	105	pounds 1949...	1,238
acres 1949...	928		
1944.....	3,833	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	17
tons 1949...	1,586	acres 1949...	2
1944.....	6,425	pounds 1949...	6,453
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	26	Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949...	283	acres 1949...	62
tons, green weight 1949...	1,628	pounds 1949...	72,357
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves; vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	634
1944.....	.....	1945.....	196
acres 1949.....	.....	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	161
1944.....	.....	1945.....	138
pounds 1949.....	.....	1944.....	621
1944.....	.....	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	282
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,689
1944.....	.....	1945.....	5,415
acres 1949.....	12	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,028
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,945
pounds 1949.....	1,460	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	4,900
1944.....	.....		
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	140
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	56
pounds 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	644
		1945.....	221
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	222	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	481
1944.....	201	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	163
acres 1949.....	70	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,995
1944.....	90	1944.....	9,934
100-lb. bags 1949.....	9,355	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	369
1944.....	8,019	trees of all ages..number 1950...	854
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	140
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	714
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	17
acres 1949.....	.....		
1944.....	.....	Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	205
tons 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	528
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	92
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	506
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	8
acres 1949.....	.....	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	195
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	215
pounds 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	81
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	252
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...	10	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,682
acres 1949...	102		
		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	450
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	570	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,376
1944.....	459	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	246
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,150
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	41	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	28,423
1944.....	57	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	425
acres 1949.....	873	1945.....	124
1944.....	541	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,460
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	455
acres 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	350
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,150
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	18
acres 1949.....	.....	1944.....	15
acres 1949.....	.....	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	77
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	16
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	123
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	24
acres 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	62
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	41
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	249
acres 1949.....	.....	1944.....	182
acres 1949.....	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	91
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	5
acres 1949.....	.....	vines of all ages..number 1950...	429
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	20
acres 1949.....	.....	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	137
acres 1949.....	.....	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	302
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	460
acres 1949.....	.....	1944.....	1,160
acres 1949.....	.....	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	68
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	22
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	127
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	124
acres 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	44
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	85
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,186
acres 1949.....	.....	1944.....	1,048
acres 1949.....	.....	Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	79
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	22
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	11,093
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	3,766
acres 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,103
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,390
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	13,471
acres 1949.....	.....	1944.....	14,057
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	538		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 28, 1951

JEFFERSON COUNTY, WASHINGTON

(91-016) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number	1950... 414 1945... 442	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 58 1945... 70
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 1,159,680 1945... 8.9	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 9 1945... 6
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 40,871 1945... 5,816	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 49 1945... 54
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 17 1945... 1,128	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 84 1945... 99
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 45,581 1945... 45,288	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 78 1945... 70
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 110.1 1945... 102.4	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 23 1945... 29
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 10,000 1945... 6,415	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 36 1945... 45
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 107,88 1945... 52,65	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 33 1945... 38
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 110.1 1945... 102.4	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 35 1945... 36
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950* 10,000 1945* 6,415	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 23 1945... 16
.....average per acre, dollars	1950* 107.88 1945* 52.65	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 13 1945... 12
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 21 1945... 21
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 812 1944... 855	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 9 1945... 4
acres	1949... 4,426 1944... 5,290	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 4 1945... 2
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 175 1944... 176		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 64 1944... 77	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 29 1944... 41	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 28 1944... 37	White operators.....number	1950... 412 1945... 423
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 15 1944... 21	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 2 1945... 9
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1 1944... 3	Farms by tenure of operator:	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 1 1944... 3	Full owners.....number	1950... 352 1945... 370
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 255 1944... 129	Part owners.....number	1950... 32 1945... 28
acres	1949... 5,204 1944... 2,956	Managers.....number	1950... 1 1945... 1
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 47 1944... 803	All tenants.....number	1950... 29 1945... 43
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 12 1944... 25	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 7.0 1945... 9.7
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 12 1944... 12	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 15 1945... 27
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1 1944... 1	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... .. 1945... ..
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 1 1944... 1	Share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 1 1945... 5
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 37 1944... 1,026	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... .. 1945... ..
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 159 1944... 195	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 1 1945... 1
acres	1949... 9,890 1944... 11,769	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 13 1945... 11
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 258 1944... 200	Other tenants.....number	1950... 5 1945... 8
acres	1949... 22,011 1944... 17,866		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 82 1944... 167	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
acres	1949... 1,692 1944... 5,011	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 225 1945... 101
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 376 1944... 417	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 405 1945... 277
acres	1949... 1,807 1944... 2,043	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 385 1945... 385
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 1 1944... 1	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 7.39 1945... 165
acres	1949... 478 1944... 40	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 180 1945... 80
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 5 1944... 114	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 80 1945... 360
		Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 65 1945... 5
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 85 1945... 85
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 387 1945... 417	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 25 1945... 19	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 266 1949... 192	Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 224 1949... 189	Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 189 1944... 187	Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 20 1945... 20
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 5 1945... 5

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	245	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	6
.....1945.....	177	General farms.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	260	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	194	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	250	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	188	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	29
.....number 1950.....	305		
.....1945.....	145	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	220	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	16
.....number 1950.....	280	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	35	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	.....
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	35	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	35	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	40	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	.....
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	345	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	291	Other farms.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	455	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	331	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	1
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	144		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	28	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	23	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	204,342
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	58	.....1944.....	200,214
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	166	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	22,824
		.....1944.....	24,320
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>4</sup></b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,771
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	50	.....1944.....	14,800
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	190	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	72
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	80	.....1944.....	72
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	185	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,321
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	.....1944.....	2,428
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	11,829
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	265	.....1944.....	1,564
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	65	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	192,422
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	65	.....1944.....	160,930
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	100,500
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.5	.....1944.....	82,430
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	17,500
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	290	.....1944.....	100,000
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	80	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	120,144
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	75	.....1944.....	112,071
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	40,528
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>5</sup></b>		.....1944.....	11,771
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	370	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950.....	630	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	29
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	360	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
.....persons 1950.....	310	.....1945.....	.....
Operators.....farms reporting 1950.....	310	.....number 1950.....	.....
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	195	.....1945.....	.....
.....persons 1950.....	260	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	50	.....1945.....	.....
.....persons 1950.....	60	.....number 1950.....	.....
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>6</sup></b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	410	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	255	.....1945.....	.....
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	185	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....dollars 1949.....	13,198	.....1945.....	.....
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	165	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
.....dollars 1949.....	94,055	.....1945.....	.....
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	380	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....dollars 1949.....	418,585	.....1945.....	.....
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	225	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
.....dollars 1949.....	58,040	.....number 1950.....	.....
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	280	.....1945.....	.....
.....dollars 1949.....	17,565	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	285	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....dollars 1949.....	47,915	.....1945.....	.....
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	140	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
.....dollars 1949.....	19,375	.....number 1950.....	.....
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	80	.....1945.....	.....
.....dollars 1949.....	7,870	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
		.....number 1950.....	.....
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
No sales.....number 1950.....	82	.....1944.....	.....
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	87	.....pounds 1949.....	9,431,420
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	27	.....1944.....	9,432,067
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	41	.....dollars 1949.....	200,000
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	45	.....1944.....	.....
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	27	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	40	.....1944.....	.....
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	17	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	11,824
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	47,823
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	18	.....dollars 1949.....	25,724
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	35		
		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	.....	Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	4	Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	53	Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	30

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	18	Corn:	
1945...	9	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950...	376	1944...	1
1945...	307	acres 1949...	2
1944...		1944...	2
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	18	1944...	
number 1950...	271	acres 1949...	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	18	1944...	
1945...	9	bushels 1949...	
number 1950...	247	1944...	
1945...	168	1944...	
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	10	tons..green weight 1949...	
number 1950...	49		
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	12	1949...	
number 1950...	198	acres 1949...	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	11	1944...	
number 1950...	24	1944...	
Lambs born since Oct.1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
number 1950...	105	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	18	acres 1949...	2
1944...	9		
number shorn 1949...	193	Small grains:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,317	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944...	1,523	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		bushels 1949...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.. farms reporting 1950...	264	1944...	
1945...	284	bushels 1949...	1,065
number 1950...	17,881	1944...	1,530
1945...	24,576	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	56	1944...	
number 1949...	30,712	acres 1949...	6
dollars 1949...	35,579	1944...	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	123	bushels 1949...	150
dozens 1949...	118,782	1944...	
dollars 1949...	50,901	1944...	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	4	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	64	1944...	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	13	acres 1949...	125
1944...	28	1944...	
number 1949...	9,859	bushels 1949...	70
1944...	21,300	1944...	6,734
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944...	2,656
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	188	1944...	
dollars 1949...	152,503	acres 1949...	46
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	181	1944...	
1944...	169	acres 1949...	44
number 1949...	1,785	1944...	289
1944...	1,109	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	150	1944...	
number 1949...	1,094	acres 1949...	3
dollars 1949...	128,983	1944...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	106	bushels 1949...	4
number 1949...	681	1944...	
dollars 1949...	25,808	1944...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	29	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	49	1944...	
number 1949...	254	acres 1949...	37
1944...	781	1944...	
dollars 1949...	5,903	bushels 1949...	19
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1944...	999
1944...	5	1944...	370
number 1949...	94	Annual legumes:	
1944...	98	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
dollars 1949...	1,551	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1944...	
number 1949...	9	acres 1949...	1
dollars 1949...	258	1944 <sup>2</sup>	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		pounds 1949...	120
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	246	1944 <sup>2</sup>	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	208	Dry field and seed peas, other than	
number 1949...	526	Austrian winter peas, harvested for	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	127	peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	120	1944...	
number 1949...	248	acres 1949...	5
1944...	321	1944...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	110	pounds 1949...	2,400
1944...	145	1944...	
number 1949...	278	Hay crops:	
1944...	555	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	297
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	132	acres 1949...	4,033
1944...	127	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
number 1949...	361	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	320	1944...	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	9	acres 1949...	78
number 1949...	31	1944...	92
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres 1949...	555
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	77	1944...	975
dollars 1949...	31,427	1944...	952
		1944...	1,149
		1944...	112
		1944...	124
		acres 1949...	1,509
		1944...	1,782
		1944...	2,585
		1944...	3,387
		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
		small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres 1949...	71
		1944...	64
		acres 1949...	471
		1944...	509
		1944...	749
		1944...	852

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	52	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	31
1944.....	35	acres 1949...	5
acres 1949...	487	pounds 1949...	6,534
1944.....	320		
tons 1949...	505	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	476	acres 1949...	1
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	55	pounds 1949...	470
acres 1949...	585		
1944.....	1,593	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	21
tons 1949...	1,203	acres 1949...	3
1944.....	2,735	pounds 1949...	4,025
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	24	Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	12
acres 1949...	415	acres 1949...	1
tons..green weight 1949...	2,029	pounds 1949...	1,565
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	304
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	112
1944.....	.....	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	166
pounds 1949.....	.....	1945.....	175
1944.....	.....	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	300
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	1945.....	327
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,406
1944.....	.....	1945.....	9,173
pounds 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	347
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,059
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	4,251
acres 1949.....	.....	1944.....	5,624
pounds 1949.....	.....		
1944.....	.....	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	55
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	97	1945.....	42
acres 1949...	95	trees of all ages..number 1950...	227
1944.....	12	1945.....	97
1944.....	92	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	195
100-lb. bags 1949...	1,362	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	91
1944.....	2,256	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	795
		1944.....	1,440
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	158
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	400
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	58
tons 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	337
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	15
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	52
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	193
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	20
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	173
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	2
pounds 1949.....	.....	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	58
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	93
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	19
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	79
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	600
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	297	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	205
1944.....	299	trees of all ages..number 1950...	624
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	100
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	524
acres 1949...	7	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	6,511
1944.....	2	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	195
1944.....	2	1945.....	200
acres 1949...	81	trees of all ages..number 1950...	712
1944.....	961	1945.....	312
1944.....	759	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	98
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	614
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	9
1944.....	.....	1944.....	9
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	81
acres 1949.....	2	1945.....	16
1944.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	54
1944.....	(*)	1945.....	22
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	37
acres 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	17
1944.....	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	20
1944.....	(*)	1944.....	.....
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	25
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	27
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	2	vines of all ages..number 1950...	220
acres 1949.....	(*)	1945.....	155
1944.....	3	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	56
1944.....	3	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	224
acres 1949...	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	750
1944.....	2	1944.....	1,190
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	22
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	22
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	90
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	67
acres 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	22
1944.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	68
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	700
acres 1949...	2	1944.....	185
1944.....	(*)	Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	20
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	22
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	702
1944.....	.....	1945.....	620
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	93
acres 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	604
1944.....	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	220
1944.....	(*)	1944.....	95
Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	.....		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 28, 1951

KING COUNTY, WASHINGTON

(91-017) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number	1950... 5,496 1945... 6,495	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 2,228 1945... 2,905
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 1,865,780 1945... 11.2	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 586 1945... 588
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 122,838 1945... 59,458	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 1,840 1945... 2,555
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 2,888 1945... 6,782	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 1,855 1945... 2,079
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 158,501 1945... 168,655	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 858 1945... 709
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 27.9 1945... 85.5	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 209 1945... 212
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 12,288 1945... 7,591	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 245 1945... 255
Land in farms.....acres	1950*... 458,29 1945... 289.84	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 158 1945... 120
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 27.9 1945... 85.5	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 70 1945... 78
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950... 12,288 1945... 7,591	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 59 1945... 55
* average per acre, dollars	1950*... 458.29 1945... 289.84	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 15 1945... 25
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 37 1945... 55
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 3,286 1944... 5,609	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 8 1945... 10
acres	1949... 54,577 1944... 47,482	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 2 1945... 3
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 2,580 1944... 4,579		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 497 1944... 612	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 195 1944... 259	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 157 1944... 228	White operators.....number	1950... 5,280 1945... 6,580
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 73 1944... 96	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 208 1945... 106
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 18 1944... 21	Farms by tenure of operator:	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 10 1944... 8	Full owners.....number	1950... 4,632 1945... 5,477
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 2,711 1944... 1,925	Part owners.....number	1950... 402 1945... 360
acres	1949... 37,925 1944... 22,655	Managers.....number	1950... 24 1945... 46
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 805 1944... 6,188	All tenants.....number	1950... 438 1945... 612
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 180 1944... 1,096	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 8.0 1945... 9.4
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 167 1944... 2	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 285 1945... 587
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 2 1944... 1	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 5 1945... 10
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 1 1944... 680	Share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 20 1945... 5
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 680 1944... 5,040	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 5 1945... 5
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 1,118 1944... 1,415	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 159 1945... 206
acres	1949... 18,996 1944... 19,140	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 85 1945... 106
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 1,860 1944... 2,307		
acres	1949... 32,807 1944... 35,549	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 619 1944... 1,581	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 5,540 1945... 2,797
acres	1949... 9,762 1944... 25,508	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 5,557 1945... 6,128
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 4,514 1944... 5,289	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 5,297 1945... 8.98
acres	1949... 15,098 1944... 13,352	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 2,900 1945... 3,049
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 259 1944... 48	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 775 1945... 4,905
acres	1949... 4,847 1944... 695	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 1,083 1945... 115
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 159 1944... 2,967	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 749 1945... 18
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 16 1945... 12
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 15 1945... 295
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 355 1945... 25
		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 25 1945... 25
		Grain combines.....number	1950... 16 1945... 16
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 12 1945... 15
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 295 1945... 355
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 25 1945... 25
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 25 1945... 25
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 3,255 1945... 6,307		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 124 1945... 147		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 3,072 1944... 3,232		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 3,759 1944... 2,765		
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 2,765 1944... 3,496		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	2,168	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	28
1945.....	2,111	General farms.....number 1950...	41
number 1950...	2,711	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	7
1945.....	2,508	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	21
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2,068	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	28
1945.....	1,530	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	3,625
number 1950...	3,625		
1945.....	1,765		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,797	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
number 1950...	1,991	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,15
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,162	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	194
number 1950...	1,292	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	302
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	330	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	443
number 1950...	362	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	427
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	4,349	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	541
1945.....	5,354	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	281
number 1950...	5,863	Other farms.....number 1950...	3,343
1945.....	6,314	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	997
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,358
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,359	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	513		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	216	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	525	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	19,106,377
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,083	1944.....	14,377,551
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	9,202,228
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		1944.....	5,077,466
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	69,623
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	428	1944.....	65,534
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	3,240	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	2,743,793
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,361	1944.....	2,758,706
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	398	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	611,417
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	4	1944.....	1,079,004
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	2,579,541
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	3,280	1944.....	1,189,893
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	457	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	11,635,117
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,192	1944.....	9,764,617
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	120	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,277,215
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.6	1944.....	5,225,880
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,665,253
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	2,501	1944.....	3,045,229
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	2,190	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,195,564
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	531	1944.....	1,485,033
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	71,136
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		1944.....	45,121
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	4,592	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,761
persons 1950.....	7,943	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,548
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	4,491	1945.....	1,521
persons 1950.....	4,213	number 1950...	2,063
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,703	1945.....	2,528
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	2,291	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	71
persons 1950.....	652	1945.....	61
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,456	number 1950...	96
persons 1950.....	1,456	1945.....	96
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	3,502
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	4,969	1945.....	4,417
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,674	number 1950...	55,423
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,709	1945.....	53,774
dollars 1949.....	197,623	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	3,116
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,724	1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	4,507
dollars 1949.....	5,500,545	number 1950...	21,613
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	4,262	1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	23,522
dollars 1949.....	5,594,484	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,921
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,708	number 1950...	20,731
dollars 1949.....	2,111,559	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,222
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,502	number 1950...	10,434
dollars 1949.....	531,195	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,406
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	2,832	number 1950...	5,727
dollars 1949.....	644,994	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,212
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,263	number 1950...	3,662
dollars 1949.....	177,976	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,134
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,042	1944.....	1,542
dollars 1949.....	179,120	pounds 1949...	131,794,633
		1944.....	139,959,143
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	6,827,978
No sales.....number 1950...	1,061	1944.....	419
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	1,277	pounds of butterfat 1949...	357
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	453	1944.....	237,427
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	364	dollars 1949...	300,641
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	335	1944.....	142,423
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	276	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	41
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	369	1944.....	5,813
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	292		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	288	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	292	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	867
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	469	1945.....	1,283
		number 1950...	6,143
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		1945.....	11,501
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	4	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	63
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	4	number 1950...	3,622
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	372
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	number 1950...	2,431
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	206	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	213
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	158	1945.....	348
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	796	number 1950...	627
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	487	1945.....	1,053

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	216	Corn:	
1945...	203	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	81
number 1950...	2,107	1944...	119
1945...	2,252	acres 1949...	412
		1944...	599
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	199	1944...	.....
number 1950...	1,357	acres 1949...	13
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	197	1944...	.....
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	118	bushels 1949...	295
number 1950...	1,206	1944...	.....
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,444	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	45
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	111	acres 1949...	551
number 1950...	418	tons..green weight 1949...	5,478
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	168		
number 1950...	790	Hogged or grazed, or out for	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	98	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	29
number 1950...	151	acres 1949...	48
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	144		
number 1950...	750	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	117	Grains grown together and threshed	
1944...	85	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number shorn 1949...	878	acres 1949...	24
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	8,911	bushels 1949...	720
1944...	10,718	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944...	4
		acres 1949...	16
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944...	27
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.. farms reporting 1950...	3,266	bushels 1949...	485
1945...	5,030	1944...	1,166
number 1950...	410,510	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1945...	582,198	1944...	6
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,030	acres 1949...	8
number 1949...	860,883	1944...	19
dollars 1949...	1,041,764	bushels 1949...	149
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,548	1944...	866
dozens 1949...	4,212,568	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	59
dollars 1949...	2,286,647	1944...	56
		acres 1949...	495
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	87	1944...	585
number 1950...	4,584	bushels 1949...	25,273
		1944...	31,229
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	115	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	74
1944...	189	1944...	271
number 1949...	48,402	acres 1949...	458
1944...	54,318	1944...	1,724
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944...	8
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		acres 1949...	15
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,060	1944...	60
dollars 1949...	1,955,664	bushels 1949...	595
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,770	1944...	2,042
1944...	1,688	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1949...	19,452	1944...	.....
1944...	13,042	acres 1949...	23
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	1,275	1944...	.....
number 1949...	9,825	bushels 1949...	197
dollars 1949...	1,418,202	1944...	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,206	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	9,609	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
dollars 1949...	204,484	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	474	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	.....
1944...	657	acres 1949...	12
number 1949...	8,591	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	.....
1944...	18,453	pounds 1949...	5,287
dollars 1949...	255,976	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	.....
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	58	Dry field and seed peas, other than	
1944...	72	Austrian winter peas, harvested for	
number 1949...	727	peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	408	1944...	.....
dollars 1949...	10,920	acres 1949...	.....
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	135	1944...	.....
number 1949...	261	pounds 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	16,403	1944...	.....
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Hay crops:	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,531	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2,111
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,758	acres 1949...	22,815
number 1949...	2,852	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	877	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	88
1944...	1,037	1944...	76
number 1949...	1,070	acres 1949...	521
1944...	1,814	1944...	431
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,046	tons 1949...	1,155
1944...	1,201	1944...	1,258
number 1949...	1,582	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	994
1944...	1,978	1944...	1,089
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,532	acres 1949...	9,417
1944...	1,839	1944...	9,767
number 1949...	2,438	tons 1949...	16,851
1944...	5,432	1944...	19,197
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	107	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
number 1949...	272	small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	420
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944...	551
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	450	acres 1949...	2,397
dollars 1949...	44,970	1944...	2,918
		tons 1949...	5,386
		1944...	5,628

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	447	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	287
1944.....	184	acres 1949...	414
acres 1949...	2,780	pounds 1949...	1,799,925
1944.....	1,272		
tons 1949...	4,187	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	61
1944.....	1,548	acres 1949...	99
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	484	pounds 1949...	586,970
acres 1949...	4,640		
1944.....	11,857	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	551
tons 1949...	7,972	acres 1949...	546
1944.....	25,085	pounds 1949...	1,508,183
Silage made from grass or hay crops....farms reporting 1949...	170	Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	105
acres 1949...	2,952	acres 1949...	155
tons..green weight 1949...	15,545	pounds 1949...	447,959
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	5,697
acres 1949...	8	1945...	1,758
1944.....	8	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	2,893
pounds 1949...	1,020	1945...	2,506
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	3,458
1944.....	18	1945...	4,721
acres 1949...	18	trees of all ages..number 1950...	55,015
1944.....	400	1945...	47,982
pounds 1949...	400	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9,592
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	25,625
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	32,237
acres 1949...	50	1944...	86,459
pounds 1949...	20,100		
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	560	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,631
1944.....	491	1945...	2,185
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	49	trees of all ages..number 1950...	23,650
1944.....	185	1945...	27,329
100-lb. bags 1949...	7,480	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7,290
1944.....	16,178	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	16,560
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	545,105
1944.....	.....	1944...	1,180,464
acres 1949...	.....	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	2,037
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,144
tons 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,178
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,966
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	80
1944.....	.....	Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	966
acres 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,915
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	754
pounds 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,159
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	89
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	1,389
acres 1949...	27	trees of all ages..number 1950...	75,675
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	5,775	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,083
1944.....	5,354	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	69,542
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	398	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	820,096
1944.....	652	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	2,510
acres 1949...	6,783	trees of all ages..number 1950...	14,016
1944.....	8,652	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,820
1944.....	2,745,785	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11,196
1944.....	2,756,706	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	328,479
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	2,557
acres 1949...	5	1945...	3,591
Green beans (snap, string, or wax)....farms reporting 1949...	208	trees of all ages..number 1950...	9,145
1944.....	266	1945...	14,044
acres 1949...	998	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,542
1944.....	887	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	7,601
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	168	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	101
1944.....	176	1944...	250
acres 1949...	470	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	362
1944.....	619	1945...	596
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	644
acres 1949...	(*)	1945...	1,651
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	105	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	375
acres 1949...	205	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	269
1944.....	217	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5,672
1944.....	311	1944...	4,935
acres 1949...	826	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	911
1944.....	1,534	1945...	1,885
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	169	trees of all ages..number 1950...	26,060
acres 1949...	820	1945...	49,816
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	12	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,895
acres 1949...	9	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	22,154
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	158	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	129,570
1944.....	264	1944...	551,546
acres 1949...	854	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	449
1944.....	2,422	1945...	453
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	128	trees of all ages..number 1950...	929
acres 1949...	285	1945...	1,354
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	98	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	305
1944.....	151	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	621
acres 1949...	71	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	7,585
1944.....	156	1944...	7,524
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	2,441	Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	583
		1945...	613
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	22,508
		1945...	19,814
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,304
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	16,833
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	67,995
		1944...	52,877

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 28, 1951

KITSAP COUNTY, WASHINGTON

(61-018) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,792	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	505
.....1945.....	1,758	.....1945.....	575
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	257,280	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	59
.....1945.....	17.9	.....1945.....	109
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	43,271	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	444
.....1945.....	3,287	.....1945.....	464
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	100	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	845
.....1945.....	607	.....1945.....	810
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	46,031	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	221
.....1945.....	38,182	.....1945.....	205
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	25.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	86
.....1945.....	21.7	.....1945.....	65
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	9,271	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	60
.....1945.....	6,816	.....1945.....	63
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950...	558.82	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	41
.....1945.....	272.52	.....1945.....	27
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	15
.....1945.....		.....1945.....	9
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	8
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,110	.....1945.....	2
.....1944.....	1,520	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	7
.....acres 1949.....	6,457	.....1945.....	5
.....1944.....	7,185	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	6
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	923	.....1945.....	5
.....1944.....	1,130	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	133	.....1945.....	
.....1944.....	154	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	51	.....1945.....	
.....1944.....	29		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	21		
.....1944.....	21		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2		
.....1944.....	6		
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...			
.....1944.....			
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...			
.....1944.....			
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	789		
.....1944.....	794		
.....acres 1949.....	5,752		
.....1944.....	5,257		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	414		
.....1944.....	2,332		
.....acres 1949.....	527		
.....1944.....	87		
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	87		
.....1944.....	423		
.....acres 1949.....	87		
.....1944.....			
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...			
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...			
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...			
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	353		
.....1944.....	1,909		
.....acres 1949.....	459		
.....1944.....	426		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	6,586		
.....1944.....	4,569		
.....acres 1949.....	1,015		
.....1944.....	959		
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	18,070		
.....1944.....	14,087		
.....acres 1949.....			
.....1944.....			
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	532		
.....1944.....	451		
.....acres 1949.....	2,499		
.....1944.....	3,382		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,577		
.....1944.....	1,828		
.....acres 1949.....	4,375		
.....1944.....	3,175		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	48		
.....1944.....	14		
.....acres 1949.....	629		
.....1944.....	62		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	29		
.....1944.....	459		
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,755	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1945.....	1,757	White operators.....number 1950...	1,704
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	22	.....1945.....	1,750
.....1945.....	15	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	88
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,284	.....1945.....	28
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	722	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	1,179	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,627
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	946	.....1945.....	1,650
.....1944.....	1,151	Part owners.....number 1950...	95
		.....1945.....	47
		Managers.....number 1950...	2
		.....1945.....	4
		All tenants.....number 1950...	70
		.....1945.....	77
		Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	5.9
		.....1945.....	4.4
		Cash tenants.....number 1950...	56
		.....1945.....	60
		Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	
		.....1945.....	
		Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	8
		.....1945.....	1
		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	4
		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	28
		.....1945.....	18
		Other tenants.....number 1950...	9
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	27
		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,145
		.....1945.....	727
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,705
		.....1945.....	1,659
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,700
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.25
		.....1945.....	1,285
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	750
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	140
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	1,570
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	455
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	100
		Milk machine.....farms reporting 1950...	
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	
		.....1945.....	
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945.....	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945.....	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	55
		.....1945.....	40
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945.....	

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	825	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	21
.....1945.....	835	General farms.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	705	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	703	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	730	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	425	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	860	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	439	.....number 1950.....	1,354
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	485	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	510	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	484
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	270	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	5
.....number 1950.....	285	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	31
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	85	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	77
.....number 1950.....	85	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	103
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,285	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	160
.....1945.....	1,439	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	108
.....number 1950.....	1,335	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,509
.....1945.....	1,649	Part-time <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	341
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	967
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	774	Abnormal <sup>4</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	184	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	87	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,133,518
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	97	.....1944.....	1,466,228
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	650	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	406,204
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>5</sup></b>		.....1944.....	150,258
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,704
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	170	.....1944.....	3,014
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	820	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	26,832
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	440	.....1944.....	19,675
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	300	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	288,481
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	.....1944.....	105,781
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties.....dollars 1949.....	82,387
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,120	.....1944.....	25,765
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	275	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,658,510
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	235	.....1944.....	1,504,842
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	530,428
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.3	.....1944.....	483,667
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	925,056
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,015	.....1944.....	671,468
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	265	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	205,027
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	370	.....1944.....	149,477
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>6</sup></b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	68,904
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	11,349
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,555	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950.....	2,440	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	351
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,515	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	344
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,440	.....1945.....	343
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	585	.....number 1950.....	491
.....persons 1950.....	840	.....1945.....	574
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	95	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	11
.....persons 1950.....	180	.....1945.....	9
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>7</sup></b>		.....number 1950.....	14
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,850	.....1945.....	16
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	695	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	555	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,119
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	58,960	.....1945.....	1,806
.....dollars 1949.....	335	.....number 1950.....	5,691
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	230,515	.....1945.....	5,580
.....dollars 1949.....	1,455	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,003
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,292,590	.....1945.....	1,168
.....dollars 1949.....	865	.....number 1950.....	2,877
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	174,860	.....1945.....	3,601
.....dollars 1949.....	895	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	967
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	54,315	.....number 1950.....	2,781
.....dollars 1949.....	815	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	633
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	85,010	.....number 1950.....	1,430
.....dollars 1949.....	260	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	455
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	18,460	.....number 1950.....	759
.....dollars 1949.....	185	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	466
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....number 1950.....	795
No sales.....number 1950.....	379	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	228
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	588	.....1944.....	280
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	147	.....pounds 1949.....	9,069,138
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	131	.....1944.....	9,964,261
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	142	.....dollars 1949.....	445,035
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	79	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	278
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	110	.....1944.....	195
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	76	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	141,278
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	49	.....1944.....	62,041
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	55	.....dollars 1949.....	88,810
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	36	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	29
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....dollars 1949.....	1,665
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	.....	<b>HOGS</b>	
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	558
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	568
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	1,536
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....1945.....	2,031
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	72	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	885
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	98	.....number 1950.....	982
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	242	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	189
		.....number 1950.....	574
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	79
		.....1945.....	127
		.....number 1950.....	176
		.....1945.....	225

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	58	Corn:	
1945.....	54	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	10
number 1950.....	400	1944.....	6
1945.....	194	acres 1949.....	27
1944.....		1944.....	15
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	56	1944.....	2
number 1950.....	221	acres 1949.....	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	55	1944.....	5
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	20	bushels 1949.....	
number 1950.....	186	1944.....	58
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	156	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	21	1944.....	6
number 1950.....	52	acres 1949.....	21
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	29	tons..green weight 1949...	120
number 1950.....	154	Hogged or grazed, or out for	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	20	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1950.....	55	acres 1949...	6
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	29	Small grains:	
number 1950.....	179	Grains grown together and threshed	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	29	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	13	acres 1949.....	
number 1949.....	205	bushels 1949.....	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,565	1944.....	1
1944.....	619	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944.....	1
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949.....	1
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.. farms reporting 1950...	1,160	bushels 1949.....	12
1945.....	1,514	1944.....	
number 1950.....	115,420	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1945.....	155,846	1944.....	1
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	431	acres 1949.....	5
number 1949.....	195,825	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	219,695	bushels 1949.....	105
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	607	1944.....	1
dozens 1949...	1,257,487	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	625,501	1944.....	1
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	18	acres 1949.....	10
number 1950...	52	1944.....	4
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	61	bushels 1949.....	440
1944.....	58	1944.....	54
number 1949...	11,064	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	26
1944.....	10,019	1944.....	56
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1949...	121
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1944.....	277
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	551	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	144,400	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	418	acres 1949...	
1944.....	389	bushels 1949...	
number 1949...	1,571	1944.....	
1944.....	1,022	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	261	1944.....	
number 1949...	610	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	73,509	bushels 1949...	
1944.....	272	1944.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	961	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	25,445	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
dollars 1949...		for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	167	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	1
1944.....	159	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	1,844	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	945
1944.....	5,138	pounds 1949...	
dollars 1949...	45,182	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Dry field and seed peas, other than	
1944.....	4	Austrian winter peas, harvested for	
number 1949...	125	peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	18	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	1,809	acres 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	26	1944.....	
number 1949...	38	pounds 1949...	55
dollars 1949...	2,515	1944.....	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Hay crops:	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	965	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	775
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	691	acres 1949...	4,853
number 1949...	1,181	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	565	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	17
1944.....	417	1944.....	10
number 1949...	507	acres 1949...	49
1944.....	550	1944.....	35
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	376	tons 1949...	66
number 1949...	451	1944.....	57
1944.....	614	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	297
dollars 1949...	708	1944.....	257
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	604	acres 1949...	1,809
1944.....	607	1944.....	1,681
number 1949...	1,224	tons 1949...	2,389
1944.....	1,115	1944.....	2,786
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	25	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
number 1949...	70	small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	181
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	556
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	503	acres 1949...	728
dollars 1949...	41,782	1944.....	1,701
		tons 1949...	1,187
		1944.....	2,601

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans.  
<sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	192	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	174
1944.....	44	acres 1949...	610
acres 1949...	972	pounds 1949...	1,593,476
1944.....	216		
tons 1949...	1,249	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	311	acres 1949...	1
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	216	pounds 1949...	600
acres 1949...	1,116		
1944.....	1,545	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	101
tons 1949...	1,597	acres 1949...	76
1944.....	2,371	pounds 1949...	170,640
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	85	Hoyseberries, loganberries,	
acres 1949...	355	and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	58
tons, green weight 1949...	2,018	acres 1949...	17
		pounds 1949...	26,210
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,351
acres 1949...		1945...	857
1944.....		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	555
pounds 1949...		1945...	475
1944.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,290
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	1,443
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	12,228
acres 1949...		1945...	15,369
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,716
pounds 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10,512
1944.....		quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	15,945
Austrian winter peas, including:		1944.....	
Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	508
acres 1949...		1945...	554
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,070
pounds 1949...		1945...	4,102
Irish potatoes harvested for home		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,364
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	211	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,708
1944.....	193	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	81,845
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	21	1944.....	
1944.....	37	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	771
100-lb. bags 1949...	2,194	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,045
1944.....	2,408	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	480
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,385
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	54
acres 1949...			
1944.....		Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	350
tons 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	834
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	170
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	854
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	16
acres 1949...		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	448
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	963
pounds 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	215
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	768
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	12,578
other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1		
acres 1949...	6	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	853
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,534
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,315	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	592
1944.....	1,428	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,842
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	52	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	54,233
1944.....	71	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	830
acres 1949...	74	1944.....	1,061
1944.....	83	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,088
sold..dollars 1949...	28,632	1945...	3,567
1944.....	18,675	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	622
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,436
acres 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	65
1944.....		1944.....	71
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	19	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	136
1944.....	20	1945...	135
acres 1949...	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	806
1944.....	5	1945...	811
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	11	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	137
1944.....	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	69
acres 1949...	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	471
1944.....	7	1944.....	110
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	514
acres 1949...		1945...	821
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	11	vines of all ages..number 1950...	4,314
acres 1949...	4	1945...	6,412
1944.....	38	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,310
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	35	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	5,004
acres 1949...	21	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	11,784
1944.....	15	1944.....	80,430
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	151
acres 1949...	22	1945...	145
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	342
acres 1949...	1	1945...	282
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	15	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	95
1944.....	20	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	247
acres 1949...	4	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,584
1944.....	28	1944.....	1,584
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...		Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	145
acres 1949...		1945...	133
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	16	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,480
1944.....	13	1945...	2,495
acres 1949...	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	469
1944.....	7	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,011
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	14	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	7,888
		1944.....	9,820

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 28, 1951

KITTITAS COUNTY, WASHINGTON

(91-019) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,129	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	107
.....1945.....	1,111	.....1945.....	88
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,481,600	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	12
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	43.8	.....1945.....	6
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	335,301	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	95
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	189,206	.....1945.....	62
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	141,183	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	120
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	16,598	.....1945.....	102
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	649,092	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	74
.....1945.....	608,394	.....1945.....	75
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	574.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	39
.....1945.....	547.6	.....1945.....	45
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	29,705	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	195
.....1945.....	15,499	.....1945.....	190
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	52.27	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	116
.....1945.....	28.30	.....1945.....	124
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	146
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	953	.....1945.....	159
.....1944.....	953	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	57
.....acres 1949.....	82,865	.....1945.....	44
.....1944.....	82,595	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	52
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	109	.....1945.....	67
.....1944.....	93	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	103
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	77	.....1945.....	106
.....1944.....	70	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	61
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	78	.....1945.....	58
.....1944.....	70	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	59
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	125	.....1945.....	52
.....1944.....	159		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	286	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944.....	287	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	183	White operators.....number 1950...	1,128
.....1944.....	187	.....1945.....	1,108
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	95	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
.....1944.....	87	.....1945.....	3
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	571	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	298	Full owners.....number 1950...	808
.....acres 1949.....	27,089	.....1945.....	710
.....1944.....	14,738	Part owners.....number 1950...	174
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	171	.....1945.....	175
.....acres 1949.....	6,693	Managers.....number 1950...	14
.....1944.....	5,727	.....1945.....	22
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	112	All tenants.....number 1950...	133
.....acres 1949.....	4,224	.....1945.....	153
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	92	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	20.4
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	18	.....1945.....	18.4
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	41
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	77	.....1945.....	100
.....acres 1949.....	2,469	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	8
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	179	.....1945.....	8
.....1944.....	171	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	63
.....acres 1949.....	117,890	.....1945.....	93
.....1944.....	61,025	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	47
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	75	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	15
.....1944.....	37	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	21
.....acres 1949.....	10,850	.....1945.....	3
.....1944.....	1,353	Other tenants.....number 1950...	6
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	590	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	15
.....1944.....	812		
.....acres 1949.....	378,643	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944.....	435,244	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	766
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,030	.....1945.....	635
.....1944.....	1,088	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	965
.....acres 1949.....	25,062	.....1945.....	958
.....1944.....	7,692	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	955
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1,008	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	11.42
.....1944.....	1,012	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	682
.....acres 1949.....	105,342	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	600
.....1944.....	107,033	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	103
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	889
.....acres 1949.....	598	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	295
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	42
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	333
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,056	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	106
.....1945.....	1,020	.....number 1950.....	108
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	59	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	83	.....number 1950.....	.....
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	345	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	123
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	498	.....number 1950.....	130
.....1944.....	327	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	28
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	316	.....number 1950.....	43
.....1944.....	186	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	43
		.....number 1950.....	49

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	617	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	156
1945.....	595	General farms.....number 1950...	273
number 1950...	895	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	118
1945.....	753	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	26
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	703	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	131
1945.....	537	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	251
number 1950...	1,221		
1945.....	696		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	646		
number 1950...	963		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	50		
number 1950...	50		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	180		
number 1950...	208		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	822		
1945.....	829		
number 1950...	1,141		
1945.....	1,166		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	163		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	37		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	181		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	492		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	256		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>2</sup></b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	899
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	42	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	78
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	401	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	177
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	323	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	262
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	263	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	219
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	120
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	43
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	593	Other farms.....number 1950...	230
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	58	Part-time <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	61
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	132	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	168
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	41	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	1
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.7		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	487		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	461		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	54		
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>4</sup></b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	9,029,214
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	899	1944.....	8,282,671
persons 1950...	1,892	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	4,473,725
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	867	1944.....	3,992,328
Operators.....persons 1950...	832	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,913,733
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	330	1944.....	3,404,818
persons 1950...	496	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	439,809
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	250	1944.....	460,867
persons 1950...	564	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	56,879
		1944.....	96,499
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	44,104
		1944.....	30,042
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,518,963
		1944.....	4,283,046
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,178,852
		1944.....	1,134,701
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	280,568
		1944.....	352,083
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,059,483
		1944.....	2,796,212
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	39,481
		1944.....	7,299
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	696
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	691
		1945.....	809
		number 1950...	3,466
		1945.....	4,667
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	18
		1945.....	28
		number 1950...	38
		1945.....	74
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	919
		1945.....	912
		number 1950...	36,850
		1945.....	32,972
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	833
		1945 <sup>5</sup> .....	830
		number 1950...	14,962
		1945 <sup>5</sup> .....	16,760
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	813
		number 1950...	6,508
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	704
		number 1950...	8,298
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	653
		number 1950...	8,479
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	613
		number 1950...	3,131
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	423
		1944.....	400
		pounds 1949...	26,622,357
		1944.....	24,980,420
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,037,370
		1944.....	218
		pounds of butterfat 1949...	435
		1944.....	224,971
		dollars 1949...	641,345
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	137,723
		1949.....	5
		dollars 1949...	554
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	260
		1945.....	404
		number 1950...	1,722
		1945.....	3,031
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	211
		number 1950...	964
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	97
		number 1950...	772
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	86
		1945.....	223
		number 1950...	212
		1945.....	481

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	108
1945.....	109
number 1950.....	32,063
1945.....	49,567
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	96
number 1950.....	17,623
1945.....	94
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	87
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	17,293
number 1950.....	29,027
1945.....	46
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	2,576
number 1950.....	84
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	14,717
number 1950.....	49
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	330
number 1950.....	82
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	14,440
number 1950.....	74
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	78
1944.....	19,939
number shorn 1949.....	183,285
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	538,598
1944.....	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.. farms reporting 1950...	709
1945.....	892
number 1950.....	39,575
1945.....	57,925
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	235
number 1949.....	32,501
dollars 1949.....	41,463
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	328
dozens 1949.....	296,941
dollars 1949.....	149,453
Trucks, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	26
number 1950.....	321
Trucks raised.....farms reporting 1949...	38
1944.....	85
number 1949.....	14,407
1944.....	28,235
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	775
dollars 1949.....	2,923,643
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	725
1944.....	755
number 1949.....	16,982
1944.....	17,425
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	624
number 1949.....	13,809
dollars 1949.....	2,265,956
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	413
number 1949.....	3,173
dollars 1949.....	202,748
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	222
1944.....	409
number 1949.....	3,343
1944.....	7,992
dollars 1949.....	104,586
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	65
1944.....	78
number 1949.....	18,341
1944.....	104,542
dollars 1949.....	324,186
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	99
number 1949.....	291
dollars 1949.....	16,167
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	654
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	538
number 1949.....	840
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	346
1944.....	430
number 1949.....	505
1944.....	658
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	233
1944.....	257
number 1949.....	335
1944.....	493
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	379
1944.....	562
number 1949.....	862
1944.....	1,374
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	51
number 1949.....	138
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	95
dollars 1949.....	9,410

Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
<b>Corn:</b>	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	40
1944.....	33
acres 1949.....	630
1944.....	413
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944.....	
acres 1949.....	170
1944.....	
bushels 1949.....	8,630
1944.....	
Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	24
1944.....	
acres 1949.....	266
1944.....	
tons green weight 1949.....	2,251
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944.....	194
<b>Small grains:</b>	
Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944.....	252
bushels 1949.....	9,145
1944.....	15
acres 1949.....	20
1944.....	860
bushels 1949.....	621
1944.....	22,331
bushels 1949.....	12,745
1944.....	
Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	412
1944.....	368
acres 1949.....	11,586
1944.....	6,979
bushels 1949.....	373,037
1944.....	275,375
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	449
1944.....	423
acres 1949.....	11,307
1944.....	9,509
bushels 1949.....	647,783
1944.....	640,624
Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	34
1944.....	52
acres 1949.....	632
1944.....	975
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	169
1944.....	173
acres 1949.....	4,106
1944.....	3,801
bushels 1949.....	195,579
1944.....	198,107
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	1
acres 1949.....	60
1944.....	22
bushels 1949.....	834
1944.....	174
<b>Annual legumes:</b>	
Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	
acres 1949.....	
1944.....	
pounds 1949.....	
1944.....	
Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	7
acres 1949.....	166
1944.....	186
pounds 1949.....	148,999
1944.....	244,100
<b>Hay crops:</b>	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	864
1944.....	45,065
acres 1949.....	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	404
1944.....	327
acres 1949.....	15,847
1944.....	11,392
tons 1949.....	43,050
1944.....	26,882
Glover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	498
1944.....	364
acres 1949.....	24,416
1944.....	22,005
tons 1949.....	48,993
1944.....	36,563
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	84
1944.....	159
acres 1949.....	1,762
1944.....	2,258
tons 1949.....	2,134
1944.....	3,908

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	64	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	10	acres 1949...	4
acres 1949...	2,272	pounds 1949...	10,176
1944.....	203		
tons 1949...	3,194	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	250	acres 1949...	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	48	pounds 1949...	
acres 1949...	1,136	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944.....	13,095	acres 1949...	5
tons 1949...	2,049	pounds 1949...	6,502
1944.....	25,493	Boysenberries, loganberries,	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	5	and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	176	acres 1949...	
tons, green weight 1949...	695	pounds 1949...	
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Land in bearing and nonbearing; fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....	5	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	428
acres 1949...	84	1945, ..	4
1944.....	67	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ..	312
pounds 1949...	15,425	1945.....	26
1944.....	8,820	farms reporting 1950...	351
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	22	1945.....	235
1944.....	17	trees of all ages..number 1950...	12,864
acres 1949...	435	1945.....	7,940
1944.....	374	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,125
pounds 1949...	45,044	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9,720
1944.....	61,140	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	102,722
Austrian winter peas, including		1944.....	60,874
Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...			
acres 1949.....		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	8
pounds 1949.....		1945.....	64
Irish potatoes harvested for home		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,042
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	164	1945.....	1,177
1944.....	196	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	525
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ..	3,638	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	431
1944.....	5,163	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	12,122
100-lb. bags 1949...	918,086	1944.....	51,712
1944.....	1,094,813	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	13
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	12	trees of all ages..number 1950...	702
1944.....	7	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	254
acres 1949...	305	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	431
1944.....	304	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	1
tons 1949...	4,465	Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	81
1944.....	2,309	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,137
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	211
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	975
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	11
1944.....		farms reporting 1950...	31
pounds 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	254
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	43
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	121
other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,425
acres 1949.....			
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	121
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	579	trees of all ages..number 1950...	32
1944.....	627	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	134
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	127	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	773
1944.....	157	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	7,421
acres 1949...	3,921	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	150
1944.....	5,084	1945.....	128
acres 1949...	419,309	trees of all ages..number 1950...	524
1944.....	460,967	1945.....	428
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	48
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	11
1944.....		1944.....	
acres 1949.....		Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	102
1944.....		1945.....	66
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	722
1944.....		1945.....	394
acres 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	382
1944.....	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	343
Centaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	11,722
acres 1949.....		1944.....	27,022
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	11
acres 1949.....		1945.....	14
1944.....		vines of all ages..number 1950...	273
acres 1949...	112	1945.....	78
1944.....	146	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	104
acres 1949...	3,404	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	171
1944.....	4,986	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,400
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	1,974
acres 1949.....		Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	15
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	1
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	72
1944.....		1945.....	1
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	19	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
acres 1949...	516	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	64
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,38
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	8
acres 1949.....		Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	1
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1
1944.....		1945.....	1
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	25
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	50
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1
		1944.....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.





Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	586	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	175
.....1945.....	518	General farms.....number 1950...	133
.....number 1950.....	817	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	628	.....number 1950.....	71
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	642	.....number 1950.....	20
.....1945.....	497	.....number 1950.....	42
.....number 1950.....	952	.....number 1950.....	508
.....1945.....	608		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	558	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	673	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	614
.....1945.....	71	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	39
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	81	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	118
.....number 1950.....	148	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	190
.....1945.....	178	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	147
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	678	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	100
.....number 1950.....	738	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	50
.....1945.....	882	Other farms.....number 1950.....	293
.....number 1950.....	851	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	116
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	175
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	99	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	47		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	94	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	350	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,585,024
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	317	.....1944.....	4,223,997
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,716,558
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>3</sup></b>		.....1944.....	2,271,700
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,917,691
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	69	.....1944.....	1,419,590
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	231	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	537,271
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	237	.....1944.....	284,949
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	518	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	449,073
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	10	.....1944.....	565,608
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	12,521
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	579	.....1944.....	5,552
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	89	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,888,650
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	145	.....1944.....	1,901,718
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	107	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	425,955
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.2	.....1944.....	422,447
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	281,950
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	232	.....1944.....	242,604
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	541	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,900,767
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	169	.....1944.....	1,236,467
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	177,815
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>4</sup></b>		.....1944.....	60,579
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	785	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	503
.....persons 1950.....	1,469	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	503
.....1945.....	773	.....1945.....	614
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	747	.....number 1950.....	1,556
Operators.....persons 1950.....	354	.....1945.....	2,780
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	484	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	14
.....persons 1950.....	464	.....1945.....	14
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	120	.....number 1950.....	25
.....persons 1950.....	249	.....1945.....	29
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>5</sup></b>		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	781
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	617	.....1945.....	807
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	605	.....number 1950.....	28,063
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	387	.....1945.....	25,794
.....dollars 1949.....	103,991	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	750
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	484	.....1945.....	760
.....dollars 1949.....	712,086	.....number 1950.....	15,216
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	691	.....1945.....	14,442
.....dollars 1949.....	601,272	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	663
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	513	.....number 1950.....	2,990
.....dollars 1949.....	387,299	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	589
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	426	.....number 1950.....	5,222
.....dollars 1949.....	80,649	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	509
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	685	.....number 1950.....	4,159
.....dollars 1949.....	350,675	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	529
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	447	.....number 1950.....	5,506
.....dollars 1949.....	101,152	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	117
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	463	.....1944.....	151
.....dollars 1949.....	118,554	.....pounds 1949.....	7,682,660
		.....1944.....	0,835,065
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....dollars 1949.....	574,295
No sales.....number 1950.....	56	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	192
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	119	.....1944.....	559
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	32	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	88,727
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	42	.....1944.....	169,022
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	68	.....dollars 1949.....	61,418
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	32	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	14	.....dollars 1949.....	240
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	118	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	100	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	258
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	125	.....1945.....	880
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	147	.....number 1950.....	5,012
		.....1945.....	5,142
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950.....	808
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	168	.....number 1950.....	1,710
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	168	.....number 1950.....	183
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	1,502
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	110
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	2	.....1945.....	612
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	86	.....number 1950.....	594
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	70	.....1945.....	764
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	25		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	58	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	80
1944.....	41	acres 1949...	30
acres 1949...	2,805	pounds 1949...	32,500
1944.....	2,217		
tons 1949...	2,457	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	2,021	acres 1949...	(*)
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	58	pounds 1949...	500
acres 1949...	1,082		
1944.....	552	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	10
tons 1949...	1,257	acres 1949...	4
1944.....	510	pounds 1949...	5,065
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres 1949...	29	acres 1949...	1
tons, green weight 1949...	125	pounds 1949...	550
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	282
1944.....	6	1945...	151
acres 1949...	52	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ..	1,356
1944.....	60	1945...	1,407
pounds 1949...	1,705	1945...	174
1944.....	51,980	Apple.....farms reporting 1950...	124
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944.....	124
1944.....	4	trees of all ages, number 1950...	14,804
acres 1949...	4	1945...	25,654
1944.....	700	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	1,716
pounds 1949...	700	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	13,038
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested, loose boxes 1949...	69,505
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	85,346
acres 1949...	.....		
pounds 1949...	.....	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	79
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	58	1945...	71
1944.....	71	trees of all ages, number 1950...	15,557
acres 1949...	21	1945...	23,112
1944.....	44	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	7,223
100-lb. bags 1949...	1,848	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	8,134
1944.....	1,827	quantity harvested, pounds 1949...	852,680
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	811,776
1944.....	.....	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	98
acres 1949...	.....	1950...	9,508
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages, number 1950...	5,195
tons 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	5,114
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested, tons 1949...	719
1944.....	.....		
acres 1949...	.....	Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	61
pounds 1949...	.....	1950...	15,653
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages, number 1950...	415
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	15,415
acres 1949...	5	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	5,552
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	488	quantity harvested, tons 1949...	44
1944.....	495	1950...	675
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	12	trees of all ages, number 1950...	383
1944.....	19	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	540
acres 1949...	446	quantity harvested, pounds 1949...	51,955
1944.....	566		
sold, dollars 1949...	337,271	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	124
1944.....	284,949	1950...	9,598
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of all ages, number 1950...	1,872
acres 1949...	18	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	7,718
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	9	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	547,885
1944.....	11	quantity harvested, pounds 1949...	98
acres 1949...	56	1945...	69
1944.....	48	trees of all ages, number 1950...	455
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1945...	412
1944.....	5	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	201
acres 1949...	49	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	232
1944.....	16	quantity harvested, tons 1949...	16
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	11
acres 1949...	.....		
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	53
acres 1949...	16	1945...	28
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	8	trees of all ages, number 1950...	2,193
1944.....	10	1945...	550
acres 1949...	5	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	199
1944.....	5	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	1,994
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	10	quantity harvested, pounds 1949...	29,185
acres 1949...	18	1944.....	32,704
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	59
acres 1949...	58	1945...	17
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945...	5,042
1944.....	5	trees of all ages, number 1950...	11,112
acres 1949...	(*)	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	46
1944.....	4	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	2,996
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	4	quantity harvested, pounds 1949...	399,600
acres 1949...	50	1944.....	328,480
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	7		
1944.....	9	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	51
acres 1949...	99	1945...	21
1944.....	59	trees of all ages, number 1950...	603
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	101	1945...	653
		trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	81
		trees of bearing age, number 1950...	542
		quantity harvested, pounds 1949...	7,785
		1944.....	8,691
		Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		1945...	4
		trees of all ages, number 1950...	145
		1945...	119
		trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	55
		trees of bearing age, number 1950...	110
		quantity harvested, pounds 1949...	350
		1944.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 28, 1951

LEWIS COUNTY, WASHINGTON

(91-021) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,586	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	305
.....1945.....	4,055	.....1945.....	339
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,586,080	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	38
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	19.4	.....1945.....	38
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	261,817	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	355
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	46,177	.....1945.....	601
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,271	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	697
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,012	.....1945.....	896
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	304,255	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	880
.....1945.....	512,159	.....1945.....	757
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	89.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	238
.....1945.....	77.0	.....1945.....	291
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	10,091	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	462
.....1945.....	8,085	.....1945.....	525
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	114.99	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	294
.....1945.....	78.89	.....1945.....	285
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	217
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,708	.....1945.....	203
.....1944.....	3,569	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	126
.....acres 1949.....	62,904	.....1945.....	124
.....1944.....	75,811	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	79
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,020	.....1945.....	68
.....1944.....	1,513	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	179
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	880	.....1945.....	165
.....1944.....	779	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	41
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	383	.....1945.....	37
.....1944.....	449	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	10
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	351	.....1945.....	8
.....1944.....	465		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	240	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944.....	288	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	59	White operators.....number 1950...	3,586
.....1944.....	91	.....1945.....	4,047
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	8
.....1944.....	8	.....1945.....	8
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,788	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	1,215	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,875
.....acres 1949.....	29,954	.....1945.....	3,404
.....1944.....	17,214	Part owners.....number 1950...	332
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	744	.....1945.....	358
.....acres 1949.....	12,875	Managers.....number 1950...	7
.....1944.....	5,245	.....1945.....	8
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	308	All tenants.....number 1950...	184
.....acres 1949.....	3,586	.....1945.....	265
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	298	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	5.4
.....1944.....	9	.....1945.....	7.0
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	98
.....1944.....	510	.....1945.....	202
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	9,007	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
.....acres 1949.....	1,895	.....1945.....	2
.....1944.....	2,080	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	12
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	96,892	.....1945.....	10
.....acres 1949.....	105,333	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	6
.....1944.....	1,057	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	6
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	747	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	71
.....acres 1949.....	56,791	.....1945.....	72
.....1944.....	28,514	Other tenants.....number 1950...	22
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	651	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	49
.....1944.....	1,897		
.....acres 1949.....	22,411	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944.....	71,521	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,819
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,124	.....1945.....	1,885
.....1944.....	3,555	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	5,258
.....acres 1949.....	25,158	.....1945.....	5,478
.....1944.....	14,521	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	5,245
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	718	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.09
.....1944.....	18	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	2,213
.....acres 1949.....	2,187	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	1,321
.....1944.....	357	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	435
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	101	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,955
.....acres 1949.....	1,920	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	555
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	55
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	647
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	5,227	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	142
.....1945.....	5,855	.....number 1950.....	145
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	82	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....1945.....	284	.....number 1950.....	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,891	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	100
.....1944.....	2,019	.....number 1950.....	105
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	2,585	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	188
.....1944.....	1,516	.....number 1950.....	210
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,923	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	56
.....1944.....	1,923	.....number 1950.....	86

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>--Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,328	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	165
.....1945.....	1,214	General farms.....number 1950...	188
.....number 1950.....	1,665	.....number 1945.....	188
.....1945.....	1,305	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	55
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,809	.....number 1950.....	49
.....1945.....	1,132	.....number 1950.....	37
.....number 1950.....	2,296	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	1,622
.....1945.....	1,275		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,479	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	1,610	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,576
.....number 1950.....	375	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	25
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	595	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	107
.....number 1950.....	291	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	194
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	291	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	441
.....number 1950.....	2,311	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	516
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,036	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	235
.....1945.....	2,312	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,622
.....number 1950.....	3,276	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	708
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	1,112
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,086	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	182		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	228	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	489	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,897,982
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,352	.....1944.....	6,450,908
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,259,589
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		.....1944.....	859,468
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	875,084
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	210	.....1944.....	520,425
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,248	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	154,067
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	891	.....1944.....	276,805
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	991	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	317,107
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	.....1944.....	197,967
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	115,341
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,268	.....1944.....	42,289
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	150	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,255,169
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	361	.....1944.....	5,514,546
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	100	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,859,713
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.5	.....1944.....	2,485,907
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,960,726
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,507	.....1944.....	2,199,054
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,779	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,414,750
.....1944.....	160	.....1944.....	629,577
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	395,204
		.....1944.....	104,694
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	985
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,791	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	955
.....persons 1950.....	4,389	.....1945.....	1,520
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,781	.....number 1950.....	2,046
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,605	.....1945.....	3,487
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,135	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	50
.....persons 1950.....	1,617	.....1945.....	47
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	181	.....number 1950.....	66
.....persons 1950.....	246	.....1945.....	77
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	5,166	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,856
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,988	.....1945.....	3,320
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,664	.....number 1950.....	61,424
dollars 1949.....	274,371	.....1945.....	87,771
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,198	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	6,711
dollars 1949.....	582,702	.....1945.....	8,334
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,891	.....number 1950.....	14,844
dollars 1949.....	2,096,142	.....1945.....	21,604
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,868	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	8,241
dollars 1949.....	880,992	.....number 1950.....	10,889
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,748	.....number 1950.....	1,887
dollars 1949.....	149,211	.....number 1950.....	9,104
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,890	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,670
dollars 1949.....	866,086	.....number 1950.....	3,118
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,080	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,472
dollars 1949.....	106,050	.....number 1950.....	4,864
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	890	.....number 1950.....	1,231
dollars 1949.....	68,144	.....number 1949.....	6,038
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....number 1944.....	40,689,932
No sales.....number 1950.....	602	.....1944.....	68,480,908
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	610	.....1944.....	1,790,682
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	430	.....number 1949.....	222
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	440	.....1944.....	889
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	349	.....pounds of butter per 1949.....	169,800
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	384	.....1944.....	144,832
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	384	.....dollars 1949.....	90,817
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	330		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	183	<b>HOVE</b>	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	180	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	767
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	132	.....1943.....	1,028
		.....number 1950.....	5,991
		.....1945.....	5,043
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	841
		.....number 1950.....	2,076
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	835
		.....number 1950.....	1,915
		.....number 1950.....	199
		.....1947.....	381
		.....number 1950.....	807
		.....1945.....	673

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHREEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	72	Corn:	
1945.....	102	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	47
number 1950...	2,505	1944.....	122
1945.....	2,516	acres 1949.....	144
1944.....		1944.....	478
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	70	1944.....	8
number 1950...	1,588	acres 1949.....	1
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	87	1944.....	10
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	78	bushels 1949.....	15
number 1950...	1,417	1944.....	285
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	2,018	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	24
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	44	1944.....	107
number 1950...	415	acres 1949.....	813
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	60	tons green weight 1949...	
number 1950...	1,002	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	42	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	25
number 1950...	181	1944.....	58
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	55	Small grains:	
number 1950...	905	Grains grown together and threshed	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	60	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	100
1944.....	57	1944.....	1,443
number shorn 1949...	958	acres 1949.....	42,265
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	7,790	bushels 1949.....	892
1944.....	12,865	1944.....	150
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	acres 1949.....	2,754
		1944.....	1,045
		bushels 1949.....	67,888
		1944.....	50,722
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.. farms reporting 1950...	2,355	1944.....	204
1945.....	5,194	acres 1949.....	189
number 1950...	260,129	1944.....	1,629
1945.....	351,970	acres 1949.....	1,154
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	848	bushels 1949.....	40,568
number 1949...	605,773	1944.....	30,708
dollars 1949...	740,974	acres 1949.....	812
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,206	1944.....	760
dozens 1949...	5,123,445	acres 1949.....	13,450
dollars 1949...	1,528,213	1944.....	11,652
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	50	bushels 1949.....	492,547
number 1950...	18,890	1944.....	483,993
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	82	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	138
1944.....	97	1944.....	576
number 1949...	80,221	acres 1949.....	5,984
1944.....	45,145	1944.....	5,643
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	128
		1944.....	101
		acres 1949.....	1,368
		1944.....	852
		bushels 1949.....	47,246
		1944.....	51,059
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	12
		1944.....	2
		acres 1949.....	159
		1944.....	16
		bushels 1949.....	2,556
		1944.....	209
		Annual legumes:	
		Dry field and seed beans harvested	
		for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		1944.....	8
		acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		pounds 1949.....	870
		1944.....	
		Dry field and seed peas, other than	
		Austrian winter peas, harvested for	
		peas.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		1944.....	2
		acres 1949.....	35
		1944.....	10
		pounds 1949.....	42,211
		1944.....	13,000
		Hay crops:	
		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2,588
		acres 1949.....	58,888
		Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
		dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	188
		1944.....	810
		acres 1949.....	1,881
		1944.....	2,720
		tons 1949.....	8,245
		1944.....	4,151
		Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,061
		1944.....	1,887
		acres 1949.....	14,888
		1944.....	17,186
		tons 1949.....	24,110
		1944.....	80,808
		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
		small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	764
		1944.....	1,000
		acres 1949.....	7,048
		1944.....	10,487
		tons 1949.....	10,704
		1944.....	16,888

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	449	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	156
1944.....	184	acres 1949.....	455
acres 1949.....	4,941	pounds 1949.....	1,245,048
1944.....	1,684		
tons 1949.....	5,836	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944.....	1,978	acres 1949.....	84
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	505	pounds 1949.....	12,550
acres 1949.....	8,848		
1944.....	18,889	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	91
tons 1949.....	9,488	acres 1949.....	107
1944.....	27,212	pounds 1949.....	487,615
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	75	Boysenberries, loganberries,	
acres 1949.....	875	and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	10
tons..green weight 1949.....	4,515	acres 1949.....	5
		pounds 1949.....	8,484
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....	4	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	2,589
acres 1949.....	4	1945.....	1,888
1944.....	400	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,181
pounds 1949.....	159	1945.....	1,941
1944.....	58	farms reporting 1950...	2,565
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	159	1945.....	3,114
1944.....	58	trees of all ages..number 1950...	25,955
acres 1949.....	1,773	1945.....	28,565
1944.....	657	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,490
pounds 1949.....	171,286	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	23,465
1944.....	85,640	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	25,171
		1944.....	60,455
Austrian winter peas, including			
Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	607
acres 1949.....	18	1945.....	628
pounds 1949.....	24,000	trees of all ages..number 1950...	9,252
		1945.....	5,106
Irish potatoes harvested for home		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,827
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	325	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,425
1944.....	577	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	64,237
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	56	1944.....	71,520
1944.....	290		
100-lb. bags 1949.....	3,985	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	1,833
1944.....	16,092	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,943
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,817
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,428
1944.....	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	85
acres 1949.....	(*)		
1944.....	(*)	Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	619
tons 1949.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,524
1944.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	251
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,298
1944.....	1	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	23
acres 1949.....	24	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	647
1944.....	25	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,687
pounds 1949.....	35,500	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	254
1944.....	28,000	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,435
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	45,761
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,			
other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	1,615
acres 1949.....	84	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,572
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	748
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,825
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,457	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	69,031
1944.....	5,086	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	1,712
		1945.....	2,425
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	104	trees of all ages..number 1950...	9,069
1944.....	133	1945.....	12,594
acres 1949.....	1,265	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,368
1944.....	2,579	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	7,701
sold..dollars 1949.....	154,057	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	124
1944.....	278,805	1944.....	236
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	2		
acres 1949.....	1	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	91
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	28	1945.....	51
1944.....	11	trees of all ages..number 1950...	160
acres 1949.....	25	1945.....	233
1944.....	22	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	111
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	9	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	49
1944.....	6	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	292
acres 1949.....	5	1944.....	.....
1944.....	10	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	587
		1945.....	677
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	vines of all ages..number 1950...	5,358
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	5,035
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	12	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	828
acres 1949.....	4	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	2,610
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	42	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	17,601
1944.....	98	1944.....	40,121
acres 1949.....	129		
1944.....	184	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	585
		1945.....	506
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	8	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,780
acres 1949.....	7	1945.....	1,953
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	568
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,182
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	57	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	15,539
1944.....	55	1944.....	14,519
acres 1949.....	870	Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	498
1944.....	2,041	1945.....	403
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	22,438
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	80,859
acres 1949.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,337
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	18,099
1944.....	9	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	117,000
acres 1949.....	3	1944.....	125,618
1944.....	8		
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	120		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions.



# 1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

## FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 29, 1951.

LINCOLN COUNTY, WASHINGTON

(91-022) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,067	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	13
1945.....	1,187	1945.....	53
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,472,000	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	95.8	1945.....	21
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	723,055	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	12
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	770,284	1945.....	32
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	800	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	8
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	69,875	1945.....	13
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	1,424,564	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	88
1945.....	1,453,821	1945.....	9
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	1,335.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	1,224.18	1945.....	7
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	87,731	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	10
1945.....	40,641	1945.....	16
average per acre, dollars 1950*	60.18	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	6
1945.....	33.18	1945.....	12
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	18
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,027	1945.....	31
1944.....	1,106	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	3
acres 1949.....	425,245	1945.....	5
1944.....	410,954	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	16
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	24	1945.....	22
1944.....	50	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	117
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1945.....	131
1944.....	20	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	333
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1945.....	331
1944.....	21	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	530
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	31	1945.....	557
1944.....	43		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	52	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	55	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	122	White operators.....number 1950...	1,066
1944.....	145	1945.....	1,187
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	770	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	772	1945.....	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	160	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	151	Full owners.....number 1950...	250
acres 1949.....	11,748	1945.....	333
1944.....	5,536	Part owners.....number 1950...	474
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	960	1945.....	467
acres 1949.....	407,524	Managers.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	411,449	1945.....	5
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	947	All tenants.....number 1950...	342
acres 1949.....	397,566	1945.....	382
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	53	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	32.1
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	157	1945.....	32.2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	737	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	25
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	111	1945.....	44
acres 1949.....	9,998	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	49
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	156	1945.....	23
1944.....	125	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	253
acres 1949.....	79,589	1945.....	293
1944.....	65,361	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	225
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	48	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	28
1944.....	15	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	15
acres 1949.....	13,005	1945.....	22
1944.....	1,513	Other tenants.....number 1950...	6
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	636	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	9
1944.....	849		
acres 1949.....	469,358	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	545,340	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	797
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	981	1945.....	908
1944.....	1,013	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	948
acres 1949.....	18,095	1945.....	764
1944.....	13,668	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	945
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	31	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	14.25
1944.....	18	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	708
acres 1949.....	1,696	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	838
1944.....	780	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	461
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	920
acres 1949.....	230	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	434
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	41
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	100
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	972	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	810
1945.....	1,116	number 1950...	923
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	85	corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
1945.....	66	number 1950...	1
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	77	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	59
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	226	number 1950...	59
1944.....	253	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	3
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	90	number 1950...	3
1944.....	93	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950..	956	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950..	92
.....farms reporting 1945..	978	General farms.....number 1950..	14
.....number 1950..	1,932	.....number 1945..	1
.....number 1945..	1,454	.....number 1950..	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	953	.....number 1945..	5
.....farms reporting 1945..	887	.....number 1950..	43
.....number 1950..	1,511	.....number 1945..	5
.....number 1945..	1,016	.....number 1950..	43
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..	393	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950..	442	Commercial farms.....number 1950..	1,025
.....number 1945..	67	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950..	269
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	77	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950..	483
.....number 1950..	831	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950..	161
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	992	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950..	66
.....number 1950..	980	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950..	41
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950..	1,019	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950..	5
.....farms reporting 1945..	1,374	Other farms.....number 1950..	42
.....number 1950..	1,256	.....number 1945..	28
.....number 1945..	1,256	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950..	24
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950..	24
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	36	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950..	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950..	10	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	32	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949..	20,310,378
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	490	.....dollars 1944..	15,317,567
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	499	All crops sold.....dollars 1949..	17,761,826
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>4</sup></b>		.....dollars 1944..	12,684,687
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..	17,759,195
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950..	40	.....dollars 1944..	12,849,738
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	186	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949..	423
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	349	.....dollars 1944..	2,175
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..	423	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..	2,208
Average distance reported.....miles 1950..	9	.....dollars 1944..	2,430
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949..	.....
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	673	.....dollars 1944..	344
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	44	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949..	2,532,670
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	141	.....dollars 1944..	2,457,676
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..	56	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949..	209,134
Average distance reported.....miles 1950..	0.8	.....dollars 1944..	317,283
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949..	167,845
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950..	133	.....dollars 1944..	208,145
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950..	742	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949..	2,155,511
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950..	108	.....dollars 1944..	1,932,248
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>5</sup></b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949..	15,882
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944..	5,204
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..	962	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950..	1,895	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	552
.....persons 1945..	939	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950..	544
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950..	916	.....farms reporting 1945..	730
Operators.....persons 1950..	301	.....number 1950..	1,208
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950..	475	.....number 1945..	3,299
.....persons 1950..	333	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950..	22
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..	504	.....number 1945..	32
.....persons 1950..	504	.....number 1950..	147
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>6</sup></b>		.....number 1945..	111
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949..	1,018	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..	919	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950..	81
Machine hire.....dollars 1949..	384	.....farms reporting 1945..	1,087
.....dollars 1949..	152,534	.....number 1950..	37,992
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..	874	.....number 1945..	38,139
.....dollars 1949..	1,330,054	Cows, including heifers that have calved,.....farms reporting 1950..	357
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949..	858	.....farms reporting 1945..	1,071
.....dollars 1949..	574,780	.....number 1950..	18,586
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949..	755	.....number 1945..	19,713
.....dollars 1949..	744,064	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950..	748
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949..	679	.....number 1950..	2,654
.....dollars 1949..	316,138	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	587
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949..	978	.....number 1950..	5,396
.....dollars 1949..	910,119	Stalers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	621
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949..	814	.....number 1950..	5,318
.....dollars 1949..	460,066	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	677
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949..	900	.....number 1950..	8,654
.....dollars 1949..	647,533	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949..	38
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....farms reporting 1944..	69
No sales.....number 1950..	11	pounds 1949..	2,559,545
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950..	3	.....pounds 1944..	4,241,235
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950..	.....	dollars 1949..	121,527
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950..	.....	.....dollars 1944..	54
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950..	20	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949..	341
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950..	14	.....farms reporting 1944..	54
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950..	40	pounds of butterfat 1949..	145,749
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950..	40	.....pounds of butterfat 1944..	343,217
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950..	52	dollars 1949..	87,612
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950..	50	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949..	2
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950..	126	.....dollars 1949..	95
.....number 1950..	751	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950..	259
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950..	890	.....farms reporting 1945..	315
Cash-grain.....number 1950..	890	.....number 1950..	2,354
Cotton.....number 1950..	.....	.....number 1945..	4,942
Other field-crop.....number 1950..	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950..	212
Vegetable farms.....number 1950..	.....	.....farms reporting 1950..	1,014
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950..	.....	.....number 1950..	109
Dairy farms.....number 1950..	25	.....number 1950..	1,340
Poultry farms.....number 1950..	1	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950..	133
		.....farms reporting 1945..	299
		.....number 1950..	214
		.....number 1945..	711

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 7 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	100	Corn:	
1945.....	168	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1950...	8,499	1944.....	4
1945.....	19,822	acres 1949...	32
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	24
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	97	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950...	5,069	1944.....	2
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	97	acres 1949...	1
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	155	1944.....	3
number 1950...	4,907	bushels 1949...	30
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	13,799	1944.....	60
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	60	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950...	861	acres 1949...	30
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	94	tons, green weight 1949...	95
number 1950...	4,046	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	69	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950...	162	acres 1949...	1
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	85	Small grains:	
number 1950...	3,430	Grains grown together and threshed	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	94	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944.....	145	acres 1949...	1,984
number shorn 1949...	5,326	bushels 1949...	42,657
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	49,130	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	912
1944.....	146,936	1944.....	621
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	383,452
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944.....	154,827
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.. farms reporting 1950...	827	bushels 1949...	9,664,340
1945.....	1,070	1944.....	4,826,616
number 1950...	47,197	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	146
1945.....	84,687	1944.....	726
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	301	acres 1949...	14,785
number 1949...	23,806	1944.....	214,023
dollars 1949...	27,149	bushels 1949...	288,330
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	499	1944.....	5,109,145
dozens 1949...	301,027	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	102
dollars 1949...	138,329	1944.....	228
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	10	acres 1949...	2,360
number 1950...	34	1944.....	4,760
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	12	bushels 1949...	72,443
1944.....	31	1944.....	214,526
number 1949...	241	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	18
1944.....	512	1944.....	138
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1949...	304
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1944.....	2,722
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	789	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	75
dollars 1949...	2,116,840	1944.....	245
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	736	acres 1949...	2,108
1944.....	929	1944.....	9,073
number 1949...	16,117	bushels 1949...	47,307
1944.....	21,477	1944.....	351,966
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	612	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1949...	9,182	1944.....	15
dollars 1949...	1,367,366	acres 1949...	159
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	533	1944.....	441
number 1949...	6,935	bushels 1949...	2,345
dollars 1949...	514,715	1944.....	6,870
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	249	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	602	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
number 1949...	4,066	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	12,836	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	.....
dollars 1949...	143,503	acres 1949...	.....
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	96	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	.....
1944.....	136	pounds 1949...	.....
number 1949...	5,235	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	.....
1944.....	10,293	Dry field and seed peas, other than	
dollars 1949...	82,769	Austrian winter peas, harvested for	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	72	peas.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1949...	200	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949...	8,487	acres 1949...	365
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		1944.....	282,320
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	744	1944.....	.....
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	643	Hay crops:	
number 1949...	1,038	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	694
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	390	acres 1949...	19,062
1944.....	570	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
number 1949...	555	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	227
1944.....	806	1944.....	173
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	308	acres 1949...	4,926
1944.....	318	1944.....	4,392
number 1949...	483	tons 1949...	8,100
1944.....	615	1944.....	6,153
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	479	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	43
1944.....	783	1944.....	20
number 1949...	1,207	acres 1949...	997
1944.....	2,009	1944.....	721
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	34	tons 1949...	1,800
number 1949...	73	1944.....	1,406
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	104	small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	592
dollars 1949...	11,683	1944.....	738
		acres 1949...	9,837
		1944.....	16,400
		tons 1949...	15,412
		1944.....	24,755

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	87	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	66	acres 1949...	2
acres 1949...	2,621	pounds 1949...	6,906
1944.....	3,099		
tons 1949...	3,855	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	4,702	acres 1949...	(*)
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	30	pounds 1949...	56
acres 1949...	827		
1944.....	1,892	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	1
tons 1949...	1,260	acres 1949...	(*)
1944.....	3,189	pounds 1949...	180
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Boysenberries, loganberries,	
acres 1949...	5	and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	
tons..green weight 1949...	25	acres 1949...	
		pounds 1949...	
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	153
acres 1949.....		1945...	50
1944.....		acres 1950...	15
pounds 1949.....		1945...	45
1944.....		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	142
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	210
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,621
acres 1949.....		1945...	1,745
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	612
pounds 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,035
1944.....		quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	1,427
		1944...	2,514
Austrian winter peas, including			
Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	37
acres 1949.....		1945...	56
pounds 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	164
		1945...	461
Irish potatoes harvested for home		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	106
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	115	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	58
1944.....	333	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,080
acres 1949...	17	1944...	5,088
1944.....	150		
100-lb. bags 1949...	1,445	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	20
1944.....	6,419	trees of all ages..number 1950...	41
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	25
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	15
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	(*)
acres 1949.....			
1944.....		Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	10
tons 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	22
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	13
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	7
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	(*)
acres 1949.....		1944...	
1944.....		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	73
pounds 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	215
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	58
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	157
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5,749
other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...			
acres 1949.....		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	53
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	134
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	68
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	500	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	56
1944.....	918	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,231
		1944...	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	59
1944.....	30	1945...	90
acres 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	196
1944.....	30	1945...	273
acres 1949...	423	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	67
1944.....	2,175	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	129
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	3
1944.....		1944...	4
acres 1949.....			
1944.....		Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	59
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	76
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	168
acres 1949.....		1945...	252
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	63
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	105
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,340
acres 1949.....		1944...	2,896
1944.....			
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	22
acres 1949...	(*)	1945...	7
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1950...	234
acres 1949...	(*)	vines of all ages..number 1945...	425
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	30
1944.....	8	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	264
acres 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,959
1944.....	16	1944...	1,770
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	7
acres 1949.....		1945...	3
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	9
acres 1949.....		1945...	5
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	10
1944.....		1944...	
		Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945...	
1944.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...		1944...	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 28, 1951

MASON COUNTY, WASHINGTON

(91-023) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	570	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	85
.....1945...	602	.....1945...	95
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	618,880	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	5
.....1945...	8.9	.....1945...	4
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	50,727	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	80
.....1945...	5,863	.....1945...	91
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,476	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	132
.....1945...	1,476	.....1945...	161
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	55,114	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	108
.....1945...	46,234	.....1945...	122
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	96.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	44
.....1945...	76.8	.....1945...	38
Average size of farm.....acres 1950*	9,307	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	56
.....1945...	5,423	.....1945...	59
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	120.09	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	37
.....1945...	70.62	.....1945...	26
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	30
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	401	.....1945...	30
.....1944...	494	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	18
.....acres 1949...	4,795	.....1945...	18
.....1944...	5,979	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	17
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	260	.....1945...	15
.....1944...	322	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	30
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	65	.....1945...	29
.....1944...	70	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	8
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	29	.....1945...	7
.....1944...	42	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	33	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	41		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	14	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	White operators.....number 1950...	563
.....1944...	4	.....1945...	591
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	7
.....1944...	1	.....1945...	11
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	293	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	246	Full owners.....number 1950...	505
.....acres 1949...	4,521	.....1945...	524
.....1944...	2,854	Part owners.....number 1950...	33
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	107	.....1945...	42
.....1944...	1,738	Managers.....number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949...	150	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	248	All tenants.....number 1950...	32
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	38	.....1945...	25
.....1944...	38	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	5.6
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	38	.....1945...	5.8
.....1944...	38	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	16
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	77	.....1945...	29
.....1944...	1,490	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	247	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	412	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	15,088	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	27,204	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	1
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	318	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	150	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	14
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	23,865	.....1945...	6
.....1944...	3,730	Other tenants.....number 1950...	4
.....acres 1949...	55	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	10
.....1944...	122		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	527	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944...	587	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	185
.....acres 1949...	3,517	.....1945...	129
.....1944...	3,447	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	530
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	14	.....1945...	501
.....1944...	2	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	530
.....acres 1949...	124	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.14
.....1944...	41	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	340
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	205
.....1944...	105	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	105
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	455
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	110
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		Milk machine.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	5
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	20
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	551		
.....1945...	590		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	11		
.....1945...	10		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	406		
.....1949...	386		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944...	373		
.....1944...	317		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	321		
.....1944...	321		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	295	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	40
.....farms reporting 1945.....	273	General farms.....number 1950...	36
.....number 1950.....	355	.....number 1945.....	7
.....number 1945.....	306	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	15
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	275	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	14
.....farms reporting 1945.....	184	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	432
.....number 1950.....	375	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1945.....	202		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	195	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....farms reporting 1945.....	205	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	152
.....number 1950.....	140	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	140	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	4
.....farms reporting 1945.....	140	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	14
.....number 1950.....	30	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	22
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	54
.....farms reporting 1945.....	425	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	58
.....number 1950.....	470	Other farms.....number 1950.....	418
.....number 1945.....	485	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	128
.....number 1945.....	542	Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	290
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	240	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	25	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	640,121
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	30	.....dollars 1944...	590,910
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	35	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	74,011
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	240	.....dollars 1944...	70,412
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	10,326
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944...	5,985
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	2,116
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	90	.....dollars 1944...	6,095
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	175	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	34,343
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	270	.....dollars 1944...	56,832
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.1	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	27,226
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944...	1,500
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	350	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	497,591
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	65	.....dollars 1944...	503,097
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	50	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	240,382
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	25	.....dollars 1944...	314,134
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.9	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	73,706
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944...	77,540
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	350	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	183,503
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	145	.....dollars 1944...	111,383
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	55	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	68,519
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....dollars 1944...	17,441
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	415	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	123
.....persons 1950.....	645	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	119
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	405	.....farms reporting 1945.....	179
Operators.....persons 1950.....	385	.....number 1950.....	244
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	135	.....number 1945.....	416
.....persons 1950.....	220	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	5
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	25	.....farms reporting 1945.....	3
.....persons 1950.....	40	.....number 1950.....	9
.....persons 1950.....	40	.....number 1945.....	4
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	495	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	415
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	215	.....farms reporting 1945...	455
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	170	.....number 1950...	4,194
.....dollars 1949...	11,965	.....number 1945...	4,436
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	80	Cows including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	388
.....dollars 1949...	51,700	.....farms reporting 1945...	405
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	415	.....number 1950...	2,023
.....dollars 1949...	211,355	.....number 1945...	2,571
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	345	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	352
.....dollars 1949...	75,355	.....number 1950...	1,472
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	290	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	22
.....dollars 1949...	12,740	.....number 1950...	1,077
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	270	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	195
.....dollars 1949...	32,550	.....number 1950...	227
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	135	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	251
.....dollars 1949...	11,520	.....number 1950...	54
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	70	.....number 1949...	97
.....dollars 1949...	1,655	.....number 1944...	136
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	97
No sales.....number 1950...	148	.....farms reporting 1944...	136
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	142	.....pounds 1949...	5,003,993
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	41	.....pounds 1944...	6,492,303
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	32	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	223,829
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	25	.....farms reporting 1944...	75
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	36	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	23,447
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	36	.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	71,967
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	16	.....dollars 1949...	14,316
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	16	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	6
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	4	.....dollars 1949...	237
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	4	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	92
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...		.....farms reporting 1945...	155
Cash-grain.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	322
Cotton.....number 1950...		.....number 1945...	639
Other field-crop.....number 1950...		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	64
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		.....farms reporting 1950...	165
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	7	.....number 1950...	35
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	29	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	157
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	26	.....farms reporting 1950...	18
		.....farms reporting 1945...	56
		.....number 1950...	34
		.....number 1945...	104

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	9	Corn:	
1945.....	16	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1950.....	84	1944.....	2
1945.....	243	acres 1949.....	10
1945.....		1944.....	12
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	8	1944.....	
number 1950.....	66	acres 1949.....	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	8	1944.....	
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	9	bushels 1949.....	
number 1950.....	63	1944.....	
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	193	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	2	1944.....	
number 1950.....	19	acres 1949.....	7
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	8	1944.....	
number 1950.....	44	tons..green weight 1949...	25
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
number 1950.....	3	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	4	1944.....	3
number 1950.....	18	acres 1949.....	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944.....	
1944.....	8	bushels 1949.....	
number shorn 1949.....	57	1944.....	
1944.....	401	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	1,274	1944.....	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	3
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944.....	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		bushels 1949.....	50
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.. farms reporting 1950...	396	1944.....	
1945.....	517	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950.....	16,957	1944.....	2
1945.....	29,296	acres 1949.....	1
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	99	1944.....	8
number 1949.....	21,719	bushels 1949.....	20
dollars 1949.....	23,994	1944.....	290
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	173	1944.....	7
dozens 1949.....	88,734	acres 1949.....	107
dollars 1949.....	47,329	1944.....	229
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	5	bushels 1949.....	1,917
number 1950.....	13	1944.....	8,118
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944.....	25	1944.....	5
number 1949.....	346	acres 1949.....	93
1944.....	3,311	1944.....	69
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1944.....	3
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	227	acres 1949.....	14
dollars 1949.....	159,306	1944.....	18
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	209	bushels 1949.....	150
1944.....	179	1944.....	510
number 1949.....	1,501	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	1,117	1944.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	150	acres 1949.....	
number 1949.....	825	bushels 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	111,436	1944.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	145	Annual legumes:	
number 1949.....	676	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
dollars 1949.....	31,294	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	45	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
1944.....	65	acres 1949.....	
number 1949.....	608	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
1944.....	655	pounds 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	14,580	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Dry field and seed peas, other than	
1944.....	6	Austrian winter peas, harvested for	
number 1949.....	41	peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	40	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	565	acres 1949.....	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1944.....	
number 1949.....	27	pounds 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	1,431	1944.....	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Hay crops:	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	295	Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	292
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	233	acres 1949.....	4,029
number 1949.....	380	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	101	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	104	1944.....	2
number 1949.....	118	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	184	1944.....	4
dollars 1949.....	184	tons 1949.....	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	155	1944.....	16
1944.....	170	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	126
number 1949.....	262	1944.....	119
1944.....	480	acres 1949.....	1,892
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	165	1944.....	2,017
1944.....	235	tons 1949.....	2,562
number 1949.....	294	1944.....	3,363
1944.....	610	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
number 1949.....	21	small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	81
1944.....	4	1944.....	106
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres 1949.....	578
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	74	1944.....	846
dollars 1949.....	12,169	tons 1949.....	812
		1944.....	1,319

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	68	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	26
1944.....	18	acres 1949...	10
acres 1949...	662	pounds 1949...	15,438
1944.....	125		
tons 1949...	624	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	185	acres 1949...	1
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	70	pounds 1949...	4,080
acres 1949...	705		
1944.....	1,639	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	22
tons 1949...	836	acres 1949...	16
1944.....	2,711	pounds 1949...	38,544
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Boysenberries, loganberries,	19
acres 1949...	193	and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	30
tons, green weight 1949...	858	acres 1949...	58,215
		pounds 1949...	
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	446
acres 1949...		1945.....	336
1944.....		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	420
pounds 1949...		1945.....	537
1944.....		1945.....	422
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	481
1944.....		1945.....	478
acres 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,758
1944.....		1945.....	5,750
pounds 1949...	125	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	435
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,323
Austrian winter peas, including		quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	6,533
Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	6,310
acres 1949...			
pounds 1949...		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	137
Irish potatoes harvested for home		1945.....	177
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	57	trees of all ages..number 1950...	925
1944.....	80	1945.....	1,086
acres 1949...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	722
1944.....	26	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	233
100-lb. bags 1949...	358	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,863
1944.....	1,088	1944.....	8,880
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	270
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	744
acres 1949...		1950...	117
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	627
tons 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	12
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	93
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	203
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	35
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	165
pounds 1949...		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	2
1944.....		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	145
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,		trees of all ages..number 1950...	237
other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	69
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	188
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,784
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	237
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	434	trees of all ages..number 1950...	790
1944.....	521	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	137
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	20	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	653
1944.....	31	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	11,379
acres 1949...	19	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	290
1944.....	32	1945.....	259
sold..dollars 1949...	2,116	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,094
1944.....	6,095	1945.....	1,440
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	195
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	899
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	40
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944.....	56
1944.....		Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	21
acres 1949...	(*)	1945.....	27
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	33
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	42
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	25
acres 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	
acres 1949...		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	156
1944.....		1945.....	354
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	3	vines of all ages..number 1950...	86,582
acres 1949...	1	1945.....	107,884
1944.....		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	15,765
Beet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1.6	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	72,877
1944.....	1.5	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	501,030
acres 1949...	.7	1944.....	1,231,039
1944.....	8		
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	71
acres 1949...	(*)	1945.....	72
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	217
acres 1949...	(*)	1945.....	195
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	60
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	157
acres 1949...	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,601
1944.....		1944.....	1,285
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	46
acres 1949...		Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	52
1944.....		1945.....	3,111
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,298
acres 1949...	6	1945.....	127
1944.....	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,984
acres 1949...	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,632
1944.....	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,389
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	6	1944.....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 29, 1951

OKANOGAN COUNTY, WASHINGTON

(91-024) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,022	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	276
.....1945...	2,338	.....1945...	357
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	3,398,160	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	34
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	31.5	.....1945...	49
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	758,968	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	242
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	324,728	.....1945...	308
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	28,751	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	462
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	42,473	.....1945...	479
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	1,065,972	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	186
.....1945...	1,148,831	.....1945...	201
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	527.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	100
.....1945...	490.5	.....1945...	90
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	15,807	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	98
.....1945...	9,006	.....1945...	117
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	29.14	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	93
.....1945...	18.36	.....1945...	130
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	26
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,867	.....1945...	144
.....1944...	2,189	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	52
acres 1949...	111,033	.....1945...	53
.....1944...	125,793	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	43
.....1944...	816	.....1945...	59
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	978	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	168
.....1944...	363	.....1945...	214
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	384	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	190
.....1944...	157	.....1945...	218
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	217	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	280
.....1944...	203	.....1945...	278
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	219		
.....1944...	208	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	284	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	183	White operators.....number 1950...	1,957
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	220	.....1945...	2,196
.....1944...	137	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	65
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	159	.....1945...	142
.....1944...	505	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	272	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,475
.....1944...	27,480	.....1945...	1,852
acres 1949...	16,780	Part owners.....number 1950...	403
.....1944...	757	.....1945...	442
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	48,471	Managers.....number 1950...	24
.....1944...	35,432	.....1945...	45
acres 1949...	380	All tenants.....number 1950...	130
.....1944...	50,837	.....1945...	190
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	168	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	5.9
.....1944...	169	.....1945...	6.5
acres 1949...	35	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	45
.....1944...	488	.....1945...	109
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	17,834	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	6
.....1944...	357	.....1945...	2
acres 1949...	287	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	41
.....1944...	177,507	.....1945...	63
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	126,734	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	7
.....1944...	76	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	34
acres 1949...	54	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	28
.....1944...	18,453	.....1945...	25
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	10,858	Other tenants.....number 1950...	10
.....1944...	1,057	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	18
acres 1949...	1,549		
.....1944...	863,533	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	808,878	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,137
.....1944...	1,852	.....1945...	977
acres 1949...	1,591	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,587
.....1944...	21,455	.....1945...	1,493
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	22,780	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,487
.....1944...	1,418	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	11.05
acres 1949...	1,446	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,095
.....1944...	29,920	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	860
acres 1949...	29,149	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	219
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	240	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,401
.....1944...	3,855	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	33
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	352
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	90
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,880	Orain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	82
.....1945...	2,164	.....number 1950...	103
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	118	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....1945...	164	.....number 1950...	.....
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	811	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	87
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,116	.....number 1950...	89
.....1944...	1,073	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	33
.....1944...	670	.....number 1950...	43
.....1944...	654	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		.....number 1950...	6

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*--Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,097	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	454
.....farms reporting 1945...	1,096	General farms.....number 1950...	23
.....number 1950...	1,448	.....number 1945...	59
.....number 1945...	1,209	.....number 1950...	24
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,249	.....number 1945...	46
.....farms reporting 1945...	941	.....number 1950...	72
.....number 1950...	1,641	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	72
.....number 1945...	973		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,066	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....farms reporting 1945...	1,229	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,139
.....number 1950...	109	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	128
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	109	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	252
.....farms reporting 1945...	109	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	269
.....number 1950...	288	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	221
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	303	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	222
.....farms reporting 1945...	303	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	154
.....number 1950...	1,508	Other farms.....number 1950...	294
.....number 1945...	1,647	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	311
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	363
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	397	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	84	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	338	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	13,898,587
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	619	.....dollars 1944...	16,940,887
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	604	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	10,325,279
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....dollars 1944...	13,152,888
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	941,471
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	180	.....dollars 1944...	809,374
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	884	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	6,547
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	379	.....dollars 1944...	44,448
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	526	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	9,548,877
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	.....dollars 1944...	12,490,497
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	30,464
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	193	.....dollars 1944...	8,125
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	461	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,491,545
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	445	.....dollars 1944...	2,744,830
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	319	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	357,800
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	3.9	.....dollars 1944...	385,337
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	201,849
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	655	.....dollars 1944...	185,300
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	349	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,931,244
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	913	.....dollars 1944...	2,195,807
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	80,025
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944...	45,747
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,794	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950...	3,455	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	995
.....farms reporting 1950...	1,754	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	945
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,754	.....number 1945...	1,315
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,882	.....number 1950...	5,339
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	705	.....number 1945...	9,174
.....persons 1950...	896	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	34
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	401	.....number 1945...	44
.....persons 1950...	877	.....number 1950...	174
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....number 1945...	142
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,866	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,471	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,360
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	1,030	.....number 1945...	1,720
.....dollars 1949...	258,844	.....number 1950...	51,228
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,249	.....number 1945...	57,041
.....dollars 1949...	3,375,974	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,339
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,442	.....number 1945...	1,649
.....dollars 1949...	595,210	.....number 1950...	20,002
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,000	.....number 1945...	28,039
.....dollars 1949...	500,239	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,187
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,196	.....number 1950...	3,906
.....dollars 1949...	184,570	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	671
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,529	.....number 1950...	9,319
.....dollars 1949...	536,743	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	772
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	823	.....number 1950...	9,441
.....dollars 1949...	135,809	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	890
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	949	.....number 1950...	10,858
.....dollars 1949...	211,780	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	142
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....number 1950...	172
No sales.....number 1950...	128	.....pounds 1949...	4,041,444
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	235	.....dollars 1944...	3,278,549
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	70	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	211,789
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	128	.....dollars 1949...	506
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	129	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	811
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	184	.....dollars 1944...	239,812
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	129	.....dollars 1944...	480,325
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	188	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	145,599
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	205	.....dollars 1949...	4
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	207	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	342	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	843
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1945...	882
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	90	.....number 1950...	5,722
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	80	.....number 1945...	8,229
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	584
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	10	.....number 1950...	3,044
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	14	.....number 1950...	268
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	608	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	2,878
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	53	.....number 1950...	201
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	14	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	457
		.....number 1945...	791
		.....number 1950...	1,322

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	78	Corn:	
1945...	118	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	78
number 1950...	8,579	1944...	84
1945...	19,003	acres 1949...	454
1944...		1944...	385
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	75	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	50
number 1950...	5,407	1944...	48
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	78	acres 1949...	249
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	94	1944...	158
number 1950...	5,250	bushels 1949...	8,387
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	14,232	1944...	5,245
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	39	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	20
number 1950...	706	acres 1949...	180
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	60	tons green weight 1949...	1,490
number 1950...	4,584	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	38	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	14
number 1950...	117	acres 1949...	46
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	53	Small grains:	
number 1950...	3,172	Grains grown together and threshed	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	48	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	11
number shorn 1949...	80	acres 1949...	388
1944...	80	bushels 1949...	3,754
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	50,491	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	127
1944...	188,686	1944...	73
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	11,305
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944...	5,114
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.. farms reporting 1950...	1,368	bushels 1949...	158,808
1945...	1,789	1944...	89,738
number 1950...	59,652	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	273
1945...	75,354	1944...	223
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	343	acres 1949...	20,958
number 1949...	35,774	1944...	18,651
dollars 1949...	46,412	bushels 1949...	218,829
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	632	1944...	280,949
dozens 1949...	290,994	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	98
dollars 1949...	146,481	1944...	183
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	82	acres 1949...	2,498
number 1950...	369	1944...	5,385
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	108	bushels 1949...	45,485
1944...	123	1944...	138,800
number 1949...	1,988	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	88
1944...	2,052	1944...	224
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1949...	1,316
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1944...	3,250
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,055	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	101
dollars 1949...	2,890,036	1944...	129
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	920	acres 1949...	2,121
1944...	1,040	1944...	5,088
number 1949...	20,105	bushels 1949...	37,047
1944...	21,115	1944...	85,407
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	738	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	50
number 1949...	13,252	1944...	120
dollars 1949...	1,991,575	acres 1949...	1,589
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	585	1944...	4,722
number 1949...	8,853	bushels 1949...	12,894
dollars 1949...	487,188	1944...	63,597
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	550	Annual legumes:	
1944...	707	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
number 1949...	9,307	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	15,599	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	1
dollars 1949...	284,365	acres 1949...	8
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	50	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	1
1944...	64	pounds 1949...	450
number 1949...	5,942	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	400
1944...	17,702	Dry field and seed peas, other than	
dollars 1949...	101,548	Austrian winter peas, harvested for	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	160	peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	550	1944...	39
dollars 1949...	25,352	acres 1949...	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		1944...	1,127
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,074	pounds 1949...	
1949...	611	1944...	1,389,800
number 1949...	799	Hay crops:	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	300	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,250
1944...	440	acres 1949...	56,598
number 1949...	394	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
1944...	713	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	810
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	342	1944...	888
1944...	389	acres 1949...	14,720
number 1949...	415	1944...	15,940
1944...	819	tons 1949...	50,200
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	857	1944...	27,615
1944...	1,131	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	84
number 1949...	1,817	1944...	88
1944...	3,061	acres 1949...	3,105
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	52	1944...	1,272
number 1949...	94	tons 1949...	3,934
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944...	2,175
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	158	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
dollars 1949...	11,225	small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	636
		1944...	896
		acres 1949...	29,640
		1944...	44,154
		tons 1949...	25,184
		1944...	45,908

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops--Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	102	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	45
1944...	138	acres 1949...	54
acres 1949...	5,336	pounds 1949...	90,521
1944...	8,119		
tons 1949...	5,857	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	7,600	acres 1949...	(*)
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	120	pounds 1949...	159
acres 1949...	3,647		
1944...	5,067	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	23
tons 1949...	3,757	acres 1949...	3
1944...	7,241	pounds 1949...	5,153
Silage made from grass or hay crops....farms reporting 1949...		Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres 1949...		acres 1949...	(*)
tons, green weight 1949...		pounds 1949...	1,007
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,210
1944...	7	acres 1945...	1,040
acres 1949...	85	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	12,842
1944...	100	acres 1945...	11,254
pounds 1949...	2,438	1944...	1,053
1944...	5,760	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	992
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945...	583,238
1944...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	498,412
acres 1949...	99	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	125,524
1944...	14	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	419,744
pounds 1949...	18,900	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	7,760,931
1944...	840	1944...	7,431,834
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	393
acres 1949...		1945...	670
pounds 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	17,498
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	425	1945...	18,942
1944...	525	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,867
acres 1949...	4,358	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10,641
1944...	506	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	984,772
100-lb. bags 1949...	84,645	1944...	2,144,150
1944...	39,924	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	243
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	10,456
1944...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,804
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,650
1944...		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	272
tons 1949...		Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	139
1944...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,516
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,827
1944...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,699
acres 1949...		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	299
1944...		1944...	258
pounds 1949...		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	490
1944...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	117
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...	7	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	373
acres 1949...	257	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	25,051
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,317	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	442
1944...	1,032	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,181
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	31	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,553
1944...	95	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,648
acres 1949...	53	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	562,727
1944...	118	1944...	345
Acres sold..dollars 1949...	6,647	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	519
1944...	44,449	trees of all ages..number 1945...	4,045
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945...	5,957
acres 1949...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,409
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,454
1944...	11	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	95
acres 1949...	(*)	1944...	466
1944...		Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	450
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945...	809
acres 1949...	13	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,074
1944...	6	1945...	5,536
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,225
acres 1949...	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,551
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	183,353
acres 1949...	1	1944...	530,282
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	242
1944...	52	1945...	246
acres 1949...	15	vines of all ages..number 1950...	68,036
1944...	22	1945...	4,116
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	34,849
acres 1949...		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	81,969
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	70,499
acres 1949...	(*)	1944...	74,637
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	59
acres 1949...	(*)	1945...	40
1944...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	195
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	154
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	76
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	17	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	119
acres 1949...	40	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	700
1944...	8	1944...	1,961
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	5	Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	34
		1945...	19
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	140
		1945...	96
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	57
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	85
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	435
		1944...	391

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>\*</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 28, 1951

PACIFIC COUNTY, WASHINGTON

(91-025) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	716	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	224
1945...	771	1945...	249
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	592,000	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	15
1945...	11.4	1945...	22
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	59,845	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	209
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,066	1945...	227
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,775	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	188
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,988	1945...	145
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	67,748	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	78
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	70,372	1945...	84
1945...	94.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	39
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	91.3	1945...	40
1945...	14,794	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	57
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	6,870	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	64
1945...	217.88	1945...	47
average per acre, dollars 1950*	66.69	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	49
1945...		1945...	41
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	28
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	556	1945...	22
1944...	622	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	9
acres 1949...	9,459	1945...	14
1944...	9,559	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	34
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	325	1945...	37
1944...	370	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	19
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	86	1945...	10
1944...	95	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	7
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	46	1945...	10
1944...	57		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	50	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	52	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	29	White operators.....number 1950...	714
1944...	36	1945...	770
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
1944...	10	1945...	1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	2	Full owners.....number 1950...	652
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	238	1945...	697
1944*	192	Part owners.....number 1950...	34
acres 1949...	9,425	1945...	23
1944*	3,908	Managers.....number 1950...	5
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	191	1945...	25
acres 1949...	3,837	All tenants.....number 1950...	42
1944...	173	1945...	85
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	22	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	5.4
acres 1949...	209	1945...	6
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	22	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	26
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	.....
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	.....
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	174	1945...	.....
acres 1949...	3,422	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	220	1945...	.....
acres 1949...	256	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	1
1944...	14,728	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
1944...	16,417	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	18
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	245	1945...	5
acres 1949...	221	Other tenants.....number 1950...	6
1944...	15,120	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	12
1944...	12,557		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	127	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944*	245	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	355
acres 1949...	9,870	1945...	261
1944*	22,227	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	700
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	635	1945...	669
1944...	742	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	700
acres 1949...	6,279	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.19
1944...	3,636	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	395
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	158	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	325
1944...	132	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	140
acres 1949...	626	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	610
1944...	459	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	120
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	79	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	477	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	125
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		number 1950...	.....
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	645	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1945...	697	number 1950...	.....
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	65	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	15
1945...	70	number 1950...	15
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	459	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	60
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	465	number 1950...	105
1944...	481	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	371	number 1950...	10
1944...	481		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	860	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	30
.....1945.....	259	General farms.....number 1950...	9
.....number 1950.....	420	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	286	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	270	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	9
.....1945.....	180	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	469
.....number 1950.....	345		
.....1945.....	197		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	225	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	240	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	264
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	65	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	4
.....number 1950.....	75	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	17
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	43
.....number 1950.....	30	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	47
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	490	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	85
.....1945.....	522	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950.....	58
.....number 1950.....	558	Other farms.....number 1950.....	452
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time.....number 1950.....	200
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	378	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	237
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	44	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	15
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	34		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	44	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE<sup>3</sup></b>	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	221	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,852,143
		.....1944.....	1,880,180
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	295,474
		.....1944.....	482,545
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	49,978
		.....1944.....	14,744
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,069
		.....1944.....	3,777
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	196,372
		.....1944.....	425,447
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	47,065
		.....1944.....	29,376
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	840,787
		.....1944.....	885,651
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	485,790
		.....1944.....	572,768
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	60,318
		.....1944.....	90,415
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	274,659
		.....1944.....	172,678
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	125,932
		.....1944.....	1,964
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	112
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	104
		.....1945.....	197
		.....number 1950.....	271
		.....1945.....	499
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	8
		.....1945.....	1
		.....number 1950.....	11
		.....1945.....	1
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	488
		.....1945.....	575
		.....number 1950.....	8,866
		.....1945.....	8,762
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	452
		.....1945.....	540
		.....number 1950.....	8,778
		.....1945.....	5,210
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	409
		.....number 1950.....	2,605
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	356
		.....number 1950.....	2,633
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	258
		.....number 1950.....	907
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	277
		.....number 1950.....	1,161
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	237
		.....1944.....	213
		.....pounds 1949.....	18,806,137
		.....1944.....	18,705,261
		.....dollars 1949.....	481,700
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	18
		.....1944.....	27
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	5,436
		.....1944.....	16,523
		.....dollars 1949.....	3,707
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	4
		.....dollars 1949.....	326
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	90
		.....1945.....	122
		.....number 1950.....	431
		.....1945.....	649
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	61
		.....number 1950.....	212
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	40
		.....number 1950.....	234
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	22
		.....1945.....	27
		.....number 1950.....	46
		.....1945.....	84

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	10
1945...	11
number 1950...	114
1945...	115
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	9
number 1950...	67
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	9
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	8
number 1950...	61
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	85
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	4
number 1950...	12
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	9
number 1950...	49
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
number 1950...	6
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6
number 1950...	47
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944...	4
number shorn 1949...	97
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	788
1944...	845
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.. farms reporting 1950...	415
1945...	550
number 1950...	20,418
1945...	25,372
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	95
number 1949...	18,890
dollars 1949...	18,474
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	177
dozens 1949...	116,045
dollars 1949...	61,698
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1
number 1950...	16
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	11
number 1949...	.....
1944...	1,286
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	272
dollars 1949...	257,900
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	265
1944...	259
number 1949...	2,554
1944...	1,833
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	208
number 1949...	1,290
dollars 1949...	192,658
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	171
number 1949...	1,264
dollars 1949...	53,122
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	24
1944...	48
number 1949...	399
1944...	877
dollars 1949...	7,001
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944...	7
number 1949...	47
1944...	70
dollars 1949...	715
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	18
number 1949...	208
dollars 1949...	4,404
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	206
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	267
number 1949...	565
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	114
1944...	147
number 1949...	154
1944...	394
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	187
1944...	215
number 1949...	411
1944...	681
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	180
1944...	179
number 1949...	281
1944...	288
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949...	4
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	87
dollars 1949...	16,079

Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
<b>Corn:</b>	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	6
acres 1949...	4
1944...	11
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	1
acres 1949...	4
1944...	1
bushels 1949...	160
1944...	40
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	.....
1944...	.....
tons, green weight 1949...	.....
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	.....
<b>Small grains:</b>	
Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	.....
bushels 1949...	.....
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	1
acres 1949...	28
1944...	2
bushels 1949...	550
1944...	60
Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	1
acres 1949...	5
1944...	2
bushels 1949...	100
1944...	26
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	15
1944...	20
acres 1949...	161
1944...	164
bushels 1949...	6,115
1944...	7,368
Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944...	27
acres 1949...	86
1944...	722
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	.....
acres 1949...	.....
1944...	.....
bushels 1949...	.....
1944...	.....
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	.....
acres 1949...	.....
1944...	.....
bushels 1949...	.....
1944...	.....
<b>Annual legumes:</b>	
Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	.....
acres 1949...	.....
1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	.....
pounds 1949...	.....
1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	.....
Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	.....
acres 1949...	.....
1944...	.....
pounds 1949...	.....
1944...	.....
<b>Hay crops:</b>	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	350
acres 1949...	6,744
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944...	2
acres 1949...	227
1944...	8
tons 1949...	480
1944...	19
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	89
1944...	78
acres 1949...	1,625
1944...	1,462
tons 1949...	2,999
1944...	2,985
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	107
1944...	45
acres 1949...	928
1944...	712
tons 1949...	1,587
1944...	1,272

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	86	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	14
1944.....	19	acres 1949...	6
acres 1949.....	1,115	pounds 1949...	15,467
1944.....	589		
tons 1949.....	2,127	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	1,045	acres 1949...	4
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	155	pounds 1949...	2,800
acres 1949.....	2,411		
1944.....	5,005	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	3
tons 1949.....	3,682	acres 1949...	2
1944.....	8,485	pounds 1949...	2,521
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949.....	35	Boysenberries, loganberries,	
acres 1949.....	608	and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	3
tons, green weight 1949.....	2,658	acres 1949...	1
		pounds 1949...	210
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	992
acres 1949.....		1945.....	197
1944.....		acres 1950.....	108
pounds 1949.....		1945.....	86
1944.....		farms reporting 1950.....	842
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	1945.....	228
1944.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	7,981
acres 1949.....	20	1945.....	2,467
1944.....	10	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	647
pounds 1949.....	660	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,234
1944.....	1,200	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949.....	2,854
Austrian winter peas, including		1944.....	2,674
Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....			
acres 1949.....		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	30
pounds 1949.....		1945.....	5
Irish potatoes harvested for home		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	100
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	78	1945.....	7
1944.....	168	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	79
acres 1949.....	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	21
1944.....	35	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	371
100-lb. bags 1949.....	808	1944.....	
1944.....	1,906	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	122
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	467
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	92
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	375
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949.....	10
tons 1949.....			
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950.....	77
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	197
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	36
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	161
pounds 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949.....	4
1944.....		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	61
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	179
other than corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	31
acres 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	145
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	1,210
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	151
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	500	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	253
1944.....	571	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	117
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	234
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	9	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	2,268
1944.....	19	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	236
acres 1949.....	12	1945.....	146
1944.....	58	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,371
100-lb. bags 1949.....	2,069	1945.....	605
1944.....	2,979	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	182
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,189
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949.....	20
1944.....		1944.....	9
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	6		
1944.....	4	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950.....	7
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	1
1944.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	12
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	1945.....	1
1944.....	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	7
acres 1949.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	5
1944.....	4	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	20
Centaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....		1944.....	
acres 1949.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	37
1944.....		1945.....	9
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	181
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	76
1944.....	7	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	76
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	105
acres 1949.....	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	20
1944.....	1	1944.....	1,040
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....	4		
acres 1949.....	4	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950.....	24
1944.....	2	1945.....	4
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	67
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	7
1944.....	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	27
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	40
acres 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	122
1944.....	26	1944.....	250
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950.....	29
acres 1949.....	(*)	1945.....	7
1944.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	275
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	1945.....	44
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	127
1944.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	128
1944.....	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	220
Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....		1944.....	70

1For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
 2For 1949, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 28, 1951

PEND OREILLE COUNTY, WASHINGTON

(91-026) Series AC50-1

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Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950.....	500	Under 10 acres.....number 1950.....	7
.....1945.....	802	.....1945.....	48
Approximate land area.....acres 1950.....	889,840	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	15.1	.....1945.....	15
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	115,851	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	8
.....1945.....	25,785	.....1945.....	23
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	5,958	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	25
.....1945.....	135,823	.....1945.....	31
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	130,556	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	32
.....1945.....	271.2	.....1945.....	69
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	217.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	29
.....1945.....	10,802	.....1945.....	22
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	5,787	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	57
.....1945.....	42.97	.....1945.....	67
Land in farms.....acres 1950.....	28.53	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	54
.....1945.....		.....1945.....	80
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	458	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	84
.....1945.....	537	.....1945.....	101
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950.....	25,250	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	23
.....1945.....	25,640	.....1945.....	38
.....average per acre, dollars 1950.....	71	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	31
.....1945.....	143	.....1945.....	84
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	92
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	458	.....1945.....	74
.....1944.....	537	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	44
.....acres 1949.....	25,250	.....1945.....	56
.....1944.....	25,640	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	22
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	71	.....1945.....	13
.....1944.....	143		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	94	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944.....	101	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	89	White operators.....number 1950.....	490
.....1944.....	61	.....1945.....	585
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	87	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	10
.....1944.....	90	.....1945.....	19
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	66	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	80	Full owners.....number 1950.....	407
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	23	.....1945.....	445
.....1944.....	36	Part owners.....number 1950.....	59
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	24	.....1945.....	85
.....1944.....	24	Managers.....number 1950.....	5
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	168	.....1945.....	5
.....1944.....	57	All tenants.....number 1950.....	54
.....acres 1949.....	5,919	.....1945.....	78
.....1944.....	928	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	12.1
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	101	.....1945.....	1.2
.....acres 1949.....	5,659	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	47
.....1944.....	5,655	.....1945.....	5
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949.....	32	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	3
.....acres 1949.....	1,527	.....1945.....	6
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	28	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	15
.....1944.....	5	.....1945.....	5
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950.....	1
.....1944.....	1	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	15
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	76	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	10
.....1944.....	2,132	.....1945.....	2
Other.....farms reporting 1949.....	874	Other tenants.....number 1950.....	11
.....acres 1949.....	522	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	
.....1944.....	64,266		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	87,715	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....acres 1949.....	151	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....	50
.....1944.....	24	.....1945.....	75
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	27,184	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	411
.....acres 1949.....	2,250	.....1945.....	558
.....1944.....	80	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	411
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	85	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	7.82
.....1944.....	85	.....1945.....	231
.....acres 1949.....	7,998	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	106
.....1944.....	8,276	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	485	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	541
.....1944.....	551	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	115
.....acres 1949.....	5,372	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....	6
.....1944.....	2,512	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	111
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	23	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	31
.....1944.....	47	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....	52
.....acres 1949.....	800	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	
.....1944.....	958	.....number 1950.....	31
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....	31
.....acres 1949.....	85	.....number 1950.....	5
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
		.....number 1950.....	5
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	
		.....number 1950.....	
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	475		
.....1945.....	583		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	18		
.....1945.....	34		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949.....	258		
.....1949.....	284		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944.....	322		
.....1949.....	200		
.....1944.....	206		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	251	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	129
.....1945.....	273	General farms.....number 1950...	43
.....number 1950.....	285	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	290	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	65
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	351	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	198
.....1945.....	174	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	273	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	196		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	221	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	237	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	324
.....1945.....	5	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	1
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	22
.....number 1950.....	51	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	43
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	51	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	97
.....number 1950.....	301	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	97
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	301	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	64
.....1945.....	394	Other farms.....number 1950.....	176
.....number 1950.....	321	Part-time <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	35
.....1945.....	421	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	141
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	150	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	980,559
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	110	.....1944.....	784,553
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	118	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	157,712
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	134	.....1944.....	85,340
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>4</sup></b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	153,600
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	82,148
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	220
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	120	.....1944.....	1,350
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	140	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,192
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	231	.....1944.....	1,582
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	10	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	500
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	250
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	131	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	797,051
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	35	.....1944.....	847,240
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	145	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	250,035
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	110	.....1944.....	331,645
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.4	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	93,557
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	90,555
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	131	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	453,411
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	125	.....1944.....	317,280
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	135	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	25,596
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>5</sup></b>		.....1944.....	31,775
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	391	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	265
.....persons 1950.....	689	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	282
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	391	.....1945.....	353
Operator.....persons 1950.....	385	.....number 1950.....	701
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	175	.....1945.....	1,029
.....persons 1950.....	255	Males and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	4
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	26	.....1945.....	5
.....persons 1950.....	27	.....number 1950.....	5
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>6</sup></b>		.....1945.....	6
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	458	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	308	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	417
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	215	.....1945.....	494
Hired labor.....dollars 1949.....	45,335	.....number 1950.....	7,810
.....1949.....	211	.....1945.....	8,596
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	91,435	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	397
.....dollars 1949.....	416	.....1945.....	461
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	271,449	.....number 1950.....	3,455
.....dollars 1949.....	291	.....1945.....	4,277
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	311	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	352
.....dollars 1949.....	36,981	.....number 1950.....	1,975
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	381	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	334
.....dollars 1949.....	89,405	.....number 1950.....	1,324
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	171	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	280
.....dollars 1949.....	18,944	.....number 1950.....	1,309
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	201	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	278
.....dollars 1949.....	20,009	.....number 1950.....	1,222
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	71
No sales.....number 1950.....	75	.....1944.....	81
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	66	.....pounds 1949.....	4,004,539
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	19	.....1944.....	5,193,225
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	24	.....dollars 1949.....	177,597
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	48	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	197
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	52	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	314
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	53	.....1944.....	121,102
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	52	.....dollars 1949.....	221,006
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	62	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	72,088
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	26	.....dollars 1949.....	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	23	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	109
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	17	.....1945.....	216
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	17	.....number 1950.....	591
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	983
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	95
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	338
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	35
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	92	.....number 1950.....	253
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	16	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	41
		.....1945.....	63
		.....number 1950.....	72
		.....1945.....	107

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	0	Corn:	
1945...	22	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950...	83	1944...	2
1945...	532	acres 1949...	1
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	2
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950...	48	1944...	2
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	7	acres 1949...	1
1945...	18	1944...	2
number 1950...	43	bushels 1949...	10
1945...	490	1944...	80
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	10	acres 1949...	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	7	tons..green weight 1949...	
number 1950...	35	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	4	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	5	acres 1949...	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Small grains:	
number 1950...	35	Grains grown together and threshed	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	6	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944...	17	acres 1949...	58
number shorn 1949...	40	bushels 1949...	1,720
1944...	259	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	26
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	259	1944...	5
1944...	3,586	acres 1949...	1,592
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	1944...	128
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		bushels 1949...	29,827
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.. farms reporting 1950...	310	1944...	811
1945...	451	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	56
number 1950...	15,882	1944...	55
1945...	30,019	acres 1949...	1,508
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	78	1944...	854
number 1949...	25,625	bushels 1949...	19,191
dollars 1949...	29,454	1944...	15,078
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	141	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	103
dozens 1949...	128,268	1944...	90
dollars 1949...	63,421	acres 1949...	4,085
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	5	1944...	2,997
number 1950...	28	bushels 1949...	114,359
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944...	88,399
1944...	14	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	19
number 1949...	91	1944...	83
1944...	659	acres 1949...	181
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944...	587
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	51
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	341	1944...	27
dollars 1949...	395,016	acres 1949...	325
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	313	1944...	295
1944...	402	bushels 1949...	5,994
number 1949...	3,228	1944...	8,560
1944...	4,637	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	257	acres 1949...	165
number 1949...	2,106	bushels 1949...	1,249
dollars 1949...	281,207	1944...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	188	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	1,118	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
dollars 1949...	75,954	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	117	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
1944...	194	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	1,034	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
1944...	1,958	pounds 1949...	
dollars 1949...	34,385	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Dry field and seed peas, other than	
1944...	12	Austrian winter peas, harvested for	
number 1949...	5	peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	203	1944...	1
dollars 1949...	81	acres 1949...	7
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	36	1944...	
number 1949...	126	pounds 1949...	
dollars 1949...	5,409	1944...	5,800
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Hay crops:	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	293	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	409
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	207	acres 1949...	15,280
number 1949...	339	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	75	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	222
1944...	95	1944...	277
number 1949...	97	acres 1949...	3,902
1944...	168	1944...	5,984
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	146	tons 1949...	6,253
1944...	172	1944...	5,277
number 1949...	242	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	214
1944...	370	1944...	288
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	207	acres 1949...	6,382
1944...	292	1944...	8,797
number 1949...	404	tons 1949...	8,608
1944...	594	1944...	8,487
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
number 1949...	25	small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	63
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres 1949...	154
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	84	1944...	705
dollars 1949...	12,385	tons 1949...	1,202
		1944...	655
			1,517

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	91	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944.....	55	acres 1949...	2
acres 1949...	3,635	pounds 1949...	3,466
1944.....	2,329		
tons 1949...	2,965	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949..	1
1944.....	1,764	acres 1949...	(*)
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	54	pounds 1949...	600
acres 1949...	820		
1944.....	3,926	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	4
tons 1949...	626	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	3,591	pounds 1949...	2,080
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		Boysenberries, loganberries,	
acres 1949.....		and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	
tons..green weight 1949.....		acres 1949.....	
		pounds 1949.....	
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....	1	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	142
acres 1949.....		1945.....	37
1944.....	1	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ..	19
pounds 1949.....		1945.....	15
1944.....	120	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	142
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		1945.....	228
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,119
acres 1949.....		1945.....	1,644
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	250
pounds 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	989
1944.....		quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	2,152
		1944.....	2,866
Austrian winter peas, including		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	14
Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	8
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	25
pounds 1949.....		1945.....	24
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	24
Irish potatoes harvested for home		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	120	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	260
1944.....	355	1944.....	576
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ..	31	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	18
1944.....	105	trees of all ages..number 1950...	32
100-lb. bags 1949...	2,179	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	26
1944.....	8,050	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6
		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	(*)
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	12
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	20
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11
tons 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	(*)
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	45
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	60
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	51
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	49
pounds 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,345
1944.....			
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	29
other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	61
acres 1949...	15	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	35
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	28
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	218
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	229	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	64
1944.....	445	1945.....	89
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	180
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	214
1944.....	14	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	62
acres 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	98
1944.....	7	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	5
sold..dollars 1949...	220	1944.....	3
1944.....	1,550	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	15
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	3
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	20
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	4
1944.....	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	20
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	20
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	20
1944.....	2	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	14
acres 1949.....	5	1945.....	3
1944.....		vines of all ages..number 1950...	75
Centaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	21
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	58
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	17
acres 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	752
1944.....		1944.....	906
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	2		
acres 1949...	3	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	1
1944.....	1	1945.....	1
1944.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	4
acres 1949...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
acres 1949...	(*)	1944.....	10
1944.....		Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	2
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	1
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5
1944.....		1945.....	40
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	
acres 1949...	2		
1944.....			
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...			

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>\*</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 29, 1951

PIERCE COUNTY, WASHINGTON

(91-027) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	4,803	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	1,777
1945.....	5,564	1945.....	2,505
Approximate land area.....acres 1930...	1,072,640	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	544
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	15.5	1945.....	585
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	189,488	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	1,455
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	22,548	1945.....	2,122
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	9,158	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1,300
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,062	1945.....	1,722
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	185,832	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	448
1945.....	170,082	1945.....	531
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	38.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	168
1945.....	30.8	1945.....	187
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	11,617	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	214
1945.....	8,737	1945.....	242
average per acre, dollars 1950*	534.08	100 to 129 acres.....number 1950...	122
1945.....	220.40	1945.....	125
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	92
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,939	1945.....	87
1944.....	4,414	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	52
acres 1949.....	28,564	1945.....	47
1944.....	84,804	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	35
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2,246	1945.....	39
1944.....	3,479	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	71
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	882	1945.....	58
1944.....	485	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	21
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	141	1945.....	18
1944.....	224	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	109	1945.....	3
1944.....	157		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	44	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	58	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	15	White operators.....number 1950...	4,256
1944.....	13	1945.....	5,532
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	47
1944.....	8	1945.....	82
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,874	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,137	Full owners.....number 1950...	5,751
acres 1949.....	21,961	1945.....	4,959
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	10,231	Part owners.....number 1950...	808
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	684	1945.....	275
acres 1949.....	5,414	Managers.....number 1950...	18
1944.....	5,087	1945.....	15
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	217	All tenants.....number 1950...	226
acres 1949.....	1,206	1945.....	315
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	5.3
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	215	1945.....	5.7
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	120
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	496	1945.....	189
acres 1949.....	4,208	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,268	1945.....	2
1944.....	1,797	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	8
acres 1949.....	52,896	1945.....	11
1944.....	64,838	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	7
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,046	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	987	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	95
acres 1949.....	32,128	1945.....	113
1944.....	19,331	Other tenants.....number 1950...	34
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	723	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	69
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,632		
acres 1949.....	15,257	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	26,094	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	2,684
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,640	1945.....	2,812
1944.....	4,769	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	3,980
acres 1949.....	12,112	1945.....	5,227
1944.....	11,897	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	3,960
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	246	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.45
1944.....	87	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,787
acres 1949.....	3,036	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	1,977
1944.....	629	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	585
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	185	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	3,678
acres 1949.....	2,374	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	791
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	55
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	436
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	4,107	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	11
1945.....	5,389	number 1950...	11
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	101	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1945.....	137	number 1950...	.....
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	2,650	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	30
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	2,725	number 1950...	30
1944.....	3,563	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	84
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	2,280	number 1950...	100
1944.....	3,348	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		number 1950...	16

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,784	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	472
.....1945.....	1,911	General farms.....number 1950...	46
.....number 1950.....	2,259	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	2,189	.....number 1950.....	25
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,923	.....number 1950.....	24
.....1945.....	1,249	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	2,774
.....number 1950.....	2,385		
.....1945.....	1,369		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,247	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	1,353	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,782
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	771	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	34
.....number 1950.....	854	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	234
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	156	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	177
.....number 1950.....	178	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	362
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,059	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	125
.....1945.....	4,597	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	232
.....number 1950.....	4,062	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,111
.....1945.....	4,991	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	622
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,497
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,835	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	2
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	276		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	225	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	351	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	11,762,434
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,616	.....1944.....	10,842,531
		.....1949.....	4,583,974
		.....1944.....	4,822,741
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	179,282
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	86,282
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	495	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,000,000
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,342	.....1944.....	1,000,000
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	722	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	2,100,000
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	615	.....1944.....	2,100,000
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,100,000
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	2,100,000
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,982	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,100,000
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	235	.....1944.....	1,100,000
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	479	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,162,000
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	45	.....1944.....	5,700,000
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.3	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,800,000
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	2,800,000
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	2,451	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,070,000
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,162	.....1944.....	2,497,000
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	815	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,197,677
		.....1944.....	722,992
		.....1949.....	188,000
		.....1944.....	21,000
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		<b>HORSES AND MILES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	804
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	3,462	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	479
.....persons 1950.....	8,256	.....1945.....	1,411
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	3,449	.....number 1950.....	1,079
Operators.....persons 1950.....	3,234	.....1945.....	2,125
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,419	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	42
.....persons 1950.....	1,875	.....number 1950.....	42
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	477	.....1945.....	42
.....persons 1950.....	1,147		
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,400
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	3,842	.....1945.....	2,400
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,577	.....number 1950...	21,000
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,745	.....1945.....	26,400
.....dollars 1949.....	188,625	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,472
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,722	.....1945.....	2,472
.....dollars 1949.....	2,558,555	.....number 1950...	12,000
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	5,106	.....1945.....	12,000
.....dollars 1949.....	4,244,384	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,472
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,040	.....number 1950...	10,000
.....dollars 1949.....	825,741	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,004
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,039	.....number 1950...	6,004
.....dollars 1949.....	411,137	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,007
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	2,391	.....number 1950...	3,001
.....dollars 1949.....	455,381	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,409
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,047	.....number 1950...	3,000
.....dollars 1949.....	112,923	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	654
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	682	.....1944.....	74
.....dollars 1949.....	111,172	.....pounds 1949...	59,911,000
		.....1944.....	55,025,000
		.....dollars 1949...	2,633,000
		.....farms reporting 1949...	607
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	289,000
		.....1944.....	590,000
		.....dollars 1949...	201,000
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	47
No sales.....number 1950...	834	.....dollars 1949...	51,912
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	865		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	285	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	270	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	750
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	867	.....1945.....	1,187
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	296	.....number 1950...	5,000
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	372	.....1945.....	7,000
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	278	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	343
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	210	.....number 1950...	3,019
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	269	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	442
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	266	.....number 1950...	2,400
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	100
		.....1945.....	407
		.....number 1950...	600
		.....1945.....	800

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
<b>Hay crops—Continued</b>		<b>Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:</b>	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	420	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	121
1944.....	188	acres 1949...	139
acres 1949...	2,444	pounds 1949...	508,247
1944.....	1,217		
tons 1949...	5,046	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	302
1944.....	1,494	acres 1949...	345
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	420	pounds 1949...	5,871,323
acres 1949...	5,621		
1944.....	10,615	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	749
tons 1949...	4,808	acres 1949...	1,630
1944.....	16,971	pounds 1949...	10,428,114
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	45	Boysenberries, loganberries,	
acres 1949...	598	and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	47
tons, green weight 1949...	4,798	acres 1949...	59
		pounds 1949...	140,610
<b>Field crops (other):</b>		<b>Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:</b>	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	2,351
acres 1949.....		1945.....	1,255
1944.....		acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	478
pounds 1949.....		1945.....	1,544
1944.....		farms reporting 1950...	2,630
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	3,720
1944.....		trees of all ages, number 1950...	25,115
acres 1949.....		1945.....	41,759
1944.....		trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	3,771
pounds 1949.....		trees of bearing age, number 1950...	10,541
1944.....		quantity harvested, loose boxes 1949...	35,956
		1944.....	47,371
Austrian winter peas, including			
Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,027
acres 1949...	1	1945.....	1,621
pounds 1949...	90	trees of all ages, number 1950...	15,187
		1945.....	23,647
Irish potatoes harvested for home		trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	3,543
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	287	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	17,904
1944.....	523	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	414,340
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	65	1944.....	428,508
1944.....	272	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	1,430
100-lb. bags 1949...	11,164	trees of all ages, number 1950...	4,767
1944.....	24,761	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	2,866
		trees of bearing age, number 1950...	2,291
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested...tons 1949...	90
1944.....			
acres 1949...		Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	539
1944.....		trees of all ages, number 1950...	1,144
tons 1949...		trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	242
		trees of bearing age, number 1950...	942
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	quantity harvested, tons 1949...	17
1944.....	14		791
acres 1949...	204	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	15,458
1944.....	594	trees of all ages, number 1950...	1,875
pounds 1949...	177,484	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	11,520
1944.....	592,794	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	299,225
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,			
other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	1,841
acres 1949...	27	trees of all ages, number 1950...	5,808
		trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	1,097
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees of bearing age, number 1950...	4,759
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,983	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	117,545
1944.....	4,289		
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	241	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	1,594
1944.....	550	1945.....	2,569
acres 1949...	4,987	trees of all ages, number 1950...	9,700
1944.....	2,743	1945.....	9,470
100-lb. bags 1949...	1,009,240	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	1,541
1944.....	580,701	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	6,157
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	11	quantity harvested...tons 1949...	97
acres 1949...	4	1944.....	162
1944.....	107		
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	80	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	145
acres 1949...	295	1945.....	278
1944.....	358	trees of all ages, number 1950...	296
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	52	1945.....	687
1944.....	40	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	189
acres 1949...	82	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	127
1944.....	84	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	1,025
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	1,121
acres 1949...	(*)	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	619
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	45	1945.....	972
acres 1949...	52	vines of all ages, number 1950...	1,869
1944.....	85	1945.....	20,195
acres 1949...	115	vines not of bearing age, number 1950...	1,127
1944.....	101	vines of bearing age, number 1950...	4,742
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	55	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	29,106
acres 1949...	249	1944.....	110,428
1944.....	14		
acres 1949...	12	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	285
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	68	1945.....	574
1944.....	72	trees of all ages, number 1950...	1,62
acres 1949...	212	1945.....	1,604
1944.....	415	trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	164
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	46	trees of bearing age, number 1950...	414
acres 1949...	65	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	1,671
1944.....	59	1944.....	4,281
acres 1949...	48	Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	185
1944.....	21	1945.....	441
acres 1949...	75	trees of all ages, number 1950...	5,708
1944.....	5,874	1945.....	7,370
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age, number 1950...	2,054
		trees of bearing age, number 1950...	1,654
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	20,428
		1944.....	17,714

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 28, 1951

SAN JUAN COUNTY, WASHINGTON

(91-028) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	888	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	82
1945.....	876	1945.....	38
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	110,080	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	51.5	1945.....	2
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	49,010	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	21
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,170	1945.....	31
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	.....	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	45
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	464	1945.....	40
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	56,716	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	55
1945.....	59,178	1945.....	50
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	146.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	27
1945.....	157.4	1945.....	21
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	14,488	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	49
1945.....	8,847	1945.....	48
average per acre, dollars 1950*	100.	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	48
1945.....	56.00	1945.....	40
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	38
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	804	1945.....	45
1944.....	814	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	28
acres 1949.....	6,880	1945.....	27
1944.....	8,059	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	16
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	115	1945.....	19
1944.....	111	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	42
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	81	1945.....	41
1944.....	74	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	14
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	39	1945.....	12
1944.....	39	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	4
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	44	1945.....	5
1944.....	49		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	80	<b>FARMS BY COLOR / TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	84	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	White operators.....number 1950...	366
1944.....	5	1945.....	376
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
1944.....	2	1945.....	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	313	Farms by tenures of operator:	
1944.....	148	Full owners.....number 1950...	386
acres 1949.....	12,416	1945.....	304
1944.....	4,564	Part owners.....number 1950...	44
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	95	1945.....	44
1944.....	95	Managers.....number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	2,050	1945.....	4
1944.....	989	All tenants.....number 1950...	18
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	27	1945.....	24
1944.....	28	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	4.6
acres 1949.....	86	1945.....	6.4
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	4
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	74	1945.....	18
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1,828	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	.....
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	171	1945.....	.....
1944.....	267	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	4
acres 1949.....	9,788	1945.....	4
1944.....	23,488	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	209	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	3
1944.....	127	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	10
acres 1949.....	15,584	1945.....	2
1944.....	12,056	Other tenants.....number 1950...	3
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	115	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	7
1944.....	145		
acres 1949.....	6,144	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	7,368	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	322
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	371	1945.....	266
1944.....	359	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	372
acres 1949.....	4,409	1945.....	250
1944.....	2,709	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	227
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.68
1944.....	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	227
acres 1949.....	25	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	51
1944.....	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	27
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	342
acres 1949.....	3	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	71
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	358	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	7
1945.....	356	number 1950...	8
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	22	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1945.....	12	number 1950...	.....
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	212	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	21
1949.....	258	number 1950...	21
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944.....	195	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
1944.....	195	number 1950...	15
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	150	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944.....	127	number 1950...	.....

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	207	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	71
.....1945.....	188	General farms.....number 1950...	9
.....number 1950.....	230	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	5
.....1945.....	180	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	4
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	212	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	183	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	229
.....number 1950.....	274		
.....1945.....	142	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	178	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	187
.....number 1950.....	192	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	.....
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	56	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	21
.....number 1950.....	56	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	12
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	21	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	60
.....number 1950.....	26	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	65
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	302	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	23
.....1945.....	265	Other farms.....number 1950...	201
.....number 1950.....	292	Part-time.....number 1950...	64
.....1945.....	294	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	111
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal.....number 1950...	4
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	141	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	14	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	721,452
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	41	.....1944.....	528,229
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	64	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	64,711
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	122	.....1944.....	108,670
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	53,024
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	42,655
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	65	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	493
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	262	.....1944.....	234
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	70	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	9,428
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	80	.....1944.....	14,726
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	4	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,754
Distance over dirt or unimproved road:		.....1944.....	49,125
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	201	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	577,559
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	10	.....1944.....	425,621
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	140	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	142,200
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	15	.....1944.....	142,622
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.2	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	122,222
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	124,277
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	116	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	202,011
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	191	.....1944.....	172,222
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	85	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	79,122
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944.....	19,272
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	222	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	119
.....persons 1950.....	545	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	116
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	250	.....number 1950.....	254
Operators.....persons 1950.....	220	.....1945.....	222
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	140	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	4
.....persons 1950.....	175	.....number 1950.....	4
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	87	.....1945.....	2
.....persons 1950.....	30	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	225
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	222	.....1945.....	207
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	242	.....number 1950.....	2,025
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	176	.....1945.....	2,222
.....dollars 1949.....	22,055	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	274
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	122	.....1945.....	274
.....dollars 1949.....	100,125	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,222
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	212	.....number 1950.....	1,222
.....dollars 1949.....	166,712	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	192
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	221	.....number 1950.....	219
.....dollars 1949.....	22,425	Stears and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	127
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	217	.....number 1950.....	122
.....dollars 1949.....	12,222	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	222
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	227	.....number 1950.....	22
.....dollars 1949.....	29,122	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	22
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	107	.....1944.....	27
.....dollars 1949.....	5,022	.....pounds 1949.....	212,222
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	112	.....1944.....	222,222
.....dollars 1949.....	10,122	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	122
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	122,222
No sales.....number 1950...	51	.....dollars 1949...	107,222
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	64	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	39	.....dollars 1949...	12
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	42	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	39	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	119
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	19	.....1945.....	121
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	19	.....number 1950.....	1,222
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	24	.....1945.....	1,210
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	25	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	27
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	12	.....number 1950...	222
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	21	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	72
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950...	222
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	22
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	22
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950...	222
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	22
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950...	222
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5	.....1945.....	22
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	60	.....number 1950...	222
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	14	.....1945.....	22

\*Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

\*Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

\*Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	114	Corn:	
1945...	102	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950...	11,742	1944...	2
1945...	10,217	acres 1949...	3
1944...		1944...	3
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	108	1944...	
number 1950...	6,990	acres 1949...	3
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	102	1944...	
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	95	bushels 1949...	10
number 1950...	6,484	1944...	
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	6,737	1944...	
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	64	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	980	acres 1949...	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	95	1944...	
number 1950...	5,504	tons..green weight 1949...	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	77		
number 1950...	506	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	100	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	4,752	acres 1949...	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	98		
1944...	77	Small grains:	
number shorn 1949...	6,786	Grains grown together and threshed	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	45,864	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	19
1944...	44,448	acres 1949...	206
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr 15-Apr 28	bushels 1949...	5,745
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944...	22
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.. farms reporting 1950...	272	acres 1949...	34
1945...	307	1944...	301
number 1950...	20,123	bushels 1949...	608
1945...	24,470	1944...	4,739
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	52	1944...	20,961
number 1949...	27,112	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
dollars 1949...	29,803	1944...	11
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	126	acres 1949...	22
dozens 1949...	191,275	1944...	57
dollars 1949...	98,066	bushels 1949...	506
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	16	1944...	1,399
number 1950...	178	acres 1949...	62
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	21	1944...	53
1944...	35	acres 1949...	954
number 1949...	752	1944...	1,221
1944...	7,806	bushels 1949...	39,808
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944...	52,518
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	254	1944...	20
dollars 1949...	275,276	acres 1949...	29
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	206	1944...	180
1944...	217	acres 1949...	40
number 1949...	1,628	1944...	24
1944...	1,561	bushels 1949...	668
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	133	1944...	21,453
number 1949...	681	1944...	11,189
dollars 1949...	22,963	acres 1949...	1
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	162	1944...	2
number 1949...	977	bushels 1949...	26
dollars 1949...	46,502	1944...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	108	Annual legumes:	
1944...	125	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
number 1949...	2,095	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	1,887	acres 1949...	7
dollars 1949...	64,946	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	93	pounds 1949...	400
1944...	61	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	
number 1949...	5,333	Dry field and seed peas, other than	
1944...	3,320	Austrian winter peas, harvested for	
dollars 1949...	79,663	peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1944...	2
number 1949...	14	acres 1949...	14
dollars 1949...	1,200	1944...	9
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		pounds 1949...	2,720
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	167	1944...	6,200
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	85	Hay crops:	
number 1949...	130	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	269
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	56	acres 1949...	4,157
1944...	51	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
number 1949...	67	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	123
1944...	180	1944...	126
number 1949...	84	acres 1949...	1,412
1944...	61	1944...	1,747
number 1949...	63	tons 1949...	2,646
1944...	243	1944...	3,305
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	113	1944...	129
1944...	120	acres 1949...	130
number 1949...	155	1944...	1,662
1944...	850	1944...	1,055
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	38	tons 1949...	2,779
number 1949...	200	1944...	3,149
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	25	small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	20
dollars 1949...	4,922	1944...	21
		acres 1949...	104
		1944...	141
		tons 1949...	125
		1944...	209

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	45	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	14
1944.....	22	acres 1949.....	3
acres 1949.....	570	pounds 1949.....	59,222
1944.....	207		
tons 1949.....	662	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	169	acres 1949.....	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	30	pounds 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	310		
1944.....	619	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	3
tons 1949.....	485	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	845	pounds 1949.....	990
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Boysenberries, loganberries,	
acres 1949.....	20	and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	2
tons..green weight 1949.....	118	acres 1949.....	1
		pounds 1949.....	750
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....	2	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	299
acres 1949.....	25	acres 1945.....	60
1944.....	25	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	62
pounds 1949.....	1,800	1945.....	124
1944.....	2,580	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	378
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1945.....	372
1944.....	15	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,422
acres 1949.....	190	1945.....	2,150
1944.....	190	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	371
pounds 1949.....	25,217	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,069
1944.....	25,217	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	13,072
		1944.....	
Austrian winter peas, including		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	61
Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	34
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	225
pounds 1949.....		1945.....	120
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	120
Irish potatoes harvested for home		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	104
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	108	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,296
1944.....	67	1944.....	
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	10	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	122
1944.....	37	trees of all ages..number 1950...	910
100-lb. bags 1949.....	1,464	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	41
1944.....	2,912	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	869
		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	15
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...			
1944.....		Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	109
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,019
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	61
tons 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	952
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	3
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	72
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	204
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	62
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	242
pounds 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,312
1944.....			
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,		Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	192
other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	905
acres 1949.....	28	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	138
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	747
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	12,025
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	259	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	127
1944.....	271	1945.....	189
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,078
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	1,956
1944.....	14	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	155
acres 1949.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	922
1944.....	4	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	19
acres 1949.....	492	1944.....	22
1944.....	894		
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...		Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	24
acres 1949.....		1945.....	26
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	44
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	50
1944.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	34
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10
1944.....	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	240
		1944.....	104
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	21
1944.....	2	1945.....	24
acres 1949.....	2	vines of all ages..number 1950...	128
1944.....	1	1945.....	150
		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	95
Centaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	93
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	90
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	2,000
acres 1949.....			
1944.....		Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	30
Set corn.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	28
1944.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	67
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	60
1944.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	21
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	21
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	426
acres 1949.....		1944.....	1,271
1944.....			
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...		Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	24
acres 1949.....		1945.....	17
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	123
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	25
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	72
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	110
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	100
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	224
acres 1949.....			
1944.....			
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...			
acres 1949.....			
1944.....			
Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....			

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,182	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	98
1945.....	1,057	General farms.....number 1950...	117
number 1950.....	1,440	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	54
1945.....	1,230	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,455	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	73
1945.....	998	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,235
number 1950.....	1,955		
1945.....	1,150		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,300	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
number 1950.....	1,554	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,818
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	280	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	69
number 1950.....	280	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	189
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	97	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	313
number 1950.....	151	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	425
Autonobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,304	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	434
1945.....	2,679	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	154
number 1950.....	2,740	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,158
1945.....	2,988	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	410
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	717
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	957	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	1
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	181	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	211	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	11,207,037
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	530	1944.....	10,994,451
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,097	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	4,651,436
		1944.....	4,041,269
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,595,882
Distances to trading center visited most frequently:		1944.....	675,115
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	170	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	657,064
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,198	1944.....	885,185
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	873	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	789,400
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	540	1944.....	180,554
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,021,120
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944.....	1,899,005
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,879	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,460,876
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	180	1944.....	6,218,892
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	405	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,047,804
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	83	1944.....	4,657,943
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.5	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,218,595
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944.....	1,322,182
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,588	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,185,877
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	915	1944.....	759,157
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	200	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	84,725
		1944.....	35,500
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	710
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,369	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	492
persons 1950.....	4,817	1945.....	1,025
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,345	number 1950.....	1,430
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,285	1945.....	2,394
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	752	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	28
persons 1950.....	984	1945.....	12
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	389	number 1950.....	47
persons 1950.....	1,648	1945.....	17
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,590	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,262
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,825	1945.....	2,654
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	1,388	number 1950...	36,010
1949.....	249,535	1945.....	37,158
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,480	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,087
dollars 1949.....	1,801,358	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,486
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,308	number 1950...	18,566
dollars 1949.....	2,224,388	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	24,070
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,275	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,935
dollars 1949.....	588,950	number 1950...	17,813
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,582	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,678
dollars 1949.....	295,870	number 1950...	10,040
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,715	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,140
dollars 1949.....	470,136	number 1950...	3,579
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	920	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,240
dollars 1949.....	160,478	number 1950...	4,025
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	878	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,470
dollars 1949.....	148,285	1944.....	2,028
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		pounds 1949...	109,481,720
No sales.....number 1950...	344	1944.....	147,128,809
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	378	dollars 1949...	3,999,596
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	145	1949.....	57
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	140	pounds of butterfat 1949...	61
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	179	1944.....	74,588
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	248	dollars 1949...	90,829
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	328	1944.....	48,304
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	281	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	209	dollars 1949...	4
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	242		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	259	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	355
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	74	1945.....	654
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	65	number 1950...	1,731
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	1945.....	2,627
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	9	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	288
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	47	number 1950...	1,012
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	85	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	134
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	987	number 1950...	719
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	145	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	68
		1945.....	103
		number 1950...	179
		1945.....	295

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	79	Corn:	
1945.....	70	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	54
number 1950.....	1,449	1944.....	90
1945.....	1,571	acres 1949.....	287
1945.....	1,571	1944.....	424
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	71	1944.....	5
number 1950.....	904	acres 1949.....	5
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	89	1944.....	148
1945.....	58	bushels 1949.....	27
number 1950.....	812	1944.....	189
1945.....	1,152	tons..green weight 1949...	2,087
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	87	Hogged or grazed, or out for	
number 1950.....	288	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	24
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	82	1944.....	75
number 1950.....	574	Small grains:	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	38	Grains grown together and threshed	
number 1950.....	92	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	16
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	49	1944.....	255
number 1950.....	545	bushels 1949.....	10,914
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	47	1944.....	949
1944.....	52	bushels 1949.....	45,658
number shorn 1949.....	859	1944.....	15,587
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	8,596	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	65
1944.....	12,085	1944.....	51
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 22	acres 1949.....	949
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944.....	875
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.. farms reporting 1950...	1,671	bushels 1949.....	45,658
1945.....	2,530	1944.....	15,587
number 1950.....	180,016	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	21
1945.....	221,150	1944.....	12
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	408	acres 1949.....	159
number 1949.....	158,655	1944.....	82
dollars 1949.....	187,902	bushels 1949.....	8,286
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	859	1944.....	1,881
dozens 1949.....	1,700,795	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	548
dollars 1949.....	906,476	1944.....	458
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	15	acres 1949.....	11,925
number 1950.....	1,115	1944.....	9,009
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	40	bushels 1949.....	729,215
1944.....	58	1944.....	601,962
number 1949.....	19,661	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	85
1944.....	25,797	1944.....	158
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1949.....	460
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1944.....	807
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,442	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	53
dollars 1949.....	1,129,662	1944.....	21
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,587	acres 1949.....	290
1944.....	1,488	1944.....	12,817
number 1949.....	11,589	bushels 1949.....	7,605
1944.....	9,472	1944.....	2
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	1,040	acres 1949.....	18
number 1949.....	5,982	1944.....	28
dollars 1949.....	905,608	bushels 1949.....	720
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	882	1944.....	974
number 1949.....	5,577	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949.....	146,152	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	125	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	197	1944.....	14
number 1949.....	2,020	acres 1949.....	86,280
1944.....	2,751	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	64,415	pounds 1949.....	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	22	1944.....	
1944.....	22	Dry field and seed peas, other than	
number 1949.....	520	Austrian winter peas, harvested for	
1944.....	759	peas.....farms reporting 1949...	17
dollars 1949.....	9,069	1944.....	1
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	75	acres 1949.....	586
number 1949.....	148	1944.....	2
dollars 1949.....	6,456	pounds 1949.....	855,110
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		1944.....	20
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,286	Hay crops:	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	950	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,746
number 1949.....	1,550	1944.....	26,587
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	852	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
1944.....	794	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	150
number 1949.....	822	1944.....	206
1944.....	1,508	acres 1949.....	1,338
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	572	1944.....	1,595
number 1949.....	590	tons 1949.....	3,455
1944.....	528	1944.....	5,008
1944.....	1,078	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,586
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	678	1944.....	1,577
1944.....	1,259	acres 1949.....	19,978
number 1949.....	1,172	1944.....	19,441
1944.....	2,614	tons 1949.....	46,415
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	18	1944.....	51,722
number 1949.....	104	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	506
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	210	1944.....	161
dollars 1949.....	25,412	acres 1949.....	1,315
		1944.....	1,120
		tons 1949.....	2,747
		1944.....	2,508

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	114	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	166
1944.....	31	acres 1949...	1,010
acres 1949...	856	pounds 1949...	4,764,506
1944.....	345		
tons 1949...	1,555	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944.....	410	acres 1949...	56
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	148	pounds 1949...	164,808
acres 1949...	1,762		
1944.....	6,005	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	96
tons 1949...	3,562	acres 1949...	207
1944.....	15,894	pounds 1949...	991,836
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	156	Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	7
acres 1949...	2,542	acres 1949...	1
tons, green weight 1949...	14,519	pounds 1949...	1,570
Field crops (other) <sup>1</sup>		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,610
1944.....	5	acres 1945...	588
acres 1949...	5	1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	319
1944.....	420	acres 1945...	364
pounds 1949...	420	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,498
1944.....	5	1945...	1,475
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	10,514
1944.....	2	1945...	15,497
acres 1949...	51	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,507
1944.....	52	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	16,989
pounds 1949...	10,800	quantity harvested..loose boxes 1949...	25,079
1944.....	3,060		
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	161
acres 1949...		1945...	158
pounds 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	412
		1945...	355
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	225	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	246
1944.....	251	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,649
acres 1949...	2,068	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	16,512
1944.....	1,540	1944.....	832
100-lb. bags 1949...	411,299	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	1,667
1944.....	267,554	trees of all ages..number 1950...	284
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,383
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	54
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	
acres 1949...			
1944.....		Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	340
tons 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	618
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	123
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	495
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	18
acres 1949...		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	458
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,235
pounds 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	154
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,081
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...	5	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	16,878
acres 1949...	27		
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,875	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	960
1944.....	2,646	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,519
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	359
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	254	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,261
1944.....	819	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,906
acres 1949...	7,920	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	1,047
1944.....	8,545	1945...	1,04
acres 1949...	8,545	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,597
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945...	3,057
acres 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	25	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,131
1944.....	16	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	17
acres 1949...	98	1944.....	7
1944.....	54	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1945...	88
1944.....	9	trees of all ages..number 1950...	61
acres 1949...	53	1945...	159
1944.....	60	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	85
Centaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	36
acres 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	9
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1944.....	1,553
acres 1949...	11	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	254
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	82	1945...	690
1944.....	51	vines of all ages..number 1950...	755
acres 1949...	517	1945...	312
1944.....	546	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	678
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	3,642
acres 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	17,395
1944.....	1	1944.....	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	213
acres 1949...	1	1945...	259
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	196	trees of all ages..number 1950...	475
1944.....	254	1945...	499
acres 1949...	7,061	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	150
1944.....	7,848	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	345
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	5	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,481
acres 1949...	56	1944.....	5,991
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945...	246
acres 1949...	4	Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	259
1944.....	1	1945...	20,993
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	119	trees of all ages..number 1950...	9,082
		1945...	2,494
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	18,489
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	68,137
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	67,511
		1944.....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

SKAMANIA COUNTY, WASHINGTON

(91-030) Series AC50-1

For release August 29, 1951

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	239	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	23
.....1945.....	304	.....1945.....	32
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,072,640	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....1945.....	2,3	.....1945.....	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	22,119	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	20
.....1945.....	2,504	.....1945.....	31
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	22,119	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	53
.....1945.....	22	.....1945.....	78
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	24,921	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	43
.....1945.....	28,082	.....1945.....	56
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	104.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	18
.....1945.....	92.4	.....1945.....	21
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,037	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	35
.....1945.....	4,818	.....1945.....	42
Land in farms.....acres 1950*	59.44	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	16
.....1945.....	52.15	.....1945.....	22
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	182	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	14
.....1945.....	203	.....1945.....	20
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	3,032	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	11
.....1945.....	4,397	.....1945.....	9
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	92	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	6
.....1945.....	128	.....1945.....	7
Land in farms according to use:	39	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	14
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	62	.....1945.....	8
.....1944.....	21	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	5
.....acres 1949.....	23	.....1945.....	7
.....1944.....	20	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	31	.....1945.....	2
.....1944.....	8		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944.....	1	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	White operators.....number 1950...	239
.....1944.....	1	.....1945.....	304
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
.....1944.....	1	.....1945.....	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	94	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	37	Full owners.....number 1950...	212
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,526	.....1945.....	251
.....1944.....	629	Part owners.....number 1950...	12
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1,284	.....1945.....	25
.....1944.....	493	Managers.....number 1950...	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	18	.....1945.....	2
.....1944.....	125	All tenants.....number 1950...	14
.....acres 1949.....	18	.....1945.....	26
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...		Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	5.8
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	8.0
.....acres 1949.....	36	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	9
.....1944.....	1,159	.....1945.....	15
.....acres 1949.....	132	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	
.....1944.....	81	.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....	9,576	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	
.....1944.....	6,527	.....1945.....	3
.....acres 1949.....	87	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	
.....1944.....	79	.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....	5,296	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	
.....1944.....	5,869	.....1945.....	
.....acres 1949.....	45	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	5
.....1944.....	156	.....1945.....	8
.....acres 1949.....	1,949	.....number 1950...	2
.....1944.....	9,497	.....number 1950...	3
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944.....		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	65
.....acres 1949.....	205	.....1945.....	48
.....1944.....	291	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	255
.....acres 1949.....	2,258	.....1945.....	227
.....1944.....	670	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	250
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.41
.....1944.....	16	.....farms reporting 1950...	80
.....acres 1949.....	18	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	75
.....1944.....	116	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	50
.....acres 1949.....	1	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	210
.....1944.....	18	Electric washing machines.....farms reporting 1950...	60
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
.....1944.....		.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950.....	
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950.....	
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950.....	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....number 1950.....	10
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950.....	10
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950.....	

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Corn:	
1945...	13	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	14
number 1950...	101	1944...	23
1945...	250	acres 1949...	60
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	71
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1950...	75	1944...	15
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	5	acres 1949...	13
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	11	1944...	52
number 1950...	66	bushels 1949...	482
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	186	1944...	1,780
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1950...	17	acres 1949...	44
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	5	tons green weight 1949...	340
number 1950...	49	Hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	3	green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950...	9	acres 1949...	3
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Small grains:	
number 1950...	26	Grains grown together and threshed	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	4	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	7	acres 1949...	
number shorn 1949...	88	bushels 1949...	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	645	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944...	1,103	1944...	7
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	acres 1949...	40
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944...	24
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.. farms reporting 1950...	147	bushels 1949...	1,135
1945...	228	1944...	608
number 1950...	7,892	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1945...	10,896	1944...	1
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	37	acres 1949...	12
number 1949...	10,419	1944...	4
dollars 1949...	13,069	bushels 1949...	433
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	69	1944...	20
dozens 1949...	75,318	farms reporting 1949...	14
dollars 1949...	38,577	1944...	25
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...		acres 1949...	138
number 1950...		1944...	251
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	3	bushels 1949...	3,872
1944...	6	1944...	11,499
number 1949...	1,132	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944...	244	1944...	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres 1949...	64
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1944...	
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	110	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
dollars 1949...	64,312	1944...	2
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	100	acres 1949...	26
1944...	109	1944...	20
number 1949...	653	bushels 1949...	620
1944...	463	1944...	191
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	75	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	346	1944...	2
dollars 1949...	41,372	acres 1949...	1
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	70	1944...	37
number 1949...	307	bushels 1949...	10
dollars 1949...	16,145	1944...	290
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	22	Annual legumes:	
1944...	41	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
number 1949...	188	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
dollars 1949...	468	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	5,119	acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	4	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	
number 1949...	4	pounds 1949...	150
1944...	55	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	
dollars 1949...	782	Dry field and seed peas, other than	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Austrian winter peas, harvested for	
number 1949...	11	peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	894	1944...	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres 1949...	
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	112	Hay crops:	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	81	Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	146
number 1949...	143	acres 1949...	1,949
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	42	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
1944...	27	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	42
number 1949...	61	1944...	56
1944...	96	acres 1949...	349
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	50	1944...	535
1944...	42	tons 1949...	524
number 1949...	82	1944...	993
1944...	113	Glover or timothy out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	54
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	70	1944...	59
1944...	51	acres 1949...	580
number 1949...	117	1944...	439
1944...	130	tons 1949...	701
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944...	847
number 1949...	17	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	45
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	29	1944...	83
dollars 1949...	4,684	acres 1949...	331
		1944...	669
		tons 1949...	422
		1944...	1,000

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans.  
<sup>\*</sup>Reported in small fractions.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	14
1944.....	9	acres 1949.....	11
acres 1949.....	144	pounds 1949.....	34,059
1944.....	81		
tons 1949.....	147	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	70	acres 1949.....	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	44	pounds 1949.....	
acres 1949.....	577		
1944.....	1,300	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	7
tons 1949.....	648	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	1,836	pounds 1949.....	990
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949.....		acres 1949.....	(*)
tons, green weight 1949.....		pounds 1949.....	150
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	160
1944.....	6	1945.....	127
acres 1949.....	6	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	278
1944.....	629	1945.....	773
pounds 1949.....		1945.....	128
1944.....		1945.....	86
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	11,168
1944.....	16	1945.....	14,071
acres 1949.....	16	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	672
1944.....	1,080	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10,496
pounds 1949.....		quantity harvested..cose boxes 1949...	68,526
1944.....		1944.....	92,030
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder, harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	33
acres 1949.....		1945.....	33
pounds 1949.....		1950.....	242
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	29	1945.....	541
1944.....	46	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	42
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	200
1944.....	17	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5,970
100-lb. bags 1949.....	209	1944.....	27,600
1944.....	960	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1950...	95
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	9,935
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,283
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,652
1944.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	486
tons 1949.....		Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting 1950...	51
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	9,262
Hops harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	612
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8,650
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..tons 1949...	885
1944.....		Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	34
pounds 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	68
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	11
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	57
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	308
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	164	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	87
1944.....	230	trees of all ages..number 1950...	489
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	11	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	38
1944.....	13	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	451
acres 1949.....	15	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	8,727
1944.....	19	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	92
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	62
acres 1949.....	9	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,337
1944.....	1	1945.....	5,384
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	291
1944.....	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,046
acres 1949.....	2	quantity harvested..tons 1949...	67
1944.....	1	1944.....	538
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...		Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	21
1944.....	1	1945.....	21
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	94
1944.....		1945.....	57
Centaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	24
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	70
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	610
acres 1949.....	(*)	1944.....	115
1944.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	61
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1945.....	38
1944.....	3	vines of all ages..number 1950...	755
acres 1949.....	2	1945.....	697
1944.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	80
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	675
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,401
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	4,010
acres 1949.....	1	Walnuts (English or Persian).....farms reporting 1950...	78
1944.....	1	1945.....	49
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,450
acres 1949.....	(*)	1945.....	1,392
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	98
Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,352
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	23,100
1944.....		1944.....	8,403
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1950...	29
acres 1949.....	4	1945.....	25
1944.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,383
1944.....	1	1945.....	4,255
Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	620
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,763
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	9,785
		1944.....	8,829

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Reported in small fractions.