

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 19, 1951

MINERAL, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-029) Series AG50-1.

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number	1950... 733 1945... 1,020	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 54 1945... 122
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 211,220	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 12 1945... 15
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 65.2	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 42 1945... 107
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 125,233	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 73 1945... 118
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 12,140	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 66 1945... 97
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 2,424	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 52 1945... 81
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 2,089	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 70 1945... 97
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 137,708	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 91 1945... 124
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 161,951 1945... 187.9 1945... 158.8	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 69 1945... 75
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 8,612 1945... 4,263	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 61 1945... 76
average per acre, dollars	1950*... 46.76 1945... 26.85	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 34 1945... 47
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 106 1945... 127
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 628 1944... 927	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 47 1945... 45
acres	1949... 16,489 1944... 21,383	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 10 1945... 11
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 232 1944... 418		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 122 1944... 145	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 80 1944... 111	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 97 1944... 132	White operators.....number	1950... 732 1945... 1,019
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 78 1944... 101	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 1 1945... 1
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 15 1944... 4	Farms by tenure of operator:	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 5 1944... 290	Full owners.....number	1950... 642 1945... 869
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 76 1944... 9,802	Part owners.....number	1950... 46 1945... 62
acres	1949... 9,543 1944... 1,189	Managers.....number	1950... 6 1945... 2
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting	1949... 4,675 1944... 4,686	All tenants.....number	1950... 39 1945... 87
acres	1949... 4,686 1944... 315	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 5.3 1945... 8.5
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 462 1944... 24,281	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 13 1945... 59
acres	1949... 26,265 1944... 465	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... .. 1945... ..
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 750 1944... 47,525	Share tenants.....number	1950... 5 1945... 12
acres	1949... 65,868 1944... 47,525	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 4 1945... 1
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 494 1944... 754	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 1 1945... 7
acres	1949... 30,374 1944... 36,249	Croppers.....number	1950... 7 1945... 7
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 575 1944... 994	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 14 1945... 9
acres	1949... 4,562 1944... 3,957	Other tenants.....number	1950... 7 1945... 7
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 1 1944... 2	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... .. 1945... ..
acres	1949... 10 1944... 8	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 1 1944... 10	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 217 1945... 163
acres	1949... 1 1944... 10	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 603 1945... 477
FARM OPERATORS		From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 598 1945... 571
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 691 1945... 938	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 216 1945... 142
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 28 1945... 78	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 22 1945... 518
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 390	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 57 1945... 5
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 410 1944... 520	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 26 1945... 20
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 315 1944... 470	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 20 1945... 20
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 6 1945... 6
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 16 1945... 16
		Milk machine.....farms reporting	1950... 94 1945... 134
		Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	321	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	124
.....farms reporting 1945.....	280	General farms.....number 1950.....	37
.....number 1950.....	376	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	313	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	213	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	23
.....farms reporting 1945.....	202	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	14
.....number 1950.....	252	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	432
.....number 1945.....	213		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	178	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....farms reporting 1945.....	190	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	256
.....number 1950.....	56	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	1
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	26
.....farms reporting 1945.....	61	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	38
.....number 1950.....	1	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	55
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	473	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	81
.....farms reporting 1945.....	625	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	95
.....number 1950.....	573	Other farms.....number 1950.....	437
.....number 1945.....	685	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	172
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	253
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	196	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	122		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	207	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	128	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,187,662
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	80	.....dollars 1944.....	1,002,574
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	280,519
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....dollars 1944.....	316,085
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	41,813
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	.....dollars 1944.....	29,832
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	226	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	12,557
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	226	.....dollars 1944.....	32,644
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	253	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	225,823
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	.....dollars 1944.....	252,931
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	728
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	193	.....dollars 1944.....	738
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	60	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	863,639
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	294	.....dollars 1944.....	639,073
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	61	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	169,148
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.7	.....dollars 1944.....	169,816
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	276,881
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	235	.....dollars 1944.....	158,274
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	96	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	417,665
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	369	.....dollars 1944.....	304,823
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	42,370
FARM LABOR*		.....dollars 1944.....	53,416
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	625	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	448
.....persons 1950.....	1,203	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	44
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	620	.....number 1945.....	541
Operators.....persons 1950.....	585	.....number 1950.....	782
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	291	.....number 1945.....	1,038
.....persons 1950.....	406	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	28
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	109	.....number 1945.....	48
.....persons 1950.....	212	.....number 1950.....	32
		.....number 1945.....	73
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	650	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	571
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	324	.....number 1945.....	669
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	217	.....number 1950.....	7,152
.....dollars 1944.....	1,8,077	.....number 1945.....	6,491
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	254	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	552
.....dollars 1949.....	190,037	.....number 1945.....	647
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	538	.....number 1950.....	3,231
.....dollars 1949.....	202,032	.....number 1945.....	3,456
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	356	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	510
.....dollars 1949.....	239,486	.....number 1945.....	2,152
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	437	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	232
.....dollars 1949.....	20,475	.....number 1945.....	1,603
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	293	.....number 1950.....	254
.....dollars 1949.....	57,269	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,317
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	96	.....number 1945.....	252
.....dollars 1949.....	10,149	.....number 1950.....	954
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	191	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	57
.....dollars 1949.....	1,3,300	.....number 1945.....	115
		.....number 1950.....	3,497,945
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	156,774
No sales.....number 1950.....	82	.....dollars 1944.....	43
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	183	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	12,127
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	99	.....pounds 1944.....	12,372
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	69	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	6,417
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	70	.....dollars 1949.....	76
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	50		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	59	HOGS	
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	29	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	433
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	24	.....number 1945.....	365
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	41	.....number 1950.....	2,737
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	27	.....number 1945.....	1,823
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	349
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1945.....	1,448
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	5	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	186
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1945.....	1,239
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	143
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1945.....	127
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	253
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	6	.....number 1945.....	221
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	85		
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	19		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	173	Corn:	
1945...	197	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	412
number 1950...	6,693	1944...	496
1945...	5,270	acres 1949...	2,675
		1944...	3,268
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	169	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	396
number 1950...	4,487	1944...	463
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	168	acres 1949...	2,076
number 1945 ¹ ...	189	1944...	2,504
number 1950...	4,022	bushels 1949...	90,718
1945 ¹ ...	4,833	1944...	53,564
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	112	Small grains:	
number 1950...	465	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	151
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	113	acres 1949...	1,036
number 1950...	2,206	1944...	1,450
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	152	bushels 1949...	19,081
1944...	185	1944...	28,707
number shorn 1949...	3,949	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	106
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	22,247	1944...	127
1944...	25,077	acres 1949...	593
Average date of emumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944...	667
		bushels 1949...	14,941
		1944...	14,945
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	44
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	588	1944...	89
1945...	836	acres 1949...	133
number 1950...	29,038	1944...	324
1945...	42,017	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	29
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	256	1944...	39
number 1949...	240,391	acres 1949...	205
dollars 1949...	222,861	1944...	242
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	290	bushels 1949...	6,840
dozens 1949...	118,675	1944...	7,009
dollars 1949...	51,265	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	10	1944...	13
number 1950...	68	acres 1949...	42
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	13	1944...	45
1944...	18	bushels 1949...	700
number 1949...	416	1944...	705
1944...	524	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	13
		acres 1949...	53
		bushels 1949...	594
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Annual legumes:	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	479	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	14
dollars 1949...	399,023	1944 ² ...	27
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	406	acres 1949...	77
1944...	520	1944 ² ...	113
number 1949...	2,702	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	3,179	1944...	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	205	acres 1949...	12
number 1949...	1,409	1944...	.....
dollars 1949...	210,973	bushels 1949...	250
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	332	1944...	.....
number 1949...	1,293	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	10
dollars 1949...	74,089	acres 1949...	50
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	197	tons 1949...	88
1944...	195	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1949...	2,397	acres 1949...	15
1944...	2,225	Soybeans plowed under for green manure...farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	55,831	acres 1949...	.....
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	140	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
1944...	158	Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	521
number 1949...	3,135	acres 1949...	9,760
1944...	4,069	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	191
dollars 1949...	57,068	1944...	268
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	20	acres 1949...	1,364
number 1949...	20	1944...	1,724
dollars 1949...	1,042	tons 1949...	2,490
		1944...	3,464
FARM SLAUGHTER		Glover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	331
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	525	1944...	345
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	47	acres 1949...	4,661
number 1949...	62	1944...	4,150
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	38	tons 1949...	6,036
1944...	73	1944...	4,589
number 1949...	46	Lespedeza out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	16
1944...	169	1944...	1
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	12	acres 1949...	113
1944...	25	1944...	1
number 1949...	16	tons 1949...	132
1944...	50	1944...	2
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	513	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	33
1944...	763	1944...	24
number 1949...	1,368	acres 1949...	112
1944...	2,459	1944...	99
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	60	tons 1949...	121
dollars 1949...	4,821	1944...	94

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

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FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

for release March 16, 1951

MINGO, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-030) Series A050-1

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Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	980	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	303
.....1945...	1,807	.....1945...	636
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	270,720	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	72
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	17.1	.....1945...	36
and owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	28,949	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	231
and rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	18,225	.....1945...	600
and managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	.....	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	286
and rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	791	.....1945...	601
and in farms.....acres 1950...	46,383	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	120
.....1945...	64,099	.....1945...	217
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	47.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	86
.....1945...	35.5	.....1945...	114
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	3,343	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	55
.....1945...	2,235	.....1945...	79
average per acre, dollars 1950*	80.16	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	48
.....1945...	62.99	.....1945...	82
and in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	23
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	769	.....1945...	27
.....1944...	1,805	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	18
acres 1949...	2,919	.....1945...	4
.....1944...	12,212	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	7
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	728	.....1945...	22
.....1944...	1,407	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	19
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	34	.....1945...	6
.....1944...	330	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1945...	.....
.....1944...	52	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3		
.....1944...	15	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	.....	White operators.....number 1950...	975
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	1,801
.....1944...	.....	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	5
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	6
.....1944...	.....	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	286	Full owners.....number 1950...	724
.....1944...	407	.....1945...	1,132
acres 1949...	3,184	Part owners.....number 1950...	29
.....1944...	3,112	.....1945...	43
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	193	Managers.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	3,548	.....1945...	.....
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	316	All tenants.....number 1950...	227
.....1944...	354	.....1945...	632
acres 1949...	11,292	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	23.2
.....1944...	8,857	.....1945...	35.0
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	415	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	141
.....1944...	801	.....1945...	599
acres 1949...	21,671	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	3
.....1944...	31,592	.....1945...	4
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	58	Share tenants.....number 1950...	11
.....1944...	278	.....1945...	3
acres 1949...	1,032	Drop-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	2,556	.....1945...	.....
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	773	Telephones.....	.....
.....1944...	1,455	Electricity.....	.....
acres 1949...	3,013	From a power line.....	.....
.....1944...	2,222	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1949...	.....
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	125
.....1944...	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	90
acres 1949...	.....	.....1945...	670
.....1944...	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	95
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	60
acres 1949...	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945...	.....
FARM OPERATORS		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	891	.....1945...	.....
.....1945...	1,796	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	4	.....1945...	.....
.....1945...	11	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	670	.....1945...	.....
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	578	Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....1944...	1,135	.....1945...	.....
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	475	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....1944...	1,062	.....1945...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945...	.....
		number 1950...	.....

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	185	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	2
.....farms reporting 1945...	213	General farms.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	190	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	225	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	20	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	1	.....number 1950.....	.....
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	15	.....number 1950.....	.....
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	15	.....number 1950.....	.....
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	.....
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	215	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1945.....	512	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	255	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	519	.....number 1950.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:		.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	505	.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	400	.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	.....number 1950.....	.....
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	.....
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	185	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	.....
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	355	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	.....
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	190	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	.....
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	165	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	.....
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950.....	.....
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	310	Other farms.....number 1950.....	.....
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	75	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	.....
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	205	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	.....
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	40	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.2	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Kind of road on which farm is located:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	77,285
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	480	.....dollars 1944.....	269,371
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	105	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,984
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	315	.....dollars 1944.....	87,438
FARM LABOR*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,371
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944.....	24,784
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	555	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,568
.....persons 1950.....	725	.....dollars 1944.....	29,969
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	540	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	845
.....persons 1950.....	505	.....dollars 1944.....	27,515
Operators.....persons 1950.....	505	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	150	.....dollars 1944.....	1,370
.....persons 1950.....	195	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	61,783
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	.....dollars 1944.....	127,143
.....persons 1950.....	25	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,985
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....dollars 1944.....	17,731
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	590	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	24,682
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	95	.....dollars 1944.....	57,664
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	20	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	35,120
.....dollars 1949.....	1,750	.....dollars 1944.....	51,768
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	80	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	11,524
.....dollars 1949.....	6,710	.....dollars 1944.....	58,590
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	520	HORSES AND MULES	
.....dollars 1949.....	113,730	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	678
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	240	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	283
.....dollars 1949.....	14,650	.....farms reporting 1945.....	527
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	375	.....number 1950.....	433
.....dollars 1949.....	9,555	.....farms reporting 1945.....	582
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	60	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	111
.....dollars 1949.....	19,210	.....farms reporting 1945.....	380
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	10	.....number 1950.....	131
.....dollars 1949.....	675	.....farms reporting 1945.....	420
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	20	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
.....dollars 1949.....	10,190	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	744
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,525
No sales.....number 1950.....	501	.....number 1950.....	1,436
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	390	.....number 1945.....	3,631
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	41	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	699
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	10	.....farms reporting 1945 ³	1,512
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	843
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	25	.....number 1945 ³	2,033
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	5	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	651
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	759
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	3	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	234
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	277
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	.....	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	50
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950.....	81
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	.....	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	192
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	238
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	24
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1944.....	148
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....pounds 1949.....	32,218
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....pounds 1944.....	290,723
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,381
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	8	.....farms reporting 1944.....	7
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	11
		.....pounds 1944.....	248
		.....dollars 1949.....	1,560
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	145
		.....dollars 1949.....	8
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	391
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,009
		.....number 1950.....	828
		.....number 1945.....	2,655
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	298
		.....number 1950.....	542
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	106
		.....number 1950.....	267
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	31
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	206
		.....number 1950.....	53
		.....number 1945.....	244

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 19, 1951

MONONGALIA, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-031) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,655	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	195
.....1945...	2,438	.....1945...	442
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	233,600	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	9
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	57.0	.....1945...	55
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	118,665	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	186
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	15,260	.....1945...	387
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,349	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	351
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,187	.....1945...	577
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	133,087	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	252
.....1945...	162,179	.....1945...	348
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	80.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	206
.....1945...	66.5	.....1945...	271
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	6,518	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	196
.....1945...	3,818	.....1945...	260
average per acre, dollars 1950*	88.28	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	194
.....1945...	57.40	.....1945...	240
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	97
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,475	.....1945...	134
.....1944...	2,032	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	58
acres 1949...	23,399	.....1945...	61
.....1944...	31,052	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	35
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	724	.....1945...	34
.....1944...	1,018	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	56
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	331	.....1945...	58
.....1944...	491	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	14
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	195	.....1945...	11
.....1944...	235	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	145	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	182	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	68	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	92	White operators.....number 1950...	1,652
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	12	.....1945...	2,427
.....1944...	12	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	3
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1945...	11
.....1944...	2	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	495	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,440
.....1944...	524	.....1945...	2,022
acres 1949...	17,808	Part owners.....number 1950...	120
.....1944...	15,020	.....1945...	155
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	305	Managers.....number 1950...	6
.....1944...	5,770	.....1945...	12
acres 1949...	1,774	All tenants.....number 1950...	89
.....1944...	507	.....1945...	249
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	318	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	5.4
.....1944...	14,423	.....1945...	10.2
acres 1949...	6,674	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	28
.....1944...	533	.....1945...	193
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	840	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	4
.....1944...	16,208	.....1945...	6
acres 1949...	19,725	Share tenants.....number 1950...	23
.....1944...	976	.....1945...	4
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,644	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	47,394	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	5
acres 1949...	78,793	.....1945...	5
.....1944...	1,386	Croppers.....number 1950...	46
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,214	.....1945...	26
.....1944...	7,885	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	20
acres 1949...	9,141	.....1945...	26
.....1944...	1	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	26
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	25	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944...	83	Telephones.....farms reporting 1950...	718
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	204	.....1945...	833
.....1944...	989	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,213
.....1944...	996	.....1945...	1,292
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,326	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,213
.....1944...	807	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.22
.....1944...	1,226	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	426
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	96
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	146
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,073
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	140
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	31
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		.....number 1950...	15
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....number 1950...	10
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	46
		.....number 1950...	62
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	388	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry..... number 1950...	224
.....farms reporting 1945.....	427	General farms..... number 1950.....	40
..... number 1950.....	434	..... number 1950.....	9
..... number 1945.....	473	..... number 1950.....	22
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	508	..... number 1950.....	9
.....farms reporting 1945.....	200	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms..... number 1950.....	1,243
..... number 1950.....	348		
..... number 1945.....	211	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	208	Commercial farms..... number 1950.....	416
.....farms reporting 1945.....	223	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more)..... number 1950.....	.....
..... number 1950.....	120	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999)..... number 1950.....	10
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	125	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999)..... number 1950.....	36
.....farms reporting 1945.....	.....	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999)..... number 1950.....	43
..... number 1950.....	.....	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499)..... number 1950.....	96
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹ number 1950.....	231
.....farms reporting 1945.....	813	Other farms..... number 1950.....	1,239
..... number 1950.....	1,423	Part-time ² number 1950.....	385
..... number 1945.....	970	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold)..... number 1950.....	813
Farms by class of work power:	1,391	Abnormal ³ number 1950.....	1
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	531	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	305	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,559,224
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	495	.....dollars 1944.....	1,168,819
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	128	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	94,322
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	196	.....dollars 1944.....	86,678
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	25,502
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944.....	18,332
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	71	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	17,879
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	545	.....dollars 1944.....	26,980
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	541	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	11,875
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	276	.....dollars 1944.....	34,576
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	39,046
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944.....	6,790
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	431	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,418,709
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	240	.....dollars 1944.....	1,042,199
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	475	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	488,663
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	41	.....dollars 1944.....	418,502
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.0	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	163,248
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	146,611
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	583	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	764,601
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	145	.....dollars 1944.....	477,086
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	685	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	46,213
FARM LABOR*		.....dollars 1944.....	39,982
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,178	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	904
..... persons 1950.....	1,760	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	879
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,163	..... number 1945.....	1,137
Operators..... persons 1950.....	1,033	..... number 1950.....	1,729
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	393	..... number 1945.....	2,344
..... persons 1950.....	528	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	52
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	128	..... number 1945.....	86
..... persons 1950.....	199	..... number 1950.....	82
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		..... number 1945.....	146
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,233	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	668	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,330
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	415	.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,791
..... dollars 1949.....	32,465	..... number 1950.....	12,921
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	463	..... number 1945.....	14,658
..... dollars 1949.....	122,538	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,271
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,098	..... number 1945 ³	1,620
..... dollars 1949.....	388,234	..... number 1950.....	5,672
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	662	..... number 1945 ³	6,346
..... dollars 1949.....	163,200	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,181
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	878	..... number 1950.....	4,299
..... dollars 1949.....	62,813	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	743
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	428	..... number 1950.....	3,074
..... dollars 1949.....	40,766	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	516
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	138	..... number 1950.....	2,622
..... dollars 1949.....	6,878	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	640
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	258	..... number 1950.....	1,551
..... dollars 1949.....	16,536	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	223
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		..... number 1944.....	232
No sales..... number 1950.....	320	..... pounds 1949.....	7,295,574
\$1 to \$249..... number 1950.....	533	..... number 1944.....	8,788,486
\$250 to \$399..... number 1950.....	241	..... dollars 1949.....	429,293
\$400 to \$599..... number 1950.....	141	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	351
\$600 to \$999..... number 1950.....	199	.....farms reporting 1944.....	433
\$1,000 to \$1,499..... number 1950.....	79	..... pounds of butterfat 1949.....	94,056
\$1,500 to \$2,499..... number 1950.....	52	..... number 1944.....	131,399
\$2,500 to \$3,999..... number 1950.....	29	..... dollars 1949.....	51,732
\$4,000 to \$5,999..... number 1950.....	25	HOGS	
\$6,000 to \$9,999..... number 1950.....	25	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	637
\$10,000 and over..... number 1950.....	11	..... number 1945.....	756
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		..... number 1950.....	2,612
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut..... number 1950.....	13	..... number 1945.....	2,376
Cash-grain..... number 1950.....	13	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	516
Cotton..... number 1950.....	.....	..... number 1950.....	1,445
Other field-crop..... number 1950.....	.....	..... number 1950.....	231
Vegetable farms..... number 1950.....	4	..... number 1950.....	1,167
Fruit-and-nut farms..... number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	231
Dairy farms..... number 1950.....	92	..... number 1950.....	159
Poultry farms..... number 1950.....	39	..... number 1945.....	252
		..... number 1950.....	279
		..... number 1945.....	363

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	192	Corn:	
1945.....	313	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	896
number 1950...	9,333	1944.....	1,240
1945.....	9,920	acres 1949...	2,876
		1944.....	4,730
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	864
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	188	1944.....	1,220
number 1950...	6,258	acres 1949...	2,615
		1944.....	4,469
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	183	bushels 1949...	132,092
number 1945 ¹ ..	286	1944.....	171,722
number 1950...	4,901		
1945 ¹ ..	6,794		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	123	Small grains:	
number 1950...	1,357	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	78
		acres 1949...	383
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	149	1944.....	470
number 1950...	3,075	bushels 1949...	8,214
		1944.....	8,985
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	186		
1944.....	272	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	91
number shorn 1949...	6,423	1944.....	121
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	39,347	acres 1949...	393
1944.....	51,981	1944.....	583
		bushels 1949...	11,781
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944.....	18,287
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	171
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,348	1944.....	324
1945.....	1,949	acres 1949...	488
number 1950...	51,651	1944.....	1,163
1945.....	70,568		
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	417	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949...	30,139	1944.....	3
dollars 1949...	41,781	acres 1949...	90
		1944.....	90
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	680		
dozens 1949...	224,735	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
dollars 1949...	105,063	1944.....	1
		acres 1949...	3
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	24	1944.....	20
number 1950...	66	bushels 1949...	11
		acres 1949...	29
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	37	1944.....	575
1944.....	55	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	11
number 1949...	2,508	acres 1949...	29
1944.....	3,214	bushels 1949...	575
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Annual legumes:	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	68
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	988	1944 ² ..	169
dollars 1949...	720,807	acres 1949...	161
		1944 ² ..	564
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	876		
1944.....	1,100	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949...	5,694	1944.....	5
1944.....	5,991	acres 1949...	2
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	509	1944.....	12
number 1949...	3,566	bushels 1949...	22
dollars 1949...	498,682	1944.....	66
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	55
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	640	acres 1949...	128
number 1949...	2,128	tons 1949...	208
dollars 1949...	106,103		
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	238	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	272	acres 1949...	7
number 1949...	2,225	Soybeans plowed under for green manure...farms reporting 1949...	10
1944.....	2,358	acres 1949...	24
dollars 1949...	37,887		
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	177	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
1944.....	210	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,231
number 1949...	4,463	acres 1949...	17,936
1944.....	4,661		
dollars 1949...	58,598	Alfalfa out for hay (or for	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	65	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	205
number 1949...	241	1944.....	225
dollars 1949...	19,537	acres 1949...	1,498
		1944.....	1,376
		tons 1949...	2,843
		1944.....	2,878
FARM SLAUGHTER		Glover or timothy out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	696
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,150	1944.....	1,131
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	265	acres 1949...	8,878
number 1949...	396	1944.....	14,360
		tons 1949...	9,618
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	163	1944.....	13,838
1944.....	359		
number 1949...	218	Lespedeza out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	568	1944.....	8
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	119	acres 1949...	21
1944.....	147	1944.....	27
number 1949...	178	tons 1949...	22
1944.....	268	1944.....	35
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,105	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
1944.....	1,785	small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	130
number 1949...	2,711	1944.....	38
1944.....	4,744	acres 1949...	597
		1944.....	123
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		tons 1949...	590
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	136	1944.....	113
dollars 1949...	21,116		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 14, 1951

MONROE, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-032) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,798	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	140
.....1945...	1,789	.....1945...	154
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	302,720	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	12
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	76.5	.....1945...	24
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	203,663	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	128
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	24,287	.....1945...	130
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	6,988	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	215
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,248	.....1945...	202
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	231,692	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	224
.....1945...	222,518	.....1945...	205
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	128.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	209
.....1945...	124.4	.....1945...	224
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	7,662	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	232
.....1945...	5,401	.....1945...	232
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	62.72	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	169
.....1945...	43.42	.....1945...	173
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	106
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,517	.....1945...	110
.....1944...	1,743	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	82
.....acres 1949...	32,807	.....1945...	69
.....1944...	37,091	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	124
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	483	.....1945...	137
.....1944...	644	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	45
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	438	.....1945...	35
.....1944...	382	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	10
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	256	.....1945...	9
.....1944...	277	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	220	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	279	White operators.....number 1950...	1,781
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	92	.....1945...	1,749
.....1944...	135	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	17
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	26	.....1945...	40
.....1944...	23	Farms by tenure of operator:	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,498
.....1944...	1	.....1945...	1,583
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	483	Part owners.....number 1950...	174
.....1944...	280	.....1945...	90
.....acres 1949...	9,973	Managers.....number 1950...	5
.....1944...	15,223	.....1945...	9
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	374	All tenants.....number 1950...	121
.....1944...	4,831	.....1945...	107
.....acres 1949...	504	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	6.7
.....1944...	983	.....1945...	6.0
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	767	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	20
.....1944...	36,825	.....1945...	33
.....acres 1949...	25,794	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	755	.....1945...	22
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	684	Share tenants.....number 1950...	32
.....1944...	47,974	.....1945...	20
.....acres 1949...	44,128	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	1,588	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	46
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,538	.....1945...	23
.....1944...	91,830	Croppers.....number 1950...	31
.....acres 1949...	95,344	.....1945...	19
.....1944...	1,651	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	7
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,533	.....1945...	24
.....1944...	7,452	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....acres 1949...	4,434	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	275
.....1944...		.....1945...	238
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,475
.....1944...		.....1945...	618
.....acres 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,470
.....1944...		.....1945...	3.79
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	286
.....1944...		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	145
.....acres 1949...		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	107
.....1944...		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	1,193
FARM OPERATORS		.....1945...	193
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,690	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	41
.....1945...	1,668	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	11
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	95	.....1945...	11
.....1945...	117	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	7
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	818	.....1945...	7
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	899	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	16
.....1944...	555	.....1945...	16
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	608	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	70
.....1944...	434	.....1945...	104
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	630	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	579
.....1945.....	381	General farms.....number 1950.....	67
.....number 1950.....	674	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	397	.....number 1950.....	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	300	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	148	.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	332	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	153	.....number 1950.....	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	260	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	397
.....number 1950.....	276		
.....1945.....	46	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	46	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	818
.....number 1950.....	46	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	10	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	13
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	63
.....number 1950.....	10	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	121
.....1945.....	719	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	219
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	738	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	357
.....1945.....	792	Other farms.....number 1950.....	980
.....1945.....	801	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	316
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	664
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	621	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	267		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	602	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	216	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,473,342
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	92	.....1944.....	1,487,000
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	143,724
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	121,729
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	102,816
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	148	.....1944.....	66,337
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	912	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,404
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	377	.....1944.....	2,921
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	289	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	32,215
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	.....1944.....	52,171
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,288
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	500	.....1944.....	300
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	135	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,226,062
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	672	.....1944.....	1,269,872
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	122	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	693,436
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.7	.....1944.....	103,947
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	234,499
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	577	.....1944.....	264,777
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	190	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,591,133
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	953	.....1944.....	848,096
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	103,556
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	95,379
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,471	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,320
.....persons 1950.....	2,474	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,201
.....1945.....	1,450	.....1945.....	1,145
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,310	.....number 1950.....	2,275
Operators.....persons 1950.....	991	.....1945.....	2,517
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	901	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	38
.....persons 1950.....	165	.....1945.....	50
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	263	.....number 1950.....	57
.....persons 1950.....	263	.....1945.....	87
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,536	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,623
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	946	.....1945.....	1,632
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	695	.....number 1950.....	22,155
dollars 1949.....	46,150	.....1945.....	17,518
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	726	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,599
dollars 1949.....	199,562	.....1945.....	1,611
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,179	.....number 1950.....	9,673
dollars 1949.....	249,540	.....1945.....	8,623
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	889	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,539
dollars 1949.....	324,429	.....number 1950.....	7,361
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,121	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	820
dollars 1949.....	55,024	.....number 1950.....	3,856
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	576	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	570
dollars 1949.....	79,786	.....number 1950.....	5,031
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	148	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	937
dollars 1949.....	13,199	.....number 1950.....	3,595
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	400	.....1949.....	324
dollars 1949.....	24,980	.....pounds 1949.....	7,973,379
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944.....	2,047,462
No sales.....number 1950.....	138	.....dollars 1949.....	264,861
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	526	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	266
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	175	.....1944.....	271
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	247	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	55,420
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	196	.....1944.....	55,725
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	128	.....dollars 1949.....	28,746
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	146	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	152
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	145	.....dollars 1949.....	6,829
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	38	HOGS	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	43	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,170
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	16	.....1945.....	1,138
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950.....	7,175
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	10	.....1945.....	4,806
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	10	.....number 1950.....	1,008
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	3,566
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	524
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	3,609
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	490
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	114	.....number 1950.....	478
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	31	.....number 1950.....	927
		.....1945.....	806

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	187	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	51
.....1945.....	126	General farms.....number 1950...	37
.....number 1950...	233	.....number 1950...	5
.....1945.....	154	.....number 1950...	14
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	137	.....number 1950...	18
.....1945.....	118	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	352
.....number 1950...	184		
.....1945.....	127		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	112	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950...	135	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	201
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	31	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	2
.....number 1950...	32	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	9
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	12	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	3
.....number 1950...	17	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	31
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	321	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	60
.....1945.....	395	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	88
.....number 1950...	352	Other farms.....number 1950...	347
.....1945.....	421	Part-time ².....number 1950...	108
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	239
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	170	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	65	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	176	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,019,619
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	55	.....1944.....	1,164,914
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	82	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	596,927
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	848,902
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	30,760
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	25	.....1944.....	23,643
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	245	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	20,699
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	135	.....1944.....	61,532
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	127	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	535,358
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	.....1944.....	763,647
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	110
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	131	.....1944.....	83
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	40	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	178,835
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	150	.....1944.....	272,445
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	31	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	90,744
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.5	.....1944.....	76,575
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	188,915
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	266	.....1944.....	139,172
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	40	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	99,226
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	210	.....1944.....	56,698
FARM LABOR*		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	43,837
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	43,567
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	472	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950...	832	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	333
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	472	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	298
.....persons 1950...	432	.....1945.....	334
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	210	.....number 1950...	659
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	250	.....1945.....	658
.....persons 1950...	27	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	14
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	150	.....1945.....	50
.....persons 1950...	150	.....number 1950...	29
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....1945.....	82
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	447	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	267	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	375
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	257	.....1945.....	426
.....dollars 1949...	34,790	.....number 1950...	2,337
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	147	.....1945.....	1,806
.....dollars 1949...	317,465	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	361
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	380	.....1945.....	404
.....dollars 1949...	216,515	.....number 1950...	1,265
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	340	.....1945.....	1,190
.....dollars 1949...	38,750	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	326
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	332	.....number 1950...	1,048
.....dollars 1949...	24,655	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	182
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	192	.....number 1950...	520
.....dollars 1949...	52,920	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	107
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	82	.....number 1950...	224
.....dollars 1949...	13,215	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	147
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	177	.....number 1950...	348
.....dollars 1949...	16,030	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	62
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944.....	109
No sales.....number 1950...	100	.....pounds 1949...	1,588,363
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	139	.....1944.....	1,443,364
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	30	.....dollars 1949...	78,067
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	65	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	97
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	86	.....1944.....	137
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	50	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	21,239
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	25	.....1944.....	33,285
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	23	.....dollars 1949...	11,586
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	14	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	20
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	5	.....dollars 1949...	1,061
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	11	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	342
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	5	.....1945.....	268
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	1,855
Cotton.....number 1950...		.....1945.....	1,086
Other field-crop.....number 1950...		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	274
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	1,075
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	16	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	145
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	18	.....number 1950...	780
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	69	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	104
		.....1945.....	72
		.....number 1950...	163
		.....1945.....	105

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
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³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 6, 1951

NICHOLAS COUNTY, WEST VIRGINIA

(24-034) Series AC50-1

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Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,807	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	166
.....1945...	2,182	.....1945...	235
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	415,360	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	10
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	29.7	.....1945...	156
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	112,937	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	235
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	11,427	.....1945...	444
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	.....	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	526
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	1,061	.....1945...	337
.....1945...	123,323	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	401
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	142,299	.....1945...	279
.....1945...	68.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	334
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	4,633	.....1945...	205
.....1945...	2,441	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	242
average per acre, dollars 1950*	64.27	.....1945...	197
.....1945...	37.45	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	209
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945...	83
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,633	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	111
.....1944...	2,089	.....1945...	46
.....acres 1949...	19,669	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	49
.....1944...	27,324	.....1945...	26
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	905	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	21
.....1944...	1,097	.....1945...	33
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	437	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	46
.....1944...	533	.....1945...	10
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	159	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	8
.....1944...	259	.....1945...	1
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	97	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	146		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	30	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	49	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	White operators.....number 1950...	1,807
.....1944...	2	.....1945...	2,181
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	942	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944*	204	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,588
.....acres 1949...	16,601	.....1945...	1,837
.....1944*	2,434	Part owners.....number 1950...	98
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	482	.....1945...	53
.....acres 1949...	8,289	Managers.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	494	.....1945...	2
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	618	All tenants.....number 1950...	121
.....1944...	858	.....1945...	290
.....acres 1949...	15,424	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	6.7
.....1944...	30,138	.....1945...	13.3
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	998	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	55
.....1944...	1,282	.....1945...	214
.....acres 1949...	37,255	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	39,901	.....1945...	.....
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	852	Share tenants.....number 1950...	6
.....1944*	1,619	.....1945...	20
.....acres 1949...	20,995	Crop-shares tenants.....number 1950...	6
.....1944*	37,075	Livestock-shares tenants.....number 1950...	.....
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,563	Croppers.....number 1950...	9
.....1944...	2,128	.....1945...	8
.....acres 1949...	5,090	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	51
.....1944...	4,893	.....1945...	48
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	28
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	23
.....acres 1949...	.....	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944...	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	195
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	112
.....acres 1949...	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,321
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	684
FARM OPERATORS		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,311
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,768	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.05
.....1945...	2,096	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	205
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	14	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	80
.....1945...	80	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	100
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,280	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,116
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,202	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	175
.....1944...	913	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	35
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	936	Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	20
.....1944...	815	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		.....number 1950...	15
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		.....number 1950...	29
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	575	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	172
.....farms reporting 1945...	367	General farms.....number 1950...	35
.....number 1950...	635	.....number 1950...	9
.....number 1945...	384	.....number 1950...	9
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	150	.....number 1950...	17
.....farms reporting 1945...	77	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,529
.....number 1950...	155		
.....number 1945...	81		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	115	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950...	115	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	278
.....number 1950...	25	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	.....
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	4
.....number 1950...	15	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	13
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	35
.....number 1950...	15	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	70
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	650	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	156
.....farms reporting 1945...	621	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,529
.....number 1950...	700	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	297
.....number 1945...	649	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,232
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950...	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	644	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	596	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	705,691
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	422	.....dollars 1944...	593,391
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	92	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	88,739
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	53	.....dollars 1944...	136,462
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	68,854
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944...	96,819
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	255	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	3,969
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	785	.....dollars 1944...	6,637
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	390	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	15,289
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	280	.....dollars 1944...	32,006
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	627
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944...	1,000
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	530	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	599,077
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	180	.....dollars 1944...	446,069
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	470	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	75,448
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	70	.....dollars 1944...	53,211
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.2	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	136,161
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944...	137,204
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	800	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	387,462
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	215	.....dollars 1944...	255,654
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	655	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	17,875
FARM LABOR*		.....dollars 1944...	10,860
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,266	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,098
.....persons 1950...	1,929	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,042
.....persons 1945...	1,241	.....number 1950...	1,122
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,241	.....number 1945...	1,530
.....persons 1950...	1,146	.....number 1945...	1,848
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,146	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	70
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	505	.....number 1945...	94
.....persons 1950...	675	.....number 1950...	105
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	96	.....number 1945...	140
.....persons 1950...	108	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,479
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,280	.....farms reporting 1945...	1,814
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	475	.....number 1950...	7,773
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	243	.....number 1945...	9,564
.....dollars 1949...	10,423	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,448
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	333	.....farms reporting 1945...	1,776
.....dollars 1949...	42,755	.....number 1950...	4,382
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,023	.....number 1945...	5,734
.....dollars 1949...	161,205	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,385
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	555	.....number 1950...	3,357
.....dollars 1949...	109,820	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	605
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	790	.....number 1950...	1,531
.....dollars 1949...	23,470	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	233
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	255	.....number 1950...	677
.....dollars 1949...	19,065	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	539
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	60	.....number 1950...	1,181
.....dollars 1949...	3,750	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	87
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	135	.....farms reporting 1944...	78
.....dollars 1949...	4,310	.....pounds 1949...	858,752
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....pounds 1944...	592,437
No sales.....number 1950...	394	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	60,584
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	438	.....farms reporting 1945...	44
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	193	.....dollars 1949...	16
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	132	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	9,119
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	85	.....pounds 1944...	8,397
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	75	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	4,532
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	38	.....dollars 1949...	186
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	26	.....dollars 1949...	10,332
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	13	HOGS	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	9	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	878
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	4	.....farms reporting 1945...	1,248
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950...	2,795
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	9	.....number 1945...	4,134
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,662
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	285
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	9	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	1,133
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	164
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	331
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	9	.....farms reporting 1945...	275
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	53	.....number 1950...	476
		.....number 1945...	.....

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	233	Corn:	
1945...	467	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,262
number 1950...	5,947	1944...	1,710
1945...	7,846	acres 1949...	3,952
		1944...	6,745
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,254
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	222	1944...	1,709
number 1950...	3,436	acres 1949...	3,849
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	221	1944...	6,726
number 1945...	457	bushels 1949...	195,204
number 1950...	3,190	1944...	213,905
1945...	6,615		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	127	Small grains:	
number 1950...	246	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	150
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	193	acres 1949...	678
number 1950...	2,511	1944...	904
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	211	bushels 1949...	14,215
1944...	422	1944...	15,906
number shorn 1949...	3,495	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	124
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	15,250	1944...	217
1944...	26,389	acres 1949...	453
		1944...	798
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	bushels 1949...	13,458
		1944...	18,674
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	400
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,549	1944...	528
1945...	1,884	acres 1949...	1,119
number 1950...	59,772	1944...	1,763
1945...	76,784		
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	439	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	27,665	1944...	3
dollars 1949...	29,348	acres 1949...	
		1944...	9
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	382	bushels 1949...	
dozens 1949...	222,105	1944...	273
dollars 1949...	99,410		
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	23	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950...	215	1944...	2
		acres 1949...	1
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	41	1944...	3
1944...	44	bushels 1949...	20
number 1949...	1,270	1944...	55
1944...	1,675	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	43
		acres 1949...	99
		bushels 1949...	2,602
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Annual legumes:	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	95
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,045	1944 ² ...	214
dollars 1949...	364,919	acres 1949...	217
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	917	1944 ² ...	552
1944...	957		
number 1949...	3,443	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	3,711	1944...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	374	acres 1949...	1
number 1949...	1,186	1944...	
dollars 1949...	143,647	bushels 1949...	1
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	785	1944...	
number 1949...	2,257	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	89
dollars 1949...	131,349	acres 1949...	196
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	302	tons 1949...	295
1944...	389	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
number 1949...	2,132	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944...	2,609	acres 1949...	9
dollars 1949...	35,599	Soybeans plowed under for green manure...farms reporting 1949...	4
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	207	acres 1949...	11
1944...	308		
number 1949...	2,935	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
1944...	3,858	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,223
dollars 1949...	45,640	acres 1949...	11,594
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	64		
number 1949...	124	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
dollars 1949...	8,684	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	19
		1944...	11
		acres 1949...	70
		1944...	42
		tons 1949...	112
		1944...	68
FARM SLAUGHTER		Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	931
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,321	1944...	846
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	87	acres 1949...	8,281
number 1949...	101	1944...	6,736
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	52	tons 1949...	9,226
1944...	140	1944...	7,185
number 1949...	63	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944...	181	1944...	10
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	35	acres 1949...	24
1944...	55	1944...	30
number 1949...	38	tons 1949...	36
1944...	63	1944...	26
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,311	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
1944...	1,713	small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	120
number 1949...	2,572	1944...	22
1944...	4,050	acres 1949...	334
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944...	91
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	103	tons 1949...	302
dollars 1949...	8,589	1944...	113

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 8, 1951

OHIO COUNTY, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-035) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number	1950... 498 1945... 678	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 65 1945... 149
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 68,480	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 11 1945... 13
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 65.8	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 34 1945... 136
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 34,505	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 80 1945... 136
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 8,841	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 33 1945... 66
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 2,610	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 42 1945... 54
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 867	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 65 1945... 80
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 45,089 1945... 45,818	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 86 1945... 92
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 90.5 1945... 67.6	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 50 1945... 32
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 10,056 1945... 8,100	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 26 1945... 26
.....average per acre, dollars	1950*... 133.19 1945... 119.86	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 11 1945... 11
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 15 1945... 12
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 430 1944... 634	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 5 1945... ..
.....acres	1949... 12,921 1944... 13,979	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... .. 1945... ..
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 140 1944... 307	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 61 1944... 71	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 67 1944... 64	White operators.....number	1950... 495 1945... 678
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 74 1944... 100	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 3 1945... ..
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 71 1944... 83	Farms by tenure of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 15 1944... 8	Full owners.....number	1950... 394 1945... 553
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 2 1944... 1	Part owners.....number	1950... 40 1945... 18
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 197 1944... 30	Managers.....number	1950... 9 1945... 8
.....acres	1949... 6,338 1944... 690	All tenants.....number	1950... 55 1945... 97
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 110 1944... 3,032	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 11.0 1945... 14.3
.....acres	1949... 376 1944... 179	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 23 1945... 75
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 331 1944... 4,374	Share-croppers.....number	1950... .. 1945... ..
.....acres	1949... 9,132 1944... 168	Share tenants.....number	1950... 8 1945... 11
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 270 1944... 4,310	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 1 1945... 7
.....acres	1949... 4,766 1944... 270	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 10 1945... 9
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 229 1944... 339	Croppers.....number	1950... 14 1945... 2
.....acres	1949... 10,598 1944... 15,481	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 7 1945... 7
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 468 1944... 663	Other tenants.....number	1950... .. 1945... ..
.....acres	1949... 3,316 1944... 1,394	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... .. 1945... ..
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... .. 1944... ..	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....acres	1949... .. 1944... ..	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 371 1945... 374
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... .. 1944... ..	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 471 1945... 563
.....acres	1949... .. 1944... ..	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 471 1945... 471
FARM OPERATORS		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 7.57
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 469 1945... 625	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 241 1945... 141
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 12 1945... 53	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 71 1945... 441
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 228	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 145 1945... 20
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 274 1944... 344	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 120 1945... 15
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 232 1944... 302	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 15 1945... 15
		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 20 1945... 20
		Grain combines.....number	1950... 95 1945... 5
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 5 1945... 5
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 20 1945... 20
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 95 1945... 5
			1950... 5 1945... 5

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* —Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM —Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	191	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	35
.....1945.....	191	General farms.....number 1950...	8
.....number 1950.....	211	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	211	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	4
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	191	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	147	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	4
.....number 1950.....	210	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	258
.....1945.....	155		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	171	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	173	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	241
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	26	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1
.....number 1950.....	27	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	24
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	31
.....number 1950.....	10	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	95
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	366	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	47
.....1945.....	502	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	43
.....number 1950.....	421	Other farms.....number 1950...	257
.....1945.....	628	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	62
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	195
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	134	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	30		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	144	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	100	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,600,496
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	90	.....1944.....	924,789
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	606,219
		.....1944.....	299,918
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	31,027
		.....1944.....	15,454
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	15,738
		.....1944.....	35,403
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	21,412
		.....1944.....	46,381
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	538,042
		.....1944.....	202,680
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	984,308
		.....1944.....	623,715
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	628,848
		.....1944.....	401,831
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	130,671
		.....1944.....	106,435
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	224,789
		.....1944.....	115,449
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	9,969
		.....1944.....	1,136
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	273
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	255
		.....1945.....	343
		.....number 1950.....	611
		.....1945.....	845
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	27
		.....1945.....	34
		.....number 1950.....	46
		.....1945.....	51
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	367
		.....1945.....	427
		.....number 1950...	6,358
		.....1945.....	6,068
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	350
		.....1945 ³	377
		.....number 1950.....	3,368
		.....1945 ³	3,455
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	320
		.....number 1950.....	2,932
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	267
		.....number 1950.....	1,650
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	181
		.....number 1950.....	658
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	202
		.....number 1950.....	682
		.....1949.....	185
		.....1944.....	193
		.....pounds 1949.....	14,334,382
		.....1944.....	12,237,310
		.....dollars 1949.....	615,920
		.....1944.....	33
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	25
		.....1944.....	18,007
		.....dollars 1949.....	15,722
		.....1949.....	10,112
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	12
		.....dollars 1949.....	2,816
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	195
		.....1945.....	174
		.....number 1950.....	1,589
		.....1945.....	923
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	176
		.....number 1950.....	897
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	86
		.....number 1950.....	692
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	111
		.....1945.....	90
		.....number 1950.....	259
		.....1945.....	138

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	52	Corn:	
1945...	83	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	290
number 1950...	2,192	1944...	463
1945...	2,014	acres 1949...	1,808
		1944...	2,059
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	240
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	52	1944...	437
number 1950...	1,638	acres 1949...	1,226
		1944...	1,832
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	51	bushels 1949...	54,176
number 1945...	73	1944...	53,357
number 1950...	1,366		
1945...	1,693	Small grains:	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	35	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	150
number 1950...	272		
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	30	acres 1949...	967
number 1950...	554	1944...	809
		bushels 1949...	22,899
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	41	1944...	15,622
1944...	55		
number shorn 1949...	1,510	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	178
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	10,502	1944...	140
1944...	11,953	acres 1949...	1,225
		1944...	1,044
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	bushels 1949...	36,302
		1944...	29,171
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	30
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	365	1944...	69
1945...	503	acres 1949...	121
number 1950...	25,176	1944...	257
1945...	32,761		
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	169	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	25
number 1949...	32,916	1944...	6
dollars 1949...	40,148	acres 1949...	165
		1944...	26
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	207	bushels 1949...	4,891
dozens 1949...	179,070	1944...	692
dollars 1949...	83,117		
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	18	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950...	77	1944...	2
		acres 1949...	10
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	23	1944...	15
1944...	23	bushels 1949...	150
number 1949...	1,073	1944...	390
1944...	610		
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres 1949...	.....
		bushels 1949...	.....
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Annual legumes:	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	41
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	303	1944 ² ...	41
dollars 1949...	214,429	acres 1949...	193
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	263	1944 ² ...	195
1944...	282		
number 1949...	2,223	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944...	2,307	1944...	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	170	acres 1949...	12
number 1949...	769	1944...	.....
dollars 1949...	117,171	bushels 1949...	180
		1944...	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	224	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	20
number 1949...	1,454	acres 1949...	60
dollars 1949...	33,847	tons 1949...	141
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	144	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944...	147	acres 1949...	99
number 1949...	1,824	1944...	7
1944...	1,784	Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	22
dollars 1949...	50,659	acres 1949...	.....
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	34		
1944...	40	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
number 1949...	707	Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	338
1944...	899	acres 1949...	7,513
dollars 1949...	10,970		
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	19	Alfalfa out for hay (or for	
number 1949...	31	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	208
dollars 1949...	1,782	1944...	157
		acres 1949...	3,241
		1944...	1,969
		tons 1949...	6,712
		1944...	4,814
FARM SLAUGHTER		Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	256
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	252	1944...	335
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	103	acres 1949...	3,987
number 1949...	169	1944...	5,808
		tons 1949...	6,251
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	72	1944...	9,851
1944...	95	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1949...	77	1944...	.....
1944...	128	acres 1949...	23
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	39	1944...	.....
1944...	13	tons 1949...	28
number 1949...	92	1944...	.....
1944...	18		
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	231	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
1944...	315	small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	12
number 1949...	679	1944...	2
1944...	1,010	acres 1949...	33
		1944...	9
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		tons 1949...	46
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	38	1944...	7
dollars 1949...	4,301		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	855 969 41,905 25,229	Corn: Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	896 1,071 4,638 6,533
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	850 25,024	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	852 1,069 4,284 6,273 204,686 224,585
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... number 1945 ¹ ... 1950... 1945 ¹ ...	850 960 23,621 23,762	Small grains: Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	551 3,204 4,384 52,284 74,014
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	1,403	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	293 324 872 1,099 21,823 26,971
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	792 16,881	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	40 101 101 305
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number shorn 1949... 1944... pounds 1949... 1944...	840 983 23,223 119,203 118,040	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	74 87 317 423 8,610 10,833
Average date of enumeration..... 1950... Apr. 15-Apr. 28		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	46 115 123 351 1,472 4,275
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949...	61 108 1,447
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	1,161 1,256 81,384 93,320	Annual legumes: Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944 ² ... acres 1949... 1944 ² ...	15 46 50 114
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	817 2,410,051 2,028,076	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... dozens 1949... dollars 1949...	805 519,438 251,934	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949...	9 21 42
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	73 4,908	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	5 28 1 1
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	141 274 132,376 48,014	Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949...	..... ..... .....
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949...	1,048 19,690
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	1,141 1,429,805 1,042	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	187 233 1,602 1,567 2,796 2,906
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	1,023 7,444 7,320 431 3,273 561,383	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944... Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... 13 1 110 5 140 3
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	431 3,273 561,383	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... 27 19 116 62 111 76
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	949 4,171 302,803		
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	663 614 9,207 7,673 181,753		
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	830 911 20,357 19,098 378,818 67 101 5,048		
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	67 101 5,048		
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... number 1949...	1,155 68 71		
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... 1944...	64 173 67 183		
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	4 2 4 2		
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	1,155 1,256 3,606 4,118		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	138 7,883		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	24	Corn:	
1945.....	27	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	308
number 1950...	1,025	1944.....	386
1945.....	683	acres 1949...	1,462
		1944.....	2,374
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	304
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	23	1944.....	385
number 1950...	635	acres 1949...	1,446
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950..	23	1944.....	2,513
number 1945 ¹ ..	27	bushels 1949...	61,630
number 1950...	542	1944.....	60,639
1945 ¹ ..	432		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	16	Small grains:	
number 1950...	93	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	18	acres 1949...	34
number 1950...	390	1944.....	241
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	23	bushels 1949...	770
1944.....	24	1944.....	3,594
number shorn 1949...	664	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	3,359	1944.....	62
1944.....	2,629	acres 1949...	21
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	1944.....	460
		bushels 1949...	535
		1944.....	11,373
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	27
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	404	1944.....	46
1945.....	510	acres 1949...	68
number 1950...	14,578	1944.....	170
1945.....	24,318	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	133	1944.....	
number 1949...	12,249	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	15,384	1944.....	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	180	bushels 1949...	
dozens 1949...	60,663	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	26,550	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1	1944.....	
number 1950...	3	acres 1949...	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944.....	
1944.....	1	bushels 1949...	
number 1949...	760	1944.....	
1944.....	38	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Annual legumes:	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	19
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	347	1944.....	56
dollars 1949...	121,886	acres 1949...	57
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	322	1944.....	319
1944.....	284	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	1,366	1944.....	6
1944.....	1,599	acres 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	170	1944.....	87
number 1949...	474	bushels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	61,842	1944.....	558
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	275	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	16
number 1949...	892	acres 1949...	46
dollars 1949...	41,390	1944.....	73
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	104	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
1944.....	84	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	737	acres 1949...	
1944.....	453	Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	11,564	acres 1949...	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	20	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
1944.....	25	Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	387	acres 1949...	
1944.....	406	Alfalfa out for hay (or for	
dollars 1949...	5,967	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	14	1944.....	
number 1949...	18	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,125	1944.....	
		tons 1949...	
		1944.....	
FARM SLAUGHTER		Olover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	382	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	40	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	70	1944.....	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	21	tons 1949...	
1944.....	34	1944.....	
number 1949...	39	Lespedeza out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	48	1944.....	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	20	acres 1949...	
1944.....	3	1944.....	
number 1949...	31	tons 1949...	
1944.....	3	1944.....	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	379	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
1944.....	494	small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	837	1944.....	
1944.....	1,165	acres 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	48	tons 1949...	
dollars 1949...	8,648	1944.....	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release February 28, 1951

POCAHONTAS, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-038)

Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number	1950... 1,114 1945... 1,291	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 69 1945... 143
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 603,520 1945... 34.2	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 3 1945... 26
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 186,092 1945... 16,032	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 66 1945... 117
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 5,115 1945... 705	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 142 1945... 177
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 206,534 1945... 205,731	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 100 1945... 128
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 189.4 1945... 159.4	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 108 1945... 130
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 8,905 1945... 4,764	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 113 1945... 119
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 49.05 1945... 29.90	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 147 1945... 159
Average size of farm.....acres	1950*... 8,905 1945... 4,764	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 91 1945... 89
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 49.05 1945... 29.90	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 79 1945... 79
Land in farms according to use:		220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 38 1945... 44
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 1,027 1944... 1,250	260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 141 1945... 138
acres	1949... 26,317 1944... 30,010	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 99 1945... 65
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 263 1944... 412	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 27 1945... 20
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 263 1944... 278		
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 201 1944... 213	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 173 1944... 190	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 105 1944... 126	White operators.....number	1950... 1,106 1945... 1,260
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 19 1944... 29	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 8 1945... 31
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 3 1944... 2	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 360 1944... 133	Full owners.....number	1950... 998 1945... 1,086
acres	1949... 9,432 1944... 1,274	Part owners.....number	1950... 80 1945... 75
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 155 1944... 240	Managers.....number	1950... 6 1945... 10
acres	1949... 3,012 1944... 240	All tenants.....number	1950... 30 1945... 120
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 597 1944... 502	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 2.7 1945... 9.3
acres	1949... 49,107 1944... 30,631	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 7 1945... 34
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 515 1944... 668	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 1 1945... 3
acres	1949... 47,343 1944... 56,671	Share tenants.....number	1950... 4 1945... 4
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 873 1944... 1,191	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 3 1945... 3
acres	1949... 67,595 1944... 83,237	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 3 1945... 9
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 955 1944... 1,171	Croppers.....number	1950... 15 1945... 70
acres	1949... 3,728 1944... 3,668	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 5 1945... 10
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... .. 1944... ..	Other tenants.....number	1950... .. 1945... ..
acres	1949... .. 1944... ..	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... .. 1945... ..
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... .. 1944... ..	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT	
acres	1949... .. 1944... ..	Telephones.....farms reporting	1950... 308 1945... 216
		Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 1,000 1945... 501
		From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 994 1945... 413
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 210 1945... 43
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 84 1945... 776
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 89 1945... 28
		Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 17 1945... 24
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 24 1945... 8
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 33 1945... 33
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 108 1945... 159
		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 1,059 1945... 1,233		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 35 1945... 57		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 529		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 594 1944... 635		
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 409 1944... 494		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	425	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	434
.....1945.....	282	General farms.....number 1950...	19
.....number 1950.....	533	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	303	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	261	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	150	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	320	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	156	.....number 1950.....	636
.....number 1950.....	251	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	278	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	498
.....number 1950.....	27	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	10
.....number 1950.....	27	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	23
.....number 1950.....	15	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	36
.....number 1950.....	15	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	93
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	512	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	152
.....1945.....	466	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ².....number 1950...	184
.....number 1950.....	590	Other farms.....number 1950...	616
.....number 1945.....	505	Part-time ³.....number 1950...	290
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	322
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	380	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	4
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	157	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	329	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,643,082
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	108	.....dollars 1944.....	901,754
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	140	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	51,537
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD⁴		.....dollars 1944.....	42,495
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	39,136
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	102	.....dollars 1944.....	35,429
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	497	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	1,414
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	218	.....dollars 1944.....	1,015
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	353	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	10,987
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8	.....dollars 1944.....	6,015
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	357	.....dollars 1944.....	36
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	140	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,525,383
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	299	.....dollars 1944.....	811,110
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	26	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	165,434
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.0	.....dollars 1944.....	70,701
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	66,372
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	661	.....dollars 1944.....	87,172
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	198	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,293,577
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	296	.....dollars 1944.....	653,237
FARM LABOR⁵		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	66,162
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944.....	50,149
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	996	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950.....	1,794	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	655
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	984	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	642
Operators.....persons 1950.....	936	.....1945.....	738
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	405	.....number 1950.....	1,280
.....persons 1950.....	595	.....1945.....	1,537
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	145	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	25
.....persons 1950.....	263	.....1945.....	33
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁶		.....number 1950.....	48
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,023	.....1945.....	64
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	718	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	504	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,004
.....dollars 1949.....	38,384	.....1945.....	1,131
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	593	.....number 1950...	16,318
.....dollars 1949.....	259,129	.....1945.....	13,829
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	864	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,002
.....dollars 1949.....	239,666	.....1945 ³	1,106
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	623	.....number 1950...	7,503
.....dollars 1949.....	333,529	.....1945 ³	7,310
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	734	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	918
.....dollars 1949.....	58,749	.....number 1950...	3,626
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	508	.....number 1950...	503
.....dollars 1949.....	97,411	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,427
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	134	.....number 1950...	359
.....dollars 1949.....	8,339	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	3,059
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	318	.....number 1950...	666
.....dollars 1949.....	20,422	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	3,329
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....number 1950...	160
No sales.....number 1950...	52	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	29
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	270	.....pounds 1944.....	2,690,547
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	120	.....dollars 1949.....	621,118
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	125	.....dollars 1949.....	127,336
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	174	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	232
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	106	.....1944.....	249
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	101	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	61,086
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	83	.....1944.....	64,603
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	26	.....dollars 1949...	34,247
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	20	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	94
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	37	.....dollars 1949...	3,851
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	5	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	763
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	879
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950...	4,341
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	5	.....1945.....	3,583
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	567
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950...	2,586
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	15	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	246
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	1,755
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	250
		.....1945.....	294
		.....number 1950...	610
		.....1945.....	565

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	697	Corn:	
1945...	778	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	751
number 1950...	38,832	1944...	939
1945...	28,531	acres 1949...	3,693
1945...		1944...	4,610
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	687
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	688	1944...	937
number 1950...	26,979	acres 1949...	3,177
1945...		1944...	4,355
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	686	bushels 1949...	161,300
number 1945 ¹ ...	764	1944...	172,877
number 1950...	25,526		
1945 ¹ ...	26,879	Small grains:	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	524	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	195
number 1950...	1,453	acres 1949...	1,093
1945...		1944...	1,427
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	489	bushels 1949...	22,773
number 1950...	11,853	1944...	25,636
1945...		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	381
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	676	1944...	462
1944...	748	acres 1949...	1,633
number shorn 1949...	25,165	1944...	1,994
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	121,958	bushels 1949...	52,838
1944...	121,897	1944...	59,164
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	91
		1944...	110
		acres 1949...	235
		1944...	310
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	40
		1944...	40
		acres 1949...	213
		1944...	168
		bushels 1949...	6,645
		1944...	5,102
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		1944...	6
		acres 1949...	21
		1944...	44
		bushels 1949...	277
		1944...	700
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	53
		acres 1949...	106
		bushels 1949...	1,726
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	16
		1944 ² ...	43
		acres 1949...	86
		1944 ² ...	145
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944...	
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	12
		acres 1949...	36
		tons 1949...	70
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
		out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		acres 1949...	50
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	968
		acres 1949...	18,413
		Alfalfa out for hay (or for	
		dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	41
		1944...	34
		acres 1949...	536
		1944...	231
		tons 1949...	1,421
		1944...	388
		Clover or timothy out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	884
		1944...	1,056
		acres 1949...	14,867
		1944...	17,006
		tons 1949...	21,105
		1944...	21,729
		Lespedeza out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944...	
		acres 1949...	5
		1944...	
		tons 1949...	5
		1944...	
		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
		small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	45
		1944...	6
		acres 1949...	176
		1944...	31
		tons 1949...	202
		1944...	30

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	157	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	9
acres 1949...	2,873	acres 1949...	4
1944...	2,239	quarts 1949...	2,928
tons 1949...	3,557	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944...	1,965	acres 1949...	2
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	11	quarts 1949...	1,100
acres 1949...	98		
tons..green weight 1949...	495	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Field crops (other):		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	752
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945...	476
1944...	11	acres 1950 ² ...	692
acres 1949...	11	1945...	794
1944...	2	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	738
bushels 1949...	2	1945...	998
1944...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	24,971
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	723	1945...	36,541
1944...	1,009	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,807
acres 1949 ¹ ...	262	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	23,164
1944...	453	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	28,680
bushels 1949...	26,954	1944...	47,213
1944...	48,561	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	266
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	22	1945...	361
1944...	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,522
acres 1949 ¹ ...	(*)	1945...	4,677
1944...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	593
bushels 1949...	83	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,929
1944...	14	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	330
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1944...	1,975
1944...		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	282
acres 1949...		1945...	399
1944...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,127
pounds 1949...		1945...	1,336
1944...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	137
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	990
acres 1949...	2	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	447
gallons 1949...	110	1944...	4,049
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	961	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	134
1944...	1,238	1945...	212
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	17	trees of all ages..number 1950...	577
1944...	17	1945...	942
acres 1949...	19	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	162
1944...	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	415
sold..dollars 1949...	1,414	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,094
1944...	1,015	1944...	12,088
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	11	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	31
1944...	2	1945...	118
acres 1949...	7	trees of all ages..number 1950...	657
1944...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	93
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	9	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	564
1944...	3	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	38
acres 1949...	3	1944...	108
1944...	(*)	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	251
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1945...	903
1944...	6	vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,242
acres 1949...	7	1945...	1,948
1944...	3	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	531
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	13	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	711
1944...	11	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	7,413
acres 1949...	2	1944...	46,079
1944...	2		
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	(*)		

¹For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 6, 1951

PRESTON COUNTY, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-039) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,486	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	242
1945...	2,839	1945...	363
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	412,800	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	16
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	61.8	1945...	32
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	241,565	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	226
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	14,212	1945...	331
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	621	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	338
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,262	1945...	410
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	255,137	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	287
1945...	265,003	1945...	305
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	102.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	280
1945...	93.3	1945...	322
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	4,483	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	387
1945...	2,876	1945...	409
average per acre, dollars 1950*	43.45	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	389
1945...	30.81	1945...	427
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	222
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,235	1945...	228
1944...	2,620	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	132
acres 1949...	50,593	1945...	136
1944...	58,635	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	76
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	770	1945...	88
1944...	1,024	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	139
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	421	1945...	130
1944...	470	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	22
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	358	1945...	19
1944...	337	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	449	1945...	2
1944...	460		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	222	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	309	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	14	White operators.....number 1950...	2,484
1944...	20	1945...	2,839
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
1944...	1	1945...	2
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,136	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	708	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,282
acres 1949...	27,520	1945...	2,500
1944...	14,108	Part owners.....number 1950...	88
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	604	1945...	117
acres 1949...	12,518	Managers.....number 1950...	3
1944...	5,188	1945...	7
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,135	All tenants.....number 1950...	113
1944...	-1,205	1945...	215
acres 1949...	31,504	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	4.5
1944...	38,174	1945...	7.6
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,468	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	30
1944...	1,452	1945...	155
acres 1949...	73,182	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944...	58,588	1945...	2
Other pastures (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,454	Share tenants.....number 1950...	10
1944...	2,204	1945...	24
acres 1949...	49,120	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	9
1944*	79,920	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,196	Croppers.....number 1950...	13
1944...	2,735	1945...	8
acres 1949...	10,700	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	56
1944...	10,390	1945...	26
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Other tenants.....number 1950...	16
1944...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	40
acres 1949...			
1944...		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	747
acres 1949...		1945...	772
1944...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,907
		1945...	1,175
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,887
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.38
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	685
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	215
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	190
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,737
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	226
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	130
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		number 1950...	40
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		number 1950...	10
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		number 1950...	155
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	195
		number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,354		
1945...	2,633		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	80		
1945...	195		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold...operators reporting 1949...	1,460		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,558		
1944...	1,337		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,202		
1944...	1,173		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* —Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM —Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	832	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	299
.....1945.....	572	General farms.....number 1950...	155
.....number 1950.....	1,004	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	605	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	102
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	832	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	53
.....1945.....	467	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	1,716
.....number 1950.....	922		
.....1945.....	484	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	737	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	785
.....number 1950.....	802	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	85	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	16
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	85	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	50
.....number 1950.....	33	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	160
.....1945.....	35	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	233
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,347	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	326
.....number 1950.....	1,438	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,701
.....1945.....	1,582	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	496
.....number 1950.....	1,516	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	1,205
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	726	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	358	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,871,133
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	564	.....1944.....	1,521,393
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	329	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	110,714
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	509	.....1944.....	169,575
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	86,313
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	147,605
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	171	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	4,331
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,125	.....1944.....	6,143
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	660	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	11,347
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	476	.....1944.....	13,987
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	8,723
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	1,840
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	576	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,648,016
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	325	.....1944.....	1,239,343
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,106	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	556,256
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	140	.....1944.....	441,510
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.6	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	258,032
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	262,846
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	626	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	833,748
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	170	.....1944.....	534,987
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,616	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	112,383
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	112,475
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,152	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,294
.....persons 1950.....	3,351	.....1950.....	1,279
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,136	.....1945.....	1,526
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,942	.....number 1950.....	2,363
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	876	.....1945.....	3,068
.....persons 1950.....	1,223	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	37
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	126	.....1945.....	60
.....persons 1950.....	186	.....number 1950.....	58
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....1945.....	107
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,207	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,276	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,024
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	1,055	.....1945.....	2,247
.....1949.....	64,515	.....number 1950...	18,928
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	691	.....1945.....	17,464
.....dollars 1949...	145,250	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,979
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,877	.....1945 ³ ...	2,177
.....dollars 1949...	491,860	.....number 1950...	9,661
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,202	.....1945 ³ ...	10,111
.....dollars 1949...	305,323	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,852
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,491	.....number 1950...	7,761
.....dollars 1949...	75,360	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,060
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	907	.....number 1950...	3,924
.....dollars 1949...	105,645	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	622
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	351	.....number 1950...	2,284
.....dollars 1949...	25,790	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,059
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	602	.....number 1950...	3,059
.....dollars 1949...	40,740	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	531
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944.....	631
No sales.....number 1950...	418	.....pounds 1949...	12,303,924
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	787	.....1944.....	10,555,167
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	323	.....dollars 1949...	466,208
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	197	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	463
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	262	.....1944.....	630
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	142	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	160,201
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	131	.....1944.....	183,272
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	129	.....dollars 1949...	81,639
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	48	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	131
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	33	.....dollars 1949...	8,409
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	16	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,409
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	15	.....1945.....	1,580
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	15	.....number 1950...	7,079
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	.....1945.....	6,381
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,211
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	3,953
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....1950...	517
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	267	.....number 1950...	3,126
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	34	.....1945.....	565
		.....number 1950...	951
		.....1945.....	1,101

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	225	Corn:	
1945.....	377	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,620
number 1950...	6,250	1944.....	1,909
1945.....	5,641	acres 1949...	6,475
		1944.....	8,697
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,570
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	222	1944.....	1,891
number 1950...	3,864	acres 1949...	5,871
		1944.....	8,107
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	221	bushels 1949...	308,618
number 1945 ¹ ..	361	1944.....	271,220
number 1950...	3,670		
1945 ¹ ..	5,201	Small grains:	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	137	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	571
number 1950...	194	acres 1949...	2,774
		1944.....	3,197
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	168	bushels 1949...	58,196
number 1950...	2,386	1944.....	59,110
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	209	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	983
1944.....	358	1944.....	1,159
number shorn 1949...	3,707	acres 1949...	5,525
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	21,037	1944.....	7,099
1944.....	30,303	bushels 1949...	176,034
		1944.....	212,897
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	189
		1944.....	196
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949...	553
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,028	1944.....	582
1945.....	2,374	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	96
number 1950...	89,698	1944.....	51
1945.....	111,413	acres 1949...	325
		1944.....	151
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	702	bushels 1949...	9,929
number 1949...	48,980	1944.....	3,985
dollars 1949...	57,982		
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,127	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
dozens 1949...	479,430	1944.....	2
dollars 1949...	196,256	acres 1949...	13
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	42	1944.....	3
number 1950...	130	bushels 1949...	160
		1944.....	36
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	37	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	643
1944.....	26	acres 1949...	2,831
number 1949...	807	bushels 1949...	63,880
1944.....	489		
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Annual legumes:	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	80
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,632	1944.....	108
dollars 1949...	775,385	acres 1949...	215
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,523	1944 ² ..	296
1944.....	1,421	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	7,503	1944.....	25
1944.....	7,458	acres 1949...	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	710	1944.....	83
number 1949...	2,654	bushels 1949...	1,535
dollars 1949...	341,144	1944.....	63
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,361	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	164
number 1949...	4,849	acres 1949...	338
dollars 1949...	206,788	tons 1949...	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	712	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
1944.....	733	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	10
number 1949...	6,801	acres 1949...	35
1944.....	6,376	Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	8
dollars 1949...	161,436	acres 1949...	16
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	201	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
1944.....	322	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,964
number 1949...	3,202	acres 1949...	30,711
1944.....	4,755		
dollars 1949...	54,022	Alfalfa out for hay (or for	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	149	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	140
number 1949...	222	1944.....	119
dollars 1949...	11,995	acres 1949...	966
		1944.....	728
FARM SLAUGHTER		tons 1949...	1,450
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,923	1944.....	1,233
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	320	Clover or timothy out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,828
number 1949...	520	1944.....	1,896
		acres 1949...	27,100
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	225	1944.....	26,840
1944.....	393	tons 1949...	31,021
number 1949...	354	1944.....	30,626
1944.....	583	Leopedeza out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	107	1944.....	.....
1944.....	152	acres 1949...	45
number 1949...	166	1944.....	.....
1944.....	454	tons 1949...	50
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,891	1944.....	.....
1944.....	2,287	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
number 1949...	5,035	small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	75
1944.....	8,283	1944.....	38
		acres 1949...	201
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	123
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	292	tons 1949...	194
dollars 1949...	44,013	1944.....	103

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 17, 1951

PUTNAM, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-040) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,861	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	181
1945...	1,854	1945.....	204
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	223,360	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	7
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	69.1	1945.....	4
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	125,408	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	174
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	32,225	1945.....	200
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	368	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	272
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,628	1945.....	284
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	154,373	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	241
1945.....	155,703	1945.....	226
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	83.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	280
1945.....	84.0	1945.....	279
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	5,723	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	310
1945.....	3,901	1945.....	301
average per acre, dollars 1950*	71.07	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	293
1945.....	46.45	1945.....	268
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	127
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,599	1945.....	125
1944.....	1,708	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	72
acres 1949.....	22,760	1945.....	61
1944.....	27,027	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	26
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	852	1945.....	33
1944.....	806	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	51
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	389	1945.....	61
1944.....	435	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	6
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	182	1945.....	9
1944.....	208	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	122	1945.....	3
1944.....	172		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	37	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	14	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	White operators.....number 1950...	1,861
1944.....	3	1945.....	1,852
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
1944.....	2	1945.....	2
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	513	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹	490	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,463
acres 1949.....	10,653	1945.....	1,413
1944 ¹	11,234	Part owners.....number 1950...	161
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting 1949...	883	1945.....	91
acres 1949.....	13,129	Managers.....number 1950...	2
1944.....	11,712	1945.....	2
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	834	All tenants.....number 1950...	235
1944.....	694	1945.....	348
acres 1949.....	21,844	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	12.6
1944.....	14,666	1945.....	18.8
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,125	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	61
1944.....	1,140	1945.....	135
acres 1949.....	47,100	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	10
1944.....	40,838	1945.....	.....
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,117	Share tenants.....number 1950...	69
1944 ¹	1,256	1945.....	86
acres 1949.....	30,346	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	66
1944 ¹	44,000	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	3
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,813	Croppers.....number 1950...	17
1944.....	1,761	1945.....	33
acres 1949.....	6,541	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	78
1944.....	6,226	1945.....	94
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Other tenants.....number 1950...	34
1944.....	1	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	44
acres 1949.....	.....	
1944.....	2	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	356
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	270
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,477
		1945.....	579
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,432
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.68
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	320
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	135
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	110
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,242
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	150
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		number 1950...	26
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		number 1950...	17
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	27
		number 1950...	27
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		number 1950...	20
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	437	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	109
.....1945.....	280	General farms.....number 1950.....	94
.....number 1950.....	457	.....number 1950.....	9
.....1945.....	291	.....number 1950.....	25
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	322	.....number 1950.....	60
.....1945.....	79	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	1,292
.....number 1950.....	387		
.....1945.....	84		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	237	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	282	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	582
.....1945.....	95	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	4
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	100	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	5
.....number 1950.....	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	21
.....1945.....	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	31
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	696	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	214
.....number 1950.....	590	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	307
.....1945.....	736	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,279
.....number 1950.....	614	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	365
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	914
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	551	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	381		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	618	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	117	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,257,912
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	194	.....1944.....	836,185
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	566,200
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD⁴		.....1944.....	322,118
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	503,969
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	286	.....1944.....	305,473
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	810	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,865
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	510	.....1944.....	7,451
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	306	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,356
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	.....1944.....	4,069
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	50,553
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	812	.....1944.....	2,775
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	145	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	668,125
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	555	.....1944.....	511,945
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	75	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	159,863
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.0	.....1944.....	135,821
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	167,277
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	612	.....1944.....	151,188
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	460	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	340,980
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	805	.....1944.....	224,936
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	23,587
FARM LABOR⁵		.....1944.....	2,122
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,582	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,168
.....persons 1950.....	2,599	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,031
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,572	.....1945.....	962
.....persons 1950.....	1,472	.....number 1950.....	1,966
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	521	.....1945.....	1,789
.....persons 1950.....	779	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	131
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	136	.....1945.....	152
.....persons 1950.....	348	.....number 1950.....	229
		.....1945.....	283
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁶		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,512	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,388
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	672	.....1945.....	1,446
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	356	.....number 1950.....	8,376
dollars 1949.....	24,660	.....1945.....	7,058
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	482	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,352
dollars 1949.....	183,415	.....1945 ³	1,404
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,277	.....number 1950.....	4,214
dollars 1949.....	275,155	.....1945 ³	3,972
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	797	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,268
dollars 1949.....	105,079	.....number 1950.....	3,384
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,142	.....1945.....	651
dollars 1949.....	79,755	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,909
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	392	.....number 1950.....	305
dollars 1949.....	51,545	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	924
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	122	.....number 1950.....	597
dollars 1949.....	20,225	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,329
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	232	.....number 1950.....	65
dollars 1949.....	13,175	.....1949.....	53
		.....pounds 1949.....	2,038,565
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....dollars 1949.....	1,799,455
No sales.....number 1950.....	318	.....1944.....	106,002
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	596	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	283
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	208	.....1944.....	155
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	147	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	76,900
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	261	.....1944.....	84,762
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	128	.....dollars 1949.....	44,796
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	142	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	80
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	17	.....dollars 1949.....	9,073
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	27		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	8	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	9	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,115
		.....1945.....	921
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950.....	3,641
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	269	.....1945.....	2,434
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	8	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	897
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	2,298
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	261	.....1945.....	347
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,343
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	170
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	34	.....1945.....	140
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	63	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	272
		.....number 1950.....	206
		.....1945.....	

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	34	Corn:	
1945...	36	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,179
number 1950...	857	1944...	1,217
1945...	557	acres 1949...	5,688
		1944...	7,479
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,176
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	33	1944...	1,208
number 1950...	439	acres 1949...	5,591
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	32	1944...	7,381
number 1945 ¹ ...	35	bushels 1949...	213,971
number 1950...	425	1944...	132,236
1945 ¹ ...	497		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	14	Small grains:	
number 1950...	14	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	163
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	31	acres 1949...	999
number 1950...	418	1944...	967
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	29	bushels 1949...	17,631
1944...	34	1944...	13,743
number shorn 1949...	435	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	33
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	2,227	1944...	36
1944...	2,401	acres 1949...	267
		1944...	214
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	bushels 1949...	5,835
		1944...	3,999
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	139
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,448	1944...	254
1945...	1,471	acres 1949...	518
number 1950...	68,981	1944...	1,113
1945...	68,060	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	420	1944...	3
number 1949...	46,625	acres 1949...	21
dollars 1949...	48,470	1944...	65
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	670	bushels 1949...	846
dozens 1949...	252,513	1944...	1,280
dollars 1949...	110,784	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	53	1944...	3
number 1950...	242	acres 1949...	3
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	53	1944...	20
1944...	66	bushels 1949...	20
number 1949...	1,574	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	1,502	acres 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Annual legumes:	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	230
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,052	1944 ² ...	460
dollars 1949...	331,985	acres 1949...	914
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	951	1944 ² ...	2,179
1944...	883	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	11
number 1949...	3,389	1944...	2
1944...	3,948	acres 1949...	173
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	421	1944...	29
number 1949...	1,275	bushels 1949...	2,782
dollars 1949...	176,761	1944...	370
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	844	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	205
number 1949...	2,114	acres 1949...	683
dollars 1949...	97,850	tons 1949...	987
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	339	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
1944...	305	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	2,673	acres 1949...	
1944...	2,186	farms reporting 1949...	16
dollars 1949...	42,834	acres 1949...	58
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	22	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	32	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	361	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
1944...	488	Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	1,165
dollars 1949...	6,294	acres 1949...	12,845
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	71	Alfalfa out for hay (or for	
number 1949...	117	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	184
dollars 1949...	8,246	1944...	88
		acres 1949...	911
		1944...	516
		tons 1949...	1,673
		1944...	636
FARM SLAUGHTER		Clover or timothy out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	750
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,358	1944...	630
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	46	acres 1949...	6,207
number 1949...	48	1944...	6,539
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	28	tons 1949...	7,146
1944...	59	1944...	5,727
number 1949...	28	Leespedeza out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	535
1944...	65	1944...	316
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	20	acres 1949...	3,573
1944...	19	1944...	2,278
number 1949...	20	tons 1949...	3,777
1944...	22	1944...	1,464
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,352	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
1944...	1,436	small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	193
number 1949...	2,791	1944...	87
1944...	3,490	acres 1949...	1,139
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944...	345
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	96	tons 1949...	1,057
dollars 1949...	5,498	1944...	345

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* —Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM —Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	595	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	93
1945.....	337	General farms.....number 1950...	17
number 1950.....	640	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	4
1945.....	372	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	13
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	155	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	2,121
1945.....	42	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
number 1950.....	165		
1945.....	45		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	100	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
number 1950.....	105	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	162
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	4
number 1950.....	55	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	17
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	4
number 1950.....	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	21
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	720	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	39
1945.....	794	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	77
number 1950.....	790	Other farms.....number 1950.....	2,121
1945.....	814	Part-time.....number 1950.....	291
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	1,825
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,122	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	5
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	656	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	348	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	680,707
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	59	1944.....	537,567
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	98	All crops sold.....dollar 1949...	117,285
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		1944.....	101,498
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	36,995
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	380	1944.....	43,368
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	955	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	7,101
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	370	1944.....	20,947
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	510	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	7,534
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	1944.....	36,508
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	65,598
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	875	1944.....	675
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	320	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	528,116
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	760	1944.....	401,960
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	100	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	150,330
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.2	1944.....	155,138
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	146,422
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	690	1944.....	110,123
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	220	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	231,364
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,275	1944.....	136,699
FARM LABOR*		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	35,306
Week preceding enumeration:		1944.....	34,109
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,735	HORSES AND MULES	
persons 1950.....	2,615	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,151
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,725	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,078
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,485	1945.....	1,080
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	695	number 1950.....	1,609
persons 1950.....	975	1945.....	1,608
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	100	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	89
persons 1950.....	155	1945.....	120
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		number 1950.....	111
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,900	1945.....	153
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	480	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	240	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,595
dollars 1949.....	7,345	1945.....	2,036
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	295	number 1950.....	6,610
dollars 1949.....	133,560	1945.....	6,923
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,680	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,536
dollars 1949.....	439,785	1945.....	1,953
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	885	number 1950.....	3,398
dollars 1949.....	167,010	1945.....	4,262
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,320	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,392
dollars 1949.....	61,395	number 1950.....	2,977
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	230	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	487
dollars 1949.....	26,110	number 1950.....	1,230
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	40	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	174
dollars 1949.....	1,680	number 1950.....	506
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	70	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	479
dollars 1949.....	17,650	number 1950.....	876
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	202
No sales.....number 1950.....	773	1944.....	216
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	1,057	pounds 1944.....	2,174,471
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	152	dollars 1949...	2,734,439
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	93	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	137,636
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	98	1944.....	52
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	49	pounds of butterfat 1949...	10
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	15	1944.....	4,226
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	6	1944.....	2,607
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	13	dollars 1949...	2,344
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	6	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	214
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	21	1949.....	10,350
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	4	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,029
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....		1945.....	1,389
Cotton.....number 1950.....		number 1950.....	2,696
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	4	1945.....	4,200
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	759
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		number 1950.....	1,790
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	22	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	327
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	26	number 1950.....	906
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	115
		1945.....	192
		number 1950.....	212
		1945.....	295

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release February 28, 1951

RANDOLPH, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-042) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,684	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	175
.....1945...	2,206	.....1945...	438
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	653,040	.....1945...	26
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	36.8	.....1945...	123
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	199,597	.....1945...	149
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	35,671	.....1945...	315
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	9,740	.....1945...	238
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,270	.....1945...	350
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	243,738	.....1945...	205
.....1945...	239,310	.....1945...	220
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	144.7	.....1945...	196
.....1945...	108.5	.....1945...	254
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	6,675	.....1945...	220
.....1945...	3,669	.....1945...	252
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	47.81	.....1945...	102
.....1945...	33.82	.....1945...	124
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945...	83
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,545	.....1945...	75
.....1944...	2,116	.....1945...	41
.....acres 1949...	31,171	.....1945...	54
.....1944...	36,079	.....1945...	122
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	641	.....1945...	114
.....1944...	1,043	.....1945...	55
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	373	.....1945...	49
.....1944...	454	.....1945...	28
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	222	.....1945...	24
.....1944...	258		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	181	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	227	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	102	White operators.....number 1950...	1,684
.....1944...	109	.....1945...	2,201
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	21	Non-white operators.....number 1950...	5
.....1944...	22		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	3	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,388
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	639	.....1945...	1,686
.....1944...	126	Part owners.....number 1950...	138
.....acres 1949...	15,422	.....1945...	167
.....1944...	2,377	Managers.....number 1950...	6
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	215	.....1945...	11
.....acres 1949...	3,556	All tenants.....number 1950...	152
.....1944...	2,639	.....1945...	342
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	822	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	9.0
.....1944...	806	.....1945...	15.5
.....acres 1949...	50,353	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	42
.....1944...	57,779	.....1945...	144
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	806	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	910	.....1945...	5
.....acres 1949...	74,698	Share tenants.....number 1950...	8
.....1944...	61,132	.....1945...	64
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	933	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	7
.....1944...	1,734	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949...	61,470	Croppers.....number 1950...	6
.....1944...	74,526	.....1945...	26
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,417	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	94
.....1944...	1,596	.....1945...	103
.....acres 1949...	7,068	Other tenants.....number 1950...	42
.....1944...	4,578	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	52
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENTS	
.....1944...	4	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	426
.....acres 1949...	4	.....1945...	426
.....1944...	4	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,211
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	991
.....acres 1949...	1	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,191
.....1944...	1	.....1945...	4,115
.....acres 1949...	1	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	227
.....1944...	1	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	91
.....acres 1949...	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	61
.....1944...	1	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	1,016
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	102
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	36
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	21
		.....number 1950...	5
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	3
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	4
		.....number 1950...	49
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	83
		.....number 1950...	1
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		.....number 1950...	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹--Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	481	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	324
.....farms reporting 1945...	351	General farms.....number 1950...	66
.....number 1950...	521	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	9
.....farms reporting 1945...	373	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	47
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	238	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	10
.....farms reporting 1945...	153	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,211
.....number 1950...	283		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	164	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950...	202	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	483
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	239	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1
.....number 1950...	26	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	23
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	26	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	44
.....number 1950...	18	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	72
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	558	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	107
.....farms reporting 1945...	835	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	235
.....number 1950...	732	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,202
.....number 1945...	882	Part-time ².....number 1950...	561
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	700
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	615	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	1
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	340	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	491	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,507,131
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	128	.....dollars 1944...	975,375
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	110	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	212,303
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....dollars 1944...	140,316
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	145,177
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	162	.....dollars 1944...	108,307
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	786	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	27,118
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	284	.....dollars 1944...	16,616
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	378	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	32,759
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	.....dollars 1944...	6,245
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	7,249
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	469	.....dollars 1944...	9,148
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	196	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,236,192
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	546	.....dollars 1944...	791,071
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	57	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	292,534
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.4	.....dollars 1944...	187,523
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	119,771
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	596	.....dollars 1944...	110,740
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	136	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	823,897
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	821	.....dollars 1944...	492,808
FARM LABOR*		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	58,636
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944...	44,188
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,420	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950...	2,463	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,047
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,399	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,035
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,254	.....farms reporting 1945...	1,165
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	604	.....number 1950...	1,984
.....persons 1950...	904	.....number 1945...	2,349
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	195	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	23
.....persons 1950...	305	.....number 1945...	22
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....number 1950...	38
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,476	.....number 1945...	53
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	778	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	401	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,451
Hired labor.....dollars 1949...	13,135	.....farms reporting 1945...	1,723
.....dollars 1949...	633	.....number 1950...	16,554
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	203,171	.....farms reporting 1945...	16,329
.....dollars 1949...	1,303	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,418
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	277,331	.....farms reporting 1945...	1,633
.....dollars 1949...	747	.....number 1950...	8,220
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	938	.....number 1945...	8,842
.....dollars 1949...	75,487	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,322
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	468	.....number 1950...	4,761
.....dollars 1949...	59,095	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	725
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	112	.....number 1950...	3,220
.....dollars 1949...	11,705	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	374
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	347	.....number 1950...	2,232
.....dollars 1949...	18,541	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	721
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....number 1950...	2,879
No sales.....number 1950...	162	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	312
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	538	.....farms reporting 1944...	277
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	246	.....pounds 1949...	5,477,502
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	309	.....pounds 1944...	2,810,213
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	214	.....dollars 1949...	248,976
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	83	.....dollars 1944...	160
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	91	.....farms reporting 1949...	225
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	65	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	43,862
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	24	.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	81,109
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	27	.....dollars 1949...	25,065
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	25	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	222
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....dollars 1949...	18,483
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	6	HOGS	
Cash-grain.....number 1950...		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	984
Cotton.....number 1950...		.....farms reporting 1945...	1,031
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	6	.....number 1950...	4,116
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1945...	3,291
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	6	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	836
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	57	.....farms reporting 1950...	2,713
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	14	.....number 1950...	289
		.....number 1950...	1,401
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	239
		.....farms reporting 1945...	277
		.....number 1950...	408
		.....number 1945...	376

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	336	Corn:	
1945.....	380	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,082
number 1950.....	14,137	1944.....	1,375
1945.....	12,282	acres 1949.....	4,005
1944.....		1944.....	5,516
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,063
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	328	1944.....	1,356
number 1950.....	9,822	acres 1949.....	3,946
1945 ¹	323	1944.....	5,091
number 1945 ¹	367	bushels 1949.....	221,538
number 1950.....	9,289	1944.....	174,276
1945 ¹	11,381	Small grains:	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	232	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	68
number 1950.....	533	acres 1949.....	395
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	238	1944.....	477
number 1950.....	4,315	bushels 1949.....	8,565
1944.....		1944.....	8,218
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	302	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	235
1944.....	353	1944.....	249
number shorn 1949.....	9,086	acres 1949.....	1,044
1944.....	53,580	1944.....	1,107
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	45,436	bushels 1949.....	32,714
1944.....	53,580	1944.....	31,600
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	242
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	311
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,415	acres 1949.....	779
1945.....	1,854	1944.....	947
number 1950.....	50,710	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	27
1945.....	66,639	1944.....	18
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	437	number 1949.....	279
number 1949.....	30,172	1944.....	128
dollars 1949.....	31,491	bushels 1949.....	5,734
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	637	1944.....	3,717
dozens 1949.....	199,124	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	86,339	1944.....	3
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	36	acres 1949.....	
number 1950.....	127	1944.....	4
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	37	bushels 1949.....	
1944.....	17	1944.....	72
number 1949.....	440	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	35
1944.....	92	acres 1949.....	84
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		bushels 1949.....	1,276
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		Annual legumes:	
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,162	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	49
dollars 1949.....	780,477	1944 ²	77
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,044	acres 1949.....	148
1944.....	1,139	1944 ²	255
number 1949.....	6,112	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	6,190	1944.....	
number 1949.....	823	acres 1949.....	10
1944.....	2,602	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	401,205	bushels 1949.....	180
1944.....		1944.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	899	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	34
number 1949.....	3,510	acres 1949.....	98
dollars 1949.....	196,146	tons 1949.....	160
1944.....		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	364	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	373	acres 1949.....	13
number 1949.....	2,795	1944.....	9
1944.....	2,676	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	27
dollars 1949.....	52,925	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	288	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
number 1949.....	319	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,375
1944.....	7,325	1944.....	22,347
dollars 1949.....	8,376	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
1944.....	124,772	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	54
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	72	1944.....	39
number 1949.....	86	acres 1949.....	279
dollars 1949.....	5,428	1944.....	230
FARM SLAUGHTER		tons 1949.....	430
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,266	1944.....	333
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	140	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,082
number 1949.....	169	1944.....	1,170
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	95	acres 1949.....	15,739
1944.....	190	1944.....	16,246
number 1949.....	106	tons 1949.....	19,418
1944.....	381	1944.....	18,315
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	51	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	60	1944.....	
number 1949.....	63	acres 1949.....	2
1944.....	94	1944.....	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,249	tons 1949.....	1
1944.....	1,696	1944.....	
number 1949.....	3,068	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
1944.....	4,660	small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	150
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	100
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	122	acres 1949.....	468
dollars 1949.....	13,394	1944.....	337
		tons 1949.....	481
		1944.....	385

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release February 28, 1951

RITCHIE, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-043)

Series A050-1

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Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,626	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	76
1945.....	1,720	1945.....	92
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	289,280	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	17
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	71.2	1945.....	1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	181,185	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	59
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	28,260	1945.....	91
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,344	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	178
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	206,101	1945.....	180
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	211,196	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	161
1945.....	126.8	1945.....	190
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	122.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	234
1945.....	122.8	1945.....	229
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	4,386	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	226
1945.....	2,979	1945.....	262
average per acre, dollars 1950*	33.94	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	273
1945.....	24.26	1945.....	281
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	159
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,459	1945.....	166
1944.....	1,589	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	98
acres 1949.....	25,463	1945.....	105
1944.....	27,510	220 to 239 acres.....number 1950...	70
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	589	1945.....	61
1944.....	664	250 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	135
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	390	1945.....	117
1944.....	422	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	29
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	228	1945.....	29
1944.....	232	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	7
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	164	1945.....	8
1944.....	182		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	79	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	8	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11	White operators.....number 1950...	1,626
1944.....	1	1945.....	1,720
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
1944.....	4	1945.....	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	313	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	43	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,360
acres 1949.....	11,841	1945.....	1,499
1944.....	921	Part owners.....number 1950...	109
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	319	1945.....	73
acres 1949.....	6,082	Managers.....number 1950...	
1944.....	1,149	1945.....	
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	855	All tenants.....number 1950...	157
1944.....	1,181	1945.....	148
acres 1949.....	27,813	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	9.6
1944.....	35,452	1945.....	8.6
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	839	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	65
1944.....	614	1945.....	71
acres 1949.....	38,885	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	6
1944.....	23,812	1945.....	3
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,372	Share tenants.....number 1950...	13
1944.....	1,636	1945.....	24
acres 1949.....	89,657	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	8
1944.....	116,955	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	5
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,551	Croppers.....number 1950...	13
1944.....	1,559	1945.....	3
acres 1949.....	6,360	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	60
1944.....	5,397	1945.....	47
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Other tenants.....number 1950...	35
1944.....		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	25
acres 1949.....			
1944.....		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	626
1944.....		1945.....	639
acres 1949.....		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	789
1944.....		1945.....	358
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	784
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.20
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	193
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	66
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	56
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	659
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950.....	5
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950.....	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950.....	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		number 1950.....	25
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950.....	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	294	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	347
.....farms reporting 1945...	156	General farms.....number 1950...	65
.....number 1950...	339	.....number 1950...	57
.....number 1945...	162	.....number 1950...	8
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	174	.....number 1950...	1,125
.....farms reporting 1945...	54	.....number 1950...	
.....number 1950...	205	.....number 1950...	
.....number 1945...	55	.....number 1950...	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	149	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950...	160	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	516
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	40	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1
.....number 1950...	40	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	21
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	5
.....number 1950...	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	47
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	760	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	191
.....farms reporting 1945...	684	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	251
.....number 1950...	807	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,116
.....number 1945...	709	Part-time ².....number 1950...	338
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	757
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	506	Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	15
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	300	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	646	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,240,696
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	109	.....dollars 1944...	872,413
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	65	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	26,409
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD⁴		.....dollars 1944...	31,316
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	21,538
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	251	.....dollars 1944...	18,282
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	797	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	1,566
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	326	.....dollars 1944...	1,750
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	223	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,283
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	.....dollars 1944...	10,845
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	22
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	566	.....dollars 1944...	29
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	207	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,151,729
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	567	.....dollars 1944...	807,809
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	60	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	187,519
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.3	.....dollars 1944...	124,870
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	154,884
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	609	.....dollars 1944...	152,838
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	145	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	809,326
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	843	.....dollars 1944...	520,101
FARM LABOR⁴		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	62,558
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944...	33,488
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,292	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950...	2,040	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,011
Family workers, including operator...farms reporting 1950...	1,261	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	994
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,166	.....farms reporting 1945...	1,032
Unpaid members of operator's family...farms reporting 1950...	429	.....number 1950...	1,991
.....persons 1950...	614	.....1945...	1,992
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	200	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	39
.....persons 1950...	260	.....farms reporting 1945...	38
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁴		.....number 1950...	70
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,477	.....1945...	67
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	812	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	337	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,255
.....dollars 1949...	9,744	.....farms reporting 1945...	1,387
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	637	.....number 1950...	13,800
.....dollars 1949...	132,924	.....1945...	13,951
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,287	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,228
.....dollars 1949...	369,352	.....farms reporting 1945...	1,343
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	760	.....number 1950...	6,125
.....dollars 1949...	326,191	.....1945...	6,203
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	995	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,151
.....dollars 1949...	23,770	.....number 1950...	3,734
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	425	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	697
.....dollars 1949...	42,576	.....number 1950...	3,028
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	84	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	458
.....dollars 1949...	6,104	.....number 1950...	2,923
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	271	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	594
.....dollars 1949...	8,866	.....number 1950...	1,728
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	209
No sales.....number 1950...	292	.....farms reporting 1944...	164
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	480	.....pounds 1949...	2,701,996
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	148	.....pounds 1944...	2,207,577
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	178	.....dollars 1949...	125,911
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	207	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	497
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	113	.....farms reporting 1944...	538
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	134	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	110,617
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	41	.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	129,401
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	11	.....dollars 1949...	59,864
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	11	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	48
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	22	.....dollars 1949...	1,744
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-drop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	811
Cash-grain.....number 1950...		.....farms reporting 1945...	764
Cotton.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	2,673
Other field-drop.....number 1950...		.....number 1945...	1,646
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	682
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	1,614
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	57	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	223
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	32	.....number 1950...	1,059
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	153
		.....farms reporting 1945...	117
		.....number 1950...	217
		.....1945...	130

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	286	Corn:	
1945...	368	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	988
number 1950...	10,558	1944...	1,084
1945...	7,708	acres 1949...	3,036
1944...		1944...	4,182
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	278	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	966
number 1950...	5,837	1944...	1,080
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	278	acres 1949...	2,924
number 1945 ¹ ...	338	1944...	4,162
number 1950...	5,505	bushels 1949...	134,095
1945 ¹ ...	6,140	1944...	136,009
number 1950...	189	Small grains:	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	332	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	23
number 1950...	4,721	acres 1949...	79
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	263	1944...	250
number 1950...	4,721	bushels 1949...	1,636
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	274	1944...	3,491
1944...	334	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10
number shorn 1949...	5,600	1944...	10
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	27,433	acres 1949...	30
1944...	31,816	1944...	37
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	bushels 1949...	859
		1944...	394
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	86
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,213	1944...	140
1945...	1,325	acres 1949...	265
number 1950...	41,640	1944...	435
1945...	48,927	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	380	1944...	1
number 1949...	74,457	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	75,749	1944...	2
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	667	bushels 1949...	
dozens 1949...	157,652	1944...	50
dollars 1949...	64,371	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	11	1944...	
number 1950...	44	acres 1949...	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1944...	
1944...	19	bushels 1949...	
number 1949...	2,306	1944...	
1944...	321	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres 1949...	3
		bushels 1949...	51
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Annual legumes:	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,099	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	49
dollars 1949...	784,646	1944 ² ...	80
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,037	acres 1949...	100
1944...	1,145	1944 ² ...	186
number 1949...	6,017	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	7,314	1944...	2
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	613	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	3,211	1944...	4
dollars 1949...	504,467	bushels 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	856	1944...	30
number 1949...	2,806	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	40
dollars 1949...	164,829	acres 1949...	70
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	289	tons 1949...	135
1944...	195	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	2,315	acres 1949...	2
1944...	1,164	Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	11
dollars 1949...	35,072	acres 1949...	28
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	271	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
1944...	297	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,325
number 1949...	4,741	acres 1949...	21,411
1944...	5,456	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	97
dollars 1949...	73,973	1944...	107
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	51	acres 1949...	369
number 1949...	84	1944...	308
dollars 1949...	6,305	tons 1949...	872
		1944...	735
FARM SLAUGHTER		Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	580
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,188	1944...	661
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	124	acres 1949...	7,956
number 1949...	133	1944...	9,504
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	98	tons 1949...	9,508
1944...	140	1944...	9,315
number 1949...	102	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	153
1944...	158	1944...	68
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	27	acres 1949...	790
1944...	12	1944...	250
number 1949...	31	tons 1949...	946
1944...	12	1944...	277
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,170	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	134
1944...	1,264	1944...	18
number 1949...	2,462	acres 1949...	494
1944...	3,010	1944...	60
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	119	tons 1949...	569
dollars 1949...	7,385	1944...	65

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIALIZED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a--Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	620	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	332
.....farms reporting 1945.....	276	General farms.....number 1950.....	82
.....number 1950.....	678	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	291	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	192	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1945.....	76	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	306	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	82	.....number 1950.....	.....
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	172	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1945.....	176	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	30	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	30	.....number 1950.....	.....
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1945.....	30	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	30	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	30	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractor-trailers.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1945.....	30	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	30	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	30	.....number 1950.....	.....
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	934	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1945.....	743	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	1,071	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	736	.....number 1950.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:		.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	713	.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	476	.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,047	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	134	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	66	.....number 1950.....	.....
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	792
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	212	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	5
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	897	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	16
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	267	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	48
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	695	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	103
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7.5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,000-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	232
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$999).....number 1950.....	367
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	795	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,633
0.3 to 0.4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	270	Part-time.....number 1950.....	588
0.5 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	826	Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	1,070
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	143	Abnormal.....number 1950.....	.....
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1.4		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.4	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Kind of road on which farm is located:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,126,054
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	714	.....dollars 1944.....	1,233,987
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	442	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	99,548
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,181	.....dollars 1944.....	33,844
1951 LABOR^a		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	73,296
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944.....	29,323
Family member or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,032	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	19,761
.....persons 1950.....	1,969	.....dollars 1944.....	11,673
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,969	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,195
.....persons 1950.....	1,799	.....dollars 1944.....	12,354
Operator.....persons 1950.....	793	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,234
Regular members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,016	.....dollars 1944.....	493
.....persons 1950.....	287	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,043,197
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	424	.....dollars 1944.....	1,159,386
.....persons 1950.....	424	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	186,471
SPECIALIZED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		.....dollars 1944.....	84,649
Specialized farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,197	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	314,323
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,287	.....dollars 1944.....	871,609
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	548	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,502,801
.....dollars 1949.....	27,940	.....dollars 1944.....	83,399
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,088	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	40,747
.....dollars 1949.....	230,092	HORSES AND MULES	
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,730	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,575
.....dollars 1949.....	378,410	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,510
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,101	.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,437
.....dollars 1949.....	587,812	.....number 1950.....	2,933
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,707	.....number 1945.....	3,735
.....dollars 1949.....	91,678	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	130
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	466	.....farms reporting 1945.....	151
.....dollars 1949.....	84,086	.....number 1950.....	372
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	98	.....number 1945.....	307
.....dollars 1949.....	7,396	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	482	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,036
.....dollars 1949.....	27,412	.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,065
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....number 1950.....	20,744
No sales.....number 1950.....	271	.....number 1945.....	17,824
\$1 to \$99.....number 1950.....	798	Cows, not including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	8,011
\$100 to \$299.....number 1950.....	283	.....farms reporting 1945.....	8,018
\$300 to \$499.....number 1950.....	304	.....number 1940.....	8,548
\$500 to \$999.....number 1950.....	299	.....number 1935.....	8,548
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	167	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,863
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....number 1950.....	137	.....number 1945.....	4,720
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	80	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	983
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....number 1950.....	52	.....number 1945.....	4,301
\$3,000 to \$3,499.....number 1950.....	39	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,334
\$3,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	39	.....number 1945.....	1,080
\$4,000 and over.....number 1950.....	19	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,237
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1945.....	36
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit and nut.....number 1950.....	51	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	88
.....number 1945.....	17	.....farms reporting 1944.....	45
.....number 1940.....	.....	.....pounds 1949.....	1,810,313
.....number 1935.....	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	844,606
.....number 1930.....	.....	.....dollars 1944.....	77,918
.....number 1925.....	.....	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	472
.....number 1920.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1944.....	360
.....number 1915.....	.....	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	78,544
.....number 1910.....	.....	.....pounds 1944.....	68,022
.....number 1905.....	.....	Butter, butterfat, whole milk, and cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	40,737
.....number 1900.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1944.....	134
.....number 1995.....	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	7,764
.....number 1990.....	.....	HOGS	
.....number 1985.....	.....	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,423
.....number 1980.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,304
.....number 1975.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	4,338
.....number 1970.....	.....	.....number 1945.....	2,940
.....number 1965.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,245
.....number 1960.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1945.....	3,002
.....number 1955.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,030
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,296
.....number 1945.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	283
.....number 1940.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1945.....	199
.....number 1935.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	446
.....number 1930.....	.....	.....number 1945.....	226

^a Farms listed include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting his days or more of self-farm work or reporting other items exceeding value of significant products sold.
^b Public and private land included farms, community projects, etc.
^c Sows and gilts 4 months old and over.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 12, 1951

SUMMERS COUNTY, WEST VIRGINIA

(4-045)

Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,612	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	96
1945...	1,892	1945...	147
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	229,750	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	9
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	69.2	1945...	6
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	140,864	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	87
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	20,696	1945...	141
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	471	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	196
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,136	1945...	274
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	158,835	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	246
1945...	170,032	1945...	301
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	98.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	272
1945...	89.9	1945...	267
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	4,911	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	243
1945...	2,840	1945...	289
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	49.58	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	222
1945...	31.61	1945...	256
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	122
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,469	1945...	153
1944...	1,787	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	81
acres 1949...	20,779	1945...	74
1944...	27,386	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	39
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	669	1945...	46
1944...	762	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	82
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	457	1945...	73
1944...	526	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	10
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	187	1945...	7
1944...	260	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	3
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	120	1945...	5
1944...	181		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	33	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	53	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	White operators.....number 1950...	1,595
1944...	5	1945...	1,866
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...		Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	17
1944...		1945...	26
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...		Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...		Full owners.....number 1950...	1,335
acres 1949...	12,290	1945...	1,431
1944...	4,040	Part owners.....number 1950...	103
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	611	1945...	148
1944...	12,101	Managers.....number 1950...	2
acres 1949...	2,944	1945...	5
1944...	951	All tenants.....number 1950...	172
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	519	1945...	308
1944...	32,906	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	9.8
acres 1949...	13,212	1945...	16.3
1944...	838	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	50
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,264	1945...	165
1944...	37,910	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	4
acres 1949...	54,898	1945...	3
1944...		Share tenants.....number 1950...	27
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,074	1945...	90
1944...	1,678	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	19
acres 1949...	39,452	1945...	8
1944...	61,081	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	14
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,492	1945...	25
1944...	1,723	Croppers.....number 1950...	77
acres 1949...	7,457	1945...	25
1944...	6,471	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	26
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	51
1944...			
acres 1949...		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	280
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	307
1944...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,268
acres 1949...		1945...	333
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,258
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.48
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	198
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	72
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,022
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	60
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		number 1950...	16
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		number 1950...	23
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Con'ued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	533	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	176
.....1945.....	323	General farms.....number 1950...	55
.....number 1950.....	594	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	343	.....number 1950.....	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	168	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	71	.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	187	.....1950.....	22
.....1945.....	76	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,260
.....1945.....	143		
.....number 1950.....	150	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....1950.....	31	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	385
.....number 1950.....	31	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	10
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	5
.....1950.....	6	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	10
.....number 1950.....	6	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	13
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	462	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	83
.....1950.....	471	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ².....number 1950...	274
.....number 1950.....	493	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,227
.....1945.....	480	Part-time ³.....number 1950...	343
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	884
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	476	Abnormal ⁴.....number 1950...	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	425	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	541	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	764,583
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	89	.....1944.....	819,799
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	81	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	65,150
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	252,756
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	33,023
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	90	.....1944.....	54,792
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	687	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	23,116
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	356	.....1944.....	57,635
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	455	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	6,911
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	.....1944.....	135,707
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	2,100
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	403	.....1944.....	4,632
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	200	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	631,005
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	670	.....1944.....	515,356
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	165	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	112,955
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.9	.....1944.....	109,838
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	136,374
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	357	.....1944.....	158,683
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	251	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	381,656
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	940	.....1944.....	246,725
FARM LABOR*		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	68,428
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	51,677
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,343	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950...	2,106	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,089
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,342	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,071
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,137	.....1945.....	1,138
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	631	.....number 1950.....	1,809
.....persons 1950...	842	.....1945.....	1,993
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	73	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	32
.....persons 1950...	107	.....1945.....	64
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....number 1950.....	55
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,378	.....1945.....	99
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	623	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	341	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,366
Hired labor.....dollars 1949...	11,692	.....1945.....	1,506
.....dollars 1949...	478	.....number 1950...	8,039
.....dollars 1949...	56,285	.....1945.....	8,391
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,048	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,333
Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars 1949...	194,561	.....1945 ⁵	1,527
.....dollars 1949...	672	.....number 1950...	4,056
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,028	.....1945 ⁵	4,822
.....dollars 1949...	38,244	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,291
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	348	.....number 1950...	3,613
.....dollars 1949...	32,430	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	619
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	52	.....number 1950...	1,726
.....dollars 1949...	4,230	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	314
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	218	.....number 1950...	1,186
.....dollars 1949...	10,022	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	510
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....number 1950...	1,071
No sales.....number 1950...	253	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	89
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	631	.....1944.....	101
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	193	.....pounds 1949...	1,646,018
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	179	.....1944.....	1,084,426
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	164	.....dollars 1949...	70,192
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	106	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	184
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	58	.....1944.....	167
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	4	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	46,151
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	13	.....1944.....	32,823
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	1	.....dollars 1949...	23,802
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	10	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	199
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....dollars 1949...	18,961
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	8	HOGS	
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	8	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	960
Cotton.....number 1950...	8	.....1945.....	1,134
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	8	.....number 1950...	3,373
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	8	.....1945.....	3,314
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	836
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	43	.....number 1950...	2,194
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	62	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	252
		.....number 1950...	1,179
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	216
		.....1945.....	261
		.....number 1950...	368
		.....1945.....	393

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	185	Corn:	
1945...	257	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,183
number 1950...	5,141	1944...	1,435
1945...	3,822	acres 1949...	5,005
		1944...	7,658
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,176
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	177	1944...	1,387
number 1950...	2,691	acres 1949...	4,887
1944...		1944...	7,394
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	177	bushels 1949...	203,188
number 1945 ¹ ...	248	1944...	218,983
number 1950...	2,464		
1945 ¹ ...	3,398	Small grains:	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	118	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	287
number 1950...	227	acres 1949...	1,680
1944...		1944...	2,308
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	172	bushels 1949...	28,315
number 1950...	2,450	1944...	34,693
1944...			
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	163	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	124
1944...	221	1944...	144
number shorn 1949...	2,451	acres 1949...	336
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	10,470	1944...	698
1944...	14,627	bushels 1949...	12,654
		1944...	15,008
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	413
		1944...	583
		acres 1949...	1,413
		1944...	2,180
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	11
		1944...	24
		acres 1949...	39
		1944...	90
		bushels 1949...	733
		1944...	1,833
		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		1944...	2
		acres 1949...	15
		1944...	8
		bushels 1949...	284
		1944...	175
		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	53
		acres 1949...	167
		bushels 1949...	2,278
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	60
		1944 ² ...	140
		acres 1949...	236
		1944 ² ...	503
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944...	3
		acres 1949...	2
		1944...	8
		bushels 1949...	10
		1944...	90
		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	46
		acres 1949...	181
		tons 1949...	320
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
		out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		acres 1949...	13
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure, farms reporting 1949...	9
		acres 1949...	40
		Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,115
		acres 1949...	9,514
		Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
		.....farms reporting 1949...	57
		Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		tons 1949...	
		1944...	
		Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		tons 1944...	
		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
		small grain cut for hay.....farms	

POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS

ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE

FARM SLAUGHTER

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	112	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	17
acres 1949...	623	acres 1949...	5
1944...	2,029	quarts 1949...	5,771
tons 1949...	535		
1944...	1,592	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	16
		acres 1949...	7
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		quarts 1949...	2,220
acres 1949...			
tons..green weight 1949...		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,279
Field crops (other):		1945...	1,256
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres 1950 ² ..	1,467
1944...		1945...	2,267
acres 1949...	5		
1944...		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,299
bushels 1949...	1	1945...	1,616
1944...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	41,383
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,091	1945...	77,093
1944...	1,459	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,653
acres 1949 ¹ ..	353	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	35,730
1944...	796	quantity harvested..bushels 1945...	12,333
bushels 1949...	32,438	1944...	87,285
1944...	70,363		
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	263	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	640
1944...	69	1945...	701
acres 1949 ¹ ..	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	8,983
1944...	9	1945...	11,176
bushels 1949...	1,270	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,442
1944...	677	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,541
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	275
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944...	8,430
1944...			
acres 1949...	1	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	681
1944...		1945...	867
pounds 1949...	645	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,501
1944...		1945...	1,783
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	24	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	419
acres 1949...	13	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,082
gallons 1949...	801	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	581
		1944...	10,733
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,480	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	940
1944...	1,834	1945...	1,204
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	111	trees of all ages..number 1950...	13,679
1944...	289	1945...	17,239
acres 1949...	207	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,388
1944...	513	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	12,291
sold..dollars 1949...	23,116	1949...	67,101
1944...	57,625	quantity harvested..pounds 1944...	313,133
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	84		
1944...	191	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	395
acres 1949...	43	1945...	375
1944...	144	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,502
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	23	1950...	516
1944...	77	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,986
acres 1949...	9	trees of bearing age..number 1949...	396
1944...	31	quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	1,951
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	68		
1944...	152	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	712
acres 1949...	104	1945...	867
1944...	170	vines of all ages..number 1950...	3,686
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	54	1945...	5,077
1944...	179	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	552
acres 1949...	21	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	3,054
1944...	74	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	26,994
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	30	1944...	107,003

¹For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	197	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	102
.....1945.....	164	General farms.....number 1950.....	33
.....number 1950.....	214	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	185	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	14
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	132	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	14
.....1945.....	41	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	691
.....number 1950.....	158		
.....1945.....	45		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	122	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	128	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	215
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	10
.....number 1950.....	25	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	1
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	6
.....number 1950.....	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	33
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	497	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	66
.....1945.....	551	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	99
.....number 1950.....	540	Other farms.....number 1950.....	682
.....1945.....	607	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	163
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold) ².....number 1950.....	518
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	273	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	1
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	205		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	280	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	65	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	791,026
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	74	.....1944.....	690,352
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	37,480
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	48,568
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	19,475
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	5	.....1944.....	18,679
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	260	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	10,011
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	381	.....1944.....	18,031
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	181	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,538
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	.....1944.....	9,243
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	5,456
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	316	.....1944.....	2,614
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	95	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	742,390
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	195	.....1944.....	613,733
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	24,429
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.7	.....1944.....	21,398
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	71,360
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	432	.....1944.....	61,841
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	75	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	446,601
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	295	.....1944.....	320,434
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	11,156
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	28,051
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	557	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	535
.....persons 1950.....	888	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	527
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	550	.....1945.....	587
Operators.....persons 1950.....	497	.....number 1950.....	975
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	205	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,139
.....persons 1950.....	270	.....1945.....	17
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	57	.....number 1950.....	19
.....persons 1950.....	121	.....1945.....	33
		.....1945.....	46
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	722	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	697
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	247	.....1945.....	830
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	216	.....number 1950.....	7,810
dollars 1949...	15,616	.....1945.....	8,052
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	247	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	685
dollars 1949...	111,820	.....1945 ³	786
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	687	.....number 1950.....	3,541
dollars 1949...	252,668	.....1945 ³	4,294
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	462	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	644
dollars 1949...	319,570	.....number 1950.....	2,529
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	342	.....number 1950.....	264
dollars 1949...	11,983	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,703
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	197	.....number 1950.....	228
dollars 1949...	27,873	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,633
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	67	.....number 1950.....	320
dollars 1949...	3,424	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	933
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	117	.....number 1950.....	149
dollars 1949...	5,195	.....1944.....	149
		.....pounds 1949.....	4,585,228
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....dollars 1949.....	4,795,796
No sales.....number 1950.....	205	Green sold.....farms reporting 1949...	202,220
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	313	.....1944.....	105
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	56	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	179
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	82	.....1944.....	30,259
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	77	.....dollars 1949.....	41,625
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	57	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	15,743
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	56	.....dollars 1949.....	67
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	28	.....1949.....	6,466
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	5		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	6	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	12	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	375
		.....1945.....	371
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950.....	1,494
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	1,076
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	317
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	915
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	110
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	979
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	74
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	62	.....1945.....	77
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	9	.....1950.....	133
		.....1945.....	123

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	49	Corn:	
1945...	82	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	481
number 1950...	1,404	1944...	599
1945...	1,369	acres 1949...	1,345
1944...		1944...	2,076
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	49	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	468
number 1950...	778	1944...	590
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	48	acres 1949...	1,282
number 1945 ¹ ...	80	1944...	2,044
number 1950...	722	bushels 1949...	66,334
1945 ¹ ...	1,284	1944...	79,417
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	34	Small grains:	
number 1950...	56	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	20
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	41	acres 1949...	170
number 1950...	626	1944...	43
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	47	bushels 1949...	2,654
1944...	73	1944...	781
number shorn 1949...	834	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	35
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	3,824	1944...	49
1944...	5,389	acres 1949...	124
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	1944...	195
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949...	2,835
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	724	1944...	5,192
1945...	874	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	80
number 1950...	23,256	1944...	127
1945...	29,611	acres 1949...	179
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	243	1944...	409
number 1949...	21,250	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	32,169	1944...	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	324	acres 1949...	
dozens 1949...	74,088	1944...	
dollars 1949...	35,273	bushels 1949...	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	18	1944...	
number 1950...	109	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1944...	
1944...	20	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	613	1944...	
1944...	688	bushels 1949...	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944...	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	527	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	17
dollars 1949...	438,488	acres 1949...	43
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	488	bushels 1949...	925
1944...	483	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	3,382	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	45
1944...	4,018	1944 ² ...	84
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	272	acres 1949...	114
number 1949...	2,019	1944 ² ...	255
dollars 1949...	338,224	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	392	1944...	
number 1949...	1,363	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	64,858	1944...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	144	bushels 1949...	
1944...	76	1944...	
number 1949...	1,447	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	41
1944...	680	acres 1949...	96
dollars 1949...	22,396	tons 1949...	168
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	41	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	60	acres 1949...	2
number 1949...	685	1944...	5
1944...	883	Soybeans plowed under for green manure...farms reporting 1949...	16
dollars 1949...	11,003	acres 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	25	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
number 1949...	30	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	716
dollars 1949...	2,007	acres 1949...	10,476
FARM SLAUGHTER		Alfalfa out for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	57
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	598	1944...	31
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	103	acres 1949...	407
number 1949...	135	1944...	176
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	60	tons 1949...	649
1944...	105	1944...	388
number 1949...	73	Clover or timothy out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	263
1944...	142	1944...	312
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	49	acres 1949...	3,397
1944...	16	1944...	3,984
number 1949...	62	tons 1949...	3,647
1944...	26	1944...	4,608
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	581	Lespedeza out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	791	1944...	
number 1949...	1,285	acres 1949...	22
1944...	2,078	1944...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	83	tons 1949...	23
dollars 1949...	5,079	1944...	
		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	55
		1944...	59
		acres 1949...	169
		1944...	167
		tons 1949...	143
		1944...	169

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued.		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	491	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	10
acres 1949...	6,505	acres 1949...	4
1944...	7,079	quarts 1949...	1,840
tons 1949...	6,556	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	16
1944...	6,797	acres 1949...	5
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quarts 1949...	2,016
acres 1949...	8		
tons..green weight 1949...	40		
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	454
acres 1949...	8	1945...	564
1944...	5	acres 1950 ² ...	351
bushels 1949...	5	1945...	555
1944...	.....	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	378
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	431	1945...	533
1944...	517	trees of all ages..number 1950...	9,563
acres 1949 ¹ ...	118	1945...	17,644
1944...	241	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,299
bushels 1949...	13,930	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8,324
1944...	18,358	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4,201
		1944...	17,019
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	29
1944...	16	1945...	304
acres 1949 ¹ ...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,037
1944...	2	1945...	3,723
bushels 1949...	94	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	763
1944...	127	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,274
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	480
1944...	.....	1944...	2,248
acres 1949...	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	176
1944...	.....	1945...	418
pounds 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	726
1944...	.....	1945...	968
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	113
acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	613
gallons 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	315
		1944...	2,451
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	715	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	185
1944...	1,002	1945...	286
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	35	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,499
1944...	65	1945...	2,400
acres 1949...	63	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	260
1944...	78	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,039
sold..dollars 1949...	10,011	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	971
1944...	18,032	1944...	30,971
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	26	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	142
1944...	32	1945...	157
acres 1949...	20	trees of all ages..number 1950...	886
1944...	25	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	185
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	11	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	761
1944...	10	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	37
acres 1949...	6	1944...	360
1944...	3	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	277
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	24	1945...	201
1944...	33	vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,499
acres 1949...	15	1945...	1,054
1944...	15	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	182
1944...	15	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,111
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	15	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	10,286
1944...	38	1944...	21,631
acres 1949...	15		
1944...	25		
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	6		

¹For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 14, 1951

TUCKER, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-047)

Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	592	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	34
1945.....	715	1945.....	77
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	269,440	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	9
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	28.2	1945.....	2
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	61,526	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	25
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	14,568	1945.....	75
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	468	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	47
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	446	1945.....	85
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	76,116	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	71
1945.....	76,300	1945.....	92
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	128.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	76
1945.....	106.7	1945.....	80
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	3,580	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	107
1945.....	2,801	1945.....	112
average per acre, dollars 1950*	32.91	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	101
1945.....	26.25	1945.....	119
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	49
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	541	1945.....	57
1944.....	665	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	32
acres 1949.....	12,144	1945.....	25
1944.....	14,475	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	22
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	141	1945.....	20
1944.....	225	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	42
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	157	1945.....	35
1944.....	154	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	7
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	110	1945.....	7
1944.....	114	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	4
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	88	1945.....	6
1944.....	114		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	39	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	48	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	White operators.....number 1950...	591
1944.....	10	1945.....	715
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	.....	1945.....	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	227	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹	94	Full owners.....number 1950...	500
acres 1949.....	9,262	1945.....	589
1944 ¹	1,139	Part owners.....number 1950...	28
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	77	1945.....	34
1944.....	901	Managers.....number 1950...	1
acres 1949.....	10,569	1945.....	63
1944.....	3,143	All tenants.....number 1950...	92
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	232	1945.....	10.6
1944.....	129	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	12.9
acres 1949.....	10,569	1945.....	15
1944.....	3,143	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	41
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	371	1945.....	.....
1944.....	480	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
acres 1949.....	22,157	1945.....	7
1944.....	26,121	Share tenants.....number 1950...	23
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	388	1945.....	5
1944 ¹	592	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
acres 1949.....	18,275	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	10
1944 ¹	29,150	1945.....	5
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	482	Croppers.....number 1950...	31
1944.....	573	1945.....	22
acres 1949.....	1,960	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	11
1944.....	1,371	1945.....	20
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Other tenants.....number 1950...	.....
1944.....	.....	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	
1944.....	.....	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	67
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	69
.....	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	388
.....	.....	1945.....	195
.....	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	388
.....	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3,28
.....	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	48
.....	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	21
.....	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	21
.....	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	273
.....	.....	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	31
.....	.....	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
.....	.....	Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	5
.....	.....	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	10
.....	.....	number 1950...	10
.....	.....	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....	.....	number 1950...	.....
.....	.....	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	2
.....	.....	number 1950...	2
.....	.....	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	11
.....	.....	number 1950...	12
.....	.....	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....	.....	number 1950...	.....

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT[*]—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	196	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	70
.....1945...	129	General farms.....number 1950...	84
.....number 1950...	206	.....1945...	
.....1945...	133	.....number 1950...	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	103	.....number 1950...	79
.....1945...	59	.....number 1950...	5
.....number 1950...	115	.....number 1950...	390
.....1945...	61		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	93	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950...	99	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	212
.....1945...	11	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	
.....number 1950...	11	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	2
.....1945...	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	33
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	68
.....number 1950...	5	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	109
.....1945...	298	Other farms.....number 1950...	381
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	304	Part-time ².....number 1950...	78
.....number 1950...	333	Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	297
.....1945...	319	Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	5
Farms by class of work power:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	130	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	383,741
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	124	.....1944...	360,288
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	235	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	39,809
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	73	.....1944...	43,366
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	17,799
.....1945...		.....1944...	30,342
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD[*]		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	8,893
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944...	4,447
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	7,117
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	106	.....1944...	3,633
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	198	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	6,050
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	235	.....1944...	4,934
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	9	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	318,481
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944...	289,229
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	180	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	85,016
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	15	.....1944...	79,544
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	172	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	48,391
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	142	.....1944...	80,271
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.9	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	185,076
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944...	129,414
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	232	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	25,449
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	36	.....1944...	27,703
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	316		
FARM LABOR[*]		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	422
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	484	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	418
.....persons 1950...	731	.....1945...	430
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	479	.....number 1950...	747
Operators.....persons 1950...	419	.....1945...	861
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	217	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	5
.....persons 1950...	289	.....1945...	7
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	22	.....number 1950...	9
.....persons 1950...	23	.....1945...	9
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES[*]		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	469	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	513
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	284	.....1945...	619
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	239	.....number 1950...	5,053
.....dollars 1949...	12,326	.....1945...	5,410
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	169	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	203
.....dollars 1949...	28,241	.....1945 ¹ ...	632
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	408	.....number 1950...	2,623
.....dollars 1949...	63,355	.....1945 ² ...	3,072
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	223	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	469
.....dollars 1949...	29,005	.....number 1950...	1,894
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	289	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	257
.....dollars 1949...	13,475	.....number 1950...	1,255
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	199	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	557
.....dollars 1949...	17,545	.....number 1950...	137
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	53	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	236
.....dollars 1949...	3,387	.....number 1950...	668
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	119	.....number 1950...	107
.....dollars 1949...	3,895	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	104
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944...	1,466,136
No sales.....number 1950...	62	.....pounds 1949...	1,503,443
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	240	.....dollars 1949...	53,385
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	41	.....1944...	150
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	81	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	146
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	52	.....1944...	51,526
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	23	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	43,712
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	58	.....1944...	28,818
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	32	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	38
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	2	.....dollars 1949...	2,213
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	1		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	1	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	353
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	5	.....1945...	393
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	1,438
Cotton.....number 1950...		.....1945...	1,100
Other field-crop.....number 1950...		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	230
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	951
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	81
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	22	.....number 1950...	487
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	16	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	112
		.....1945...	103
		.....number 1950...	157
		.....1945...	138

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	80	Corn:	
1945.....	101	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	429
number 1950.....	2,196	1944.....	518
1945.....	1,971	acres 1949.....	1,837
		1944.....	2,336
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	423
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	79	1944.....	514
number 1950.....	1,750	acres 1949.....	1,798
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	78	1944.....	2,244
number 1945.....	96	bushels 1949.....	94,194
number 1950.....	1,654	1944.....	78,149
1945.....	1,788		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	58	Small grains:	
number 1950.....	96	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	29
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	32	acres 1949.....	76
number 1950.....	446	1944.....	122
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	76	bushels 1949.....	1,320
1944.....	93	1944.....	1,783
number shorn 1949.....	1,576	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	228
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	8,572	1944.....	215
1944.....	9,614	acres 1949.....	1,133
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	1944.....	1,156
		bushels 1949.....	31,668
		1944.....	28,099
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	62
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	478	1944.....	107
1945.....	623	acres 1949.....	161
number 1950.....	18,948	1944.....	312
1945.....	23,366	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	192	1944.....	8
number 1949.....	15,736	acres 1949.....	25
dollars 1949.....	18,122	1944.....	48
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	235	bushels 1949.....	550
dozens 1949.....	72,479	1944.....	1,136
dollars 1949.....	29,672	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	5	1944.....	1
number 1950.....	14	acres 1949.....	.....
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1944.....	35
1944.....	7	bushels 1949.....	.....
number 1949.....	123	1944.....	250
1944.....	104	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	153
		acres 1949.....	504
		bushels 1949.....	9,796
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Annual legumes:	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	10
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	434	1944 ²	16
dollars 1949.....	176,809	acres 1949.....	19
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	395	1944 ²	61
1944.....	457	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949.....	1,689	1944.....	3
1944.....	2,172	acres 1949.....	2
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	182	1944.....	3
number 1949.....	651	bushels 1949.....	15
dollars 1949.....	82,500	1944.....	23
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	342	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1949.....	1,038	acres 1949.....	13
dollars 1949.....	44,903	tons 1949.....	19
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	184	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
1944.....	142	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949.....	1,367	acres 1949.....	4
1944.....	1,202	Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949.....	24,801	acres 1949.....	.....
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	69	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
1944.....	87	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	535
number 1949.....	1,261	acres 1949.....	8,124
1944.....	1,346	Alfalfa out for hay (or for	
dollars 1949.....	20,714	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	33
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	42	1944.....	11
number 1949.....	61	acres 1949.....	189
dollars 1949.....	3,891	1944.....	61
		tons 1949.....	263
		1944.....	72
FARM SLAUGHTER		Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	497
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	475	1944.....	510
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	42	acres 1949.....	7,396
number 1949.....	46	1944.....	8,110
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	29	tons 1949.....	9,618
1944.....	60	1944.....	8,867
number 1949.....	31	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	80	acres 1949.....	.....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	13	1944.....	13
number 1949.....	19	tons 1949.....	18
1944.....	15	1944.....	.....
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	470	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
1944.....	579	small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	26
number 1949.....	1,076	1944.....	8
1944.....	1,553	acres 1949.....	83
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	28
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	34	tons 1949.....	74
dollars 1949.....	2,342	1944.....	43

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 13, 1951

TYLER COUNTY, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-048) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,089	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	61
.....1945...	1,204	.....1945...	77
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	163,840	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	6
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	78.4	.....1945...	2
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	115,855	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	55
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	12,722	.....1945...	75
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,089	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	107
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,199	.....1945...	154
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	128,467	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	121
.....1945...	126,976	.....1945...	141
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	118.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	142
.....1945...	105.5	.....1945...	163
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	3,688	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	172
.....1945...	2,575	.....1945...	184
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	34.76	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	178
.....1945...	24.41	.....1945...	197
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	112
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	990	.....1945...	111
.....1944...	1,108	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	65
.....acres 1949...	19,962	.....1945...	63
.....1944...	20,070	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	90
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	370	.....1945...	36
.....1944...	461	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	56
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	251	.....1945...	61
.....1944...	296	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	22
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	151	.....1945...	15
.....1944...	150	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	3
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	138	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	121		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	62	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	64	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	17	White operators.....number 1950...	1,088
.....1944...	15	.....1945...	1,204
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	1	.....1945...	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	330	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 ¹ ...	42	Full owners.....number 1950...	913
.....acres 1949...	12,736	.....1945...	1,090
.....1944 ¹ ...	864	Part owners.....number 1950...	93
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	223	.....1945...	20
.....acres 1949...	4,534	Managers.....number 1950...	3
.....1944...	1,321	.....1945...	2
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	428	All tenants.....number 1950...	80
.....acres 1949...	379	.....1945...	72
.....1944...	13,685	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	9.3
.....acres 1949...	9,979	.....1945...	7.6
.....1944...	650	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	27
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	851	.....1945...	56
.....acres 1949...	27,027	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	27,624	.....1945...	1
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	744	Share tenants.....number 1950...	13
.....1944 ¹ ...	1,086	.....1945...	10
.....acres 1949...	44,397	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	3
.....1944 ¹ ...	62,003	.....1945...	8
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	913	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	1,164	.....1945...	1
.....acres 1949...	6,126	Croppers.....number 1950...	31
.....1944...	5,115	.....1945...	21
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	9
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1945...	22
.....1944...	.....	Other tenants.....number 1950...	.....
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	
		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	435
		.....1945...	406
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	516
		.....1945...	309
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	506
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.23
		.....1945...	111
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....1945...	1
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		.....1945...	35
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	421
		.....1945...	30
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		.....1945...	25
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945...	.....
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945...	.....
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945...	.....
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945...	.....
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945...	.....
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....1945...	10
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945...	.....

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	165	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	181
1945.....	91	General farms.....number 1950...	52
number 1950.....	175	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	101	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	42
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	101	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	106	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	734
number 1950.....	101		
1945.....	112	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	86	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	371
number 1950.....	86	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1
1945.....	15	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	.....
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	17
number 1950.....	15	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	42
1945.....	431	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950...	95
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	216
number 1950.....	.....	Other farms.....number 1950...	718
1945.....	565	Part-time ².....number 1950...	176
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	542
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	398	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	229	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	358	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	806,361
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	63	1944.....	477,663
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	41	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	20,137
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		1944.....	18,622
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	17,069
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	105	1944.....	12,591
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	355	1949.....	732
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	351	1944.....	450
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	230	1949.....	2,386
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	1944.....	4,715
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	866
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	310	1944.....	742,656
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	90	1949.....	439,063
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	345	1944.....	255,002
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	41	1949.....	166,937
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.2	1944.....	84,301
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1949.....	88,316
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	291	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	403,303
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	295	1944.....	181,808
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	415	1949.....	43,618
FARM LABOR*		1944.....	19,780
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	827	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	697
persons 1950.....	1,343	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	679
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	806	1945.....	639
Operators.....persons 1950.....	746	number 1950...	1,280
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	320	1945.....	1,254
persons 1950.....	455	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	28
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	97	1945.....	28
persons 1950.....	142	number 1950...	50
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		1945.....	49
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	907	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	517	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	845
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	337	1945.....	303
dollars 1949.....	12,195	number 1950...	9,234
1949.....	392	1945.....	8,461
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	71,425	1950.....	835
dollars 1949.....	797	number 1950...	4,577
1949.....	177,859	1945.....	4,961
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	537	1950.....	762
dollars 1949.....	105,380	number 1950...	3,244
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	610	1945.....	483
dollars 1949.....	18,825	number 1950...	1,999
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	277	1950.....	311
dollars 1949.....	22,810	number 1950...	1,334
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	40	1945.....	450
dollars 1949.....	3,420	number 1950...	1,294
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	161	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	231
dollars 1949.....	8,275	1944.....	181
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		pounds 1949.....	5,078,314
No sales.....number 1950...	227	1944.....	3,178,035
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	315	dollars 1949.....	207,054
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	124	1949.....	295
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	109	1944.....	322
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	140	pounds of butterfat 1949.....	86,392
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	41	1944.....	99,657
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	73	dollars 1949.....	47,008
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	32	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	22
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	21	1949.....	940
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	6	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	1	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	495
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		1945.....	452
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	.....	number 1950...	1,942
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	1945.....	1,211
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	1950.....	395
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,097
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	number 1950...	183
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	845
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	90	number 1950...	122
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	32	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	92
		1945.....	183
		number 1950...	143
		1945.....	143

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	108	Corn:	
1945.....	106	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	750
number 1950...	4,290	1944.....	844
1945.....	2,904	acres 1949.....	3,037
		1944.....	3,464
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	727
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	104	1944.....	839
number 1950...	2,531	acres 1949.....	2,900
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	102	1944.....	3,369
number 1945 ¹ ..	97	bushels 1949.....	117,379
number 1950...	2,220	1944.....	105,467
number 1945 ¹ ..	2,326		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	79	Small grains:	
number 1950...	311	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	48
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	87	acres 1949...	196
number 1950...	1,759	1944.....	183
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	105	bushels 1949.....	3,818
1944.....	94	1944.....	3,137
number shorn 1949...	2,437	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	22
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	15,505	1944.....	15
1944.....	16,320	acres 1949...	64
		1944.....	60
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	bushels 1949.....	1,650
		1944.....	1,227
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	85
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	849	1944.....	70
1945.....	752	acres 1949.....	234
number 1950...	31,393	1944.....	239
1945.....	35,171	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	272	1944.....	
number 1949...	16,865	acres 1949.....	
dollars 1949...	21,259	1944.....	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	448	bushels 1949.....	
dozens 1949...	138,899	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	56,091	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	9	1944.....	
number 1950...	61	acres 1949.....	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1944.....	
1944.....	5	bushels 1949.....	
number 1949...	1,301	1944.....	
1944.....	28	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres 1949.....	2
		bushels 1949.....	40
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Annual legumes:	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	41
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	725	1944 ² ..	73
dollars 1949...	387,149	acres 1949...	110
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	683	1944 ² ..	342
1944.....	588	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	3,700	1944.....	1
1944.....	3,283	acres 1949...	1
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	362	1944.....	71
number 1949...	1,479	bushels 1949...	20
dollars 1949...	217,144	1944.....	500
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	572	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	38
number 1949...	2,221	acres 1949...	102
dollars 1949...	108,387	tons 1949...	164
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	216	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
1944.....	119	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	1,742	acres 1949...	2
1944.....	1,047	Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	3
dollars 1949...	31,082	acres 1949...	5
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	89	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
1944.....	51	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	834
number 1949...	1,657	acres 1949...	15,312
1944.....	1,546	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
dollars 1949...	26,302	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	105
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	39	1944.....	80
number 1949...	57	acres 1949...	811
dollars 1949...	4,234	1944.....	330
		tons 1949...	1,372
		1944.....	741
FARM SLAUGHTER		Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	464
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	804	1944.....	452
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	94	acres 1949...	7,750
number 1949...	131	1944.....	6,911
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	73	tons 1949...	8,768
1944.....	121	1944.....	8,243
number 1949...	104	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	23
1944.....	197	1944.....	8
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	24	acres 1949...	140
1944.....	15	1944.....	25
number 1949...	27	tons 1949...	163
1944.....	17	1944.....	24
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	792	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
1944.....	784	small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	47
number 1949...	1,771	1944.....	12
1944.....	1,846	acres 1949...	158
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	61
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	93	tons 1949...	172
dollars 1949...	6,845	1944.....	66

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 15, 1951

UPSHUR, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-049) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,991	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	147
.....1945...	2,053	.....1945...	164
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	225,280	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	17
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	71.0	.....1945...	3
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	143,713	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	130
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	17,902	.....1945...	161
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	712	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	384
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,292	.....1945...	374
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	160,035	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	363
.....1945...	165,133	.....1945...	351
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	80.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	308
.....1945...	80.4	.....1945...	320
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	5,082	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	276
.....1945...	3,239	.....1945...	312
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*..	66.04	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	230
.....1945...	40.26	.....1945...	258
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	108
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,814	.....1945...	100
.....1944...	2,009	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	69
.....acres 1949...	26,004	.....1945...	73
.....1944...	30,991	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	29
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	881	.....1945...	28
.....1944...	883	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	59
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	499	.....1945...	57
.....1944...	578	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	15
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	236	.....1945...	14
.....1944...	303	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	3
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	148	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	174		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	41	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	61	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	White operators.....number 1950...	1,991
.....1944...	9	.....1945...	2,050
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	1	.....1945...	3
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	420	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 ¹ ...	147	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,771
.....acres 1949...	11,628	.....1945...	1,801
.....1944 ¹ ...	1,502	Part owners.....number 1950...	105
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	245	.....1945...	93
.....acres 1949...	3,329	Managers.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	1,366	.....1945...	2
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	764	All tenants.....number 1950...	113
.....1944...	769	.....1945...	157
.....acres 1949...	13,939	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	5.7
.....1944...	12,600	.....1945...	7.6
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	956	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	33
.....1944...	985	.....1945...	84
.....acres 1949...	32,012	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	6
.....1944...	32,004	Share tenants.....number 1950...	4
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,540	.....1945...	10
.....1944 ¹ ...	1,866	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	16
.....acres 1949...	65,567	.....1945...	4
.....1944 ¹ ...	82,070	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	6
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,724	Croppers.....number 1950...	12
.....1944...	1,444	.....1945...	13
.....acres 1949...	7,356	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	52
.....1944...	4,600	.....1945...	40
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Other tenants.....number 1950...	10
.....1944...	.....	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	42
.....acres 1949...	2		
.....1944...	.....	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	341
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1945...	211
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,338
		.....1945...	747
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,338
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.86
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	202
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	133
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	75
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,132
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	80
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	70
		Orain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		.....number 1950...	6
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		.....number 1950...	40
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	417	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	276
1945.....	225	General farms.....number 1950...	90
number 1950.....	433	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	11
1945.....	233	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	51
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	212	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	28
1945.....	59	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,511
number 1950.....	233		
1945.....	59		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	167	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
number 1950.....	188	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	497
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	40	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	5
number 1950.....	40	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	61
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	63
number 1950.....	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	160
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	832	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950...	227
1945.....	699	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	1,494
number 1950.....	909	Other farms.....number 1950...	361
1945.....	733	Part-time.....number 1950...	1,133
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,133
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	833	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	374		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	564	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	111	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,204,086
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	109	1944.....	1,021,048
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	99,517
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD³		1944.....	82,986
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	38,521
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	155	1944.....	50,172
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	551	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	2,270
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	440	1944.....	5,258
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	731	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	23,611
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8	1944.....	21,869
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	35,115
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	531	1944.....	5,687
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	210	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,065,300
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	520	1944.....	898,843
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	105	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	290,353
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.4	1944.....	213,856
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	102,811
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	562	1944.....	158,300
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	395	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	672,136
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	875	1944.....	526,687
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	39,269
FARM LABOR⁴		1944.....	39,219
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,552	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,150
persons 1950.....	2,284	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,123
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,542	number 1945.....	1,119
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,437	number 1950.....	1,981
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	531	1945.....	2,123
persons 1950.....	765	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	40
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	132	1945.....	45
persons 1950.....	182	number 1950.....	62
		1945.....	107
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁵		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,562	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,651
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	882	1945.....	1,738
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	440	number 1950.....	13,431
19,905		1945.....	13,256
Hired labor.....dollars 1949...	677	Cows, including heifers that have calved, farms reporting 1950...	1,619
96,492		1945 ³	1,723
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,352	number 1950.....	6,646
dollars 1949.....	257,352	1945 ³	7,383
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	666	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,518
dollars 1949.....	168,123	number 1950.....	5,235
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	861	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	786
dollars 1949.....	35,081	number 1950.....	2,891
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	377	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	370
dollars 1949.....	28,487	number 1950.....	2,148
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	96	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	738
dollars 1949.....	5,660	number 1950.....	1,746
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	307	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	248
dollars 1949.....	12,830	1944.....	247
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		pounds 1949...	5,341,249
No sales.....number 1950...	313	1944.....	4,414,320
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	820	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	238,185
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	208	1944.....	420
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	203	pounds of butterfat 1949...	582
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	155	1944.....	89,712
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	97	1944.....	126,309
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	85	dollars 1949...	47,410
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	49	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	92
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	27	1944.....	4,758
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	28	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	6	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,110
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		number 1945.....	987
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	6	number 1950.....	3,235
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	6	1945.....	2,362
Cotton.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	963
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		number 1950.....	2,158
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		1944.....	239
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		number 1950.....	1,071
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	85	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	175
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	23	1945.....	218
		number 1950.....	272
		1945.....	306

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	294	Corn:	
1945.....	379	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,349
number 1950.....	7,734	1944.....	1,450
1945.....	5,626	acres 1949...	3,809
		1944.....	5,053
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,325
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	280	1944.....	1,437
number 1950...	4,475	acres 1949...	3,638
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	277	1944.....	4,908
number 1945 ¹ ...	371	bushels 1949...	205,540
number 1950.....	4,208	1944.....	168,421
1945 ¹ ...	5,445		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	175	Small grains:	
number 1950...	267	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	75
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	248	acres 1949...	235
number 1950...	3,259	1944.....	500
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	283	bushels 1949...	4,727
1944.....	371	1944.....	7,946
number shorn 1949...	4,583	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	121
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	21,355	1944.....	133
1944.....	26,389	acres 1949...	304
		1944.....	450
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	bushels 1949...	8,274
		1944.....	11,737
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	244
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand,....farms reporting 1950...	1,464	1944.....	342
1945.....	1,631	acres 1949...	605
number 1950...	50,304	1944.....	945
1945.....	70,949	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	411	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	19,713	acres 1949...	1
dollars 1949...	20,910	1944.....	.....
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	677	bushels 1949...	15
dozens 1949...	195,112	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949...	80,220	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand,....farms reporting 1950...	13	1944.....	.....
number 1950...	53	acres 1949...	.....
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1944.....	.....
1944.....	13	bushels 1949...	.....
number 1949...	311	1944.....	.....
1944.....	251	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	69
		acres 1949...	136
		bushels 1949...	2,547
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Annual legumes:	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	51
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,367	1944 ² ...	100
dollars 1949...	648,446	acres 1949...	140
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,269	1944 ² ...	256
1944.....	2,403	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	2,795	1944.....	8
1944.....	7,179	acres 1949...	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	559	1944.....	14
number 1949...	2,582	bushels 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	364,766	1944.....	48
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,116	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	44
number 1949...	3,213	acres 1949...	116
dollars 1949...	159,716	1944.....	210
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	394	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
1944.....	435	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949...	2,723	acres 1949...	7
1944.....	2,702	Soybeans plowed under for green manure. farms reporting 1949...	6
dollars 1949...	42,600	acres 1949...	17
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	264	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
1944.....	358	Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	1,663
number 1949...	4,197	acres 1949...	19,894
1944.....	5,484	Alfalfa out for hay (or for	
dollars 1949...	72,901	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	55
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	95	1944.....	35
number 1949...	129	acres 1949...	319
dollars 1949...	8,863	1944.....	198
		tons 1949...	459
		1944.....	371
FARM SLAUGHTER		Clover or timothy out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,063
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,468	1944.....	986
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	107	acres 1949...	10,829
number 1949...	118	1944.....	9,450
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	83	tons 1949...	15,517
1944.....	184	1944.....	11,400
number 1949...	86	Lespedeza out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944.....	281	1944.....	4
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	25	acres 1949...	22
1944.....	22	1944.....	10
number 1949...	32	tons 1949...	38
1944.....	23	1944.....	11
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,458	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
1944.....	1,619	small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	217
number 1949...	2,877	1944.....	103
1944.....	3,826	acres 1949...	731
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944.....	302
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	146	tons 1949...	1,033
dollars 1949...	10,106	1944.....	336

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹-Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM-Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	773	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	76
.....1945.....	332	General farms.....number 1950...	37
.....number 1950.....	836	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	356	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	9
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	104	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	27
.....1945.....	57	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	2,481
.....number 1950.....	113		
.....1945.....	59	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	78	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	310
.....number 1950.....	82	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	6
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	14
.....number 1950.....	25	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	40
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	18
.....number 1950.....	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	118
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	6777	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ².....number 1950...	114
.....1945.....	635	Other farms.....number 1950...	2,453
.....number 1950.....	754	Part-time ³.....number 1950...	393
.....1945.....	662	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	2,058
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	903	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	918	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,284,485
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	838	.....1944.....	810,285
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	84	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	146,962
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	20	.....1944.....	100,968
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD⁴		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	79,029
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	35,609
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	355	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	33,833
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,405	.....1944.....	29,241
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	370	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	9,330
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	542	.....1944.....	19,837
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	24,550
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	16,261
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	732	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,032,664
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	330	.....1944.....	666,801
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	905	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	305,511
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	135	.....1944.....	233,274
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.5	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	368,895
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	250,854
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	777	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	358,258
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	445	.....1944.....	182,673
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,355	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	104,859
FARM LABOR⁵		.....1944.....	42,516
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,002	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,758
.....persons 1950.....	3,287	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,462
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,987	.....1945.....	1,198
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,732	.....number 1950.....	2,204
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	860	.....1945.....	1,804
.....persons 1950.....	1,315	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	390
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	163	.....1945.....	432
.....persons 1950...	240	.....number 1950.....	617
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁶		.....1945.....	668
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,424	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	653	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,101
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	253	.....1945.....	2,236
.....dollars 1949.....	20,970	.....number 1950.....	7,968
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	318	.....1945.....	8,563
.....dollars 1949.....	143,510	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,016
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,009	.....1945.....	2,139
.....dollars 1949.....	603,335	.....number 1950.....	4,320
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,018	.....1945.....	4,818
.....dollars 1949.....	147,301	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,964
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,929	.....number 1950.....	3,930
.....dollars 1949.....	81,296	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	691
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	214	.....number 1950.....	1,654
.....dollars 1949.....	41,260	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	291
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	63	.....number 1950.....	814
.....dollars 1949.....	4,117	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	599
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	102	.....number 1950.....	1,180
.....dollars 1949.....	10,010	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	133
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944.....	227
No sales.....number 1950...	850	.....pounds 1949...	5,586,911
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	1,208	.....1944.....	4,682,614
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	170	.....dollars 1949...	264,911
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	83	.....1944.....	132
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	214	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	161
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	97	.....1944.....	41,698
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	63	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	39,997
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	7	.....1944.....	23,056
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	15	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	163
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	36	.....dollars 1949...	17,544
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	20	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,400
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	35	.....1945.....	1,264
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	4	.....number 1950.....	3,844
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	3,123
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	31	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,112
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950.....	2,517
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	9	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	431
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	84	.....number 1950.....	1,327
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	41	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	191
		.....1945.....	237
		.....number 1950.....	333
		.....1945.....	360

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release February 28, 1951

WEBSTER, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-051) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1949 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1949 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1949; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,116	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	117
.....1949...	1,589	.....1949...	263
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	352,640	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	6
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	22.4	.....1949...	91
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	70,990	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	111
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,910	.....1949...	172
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	891	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	234
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	79,009	.....1949...	344
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	100,609	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	176
.....1949...	70.8	.....1949...	247
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	70.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	182
.....1949...	63.3	.....1949...	227
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	3,470	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	159
.....1949...	1,754	.....1949...	201
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	53.13	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	113
.....1949...	27.70	.....1949...	143
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	60
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	956	.....1949...	69
.....1944...	1,377	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	40
.....acres 1949...	9,034	.....1949...	42
.....1944...	12,843	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	12
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	632	.....1949...	15
.....1944...	914	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	17
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	212	.....1949...	33
.....1944...	295	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	6
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	77	.....1949...	4
.....1944...	100	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	28		
.....1944...	58	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	9	White operators.....number 1950...	1,116
180 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1949...	1,589
.....1944...	1	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1949...	
.....1944...	1	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	549	Full owners.....number 1950...	993
.....1944...	369	.....1949...	1,265
acres 1949...	9,931	Part owners.....number 1950...	20
.....1944...	4,964	.....1949...	28
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	171	Managers.....number 1950...	2
.....1949...	2,775	.....1949...	2
.....1944...	732	All tenants.....number 1950...	103
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	379	.....1949...	294
.....1944...	294	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	9.2
acres 1949...	11,968	.....1949...	18.5
.....1944...	7,380	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	39
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	763	.....1949...	177
.....1944...	1,109	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
acres 1949...	35,465	.....1949...	4
.....1944...	47,846	Share tenants.....number 1950...	4
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	313	.....1949...	11
.....1944...	1,034	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
acres 1949...	6,107	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	22,759	Croppers.....number 1950...	5
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	915	.....1949...	100
.....1944...	1,480	Other tenants.....number 1950...	20
acres 1949...	3,729	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	38
.....1944...	4,085		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	80
acres 1949...		.....1949...	95
.....1944...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	625
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1949...	468
.....acres 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	590
.....1944...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.69
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	80
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		Hose freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	80
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	500
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	294	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	37
.....1945.....	156	General farms.....number 1950.....	63
.....number 1950.....	339	.....number 1950.....	57
.....1945.....	162	.....number 1950.....	8
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	174	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	1,125
.....1945.....	54		
.....number 1950.....	205		
.....1945.....	55		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	149		
.....number 1950.....	160		
.....1945.....	40		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	40		
.....number 1950.....	5		
.....1945.....	5		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	760		
.....number 1950.....	684		
.....1945.....	807		
.....number 1950.....	709		
.....1945.....	709		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	506		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	300		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	646		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	109		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	65		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	516
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	351	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	2
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	797	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	2
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	326	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	5
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	223	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	47
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	151
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950.....	251
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	566	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,117
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	207	Part-time.....number 1950.....	338
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	567	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	757
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	60	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	31
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.3		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	609	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,240,626
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	145	.....1944.....	872,413
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	843	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	26,429
		.....1944.....	31,116
FARM LABOR*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	21,536
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	18,242
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,292	Vegetables sold.....dollar 1949.....	1,566
.....persons 1950.....	2,040	.....1944.....	1,755
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,261	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,272
.....persons 1950.....	1,166	.....1944.....	10,665
Operators.....persons 1950.....	429	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	22
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	614	.....1944.....	239
.....persons 1950.....	614	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollar 1949.....	1,151,729
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	200	.....1944.....	807,809
.....persons 1950.....	260	Dairy products sold.....dollar 1949.....	187,519
		.....1944.....	134,272
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollar 1949.....	154,886
		.....1944.....	152,833
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollar 1949.....	809,726
		.....1944.....	520,101
		Forest products sold.....dollar 1949.....	62,598
		.....1944.....	33,484
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,031
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	596
		.....1945.....	1,032
		.....number 1950.....	1,992
		.....number 1945.....	1,592
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	37
		.....1945.....	51
		.....number 1950.....	73
		.....number 1945.....	67
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,233
		.....1945.....	1,387
		.....number 1950.....	13,800
		.....number 1945.....	13,951
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,223
		.....1945.....	1,345
		.....number 1950.....	6,129
		.....number 1945.....	6,203
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,151
		.....number 1950.....	3,734
		.....number 1945.....	697
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,023
		.....number 1950.....	452
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,923
		.....number 1950.....	556
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,722
		.....number 1950.....	269
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	164
		.....1944.....	2,701,996
		.....pounds 1949.....	2,207,577
		.....1944.....	125,911
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	437
		.....1944.....	518
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	110,617
		.....1944.....	129,421
		.....dollar 1949.....	59,864
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	48
		.....dollar 1949.....	1,744
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	611
		.....1945.....	764
		.....number 1950.....	2,679
		.....number 1945.....	1,645
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	682
		.....number 1950.....	1,614
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	229
		.....number 1950.....	1,057
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	159
		.....1945.....	117
		.....number 1950.....	217
		.....number 1945.....	150

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	286	Corn:	
1945... 368		Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	988
number 1950... 10,558		1944... 1,084	
1945... 7,708		acres 1949... 3,036	
		1944... 4,182	
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	278	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	966
number 1950... 5,837		1944... 1,080	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 278		acres 1949... 2,924	
number 1945 ¹ .. 338		1944... 4,162	
number 1950... 5,505		bushels 1949... 134,095	
1945 ¹ .. 6,140		1944... 136,009	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... 189		Small grains:	
number 1950... 332		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	23
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... 263		acres 1949... 79	
number 1950... 4,721		1944... 250	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... 274		bushels 1949... 1,636	
1944... 334		1944... 3,491	
number shorn 1949... 5,600		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... 27,433		1944... 10	
1944... 31,816		acres 1949... 30	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950... Apr. 1-Apr. 14		1944... 37	
		bushels 1949... 859	
		1944... 394	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	86
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... 1,213		1944... 140	
1945... 1,325		acres 1949... 265	
number 1950... 41,640		1944... 435	
1945... 48,927		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... 380		1944... 1	
number 1949... 74,457		acres 1949... 2	
dollars 1949... 75,749		1944... 2	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... 667		bushels 1949... 50	
dozens 1949... 157,652		1944... 50	
dollars 1949... 64,371		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... 11		1944... 1	
number 1950... 44		acres 1949... 1	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... 15		1944... 1	
1944... 19		bushels 1949... 2	
number 1949... 2,306		1944... 3	
1944... 321		bushels 1949... 53	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1,099		acres 1949... 3	
dollars 1949... 784,646		1944... 3	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1,037		Annual legumes:	
1944... 1,145		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	49
number 1949... 6,017		1944 ² .. 80	
1944... 7,314		acres 1949... 100	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 613		1944 ² .. 186	
number 1949... 3,211		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949... 504,467		1944... 2	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 856		acres 1949... 4	
number 1949... 2,806		1944... 4	
dollars 1949... 164,829		bushels 1949... 30	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 289		1944... 30	
1944... 195		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	40
number 1949... 2,315		acres 1949... 70	
1944... 1,164		1944... 135	
dollars 1949... 35,072		tons 1949... 135	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 271		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944... 297		acres 1949... 2	
number 1949... 4,741		1944... 11	
1944... 5,456		acres 1949... 28	
dollars 1949... 73,973		Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 51		Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	1,325
number 1949... 84		acres 1949... 21,411	
dollars 1949... 6,305		Alfalfa out for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	97
		1944... 107	
		acres 1949... 369	
		1944... 308	
		tons 1949... 872	
		1944... 735	
FARM SLAUGHTER		Clover or timothy out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	580
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1,188		1944... 661	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 124		acres 1949... 7,956	
number 1949... 133		1944... 9,504	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 98		tons 1949... 9,508	
1944... 140		1944... 9,315	
number 1949... 102		Lespedeza out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	153
1944... 158		1944... 68	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 27		acres 1949... 790	
1944... 12		1944... 250	
number 1949... 31		tons 1949... 946	
1944... 12		1944... 277	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1,170		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	134
1944... 1,264		1944... 18	
number 1949... 2,462		acres 1949... 494	
1944... 3,010		1944... 60	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 119		tons 1949... 569	
dollars 1949... 7,385		1944... 65	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 6, 1951

WETZEL COUNTY, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-052) Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,442	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	79
.....1945.....	1,735	.....1945.....	135
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	231,680	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	20
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	63.4	.....1945.....	11
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	124,485	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	59
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	25,157	.....1945.....	124
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,715	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	156
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	146,927	.....1945.....	208
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	160,091	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	191
.....1945.....	101.9	.....1945.....	241
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	92.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	202
.....1945.....	92.3	.....1945.....	258
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	3,726	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	270
.....1945.....	2,470	.....1945.....	283
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	35.69	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	233
.....1945.....	26.77	.....1945.....	285
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	121
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,274	.....1945.....	135
.....1944.....	1,636	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	77
acres 1949.....	22,693	.....1945.....	84
1944.....	31,871	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	43
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	528	.....1945.....	41
1944.....	655	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	53
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	301	.....1945.....	52
1944.....	365	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	14
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	190	.....1945.....	10
1944.....	236	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	3
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	185	.....1945.....	3
1944.....	248		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	63	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	120	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	White operators.....number 1950...	1,436
1944.....	12	.....1945.....	1,734
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	6
1944.....	459	.....1945.....	1
1944 ¹	186	Farms by tenure of operator:	
acres 1949.....	14,900	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,115
1944 ¹	3,614	.....1945.....	1,382
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	379	Part owners.....number 1950...	118
1949.....	8,131	.....1945.....	103
acres 1944.....	4,470	Managers.....number 1950...	2
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	609	.....1945.....	2
1944.....	944	All tenants.....number 1950...	209
acres 1949.....	18,824	.....1945.....	248
1944.....	33,915	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	14.5
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	873	.....1945.....	14.5
1944.....	936	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	151
acres 1949.....	36,407	.....1945.....	2
1944.....	32,421	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	3
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,024	.....1945.....	42
1944 ¹	1,238	Share tenants.....number 1950...	60
acres 1949.....	40,096	.....1945.....	30
1944 ¹	49,168	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	12
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,403	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	17
1944.....	1,631	Croppers.....number 1950...	22
acres 1949.....	5,876	.....1945.....	73
1944.....	4,632	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	12
		.....1945.....	26
		Other tenants.....number 1950...	47
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	.....
		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	651
1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	659
acres 1949.....	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	661
1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	356
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	651
acres 1949.....	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.70
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	145
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	546
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	286	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	162
.....1945.....	173	General farms.....number 1950...	57
.....number 1950.....	296	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	182	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	39	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	60	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	43	.....number 1950.....	1,027
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	40	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	40	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	423
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	20	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	6
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	.....	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	46
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	367	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	133
.....1945.....	675	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	238
.....number 1950.....	607	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,017
.....1945.....	715	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	350
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	667
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	481	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	253	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	652	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	868,631
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	.....1944.....	632,687
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	41	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	39,385
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	62,563
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	28,773
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	90	.....1944.....	34,486
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	746	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,561
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	250	.....1944.....	8,263
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	291	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,801
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	.....1944.....	13,816
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,250
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	481	.....1944.....	6,000
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	155	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	766,277
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	436	.....1944.....	542,353
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	46	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	258,629
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.1	.....1944.....	195,536
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	96,859
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	526	.....1944.....	95,771
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	311	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	410,789
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	541	.....1944.....	251,046
FARM LABOR*		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	62,969
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	27,769
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,157	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950.....	1,732	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	923
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,152	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	886
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,046	.....1945.....	938
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	417	.....number 1950.....	1,723
.....persons 1950.....	593	.....1945.....	1,825
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	77	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	52
.....persons 1950.....	93	.....1945.....	55
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....number 1950.....	97
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,213	.....1945.....	93
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	513	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	195	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,129
.....dollars 1949.....	7,020	.....1945.....	1,330
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	443	.....number 1950.....	9,057
.....dollars 1949.....	63,005	.....1945.....	8,179
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,018	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,101
.....dollars 1949.....	179,628	.....1945 ³	1,227
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	587	.....number 1950.....	4,546
.....dollars 1949.....	71,315	.....1945 ³	4,524
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	852	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,031
.....dollars 1949.....	27,280	.....number 1950.....	3,838
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	231	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	618
.....dollars 1949.....	17,580	.....number 1950.....	2,090
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	40	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	370
.....dollars 1949.....	1,310	.....number 1950.....	1,146
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	353	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	517
.....dollars 1949.....	15,655	.....number 1950.....	1,275
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	185
No sales.....number 1950.....	268	.....1944.....	240
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	399	.....pounds 1949.....	3,873,413
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	203	.....1944.....	3,088,028
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	137	.....dollars 1949.....	157,513
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	189	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	478
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	77	.....1944.....	526
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	117	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	191,327
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	36	.....1944.....	179,109
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	10	.....dollars 1949.....	98,343
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	.....	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	44
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	6	.....dollars 1949.....	2,773
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	.....	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	751
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	724
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	3,292
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	2,115
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	639
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	1,641
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	191	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	274
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	1,651
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	269
		.....1945.....	255
		.....number 1950.....	359
		.....1945.....	369

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release February 28, 1951

WIRT, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-053) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	774	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	29
1945.....	892	1945.....	29
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	149,760	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	63.7	1945.....	1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	85,348	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	28
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	11,200	1945.....	29
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,132	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	62
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	95,416	1945.....	89
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	101,060	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	86
1945.....	123.3	1945.....	96
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	113.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	93
1945.....	22.78	1945.....	139
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	4,357	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	130
1945.....	2,581	1945.....	151
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	34.17	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	153
1945.....	22.78	1945.....	177
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	65
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	732	1945.....	68
1944.....	854	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	59
acres 1949.....	15,414	1945.....	31
1944.....	18,441	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	26
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	222	1945.....	52
1944.....	273	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	45
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	201	1945.....	10
1944.....	212	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	11
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	134	1945.....	2
1944.....	163	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	126		
1944.....	137	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	42	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	58	White operators.....number 1950...	771
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1945.....	889
1944.....	9	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	3
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	3
1944.....	2	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	135	Full owners.....number 1950...	659
1944.....	18	1945.....	755
acres 1949.....	4,248	Part owners.....number 1950...	70
1944.....	394	1945.....	30
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	115	Managers.....number 1950...	
1944.....	1,237	1945.....	
acres 1949.....	2,701	All tenants.....number 1950...	45
1944.....	1,237	1945.....	107
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	491	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	5.8
1944.....	444	1945.....	12.0
acres 1949.....	14,761	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	7
1944.....	14,720	1945.....	18
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	386	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	
1944.....	379	1945.....	1
acres 1949.....	18,348	Share tenants.....number 1950...	12
1944.....	13,114	1945.....	15
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	651	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	9
1944.....	830	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	3
acres 1949.....	37,276	1945.....	7
1944.....	49,931	Croppers.....number 1950...	6
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	700	1945.....	67
1944.....	868	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	8
acres 1949.....	2,668	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	11
1944.....	3,263		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	211
acres 1949.....		1945.....	273
1944.....		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	282
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....		1945.....	145
acres 1949.....		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	277
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.52
FARM OPERATORS		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	26
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	744	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	6
1945.....	796	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	26
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	21	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	192
1945.....	88	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	30
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	304	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	343	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	5
1944.....	198	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	226	number 1950.....	
1944.....	127	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950.....	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		number 1950.....	7
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950.....	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950.....	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	89	Corn:	
1945... number 1950...	118	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	540
1945... number 1945...	4,230	1944... acres 1949...	658
	2,884	1944... acres 1944...	2,286
Sheep and lambs born before		1944... bushels 1949...	3,190
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	84	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	540
number 1950...	2,352	1944... acres 1949...	654
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	84	1944... acres 1944...	2,254
number 1945 ¹ ...	114	1944... bushels 1949...	3,166
number 1950...	2,231	1944... bushels 1944...	101,835
1945 ¹ ...	2,556		100,101
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	69	Small grains:	
number 1950...	121	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	63
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	80	acres 1949...	262
number 1950...	1,878	1944... acres 1944...	195
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	81	bushels 1949...	4,443
number shorn 1944...	111	1944... bushels 1944...	2,715
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	2,228	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	16
1944...	12,452	1944... acres 1949...	20
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	1944... acres 1944...	45
		1944... bushels 1949...	65
		1944... bushels 1944...	794
			1,190
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	57
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	664	1944... acres 1949...	94
1945... number 1950...	715	1944... acres 1944...	178
number 1945...	41,379	1944... bushels 1944...	317
1945... dollars 1949...	39,454	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	209	1944... acres 1949...	1
number 1949...	14,828	1944... acres 1944...	3
dollars 1949...	14,283	1944... bushels 1949...	2
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	416	1944... bushels 1944...	75
dozens 1949...	208,812		30
dollars 1949...	79,276	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	16	1944... acres 1949...	
number 1950...	74	1944... acres 1944...	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1944... bushels 1949...	
number 1944...	14	1944... bushels 1944...	
number 1949...	340	Duckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	283	acres 1949...	1
		1944... bushels 1949...	15
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Annual legumes:	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	29
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	637	1944 ² ... acres 1949...	31
dollars 1949...	406,394	1944 ² ... acres 1944...	78
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	608	1944 ² ... bushels 1944...	141
1944... number 1949...	628	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1944...	3,304	1944... acres 1949...	3
4,020		1944... acres 1944...	2
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	308	1944... bushels 1949...	12
number 1949...	1,446	1944... bushels 1944...	35
dollars 1949...	226,827	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	115
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	554	1944... acres 1949...	17
number 1949...	1,858	1944... acres 1944...	44
dollars 1949...	106,583	1944... tons 1949...	77
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	230	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
1944... number 1949...	163	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1944...	2,229	1944... acres 1949...	5
1,147		1944... acres 1944...	10
dollars 1949...	39,915	1944... acres 1949...	27
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	84	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
1944... number 1949...	108	Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	694
number 1944...	2,042	1944... acres 1949...	12,625
dollars 1949...	2,187	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
dollars 1944...	30,183	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	97
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	31	1944... acres 1949...	77
number 1949...	46	1944... acres 1944...	950
dollars 1949...	2,886	1944... tons 1949...	353
		1944... tons 1944...	1,567
			681
FARM SLAUGHTER		Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	343
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	621	1944... acres 1949...	290
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	34	1944... acres 1944...	5,284
number 1949...	42	1944... tons 1949...	4,144
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	31	1944... tons 1944...	6,511
1944... number 1949...	50	1944... tons 1949...	3,974
number 1944...	36	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	220
55		1944... acres 1949...	92
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944... acres 1944...	2,361
1944... number 1949...	2	1944... tons 1949...	705
number 1944...	6	1944... tons 1944...	2,632
2			619
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	616	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
1944... number 1949...	652	small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	60
number 1944...	1,443	1944... acres 1949...	46
1,546		1944... acres 1944...	220
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944... tons 1949...	541
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	57	1944... tons 1944...	242
dollars 1949...	4,494		438

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 8, 1951

WOOD, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-054) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950, and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,078	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	251
.....1945...	2,433	.....1945...	324
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	235,320	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	19
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	67.8	.....1945...	3
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	136,773	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	232
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	26,809	.....1945...	321
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,243	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	379
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,179	.....1945...	419
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	159,646	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	287
.....1945...	177,058	.....1945...	354
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	76.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	306
.....1945...	72.8	.....1945...	385
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	6,376	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	279
.....1945...	3,953	.....1945...	326
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	84.93	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	284
.....1945...	54.31	.....1945...	323
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	129
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,872	.....1945...	118
.....1944...	2,262	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	60
.....acres 1949...	31,247	.....1945...	78
.....1944...	41,813	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	39
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	859	.....1945...	37
.....1944...	956	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	53
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	448	.....1945...	29
.....1944...	560	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	11
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	290	.....1945...	10
.....1944...	309	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	167	.....1945...	
.....1944...	265		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	94	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	138	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	12	White operators.....number 1950...	2,078
.....1944...	30	.....1945...	2,432
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
.....1944...	4	.....1945...	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	778	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 ¹ ...	76	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,683
.....acres 1949...	18,826	.....1945...	1,903
.....1944 ¹ ...	1,671	Part owners.....number 1950...	184
Cropland not harvested and (not pastured).....farms reporting 1949...	567	.....1945...	169
.....acres 1949...	9,274	Managers.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	3,985	.....1945...	6
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	833	All tenants.....number 1950...	209
.....1944...	713	.....1945...	355
.....acres 1949...	18,357	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	10.0
.....1944...	23,071	.....1945...	14.6
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	790	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	80
.....1944...	937	.....1945...	129
.....acres 1949...	25,145	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	6
.....1944...	24,660	.....1945...	3
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,205	Share tenants.....number 1950...	22
.....1944 ¹ ...	2,089	.....1945...	70
.....acres 1949...	50,490	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	15
.....1944 ¹ ...	76,575	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	7
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,820	Croppers.....number 1950...	10
.....1944...	2,054	.....1945...	11
.....acres 1949...	6,306	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	91
.....1944...	5,283	.....1945...	142
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Other tenants.....number 1950...	46
.....1944...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	45
.....acres 1949...		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	935
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945...	949
.....1944...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,390
.....acres 1949...		.....1945...	1,211
.....1944...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,380
		.....1945...	1,211
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.78
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	485
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	165
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	130
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,191
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	145
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	100
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		.....number 1950...	25
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		.....number 1950...	35
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		.....number 1950...	40
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	80
		.....number 1950...	100
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	545	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	210
.....1945.....	426	General farms.....number 1950...	113
.....number 1950.....	620	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	465	.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	340	.....number 1950.....	88
.....1945.....	303	.....number 1950.....	20
.....number 1950.....	410	.....number 1950.....	1,487
.....1945.....	323		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	250	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	280	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	616
.....1945.....	95	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	1
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	105	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	34
.....number 1950.....	20	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	59
.....1945.....	25	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	88
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	900	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	195
.....1945.....	1,225	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950.....	239
.....number 1950.....	1,030	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,462
.....1945.....	1,283	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	263
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	1,199
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	647	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	359		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	718	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	172	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,873,131
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	182	.....1944.....	1,454,289
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	328,599
		.....1944.....	209,400
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	144,893
		.....1944.....	129,725
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	17,319
		.....1944.....	40,788
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,133
		.....1944.....	33,444
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	160,254
		.....1944.....	5,443
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,510,608
		.....1944.....	1,223,402
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	584,287
		.....1944.....	536,634
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	291,885
		.....1944.....	264,078
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	634,436
		.....1944.....	428,690
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	35,924
		.....1944.....	21,487
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,250
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,188
		.....1945.....	1,382
		.....number 1950.....	2,276
		.....1945.....	2,604
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	91
		.....1945.....	138
		.....number 1950.....	164
		.....1945.....	233
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,651
		.....1945.....	1,895
		.....number 1950.....	14,494
		.....1945.....	15,636
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,603
		.....1945.....	1,831
		.....number 1950.....	7,618
		.....1945.....	9,028
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,436
		.....number 1950.....	6,046
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	871
		.....number 1950.....	3,334
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	504
		.....number 1950.....	1,545
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	783
		.....number 1950.....	1,997
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	221
		.....pounds 1949.....	295
		.....dollars 1949.....	10,543,473
		.....dollars 1944.....	10,428,566
		.....dollars 1949.....	481,324
		.....dollars 1944.....	550
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	720
		.....dollars 1949.....	175,841
		.....dollars 1944.....	234,615
		.....dollars 1949.....	96,854
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	80
		.....dollars 1949.....	6,109
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,081
		.....1945.....	1,037
		.....number 1950.....	5,601
		.....1945.....	3,705
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	865
		.....number 1950.....	1,071
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	467
		.....number 1950.....	2,530
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	316
		.....1945.....	332
		.....number 1950.....	597
		.....1945.....	502

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	375	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	26
acres 1949...	3,452	acres 1949...	7
1944...	3,035	quarts 1949...	4,342
tons 1949...	3,306	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	19
1944...	2,532	acres 1949...	5
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	7	quarts 1949...	2,072
acres 1949...	74	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons..green weight 1949...	334	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	857
Field crops (other):		1945...	974
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres 1950 ¹ ...	575
1944...	12	1945...	1,382
acres 1949...	10	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	677
1944...	41	1945...	1,647
bushels 1949...	7	trees of all ages..number 1950...	16,350
1944...	48	1945...	68,244
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,276	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,991
1944...	1,720	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	13,359
acres 1949 ¹ ...	378	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	8,911
1944...	673	1944...	29,592
bushels 1949...	61,682	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	452
1944...	55,865	1945...	1,304
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	390	trees of all ages..number 1950...	7,363
1944...	428	1945...	18,388
acres 1949 ¹ ...	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,783
1944...	68	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,580
bushels 1949...	2,051	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	924
1944...	3,478	1944...	7,972
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	303
1944...	21	1945...	808
acres 1949...	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	859
1944...	16	1945...	2,797
pounds 1949...	7,192	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	376
1944...	16,358	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	483
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	16	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	385
acres 1949...	8	1944...	5,770
gallons 1949...	526	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	347
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,815	1945...	950
1944...	2,215	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,536
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	96	1945...	5,634
1944...	396	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	686
acres 1949...	123	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	850
1944...	433	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,102
sold..dollars 1949...	17,319	1944...	25,689
1944...	40,788	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	234
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	59	1945...	701
1944...	157	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,132
acres 1949...	20	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	427
1944...	42	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	705
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	11	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	133
1944...	28	1944...	866
acres 1949...	5	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	548
1944...	46	1945...	1,317
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	73	vines of all ages..number 1950...	2,563
1944...	218	1945...	11,100
acres 1949...	69	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	547
1944...	170	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	2,016
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	50	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	28,845
1944...	170	1944...	112,134
acres 1949...	22		
1944...	69		
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	7		

¹For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 6, 1951

WYOMING, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-055) Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950..	1,237	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	260
.....1945..	1,480	.....1945..	270
Approximate land area.....acres 1950..	322,560	.....1945..	33
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950..	30.1	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	227
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950..	40,627	.....1945..	267
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950..	57,326	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	306
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950..	.....	.....1945..	366
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950..	830	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	204
Land in farms.....acres 1950..	97,123	.....1945..	231
.....1945..	108,854	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	143
Average size of farm.....acres 1950..	78.5	.....1945..	187
.....1945..	73.6	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	84
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	5,492	.....1945..	125
.....1945..	3,144	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	82
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	77.55	.....1945..	122
.....1945..	42.74	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	27
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945..	52
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,082	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	36
.....1944...	1,448	.....1945..	39
.....acres 1949...	6,522	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	10
.....1944...	12,009	.....1945..	20
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	905	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	49
.....1944...	1,084	.....1945..	41
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	129	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	34
.....1944...	253	.....1945..	23
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	33	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	77	.....1945..	4
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	13		
.....1944...	29	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	2	White operators.....number 1950, ..	1,235
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945..	1,474
.....1944...	1	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945..	6
.....1944...	2	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	592	Full owners.....number 1950...	772
.....1944...	286	.....1945..	940
.....acres 1949...	8,478	Part owners.....number 1950...	81
.....1944...	3,623	.....1945..	73
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	469	Managers.....number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	6,442	.....1945..	.....
.....1944...	1,493	All tenants.....number 1950...	384
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	440	.....1945..	467
.....1944...	425	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	31.0
.....acres 1949...	22,447	.....1945..	31.6
.....1944...	16,644	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	301
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	587	.....1945..	436
.....1944...	922	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	36,116	.....1945..	.....
.....1944...	58,409	Share tenants.....number 1950...	4
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	248	.....1945..	10
.....1944...	786	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	3
.....acres 1949...	7,940	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	14,577	.....number 1950...	6
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,073	Croppers.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	1,035	.....1945..	73
.....acres 1949...	9,178	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	21
.....1944...	2,099	.....1945..	11
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Other tenants.....number 1950...	11
.....1944...	.....	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	62
.....acres 1949...	4		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....acres 1949...	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	45
		.....1945..	17
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	972
		.....1945..	508
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	972
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.70
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	126
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	62
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	41
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	866
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1950...	1
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1950...	1
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1950...	1
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	226	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	15
.....1945.....	182	General farms.....number 1950...	16
.....number 1950.....	231	.....1945.....	198
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	17	.....number 1950.....	17
.....1945.....	9	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	8
.....number 1950.....	19	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	8
.....1945.....	9	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	8
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	12	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	1,194
.....number 1950.....	14		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	5	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	47
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	1
.....number 1950.....	.....	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	.....
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	387	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	293	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	422	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950.....	19
.....1945.....	325	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	36
Farms by class of work power:		Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,190
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	558	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	88
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	500	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	1,102
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	162	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	194,572
		.....1944.....	249,699
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	18,466
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	71,643
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	145	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	9,487
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	591	.....1944.....	42,746
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	325	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	4,629
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	150	.....1944.....	16,920
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	4	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,150
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	11,954
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	255	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	200
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	80	.....1944.....	23
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	470	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	161,469
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	150	.....1944.....	162,706
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.2	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	12,174
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	27,256
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	321	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	31,456
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	35	.....1944.....	52,744
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	831	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	117,839
		.....1944.....	82,706
FARM LABOR*		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	14,637
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	15,348
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	877	HORSES AND MILES	
.....persons 1950.....	1,332	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	681
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	862	.....1950.....	637
Operators.....persons 1950.....	791	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1945...	725
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	336	.....number 1950.....	812
.....persons 1950.....	516	.....1945.....	964
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	22	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	62
.....persons 1950.....	25	.....1945.....	128
		.....number 1950...	74
		.....1945.....	150
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,047	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	953
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	197	.....1945.....	1,324
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	15	.....number 1950...	2,793
.....dollars 1949.....	325	.....1945.....	4,322
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	187	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	917
.....dollars 1949.....	24,775	.....1945 ³	1,289
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	936	.....number 1950...	1,682
.....dollars 1949.....	150,575	.....1945 ³	2,649
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	267	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	883
.....dollars 1949.....	24,502	.....number 1950...	1,331
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	686	.....1945 ³	266
.....dollars 1949.....	18,344	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	499
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	142	.....number 1950...	85
.....dollars 1949.....	8,302	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	241
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....number 1950...	232
.....dollars 1949.....	1,010	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	371
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	47	.....number 1950...	72
.....dollars 1949.....	3,205	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	98
		.....1944.....	138,817
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....dollars 1949...	335,346
No sales.....number 1950.....	463	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	6,612
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	639	.....1944.....	3
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	72	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	1,943
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	20	.....1944.....	900
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	20	.....dollars 1949...	1,041
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	21	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	73
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	1	.....dollars 1949...	4,521
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	.....	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	.....	HOGS	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	.....	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	544
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	1	.....1945.....	962
		.....number 1950...	1,873
		.....1945.....	2,459
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	363
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950...	663
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	221
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950...	409
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	36
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	24
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	37
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	8		
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	4		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release September 20, 1951

STATE OF WISCONSIN

(35-000) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every State in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this State and for the counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	State total	Item	State total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	168,561	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	5,941
1945...	177,745	1945...	5,690
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	35,011,200	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1,368
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	66.3	1945...	668
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	18,139,957	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	4,573
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,468,388	1945...	5,022
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	286,813	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	6,876
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	674,063	1945...	7,204
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	23,221,095	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	11,067
1945...	23,615,031	1945...	13,063
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	137.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	7,903
1945...	132.9	1945...	8,592
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	12,220	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	34,274
1945...	8,069	1945...	39,288
average per acre, dollars 1950*	88.58	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	35,104
1945...	60.74	1945...	37,231
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	28,069
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	162,833	1945...	28,651
1944...	174,057	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	15,123
acres 1949...	10,112,027	1945...	15,050
1944...	10,544,975	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	9,335
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11,295	1945...	9,038
1944...	12,772	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	13,086
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10,727	1945...	12,334
1944...	11,438	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	1,588
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	13,322	1945...	1,415
1944...	14,429	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	195
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	36,159	1945...	189
1944...	39,661		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	67,018	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	71,328	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	21,960	White operators.....number 1950...	168,338
1944...	22,335	1945...	177,466
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2,352	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	223
1944...	2,091	1945...	279
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	98,722	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹ ...	89,826	Full owners.....number 1950...	120,773
acres 1949...	2,187,485	1945...	119,788
1944 ¹ ...	1,791,245	Part owners.....number 1950...	20,879
		1945...	20,372
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	619
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	26,813	1945...	1,242
1949...	606,200	All tenants.....number 1950...	26,290
1944...	346,297	1945...	36,343
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	99,741	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	15.6
1944...	92,540	1945...	20.4
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	4,423,919	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	7,008
1944...	3,975,720	1945...	13,669
Other pasture (not cropland and		Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1,084
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	70,772	1945...	532
1944 ¹ ...	103,738	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	14,838
acres 1949...	2,431,918	1945...	19,362
1944 ¹ ...	3,953,838	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	984
		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	13,854
Other land (house lots, roads,		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	3,360
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	162,183	1945...	2,780
1944...	174,204	Other tenants.....number 1950...	1,080
acres 1949...	1,457,237	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	2,280
1944...	1,467,418		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	354	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...	226	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	99,821
acres 1949...	9,781	1945...	86,107
1944...	4,569	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	156,382
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	275	1945...	124,476
acres 1949...	7,492	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	153,648
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.76
FARM OPERATORS		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	121,229
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	161,143	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	47,665
1945...	169,679	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	36,826
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	5,051	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	146,425
1945...	6,796	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	43,158
With other income of family exceeding value		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	2,451
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	25,818	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	94,201
working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	58,183	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	14,652
1944...	38,421	number 1950...	14,946
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	27,293	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	10,043
1944...	19,289	number 1950...	10,154
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	8,261
		number 1950...	8,339
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	107,110
		number 1950...	134,172
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2,765
		number 1950...	3,022

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	State total	Item	State total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950..	66,812	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950..	11,334
1945.....	56,523	General farms.....number 1950..	9,049
number 1950..	74,474	Primarily crop.....number 1950..	1,280
1945.....	61,010	Primarily livestock.....number 1950..	4,679
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	127,497	Crop and livestock.....number 1950..	3,090
1945.....	109,341	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950..	24,316
number 1950..	171,673		
1945.....	123,280		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..	124,211		
number 1950..	162,896		
1945.....	6,026		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	6,306		
number 1950..	2,228		
1945.....	2,471		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	145,325		
number 1950..	152,708		
1945.....	183,108		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950..	181,107		
number 1950..			
1945.....			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	19,670		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950..	2,453		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	19,046		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	71,447		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	55,945		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD²		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950..	145,755
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950..	9,413	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950..	1,101
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	71,273	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950..	11,651
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	61,036	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950..	24,408
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..	24,004	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950..	51,997
Average distance reported.....miles 1950..	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950..	27,066
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950..	9,532
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	79,500	Other farms.....number 1950..	22,806
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	13,391	Part-time ².....number 1950..	11,295
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	39,541	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950..	11,397
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..	7,626	Abnormal ².....number 1950..	114
Average distance reported.....miles 1950..	1.0		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950..	67,096		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950..	70,896		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950..	22,926		
FARM LABOR³		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949..	764,629,479
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..	153,125	1944.....	608,363,452
persons 1950..	306,569	All crops sold.....dollars 1949..	80,678,121
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950..	151,206	1944.....	58,184,658
Operators.....persons 1950..	145,642	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..	48,334,486
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950..	82,835	1944.....	28,969,899
persons 1950..	123,470	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949..	19,072,536
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..	27,253	1944.....	18,428,598
persons 1950..	37,457	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..	5,490,199
		1944.....	6,939,734
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949..	7,780,900
		1944.....	3,846,427
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949..	679,287,651
		1944.....	545,790,465
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949..	397,704,803
		1944.....	340,897,460
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949..	53,146,856
		1944.....	50,565,405
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry sold.....dollars 1949..	228,435,992
		1944.....	154,327,600
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949..	4,668,707
		1944.....	4,388,329
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	94,027
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950..	93,422
		1945.....	140,639
		number 1950..	218,691
		1945.....	410,624
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950..	1,123
		1945.....	1,349
		number 1950..	2,257
		1945.....	2,631
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950..	147,093
		1945.....	159,636
		number 1950..	3,739,097
		1945.....	3,961,705
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950..	144,935
		1945 ³	157,642
		number 1950..	2,129,094
		1945 ³	2,607,212
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950..	142,977
		number 1950..	2,075,571
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	129,667
		number 1950..	972,748
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	97,281
		number 1950..	225,486
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	107,335
		number 1950..	411,769
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949..	136,906
		1944.....	147,719
		pounds 1949..	12,661,443,632
		1944.....	12,212,825,212
		dollars 1949..	391,210,357
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949..	5,041
		1944.....	8,957
		pounds of butterfat 1949..	10,297,386
		1944.....	13,705,089
		dollars 1949..	6,478,285
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949..	123
		1949.....	16,161
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950..	83,290
		1945.....	97,461
		number 1950..	1,871,049
		1945.....	1,335,904
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950..	80,036
		number 1950..	836,002
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950..	37,234
		number 1950..	1,035,047
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950..	66,170
		1945.....	67,908
		number 1950..	397,793
		1945.....	328,179

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	State total	Item	State total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	9,888	Corn:	
1945...	16,187	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	137,168
number 1950...	259,172	1944...	144,981
1945...	357,743	acres 1949...	2,664,680
1944...		1944...	2,687,468
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	106,575
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	9,575	1944...	100,117
number 1950...	172,141	acres 1949...	1,516,325
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	9,393	1944...	1,431,220
1945 ¹ ...	14,600	bushels 1949...	83,974,114
number 1950...	152,280	1944...	65,768,229
1945 ¹ ...	261,879	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	105,019
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	5,241	acres 1949...	1,055,429
number 1950...	19,861	tons green weight 1949...	10,473,685
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6,306	Hogged or grazed, or out for green	
number 1950...	87,031	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	15,773
1944...		acres 1949...	92,926
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	8,826	Small grains:	
1944...	14,295	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	165,198	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	7,827
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,318,465	acres 1949...	121,818
1944...	2,335,531	bushels 1949...	4,628,959
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4,411
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944...	6,588
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	119,030	acres 1949...	26,912
1945...	146,568	1944...	32,655
number 1950...	11,911,895	bushels 1949...	642,989
1945...	16,673,912	1944...	614,684
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	57,695	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	15,291
number 1949...	8,788,820	1944...	7,001
dollars 1949...	10,315,156	acres 1949...	71,722
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	91,760	1944...	24,045
dozens 1949...	95,983,398	bushels 1949...	1,614,425
dollars 1949...	37,496,148	1944...	487,677
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,072	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	132,850
number 1950...	9,750	1944...	139,017
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	1,795	acres 1949...	2,760,794
1944...	1,859	1944...	2,687,620
number 1949...	704,305	bushels 1949...	112,840,761
1944...	461,993	1944...	113,439,843
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	6,115
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944...	5,798
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	145,193	acres 1949...	38,023
dollars 1949...	219,199,639	1944...	30,635
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	143,030	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	16,361
1944...	150,844	1944...	20,370
number 1949...	1,667,127	acres 1949...	174,116
1944...	1,776,304	1944...	163,306
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	114,111	bushels 1949...	5,636,547
number 1949...	551,510	1944...	4,263,777
dollars 1949...	91,452,996	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7,246
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,113,617	1944...	6,930
number 1949...	31,668,652	acres 1949...	89,264
dollars 1949...		1944...	91,923
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	79,416	bushels 1949...	1,075,145
1944...	98,986	1944...	796,406
number 1949...	2,525,845	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2,940
1944...	2,785,209	acres 1949...	21,727
dollars 1949...	91,733,077	bushels 1949...	327,289
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	7,745	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,509
1944...	11,513	1944...	793
number 1949...	174,495	acres 1949...	15,997
1944...	299,576	1944...	4,648
dollars 1949...	3,195,994	bushels 1949...	221,767
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	12,038	1944...	54,411
number 1949...	24,812	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949...	1,148,920	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	7,910
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944 ² ...	12,053
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	103,877	acres 1949...	56,705
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	47,846	1944 ² ...	86,647
number 1949...	65,042	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1,511
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	36,469	1944...	3,543
1944...	47,035	acres 1949...	20,507
number 1949...	40,237	1944...	35,904
1944...	53,876	bushels 1949...	273,702
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	16,045	1944...	462,179
1944...	21,058	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6,332
number 1949...	24,805	acres 1949...	32,250
1944...	35,717	tons 1949...	52,955
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	91,204	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for	
1944...	118,260	silage.....farms reporting 1949...	543
number 1949...	217,226	acres 1949...	2,712
1944...	313,412	Soybeans plowed under for green	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	226
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	23,991	acres 1949...	1,236
dollars 1949...	1,117,113	Dry field and seed beans and peas harvested	
		for beans or peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1,336
		acres 1949...	8,306
		1944 ³ ...	3,930
		bushels 1949...	115,601
		1944 ³ ...	50,785

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.
³Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	334	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	74
.....1945...	316	General farms.....number 1950...	92
.....number 1950...	360	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	4
.....1945...	333	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	53
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	655	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	23
.....1945...	585	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	315
.....number 1950...	764		
.....1945...	609	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	645	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	725
.....number 1950...	714	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	14
.....number 1950...	30	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	56
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	18	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	210
.....number 1950...	20	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	265
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	829	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	160
.....1945...	1,035	Other farms.....number 1950...	315
.....number 1950...	1,082	Part-time ².....number 1950...	178
.....1945...	1,196	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	134
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	5
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	160	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	15	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,260,075
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	211	.....1944...	2,116,116
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	297	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	285,827
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	358	.....1944...	255,108
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	257,613
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944...	171,029
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	45	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	35,500
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	241	.....1944...	73,470
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	426	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,469
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	317	.....1944...	4,265
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,125
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944...	275
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	237	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,945,427
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	95	.....1944...	1,781,829
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	401	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	574,538
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	140	.....1944...	612,658
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.4	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	334,672
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944...	315,655
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	315	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	736,159
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	291	.....1944...	653,828
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	415	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	47,741
FARM LABOR*		.....1944...	61,169
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	924	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	547
.....persons 1950...	1,591	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	543
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	819	.....1945...	669
Operators.....persons 1950...	869	.....number 1950...	1,316
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	471	.....1945...	2,553
.....persons 1950...	561	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	10
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	96	.....1945...	17
.....persons 1950...	141	.....number 1950...	23
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....1945...	31
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	976	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	774	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	633
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	733	.....1945...	1,016
dollars 1949...	72,970	.....number 1950...	13,957
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	451	.....1945...	15,233
dollars 1949...	191,012	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	619
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	859	.....1945...	968
dollars 1949...	415,570	.....number 1950...	6,329
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	668	.....1945...	8,902
dollars 1949...	262,465	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	613
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	784	.....number 1950...	6,019
dollars 1949...	90,420	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	632
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	765	.....number 1950...	4,002
dollars 1949...	191,893	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	417
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	489	.....number 1950...	1,244
dollars 1949...	48,978	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	476
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	544	.....number 1950...	1,462
dollars 1949...	64,855	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	706
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944...	654
No sales.....number 1950...	37	pounds 1949...	28,911,665
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	102	.....1944...	24,207,977
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	38	dollars 1949...	635,960
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	68	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	70
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	137	.....1944...	336
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	103	pounds of butterfat 1949...	57,553
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	220	.....1944...	235,853
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	153	dollars 1949...	88,274
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	66	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	47	.....dollars 1949...	102
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	16	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	420
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	19	.....1945...	639
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	18	.....number 1950...	4,813
Cotton.....number 1950...	1	.....1945...	5,546
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	1	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	454
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	4	.....number 1950...	2,795
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	141
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	483	.....number 1950...	1,818
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	54	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	327
		.....1945...	335
		.....number 1950...	1,045
		.....1945...	947

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	48	Corn:	
1945...	71	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	887
number 1950...	1,688	1944...	1,084
1945...	1,709	acres 1949...	20,449
		1944...	22,703
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	834
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	47	1944...	1,040
number 1950...	1,189	acres 1949...	15,710
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	47	1944...	17,904
1945 ¹ ...	61	bushels 1949...	602,939
number 1950...	1,039	1944...	448,111
1945 ¹ ...	1,368	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	382
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	31	acres 1949...	4,041
number 1950...	130	tons..green weight 1949...	28,818
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	50	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green	
number 1950...	519	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	87
		acres 1949...	688
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	44	Small grains:	
1944...	56	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	881	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	49
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	7,648	acres 1949...	785
1944...	10,219	bushels 1949...	13,988
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	35
		1944...	52
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949...	231
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	829	1944...	295
1945...	1,045	bushels 1949...	2,729
number 1950...	84,262	1944...	5,811
1945...	116,229		
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	568	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	134
number 1949...	56,557	1944...	19
dollars 1949...	56,265	acres 1949...	909
		1944...	49
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	849	bushels 1949...	9,685
dozens 1949...	595,747	1944...	592
dollars 1949...	289,971	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	615
		1944...	670
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	51	acres 1949...	11,084
number 1950...	550	1944...	8,987
		bushels 1949...	265,159
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	54	1944...	252,401
1944...	56	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	25
number 1949...	9,809	1944...	19
1944...	1,006	acres 1949...	440
		1944...	198
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	14
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944...	14
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	789	acres 1949...	184
dollars 1949...	724,152	1944...	84
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	756	bushels 1949...	2,308
1944...	895	1944...	2,068
number 1949...	5,218		
1944...	6,585	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	471
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	544	1944...	621
number 1949...	2,885	acres 1949...	9,522
dollars 1949...	407,894	1944...	15,820
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	604	bushels 1949...	88,338
number 1949...	2,555	1944...	98,168
dollars 1949...	96,045		
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	411	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	50
1944...	670	acres 1949...	372
number 1949...	8,482	bushels 1949...	4,121
1944...	11,186		
dollars 1949...	208,658	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	42	1944...	
1944...	50	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	718	1944...	
1944...	869	bushels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	11,631	1944...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	74	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	140	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	89
dollars 1949...	5,124	1944 ² ...	194
		acres 1949...	482
		1944 ² ...	1,546
FARM SLAUGHTER		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	13
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	491	1944...	92
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	159	acres 1949...	128
number 1949...	177	1944...	829
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	127	bushels 1949...	1,784
1944...	227	1944...	6,584
number 1949...	151	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	72
1944...	500	acres 1949...	326
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	37	tons 1949...	485
1944...	84	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for	
number 1949...	46	silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944...	145	acres 1949...	12
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	458	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944...	711	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949...	741	acres 1949...	18
1944...	1,296	Dry field and seed beans and peas harvested	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		for beans or peas.....farms reporting 1949...	9
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	79	acres 1949...	10
dollars 1949...	3,259	1944 ³ ...	75
		bushels 1949...	57
		1944 ³ ...	841

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.
³Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	766	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	18,322	.....1944.....	.....
Alfalfa out for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	523	.....acres 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....	673	.....1944.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	8,354	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	6
.....1944.....	9,855	.....acres 1949...	11
.....tons 1949.....	11,886	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
.....1944.....	12,202	.....acres 1949.....	.....
Clover or timothy out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	303	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	14
.....1944.....	532	.....1944.....	18
.....acres 1949.....	4,312	.....acres 1949.....	155
.....1944.....	6,962	.....1944.....	68
.....tons 1949.....	4,585	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	165
.....1944.....	7,916	.....acres 1949.....	145
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	40	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....1944.....	13	.....acres 1949.....	100
.....acres 1949.....	555	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....1944.....	91	.....acres 1949.....	1
.....tons 1949.....	351	.....1944.....	4
.....1944.....	76	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Wild hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	203	.....1944.....	1
.....1944.....	372	.....acres 1949.....	1
.....acres 1949.....	3,555	.....1944.....	1
.....1944.....	5,380	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	9
.....tons 1949.....	5,186	.....acres 1949.....	9
.....1944.....	5,714	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	3
Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	112	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....1944.....	246	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	7
.....acres 1949.....	1,855	.....acres 1949.....	2
.....1944.....	4,985	.....quarts 1949.....	911
.....tons 1949.....	1,771	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	3
.....1944.....	4,637	.....acres 1949.....	2
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....quarts 1949.....	1,400
.....acres 1949.....	28	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....tons..green weight 1949.....	139	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	401
Field crops (other):		.....1945.....	148
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	23	.....acres 1950.....	68
.....1944.....	22	.....1945.....	87
.....acres 1949.....	118	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	590
.....1944.....	92	.....1945.....	551
.....bushels 1949.....	82	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	5,544
.....1944.....	78	.....1945.....	4,214
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	58	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	679
.....1944.....	148	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,665
.....acres 1949.....	338	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	4,557
.....1944.....	1,250	.....1944.....	1,966
.....bushels 1949.....	482	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	8
.....1944.....	845	.....1945.....	12
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	23
.....acres 1949.....	11	.....1945.....	42
.....bushels 1949.....	7	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	28
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	2	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	.....
.....pounds 1949.....	50	.....1944.....	.....
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	596	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	14
.....1944.....	646	.....1945.....	22
.....acres 1949.....	578	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	56
.....1944.....	1,866	.....1945.....	45
.....bushels 1949.....	87,881	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	21
.....1944.....	142,088	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	17
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	14
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	1
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	42
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	45
.....pounds 1949.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	119
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	122
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	70
.....acres 1949.....	3	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	49
.....gallons 1949.....	179	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	1,180
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1944.....	268
.....1944.....	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	98
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....1945.....	175
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	671
.....tons 1949.....	.....	.....1945.....	1,258
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	206
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	783	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	485
.....1944.....	1,100	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	225
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	178
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	170	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	74
.....1944.....	208	.....1945.....	137
.....acres 1949.....	440	.....vines of all ages..number 1950.....	664
.....1944.....	500	.....1945.....	790
.....sold..dollars 1949.....	35,500	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	195
.....1944.....	79,470	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	469
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	25	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	2,013
.....1944.....	52	.....1944.....	9,124
.....acres 1949.....	14		
.....1944.....	35		
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	
.....acres 1949.....	.....	
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1		
.....acres 1949.....	(*)		

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 12, 1951

ASHLAND COUNTY, WISCONSIN

(15-002) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,087	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	11
.....1945...	1,280	.....1945...	19
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	668,680	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	3
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	28.4	.....1945...	3
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	148,568	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	8
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	18,820	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	18
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	12	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	41
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,408	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	54
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	155,487	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	80
.....1945...	152,267	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	192
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	149.9	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	45
.....1945...	120.8	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	59
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	4,709	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	201
.....1945...	2,468	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	820
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	30.56	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	188
.....1945...	20.39	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	193
Land in farms according to use:			169
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,008		195
.....1944...	1,286		193
.....acres 1949...	87,026		89
.....1944...	41,888		91
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	181		77
.....1944...	188		56
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	179		115
.....1944...	261		70
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	171		10
.....1944...	258		11
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	281		1
.....1944...	304		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	199		
.....1944...	258		
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	41		
.....1944...	30		
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2		
.....1944...	2		
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	332		
.....1944 ¹ ...	174		
.....acres 1949...	6,842		
.....1944 ¹ ...	3,480		
Cropland not harvested and not			
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	197		
.....acres 1949...	3,959		
.....1944...	1,551		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	785		
.....1944...	978		
.....acres 1949...	45,889		
.....1944...	50,008		
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	476		
.....1944...	464		
.....acres 1949...	35,894		
.....1944...	28,509		
Other pasture (not cropland and			
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	421		
.....1944 ¹ ...	520		
.....acres 1949...	14,705		
.....1944 ¹ ...	17,201		
Other land (house lots, roads,			
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	954		
.....1944...	1,228		
.....acres 1949...	11,172		
.....1944...	14,642		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...			
.....1944...			
.....acres 1949...			
.....1944...			
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...			
.....acres 1949...			
FARM OPERATORS		FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	978	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1945...	1,184	White operators.....number 1950...	1,029
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	43	.....1945...	1,219
.....1945...	114	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	8
With other income of family exceeding value		.....1945...	41
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	848	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	548	Full owners.....number 1950...	686
.....1944...	468	.....1945...	1,068
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	290	Part owners.....number 1950...	184
.....1944...	290	.....1945...	146
		Managers.....number 1950...	1
		.....1945...	2
		All tenants.....number 1950...	28
		.....1945...	49
		Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	2.5
		.....1945...	3.9
		Cash tenants.....number 1950...	10
		.....1945...	86
		Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
		.....1945...	
		Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	1
		.....1945...	3
		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
		.....1945...	14
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	10
		.....1945...	5
		Other tenants.....number 1950...	9
		.....1945...	
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	151
		.....1945...	111
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	826
		.....1945...	869
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	811
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.71
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	468
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	85
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	110
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	688
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	90
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	281
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	31
		.....number 1950...	31
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	176
		.....number 1950...	182
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		.....number 1950...	40

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	388	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	25
.....1945.....	401	General farms.....number 1950...	25
.....number 1950.....	443	.....number 1950.....	11
.....1945.....	440	.....number 1950.....	1
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	516	.....number 1950.....	17
.....1945.....	481	.....number 1950.....	364
.....number 1950.....	607	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	480		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	486		
.....number 1950.....	532		
.....number 1950.....	45		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	50		
.....number 1950.....	25		
.....number 1950.....	25		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	728		
.....number 1950.....	898		
.....number 1950.....	1,088		
.....1945.....	978		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....			
.....1945.....			
.....number 1950.....			
.....1945.....			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	224		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	59		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	205		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	281		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	520		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	709
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	50	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	1
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	521	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	30
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	315	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	248
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	75	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	539
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	121
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	428
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	330	Other farms.....number 1950.....	121
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	90	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	121
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	351	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	297
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	100	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.9		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	251	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,807,025
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	410	.....1944.....	1,552,189
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	290	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	66,738
		.....1944.....	54,053
FARM LABOR*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	64,102
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	49,001
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	856	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,203
.....persons 1950.....	1,684	.....1944.....	1,872
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	856	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,408
.....persons 1950.....	831	.....1944.....	3,150
Operators.....farms reporting 1950.....	485	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	25
.....persons 1950.....	820	.....1944.....	
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	31	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,585,216
.....persons 1950.....	35	.....1944.....	1,375,935
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,215,785
.....persons 1950.....		.....1944.....	1,111,068
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	59,219
		.....1944.....	57,024
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	506,214
		.....1944.....	205,751
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	157,071
		.....1944.....	124,205
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	490
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	465
		.....1945.....	796
		.....number 1950.....	918
		.....1945.....	1,736
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
		.....1945.....	1
		.....number 1950.....	8
		.....1945.....	1
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	881
		.....1945.....	987
		.....number 1950.....	15,377
		.....1945.....	15,060
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	846
		.....1945.....	951
		.....number 1950.....	7,189
		.....1945.....	10,080
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	833
		.....number 1950.....	7,069
		.....number 1950.....	717
		.....number 1950.....	5,282
		.....number 1950.....	502
		.....number 1950.....	862
		.....number 1950.....	648
		.....number 1950.....	2,044
		.....number 1950.....	751
		.....number 1950.....	852
		.....pounds 1949.....	38,211,842
		.....1944.....	38,220,252
		.....dollars 1949.....	1,189,793
		.....1949.....	45
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	61
		.....1944.....	41,222
		.....dollars 1949.....	65,284
		.....dollars 1949.....	25,890
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	
		.....dollars 1949.....	
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	278
		.....1945.....	396
		.....number 1950.....	815
		.....number 1950.....	1,584
		.....number 1950.....	211
		.....number 1950.....	885
		.....number 1950.....	54
		.....number 1950.....	290
		.....number 1950.....	89
		.....number 1950.....	117
		.....number 1950.....	177
		.....number 1945.....	164

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	40	Corn:	
1945...	68	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	808
number 1950...	528	1944...	216
1945...	657	acres 1949...	1,854
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	1,188
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	58	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	78
number 1950...	192	1944...	81
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	55	acres 1949...	175
1945 ¹ ...	54	1944...	80
number 1950...	184	bushels 1949...	8,097
1945 ¹ ...	868	1944...	2,197
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	22	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	222
number 1950...	28	acres 1949...	1,502
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	18	tons, green weight 1949...	11,748
number 1950...	184	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	55	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	59
1944...	62	acres 1949...	159
number shorn 1949...	185	Small grains:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,487	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944...	3,547	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	24
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	acres 1949...	184
		bushels 1949...	5,804
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	24
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	810	1944...	24
1945...	772	acres 1949...	85
number 1950...	28,898	1944...	85
1945...	31,088	bushels 1949...	1,159
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	138	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	71
number 1949...	14,751	1944...	6
dollars 1949...	17,961	acres 1949...	282
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	276	1944...	11
dozens 1949...	93,898	bushels 1949...	4,159
dollars 1949...	40,828	1944...	86
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	10	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	585
number 1950...	24	1944...	492
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	9	acres 1949...	5,895
1944...	18	1944...	3,774
number 1949...	70	bushels 1949...	177,599
1944...	108	1944...	85,978
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	101
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944...	159
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	740	acres 1949...	486
dollars 1949...	285,998	1944...	623
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	714	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	86
1944...	743	1944...	65
number 1949...	4,877	acres 1949...	286
1944...	5,515	1944...	276
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	551	bushels 1949...	5,186
number 1949...	1,641	1944...	4,445
dollars 1949...	208,528	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	15
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	568	1944...	5
number 1949...	2,786	acres 1949...	69
dollars 1949...	44,615	1944...	18
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	127	bushels 1949...	1,082
1944...	185	1944...	116
number 1949...	1,284	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	28
1944...	1,817	acres 1949...	95
dollars 1949...	24,806	bushels 1949...	1,754
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	58
1944...	30	1944...	5
number 1949...	105	acres 1949...	543
1944...	285	1944...	82
dollars 1949...	1,754	bushels 1949...	5,081
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	81	1944...	204
number 1949...	109	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949...	5,890	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944 ² ...	9
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	866	acres 1949...	7
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	404	1944 ² ...	22
number 1949...	790	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	234	1944...	5
1944...	858	acres 1949...	8
number 1949...	267	1944...	8
1944...	440	bushels 1949...	72
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	261	1944...	7
1944...	598	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949...	558	acres 1949...	7
1944...	928	tons 1949...	14
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	539	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for	
1944...	662	silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	1,187	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	1,501	Soybeans plowed under for green	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	201	acres 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	12,959	Dry field and seed beans and peas harvested	
		for beans or peas.....farms reporting 1949...	13
		acres 1949...	56
		1944 ³ ...	40
		bushels 1949...	278
		1944 ³ ...	585

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.
³Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 24, 1951

BARRON COUNTY, WISCONSIN

(35-003) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,986	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	99
1945...	4,124	1945...	82
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	554,240	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	21
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	89.3	1945...	12
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	411,460	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	78
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	97,168	1945...	70
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	982	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	135
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	14,947	1945...	153
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	494,663	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	345
1945...	507,538	1945...	345
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	124.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	168
1945...	123.1	1945...	180
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	8,407	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	1,026
1945...	5,831	1945...	1,150
average per acre, dollars 1950*	68.00	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	799
1945...	47.38	1945...	858
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	684
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,853	1945...	672
1944...	4,029	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	311
acres 1949...	199,304	1945...	284
1944...	214,468	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	196
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	223	1945...	168
1944...	214	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	208
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	274	1945...	213
1944...	260	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	1.5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	401	1945...	1.8
1944...	404	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,243		
1944...	1,245	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,416	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	1,581	White operators.....number 1950...	3,986
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	282	1945...	4,123
1944...	305	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	14		
1944...	20	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,920	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,958
1944 ¹ ...	1,585	1945...	2,664
acres 1949...	40,066	Part owners.....number 1950...	536
1944 ¹ ...	24,442	1945...	703
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	4
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	409	1945...	13
acres 1949...	6,889	All tenants.....number 1950...	488
1944...	5,148	1945...	744
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,371	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	12.2
1944...	2,420	1945...	18.0
acres 1949...	117,419	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	191
1944...	95,932	1945...	367
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	776	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	33
1944...	764	1945...	15
acres 1949...	25,656	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	176
1944...	26,032	1945...	285
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	15
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	2,178	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	161
1944 ¹ ...	3,069	1945...	88
acres 1949...	77,203	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	77
1944 ¹ ...	108,360	1945...	37
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	51
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,864		
1944...	3,980	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949...	28,132	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	2,322
1944...	33,156	1945...	2,079
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	3,682
1944...	6	1945...	2,643
acres 1949...	495	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	3,637
1944...	73	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.60
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	3,236
acres 1949...	495	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	1,061
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	376
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	3,487
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	621
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,601
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	106
		number 1950...	116
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	55
		number 1950...	55
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	120
		number 1950...	120
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2,931
		number 1950...	3,652
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	110
		number 1950...	125
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	3,847		
1945...	3,945		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	109		
1945...	123		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	537		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,422		
1944...	961		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	541		
1944...	333		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,182	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	159
.....number 1945...	987	General farms.....number 1950...	70
.....number 1950...	1,285	.....number 1945...	15
.....number 1945...	1,045	.....number 1950...	45
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2,946	.....number 1950...	10
.....number 1945...	2,410	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	484
.....number 1950...	2,587		
.....number 1945...	2,619		
.....number 1950...	2,896		
.....number 1945...	3,447		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	65		
.....number 1950...	65		
.....number 1945...	25		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	75		
.....number 1950...	75		
.....number 1945...	25		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	492		
.....number 1950...	492		
.....number 1945...	465		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	4,227		
.....number 1950...	4,227		
.....number 1945...	3,870		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	573		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	60		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	423		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,442		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,488		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	3,522
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	166	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	12
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,941	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	140
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,560	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	982
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	305	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	1,462
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	696
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	210
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,131	Other farms.....number 1950...	484
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	505	Part-time ².....number 1950...	231
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,645	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	253
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	300	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.6		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	946	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	15,840,942
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,666	.....dollars 1944...	13,284,715
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,335	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	849,986
		.....dollars 1944...	461,053
FARM LABOR*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	545,059
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944...	258,504
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	3,657	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	248,014
.....persons 1950...	6,991	.....dollars 1944...	171,222
.....persons 1945...	3,641	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	15,162
.....persons 1945...	3,471	.....dollars 1944...	9,105
.....persons 1950...	1,995	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	41,811
.....persons 1945...	2,850	.....dollars 1944...	22,222
.....persons 1950...	537	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	14,910,784
.....persons 1945...	670	.....dollars 1944...	12,746,653
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,808,366
		.....dollars 1944...	9,201,785
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	802,123
		.....dollars 1944...	893,394
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,300,090
		.....dollars 1944...	1,951,474
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	80,172
		.....dollars 1944...	77,089
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,943
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,920
		.....number 1945...	3,205
		.....number 1950...	4,250
		.....number 1945...	8,516
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	32
		.....number 1945...	13
		.....number 1950...	61
		.....number 1945...	33
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	3,538
		.....number 1945...	3,795
		.....number 1950...	87,053
		.....number 1945...	96,226
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	3,504
		.....number 1945...	3,763
		.....number 1950...	50,222
		.....number 1945...	63,978
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	3,486
		.....number 1950...	49,682
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	3,199
		.....number 1950...	24,145
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,340
		.....number 1950...	3,589
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,680
		.....number 1950...	9,102
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	3,513
		.....pounds 1944...	3,815
		.....pounds 1949...	359,625,535
		.....pounds 1944...	326,921,599
		.....dollars 1949...	10,795,046
		.....dollars 1944...	7
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	5
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	22,669
		.....dollars 1944...	9,276
		.....dollars 1949...	13,460
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		.....dollars 1949...	60
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,212
		.....number 1950...	1,541
		.....number 1945...	9,780
		.....number 1950...	6,815
		.....number 1945...	1,145
		.....number 1950...	5,157
		.....number 1950...	53
		.....number 1950...	4,611
		.....number 1950...	834
		.....number 1950...	2,831
		.....number 1945...	1,346

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950..	114	Corn:	
1945.....	257	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	3,310
number 1950...	2,421	1944....	3,493
1945....	4,636	acres 1949...	47,899
		1944....	46,930
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,434
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	112	1944....	1,351
number 1950...	1,682	acres 1949...	16,525
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	108	1944....	7,855
1945 ¹ ...	212	bushels 1949....	834,967
number 1950...	1,555	1944....	303,890
1945 ¹ ...	3,933	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2,857
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	67	acres 1949...	29,619
number 1950...	127	tons .green weight 1949...	261,110
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	71	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green	
number 1950...	739	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	382
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	97	acres 1949...	1,755
1944....	239	Small grains:	
number shorn 1949...	1,504	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	11,620	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	159
1944....	38,079	acres 1949...	2,410
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr 1-Apr 14	bushels 1949...	79,965
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	13
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,972	1944....	63
1945....	2,777	acres 1949...	49
number 1950...	135,322	1944....	267
1945....	253,738	bushels 1949...	986
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	804	1944....	3,808
number 1949...	81,811	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	72
dollars 1949...	90,798	1944....	22
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,356	acres 1949...	329
dozens 1949...	931,362	1944....	63
dollars 1949...	360,070	bushels 1949...	6,239
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	12	1944....	1,323
number 1950...	70	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3,100
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	26	1944....	3,306
1944....	23	acres 1949...	52,635
number 1949...	53,091	1944....	54,082
1944....	9,243	bushels 1949...	1,745,855
		1944....	1,876,288
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	186
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944....	151
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3,536	acres 1949...	1,145
dollars 1949...	3,218,192	1944....	872
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3,458	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	67
1944....	3,681	1944....	89
number 1949...	29,651	acres 1949...	385
1944....	40,538	1944....	364
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	2,961	bushels 1949...	8,802
number 1949...	13,886	1944....	7,370
dollars 1949...	2,149,786	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	55
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3,242	1944....	23
number 1949...	25,765	acres 1949...	486
dollars 1949...	501,140	1944....	204
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,136	bushels 1949...	6,890
1944....	1,591	1944....	1,839
number 1949...	15,014	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	31
1944....	19,693	acres 1949...	199
dollars 1949...	501,816	bushels 1949...	2,304
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	93	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944....	230	1944....	5
number 1949...	1,250	acres 1949...	17
1944....	5,458	1944....	13
dollars 1949...	22,569	bushels 1949...	140
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	311	1944....	116
number 1949...	1,018	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949...	42,881	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	166
		1944 ² ...	3:4
		acres 1949...	776
		1944 ² ...	1,506
FARM SLAUGHTER		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,294	1944....	35
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,095	acres 1949...	40
number 1949...	1,337	1944....	208
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	832	bushels 1949...	309
1944....	1,334	1944....	1,912
number 1949...	899	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	149
1944....	1,462	acres 1949...	688
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	323	tons 1949...	1,107
1944....	384	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for	
number 1949...	438	silage.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944....	550	acres 1949...	31
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,862	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944....	2,635	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1949...	3,757	acres 1949...	17
1944....	5,606	Dry field and seed beans and peas harvested	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		for beans or peas.....farms reporting 1949...	33
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	591	acres 1949...	154
dollars 1949...	19,513	1944 ³ ...	254
		bushels 1949...	2,291
		1944 ³ ...	7,746

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.
³Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 21, 1951

BAYFIELD COUNTY, WISCONSIN

(35-004)

Series AC50-1

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Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,567	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	16
.....1945...	1,827	.....1945...	48
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	943,360	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945...	23.3	.....1945...	5
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	23.3	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	14
.....1945...	199,118	.....1945...	43
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	20,201	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	62
.....1945...	1,622	.....1945...	118
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,393	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	211
.....1945...	219,548	.....1945...	321
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	215,084	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	70
.....1945...	140.1	.....1945...	84
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	117.7	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	339
.....1945...	5,761	.....1945...	427
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	3,127	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	279
.....1945...	39.94	.....1945...	326
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	26.56	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	236
.....1945...		.....1945...	224
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	119
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,512	.....1945...	101
.....1944...	1,765	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	80
.....acres 1949...	57,630	.....1945...	63
.....1944...	60,359	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	121
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	188	.....1945...	88
.....1944...	306	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	30
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	227	.....1945...	22
.....1944...	283	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	4
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	242	.....1945...	5
.....1944...	320		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	454	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	481	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	339	White operators.....number 1950...	1,547
.....1944...	311	.....1945...	1,800
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	60	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	20
.....1944...	59	.....1945...	27
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	5	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,259
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	481	.....1945...	1,502
.....1944...	240	Part owners.....number 1950...	266
.....acres 1949...	8,068	.....1945...	228
.....1944...	3,848	Managers.....number 1950...	6
Cropland not harvested and not		.....1945...	8
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	321	All tenants.....number 1950...	36
.....1944...	5,803	.....1945...	89
.....acres 1949...	3,675	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	2.3
.....1944...	1,156	.....1945...	4.9
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,310	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	14
.....1944...	77,572	.....1945...	80
.....acres 1949...	78,768	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	3
.....1944...	679	.....1945...	3
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	730	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	50,569	.....1945...	2
.....acres 1949...	42,830	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	3
.....1944...	296	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	16
Other pasture (not cropland and		.....1945...	7
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	445	Other tenants.....number 1950...	6
.....1944...	7,804	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	10
.....acres 1949...	16,553		
.....1944...	1,489	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a	
Other land (house lots, roads,		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	650
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,720	.....1945...	472
.....1944...	12,102	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,448
.....acres 1949...	9,051	.....1945...	626
.....1944...	4	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,438
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	21	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.54
.....1944...	3	.....1945...	907
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	195
.....acres 1949...		.....1945...	221
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	1,228
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	135
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	432
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	65
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	65
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....number 1950...	65
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....number 1950...	60
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	60
		.....number 1950...	60
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	276
		.....number 1950...	286
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		.....number 1950...	21
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,501		
.....1945...	1,655		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	46		
.....1945...	151		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	439		
.....1949...	795		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944...	763		
.....1949...	391		
.....1944...	443		

^aData for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	662	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	48
.....1945.....	595	General farms.....number 1950...	73
.....number 1950.....	747	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	35
.....1945.....	642	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	17
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,033	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	21
.....1945.....	762	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	510
.....number 1950.....	1,205		
.....1945.....	856		
.....943			
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,039	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	125	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,099
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	135	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	17
.....number 1950.....	31	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	73
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	31	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	358
.....number 1950.....	1,053	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	465
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,163	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	186
.....1945.....	1,348	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	468
.....number 1950.....	1,255	Other farms.....number 1950.....	276
.....1945.....		Part-time ².....number 1950.....	192
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	290
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	337	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	53		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	184	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	271	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,163,842
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	722	.....1944.....	2,519,708
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	352,467
		.....1944.....	232,897
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	163,135
		.....1944.....	77,650
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	40,362
		.....1944.....	37,946
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	120,342
		.....1944.....	95,000
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	28,628
		.....1944.....	22,261
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,645,095
		.....1944.....	2,181,708
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,917,197
		.....1944.....	1,592,708
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	152,428
		.....1944.....	180,170
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	575,470
		.....1944.....	408,830
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	166,280
		.....1944.....	105,143
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	584
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	581
		.....number 1950.....	1,017
		.....1945.....	1,067
		.....number 1950.....	2,153
		.....1945.....	6
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		.....number 1950.....	15
		.....1945.....	7
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,242
		.....number 1950...	1,396
		.....1945.....	20,181
		.....number 1950...	22,991
		.....1945.....	1,222
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,368
		.....number 1950...	10,539
		.....1945...	13,885
		.....number 1950...	1,210
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	10,453
		.....number 1950...	1,058
		.....1945...	5,644
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	676
		.....number 1950...	1,329
		.....1945...	883
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,671
		.....number 1950...	1,094
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,154
		.....number 1950...	56,693,367
		.....1944.....	54,153,865
		.....pounds 1949...	1,891,282
		.....1944.....	53
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	200
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	43,495
		.....1944.....	195,291
		.....dollars 1949...	25,693
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		.....dollars 1949...	222
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	288
		.....number 1950...	412
		.....1945...	1,142
		.....number 1950...	1,409
		.....1945...	256
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	741
		.....number 1950...	66
		.....1945...	451
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	101
		.....number 1950...	128
		.....1945...	265
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	197
		.....number 1950...	
		.....1945...	

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	52	Corn:	
1945.....	103	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	456
number 1950.....	1,690	1944.....	289
1945.....	1,940	acres 1949.....	2,602
		1944.....	1,649
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	125
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	52	1944.....	82
number 1950.....	1,203	acres 1949.....	364
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	51	1944.....	224
1945 ¹	90	bushels 1949.....	16,000
number 1950.....	1,128	1944.....	6,351
1945 ¹	1,729	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	271
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	31	acres 1949.....	1,865
number 1950.....	75	tons .green weight 1949...	12,770
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	34	Hogged or grazed, or out for green	
number 1950.....	487	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	135
1944.....	46	acres 1949.....	373
number 1949.....	77		
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	5,276	Small grains:	
1944.....	13,438	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	85
		acres 1949.....	750
		bushels 1949.....	22,843
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	162
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	820	1944.....	126
1945.....	1,072	acres 1949.....	897
number 1950.....	46,081	1944.....	607
1945.....	59,760	bushels 1949.....	18,167
		1944.....	8,405
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	233	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	75
number 1949.....	29,012	1944.....	36
dollars 1949.....	37,953	acres 1949.....	222
		1944.....	84
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	424	bushels 1949.....	3,791
dozens 1949.....	253,614	1944.....	1,361
dollars 1949.....	104,140	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	850
		1944.....	640
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	11	acres 1949.....	8,128
number 1950.....	42	1944.....	5,528
		bushels 1949.....	244,421
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1944.....	118,740
1944.....	12		
number 1949.....	1,691	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	107
1944.....	1,718	1944.....	134
		acres 1949.....	516
		1944.....	582
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	124
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944.....	144
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,057	acres 1949.....	450
dollars 1949.....	536,930	1944.....	561
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,016	bushels 1949.....	10,499
1944.....	1,116	1944.....	8,192
number 1949.....	8,064		
1944.....	6,255	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	18
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	765	1944.....	16
number 1949.....	3,109	acres 1949.....	78
dollars 1949.....	405,435	1944.....	79
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	807	bushels 1949.....	1,059
number 1949.....	4,955	1944.....	1,094
dollars 1949.....	77,356		
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	171	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	23
1944.....	345	acres 1949.....	118
number 1949.....	1,713	bushels 1949.....	1,504
1944.....	3,172		
dollars 1949.....	36,473	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	111
		1944.....	18
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	40	acres 1949.....	1,445
1944.....	67	1944.....	105
number 1949.....	650	bushels 1949.....	13,625
1944.....	1,559	1944.....	688
dollars 1949.....	11,016		
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	81	Annual legumes:	
number 1949.....	161	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	7
dollars 1949.....	6,650	1944 ²	8
		acres 1949.....	14
		1944 ²	14
FARM SLAUGHTER		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	811	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	467	acres 1949.....	
number 1949.....	814	1944.....	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	251	bushels 1949.....	
1944.....	351	1944.....	
number 1949.....	302	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	507	acres 1949.....	11
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	275	tons 1949.....	17
1944.....	432		
number 1949.....	512	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for	
1944.....	991	silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949.....	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	608	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944.....	791	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949.....	1,156	acres 1949.....	3
1944.....	1,521		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Dry field and seed beans and peas harvested	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	297	for beans or peas.....farms reporting 1949...	17
dollars 1949.....	15,221	acres 1949.....	50
		1944 ³	28
		bushels 1949.....	430
		1944 ³	333

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.
³Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 22, 1951

BROWN COUNTY, WISCONSIN

(25-005)

Series AD50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,079	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	374
.....1945...	3,199	.....1945...	172
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	336,000	.....number 1950...	49
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	91.8	.....1945...	12
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	261,280	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	125
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	30,197	.....1945...	160
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,358	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	194
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,237	.....1945...	215
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	308,558	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	228
.....1945...	315,072	.....1945...	265
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	100.2	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	250
.....1945...	98.5	.....1945...	252
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	14,343	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	876
.....1945...	9,580	.....1945...	929
.....average per acre, dollars 1950A..	147.81	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	754
.....1945...	97.26	.....1945...	750
Land in farms according to use:		100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	305
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,955	.....1945...	320
.....1944...	3,146	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	141
.....acres 1949...	177,198	.....1945...	163
.....1944...	185,078	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	75
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	213	.....1945...	71
.....1944...	260	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	75
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	161	.....1945...	53
.....1944...	149	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	6
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	163	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	200	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	1
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	645	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	697		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,464	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	1,499	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	285	White operators.....number 1950...	3,055
.....1944...	325	.....1945...	3,184
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	24	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	24
.....1944...	16	.....1945...	15
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	2,336	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 ¹ ...	2,493	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,389
.....acres 1949...	51,875	.....1945...	2,353
.....1944 ¹ ...	51,065	.....number 1950...	393
Cropland not harvested and not		.....1945...	443
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	323	Part owners.....number 1950...	14
.....acres 1949...	3,835	.....1945...	24
.....1944...	1,347	Managers.....number 1950...	283
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,601	.....1945...	374
.....acres 1949...	1,491	All tenants.....number 1950...	9.2
.....1944...	36,891	.....1945...	11.7
.....1944...	35,755	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	165
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	448	.....1945...	297
.....acres 1949...	274	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	14
.....1944...	8,386	.....1945...	5
.....acres 1949...	5,195	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	61
.....1944...	5,195	.....1945...	82
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	14
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	723	.....number 1950...	47
.....1944 ¹ ...	931	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	43
.....acres 1949...	13,005	.....number 1950...	30
.....1944 ¹ ...	19,185	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	12
Other land (house lots, roads,		.....number 1950...	31
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,965		
.....1944...	3,116	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT²	
.....acres 1949...	17,368	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,836
.....1944...	17,447	.....1945...	1,484
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,927
.....1944...	2	.....1945...	2,737
.....acres 1949...	251	.....farms reporting 1950...	2,927
.....1944...	4	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	10.49
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	2,432
.....acres 1949...	251	.....farms reporting 1950...	1,511
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	375
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	2,786
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	720
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	80
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	1,946
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	275
		Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	280
		Strain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		.....number 1950...	6
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	141
		.....number 1950...	144
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,042
		.....number 1950...	2,494
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	60
		.....number 1950...	70
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	99	Corn:	
1945...	127	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,337
number 1950...	957	1944...	2,479
1945...	1,275	acres 1949...	26,641
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	24,463
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	97	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	588
number 1950...	535	1944...	472
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	93	acres 1949...	2,669
1945 ¹ ...	94	1944...	1,944
number 1950...	457	bushels 1949...	143,472
1945 ¹ ...	873	1944...	69,078
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	38	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2,154
number 1950...	78	acres 1949...	23,315
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	51	tons, green weight 1949...	241,726
number 1950...	422	Hogged or grazed, or out for green	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	75	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	200
1944...	109	acres 1949...	657
number shorn 1949...	423	Small grains:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	3,575	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944...	11,391	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	63
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	acres 1949...	1,064
		bushels 1949...	40,032
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	28
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	2,046	1944...	117
1945...	2,561	acres 1949...	107
number 1950...	152,518	bushels 1949...	513
1945...	216,294	1944...	2,597
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	582	11,397	
number 1949...	137,712	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	281
dollars 1949...	142,432	1944...	387
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,433	acres 1949...	1,095
dozens 1949...	1,035,563	1944...	1,247
dollars 1949...	416,895	bushels 1949...	26,504
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	9	1944...	28,202
number 1950...	46	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2,636
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	21	1944...	2,786
1944...	26	acres 1949...	59,677
number 1949...	2,711	1944...	59,587
1944...	2,473	bushels 1949...	2,450,457
		1944...	2,766,386
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	48
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944...	62
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,626	acres 1949...	303
dollars 1949...	2,341,811	1944...	303
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,580	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	888
1944...	2,780	1944...	1,233
number 1949...	31,919	acres 1949...	9,056
1944...	32,179	1944...	10,149
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	2,080	bushels 1949...	276,397
number 1949...	8,011	1944...	309,747
dollars 1949...	1,270,052	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	61
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,480	1944...	34
number 1949...	23,908	acres 1949...	358
dollars 1949...	671,124	1944...	184
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,049	bushels 1949...	6,279
1944...	1,648	1944...	3,430
number 1949...	14,988	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	74
1944...	27,760	1944...	523
dollars 1949...	368,629	acres 1949...	523
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	59	bushels 1949...	7,928
1944...	92	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	29
number 1949...	397	1944...	21
1944...	1,190	acres 1949...	163
dollars 1949...	8,017	1944...	47
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	207	bushels 1949...	1,961
number 1949...	487	1944...	437
dollars 1949...	23,989	Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	13
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944 ² ...	56
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,837	acres 1949...	58
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	799	1944 ² ...	202
number 1949...	1,156	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	619	1944...	10
1944...	646	acres 1949...	4
number 1949...	724	1944...	29
1944...	791	bushels 1949...	62
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	292	1944...	358
number 1949...	457	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944...	432	acres 1949...	47
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,601	tons 1949...	57
1944...	2,281	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for	
number 1949...	4,298	silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	7,534	acres 1949...	7
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Soybeans plowed under for green	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	440	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	32,371	acres 1949...	
		Dry field and seed beans and peas harvested	
		for beans or peas.....farms reporting 1949...	41
		acres 1949...	330
		1944 ³ ...	62
		bushels 1949...	4,308
		1944 ³ ...	542

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.
³Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 21, 1951

BUFFALO COUNTY, WISCONSIN

(35-006) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,828	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	39
.....1945...	2,002	.....1945...	66
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	455,680	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	5
.....1945...	455,680	.....1945...	17
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	88.9	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	34
.....1945...	88.9	.....1945...	49
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	216,416	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	38
.....1945...	216,416	.....1945...	54
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	99,704	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	54
.....1945...	99,704	.....1945...	58
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	520	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	37
.....1945...	520	.....1945...	38
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	11,516	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	120
.....1945...	11,516	.....1945...	144
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	405,124	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	194
.....1945...	421,037	.....1945...	231
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	221.6	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	315
.....1945...	210.3	.....1945...	356
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	9,819	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	261
.....1945...	7,558	.....1945...	295
.....average per acre, dollars 1950A..	45.29	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	204
.....1945...	35.93	.....1945...	218
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	489
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,780	.....1945...	478
.....1944...	1,953	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	75
.....acres 1949...	140,199	.....1945...	62
.....1944...	149,861	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	79	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	106		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	68	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	75	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	83	White operators.....number 1950...	1,827
.....1944...	76	.....1945...	2,002
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	251	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	287	.....1945...	.....
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	818	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	903	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,262
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	441	.....1945...	1,161
.....1944...	478	Part owners.....number 1950...	215
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	40	.....1945...	198
.....1944...	28	Managers.....number 1950...	2
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,405	.....1945...	9
.....1944 ¹ ...	1,387	All tenants.....number 1950...	349
.....acres 1949...	42,448	.....1945...	634
.....1944 ¹ ...	33,224	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	19.1
Cropland not harvested and not		.....1945...	31.7
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	334	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	165
.....1944...	7,629	.....1945...	333
.....acres 1949...	4,804	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	19
.....1944...	1,365	.....1945...	3
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,394	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	132
.....1944...	98,806	.....1945...	235
.....acres 1949...	102,553	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	7
.....1944...	1,014	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	125
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,067	.....1945...	33
.....1944...	62,638	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	63
.....acres 1949...	60,960	.....1945...	12
.....1944...	60,960	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	21
Other pasture (not cropland and			
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	857	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A	
.....1944 ¹ ...	1,200	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,516
.....acres 1949...	31,395	.....1945...	1,620
.....1944 ¹ ...	45,140	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,637
.....1944...	45,140	.....1945...	1,408
Other land (house lots, roads,		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,617
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,780	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.80
.....1944...	1,896	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	892
.....acres 1949...	22,009	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	556
.....1944...	24,515	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	361
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,561
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	466
.....acres 1949...	.....	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
.....1944...	.....	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1,191
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	111
.....1944...	.....	.....number 1950...	121
.....acres 1949...	.....	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	150
.....1944...	.....	.....number 1950...	150
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	70
		.....number 1950...	70
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1,226
		.....number 1950...	1,307
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	45
		.....number 1950...	45
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,764		
.....1945...	1,922		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	46		
.....1945...	51		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	166		
.....1944...	569		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	395		
.....1944...	160		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	160		
.....1944...	147		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	642	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	294
.....1945...	548	General farms.....number 1950...	158
.....number 1950...	643	.....1945...	
.....1945...	576	.....number 1950...	17
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,372	.....number 1950...	110
.....1945...	1,152	.....number 1950...	31
.....number 1950...	1,766	.....number 1950...	143
.....1945...	1,262	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,357		
.....number 1950...	1,739		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	15	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950...	15	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,691
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	2
.....number 1950...	12	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	121
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,547	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	551
.....1945...	1,727	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	608
.....number 1950...	1,837	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	278
.....1945...	2,055	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	131
Farms by class of work power:		Other farms.....number 1950...	137
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	175	Part-time ².....number 1950...	91
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	46
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	260	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,087		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	286	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,955,142
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944...	7,125,187
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	85	.....1949...	374,095
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	486	.....1944...	208,140
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	771	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	460	.....1944...	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	318,024
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944...	145,812
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	870	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	31,059
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	135	.....1944...	33,960
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	330	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	14,697
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	75	.....1944...	17,385
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.8	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	10,315
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944...	10,983
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	752	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,474,731
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	815	.....1944...	6,855,613
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	215	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,625,015
FARM LABOR*		.....1944...	3,324,388
Week preceding enumeration:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	688,893
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,692	.....1944...	761,794
.....persons 1950...	3,148	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	4,160,823
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,672	.....1944...	2,769,231
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,631	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	106,116
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	791	.....1944...	61,434
.....persons 1950...	1,091	HORSES AND MULES	
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	357	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,389
.....persons 1950...	426	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,383
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....1945...	1,715
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,782	.....number 1950...	4,027
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,657	.....1945...	7,139
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,512	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	15
dollars 1949...	202,470	.....1945...	18
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,292	.....number 1950...	29
dollars 1949...	529,735	.....1945...	46
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,617	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
dollars 1949...	945,435	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,681
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,376	.....1945...	1,832
dollars 1949...	515,400	.....number 1950...	49,269
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,526	.....1945...	53,761
dollars 1949...	225,305	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,664
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,632	.....1945 ³ ...	1,818
dollars 1949...	511,490	.....number 1950...	25,151
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,232	.....1945 ³ ...	33,577
dollars 1949...	130,410	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,627
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,547	.....number 1950...	24,474
dollars 1949...	221,065	.....number 1950...	1,508
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	13,676
No sales.....number 1950...	13	.....number 1950...	1,172
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	33	.....number 1950...	3,427
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	31	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,390
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	36	.....number 1950...	7,015
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	113	.....number 1950...	1,187
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	88	.....pounds 1949...	1,439
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	232	.....1944...	85,212,104
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	404	.....1944...	104,683,749
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	355	.....dollars 1949...	2,579,317
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	400	.....1949...	634
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	123	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	1,687,547
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....1944...	1,303,436
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	42	.....dollars 1949...	1,045,668
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	42	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Cotton.....number 1950...		.....dollars 1949...	30
Other field-crop.....number 1950...		HOGS	
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,374
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		.....1945...	1,522
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	1,149	.....number 1950...	41,935
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	42	.....1945...	28,853
		.....number 1950...	1,363
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	15,477
		.....number 1950...	781
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	26,458
		.....number 1950...	1,280
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,298
		.....1945...	8,703
		.....number 1950...	7,646
		.....1945...	

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	179	Corn:	
1945.....	380	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,672
number 1950...	5,450	1944.....	1,839
1945.....	9,147	acres 1949...	36,506
		1944.....	40,712
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,593
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	176	1944.....	1,756
number 1950...	3,691	acres 1949...	25,068
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	173	1944.....	28,813
1945 ¹	359	bushels 1949...	1,275,037
number 1950...	3,521	1944.....	1,432,412
1945 ¹	8,029	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1,111
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	102	acres 1949...	10,040
number 1950...	170	tons..green weight 1949...	97,524
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	104	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green	
number 1950...	1,759	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	192
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	187	acres 1949...	1,398
1944.....	369	Small grains:	
number shorn 1949...	4,066	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	32,499	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	160
1944.....	72,021	acres 1949...	2,821
		bushels 1949...	98,423
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	109
		1944.....	108
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949...	837
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,447	1944.....	596
1945.....	1,788	bushels 1949...	19,145
number 1950...	181,236	1944.....	10,207
1945.....	265,026	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	233
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	780	1944.....	49
number 1949...	77,154	acres 1949...	1,244
dollars 1949...	73,239	1944.....	196
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,239	bushels 1949...	24,774
dozens 1949...	1,554,088	1944.....	3,507
dollars 1949...	580,004	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,525
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	14	1944.....	1,678
number 1950...	86	acres 1949...	42,075
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	24	1944.....	45,048
1944.....	50	bushels 1949...	1,385,180
number 1949...	4,496	1944.....	1,625,034
1944.....	3,882	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	62
		1944.....	31
		acres 1949...	502
		1944.....	188
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	170
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944.....	121
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,706	acres 1949...	1,452
dollars 1949...	4,118,941	1944.....	1,041
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,665	bushels 1949...	44,991
1944.....	1,794	1944.....	24,786
number 1949...	21,234	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	86
1944.....	22,135	1944.....	66
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1,471	acres 1949...	1,238
number 1949...	8,680	1944.....	860
dollars 1949...	1,391,088	bushels 1949...	15,800
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,505	1944.....	8,750
number 1949...	12,554	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	34
dollars 1949...	442,354	acres 1949...	285
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,401	bushels 1949...	4,393
1944.....	1,592	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	9
number 1949...	56,802	1944.....	3
1944.....	62,639	acres 1949...	149
dollars 1949...	2,204,736	1944.....	10
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	171	bushels 1949...	1,877
1944.....	307	1944.....	225
number 1949...	3,729	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	6,704	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	179
dollars 1949...	64,445	1944 ²	291
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	224	acres 1949...	2,278
number 1949...	345	1944 ²	2,826
dollars 1949...	16,318	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	66
		1944.....	85
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres 1949...	1,421
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,472	1944.....	1,333
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	772	bushels 1949...	14,373
number 1949...	918	1944.....	13,149
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	682	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	124
1944.....	942	acres 1949...	761
number 1949...	746	tons 1949...	1,126
1944.....	1,025	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	139	silage.....farms reporting 1949...	14
number 1949...	200	acres 1949...	79
1944.....	172	Soybeans plowed under for green	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,393	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	1,622	acres 1949...	17
number 1949...	4,040	Dry field and seed beans and peas harvested	
1944.....	5,222	for beans or peas.....farms reporting 1949...	15
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres 1949...	280
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	454	1944 ³	3,153
dollars 1949...	15,476	1944 ³	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.
³Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,688	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
acres 1949...	50,431	acres 1944...	13
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1,058	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	592	1944...	8
acres 1949...	18,508	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944.....	6,269	acres 1949...	8
tons 1949...	33,209	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	13,217	acres 1949...	1
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,301	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	17
1944.....	1,750	acres 1944...	10
acres 1949...	29,122	acres 1949...	95
1944.....	45,633	1944...	12
tons 1949...	31,597	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	75
1944.....	71,734	acres 1949...	38
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	63	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	33	acres 1949...	(*)
acres 1949...	442	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	21
1944.....	193	acres 1944...	39
tons 1949...	538	acres 1949...	236
1944.....	259	1944...	515
Wild hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	113	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944.....	124	acres 1944...	11
acres 1949...	968	acres 1949...	4
1944.....	1,321	1944...	6
tons 1949...	1,384	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944.....	1,860	acres 1949...	18
Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	95	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	119	acres 1949...	
acres 1949...	1,028	acres 1944...	
1944.....	1,802	acres 1949...	
tons 1949...	1,267	acres 1944...	
1944.....	2,424	acres 1949...	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	60	Barries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949...	632	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	17
tons..green weight 1949...	3,227	acres 1949...	3
Field crops (other):		quarts 1949...	3,617
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	122	farms reporting 1949...	15
1944.....	40	acres 1949...	3
acres 1949...	745	quarts 1949...	2,833
1944.....	235	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
bushels 1949...	1,032	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	916
1944.....	104	1945...	468
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	172	acres 1950*	213
1944.....	325	1945...	237
acres 1949...	1,346	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	867
1944.....	2,887	1945...	1,149
bushels 1949...	1,589	trees of all ages..number 1950...	14,921
1944.....	1,805	1945...	17,980
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	25	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,914
acres 1949...	144	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	12,007
bushels 1949...	242	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	22,706
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944...	18,305
acres 1949...	3	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	4
pounds 1949...	100	1945...	4
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	501	trees of all ages..number 1950...	10
1944.....	1,371	1945...	7
acres 1949 ¹ ..	148	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7
1944.....	575	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3
bushels 1949...	13,335	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
1944.....	50,734	1944...	
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	57
1944.....	3	1945...	66
acres 1949...	7	1945...	120
1944.....	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	150
pounds 1949...	6,598	1945...	71
1944.....	3,313	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	49
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	56
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5
gallons 1949.....		1944...	
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	49
1944.....		1945...	64
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	92
1944.....		1945...	130
tons 1949.....		1945...	32
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	60
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,410	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	516
1944.....	1,898	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	316
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	120	1944...	182
1944.....	193	farms reporting 1950...	286
acres 1949...	418	trees of all ages..number 1950...	728
1944.....	676	1945...	1,093
acres 1949...	31,059	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	152
1944.....	33,960	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	376
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	25	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	351
1944.....	26	1944...	40
acres 1949...	16	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	121
1944.....	32	1945...	306
acres 1949...	2	1945...	608
acres 1949...	1	vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,443
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945...	151
acres 1949.....	(*)	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	457
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,654
		1944...	14,381

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 16, 1951

BURNETT COUNTY, WISCONSIN

(35-007) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,478	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	17
.....1945...	1,552	.....1945...	25
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	537,600	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	40.1	.....1945...	2
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	187,052	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	16
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	32,538	.....1945...	23
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	315	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	60
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,424	.....1945...	59
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	215,481	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	154
.....1945...	223,879	.....1945...	140
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	145.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	67
.....1945...	144.3	.....1945...	67
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	5,789	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	277
.....1945...	3,678	.....1945...	326
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	39.52	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	265
.....1945...	25.50	.....1945...	286
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	282
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,408	.....1945...	263
.....1944...	1,496	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	136
.....acres 1949...	57,883	.....1945...	124
.....1944...	65,020	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	91
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	166	.....1945...	96
.....1944...	161	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	121
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	175	.....1945...	143
.....1944...	175	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	27
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	213	.....1945...	20
.....1944...	213	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	402	.....1945...	3
.....1944...	447	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	384	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	411	White operators.....number 1950...	1,471
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	66	.....1945...	1,548
.....1944...	86	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	7
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1945...	4
.....1944...	3	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	613	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,107
.....1944...	388	.....1945...	988
.....acres 1949...	11,926	Part owners.....number 1950...	268
.....1944...	6,640	.....1945...	349
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	1
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	323	.....1945...	5
.....acres 1949...	5,806	All tenants.....number 1950...	102
.....1944...	4,929	.....1945...	210
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,163	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	6.9
.....1944...	1,108	.....1945...	13.5
.....acres 1949...	74,917	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	54
.....1944...	69,734	.....1945...	158
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	616	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	505	.....1945...	9
.....acres 1949...	38,627	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	17
.....1944...	27,944	.....1945...	32
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	3
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	356	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	14
.....1944...	647	.....1950...	29
.....acres 1949...	10,850	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	11
.....1944...	30,416	.....1945...	17
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	12
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,427	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944...	1,521	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	791
.....acres 1949...	15,472	.....1945...	760
.....1944...	19,196	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,206
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1945...	669
.....1944...	2	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,171
.....acres 1949...	85	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6,440
.....1944...	117	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	886
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	131
.....acres 1949...	11	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	180
FARM OPERATORS		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,086
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,357	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	120
.....1945...	1,472	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	48	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	441
.....1945...	69	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	25
With other income of family exceeding value		.....number 1950...	25
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	328	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	40
.....1949...	654	.....number 1950...	40
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944...	536	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	20
.....1944...	245	.....number 1950...	20
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1944...	222	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	816
		.....number 1950...	1,001
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		.....number 1950...	25

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950.....	381	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950.....	79
.....1945.....	328	General farms.....number 1950.....	42
.....number 1950.....	416	.....number 1950.....	9
.....1945.....	342	.....number 1950.....	14
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	901	.....number 1950.....	19
.....1945.....	657	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	382
.....number 1950.....	1,027		
.....1945.....	703		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	871	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	977	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,301
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	40	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	5
.....number 1950.....	40	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	19
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	89
.....number 1950.....	.....	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	382
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,226	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	401
.....1945.....	1,253	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	205
.....number 1950.....	1,458	Other farms.....number 1950.....	377
.....1945.....	1,389	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	106
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	271
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	291	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	44		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	256	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	375	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,344,656
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	512	.....1944.....	2,581,026
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	268,342
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	205,150
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	132,878
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	.....1944.....	60,138
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	580	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	62,287
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	505	.....1944.....	49,486
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	346	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	72,272
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	.....1944.....	95,802
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,963
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	455	.....1944.....	64
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	135	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,019,649
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	626	.....1944.....	2,295,455
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	120	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,608,087
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.6	.....1944.....	1,492,638
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	368,640
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	390	.....1944.....	328,510
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	656	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	848,812
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	415	.....1944.....	474,377
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	95,665
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	80,081
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,351	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950.....	2,333	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	654
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,351	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	649
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,351	.....1945.....	1,044
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,336	.....number 1950.....	1,434
.....persons 1950.....	596	.....1945.....	2,692
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	897	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	10
.....persons 1950.....	80	.....1945.....	13
	100	.....number 1950.....	20
		.....1945.....	24
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,401	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,190
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,086	.....1945.....	1,214
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,026	.....number 1950.....	20,446
dollars 1949.....	124,816	.....1945.....	22,489
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	676	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,169
dollars 1949.....	188,999	.....number 1950.....	1,294
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,241	.....number 1950.....	10,707
dollars 1949.....	600,397	.....1945.....	13,647
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	776	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,153
dollars 1949.....	191,251	.....number 1950.....	10,551
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,021	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,008
dollars 1949.....	80,770	.....number 1950.....	5,303
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,136	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	757
dollars 1949.....	230,900	.....number 1950.....	1,381
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	666	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	864
dollars 1949.....	62,120	.....number 1950.....	3,055
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	866	.....number 1950.....	1,004
dollars 1949.....	69,112	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,043
		.....1944.....	1,043
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....pounds 1949.....	56,066,852
No sales.....number 1950.....	56	.....1944.....	18,858,509
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	215	dollars 1949.....	1,672,616
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	20	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	253
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	56	.....1944.....	213,153
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	158	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	208,848
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	163	.....1944.....	129,417
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	315	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	260	.....dollars 1949.....	34
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	155		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	56	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	24	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	442
		.....1945.....	578
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950.....	2,963
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	9	.....1945.....	2,519
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	9	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	408
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	1,591
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	100
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	1,372
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	14	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	305
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	924	.....1945.....	302
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	23	.....number 1950.....	810
		.....1945.....	589

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
ewes and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	77	Corn:	
.....number 1945...	140	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,170
.....number 1950...	1,743	.....acres 1944...	1,242
.....number 1943...	2,135	.....acres 1949...	17,371
.....number 1944...		.....acres 1944...	16,039
ewes and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	75	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,009
.....number 1950...	1,225	.....acres 1944...	893
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	75	.....acres 1949...	9,639
.....number 1945 ¹ ...	137	.....acres 1944...	7,108
.....number 1950...	1,144	.....bushels 1949...	444,245
.....number 1945 ¹ ...	1,921	.....bushels 1944...	238,983
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	33	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	807
.....number 1950...	81	.....acres 1949...	6,769
lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	51	.....tons..green weight 1949...	56,990
.....number 1950...	518	Hogged or grazed, or out for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	197
ewes and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	73	.....acres 1949...	963
.....number shorn 1944...	122	Small grains:	
wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,242	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	32
.....pounds 1944...	8,799	.....acres 1949...	329
age date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	.....bushels 1949...	9,604
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	19
chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	817	.....acres 1944...	95
.....number 1945...	1,130	.....acres 1949...	76
.....number 1950...	69,685	.....bushels 1949...	381
.....number 1945...	103,335	.....bushels 1944...	1,477
chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	350	.....bushels 1944...	4,503
.....number 1949...	34,643	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	34
.....dollars 1949...	34,512	.....acres 1944...	11
chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	607	.....acres 1949...	104
.....dozens 1949...	553,708	.....bushels 1944...	24
.....dollars 1949...	205,135	.....bushels 1949...	1,516
chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	7	.....bushels 1944...	300
.....number 1950...	303	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	791
chickens raised.....farms reporting 1949...	22	.....acres 1944...	787
.....number 1944...	21	.....acres 1949...	9,504
.....number 1949...	21,744	.....bushels 1944...	8,024
.....number 1944...	8,521	.....bushels 1949...	244,665
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		.....bushels 1944...	198,556
calves, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,176	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	124
.....dollars 1949...	818,482	.....acres 1944...	134
cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,134	.....acres 1949...	862
.....number 1944...	1,163	.....acres 1944...	1,159
.....number 1949...	8,500	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10
.....number 1944...	8,714	.....acres 1944...	20
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	888	.....acres 1949...	41
.....number 1949...	3,424	.....bushels 1944...	107
.....dollars 1949...	505,024	.....bushels 1949...	826
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	974	.....bushels 1944...	1,919
.....number 1949...	5,076	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	69
.....dollars 1949...	137,127	.....acres 1944...	63
hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	434	.....acres 1949...	666
.....number 1944...	580	.....bushels 1944...	429
.....number 1949...	4,809	.....bushels 1949...	6,569
.....number 1944...	5,353	.....bushels 1944...	3,627
.....dollars 1949...	154,312	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	43
sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	66	.....acres 1949...	343
.....number 1944...	101	.....bushels 1949...	6,561
.....number 1949...	930	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....number 1944...	1,596	.....acres 1944...	
.....dollars 1949...	15,534	.....acres 1949...	
horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	94	.....bushels 1944...	
.....number 1949...	153	.....bushels 1949...	
.....dollars 1949...	6,485	Annual legumes:	
FARM SLAUGHTER		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	165
cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	870	.....acres 1944 ² ...	167
cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	378	.....acres 1949...	924
.....number 1949...	453	.....acres 1944 ² ...	950
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	269	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	42
.....number 1944...	303	.....acres 1944...	33
.....number 1949...	300	.....acres 1949...	197
.....number 1944...	344	.....bushels 1944...	212
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	128	.....bushels 1949...	3,053
.....number 1944...	125	.....bushels 1944...	1,937
.....number 1949...	153	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	139
.....number 1944...	168	.....acres 1949...	662
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	712	.....tons 1949...	1,121
.....number 1944...	873	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
.....number 1949...	1,192	.....acres 1949...	33
.....number 1944...	1,515	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	237	.....acres 1949...	32
.....dollars 1949...	7,712	Dry field and seed beans and peas harvested for beans or peas.....farms reporting 1949...	27
		.....acres 1949...	64
		.....bushels 1944...	58
		.....bushels 1949...	528
		.....bushels 1944...	236

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.
³Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,224	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
acres 1949.....	26,138	1944.....	6
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	471	acres 1949.....	2
1944.....	441	1944.....	3
acres 1949.....	4,962	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944.....	4,735	acres 1949...	8
tons 1949.....	7,775	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944.....	7,935	acres 1949...	2
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	773	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	61
1944.....	836	1944.....	34
acres 1949.....	12,067	acres 1949...	208
1944.....	14,757	1944.....	121
tons 1949.....	12,023	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	215
1944.....	22,479	acres 1949...	118
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	249	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	80	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	1,968	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	36
1944.....	427	1944.....	102
tons 1949.....	1,801	acres 1949...	239
1944.....	450	1944.....	565
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	350	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	24
1944.....	294	1944.....	20
acres 1949.....	4,474	acres 1949...	7
1944.....	2,824	1944.....	8
tons 1949.....	4,376	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944.....	3,679	acres 1949...	6
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	287	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	9
1944.....	657		
acres 1949.....	3,135	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	11,671	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	20
tons 1949.....	2,751	acres 1949...	10
1944.....	13,364	quarts 1949...	18,903
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		farms reporting 1949...	7
acres 1949.....		acres 1949...	2
tons..green weight 1949.....		quarts 1949...	1,785
Field crops (other):		Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
ALFalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	57	acres 1949...	
1944.....	2	quarts 1949...	
acres 1949...	221	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	10	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	394
bushels 1949...	214	1945.....	248
1944.....	6	acres 1950 ² ...	26
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	54	1945.....	179
1944.....	79	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	378
acres 1949.....	252	1945.....	473
1944.....	824	trees of all ages..number	2,626
bushels 1949...	160	1950.....	3,099
1944.....	337	1945.....	909
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	8	trees not of bearing age..number	1,697
acres 1949.....	14	trees of bearing age..number	2,796
bushels 1949...	35	quantity harvested..bushels	2,408
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944.....	
acres 1949...	13	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	3
pounds 1949...	440	1945.....	2
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	562	1945.....	3
1944.....	849	trees of all ages..number	3
acres 1949 ¹ ...	255	1945.....	3
1944.....	759	trees not of bearing age..number	3
bushels 1949...	24,805	trees of bearing age..number	
1944.....	41,332	quantity harvested..bushels	
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	
1944.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	6
acres 1949.....		1945.....	10
1944.....		1945.....	13
pounds 1949.....		1945.....	34
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number	10
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number	3
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels	1
1944.....		1944.....	1
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	23
1944.....		1945.....	25
acres 1949.....		1945.....	51
1944.....		trees of all ages..number	78
tons 1949.....		1945.....	31
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number	20
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,090	trees of bearing age..number	189
1944.....	1,371	quantity harvested..pounds	201
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	369	1944.....	187
1944.....	426	1945.....	190
acres 1949.....	708	trees of all ages..number	1,223
1944.....	983	1945.....	1,698
sold..dollars 1949...	62,229	1945.....	159
1944.....	49,486	trees not of bearing age..number	1,044
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	186	trees of bearing age..number	399
1944.....	216	quantity harvested..bushels	243
acres 1949...	108	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	31
1944.....	134	1945.....	18
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	197
acres 1949.....		1945.....	106
1944.....		trees of all ages..number	61
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	4	vines not of bearing age..number	136
acres 1949...	(*)	vines of bearing age..number	1,197
		quantity harvested..pounds	249

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 15, 1951

CALUMET COUNTY, WISCONSIN

(35-008) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,884	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	77
1945...	1,940	1945...	63
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	201,600	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	21
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	97.2	1945...	10
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	162,357	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	56
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	36,230	1945...	53
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,918	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	56
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,652	1945...	93
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	195,953	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	100
1945...	196,753	1945...	184
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	104.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	213
1945...	101.4	1945...	578
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	15,460	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	608
1945...	10,815	1945...	543
average per acre, dollars 1950*	149.41	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	555
1945...	106.63	1945...	198
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	201
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,842	1945...	72
1944...	1,914	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	74
acres 1949...	117,399	1945...	46
1944...	116,583	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	38
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	77	1945...	36
1944...	74	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	28
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	37	1945...	4
1944...	40	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	4
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	97	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	.....
1944...	98	1945...	.....
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	390	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	455	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,054	White operators.....number 1950...	1,882
1944...	1,071	1945...	1,940
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	178	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
1944...	169	1945...	.....
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	4	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,418
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,638	1945...	1,377
1944...	1,681	Part owners.....number 1950...	204
acres 1949...	29,239	1945...	214
1944...	29,361	Managers.....number 1950...	9
1945...	29,361	1945...	15
Cropland not harvested and not		All tenants.....number 1950...	253
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	223	1945...	324
1949...	2,481	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	13.4
1944...	2,629	1945...	17.2
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	986	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	121
1944...	926	1945...	159
acres 1949...	15,080	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
1944...	12,566	1945...	1
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	448	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	104
1944...	379	1945...	157
acres 1949...	8,016	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	12
1944...	7,110	1945...	92
Other pasture (not cropland and		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	29
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	562	1945...	17
1944...	850	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	11
acres 1949...	8,869	1945...	11
1944...	13,817	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	12
Other land (house lots, roads,		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,829	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,172
1944...	1,925	1945...	977
acres 1949...	14,169	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,798
1944...	14,687	1945...	1,765
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	1,793
1944...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	10,14
acres 1949...	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	1,528
1944...	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	682
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	528
1944...	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	1,723
acres 1949...	.....	1945...	657
1944...	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	65
FARM OPERATORS		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,351
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,807	1945...	242
1945...	1,875	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	242
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	58	1945...	5
1945...	59	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
With other income of family exceeding value		1945...	76
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	148	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	76
1949...	610	1945...	65
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944...	323	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	242
1944...	219	number 1950...	242
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	219	1945...	5
1944...	146	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		1945...	76
		number 1950...	76
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1,502
		1945...	1,798
		number 1950...	1
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	4
		1945...	4
		number 1950...	4

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	1,776 40,005	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1949... 1944...	3 13 4 47
Alfalfa out for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	1,629 1,505 30,166 20,690 60,187 51,066	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	..... .....
Clover or timothy out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	715 1,470 8,833 20,066 12,598 39,716	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	1 1
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	22 14 130 43 133 77	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	167 4 1,526 18
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	62 59 503 192 599 991	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	141 56 1
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	59 130 372 1,143 627 2,053	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	(*)
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons..green weight 1949...	29 1,341	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	210 397 1,839 2,608
Field crops (other):		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	6 14 2 13
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	512 395 3,733 3,073 9,287 3,021	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	1
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	250 757 1,817 8,410 2,629 5,614	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	(*)
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	5 5 14 174	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... pounds 1949...	2,024 257,106	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... quarts 1949... 1944...	12 1 987 11 6 9,212
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	658 1,265 94 291 13,819 25,226	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... quarts 1949...	..... ..... ..... .....
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... pounds 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... .....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... gallons 1949...	..... ..... ..... .....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1950... 1945... acres 1950... 1945...	1,213 837 268 408
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	93 250 811 1,522 6,637 15,665	Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	1,210 1,394 23,476 22,425 5,418 17,958 31,482 14,828
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	1,426 1,656	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	24 17 38 25 27 11 13 2
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944... sold..dollars 1949... 1944...	505 535 4,109 3,328 245,954 218,936	Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	131 100 255 226 109 126 124 103
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	28 16 22 18	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 1944...	365 463 1,984 3,009 437 1,527 21,337 33,851
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	22 18	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	357 348 1,352 1,573 229 1,133 813 339
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	43 309	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... vines of all ages..number 1950... 1945... vines not of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... vines of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 1944...	149 176 349 526 125 264 3,243 10,712

*For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
 *For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 17, 1951

CHIPPEWA COUNTY, WISCONSIN

(15-009) Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,445	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	73
.....1945...	3,752	.....1945...	126
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	656,000	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	9
.....1945...	80.7	.....1945...	4
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	444,495	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	64
.....1945...	80.7	.....1945...	122
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	90,504	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	88
.....1945...	8,500	.....1945...	118
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	14,270	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	200
.....1945...	529,229	.....1945...	257
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	538,659	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	88
.....1945...	153.6	.....1945...	85
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	143.6	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	743
.....1945...	9,459	.....1945...	891
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	6,523	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	615
.....1945*	60.67	.....1945...	666
.....1945...	45.43	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	665
.....1945...		.....1945...	693
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	355
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,329	.....1945...	348
.....1944...	3,670	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	228
.....acres 1949...	204,802	.....1945...	205
.....1944...	217,616	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	341
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	190	.....1945...	315
.....1944...	293	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	43
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	257	.....1945...	42
.....1944...	263	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	6
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	320	.....1945...	6
.....1944...	346	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	835	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	912	White operators.....number 1950...	3,445
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,221	.....1945...	3,752
.....1944...	1,334	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	.....
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	452	.....1945...	.....
.....1944...	457	Farms by tenure of operator:	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	54	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,602
.....1944...	65	.....1945...	2,730
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,682	Part owners.....number 1950...	526
.....1944...	1,353	.....1945...	548
.....acres 1949...	43,708	Managers.....number 1950...	7
.....1944...	30,022	.....1945...	19
Cropland not harvested and not		All tenants.....number 1950...	310
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	490	.....1945...	455
.....1944...	12,233	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	9.0
.....acres 1949...	5,262	.....1945...	12.1
.....1944...	2,436	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	100
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,224	.....1945...	203
.....1944...	128,093	Share-cash tenants.... number 1950...	19
.....acres 1949...	114,089	.....1945...	6
.....1944...	921	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	137
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	680	.....1945...	182
.....1944...	45,430	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	10
.....acres 1949...	31,923	.....1945...	127
.....1944...		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	54
Other pasture (not cropland and		.....1945...	64
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,646	Other tenants.....number 1950...	17
.....1944...	2,524	.....1945...	37
.....acres 1949...	65,179	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944...	111,288	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,641
Other land (house lots, roads,		.....1945...	1,256
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,331	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	3,171
.....1944...	3,716	.....1945...	2,317
.....acres 1949...	29,784	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	3,150
.....1944...	28,459	.....1945...	3,150
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.26
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	2,498
.....acres 1949...	132	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	737
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	577
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	2,994
.....acres 1949...	129	.....1945...	597
FARM OPERATORS		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	30
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	3,290	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,921
.....1945...	3,585	.....1945...	132
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	90	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	137
.....1945...	134	.....1945...	57
With other income of family exceeding value		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	77
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	600	.....1945...	78
.....1944...	1,262	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,361
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	885	.....1945...	3,015
.....1944...	625	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	55
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	381	.....1945...	75
.....1944...			

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,416	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	94
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,175	General farms.....number 1950...	56
.....number 1950.....	1,546	.....number 1945.....	56
.....number 1945.....	1,286	.....number 1950.....	23
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,376	.....number 1945.....	5
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,928	.....number 1950.....	28
.....number 1950.....	2,865	.....number 1945.....	190
.....number 1945.....	2,093	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	190
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,336	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,753	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	2,934
.....number 1950.....	61	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	4
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	61	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	115
.....farms reporting 1945.....	41	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	825
.....number 1950.....	51	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	1,436
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	41	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	976
.....farms reporting 1945.....	51	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	179
.....number 1950.....	2,771	Other farms.....number 1950.....	511
.....number 1945.....	3,000	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	256
.....number 1950.....	3,279	Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	221
.....number 1945.....	3,495	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	2
Farms by class of work power:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	385	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	12,952,626
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	90	.....dollars 1944.....	10,882,573
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	595	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	441,099
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,440	.....dollars 1944.....	438,751
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	935	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	237,912
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....dollars 1944.....	147,054
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	147,175
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	156	.....dollars 1944.....	227,124
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,107	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	35,922
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,542	.....dollars 1944.....	36,351
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	600	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	20,070
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	.....dollars 1944.....	28,122
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	12,429,243
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,187	.....dollars 1944.....	10,348,168
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	336	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,832,153
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,082	.....dollars 1944.....	7,881,450
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	320	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	740,726
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.7	.....dollars 1944.....	801,659
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,856,164
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	993	.....dollars 1944.....	1,667,129
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,185	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	82,144
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,047	.....dollars 1944.....	95,634
FARM LABOR*		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,126
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,125	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,136
.....persons 1950.....	6,252	.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,989
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,099	.....number 1950.....	4,923
Operators.....persons 1950.....	3,003	.....number 1945.....	9,134
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,742	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	13
.....persons 1950.....	2,610	.....farms reporting 1945.....	19
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	514	.....number 1950.....	33
.....persons 1950.....	639	.....number 1945.....	35
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	3,236	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,031
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,925	.....farms reporting 1945.....	3,362
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	2,678	.....number 1950.....	79,886
.....dollars 1944.....	323,694	.....number 1945.....	89,396
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,059	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,990
.....dollars 1949.....	789,647	.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,358
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	3,061	.....number 1950.....	47,040
.....dollars 1949.....	2,516,182	.....number 1945.....	59,770
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,996	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,763
.....dollars 1949.....	564,729	.....number 1950.....	46,594
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,786	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,625
.....dollars 1949.....	373,780	.....number 1950.....	21,040
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,866	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,426
.....dollars 1949.....	788,055	.....number 1950.....	2,186
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,076	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	8,303
.....dollars 1949.....	189,363	.....number 1950.....	2,944
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,621	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	3,300
.....dollars 1949.....	358,945	.....pounds 1949.....	285,934,181
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....pounds 1944.....	280,478,843
No sales.....number 1950.....	72	.....dollars 1949.....	8,800,948
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	149	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	13
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	87	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	5
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	87	.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	47,104
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	179	.....dollars 1949.....	5,360
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	238	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	31,425
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	451	.....dollars 1949.....	.....
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	757	HOGS	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	813	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,762
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	491	.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,769
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	121	.....number 1950.....	9,564
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1945.....	11,248
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	23	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,307
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	19	.....number 1950.....	5,121
Cotton.....number 1950.....	4	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	317
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	19	.....number 1950.....	4,443
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	4	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,025
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	4	.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,220
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	2,672	.....number 1950.....	2,868
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	47	.....number 1945.....	2,845

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 16, 1951

CLARK COUNTY, WISCONSIN

(85-010) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	4,788	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	74
1945.....	4,980	1945.....	79
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	782,080	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	19
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	74.2	1945.....	5
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	485,985	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	55
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	95,058	1945.....	74
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,820	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	88
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	12,434	1945.....	93
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	580,204	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	391
1945.....	581,111	1945.....	469
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	122.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	194
1945.....	117.9	1945.....	192
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	8,511	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	1,585
1945.....	5,988	1945.....	1,596
average per acre, dollars 1950A..	69.28	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	1,080
1945.....	50.8B	1945.....	1,019
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	819
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4,845	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	735
1944.....	4,888	1945.....	817
acres 1949...	259,545	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	558
1944.....	245,019	1945.....	215
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	187	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	204
1944.....	190	1945.....	219
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	286	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	198
1944.....	309	1945.....	7
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	517	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	598	1945.....	1
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,569	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	1,700	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,618	White operators.....number 1950...	4,782
1944.....	1,796	1945.....	4,921
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	272	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	6
1944.....	279	1945.....	9
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	11	Full owners.....number 1950...	5,782
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	2,488	1945.....	5,492
1944 ¹	2,225	Part owners.....number 1950...	570
acres 1949...	50,864	1945.....	640
1944 ¹	52,025	Managers.....number 1950...	2
Cropland not harvested and not		1945.....	21
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	379	All tenants.....number 1950...	454
acres 1949...	6,867	1945.....	777
1944.....	2,054	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	9.2
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	5,452	1945.....	15.8
1944.....	2,775	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	129
acres 1949...	154,311	1945.....	872
1944.....	84,988	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	19
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	715	1945.....	4
1944.....	435	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	200
acres 1949...	28,792	1945.....	340
1944.....	15,989	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	14
Other pasture (not cropland and		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	186
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	2,609	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	86
1944 ¹	4,079	1945.....	61
acres 1949...	94,087	Other tenants.....number 1950...	28
1944 ¹	172,752	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	58
Other land (house lots, roads,		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A	
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	4,627	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,691
1944.....	4,885	1945.....	1,286
acres 1949...	26,490	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	4,215
1944.....	28,538	1945.....	3,118
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	4,195
1944.....	1	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.14
acres 1949...	1	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	5,431
1944.....	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	991
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	970
acres 1949...	1	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	5,896
FARM OPERATORS		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	1,058
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	4,521	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	91
1945.....	4,709	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,776
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	155	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	271
1945.....	169	number 1950...	281
With other income of family exceeding value		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	20
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	495	number 1950...	20
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,595	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	71
1944.....	1,000	number 1950...	71
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	603	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	3,526
1944.....	347	number 1950...	4,045
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		number 1950...	20

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,170	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	86
1945.....	1,018	General farms.....number 1950...	124
number 1950.....	1,285	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	19
1945.....	1,113	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	43
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,045	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	62
1945.....	2,142	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	304
number 1950.....	3,245		
1945.....	2,499		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,990	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
number 1950.....	3,075	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,210
1945.....	155	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	155	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	144
number 1950.....	15	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	862
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	858
number 1950.....	15	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	249
1945.....	2,210	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	72
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,383	Other farms.....number 1950...	290
1945.....	2,845	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	178
number 1950.....	2,965	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	112
1945.....	2,965	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	239	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	11,819,430
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	5	1944.....	9,518,244
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	173	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,393,023
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,054	1944.....	985,420
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,029	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	671,872
1944.....	1,029	1944.....	273,961
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	651,067
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		1944.....	679,283
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	155	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	20,112
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,255	1944.....	24,637
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	745	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	49,970
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	150	1944.....	7,546
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	4	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,416,822
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944.....	8,527,708
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,155	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,912,888
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	245	1944.....	5,827,271
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	505	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	810,723
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	25	1944.....	899,938
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.6	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,673,212
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944.....	1,730,147
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,225	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,000
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	915	1944.....	.....
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	115	HORSES AND MULES	
FARM LABOR*		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,141
Week preceding enumeration:		1950.....	1,141
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,150	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	2,045
1945.....	4,255	1945.....	2,045
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,115	number 1950...	3,700
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	2,030	1945.....	3,700
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,155	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	15
1945.....	1,695	1945.....	15
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	420	number 1950...	18
1945.....	530	1945.....	20
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,290	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,161
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,075	1945.....	2,161
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,915	NUMBER 1949...	52,744
dollars 1949...	293,060	1945.....	54,712
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,400	1945.....	1,141
dollars 1949...	609,390	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	31,771
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,170	1945.....	31,771
dollars 1949...	1,777,380	number 1950...	1,141
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,735	1945.....	1,141
dollars 1949...	591,260	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	17,780
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,025	1945.....	17,780
dollars 1949...	292,545	number 1950...	1,141
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	2,150	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	4,486
dollars 1949...	662,085	1945.....	4,486
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,775	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	31,771
dollars 1949...	242,590	1945.....	31,771
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,995	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,141
dollars 1949...	320,950	1945.....	1,141
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,141
No sales.....number 1950...	29	1945.....	1,141
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	83	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	4,486
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	39	1945.....	4,486
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	59	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2,161
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	98	1944.....	2,161
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	78	pounds 1949...	226,312.9
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	225	1944.....	212,191.8
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	512	dollars 1949...	6,229.6
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	686	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	542	1944.....	.....
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	149	1945.....	.....
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	10	1944.....	.....
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	10	1945.....	.....
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	HOGS	
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,141
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	24	1945.....	1,141
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,141
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	1,918	1945.....	1,141
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	34	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		1945.....	.....
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,141
		1945.....	1,141
		number 1950...	1,141
		1945.....	1,141

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Sows and heifers 2 years old and over.

