

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 19, 1951

MINERAL, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-029) Series AG50-1.

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE			
Farms.....	number 1950... 733 1945... 1,020		
Approximate land area.....	acres 1950... 211,220 percent 1950... 65.2		
Proportion in farms.....	acres 1950... 125,233		
Land owned by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 12,140		
Land rented from others by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 2,424		
Land managed by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 2,089		
Land rented to others by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 137,708		
Land in farms.....	acres 1945... 161,951 Average size of farm..... acres 1950... 187.9 1945... 158.8		
Value of land and buildings.....	average per farm, dollars 1950*... 8,612 1945... 4,263 average per acre, dollars 1950*... 46.76 1945... 26.85		
Land in farms according to use:			
Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting 1949... 628 1944... 927 acres 1949... 16,489 1944... 21,383		
1 to 9 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 232 1944... 418		
10 to 19 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 122 1944... 145		
20 to 29 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 80 1944... 111		
30 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 97 1944... 132		
50 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 78 1944... 101		
100 to 199 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 15 1944... 192		
200 acres and over.....	farms reporting 1949... 4 1944... 5		
Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting 1949... 290 1944... 76 acres 1949... 9,802 1944... 1,543		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 189 acres 1949... 4,675		
Woodland pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 315 1944... 462 acres 1949... 24,281 1944... 26,265		
Woodland not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 750 1944... 47,525 acres 1949... 65,868		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	farms reporting 1949... 494 1944... 754 acres 1949... 30,374 1944... 38,249		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....	farms reporting 1949... 575 1944... 994 acres 1949... 4,562 1944... 3,957		
Irrigated land in farms.....	farms reporting 1949... 1 1944... 2 acres 1949... 10 1944... 8		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....	farms reporting 1949... 1 acres 1949... 10		
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950... 691 1945... 938		
Not residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950... 28 1945... 78		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....	operators reporting 1949... 390		
Working off their farm, total.....	operators reporting 1949... 410 1944... 520		
100 days or more.....	operators reporting 1949... 315 1944... 470		
FARMS BY SIZE			
Under 10 acres.....	number 1950... 54 1945... 122		
Under 3 acres.....	number 1950... 12 1945... 15		
3 to 9 acres.....	number 1950... 42 1945... 107		
10 to 29 acres.....	number 1950... 73 1945... 118		
30 to 49 acres.....	number 1950... 66 1945... 97		
50 to 69 acres.....	number 1950... 52 1945... 81		
70 to 99 acres.....	number 1950... 70 1945... 97		
100 to 139 acres.....	number 1950... 91 1945... 124		
140 to 179 acres.....	number 1950... 69 1945... 75		
180 to 219 acres.....	number 1950... 61 1945... 76		
220 to 259 acres.....	number 1950... 34 1945... 47		
260 to 499 acres.....	number 1950... 106 1945... 127		
500 to 999 acres.....	number 1950... 47 1945... 45		
1,000 acres and over.....	number 1950... 10 1945... 11		
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR			
Farms by color of operator:			
White operators.....	number 1950... 732 1945... 1,019		
Nonwhite operators.....	number 1950... 1 1945... 1		
Farms by tenure of operator:			
Full owners.....	number 1950... 642 1945... 869		
Part owners.....	number 1950... 46 1945... 52		
Managers.....	number 1950... 6 1945... 2		
All tenants.....	number 1950... 39 1945... 87		
Proportion of tenancy.....	percent 1950... 5.3 1945... 8.5		
Cash tenants.....	number 1950... 13 1945... 59		
Share-cash tenants.....	number 1950... 39 1945... 5		
Share tenants.....	number 1950... 12 1945... 4		
Crop-share tenants.....	number 1950... 1 1945... 1		
Livestock-share tenants.....	number 1950... 7 1945... 7		
Grossers.....	number 1950... 7 1945... 7		
Other and unspecified tenants.....	number 1950... 14 1945... 9		
Other tenants.....	number 1950... 7 1945... 7		
Unspecified tenants.....	number 1950... 7 1945... 7		
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*			
Telephone.....	farms reporting 1950... 217 1945... 163		
Electricity.....	farms reporting 1950... 603 1945... 477		
From a power line.....	farms reporting 1950... 598 1945... 5,71		
Average of last monthly electric bill.....	dollars 1950... 216 1945... 142		
Electric water pump.....	farms reporting 1950... 22 1945... 518		
Electric hot-water heater.....	farms reporting 1950... 57 1945... 5		
Home freezer.....	farms reporting 1950... 26 1945... 20		
Electric washing machine.....	farms reporting 1950... 20 1945... 16		
Electric chick brooder.....	farms reporting 1950... 94 1945... 16		
Electric power feed grinder.....	farms reporting 1950... 20 1945... 16		
Milking machine.....	farms reporting 1950... 94 1945... 16		
Grain combines.....	farms reporting 1950... 20 1945... 6		
Corn pickers.....	farms reporting 1950... 6 1945... 6		
Pick-up hay balers.....	farms reporting 1950... 16 1945... 16		
Upright silos.....	farms reporting 1950... 94 1945... 134		
Pit or trench silos.....	farms reporting 1950... 94 1945... 134		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* —Continued			
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	321	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	124
1945...	280	General farms.....number 1950...	37
number 1950...	376	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	23
1945...	313	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	14
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	213	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	42
1945...	202	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	42
number 1950...	252		
1945...	213		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	178	F FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
number 1950...	190	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	256
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	56	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1
number 1950...	61	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	26
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	39
number 1950...	1	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	55
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	473	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	82
1945...	625	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	93
number 1950...	573	Other farms.....number 1950...	47
1945...	685	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	172
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	265
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	196	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	...
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	122		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	207	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	128	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,187,082
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	80	1944...	1,002,574
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	280,519
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		1944...	316,083
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	41,863
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	226	1944...	29,822
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	226	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	12,593
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	253	1944...	32,642
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	223,823
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944...	252,931
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	193	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	78
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	60	1944...	863,620
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	294	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	633,071
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	61	1944...	169,145
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.7	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	169,815
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944...	276,881
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	235	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	158,274
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	96	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	417,665
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	369	1944...	304,823
FARM LABOR*		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	42,873
Week preceding enumeration:		1944...	53,418
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	625	HORSES AND MULES	
persons 1950...		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	448
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,203	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	44
Operators.....persons 1950...	620	1945...	341
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	585	number 1950...	762
persons 1950...		1945...	1,038
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	291	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	20
persons 1950...	406	1945...	44
	109	number 1950...	35
	212	1945...	73
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	650	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	571
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	324	1945...	669
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	217	number 1950...	7,182
dollars 1949...	18,077	1945...	6,491
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	254	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	552
dollars 1949...		1945...	642
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	190,037	number 1950...	3,231
dollars 1949...	538	1945...	3,456
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	202,032	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	513
dollars 1949...	156	number 1950...	2,152
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	239,486	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	232
dollars 1949...	437	number 1950...	1,603
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	20,475	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	234
dollars 1949...		number 1950...	1,324
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	293	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	232
dollars 1949...	57,269	number 1950...	92
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	96	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	99
dollars 1949...	10,149	1944...	113
	191	pounds 1949...	3,497,943
	13,300	1944...	3,956,123
F FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		dollars 1949...	156,774
No sales.....number 1950...	82	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	50
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	183	1944...	43
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	99	pounds of butterfat 1949...	12,127
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	69	1944...	12,572
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	70	dollars 1949...	6,417
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	50	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	76
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	59	dollars 1949...	5,957
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	29		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	24	HOGS	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	41	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	423
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	27	1945...	365
F FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		number 1950...	2,737
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	5	1945...	1,823
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	5	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	349
Cotton.....number 1950...		number 1950...	1,443
Other field-crop.....number 1950...		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	186
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5	number 1950...	1,189
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	6	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	143
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	85	1945...	127
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	19	number 1950...	253
1945...		1945...	221

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms; community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total	
SHEEP AND WOOL				
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	173	SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		
1945...	197	Corn:		
number 1950...	6,693	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	412	
1945...	5,270	1944...	436	
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	169	acres 1949...	2,675	
number 1950...	4,487	1944...	3,268	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	168	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	396	
number 1945...	189	1944...	463	
number 1950...	4,022	acres 1949...	2,076	
1945...	4,833	1944...	2,504	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	112	bushels 1949...	90,718	
number 1950...	465	1944...	53,564	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	113	Small grains:		
number 1950...	2,206	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	151	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	152	acres 1949...	1,036	
1944...	185	1944...	1,450	
number shorn 1949...	3,949	bushels 1949...	19,081	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	22,247	1944...	28,707	
1944...	25,077	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	106	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	1944...	127	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS				
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	588	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	44	
1945...	836	1944...	89	
number 1950...	29,038	acres 1949...	133	
1945...	42,017	1944...	324	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	256	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	29	
number 1949...	240,391	1944...	39	
dollars 1949...	222,861	acres 1949...	205	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	290	1944...	242	
dozens 1949...	118,675	bushels 1949...	6,840	
dollars 1949...	51,265	1944...	7,009	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6	
number 1950...	68	1944...	13	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	13	acres 1949...	42	
1944...	18	1944...	45	
number 1949...	416	bushels 1949...	700	
1944...	524	1944...	705	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE				
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	479	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	13	
dollars 1949...	399,023	acres 1949...	53	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	406	bushels 1949...	594	
1944...	520			
number 1949...	2,702	Annual legumes:		
1944...	3,179	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	14	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	205	1944 ² ...	27	
number 1949...	1,409	acres 1949...	77	
dollars 1949...	210,973	1944 ² ...	113	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	332	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1	
number 1949...	1,293	1944...	...	
dollars 1949...	74,089	acres 1949...	12	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	197	1944...	...	
1944...	195	bushels 1949...	250	
number 1949...	2,397	1944...	...	
1944...	2,225	1944...	...	
dollars 1949...	55,851	1944...	...	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	140	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	10	
1944...	158	acres 1949...	50	
number 1949...	3,135	tons 1949...	88	
1944...	4,069			
dollars 1949...	57,068	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	20	acres 1949...	15	
number 1949...	20	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	...	
dollars 1949...	1,042	acres 1949...	...	
FARM SLAUGHTER				
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	525	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	47	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	521	
number 1949...	62	acres 1949...	9,760	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	38	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	191	
1944...	73	1944...	268	
number 1949...	46	acres 1949...	1,364	
1944...	169	1944...	1,724	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	12	tons 1949...	2,490	
1944...	25	1944...	3,464	
number 1949...	16			
1944...	50	Lespadeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	16	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	513	1944...	1	
1944...	763	acres 1949...	113	
number 1949...	1,368	1944...	1	
1944...	2,459	tons 1949...	132	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	60	1944...	2	
dollars 1949...	4,821	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	33	
		1944...	24	
		acres 1949...	112	
		1944...	99	
		tons 1949...	121	
		1944...	94	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued			
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 199 5,460 5,173 tons 1949... 3,574 1944... 5,231		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 11 4 quarts 1949... 4,778	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 14 153 tons..green weight 1949... 522		Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 15 12 quarts 1949... 5,122	
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 19 1944... 2 acres 1949... 161 1944... 19 bushels 1949... 274 1944... 15		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 397 1945... 54 acres 1950 ² ... 1,524 1945... 3,123	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 348 1944... 517 acres 1949... 107 1944... 227 bushels 1949... 10,205 1944... 13,441		Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 32 1945... 641 trees of all ages..number 1950... 51,347 1945... 87,717	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 19 1944... 25 acres 1949... (*) 1944... 3 bushels 1949... 69 1944... 81		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 158 1945... 430 trees of all ages..number 1950... 7,284 1945... 24,801	
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... pounds 1949... 1944...		Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 158 1945... 433 trees of all ages..number 1950... 1,302 1945... 2,627	
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... gallons 1949...		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 193 1945... 539 trees of all ages..number 1950... 3,877 1945... 6,913	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 562	633	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	141 1,151 1,265 5,015
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 42		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 88 1945... 212 trees of all ages..number 1950... 2,119	
acres 1949... 114		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 1944...	286 3,382 23,936 103,019
sold..dollars 1949... 12,893		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 141 1945... 421 vines of all ages..number 1950... 2,410	
1944... 32,644		1945... 6,705	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... 27		vines not of bearing age..number 1950... vines of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 1944...	318 2,092 14,433 107,039
1944... 75			
acres 1949... 14			
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 7			
acres 1949... 27			
1944... 2			
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 35			
acres 1949... 76			
1944... 37			
acres 1949... 36			
1944... 6			
Other vegetables.....acres 1949... 6			

¹For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Less than one acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

or release March 16, 1951

MINGO, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-030) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total	
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE				
Acres.....	980	Under 10 acres.....	number 1950... 303	
1945... 1,807		1945... 636		
Approximate land area.....	acres 1950... 270,720	Under 3 acres.....	number 1950... 72	
Proportion in farms.....	percent 1950... 17.1	1945... 36		
and owned by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 28,949	3 to 5 acres.....	number 1950... 231	
and rented from others by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 18,225	1945... 600		
and managed by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 791	10 to 29 acres.....	number 1950... 286	
and rented to others by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 46,383	1945... 601		
and in farms.....	1945... 64,099	30 to 49 acres.....	number 1950... 120	
Average size of farm.....	acres 1950... 47.3	1945... 1945...		
1945... 35.5	50 to 69 acres.....	number 1950... 217		
Value of land and buildings.....	average per farm, dollars 1950... 3,343	1945... 86		
1945... 2,235	70 to 99 acres.....	number 1950... 114		
average per acre, dollars 1950... 80.16	100 to 129 acres.....	1945... 55		
1945... 62.99	130 to 179 acres.....	number 1950... 79		
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....	number 1950... 48	
Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting 1949... 769	1945... 82		
1944... 1,805	220 to 259 acres.....	number 1950... 23		
acres 1949... 2,919	260 to 499 acres.....	1945... 27		
1944... 12,212	500 to 999 acres.....	number 1950... 27		
1 to 9 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 728	1945... 18		
1944... 1,407	1,000 acres and over.....	number 1950... 4		
10 to 19 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 34	1945... 7		
1944... 330	2,200 to 259 acres.....	number 1950... 22		
20 to 29 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 2	1945... 19		
1944... 52	260 to 499 acres.....	number 1950... 6		
30 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 3	500 to 999 acres.....	number 1950... 5	
1944... 15	1,000 acres and over.....	number 1950... 2		
50 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 2	1945... 1		
1944... 1	F FARMS BY SIZE			
100 to 199 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944...	Under 10 acres.....	number 1950... 303	
200 acres and over.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944...	1945... 636		
Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting 1949... 286	Under 3 acres.....	number 1950... 72	
1944... 407	1945... 36	3 to 5 acres.....	number 1950... 231	
acres 1949... 3,184	10 to 29 acres.....	1945... 600		
1944... 3,112	30 to 49 acres.....	1945... 286		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 193	1945... 601		
acres 1949... 3,272	50 to 99 acres.....	1945... 120		
Woodland pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 3,548	100 to 129 acres.....	1945... 1945...	
1944... 316	130 to 179 acres.....	number 1950... 217		
acres 1949... 354	180 to 219 acres.....	1945... 86		
1944... 11,292	220 to 259 acres.....	number 1950... 114		
Woodland not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 8,857	260 to 499 acres.....	1945... 55	
1944... 415	500 to 999 acres.....	number 1950... 79		
acres 1949... 801	1,000 acres and over.....	1945... 48		
Other pasture (not cropland and		1945... 82		
not woodland).....	farms reporting 1949... 21,671	F FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR		
1944... 31,592		Farms by color of operator:		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland,		White operators.....	number 1950... 975	
etc.).....	farms reporting 1949... 773	1945... 1,801		
1944... 1,455	Nonwhite operators.....	number 1950... 5		
acres 1949... 3,013		1945... 6		
1944... 2,222	Farms by tenure of operator:			
Irrigated land in farms.....	farms reporting 1949... 58	Full owners.....	number 1950... 724	
1944... 278	1945... 1,132			
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....	farms reporting 1949... 1,032	Part owners.....	number 1950... 29	
acres 1949... 2,556	1945... 43			
FARM OPERATORS		Managers.....	number 1950... 1945...	
Residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950... 891	All tenants.....	number 1950... 1945...	
1945... 1,796	Proportion of tenancy.....	percent 1950... 227		
Not residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950... 4	1945... 632		
1945... 11	Cash tenants.....	number 1950... 1945...		
With other income of family exceeding		Share-cash tenants.....	number 1950... 1945...	
value of agricultural products sold.....	operators reporting 1949... 670	Share tenants.....	number 1950... 1945...	
Working off their farm, total.....	operators reporting 1949... 578	Drop-share tenants.....	number 1950... 1945...	
1944... 1,135			1	
100 days or more.....	operators reporting 1949... 475			
1944... 1,062				

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*-Continued			
Motortrucks.....	farms reporting 1950.. 185 number 1950.. 213 1945.. 190 1945.. 225	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry..... number 1950.. 21 General farms..... number 1950..	.....
Tractors.....	farms reporting 1950.. 20 1945.. 1 number 1950.. 20 1945.. 1	Primarily crop..... number 1950.. Primarily livestock..... number 1950.. Crop and livestock..... number 1950..	.....
Wheel tractors other than garden.....	farms reporting 1950.. 5 number 1950.. 5	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms..... number 1950.. 96	
Garden tractors.....	farms reporting 1950.. 15 number 1950.. 15	F FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Crawler tractors.....	farms reporting 1950.. 1 number 1950.. 1	Commercial farms..... number 1950.. 35 Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more)..... number 1950.. Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999)..... number 1950.. Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999)..... number 1950.. Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999)..... number 1950.. 3 Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499)..... number 1950.. 14 Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199)..... number 1950.. 11 Other farms..... number 1950.. 92 Part-time ¹ number 1950.. 61 Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold)..... number 1950.. 82 Abnormal ² number 1950..	
Automobiles.....	farms reporting 1950.. 215 1945.. 512 number 1950.. 255 1945.. 519	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Farms by class of work power:		All farm products sold..... dollars 1949.. 77,285 1944.. 269,711 All crops sold..... dollars 1949.. 3,784 1944.. 63,631	
No tractor, horses, or mules..... farms reporting 1950.. 505		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold..... dollars 1949.. 1,571 1944.. 24,734	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule..... farms reporting 1950.. 400		Vegetables sold..... dollars 1949.. 1,544 1944.. 29,569	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules..... farms reporting 1950.. 55		Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars 1949.. 843 1944.. 27,513	
Tractor and horses and/or mules..... farms reporting 1950..		Horticultural specialties sold..... dollars 1949.. 1,570 1944.. 61,781	
Tractor and no horses or mules..... farms reporting 1950.. 20		All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars 1949.. 127,113 1944.. 1,361	
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Dairy products sold..... dollars 1949.. 17,711 1944.. 24,692	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars 1949.. 57,644 1944..	
Under 1 mile..... farms reporting 1950.. 185		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold..... dollars 1949.. 33,120 1944.. 51,742	
1 to 4 miles..... farms reporting 1950.. 355		Forest products sold..... dollars 1949.. 11,738 1944.. 58,592	
5 to 9 miles..... farms reporting 1950.. 190		HORSES AND MULES	
10 miles and over..... farms reporting 1950.. 165		Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting 1950.. 478 Horses and colts, including ponies..... farms reporting 1950.. 383	
Average distance reported..... miles 1950.. 5		1945.. 527 number 1950.. 433	
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Mules and mule colts..... farms reporting 1950.. 111 1945.. 380 number 1950.. 131 1945.. 420	
0.0 to 0.2 miles..... farms reporting 1950.. 310		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
0.3 to 0.9 miles..... farms reporting 1950.. 75		Cattle and calves..... farms reporting 1950.. 744 1945.. 1,525 number 1950.. 1,436	
1.0 to 4.9 miles..... farms reporting 1950.. 205		1945.. 3,653 number 1950.. 1,512	
5.0 miles and over..... farms reporting 1950.. 40		Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting 1950.. 659 1945.. 1,512 number 1950.. 843	
Average distance reported..... miles 1950.. 1.2		Milk cows..... farms reporting 1950.. 2,033 1945.. 631 number 1950.. 739	
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Heifers born before Jan. 1..... farms reporting 1950.. 204 number 1950.. 277	
Hard surface..... farms reporting 1950.. 480		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1..... farms reporting 1950.. 50 number 1950.. 61	
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting 1950.. 105		Calves born since Jan. 1..... farms reporting 1950.. 132 number 1950.. 238	
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting 1950.. 315		Whole milk sold..... farms reporting 1949.. 24 1944.. 148 pounds 1949.. 32,215 1944.. 290,723	
FARM LABOR*		Cream sold..... farms reporting 1949.. 1,361 1944.. 7 pounds of butterfat 1949.. 246 1944.. 1,560	
Week preceding enumeration:		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold..... farms reporting 1949.. 8 dollars 1949.. 473	
Family and/or hired workers..... farms reporting 1950.. 555		HOGS	
Family workers, including operator..... farms reporting 1950.. 725		Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting 1950.. 391 1945.. 1,009 number 1950.. 809	
Operators..... persons 1950.. 540		1945.. 2,655	
Unpaid members of operator's family..... farms reporting 1950.. 505		4 months old and over..... farms reporting 1950.. 298 number 1950.. 542	
Hired workers..... farms reporting 1950.. 15 persons 1950.. 25		Less than 4 months old..... farms reporting 1950.. 108 number 1950.. 267	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing..... farms reporting 1950.. 31 1945.. 206	
Specified farm expenditures..... farms reporting 1949.. 590		number 1950.. 51 1945.. 244	
Machine hire and/or hired labor..... farms reporting 1949.. 95			
Machine hire..... farms reporting 1949.. 20 dollars 1949.. 1,750			
Hired labor..... farms reporting 1949.. 80 dollars 1949.. 6,710			
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting 1949.. 520			
Livestock and poultry purchased..... farms reporting 1949.. 113,730 dollars 1949.. 240			
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased..... farms reporting 1949.. 14,650			
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil..... farms reporting 1949.. 375 dollars 1949.. 9,555			
Tractor repairs..... farms reporting 1949.. 60 dollars 1949.. 19,210			
Other farm machinery repairs..... farms reporting 1949.. 675 dollars 1949.. 10,190			
F FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
No sales..... number 1950.. 501			
\$1 to \$249..... number 1950.. 390			
\$250 to \$399..... number 1950.. 41			
\$400 to \$599..... number 1950.. 10			
\$600 to \$999..... number 1950.. 5			
\$1,000 to \$1,499..... number 1950.. 25			
\$1,500 to \$2,499..... number 1950.. 5			
\$2,500 to \$3,999..... number 1950.. 3			
\$4,000 to \$5,999..... number 1950..			
\$6,000 to \$9,999..... number 1950..			
\$10,000 and over..... number 1950..			
F FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut..... number 1950..			
Cash-grain..... number 1950..			
Cotton..... number 1950..			
Other field-crop..... number 1950..			
Vegetable farms..... number 1950..			
Fruit-and-nut farms..... number 1950..			
Dairy farms..... number 1950..			
Poultry farms..... number 1950..	8		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL			
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	14	Corn:	
1945...	35	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	488
number 1950...	153	1944...	1,573
1945...	490	acres 1949...	1,566
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	14	1944...	6,585
number 1950...	87	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	476
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	13	1944...	1,571
number 1945 ¹ ...	26	acres 1949...	1,319
number 1950...	65	1944...	6,575
1945...	313	bushels 1949...	28,925
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	9	1944...	194,371
number 1950...	22	Small grains:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	66	acres 1949...	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1944...	
1944...	23	bushels 1949...	
number shorn 1949...	57	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	236	1944...	7
1944...	1,407	acres 1949...	8
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	April 1-Apr. 14	1944...	10
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	795	bushels 1949...	157
1945...	1,392	1944...	235
number 1950...	27,823	Cats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1945...	62,501	1944...	215
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	139	acres 1949...	24
number 1949...	6,780	1944...	360
dollars 1949...	7,975	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	127	1944...	
dozens 1949...	32,693	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	16,194	1944...	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	8	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950...	29	1944...	1
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres 1949...	1
1944...	1	1944...	1
number 1949...	37	bushels 1949...	25
1944...	2	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	279	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	30,807	bushels 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	212	Annual legumes:	
1944...	310	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	136
number 1949...	388	1944 ² ...	671
1944...	703	acres 1949...	248
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	95	1944 ² ...	1,413
number 1949...	158	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2
dollars 1949...	15,617	1944...	4
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	149	acres 1949...	2
number 1949...	230	1944...	5
dollars 1949...	7,771	bushels 1949...	30
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	91	1944...	115
1944...	136	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	132
number 1949...	392	acres 1949...	235
1944...	373	tons 1949...	398
dollars 1949...	5,552	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres 1949...	5
1944...	12	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	55	acres 1949...	6
1944...	119	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
dollars 1949...	634	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	27
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	17	acres 1949...	59
number 1949...	19	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1
dollars 1949...	1,233	1944...	10
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	525	acres 1949...	1
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	17	1944...	1
number 1949...	23	1944...	38
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944...	114
1944...	29	tons 1949...	42
number 1949...	3	1944...	169
1944...	40	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1944...	53
1944...	18	acres 1949...	15
number 1949...	20	1944...	117
1944...	18	tons 1949...	17
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	520	1944...	157
1944...	1,176	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949...	889	1944...	9
1944...	2,215	acres 1949...	3
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944...	12
dollars 1949...	201	tons 1949...	3
		1944...	23

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

¹For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 19, 1951

MONONGALIA, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-031) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE			
Farms.....	number 1950... 1,655 1945... 2,438	Under 10 acres..... number 1950... 195 1945... 442	
Approximate land area.....	acres 1950... 233,600 percent 1950... 57.0	Under 3 acres..... number 1950... 9 1945... 55	
Land owned by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 118,665 1945... 15,260	3 to 9 acres..... number 1950... 186 1945... 387	
Land rented from others by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 1,349 1945... 2,187	10 to 29 acres..... number 1950... 351 1945... 377	
Land managed by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 133,087 1945... 162,179	30 to 49 acres..... number 1950... 251 1945... 348	
Land rented to others by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 162,179 1945... 80.4	50 to 69 acres..... number 1950... 206 1945... 271	
Land in farms.....	acres 1950... 1945... 66.5	70 to 99 acres..... number 1950... 196 1945... 260	
Average size of farm.....	acres 1950... 1945... 66.5	100 to 139 acres..... number 1950... 194 1945... 240	
Value of land and buildings.....	average per farm, dollars 1950*... 6,518 1945... 3,818	140 to 179 acres..... number 1950... 97 1945... 134	
	average per acre, dollars 1950*... 88.28 1945... 57.40	180 to 219 acres..... number 1950... 58 1945... 61	
Land in farms according to use:		220 to 259 acres..... number 1950... 35 1945... 34	
Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting 1949... 1,475 1944... 2,032 acres 1949... 23,399 1944... 31,052	260 to 499 acres..... number 1950... 56 1945... 58	
1 to 9 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 724 1944... 1,018	500 to 999 acres..... number 1950... 14 1945... 11	
10 to 19 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 331 1944... 491	1,000 acres and over..... number 1950... 2 1945... 2	
20 to 29 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 195 1944... 235	F FARMS BY SIZE	
30 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 145 1944... 182	Under 10 acres..... number 1950... 195 1945... 442	
50 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 68 1944... 92	Under 3 acres..... number 1950... 9 1945... 55	
100 to 199 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 12 1944... 12	3 to 9 acres..... number 1950... 186 1945... 387	
200 acres and over.....	farms reporting 1949... 2 1944... 2	10 to 29 acres..... number 1950... 351 1945... 377	
Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting 1949... 495 1944... 524 acres 1949... 17,808 1944... 15,020	30 to 49 acres..... number 1950... 251 1945... 348	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 305 acres 1949... 5,770 1944... 1,774	50 to 69 acres..... number 1950... 206 1945... 271	
Woodland pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 507 1944... 318 acres 1949... 14,423 1944... 6,674	70 to 99 acres..... number 1950... 196 1945... 260	
Woodland not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 533 1944... 840 acres 1949... 16,208 1944... 19,725	100 to 139 acres..... number 1950... 194 1945... 240	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	farms reporting 1949... 976 1944... 1,644 acres 1949... 47,594 1944... 78,793	140 to 179 acres..... number 1950... 97 1945... 134	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....	farms reporting 1949... 1,386 1944... 2,214 acres 1949... 7,885 1944... 9,141	180 to 219 acres..... number 1950... 58 1945... 61	
Irrigated land in farms.....	farms reporting 1949... 1 1944... 25	220 to 259 acres..... number 1950... 35 1945... 34	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....	farms reporting 1949... 1 acres 1949... 1944... 1	260 to 499 acres..... number 1950... 56 1945... 58	
F FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950... 1,514 1945... 2,219	500 to 999 acres..... number 1950... 14 1945... 11	
Not residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950... 83 1945... 204	1,000 acres and over..... number 1950... 2 1945... 2	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products added.....	operators reporting 1949... 989	F FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
Working off their farm, total.....	operators reporting 1949... 996 1944... 1,326	Farms by color of operator:	
100 days or more.....	operators reporting 1949... 807 1944... 1,226	White operators..... number 1950... 1,652 1945... 2,427	
		Nonwhite operators..... number 1950... 3 1945... 11	
F SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*			
Telephone.....	farms reporting 1950... 718 1945... 833	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Electricity.....	farms reporting 1950... 1,213 1945... 1,292	Full owners..... number 1950... 1,440 1945... 2,022	
From a power line.....	farms reporting 1950... 1,213 Average of last monthly electric bill..... dollars 1950... 5.22	Part owners..... number 1950... 120 1945... 155	
Electric water pump.....	farms reporting 1950... 426	Managers..... number 1950... 6 1945... 12	
Electric hot-water heater.....	farms reporting 1950... 96	All tenants..... number 1950... 89 1945... 249	
Home freezer.....	farms reporting 1950... 146	Proportion of tenancy..... percent 1950... 5.4 1945... 10.2	
Electric washing machine.....	farms reporting 1950... 1,073	Cash tenants..... number 1950... 28 1945... 193	
Electric chick brooder.....	farms reporting 1950... 140	Share-cash tenants..... number 1950... 4	
Electric power feed grinder.....	farms reporting 1950... 11	Share tenants..... number 1950... 6 1945... 25	
Milking machine.....	farms reporting 1950... 31	Crop-share tenants..... number 1950... 4	
Grain combines.....	farms reporting 1950... 15	Livestock-share tenants..... number 1950... 2	
Corn pickers.....	farms reporting 1950... 15	Croppers..... number 1950... 5	
Pick-up hay balers.....	farms reporting 1950... 10 number 1950... 10	Other and unspecified tenants..... number 1950... 46 1945... 26	
Upright silos.....	farms reporting 1950... 46 number 1950... 62	Other tenants..... number 1950... 20 Unspecified tenants..... number 1950... 26	
pit or trench silos.....	farms reporting 1950... 62 number 1950... 62		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A—Continued			
Motortrucks.....	388	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....	224
1945.....	427	General farms.....	40
number 1950.....	434	Primarily crop.....	9
1945.....	473	Primarily livestock.....	22
Tractors.....	308	Crop and livestock.....	9
farms reporting 1950.....	200	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....	1,243
1945.....	348		
number 1950.....	211	F FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
1945.....	208	Commercial farms.....	416
Wheel tractors other than garden.....	223	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....	number 1950.....
farms reporting 1950.....	120	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....	number 1950.....
number 1950.....	125	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....	number 1950.....
Garden tractors.....	1945	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....	number 1950.....
farms reporting 1950.....	813	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....	number 1950.....
number 1950.....	1,425	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹	number 1950.....
Automobiles.....	970	Other farms.....	1,239
farms reporting 1950.....	1,591	Part-time ²	number 1950.....
1945.....		Residential (Less than \$250 value of	
number 1950.....		products sold).....	number 1950.....
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ²	number 1950.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....	531		1
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....	305	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or		All farm products sold.....	dollars 1949.....
mules.....	495	1944.....	1,559,224
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....	128	1944.....	1,168,859
Tractor and no horses or mules.....	196	All crops sold.....	1949.....
		1944.....	94,362
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^A		Field crops, other than vegetables	1949.....
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		and fruits and nuts sold.....	1949.....
Under 1 mile.....	71	1944.....	25,502
1 to 4 miles.....	545	1944.....	18,332
5 to 9 miles.....	541	Vegetables sold.....	1949.....
10 miles and over.....	276	1944.....	17,879
Average distance reported.....	6 miles 1950.....	1944.....	26,980
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Fruits and nuts sold.....	1949.....
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....	431	1944.....	11,875
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....	240	Horticultural specialties sold.....	1949.....
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....	475	1944.....	34,576
5.0 miles and over.....	41	All livestock and livestock products sold.....	1949.....
Average distance reported.....	1.0 miles 1950.....	1944.....	39,046
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Dairy products sold.....	1949.....
Hard surface.....	583	1944.....	1,418,709
Gravel, shell, or shale.....	145	Poultry and poultry products sold.....	1949.....
Dirt or unimproved.....	685	1944.....	489,860
		Livestock and livestock products, other	1949.....
FARM LABOR^A		than dairy and poultry, sold.....	1949.....
Week preceding enumeration:		1944.....	764,601
Family and/or hired workers.....	1,178	Forest products sold.....	1949.....
farms reporting 1950.....	1,760	1944.....	477,086
persons 1950.....	1,163	1944.....	46,213
Family workers, including operator.....	1,033	1944.....	39,982
Operators.....	393	HORSES AND MULES	
Unpaid members of operator's family.....	528	Horses and/or mules.....	farms reporting 1950.....
farms reporting 1950.....	128	1945.....	904
persons 1950.....	199	Horses and colts, including ponies.....	farms reporting 1950.....
Hired workers.....	199	1945.....	879
farms reporting 1950.....		number 1950.....	1,137
persons 1950.....		1945.....	1,729
		number 1950.....	2,344
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^A		Mules and mule colts.....	farms reporting 1950.....
Specified farm expenditures.....	1,233	1945.....	52
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....	668	1945.....	85
Machine hire.....	415	number 1950.....	82
dollars 1949.....	32,465	1945.....	146
Hired labor.....	463	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
dollars 1949.....	122,538	Cattle and calves.....	farms reporting 1950.....
Feed for livestock and poultry.....	1,098	1945.....	1,330
dollars 1949.....	388,234	number 1950.....	1,791
Livestock and poultry purchased.....	662	1945.....	12,921
dollars 1949.....	163,200	1945.....	14,658
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....	farms reporting 1950.....
purchased.....	878	1945.....	1,271
farms reporting 1949.....	62,813	number 1950.....	1,620
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and		1945.....	5,672
oil.....	428	1945.....	6,346
dollars 1949.....	40,766	Milk cows.....	farms reporting 1950.....
Tractor repairs.....	138	1945.....	1,181
dollars 1949.....	6,878	number 1950.....	4,299
Other farm machinery repairs.....	298	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....	farms reporting 1950.....
dollars 1949.....	16,536	1945.....	743
		number 1950.....	3,074
F FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....	farms reporting 1950.....
No sales.....	320	1945.....	516
\$1 to \$249.....	533	Calves born since Jan. 1.....	farms reporting 1950.....
\$250 to \$399.....	241	1945.....	643
\$400 to \$599.....	141	Whole milk sold.....	farms reporting 1949.....
\$600 to \$999.....	199	1944.....	220
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	79	1945.....	232
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	52	pounds 1949.....	7,295,574
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	29	1944.....	8,788,486
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	25	dollars 1949.....	429,293
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	25	Cream sold.....	farms reporting 1949.....
\$10,000 and over.....	11	1944.....	351
		pounds of butterfat 1949.....	94,056
F FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		dollars 1949.....	133,399
Field-crop farms other than vegetable		dollars 1949.....	51,732
and fruit-and-nut.....	13	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk,	farms reporting 1949.....
		and cheese sold.....	113
Cash-grain.....	13	dollars 1949.....	7,835
Cotton.....		HOGS	
number 1950.....		Hogs and pigs.....	farms reporting 1950.....
Other field-crop.....		1945.....	637
Vegetable farms.....	4	1945.....	756
Fruit-and-nut farms.....		1945.....	2,612
Dairy farms.....	92	1945.....	2,376
Poultry farms.....	39	4 months old and over.....	farms reporting 1950.....
		1945.....	516
		Less than 4 months old.....	farms reporting 1950.....
		1945.....	1,445
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....	farms reporting 1950.....
		1945.....	131
		number 1950.....	159
		1945.....	252
		number 1950.....	279
		1945.....	363

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL			
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	192	Corn:	
1945...	313	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	896
number 1950...	9,333	1944...	1,240
1945...	9,920	acres 1949...	2,876
1945...		1944...	4,730
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	188	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	864
number 1950...	6,258	1944...	1,220
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	183	acres 1949...	2,615
number 1945...	286	1944...	4,469
number 1950...	4,901	bushels 1949...	132,092
1945...	6,794	1944...	171,722
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	123	Small grains:	
number 1950...	1,357	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	78
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	149	acres 1949...	383
number 1950...	3,075	1944...	470
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	186	bushels 1949...	8,214
1944...	272	1944...	8,985
number shorn 1949...	6,423	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	91
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	39,347	1944...	121
1944...	51,981	acres 1949...	393
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	1944...	583
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,348	bushels 1949...	11,781
1945...	1,949	1944...	18,287
number 1950...	51,651	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1945...	70,568	1944...	3
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	417	acres 1949...	90
number 1949...	30,139	1944...	
dollars 1949...	41,781	bushels 1949...	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	680	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dozens 1949...	224,735	1944...	1
dollars 1949...	103,063	acres 1949...	3
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	24	1944...	
number 1950...	66	bushels 1949...	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	37	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944...	55	acres 1949...	29
number 1949...	2,508	bushels 1949...	575
1944...	3,214	Annual legumes:	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	988	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	68
dollars 1949...	720,807	1944...	169
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	876	acres 1949...	161
1944...		1944...	564
number 1949...	1,100	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	5,694	1944...	5
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	599	acres 1949...	2
number 1949...	3,966	1944...	12
dollars 1949...	498,682	bushels 1949...	22
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	640	1944...	66
number 1949...	2,128	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	55
dollars 1949...	106,103	acres 1949...	128
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	238	tons 1949...	208
1944...	272	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
number 1949...	2,225	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	2,358	acres 1949...	7
dollars 1949...	37,887	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	177	acres 1949...	24
1944...	210	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
number 1949...	4,463	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,231
1944...	4,661	acres 1949...	17,936
dollars 1949...	58,598	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	65	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	205
number 1949...	241	1944...	225
dollars 1949...	19,537	acres 1949...	1,498
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,150	1944...	1,376
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	265	1944...	2,843
number 1949...	396	1944...	2,578
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	163	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	696
1944...	359	1944...	1,131
number 1949...	218	acres 1949...	8,878
1944...	568	1944...	14,360
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	119	tons 1949...	9,618
1944...	147	1944...	13,838
number 1949...	178	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944...	268	1944...	21
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,105	acres 1949...	27
1944...	1,785	1944...	22
number 1949...	2,711	tons 1949...	35
1944...	4,744	1944...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	135	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	130
dollars 1949...	21,116	1944...	38
		acres 1949...	557
		1944...	123
		tons 1949...	590
		1944...	115

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued			
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 570 7,193		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 2 7	
1944... 5,408		quarts 1949... 6,713	
1944... 6,678		Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 13 2	
1944... 4,994		quarts 1949... 1,047	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 8 78		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons 1949... 414		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... acres 1950... 1,033 74	
Field crops (other):		acres 1950... 74	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 26		bushels 1945... 1,224	
acres 1949... 1944... 118		Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 999 2,032	
bushels 1949... 1944... 185		trees of all ages..number 1950... 23,600	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 883 833		1945... 54,263	
acres 1949... 1944... 90 166		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 4,165	
bushels 1949... 1944... 12,447 15,570		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 19,465	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 160 59		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 16,314	
acres 1949... 1944... (*) 6		1944... 52,962	
bushels 1949... 1944... 463 374		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 612 1,371	
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1,453 2,295		trees of all ages..number 1950... 6,393	
acres 1949... 1944... 53		1945... 14,443	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 126 171		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 2,449	
acres 1949... 1944... 190		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 5,884	
sold..dollars 1949... 17,879		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 931	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 26,980 33		1944... 9,230	
acres 1949... 1944... 53 42		Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 478 1,115	
bushels 1949... 1944... 27		trees of all ages..number 1950... 2,358	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 9 31		1945... 1,737	
acres 1949... 1944... 20 17		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 459	
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 31 57		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1,799	
acres 1949... 1944... 34 38		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 909	
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 36 75		1944... 5,159	
acres 1949... 1944... 43 43		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 542 1,130	
Other vegetables.....acres 1949... 32 ||		trees of all ages..number 1950... 3,211	
		1945... 6,638	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 724	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 2,491	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 3,794	
		1944... 10,691	
		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 372 942	
		trees of all ages..number 1950... 2,468	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 671	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1,797	
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 200	
		1944... 3,970	
		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 698 1,566	
		vines of all ages..number 1950... 6,475	
		1945... 10,423	
		vines not of bearing age..number 1950... 875	
		vines of bearing age..number 1950... 5,600	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 47,705	
		1944... 181,131	

¹For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Less than one acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 14, 1951

MONROE, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-032) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE			
Farms.....	number 1950... 1,798 1945... 1,789	Under 10 acres..... number 1950... 140 1945... 154	12
Approximate land area.....	acres 1950... 302,720 Proportion in farms..... percent 1950... 76.5	Under 3 acres..... number 1950... 12 1945... 24	24
Land owned by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 203,665	3 to 9 acres..... number 1950... 128 1945... 130	130
Land rented from others by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 24,257	10 to 29 acres..... number 1950... 215 1945... 202	202
Land managed by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 6,988	30 to 49 acres..... number 1950... 224 1945... 205	205
Land rented to others by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 3,218	50 to 69 acres..... number 1950... 209 1945... 224	224
Land in farms.....	acres 1950... 231,692 1945... 222,518	70 to 99 acres..... number 1950... 232 1945... 239	239
Average size of farm.....	acres 1950... 128.9 1945... 124.4	100 to 139 acres..... number 1950... 242 1945... 232	232
Value of land and buildings.....	average per farm, dollars 1950*... 7,662 1945*... 5,401	140 to 179 acres..... number 1950... 169 1945... 173	169
	average per acre, dollars 1950*... 43.42	180 to 219 acres..... number 1950... 106 1945... 110	106
Land in farms according to use:		220 to 259 acres..... number 1950... 82 1945... 69	82
Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting 1949... 1,517 1944... 1,743 acres 1949... 32,807 1944... 37,091	260 to 499 acres..... number 1950... 124 1945... 137	124
1 to 9 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 483 1944... 644	500 to 999 acres..... number 1950... 45 1945... 35	45
10 to 19 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 438 1944... 382	1,000 acres and over..... number 1950... 10 1945... 9	10
20 to 29 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 256 1944... 277		
30 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 220 1944... 279		
50 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 92 1944... 135		
100 to 199 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 26 1944... 25		
200 acres and over.....	farms reporting 1949... 2 1944... 1		
Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting 1949... 483 1944... 280 acres 1949... 9,973		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 374 acres 1949... 15,223		
Woodland pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 4,831 1944... 504		
Woodland not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 983 1944... 767 acres 1949... 36,825 1944... 25,794		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	farms reporting 1949... 755 1944... 47,974 acres 1949... 44,128		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....	farms reporting 1949... 1,588 1944... 1,538 acres 1949... 91,830 1944... 95,344		
Irrigated land in farms.....	farms reporting 1949... 1,651 1944... 1,533 acres 1949... 7,452 1944... 4,434		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....	farms reporting 1949... 1,651 1944... 1,533 acres 1949... 7,452 1944... 4,434		
F FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950... 1,690 1945... 1,668	Telephone..... farms reporting 1950... 275 1945... 238	275
Not residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950... 95 1945... 117	Electricity..... farms reporting 1950... 1,475 1945... 618	1,475
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....	operators reporting 1949... 818	From a power line..... farms reporting 1950... 1,470 Average of last monthly electric bill..... dollars 1950... 3.79	3.79
Working off their farm, total.....	operators reporting 1949... 899	Electric water pump..... farms reporting 1950... 286	286
100 days or more.....	operators reporting 1949... 555 1944... 608 434	Electric hot-water heater..... farms reporting 1950... 145	145
		Home freezer..... farms reporting 1950... 107	107
		Electric washing machine..... farms reporting 1950... 1,193	1,193
		Electric chick brooder..... farms reporting 1950... 193	193
		Electric power feed grinder..... farms reporting 1950... 41	41
		Milking machine..... farms reporting 1950... 11	11
		Grain combines..... farms reporting 1950... 11	11
		Corn pickers..... farms reporting 1950... 7	7
		Pick-up hay balers..... farms reporting 1950... 16	16
		Upright silos..... farms reporting 1950... 16	16
		Pit or trench silos..... farms reporting 1950... 104	104

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* —Continued			
Motortrucks.....	farms reporting 1950..	630	FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued
	1945..	381	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry..... number 1950..
	number 1950..	674	572
	1945..	397	General farms..... number 1950..
Tractors.....	farms reporting 1950..	300	67
	1945..	148	Primarily crop..... number 1950..
	number 1950..	332	26
	1945..	153	Primarily livestock..... number 1950..
Wheel tractors other than garden.....	farms reporting 1950..	260	41
	number 1950..	276	Crop and livestock..... number 1950..
Garden tractors.....	farms reporting 1950..	46	397
	number 1950..	46	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms..... number 1950..
Crawler tractors.....	farms reporting 1950..	10	
	number 1950..	10	
Automobiles.....	farms reporting 1950..	719	
	1945..	738	
	number 1950..	792	
	1945..	801	
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....	farms reporting 1950..	621	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....	farms reporting 1950..	267	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....	farms reporting 1950..	602	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....	farms reporting 1950..	216	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....	farms reporting 1950..	92	
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....	farms reporting 1950..	148	
1 to 4 miles.....	farms reporting 1950..	912	
5 to 9 miles.....	farms reporting 1950..	377	
10 miles and over.....	farms reporting 1950..	289	
Average distance reported.....	miles 1950..	6	
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....	farms reporting 1950..	500	
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....	farms reporting 1950..	135	
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....	farms reporting 1950..	672	
5.0 miles and over.....	farms reporting 1950..	122	
Average distance reported.....	miles 1950..	1.7	
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....	farms reporting 1950..	577	
Gravel, shell, or shale.....	farms reporting 1950..	190	
Dirt or unimproved.....	farms reporting 1950..	953	
FARM LABOR*			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....	farms reporting 1950..	1,471	
	persons 1950..	2,474	
Family workers, including operator.....	farms reporting 1950..	1,450	
Operators.....	persons 1950..	1,310	
Unpaid members of operator's family.....	farms reporting 1950..	591	
	persons 1950..	901	
Hired workers.....	farms reporting 1950..	165	
	persons 1950..	263	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*			
Specified farm expenditures.....	farms reporting 1949..	1,536	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....	farms reporting 1949..	946	
Machine hire.....	farms reporting 1949..	695	
	dollars 1949..	46,150	
Hired labor.....	farms reporting 1949..	726	
	dollars 1949..	199,562	
Feed for livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting 1949..	1,179	
	dollars 1949..	249,540	
Livestock and poultry purchased.....	farms reporting 1949..	889	
	dollars 1949..	324,429	
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....	farms reporting 1949..	1,121	
	dollars 1949..	55,024	
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....	farms reporting 1949..	576	
	dollars 1949..	79,786	
Tractor repairs.....	farms reporting 1949..	148	
	dollars 1949..	13,199	
Other farm machinery repairs.....	farms reporting 1949..	400	
	dollars 1949..	24,980	
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
No sales.....	number 1950..	138	
\$1 to \$249.....	number 1950..	526	
\$250 to \$399.....	number 1950..	175	
\$400 to \$599.....	number 1950..	247	
\$600 to \$999.....	number 1950..	196	
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	number 1950..	128	
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	number 1950..	146	
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	number 1950..	145	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	number 1950..	38	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	number 1950..	43	
\$10,000 and over.....	number 1950..	16	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....	number 1950..	10	
Cash-grain.....	number 1950..	10	
Cotton.....	number 1950..	.....
Other field-crop.....	number 1950..	.....
Vegetable farms.....	number 1950..	.....
Fruit-and-nut farms.....	number 1950..	.....
Dairy farms.....	number 1950..	114	
Poultry farms.....	number 1950..	31	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued			
Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry..... number 1950..			572
General farms..... number 1950..			67
Primarily crop..... number 1950..			26
Primarily livestock..... number 1950..			41
Crop and livestock..... number 1950..			397
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms..... number 1950..			
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS			
Commercial farms..... number 1950..			818
Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more)..... number 1950..			3
Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999)..... number 1950..			12
Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999)..... number 1950..			65
Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999)..... number 1950..			141
Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499)..... number 1950..			216
Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199)..... number 1950..			397
Other farms..... number 1950..			930
Part-time ¹ number 1950..			316
Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold)..... number 1950..			664
Abnormal ² number 1950..			
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE			
All farm products sold..... dollars 1949..			2,473,342
	1944..		1,487,000
All crops sold..... dollars 1949..			143,724
	1944..		121,723
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold..... dollars 1949..			102,816
	1944..		66,317
Vegetables sold..... dollars 1949..			7,404
	1944..		2,901
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars 1949..			32,215
	1944..		52,171
Horticultural specialties sold..... dollars 1949..			1,288
	1944..		300
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars 1949..			2,226,012
	1944..		1,769,872
Dairy products sold..... dollars 1949..			400,430
	1944..		103,947
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars 1949..			234,259
	1944..		204,779
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold..... dollars 1949..			1,391,133
	1944..		835,096
Forest products sold..... dollars 1949..			103,556
	1944..		95,392
HORSES AND MULES			
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting 1950..			1,120
Horses and colts, including ponies..... farms reporting 1950..			1,121
	1945..		1,145
number 1950..			2,275
	1945..		2,557
Mules and mule colts..... farms reporting 1950..			38
	1945..		50
number 1950..			57
	1945..		87
CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS			
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting 1950..			1,623
	1945..		1,632
number 1950..			22,135
	1945..		17,518
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting 1950..			1,599
	1945..		1,611
number 1950..			9,673
	1945..		8,623
Milk cows..... farms reporting 1950..			1,539
	number 1950..		7,361
Heifers born before Jan. 1..... farms reporting 1950..			820
	number 1950..		3,856
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1..... farms reporting 1950..			570
	number 1950..		5,031
Calves born since Jan. 1..... farms reporting 1950..			937
	number 1950..		3,595
Whole milk sold..... farms reporting 1949..			324
	1944..		223
pounds 1949..			7,973,379
	1944..		2,047,462
dollars 1949..			34,861
Cream sold..... farms reporting 1949..			266
	1944..		271
pounds of butterfat 1949..			55,420
	1944..		55,725
dollars 1949..			28,746
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold..... farms reporting 1949..			152
	1944..		6,823
HOGS			
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting 1950..			1,170
	1945..		1,158
number 1950..			7,175
	1945..		4,806
4 months old and over..... farms reporting 1950..			1,008
	number 1950..		3,566
Less than 4 months old..... farms reporting 1950..			524
	number 1950..		3,607
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing..... farms reporting 1950..			490
	1945..		478
number 1950..			927
	1945..		806

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL			
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	623	Corn:	
1945... number 1950...	771	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,258
number 1945...	27,074	1944...	1,307
	18,538	acres 1949...	7,697
		1944...	9,761
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	610	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,243
number 1950...	14,416	1944...	1,306
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	609	acres 1949...	7,161
number 1945...	743	1944...	9,679
number 1950...	13,738	bushels 1949...	379,417
1945...	16,476	1944...	320,896
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	363	Small grains:	
number 1950...	678	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	704
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	578	acres 1949...	5,048
number 1950...	12,658	1944...	6,925
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	612	bushels 1949...	99,981
1944...	749	1944...	132,304
number shorn 1949...	13,924	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	177
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	66,466	1944...	181
1944...	75,265	acres 1949...	708
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	1944...	796
		bushels 1949...	20,047
		1944...	15,282
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,616	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	162
1945...	1,644	1944...	238
number 1950...	87,116	acres 1949...	501
1945...	98,861	1944...	908
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	641	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	18
number 1949...	51,627	1944...	32
dollars 1949...	49,598	acres 1949...	94
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,172	1944...	146
dozens 1949...	422,301	bushels 1949...	2,520
dollars 1949...	154,239	1944...	3,896
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	119	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1950...	539	1944...	15
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	138	acres 1949...	30
1944...	250	1944...	64
number 1949...	5,027	bushels 1949...	460
1944...	7,367	1944...	1,075
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,478	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	42
dollars 1949...	1,537,980	acres 1949...	148
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,362	bushels 1949...	2,736
1944...	1,342	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	9,586	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	27
1944...	10,238	1944...	127
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	627	acres 1949...	84
number 1949...	5,029	1944...	447
dollars 1949...	864,167	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,162	1944...	
number 1949...	4,557	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	272,408	1944...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	705	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	22
1944...	671	acres 1949...	75
number 1949...	7,324	tons 1949...	127
1944...	8,046	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
dollars 1949...	156,008	acres 1949...	4
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	591	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	712	acres 1949...	3
number 1949...	12,891	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
1944...	16,418	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,282
dollars 1949...	238,339	acres 1949...	17,730
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	69	Alfalfa cut for hay (on for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	230
number 1949...	105	1944...	152
dollars 1949...	7,058	acres 1949...	1,359
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,487	1944...	640
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	118	tons 1949...	3,405
number 1949...	130	1944...	1,192
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	98	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,194
1944...	148	1944...	1,100
number 1949...	100	acres 1949...	14,932
1944...	152	1944...	14,106
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	21	tons 1949...	20,732
1944...	6	1944...	12,911
number 1949...	30	Lespediza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	43
1944...	6	1944...	13
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,481	acres 1949...	306
1944...	1,499	1944...	103
number 1949...	3,985	tons 1949...	308
1944...	4,514	1944...	90
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	182	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	86
dollars 1949...	16,110	1944...	24
		acres 1949...	303
		1944...	84
		tons 1949...	348
		1944...	66

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued			
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 77	77	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... 3	3
acres 1949... 849	849	acres 1949... 3	3
1944... 679	679	quarts 1949... 2,12	2,12
tons 1949... 1,137	1,137	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... 0	0
1944... 581	581	acres 1949... 0	0
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... 6	6	quarts 1949... 2,22	2,22
acres 1949... 87	87	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons..green weight 1949... 336	336	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 1,3	1,3
Field crops (other):		acres 1950... 1,2	1,2
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 25	25	1945... 1,1	1,1
1944... 1	1	1945... 1,1	1,1
acres 1949... 134	134	Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 1,3	1,3
1944... 4	4	trees of all ages..number 1950... 1,2	1,2
bushels 1949... 111	111	1945... 1,1	1,1
1944... 6	6	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 1,3	1,3
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1,110	1,110	trees of all ages..number 1950... 1,2	1,2
1944... 1,130	1,130	1945... 1,1	1,1
acres 1949 ¹ ... 192	192	Trees not of bearing age..trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1,2	1,2
1944... 517	517	trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1,1	1,1
bushels 1949... 22,798	22,798	quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1,1	1,1
1944... 38,728	38,728	1944... 1,1	1,1
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 391	391	Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 1,3	1,3
1944... 21	21	trees of all ages..number 1950... 1,2	1,2
acres 1949 ¹ ... (*)	(*)	1945... 1,1	1,1
1944... 3	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1,2	1,2
bushels 1949... 1,373	1,373	trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1,1	1,1
1944... 156	156	quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1,1	1,1
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 22	22	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 1,3	1,3
1944... 15	15	trees of all ages..number 1950... 1,2	1,2
acres 1949... 16	16	1945... 1,1	1,1
1944... 19	19	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1,2	1,2
pounds 1949... 23,696	23,696	trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1,1	1,1
1944... 23,189	23,189	quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 1,1	1,1
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... 15	15	1944... 1,1	1,1
acres 1949... 6	6	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 1,3	1,3
gallons 1949... 433	433	trees of all ages..number 1950... 1,2	1,2
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 1,600	1,600	1945... 1,1	1,1
1944... 1,735	1,735	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1,2	1,2
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 28	28	trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1,1	1,1
1944... 29	29	quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 1,1	1,1
acres 1949... 51	51	1944... 1,1	1,1
1944... 30	30	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 1,3	1,3
sold..dollars 1949... 7,404	7,404	trees of all ages..number 1950... 1,2	1,2
1944... 2,901	2,901	1945... 1,1	1,1
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... 22	22	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1,2	1,2
1944... 18	18	trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1,1	1,1
acres 1949... 13	13	quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 1,1	1,1
1944... 10	10	1944... 1,1	1,1
Cabbages.....farms reporting 1949... 9	9	vines of all ages..number 1950... 1,2	1,2
1944... 5	5	1945... 1,1	1,1
acres 1949... 11	11	Vines not of bearing age..vines not of bearing age..number 1950... 1,2	1,2
1944... 7	7	vines of bearing age..number 1950... 1,1	1,1
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 18	18	quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 1,1	1,1
1944... 4	4	1944... 1,1	1,1
acres 1949... 14	14		
1944... 5	5		
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 15	15		
1944... 11	11		
acres 1949... 6	6		
1944... 3	3		
Other vegetables.....acres 1949... 7	7		

¹For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release February 28, 1951

MORGAN, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-033) Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE			
Farms.....	548	Under 10 acres.....	59
1945.....	653	1945.....	54
Approximate land area.....	149,120	Under 3 acres.....	7
Acres in farms.....	47,3	3 to 9 acres.....	2
Proportion in farms.....	64,677	10 to 29 acres.....	52
Land owned by farm operators.....	5,522	30 to 49 acres.....	52
Land rented from others by farm operators.....	1,292	50 to 99 acres.....	59
Land managed by farm operators.....	1,292	100 to 139 acres.....	73
Land rented to others by farm operators.....	985	140 to 179 acres.....	44
Land in farms.....	70,506	180 to 219 acres.....	62
Acres in 1945.....	85,299	220 to 259 acres.....	51
Average size of farm.....	128.7	260 to 499 acres.....	63
1945.....	130.6	500 to 999 acres.....	59
Value of land and buildings.....	5,804	1,000 acres and over.....	66
Average per farm, dollars 1950*.....	4,294		110
1945.....	47.82		72
Average per acre, dollars 1950*.....	32.87		69
1945.....			37
Land in farms according to use:			56
Cropland harvested.....	443	10 to 19 acres.....	21
farms reporting 1949.....	443	20 to 29 acres.....	30
1944.....	623	30 to 49 acres.....	46
Acres 1949.....	13,221	50 to 99 acres.....	57
1944.....	16,680	100 to 139 acres.....	9
1 to 9 acres.....	137	140 to 179 acres.....	10
farms reporting 1949.....	137	180 to 219 acres.....	2
1944.....	250	220 to 259 acres.....	3
10 to 19 acres.....	81	260 to 499 acres.....	
farms reporting 1949.....	81	500 to 999 acres.....	
1944.....	111	1,000 acres and over.....	
20 to 29 acres.....	87		
farms reporting 1949.....	87		
1944.....	60		
30 to 49 acres.....	83		
farms reporting 1949.....	83		
1944.....	119		
50 to 99 acres.....	42		
farms reporting 1949.....	42		
1944.....	68		
100 to 199 acres.....	9		
farms reporting 1949.....	9		
1944.....	11		
200 acres and over.....	4		
farms reporting 1949.....	4		
1944.....	330		
Cropland used only for pasture.....	330		
farms reporting 1949.....	330		
1944.....	258		
Acres 1949.....	7,013		
1944.....	6,645		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	285		
farms reporting 1949.....	285		
Acres 1949.....	7,229		
Woodland pastured.....	7,373		
farms reporting 1949.....	7,373		
1944.....	146		
Acres 1949.....	168		
1944.....	4,165		
Woodland not pastured.....	4,566		
farms reporting 1949.....	4,566		
1944.....	429		
Acres 1949.....	541		
1944.....	32,428		
Other pasture (not cropland and	38,150		
not woodland).....			
farms reporting 1949.....	138		
1944.....	322		
Acres 1949.....	3,759		
1944.....	9,939		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland,	526		
etc.).....	558		
farms reporting 1949.....	2,691		
1944.....	1,945		
Irrigated land in farms.....			
farms reporting 1949.....			
1944.....			
Acres 1949.....			
1944.....			
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....			
farms reporting 1949.....			
1944.....			
Acres 1949.....			
1944.....			
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....	510	Telephone.....	172
1945.....	601	farms reporting 1950.....	64
Not residing on farm operated.....	26	1945.....	367
1945.....	50	From power line.....	243
With other income of family exceeding	246	Averages of last monthly electric bill.....	367*
value of agricultural products sold.....	246	dollars 1950.....	9,62
Working off their farm, total.....	315	Electric water pump.....	152
1944.....	345	Electric hot-water heater.....	71
100 days or more.....	221	Home friseer.....	36
1944.....	253	Electric washing machine.....	322
		Electric chick brooder.....	45
		Electric power feed grinder.....	1
		Milking machine.....	10
		Grain combines.....	5
		Corn pickers.....	5
		Pick-up hay balers.....	5
		number 1950.....	
		Upright silos.....	5
		number 1950.....	
		pit or trench silos.....	5
		number 1950.....	

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*-Continued			
Motortrucks.....	farms reporting 1950... 187 1945... 126 number 1950... 233 1945... 154	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry..... number 1950... 51	
Tractors.....	farms reporting 1950... 137 1945... 118 number 1950... 184 1945... 127	General farms..... number 1950... 37	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....	farms reporting 1950... 112 number 1950... 135	Primarily crop..... number 1950... 3 Primarily livestock..... number 1950... 14 Crop and livestock..... number 1950... 18	
Garden tractors.....	farms reporting 1950... 31 number 1950... 32	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms..... number 1950... 352	
Crawler tractors.....	farms reporting 1950... 12 number 1950... 17		
Automobiles.....	farms reporting 1950... 321 1945... 395 number 1950... 352 1945... 421	F FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Farms by class of work power:		Commercial farms..... number 1950... 201 Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more)..... number 1950... 2 Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999)..... number 1950... 3 Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999)..... number 1950... 9 Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999)..... number 1950... 13 Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499)..... number 1950... 60 Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹ number 1950... 88	
No tractor, horses, or mules..... farms reporting 1950... 170		Other farms..... number 1950... 347	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule..... farms reporting 1950... 65		Part-time..... number 1950... 108	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules..... farms reporting 1950... 176		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold)..... number 1950... 239	
Tractor and horses and/or mules..... farms reporting 1950... 55		Abnormal ² number 1950...	
Tractor and no horses or mules..... farms reporting 1950... 82			
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Under 1 mile..... farms reporting 1950... 25		All farm products sold..... dollars 1949... 1,019,619 1944... 1,164,914	
1 to 4 miles..... farms reporting 1950... 245		All crops sold..... dollars 1949... 596,927 1944... 848,962	
5 to 9 miles..... farms reporting 1950... 135		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold..... dollars 1949... 30,260 1944... 23,643	
10 miles and over..... farms reporting 1950... 127		Vegetables sold..... dollars 1949... 30,699 1944... 61,532	
Average distance reported..... miles 1950... 6		Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars 1949... 535,358 1944... 763,647	
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold..... dollars 1949... 110 1944... 80	
0.0 to 0.2 miles..... farms reporting 1950... 131		All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars 1949... 378,815 1944... 272,445	
0.3 to 0.9 miles..... farms reporting 1950... 40		Dairy products sold..... dollars 1949... 90,714 1944... 76,575	
1.0 to 4.9 miles..... farms reporting 1950... 150		Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars 1949... 188,915 1944... 139,172	
5.0 miles and over..... farms reporting 1950... 31		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold..... dollars 1949... 99,236 1944... 56,592	
Average distance reported..... miles 1950... 1.5		Forest products sold..... dollars 1949... 43,837 1944... 43,567	
Kind of road on which farm is located:		HORSES AND MULES	
Hard surface..... farms reporting 1950... 266		Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting 1950... 333	
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting 1950... 40		Horses and colts, including ponies..... farms reporting 1950... 296 number 1950... 134	
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting 1950... 210		number 1950... 653 1945... 656	
FARM LABOR*			
Week preceding enumeration:		Mules and mule colts..... farms reporting 1950... 14 number 1950... 50 1945... 29	
Family and/or hired workers..... farms reporting 1950... 472		number 1950... 1945... 62	
persons 1950... 832		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Family workers, including operator..... farms reporting 1950... 472		Cattle and calves..... farms reporting 1950... 375 number 1950... 426	
Operators..... persons 1950... 432		number 1950... 2,357	
Unpaid members of operator's family..... farms reporting 1950... 210		1945... 1,806	
persons 1950... 150		Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting 1950... 361 number 1950... 404	
Hired workers..... farms reporting 1950... 27		number 1950... 1,265 1945... 1,193	
persons 1950... 150		MILK COWS	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		Milk cows..... farms reporting 1950... 326 number 1950... 1,048	
Specified farm expenditures..... farms reporting 1949... 447		Heifers born before Jan. 1..... farms reporting 1950... 182 number 1950... 520	
Machine hire and/or hired labor..... farms reporting 1949... 267		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1..... farms reporting 1950... 107 number 1950... 224	
Machine hire..... farms reporting 1949... 257		Calves born since Jan. 1..... farms reporting 1950... 147 number 1950... 348	
dollars 1949... 34,790		Whole milk sold..... farms reporting 1949... 62 number 1949... 109	
Hired labor..... farms reporting 1949... 147		pounds 1949... 1,558,363 1944... 1,443,364	
dollars 1949... 317,465		Cream sold..... farms reporting 1949... 78,067 1944... 97	
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting 1949... 380		pounds of butterfat 1949... 21,239 1944... 33,265	
Livestock and poultry purchased..... farms reporting 1949... 216,515		dollars 1949... 11,586	
dollars 1949... 340		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold..... farms reporting 1949... 20 1944... 1,061	
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased..... farms reporting 1949... 332			
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil..... farms reporting 1949... 24,655		HOGS	
dollars 1949... 192		Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting 1950... 342 number 1950... 268	
Tractor repairs..... farms reporting 1949... 52,920		number 1945... 1,855 1944... 1,086	
dollars 1949... 82		4 months old and over..... farms reporting 1950... 274 number 1950... 1,075	
Other farm machinery repairs..... farms reporting 1949... 13,215		Less than 4 months old..... farms reporting 1950... 145 number 1950... 780	
dollars 1949... 177		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing..... farms reporting 1950... 104 1945... 72	
No sales..... number 1950... 100		number 1950... 163 1945... 105	
\$1 to \$249..... number 1950... 139			
\$250 to \$399..... number 1950... 30			
\$400 to \$599..... number 1950... 65			
\$600 to \$999..... number 1950... 86			
\$1,000 to \$1,499..... number 1950... 50			
\$1,500 to \$2,499..... number 1950... 25			
\$2,500 to \$3,999..... number 1950... 23			
\$4,000 to \$5,999..... number 1950... 14			
\$6,000 to \$9,999..... number 1950... 5			
\$10,000 and over..... number 1950... 11			
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut..... number 1950... 5			
Cash-grain..... number 1950... 5			
Cotton..... number 1950... 55			
Other field-crop..... number 1950... 55			
Vegetable farms..... number 1950... 55			
Fruit-and-nut farms..... number 1950... 16			
Dairy farms..... number 1950... 18			
Poultry farms..... number 1950... 69			

*Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

¹Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

²Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL			
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	11	SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
1945...	16	Corn:	
number 1950...	206	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	355
1945...	277	1944...	433
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	11	acres 1949...	2,596
number 1950...	128	1944...	3,457
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	337
number 1945...	11	1944...	431
number 1950...	104	acres 1949...	2,464
1945 ¹	190	1944...	3,415
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	7	bushels 1949...	92,124
number 1950...	24	1944...	56,079
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	8	Small ² grains:	
number 1950...	78	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	241
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres 1949...	2,541
1944...	13	1944...	2,848
number shorn 1949...	82	bushels 1949...	35,996
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	425	1944...	43,893
1944...	1,880	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	113
Average date of enumeration..... 1950... Apr. 1-Apr. 14		1944...	134
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	466	acres 1949...	460
1945...	560	1944...	437
number 1950...	49,531	bushels 1949...	11,673
1945...	41,297	1944...	7,732
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	190	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1949...	43,734	1944...	33
dollars 1949...	40,127	acres 1949...	12
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	332	1944...	104
dozens 1949...	357,484	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	32
dollars 1949...	144,175	1944...	11
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	7	acres 1949...	175
number 1950...	65	1944...	49
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	12	bushels 1949...	4,620
1944...	13	1944...	948
number 1949...	962	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	32
1944...	1,088	1944...	115
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	281	acres 1949...	133
dollars 1949...	92,478	1944...	637
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	235	bushels 1949...	1,472
1944...	283	1944...	7,783
number 1949...	846	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	16
1944...	921	acres 1949...	80
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	92	bushels 1949...	1,362
number 1949...	295	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949...	39,139	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	14
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	202	1944 ² ...	22
number 1949...	551	acres 1949...	34
dollars 1949...	25,569	1944 ² ...	103
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	143	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	118	1944...	.....
number 1949...	1,352	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	1,254	1944...	.....
dollars 1949...	23,429	bushels 1949...	.....
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944...	.....
1944...	5	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	12
number 1949...	54	acres 1949...	30
1944...	143	tons 1949...	51
dollars 1949...	963	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	18	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	28	acres 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	1,378	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	2
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	435	acres 1949...	4
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	41	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
number 1949...	45	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	318
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	25	acres 1949...	3,286
1944...	58	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
number 1949...	28	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	66
1944...	77	1944...	125
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	17	acres 1949...	378
1944...	20	1944...	1,034
number 1949...	17	tons 1949...	520
1944...	37	1944...	975
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	430	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	514	1944...	286
number 1949...	1,333	acres 1949...	290
1944...	1,906	1944...	2,805
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	72	tons 1949...	3,048
dollars 1949...	5,213	1944...	2,370
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...			
1944...	.....	1944...	7
acres 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	24
1944...	.....	1944...	28
tons 1949...	.....	1944...	11
1944...	.....	1944...	11

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

4—MORGAN, WEST VIRGINIA

F FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS

¹For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

¹For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels per acre.

*Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 6, 1951

NICHOLAS COUNTY, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-034) Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE			
Farms.....	1,807	Under 10 acres.....	166
1945....	2,182	10 to 19 acres.....	235
Approximate land area.....	415,360	Under 3 acres.....	10
Proportion in farms.....	29.7	3 to 9 acres.....	156
Land owned by farm operators.....	112,937	10 to 29 acres.....	235
Land rented from others by farm operators.....	11,427	30 to 49 acres.....	444
Land managed by farm operators.....	1,041	50 to 69 acres.....	526
Land rented to others by farm operators.....	1,233	70 to 99 acres.....	337
Land in farms.....	123,323	100 to 139 acres.....	401
Average size of farm.....	142,259	140 to 179 acres.....	279
1950....	68.2	180 to 219 acres.....	334
1945....	65.2	220 to 259 acres.....	205
Value of land and buildings.....	average per farm, dollars 1950*..	260 to 499 acres.....	242
1945....	4,633	500 to 999 acres.....	177
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	2,441	100 to 139 acres.....	209
1945....	64.27	140 to 179 acres.....	83
	37.45	180 to 219 acres.....	111
		220 to 259 acres.....	46
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....	49
Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	300 to 999 acres.....	21
1 to 9 acres.....	1,633 2,089 19,659 27,324	1,000 acres and over.....	33
10 to 19 acres.....	1,097		46
20 to 29 acres.....	1,097		48
30 to 49 acres.....	1,097		1
50 to 99 acres.....	1,097		
100 to 199 acres.....	1,097		
200 acres and over.....	1,097		
Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..	farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944...		
Woodland pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...		
Woodland not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...		
Irrigated land in farms.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....	farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...		
F FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950... 1945...		
Not residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950... 1945...		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold....	operators reporting 1949...		
Working off their farm, total.....	operators reporting 1949... 1944...		
100 days or more.....	operators reporting 1949... 1944...		
F FARMS BY SIZE			
Under 10 acres.....	number 1950... 1945...	Under 3 acres.....	166 235
3 to 9 acres.....	number 1950... 1945...	10 to 29 acres.....	10
10 to 29 acres.....	number 1950... 1945...	30 to 49 acres.....	156 235
30 to 49 acres.....	number 1950... 1945...	50 to 69 acres.....	444 526
50 to 69 acres.....	number 1950... 1945...	70 to 99 acres.....	337 401
70 to 99 acres.....	number 1950... 1945...	100 to 139 acres.....	279 334
100 to 139 acres.....	number 1950... 1945...	140 to 179 acres.....	205 242
140 to 179 acres.....	number 1950... 1945...	180 to 219 acres.....	177 111
180 to 219 acres.....	number 1950... 1945...	220 to 259 acres.....	83 46
220 to 259 acres.....	number 1950... 1945...	260 to 499 acres.....	10 49
260 to 499 acres.....	number 1950... 1945...	300 to 999 acres.....	21 26
300 to 999 acres.....	number 1950... 1945...	1,000 acres and over.....	33 21
F FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR			
Farms by color of operator:			
White operators.....	number 1950... 1945...	White operators.....	1,807 2,181
Nonwhite operators.....	number 1950... 1945...	Nonwhite operators.....	1
Farms by tenure of operator:			
Full owners.....	number 1950... 1945...	Full owners.....	1,588 1,837
Part owners.....	number 1950... 1945...	Part owners.....	98 53
Managers.....	number 1950... 1945...	Managers.....	2
All tenants.....	number 1950... 1945...	All tenants.....	121 290
Proportion of tenancy.....	percent 1950... 1945...	Proportion of tenancy.....	6.7 13.3
Cash tenants.....	number 1950... 1945...	Cash tenants.....	55 214
Share-cash tenants.....	number 1950... 1945...	Share-cash tenants.....	1
Share tenants.....	number 1950... 1945...	Share tenants.....	6 20
Crop-share tenants.....	number 1950... 1945...	Crop-share tenants.....	6 9
Livestock-share tenants.....	number 1950... 1945...	Livestock-share tenants.....	8 8
Croppers.....	number 1950... 1945...	Croppers.....	51 48
Other and unspecified tenants.....	number 1950... 1945...	Other and unspecified tenants.....	28 23
Other tenants.....	number 1950... 1945...	Other tenants.....	28 23
Unspecified tenants.....	number 1950... 1945...	Unspecified tenants.....	23
F SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*			
Telephone.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...	Telephone.....	195 112
Electricity.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...	Electricity.....	1,321 684
From a power line.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...	From a power line.....	1,311 4,05
Average of last monthly electric bill.....	dollars 1950... 1945...	Average of last monthly electric bill.....	205 80
Electric water pump.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...	Electric water pump.....	100 100
Electric hot-water heater.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...	Electric hot-water heater.....	1,116 175
Home freezer.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...	Home freezer.....	35 35
Electric washing machine.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...	Electric washing machine.....	20 15
Electric chick brooder.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...	Electric chick brooder.....	15 15
Milking machine.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...	Milking machine.....	25 25
Grain combines.....	number 1950... 1945...	Grain combines.....	15 15
Corn pickers.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...	Corn pickers.....	1
Pick-up hay balers.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...	Pick-up hay balers.....	5 5
Upright silos.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...	Upright silos.....	15 25
Pit or trench silos.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...	Pit or trench silos.....	1

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* —Continued			
Motortrucks.....	farms reporting 1950.....	575	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950.....
	1945.....	367	172
	number 1950.....	635	General farms.....number 1950.....
	1945.....	384	35
Tractors.....	farms reporting 1950.....	150	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....
	1945.....	77	9
	number 1950.....	155	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....
	1945.....	81	9
Wheel tractors other than garden.....	farms reporting 1950.....	115	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....
	number 1950.....	115	17
Garden tractors.....	farms reporting 1950.....	25	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....
	number 1950.....	25	1,529
Crawler tractors.....	farms reporting 1950.....	15	F FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued
	number 1950.....	15	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....
Automobiles.....	farms reporting 1950.....	650	278
	1945.....	621	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....
	number 1950.....	700	4
	1945.....	649	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....
Farms by class of work power:		422	13
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....		422	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....		92	35
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....		53	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....		422	70
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....		92	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....
		53	156
		422	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....
		92	1,529
		53	Other farms.....number 1950.....
		422	Part-time ².....number 1950.....
		92	297
		53	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....
		422	1,232
		92	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....		255	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....		785	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....		390	1944.....
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....		280	705,691
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....		5	593,391
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			88,739
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....		530	136,462
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....		180	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....		470	1944.....
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....		70	68,854
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....		1.2	96,819
Kind of road on which farm is located:			Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....		800	1944.....
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....		215	3,969
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....		655	6,637
			Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....
			1944.....
			15,289
			Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....
			1944.....
			627
			All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....
			1,000
			599,077
			1944.....
			Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....
			1944.....
			75,448
			Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....
			1944.....
			53,211
			Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....
			1944.....
			387,462
Week preceding enumeration:			1944.....
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....		1,266	255,654
persons 1950.....		1,929	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....		1,241	1944.....
Operators.....persons 1950.....		1,146	17,875
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....		505	number 1950.....
persons 1950.....		675	1,088
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....		96	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....
persons 1950.....		108	1,042
			Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....
			1945.....
			1,122
			number 1950.....
			1,630
			1945.....
			1,848
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....		1,280	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....		475	1945.....
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....		245	90
dollars 1949.....		10,425	number 1950.....
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....		335	105
dollars 1949.....		42,755	1945.....
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....		1,025	140
dollars 1949.....		161,205	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....		555	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....
dollars 1949.....		109,620	1,499
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....		790	1,814
dollars 1949.....		23,470	7,773
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....		255	9,564
dollars 1949.....		19,065	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....		60	1,448
dollars 1949.....		3,750	1945 ³
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....		135	number 1950.....
dollars 1949.....		4,310	1,776
			1945 ³
			4,382
			5,734
			Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....
			1945 ³
			1,385
			number 1950.....
			3,357
			Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....
			1945 ³
			605
			Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....
			1945 ³
			1,531
			number 1950.....
			233
			677
			Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....
			1945 ³
			539
			number 1950.....
			1,183
No sales.....	number 1950.....	394	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....
\$1 to \$249.....	number 1950.....	838	1944.....
\$250 to \$399.....	number 1950.....	193	78
\$400 to \$599.....	number 1950.....	132	pounds 1949.....
\$600 to \$999.....	number 1950.....	85	592,437
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	number 1950.....	75	dollars 1949.....
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	number 1950.....	38	60,582
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	number 1950.....	26	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	number 1950.....	13	1944.....
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	number 1950.....	9	16
\$10,000 and over.....	number 1950.....	4	pounds of butterfat 1949.....
			9,119
			1944.....
			8,397
			dollars 1949.....
			4,532
			Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....
			1944.....
			185
			dollars 1949.....
			10,332
F FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....		9	HOGS
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....			Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....
Cotton.....number 1950.....			1945.....
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....			1,248
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....			1945.....
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....			2,795
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....		9	1945.....
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....		53	4,134
			702
			4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....
			1945.....
			1,662
			Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....
			1945.....
			285
			Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....
			1945.....
			1,133
			1945.....
			331
			1945.....
			275
			1945.....
			476

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL			
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	233	Corn:	
1945... 467		Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,262
number 1950... 5,949		1944... 1,710	
1945... 7,845		acres 1949... 3,952	
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	222	1944... 6,745	
number 1950... 3,436		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,254
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	221	1944... 1,709	
number 1945... 457		acres 1949... 3,849	
number 1950... 3,190		1944... 8,725	
1945... 6,615		bushels 1949... 195,204	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	125	1944... 213,905	
number 1950... 246		Small grains:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	193	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	150
number 1950... 2,511		acres 1949... 678	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	211	1944... 904	
1944... 422		bushels 1949... 14,215	
number shorn 1949... 3,495		1944... 15,906	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... 15,250		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	124
1944... 26,388		1944... 217	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950... Apr. 15-Apr. 28		acres 1949... 453	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,549	1944... 798	
1945... 1,284		bushels 1949... 13,458	
number 1950... 59,772		1944... 18,674	
1945... 76,784		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	400
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	439	1944... 528	
number 1949... 27,665		acres 1949... 1,119	
dollars 1949... 29,348		1944... 1,763	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	382	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
dozens 1949... 222,105		1944... 2	
dollars 1949... 99,430		acres 1949... 1	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	39	1944... 3	
number 1950... 215		bushels 1949... 20	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	41	1944... 55	
1944... 44		Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	43
number 1949... 1,270		acres 1949... 99	
1944... 1,675		bushels 1949... 2,602	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,045	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949... 364,919		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	95
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	917	1944... 214	
1944... 957		acres 1949... 217	
number 1949... 3,443		1944... 552	
1944... 3,711		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	374	1944... 1	
number 1949... 1,186		acres 1949... 1	
dollars 1949... 143,647		1944... 1	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	785	bushels 1949... 1	
number 1949... 2,257		1944... 1	
dollars 1949... 131,349		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	89
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	302	acres 1949... 196	
1944... 389		tons 1949... 295	
number 1949... 2,132		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944... 2,603		acres 1949... 9	
dollars 1949... 35,599		Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	207	acres 1949... 11	
1944... 308		Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
number 1949... 2,935		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,223
1944... 3,858		acres 1949... 11,594	
dollars 1949... 45,640		Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	19
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	64	1944... 11	
number 1949... 124		acres 1949... 70	
dollars 1949... 8,684		1944... 42	
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,321	tons 1949... 112	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	87	1944... 68	
number 1949... 101		Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	931
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	52	1944... 846	
1944... 140		acres 1949... 8,281	
number 1949... 63		1944... 6,736	
1944... 181		tons 1949... 9,226	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	35	1944... 7,185	
1944... 55		Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8
number 1949... 38		1944... 10	
1944... 63		acres 1949... 24	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,311	1944... 30	
1944... 1,713		tons 1949... 36	
number 1949... 2,572		1944... 26	
1944... 4,050		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	120
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	103	1944... 22	
dollars 1949... 8,589		acres 1949... 334	
		1944... 91	
		tons 1949... 302	
		1944... 113	

¹Ewes and ewo lambs kept for breeding.²Acrea grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued			
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	331	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	10
acres 1949... 2,953		acres 1949... 2	
1944... 5,934		quarts 1949... 1,438	
tons 1949... 2,945		Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	24
1944... 6,399		acres 1949... 5	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	4	quarts 1949... 2,544	
acres 1949... 21		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons...green weight 1949... 70		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,431
Field crops (other):		1945... 1,724	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1950... 950	
1944...		1945... 2,010	
acres 1949... 4		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,410
1944...		1945... 2,033	
bushels 1949... 70		trees of all ages..number 1950... 39,572	
1944...		1945... 68,052	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,413	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 7,726	
1944... 1,840		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 31,846	
acres 1949 ¹ ... 494		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 35,392	
1944... 1,149		1944... 101,436	
bushels 1949... 70,040		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	490
1944... 119,093		1945... 1,153	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	255	trees of all ages..number 1950... 7,101	
1944... 135		1945... 15,280	
acres 1949 ¹ ... 3		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 2,657	
1944... 22		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 4,444	
bushels 1949... 1,289		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 658	
1944... 1,210		1944... 7,540	
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	360
1944...		1945... 724	
acres 1949... (*)		trees of all ages..number 1950... 1,028	
1944... 162		1945... 1,972	
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	23	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 375	
acres 1949... 9		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 653	
gallons 1949... 798		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 122	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,636	1944... 2,142	
1944... 2,064		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	516
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	48	1945... 983	
1944... 21		trees of all ages..number 1950... 3,611	
acres 1949... 35		1945... 6,955	
1944... 38		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 599	
sold..dollars 1949... 3,969		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 3,012	
1944... 6,637		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 43,154	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	25	1944... 195,459	
1944... 8		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	299
acres 1949... 10		1945... 522	
1944... 19		trees of all ages..number 1950... 1,515	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 543	
1944... 5		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 972	
acres 1949... 1		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 64	
1944... 3		1944... 832	
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	31	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	548
1944... 4		1945... 963	
acres 1949... 21		vines of all ages..number 1950... 2,706	
1944... 1		1945... 4,300	
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	18	vines not of bearing age..number 1950... 613	
1944... 6		vines of bearing age..number 1950... 2,093	
acres 1949... 3		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 13,749	
1944... 7		1944... 82,575	
Other vegetables.....acres 1949... (*)			

¹For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Less than 1 acre.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Preliminary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 8, 1951

OHIO COUNTY, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-035) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE			
Farms.....	498	Under 10 acres.....	number 1950... 65
1945... 678		1945... 149	
Approximate land area.....	68,480	Under 3 acres.....	number 1950... 11
Acres in farms..... 65.8		1945... 13	
Land owned by farm operators.....	34,505	3 to 9 acres.....	number 1950... 54
Land rented from others by farm operators.....	8,841	10 to 29 acres.....	number 1950... 136
Land managed by farm operators.....	2,610	30 to 49 acres.....	number 1945... 80
Land rented to others by farm operators.....	867	50 to 69 acres.....	number 1950... 136
Land in farms.....	45,089	70 to 99 acres.....	number 1945... 53
1945... 45,818		80 to 99 acres.....	number 1950... 66
Average size of farm.....	90.5	100 to 139 acres.....	number 1945... 42
1945... 67.6		140 to 179 acres.....	number 1950... 54
Value of land and buildings.....	10,056	180 to 219 acres.....	number 1950... 65
average per acre, dollars 1950... 8,100		220 to 259 acres.....	number 1950... 80
1945... 133.19		260 to 499 acres.....	number 1950... 92
average per acre, dollars 1950... 119.86		500 to 999 acres.....	number 1950... 50
Land in farms according to use:		1,000 acres and over.....	number 1945... 52
Cropland harvested.....	430		1945... 26
farms reporting 1949... 430			1945... 11
1944... 634			1945... 11
Acres 1949... 12,921			1950... 15
1944... 13,979			1945... 12
1 to 9 acres.....	140		1950... 5
farms reporting 1949... 307			
1944... 61			
10 to 19 acres.....	71		
farms reporting 1949... 1944...			
20 to 29 acres.....	67		
farms reporting 1949... 1944...			
30 to 49 acres.....	64		
farms reporting 1949... 1944...			
50 to 99 acres.....	74		
farms reporting 1949... 1944...			
100 to 199 acres.....	100		
farms reporting 1949... 1944...			
200 acres and over.....	15		
farms reporting 1949... 1944...			
Cropland used only for pasture.....	197		
farms reporting 1949... 1944...			
Acres 1949... 6,338			
1944... 690			
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	110		
farms reporting 1949... 1944...			
Acres 1949... 3,032			
1944... 376			
Woodland pastured.....	179		
farms reporting 1949... 1944...			
Acres 1949... 331			
1944... 4,574			
Woodland not pastured.....	9,132		
farms reporting 1949... 1944...			
Acres 1949... 168			
1944... 270			
Other pasture (not cropland and			
not woodland).....			
farms reporting 1949... 1944...			
Acres 1949... 4,310			
1944... 4,766			
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland,			
etc.).....			
farms reporting 1949... 1944...			
Acres 1949... 15,481			
Irrigated land in farms.....			
farms reporting 1949... 1944...			
Acres 1949... 3,316			
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....			
farms reporting 1949... 1944...			
Acres 1949... 1,394			
F FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....	469		
operators reporting 1950... 1945...			
Not residing on farm operated.....	625		
operators reporting 1950... 1945...			
With other income of family exceeding	12		
value of agricultural products sold....	53		
Working off their farm, total.....	228		
operators reporting 1949... 1944...			
100 days or more.....	274		
operators reporting 1949... 1944...			
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*			
Telephone.....	3,316		
farms reporting 1950... 1945...			
Electricity.....	3,394		
farms reporting 1950... 1945...			
From a power line.....			
Average of last monthly electric bill.....		dollars 1950... 7.57	
Electric water pump.....		farms reporting 1950... 241	
Electric hot-water heater.....		farms reporting 1950... 141	
Home refrigerator.....		farms reporting 1950... 71	
Electric washing machine.....		farms reporting 1950... 441	
Electric chick brooder.....		farms reporting 1950... 145	
Electric power feed grinder.....		farms reporting 1950... 20	
Milking machine.....		farms reporting 1950... 120	
Grain combines.....		farms reporting 1950... 15	
Oven pickers.....		number 1950... 15	
Pick-up hay balers.....		number 1950... 20	
Upright silos.....		farms reporting 1950... 20	
number 1950... 95			
pit or trench silos.....		farms reporting 1950... 5	
number 1950... 5			

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* —Continued			
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	191	FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
1945.....	191	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	35
number 1950.....	211	General farms.....number 1950...	8
1945.....	211	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	4
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	191	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	4
1945.....	147	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	4
number 1950.....	210	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	258
1945.....	155		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	171	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
number 1950.....	173	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	241
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	26	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1
number 1950.....	27	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	24
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	31
number 1950.....	10	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	95
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	366	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	47
1945.....	502	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	43
number 1950.....	421	Other farms.....number 1950...	257
1945.....	628	Part-time ².....number 1950...	62
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	195
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	134	Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	30		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	144	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	100	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,600,496
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	90	1944.....	924,769
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	606,219
		1944.....	299,918
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	31,027
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		1944.....	15,454
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	45	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	15,738
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	135	1944.....	35,403
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	161	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	21,412
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	150	1944.....	46,381
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	538,042
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944.....	202,680
0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	301	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	984,308
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	85	1944.....	623,715
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	70	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	626,848
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	5	1944.....	401,821
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.4	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	130,671
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944.....	106,433
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	270	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	224,789
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	105	1944.....	115,449
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	60	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	9,969
		1944.....	1,136
FARM LABOR*		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	273
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	406	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	235
persons 1950.....	981	number 1950.....	343
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	396	1945.....	611
Operators.....persons 1950.....	361	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	845
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	190	1945.....	27
persons 1950.....	290	number 1950.....	34
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	81	1945.....	46
persons 1950.....	330	1945.....	51
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	441	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	367
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	251	1945.....	427
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	216	number 1950.....	6,358
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	28,180	1945.....	6,068
dollars 1949.....	181	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	350
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	272,560	1945.....	377
dollars 1949.....	371	number 1950.....	3,368
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	255,105	1945.....	3,455
dollars 1949.....	295	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	320
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	98,475	1945.....	2,932
dollars 1949.....	291	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	267
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	22,670	number 1950.....	1,650
dollars 1949.....	291	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	181
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	36,105	number 1950.....	658
dollars 1949.....	106	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	202
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	9,430	number 1950.....	682
dollars 1949.....	166	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	185
	13,620	1944.....	193
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		pounds 1949.....	14,334,382
No sales.....number 1950.....	97	1944.....	12,237,310
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	98	dollars 1949.....	615,920
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	28	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	33
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	29	1944.....	25
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	19	pounds of butterfat 1949.....	18,007
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	38	1944.....	15,722
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	38	1944.....	10,112
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	86	dollars 1949.....	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	29		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	11		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	25		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	.....	
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	20		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	8		
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	145		
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	24		
HOGS			
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	195		
1945.....	174		
number 1950.....	1,589		
1945.....	923		
4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	176		
number 1950.....	897		
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	86		
number 1950.....	692		
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	111		
1945.....	90		
number 1950.....	259		
1945.....	138		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL			
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	52	Corn:	
1945...	83	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	290
number 1950...	2,192	1944...	463
1945...	2,014	acres 1949...	1,808
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	52	1944...	2,059
number 1950...	1,638	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	240
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	51	1944...	437
number 1945 ¹ ...	73	acres 1949...	1,226
number 1950...	1,366	1944...	1,832
1945 ¹ ...	1,693	bushels 1949...	54,176
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	35	1944...	55,357
number 1950...	272	Small grains:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	150
number 1950...	554	acres 1949...	967
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	41	1944...	809
1944...	55	bushels 1949...	22,899
number shorn 1949...	1,510	1944...	15,622
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	10,502	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	178
1944...	11,953	1944...	140
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	acres 1949...	1,225
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	365	1944...	1,044
1945...	503	bushels 1949...	36,302
number 1950...	25,176	1944...	29,171
1945...	32,761	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	25
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	169	1944...	6
number 1949...	32,916	acres 1949...	165
dollars 1949...	40,148	1944...	26
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	207	bushels 1949...	4,891
dozens 1949...	179,070	1944...	692
dollars 1949...	83,117	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	18	1944...	2
number 1950...	77	acres 1949...	10
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	23	1944...	15
1944...	23	bushels 1949...	190
number 1949...	1,073	1944...	350
1944...	610	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	303	acres 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	214,429	bushels 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	263	Annual legumes:	
1944...	282	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	41
number 1949...	2,223	1944...	41
1944...	2,307	acres 1949...	193
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	170	1944...	195
number 1949...	769	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	4
dollars 1949...	117,171	1944...	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	224	acres 1949...	12
number 1949...	1,454	1944...	.....
dollars 1949...	33,847	bushels 1949...	180
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	144	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	20
1944...	147	1944...	60
number 1949...	1,824	acres 1949...	141
1944...	1,724	tons 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	50,659	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	13
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	34	1944...	99
1944...	40	acres 1949...	7
number 1949...	707	1944...	22
1944...	899	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
dollars 1949...	10,970	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	338
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	19	acres 1949...	7,513
number 1949...	31	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	208
dollars 1949...	1,782	1944...	157
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	252	acres 1949...	3,241
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	103	1944...	1,969
number 1949...	169	tons 1949...	6,712
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	72	1944...	4,814
1944...	95	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	256
number 1949...	77	1944...	335
1944...	128	acres 1949...	3,987
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	39	1944...	5,808
1944...	13	tons 1949...	6,251
number 1949...	92	1944...	9,851
1944...	18	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	231	1944...	.....
1944...	315	acres 1949...	23
number 1949...	679	1944...	.....
1944...	1,010	tons 1949...	28
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	38	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	12
dollars 1949...	4,301	1944...	2
1944...	.....	acres 1949...	33
1944...	.....	1944...	9
1944...	.....	tons 1949...	46
1944...	.....	1944...	7

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* --Continued			
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	607	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	427
1945.....	396	General farms.....number 1950...	52
number 1950...	753	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	42
1945.....	428	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	15
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	343	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	370
1945.....	167	FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued	
number 1950...	442	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	
1945.....	168	General farms.....number 1950...	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	307	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	
number 1950...	335	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	72	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
number 1950...	88	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	19	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	93
number 1950...	19	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	7
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	734	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	103
1945.....	743	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	162
number 1950...	949	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	209
1945.....	803	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	271
Farms by class of work power:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	182
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	341	Other farms.....number 1950...	361
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	198	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	165
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	417	Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	196
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	227	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	112	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,622,087
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		1944.....	2,011,133
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	130	1944.....	42,354
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	393	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	75,204
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	234	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	32,256
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	530	1944.....	35,775
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	14	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	603
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944.....	1,377
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	322	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	9,465
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	103	1944.....	37,751
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	450	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	30
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	282	1944.....	301
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.7	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,511,440
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944.....	2,566,101
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	525	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	55,453
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	78	1944.....	36,754
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	646	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,957,167
FARM LABOR*		1944.....	1,848,933
Week preceding enumeration:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,498,820
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,197	1944.....	780,412
persons 1950...	2,399	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	68,821
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	4,170	1944.....	69,828
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,109	HORSES AND MULES	
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	638	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	860
persons 1950...	935	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	855
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	238	1945.....	978
persons 1950...	355	number 1950.....	1,816
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		1945.....	2,300
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,227	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	9
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	870	1945.....	6
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	727	number 1950.....	14
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	48,081	1945.....	9
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	185,059	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
dollars 1949...	1,076	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,154
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,466,097	1945.....	1,224
dollars 1949...	690	number 1950.....	20,037
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	541,638	1945.....	16,498
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	768	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,136
dollars 1949...	40,960	1945.....	1,183
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	637	number 1950.....	9,022
dollars 1949...	86,034	1945.....	8,021
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	200	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,073
dollars 1949...	16,294	1945.....	number 1950.....
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	398
No sales.....number 1950...	33	1945.....	3,226
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	163	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	473
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	75	1945.....	3,579
\$400 to \$999.....number 1950...	115	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	791
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	120	1945.....	4,110
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	92	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	82
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	216	1944.....	44
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	130	pounds 1949...	559,203
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	123	1944.....	260,726
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	118	dollars 1949...	19,917
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	110	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	422
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		1944.....	429
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	5	pounds of butterfat 1949...	75,561
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	448	1944.....	53,314
Cotton.....number 1950...		1944.....	34,620
Other field-crop.....number 1950...		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	31
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		1944.....	916
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		HOGS	
Dairy farms.....number 1950...		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,061
Poultry farms.....number 1950...		1945.....	1,043
		number 1950...	7,699
		1945.....	3,437
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	980
		1945.....	4,409
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	389
		1945.....	3,290
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	492
		1945.....	592
		number 1950.....	1,183
		1945.....	1,069

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL			
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	855	Corn:	
1945..	969	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	896
number 1950..	41,905	1944...	1,071
1945..	23,229	acres 1949...	4,638
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	850	1944...	6,535
number 1950..	25,024	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	852
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	850	1944...	1,069
number 1945..	960	acres 1949...	4,284
number 1950..	23,621	1944...	6,273
1945..	23,762	bushels 1949...	204,686
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	646	1944...	224,585
number 1950..	1,403	Small grains:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	792	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	551
number 1950..	16,881	acres 1949...	3,204
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	840	1944...	4,384
1944..	953	bushels 1949...	52,284
number shorn 1949..	23,223	1944...	74,014
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949..	119,203	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	293
1944..	118,040	1944...	324
Average date of enumeration..... 1950..	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	acres 1949...	872
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,161	1944...	1,099
1945..	1,256	bushels 1949...	21,823
number 1950..	83,384	1944...	26,971
1945..	93,320	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	74
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949..	817	1944...	87
number 1949..	2,410,051	acres 1949...	317
dollars 1949..	2,020,076	1944...	423
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949..	805	bushels 1949...	8,610
dozens 1949..	519,438	1944...	10,833
dollars 1949..	251,934	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	46
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950..	73	1944...	115
number 1950..	4,908	acres 1949...	123
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949..	141	1944...	351
1944..	274	bushels 1949...	1,472
number 1949..	132,376	1944...	4,275
1944..	48,014	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949..	61
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949..	1,141	acres 1949...	108
dollars 1949..	1,429,803	bushels 1949...	1,447
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949..	1,042	Annual legumes:	
1944..	1,023	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949..	15
number 1949..	7,444	1944...	46
1944..	7,320	acres 1949...	50
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949..	431	1944...	114
number 1949..	3,273	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949..	
dollars 1949..	561,383	1944...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949..	949	acres 1949...	
number 1949..	4,171	1944...	
dollars 1949..	302,803	bushels 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949..	663	1944...	
1944..	614	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949..	9
number 1949..	9,207	1944...	21
1944..	7,673	acres 1949...	42
dollars 1949..	181,753	ton 1949...	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949..	830	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949..	5
number 1949..	911	1944...	28
1944..	20,357	acres 1949...	1
dollars 1949..	19,098	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949..	1
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949..	378,818	1944...	1
number 1949..	67	acres 1949...	
1944..	101	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
dollars 1949..	5,048	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949..	1,048
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949..	1,155	acres 1949...	19,690
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949..	68	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949..	
number 1949..	71	1944...	187
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949..	64	1944...	233
1944..	173	acres 1949...	1,602
number 1949..	67	1944...	1,567
1944..	183	tons 1949...	2,796
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949..	4	1944...	2,906
1944..	2	1944...	
number 1949..	4	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949..	922
1944..	2	1944...	885
dollars 1949..	4,118	acres 1949...	13,609
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949..	138	1944...	11,636
dollars 1949..	7,883	tons 1949...	16,483
1944..		1944...	15,697
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949..	1,155	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949..	13
1944..	1,256	1944...	1
number 1949..	3,606	acres 1949...	110
1944..	4,118	1944...	5
1944..		tons 1949...	140
1944..		1944...	3
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949..		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949..	
1944..		1944...	27
number 1949..		1944...	19
1944..		acres 1949...	116
1944..		1944...	62
1944..		tons 1949...	111
1944..		1944...	76

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued			
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944... 5,118 5,847	307 4,662 6,723 5,118 5,847	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944... quarts 1949... 785	6 2 785
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons..green weight 1949...	..... ..... .....	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... quarts 1949... 5 2 561	5 2 561
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 219 1944... 223 bushels 1949... 191 1944... 329	57 36 219 1944... bushels 1949... 191 1944... 329	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... acres 1950 ² ... 1945... 1,050 884 850 1,334	1,050 884 850 1,334
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949 ¹ ... 356 1944... 843 bushels 1949... 35,211 1944... 61,658	1,090 1,258 1944... acres 1949 ¹ ... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944... 61,658	Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... 28,230 47,578	1,013 1,303 28,230 47,578
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... (*) 7 bushels 1949... 453 1944... 220	155 64 (*) 1944... bushels 1949... 1944... 220	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... 4,936 10,645	444 866 4,936 10,645
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... pounds 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... 1,349 2,268	462 736 1,349 2,268
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... gallons 1949...	..... ..... .....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... 2,516 25,714 trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... 22,240 90,064 quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944... 1,339 3,597 492 6,370	2,516 25,714 22,240 90,064
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 1944... Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... sold..dollars 1949... 1944... 1,377	1,173 1,343 1944... 1944... 1944... 1944... 1944... 1,377	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... 529 856 4,521 7,390	529 856 4,521 7,390
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... 10	6 2 3 1944... 1944... 10	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... 556 3,963 trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... 50,093 1944... 205,128 quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 1944... 1,339 3,597 492 6,370	556 3,963 50,093 205,128
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... (*)	5 3 1 1944... (*)	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... 276 466 1,333 286 trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... 1,047 33 quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944... 1,277	276 466 1,333 286 1,047 33 1,277
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... (*)	6 5 1 1944... (*)	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... vines of all ages..number 1950... 1945... 549 895 1,828 2,505	549 895 1,828 2,505
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... 1	9 7 1 1944... 1	vines not of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... 387 1,441 vines of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... 20,103 quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 1944... 130,562	387 1,441 20,103 130,562
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	(*)		

¹For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.³Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 6, 1951

PLEASANTS, WEST VIRGINIA

Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total	
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE				
Farms.....	561 1945... 632	Under 10 acres.....	number 1950... 36 1945... 61	
Approximate land area.....	acres 1950... 83,200 Proportion in farms..... percent 1950... 63.0 Land owned by farm operators..... acres 1950... 42,580 Land rented from others by farm operators..... acres 1950... 9,611 Land managed by farm operators..... acres 1950... 697 Land rented to others by farm operators..... acres 1950... 425 Land in farms..... acres 1950... 52,463 Average size of farm..... acres 1950... 49,516 1945... 93.5 1945... 78.3	Under 3 acres.....	number 1950... 3 1945... 33 3 to 9 acres..... number 1950... 61 1945... 81 10 to 29 acres..... number 1950... 106 1945... 106 30 to 49 acres..... number 1950... 78 1945... 114 50 to 69 acres..... number 1950... 75 1945... 69 70 to 99 acres..... number 1950... 80 1945... 86 100 to 139 acres..... number 1950... 100 1945... 98 140 to 179 acres..... number 1950... 53 1945... 48 180 to 219 acres..... number 1950... 22 1945... 25 220 to 259 acres..... number 1950... 13 1945... 12 260 to 499 acres..... number 1950... 15 1945... 11 500 to 999 acres..... number 1950... 8 1945... 2 1,000 acres and over..... number 1950... 1945...	3 1 33 61 81 106 78 114 75 69 80 86 100 98 53 48 22 25 13 12 15 11 8 2 1945...
Value of land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars 1950*... 3,734 1945... 2,619 average per acre, dollars 1950*... 40.18 1945... 33.43		180 to 219 acres..... number 1950... 1945... 1945...	22	
Land in farms according to use:		220 to 259 acres..... number 1950... 1945... 1945...	13	
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting 1949... 507 1944... 517 acres 1949... 8,241 1944... 9,856		260 to 499 acres..... number 1950... 1945... 1945...	12	
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting 1949... 243 1944... 205		500 to 999 acres..... number 1950... 1945... 1945...	15 8 2	
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting 1949... 112 1944... 135		1,000 acres and over..... number 1950... 1945... 1945...	1945...	
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting 1949... 68 1944... 64				
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting 1949... 58 1944... 72		F FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR		
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting 1949... 20 1944... 33		Farms by color of operator:		
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting 1949... 5 1944... 7		White operators..... number 1950... 561 1945... 632		
200 acres and over..... farms reporting 1949... 1 1944... 1		Nonwhite operators..... number 1950... 1945... 1945...		
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting 1949... 130 1944... 55 acres 1949... 3,504		Farms by tenure of operator:		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting 1949... 116 1944... 205		Full owners..... number 1950... 438 1945... 510		
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting 1949... 280 1944... 317 acres 1949... 8,625		Part owners..... number 1950... 57 1945... 53		
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting 1949... 9,266 1944... 234		Managers..... number 1950... 1 1945... 2		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting 1949... 263 1944... 13,321		All tenants..... number 1950... 65 1945... 67		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.)..... farms reporting 1949... 9,262		Proportion of tenancy..... percent 1950... 11.6 1945... 10.6		
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting 1949... 367 1944... 396 acres 1949... 12,645		Cash tenants..... number 1950... 32 1945... 22		
Land irrigated by sprinklers..... farms reporting 1949... 15,687		Share-cash tenants..... number 1950... 1 1945... 1		
		Share tenants..... number 1950... 4 1945... 6		
		Crop-share tenants..... number 1950... 4 Livestock-share tenants..... number 1950... 4		
		Groppers..... number 1950... 2 1945... 1		
		Other and unspecified tenants..... number 1950... 26 1945... 39		
		Other tenants..... number 1950... 12 Unspecified tenants..... number 1950... 14		
F FARM OPERATORS				
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting 1950... 512 1945... 603		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*		
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting 1950... 37 1945... 28		Telephone..... farms reporting 1950... 315 1945... 323		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting 1949... 346		Electricity..... farms reporting 1950... 370 1945... 164		
Working off their farm, total..... operators reporting 1949... 348 1944... 313		From a power line..... farms reporting 1950... 370 Average of last monthly electric bill..... dollars 1950... 3.31		
100 days or more..... operators reporting 1949... 260 1944... 262		Electric water pump..... farms reporting 1950... 95		
		Electric hot-water heater..... farms reporting 1950... 25		
		Home freezer..... farms reporting 1950... 25		
		Electric washing machine..... farms reporting 1950... 230		
		Electric chick brooder..... farms reporting 1950... 40		
		Electric power feed grinder..... farms reporting 1950... 5		
		Milking machine..... farms reporting 1950... 40		
		Grain combines..... farms reporting 1950... 370		
		Corn pickers..... farms reporting 1950... 164		
		Pick-up hay balers..... farms reporting 1950... 3.31		
		Upright silos..... farms reporting 1950... 10		
		Pit or trench silos..... farms reporting 1950... 15		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total		
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* —Continued					
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	130	Farms by type of farm—Continued			
1945...	82	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	26		
number 1950...	150	General farms.....number 1950...	10		
1945...	84	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	.....	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	70	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	5		
1945...	31	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	5		
number 1950...	90	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	410		
1945...	36				
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	50	F FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS			
number 1950...	60	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	156		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	.....	
number 1950...	25	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	5		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	.....	
number 1950...	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	31		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	215	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	42		
1945...	321	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	78		
number 1950...	240				
1945...	332	Other farms.....number 1950...	405		
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time.....number 1950...	85		
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	159	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	320		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	111	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	.....	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or miles.....farms reporting 1950...	217				
miles.....farms reporting 1950...	32	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE			
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	42	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	379,174		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...		1944...	277,761		
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	79,209		
		1944...	36,990		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	30,323		
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		1944...	21,576		
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	23,010		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	140	1944...	7,995		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	200	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,795		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	160	1944...	6,919		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	23,081		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944...	500		
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	255	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	281,015		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	10	1944...	230,297		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	90	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	100,345		
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	35	1944...	95,285		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.4	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	47,155		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944...	53,304		
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	75	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	133,515		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	275	1944...	81,708		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	160	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	18,950		
		1944...	10,474		
FARM LABOR*					
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	465	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	350		
persons 1950...		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	324		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	740	1945...	360		
persons 1950...		number 1950...	588		
Operators.....persons 1950...	460	1945...	674		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	150	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	24		
persons 1950...		1945...	24		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	45	number 1950...	42		
persons 1950...		1945...	41		
	75				
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	480	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	433		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	255	1945...	488		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	135	number 1950...	3,293		
dollars 1949...	3,520	1945...	3,381		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	190	1945...	421		
dollars 1949...	43,755	number 1950...	468		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	435	1945...	1,735		
dollars 1949...	77,125	number 1950...	1,707		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	335	1945...	536		
dollars 1949...	33,770	1945...	536		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	400	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	383		
dollars 1949...	20,405	1945...	1,228		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	165	number 1950...	1,228		
dollars 1949...	12,855	1945...	1,228		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	30	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	199		
dollars 1949...	1,800	number 1950...	645		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	100	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	127		
dollars 1949...	4,020	number 1950...	377		
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	206		
F FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		number 1950...	536		
No sales.....number 1950...	123	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	90		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	197	1944...	111		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	53	pounds 1949...	1,905,916		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	58	1944...	2,338,942		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	47	dollars 1949...	76,036		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	16	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	152		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	31	1944...	123		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	21	pounds of butterfat 1949...	43,941		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	10	1944...	30,614		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	5	dollars 1949...	23,810		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...					
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	7		
F FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		1944...	499		
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	5				
Cash-grain.....number 1950...		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	277		
Cotton.....number 1950...		1945...	411		
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5	number 1950...	1,031		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		1945...	999		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		'4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	174		
Dairy farms.....number 1950...		number 1950...	490		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	5	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	157		
		number 1950...	541		
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	62		
		1945...	69		
		number 1950...	86		
		1945...	91		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers, 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL			
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	24	SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
1945...	27	Corn:	
number 1950...	1,025	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	308
1945...	683	1944...	386
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	23	acres 1949...	1,462
number 1950...	635	1944...	2,574
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	23	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	304
number 1945 ¹ ...	27	1944...	385
number 1950...	542	acres 1949...	1,446
1945 ¹ ...	432	1944...	2,513
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	16	bushels 1949...	61,630
number 1950...	93	1944...	60,639
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	18	Small grains:	
number 1950...	390	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	23	acres 1949...	34
1944...	24	1944...	241
number shorn 1949...	664	bushels 1949...	770
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	3,359	1944...	3,594
1944...	2,629	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	1944...	62
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	404	acres 1949...	21
1945...	510	1944...	460
number 1950...	14,578	bushels 1949...	535
1945...	24,318	1944...	11,373
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	133	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	12,249	1944...	
dollars 1949...	15,384	acres 1949...	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	180	1944...	
dozens 1949...	60,663	bushels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	26,550	1944...	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	3	1944...	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres 1949...	
1944...	1	1944...	
number 1949...	760	bushels 1949...	
1944...	38	1944...	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	347	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	121,888	acres 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	322	bushels 1949...	
1944...	284	1944...	
number 1949...	1,366	Annual legumes:	
1944...	1,599	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	19
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	170	1944...	56
number 1949...	474	acres 1949...	37
dollars 1949...	61,842	1944...	319
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	275	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	892	1944...	
dollars 1949...	41,390	acres 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	104	1944...	
1944...	84	bushels 1949...	
number 1949...	737	1944...	
1944...	453	bushels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	11,564	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	16
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1944...	46
1944...	25	acres 1949...	71
number 1949...	387	1944...	
1944...	406	tons 1949...	
dollars 1949...	5,967	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	14	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	18	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,125	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	382	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	40	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	70	acres 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	21	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
1944...	34	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	39	1944...	
1944...	48	acres 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1944...	
1944...	3	tons 1949...	
number 1949...	31	1944...	
1944...	3	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	379	1944...	
1944...	494	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	837	1944...	
1944...	1,165	tons 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	48	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	8,648	1944...	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...			
		1944...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		tons 1949...	
		1944...	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued			
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 98 958		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 2	
1944... 125		quarts 1949... 1,794	
tons 1949... 1,105		Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... (*) 3	
1944... 107		quarts 1949... 259	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 2 18		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons..green weight 1949... 62		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 147	
Field crops (other):		1943... 71	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1 3		acres 1950... 108	
1944... 3		1945... 391	
bushels 1949... 3		trees of all ages..number 1950... 2,995	
1944... 3		1945... 12,648	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 303		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 827	
1944... 463		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 2,148	
acres 1949... 86		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 5,705	
1944... 181		1944... 6,193	
bushels 1949... 10,343		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 74	
1944... 17,216		1945... 332	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 34		trees of all ages..number 1950... 1,691	
1944... 8		1945... 6,009	
acres 1949... (*)		Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 48	
1944... 1		1945... 158	
bushels 1949... 129		trees of all ages..number 1950... 169	
1944... 82		1945... 428	
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 34		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 76	
1944... 34		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 93	
acres 1949... 34		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 65	
1944... 34		1944... 836	
Sweet sorghum harvested for syrup.....farms reporting 1949... 34		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 50	
acres 1949... 34		1945... 185	
gallons 1949... 34		trees of all ages..number 1950... 257	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 483		1944... 926	
1944... 602		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 118	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 22		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 139	
1944... 11		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 336	
acres 1949... 258		1944... 2,128	
1944... 70		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 28	
sold., dollars 1949... 23,010		1945... 92	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... 7,995		trees of all ages..number 1950... 130	
1944... 8		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 50	
acres 1949... 13		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 100	
1944... 2		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 8	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 3		1944... 103	
1944... 2		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 88	
acres 1949... 4		1945... 246	
1944... 2		vines of all ages..number 1950... 510	
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 15		1945... 727	
1944... 8		vines not of bearing age..number 1950... 131	
acres 1949... 223		vines of bearing age..number 1950... 379	
1944... 30		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 3,018	
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 6		1944... 14,978	
1944... 3			
acres 1949... 3			
1944... 1			
Other vegetables.....acres 1949... 15			

¹For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release February 28, 1951

POCAHONTAS, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-038) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE			
Farms.....	1,114 1,291	Under 10 acres.....	number 1950... 69 1945... 143
Approximate land area.....	acres 1950... 603,520 percent 1950... 34.2	Under 3 acres.....	number 1950... 3 1945... 26
Land owned by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 186,092	3 to 9 acres.....	number 1950... 66 1945... 117
Land rented from others by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 16,032	10 to 29 acres.....	number 1950... 142 1945... 177
Land managed by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 5,115	30 to 49 acres.....	number 1950... 100 1945... 128
Land rented to others by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 705	50 to 69 acres.....	number 1950... 108 1945... 130
Land in farms.....	acres 1950... 206,534 1945... 205,731	70 to 99 acres.....	number 1950... 113 1945... 119
Average size of farm.....	acres 1950... 185.4 1945... 159.4	100 to 139 acres.....	number 1950... 147 1945... 159
Value of land and buildings.....	average per farm, dollars 1950*.. 8,905 1945... 4,764	140 to 179 acres.....	number 1950... 91 1945... 89
	average per acre, dollars 1950*.. 49.05 1945... 29.90	180 to 219 acres.....	number 1950... 79 1945... 79
Land in farms according to use:		220 to 259 acres.....	number 1950... 38 1945... 44
Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting 1949... 1,027 1944... 1,250	260 to 499 acres.....	number 1950... 141 1945... 138
	acres 1949... 26,317 1944... 30,010	500 to 999 acres.....	number 1950... 59 1945... 65
1 to 9 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 263 1944... 412	1,000 acres and over.....	number 1950... 27 1945... 20
10 to 19 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 263 1944... 278	F FARMS BY SIZE	
20 to 29 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 201 1944... 213	Under 10 acres.....	number 1950... 69 1945... 143
30 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 173 1944... 190	Under 3 acres.....	number 1950... 3 1945... 26
50 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 105 1944... 126	3 to 9 acres.....	number 1950... 66 1945... 117
100 to 199 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 19 1944... 29	10 to 29 acres.....	number 1950... 142 1945... 177
200 acres and over.....	farms reporting 1949... 3 1944... 2	30 to 49 acres.....	number 1950... 100 1945... 128
Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting 1949... 360 1944... 133	50 to 69 acres.....	number 1950... 108 1945... 130
	acres 1949... 9,432 1944... 1,274	70 to 99 acres.....	number 1950... 113 1945... 119
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 155 1944... 3,012	100 to 139 acres.....	number 1950... 147 1945... 159
	acres 1949... 3,012	140 to 179 acres.....	number 1950... 91 1945... 89
Woodland pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 597 1944... 502	180 to 219 acres.....	number 1950... 79 1945... 79
	acres 1949... 49,107 1944... 30,631	220 to 259 acres.....	number 1950... 38 1945... 44
Woodland not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 515 1944... 668	260 to 499 acres.....	number 1950... 141 1945... 138
	acres 1949... 47,343 1944... 56,671	500 to 999 acres.....	number 1950... 59 1945... 65
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	farms reporting 1949... 873 1944... 1,191	1,000 acres and over.....	number 1950... 27 1945... 20
	acres 1949... 67,595 1944... 83,237	F FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....	farms reporting 1949... 955 1944... 1,171	Farms by color of operator:	
	acres 1949... 3,728 1944... 3,668	White operators.....	number 1950... 1,106 1945... 1,260
Irrigated land in farms.....	farms reporting 1949... 1,059 1944... 1,233	Nonwhite operators.....	number 1950... 8 1945... 31
	acres 1949... 35 1944... 57	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....	farms reporting 1949... 529 1944... 635	Full owners.....	number 1950... 998 1945... 1,086
	acres 1949... 409 1944... 494	Part owners.....	number 1950... 80 1945... 75
F FARM OPERATORS		Managers.....	number 1950... 6 1945... 10
Residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950... 1,059 1945... 1,233	All tenants.....	number 1950... 30 1945... 120
Not residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950... 35 1945... 57	Proportion of tenancy.....	percent 1950... 2.7 1945... 9.3
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....	operators reporting 1949... 529	Cash tenants.....	number 1950... 7 1945... 34
Working off their farm, total.....	operators reporting 1949... 594 1944... 635	Share-cash tenants.....	number 1950... 1 1945... 3
100 days or more.....	operators reporting 1949... 409 1944... 494	Share tenants.....	number 1950... 4 1945... 4
		Crop-share tenants.....	number 1950... 1 1945... 1
		Livestock-share tenants.....	number 1950... 3 1945... 3
		Croppers.....	number 1950... 3 1945... 9
		Other and unspecified tenants.....	number 1950... 15 1945... 70
		Other tenants.....	number 1950... 5 1945... 70
		Unspecified tenants.....	number 1950... 10 1945... 10
F SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*		F SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Telephone.....	farms reporting 1950... 308 1945... 216	Telephone.....	number 1950... 1,000 1945... 501
		From a power line.....	farms reporting 1950... 994 1945... 4,13
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....	dollars 1950... 210 1945... 43
		Electric water pump.....	farms reporting 1950... 84 1945... 776
		Electric hot-water heater.....	farms reporting 1950... 28 1945... 89
		Home freezer.....	farms reporting 1950... 17 1945... 24
		Electric washing machine.....	farms reporting 1950... 24 1945... 24
		Electric chick brooder.....	farms reporting 1950... 24 1945... 24
		Electric power feed grinder.....	farms reporting 1950... 17 1945... 24
		Milking machine.....	farms reporting 1950... 24 1945... 24
		Grain combines.....	farms reporting 1950... 8 1945... 8
		Corn pickers.....	farms reporting 1950... 8 1945... 8
		Pick-up hay balers.....	farms reporting 1950... 33 1945... 33
		Upright silos.....	farms reporting 1950... 108 1945... 159
		pit or trench silos.....	farms reporting 1950... 108 1945... 159

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* —Continued			
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	425	FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
1945....	282	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	434
number 1950...	533	General farms.....number 1950...	19
1945....	303	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	...
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	261	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	14
1945....	150	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	5
number 1950...	320	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	636
1945....	156		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	251	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
number 1950...	278	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	498
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	27	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	10
number 1950...	27	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	23
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	36
number 1950...	15	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	93
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	512	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	152
1945....	466	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	184
number 1950...	590	Other farms.....number 1950...	616
1945....	505	Part-time ².....number 1950...	290
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	322
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	380	Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	4
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	157		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	329	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	108	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,643,082
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	140	1944....	903,754
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	51,537
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		1944....	42,495
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	39,136
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	102	1944....	35,429
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	497	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	1,414
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	218	1944....	1,015
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	353	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	10,987
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8	1944....	6,015
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	36
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	357	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,525,383
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	140	1944....	811,110
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	299	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	165,434
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	26	1944....	70,701
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.0	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	66,372
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944....	87,172
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	661	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,293,577
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	198	1944....	653,237
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	296	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	66,162
		1944....	50,149
FARM LABOR*		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	655
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	996	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	642
persons 1950...	1,794	number 1950....	738
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	984	number 1950....	1,280
Operators.....persons 1950...	926	1945....	1,337
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	405	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	25
persons 1950...	395	1945....	33
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	145	number 1950....	48
persons 1950...	263	1945....	64
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,004
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,023	1945....	1,131
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	718	number 1950....	16,318
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	504	1945....	13,829
dollars 1949...	38,384	1950....	1,002
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	593	number 1950....	1,106
dollars 1949...	259,129	1945....	7,503
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	864	1945....	7,310
dollars 1949...	239,666	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	918
Live stock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	623	number 1950....	3,626
dollars 1949...	333,529	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	503
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	734	number 1950....	2,427
dollars 1949...	58,749	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	359
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	508	number 1950....	3,059
dollars 1949...	97,411	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	666
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	134	number 1950....	3,329
dollars 1949...	8,339	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	160
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	318	1944....	29
dollars 1949...	20,422	pounds 1949....	2,690,547
		1944....	621,118
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		dollars 1949....	127,336
No sales.....number 1950...	52	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	232
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	270	1944....	249
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	120	pounds of butterfat 1949....	61,086
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	125	1944....	64,603
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	174	dollars 1949....	34,247
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	106	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	94
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	101	1944....	3,851
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	83	HOGS	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	26	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	763
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	20	1945....	879
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	37	number 1950....	4,341
		1945....	3,583
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	667
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	5	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	2,586
Cash-grain.....number 1950...		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,755
Cotton.....number 1950...		1945....	250
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5	1945....	294
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		number 1950....	610
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		1945....	565
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	15		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	5		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS

Point Pleasant, West Virginia—3

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL			
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	697	Corn:	
1945...	778	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	751
number 1950...	38,832	1944...	939
1945...	28,531	acres 1949...	3,693
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	688	1944...	4,610
number 1950...	26,979	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	687
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	686	1944...	937
number 1945 ¹ ...	764	acres 1949...	3,177
number 1950...	25,526	1944...	4,355
1945 ¹ ...	26,879	bushels 1949...	161,300
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	524	1944...	172,877
number 1950...	1,453	Small grains:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	489	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	195
number 1950...	11,853	1944...	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	676	acres 1949...	1,093
1944...	748	1944...	1,427
number shorn 1949...	25,165	bushels 1949...	22,773
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	121,958	1944...	23,616
1944...	121,897	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	381
Average date of enumeration.....	1950...	1944...	462
		acres 1949...	1,633
		1944...	1,994
		bushels 1949...	52,838
		1944...	59,164
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	998	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	91
1945...	1,171	1944...	110
number 1950...	35,908	acres 1949...	235
1945...	42,923	1944...	310
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	356	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	40
number 1949...	15,867	1944...	40
dollars 1949...	17,286	acres 1949...	213
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	569	1944...	168
dozens 1949...	119,024	bushels 1949...	6,645
dollars 1949...	44,432	1944...	5,102
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	35	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1950...	172	1944...	6
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	29	acres 1949...	21
1944...	63	1944...	44
number 1949...	865	bushels 1949...	277
1944...	1,712	1944...	700
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	956	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	53
dollars 1949...	1,219,985	acres 1949...	106
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	859	bushels 1949...	1,726
1944...	889	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	6,517	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	16
1944...	6,635	1944...	43
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	334	acres 1949...	86
number 1949...	2,914	1944...	145
dollars 1949...	490,361	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	815	1944...	
number 1949...	3,603	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	234,326	1944...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	406	bushels 1949...	
1944...	377	1944...	
number 1949...	4,487	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944...	3,567	1944...	36
dollars 1949...	113,064	acres 1949...	70
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	654	tons 1949...	
1944...	691	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
number 1949...	21,273	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944...	19,345	1944...	50
dollars 1949...	376,884	Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	45	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	91	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
dollars 1949...	5,350	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	968
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	981	acres 1949...	18,413
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	77	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
number 1949...	145	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	41
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	57	1944...	34
1944...	110	acres 1949...	536
number 1949...	64	1944...	231
1944...	143	tons 1949...	1,421
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	21	1944...	388
1944...	6	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	884
number 1949...	81	1944...	1,056
1944...	12	acres 1949...	14,867
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	979	1944...	17,006
1944...	1,058	tons 1949...	21,105
number 1949...	2,958	1944...	21,729
1944...	3,474	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	102	1944...	
dollars 1949...	9,279	acres 1949...	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...			
		1944...	45
		1944...	6
		acres 1949...	176
		1944...	176
		1944...	31
		tons 1949...	202
		1944...	30

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acrea grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued			
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 157		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... 9	
acres 1949... 2,873		acres 1949... 2	
1944... 2,239		quarts 1949... 2,928	
tons 1949... 3,557		Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... 7	
1944... 1,965		acres 1949... 2	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... 11		quarts 1949... 1,100	
acres 1949... 98		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons..green weight 1949... 495		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 752	
Field crops (other):		1945... 476	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 2		acres 1950... 692	
1944...		1945... 704	
acres 1949... 11		Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 738	
1944...		1945... 998	
bushels 1949... 2		trees of all ages..number 1950... 24,971	
1944...		1945... 36,541	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 723		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1,802	
1944...		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 23,164	
acres 1949... 1,009		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 28,680	
1944...		1944... 47,213	
bushels 1949... 262		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 266	
1944... 453		1945... 361	
bushels 1949... 26,954		trees of all ages..number 1950... 3,522	
1944... 48,501		1945... 4,677	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 22		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 593	
1944... 3		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 2,929	
acres 1949... (*)		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 330	
1944... (*)		1944... 1,975	
bushels 1949... 83		Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 282	
1944... 14		1945... 399	
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950... 1,127	
1944...		1945... 1,336	
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 137	
1944...		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 990	
pounds 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 447	
1944...		1944... 4,049	
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... 3		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 134	
acres 1949... 2		1945... 212	
gallons 1949... 110		trees of all ages..number 1950... 577	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 961		1945... 542	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1,238		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 162	
1944... 17		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 415	
1944... 17		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 3,094	
acres 1949... 19		1944... 12,088	
1944... 8		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 131	
sold..dollars 1949... 1,414		1945... 118	
1944... 1,015		trees of all ages..number 1950... 657	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... 11		1945... 93	
1944... 2		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 564	
acres 1949... 7		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 38	
1944... (*)		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1044	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 9		1944... 108	
1944... 3		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 251	
acres 1949... 3		1945... 903	
1944... (*)		vines of all ages..number 1950... 1,242	
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 7		1945... 1,948	
1944... 6		vines not of bearing age..number 1950... 531	
acres 1949... 7		vines of bearing age..number 1950... 711	
1944... 3		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 7,413	
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 13		1944... 46,079	
1944... 11			
acres 1949... 2			
1944... 2			
Other vegetables.....acres 1949... (*)			

¹For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

Farms, Farm Characteristics, Farm Products

For release: March 6, 1951

PRESTON COUNTY, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-039) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE			
Farms.....	2,486		
1945...	2,839		
Approximate land area.....	412,800		
Proportion in farms.....	61.8		
Percent 1950.....	241,566		
Land owned by farm operators.....	acres 1950.....	14,212	
Land rented from others by farm operators.....	acres 1950.....	621	
Land managed by farm operators.....	acres 1950.....	1,262	
Land rented to others by farm operators.....	acres 1950.....	255,137	
Land in farms.....	1945...	265,003	
Average size of farm.....	acres 1950.....	102.6	
	1945...	93.3	
Value of land and buildings.....	average per farm, dollars 1950^.....	4,483	
	1945...	2,876	
	average per acre, dollars 1950^.....	43.45	
	1945...	30.81	
Land in farms according to use:			
Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting 1949...	2,235	
	1944...	2,620	
	acres 1949...	50,393	
	1944...	58,635	
1 to 9 acres.....	farms reporting 1949...	770	
	1944...	1,024	
10 to 19 acres.....	farms reporting 1949...	421	
	1944...	470	
20 to 29 acres.....	farms reporting 1949...	358	
	1944...	337	
30 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting 1949...	449	
	1944...	460	
50 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting 1949...	222	
	1944...	309	
100 to 199 acres.....	farms reporting 1949...	14	
	1944...	20	
200 acres and over.....	farms reporting 1949...	1	
	1944...		
Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting 1949...	1,136	
	1944^...	708	
	acres 1949...	27,520	
	1944^...	14,108	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..	farms reporting 1949...	604	
	acres 1949...	12,518	
Woodland pastured.....	farms reporting 1949...	5,188	
	1944...	1,135	
	acres 1949...	31,504	
Woodland not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949...	38,174	
	1944...	1,468	
	acres 1949...	73,182	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	farms reporting 1949...	58,588	
	1944^...		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....	farms reporting 1949...	1,454	
	1944^...	2,204	
	acres 1949...	49,120	
	1944^...	79,920	
Irrigated land in farms.....	farms reporting 1949...	2,196	
	1944...	2,735	
	acres 1949...	10,700	
	1944...	10,390	
F FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950...	2,354	
	1945...	2,633	
Not residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950...	80	
	1945...	195	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....	operators reporting 1949...	1,460	
Working off their farm, total.....	operators reporting 1949...	1,558	
	1944...	1,337	
100 days or more.....	operators reporting 1949...	1,202	
	1944...	1,173	
F FARMS BY SIZE			
Under 10 acres.....	number 1950...	242	
	1945...	363	
Under 3 acres.....	number 1950...	16	
	1945...	32	
3 to 9 acres.....	number 1950...	226	
	1945...	331	
10 to 29 acres.....	number 1950...	338	
	1945...	410	
30 to 49 acres.....	number 1950...	257	
	1945...	305	
50 to 69 acres.....	number 1950...	280	
	1945...	322	
70 to 99 acres.....	number 1950...	387	
	1945...	409	
100 to 139 acres.....	number 1950...	389	
	1945...	427	
140 to 179 acres.....	number 1950...	222	
	1945...	228	
180 to 219 acres.....	number 1950...	132	
	1945...	136	
220 to 259 acres.....	number 1950...	76	
	1945...	88	
260 to 499 acres.....	number 1950...	139	
	1945...	130	
500 to 999 acres.....	number 1950...	22	
	1945...	19	
1,000 acres and over.....	number 1950...	2	
	1945...	2	
F FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR			
Farms by color of operator:			
White operators.....	number 1950...	2,484	
	1945...	2,839	
Nonwhite operators.....	number 1950...	2	
	1945...		
Farms by tenure of operator:			
Full owners.....	number 1950...	2,282	
	1945...	2,500	
Part owners.....	number 1950...	88	
	1945...	117	
Managers.....	number 1950...	3	
	1945...	7	
All tenants.....	number 1950...	113	
	1945...	215	
Proportion of tenancy.....	percent 1950...	4.5	
	1945...	7.6	
Cash tenants.....	number 1950...	30	
	1945...	135	
Share-cash tenants.....	number 1950...	4	
	1945...	2	
Share tenants.....	number 1950...	10	
	1945...	24	
Crop-share tenants.....	number 1950...	9	
	1950...	1	
Livestock-share tenants.....	number 1950...	13	
	1945...	8	
Croppers.....	number 1950...	56	
	1945...	26	
Other and unspecified tenants.....	number 1950...	16	
	1945...	40	
Other tenants.....	number 1950...		
Unspecified tenants.....	number 1950...		
F SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*			
Telephone.....	farms reporting 1950...	747	
	1945...	772	
Electricity.....	farms reporting 1950...	1,907	
	1945...	1,175	
From a power line.....	farms reporting 1950...	1,887	
	1945...	4,38	
Average of last monthly electric bill.....	dollars 1950...	685	
Electric water pump.....	farms reporting 1950...	215	
Electric hot-water heater.....	farms reporting 1950...	190	
Home freezer.....	farms reporting 1950...	1,737	
Electric washing machine.....	farms reporting 1950...	226	
Electric chick brooder.....	farms reporting 1950...	35	
Electric power feed grinder.....	farms reporting 1950...	130	
Milking machine.....	farms reporting 1950...	40	
Grain combines.....	farms reporting 1950...	40	
	number 1950...	10	
Corn pickers.....	farms reporting 1950...	10	
	number 1950...	10	
Pick-up hay balers.....	farms reporting 1950...	10	
	number 1950...	10	
Upright silos.....	farms reporting 1950...	155	
	number 1950...	195	
Pit or trench silos.....	farms reporting 1950...		
	number 1950...		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* --Continued			
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	832	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	299
1945....	572	General farms.....number 1950...	155
number 1950...	1,004	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	.....
1945....	605	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	102
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	832	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	53
1945....	467	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,716
number 1950...	922		
1945....	484		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	737		
number 1950...	802		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	85		
number 1950...	85		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	35		
number 1950...	35		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,347		
1945....	1,438		
number 1950...	1,582		
1945....	1,516		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	726	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	490
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	358	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,205
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	564	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	.....
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	329		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	509		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	171	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	86,313
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,125	1944....	147,605
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	660	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	4,331
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	476	1944....	6,343
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	11,347
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944....	13,987
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	576	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	8,723
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	325	1944....	1,840
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,106	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,648,036
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	140	1944....	1,239,343
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.6	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	556,256
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944....	441,510
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	626	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	258,032
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	170	1944....	262,846
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,516	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	833,748
FARM LABOR*			
Week preceding enumeration:		1944....	524,987
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,152	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	112,383
persons 1950...	3,351	1944....	112,475
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,136		
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,942		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	876		
persons 1950...	1,223		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	126		
persons 1950...	186		
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,207		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,276		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,055		
dollars 1949...	64,515		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	691		
dollars 1949...	145,350		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,877		
dollars 1949...	491,860		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,202		
dollars 1949...	305,323		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,491		
dollars 1949...	75,360		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	907		
dollars 1949...	105,645		
Tractor repairs.....farm reporting 1949...	351		
dollars 1949...	25,790		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	602		
dollars 1949...	40,740		
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
No sales.....number 1950...	418		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	787		
\$250 to \$299.....number 1950...	323		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	197		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	262		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	142		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	131		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	129		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	48		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	33		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	16		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	15		
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	15		
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	267		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	34		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued			
Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	299		
General farms.....number 1950...	155		
Primarily crop.....number 1950...	.....	
Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	102		
Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	53		
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,716		
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS			
Commercial farms.....number 1950...	785		
Class I (Value of products sold \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	.....	
Class II (Value of products sold \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	16		
Class III (Value of products sold \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	50		
Class IV (Value of products sold \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	160		
Class V (Value of products sold \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	213		
Class VI (Value of products sold \$250-\$1,199 ¹).....number 1950...	326		
Other farms.....number 1950...	1,701		
Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	490		
Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,205		
Abnormal ².....number 1950...	.....	
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE			
All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,871,133		
1944....	1,921,393		
All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	110,114		
1944....	169,575		
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	86,313		
1944....	147,605		
Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	4,331		
1944....	6,343		
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	11,347		
1944....	13,987		
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	8,723		
1944....	1,840		
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,648,036		
1944....	1,239,343		
Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	556,256		
1944....	441,510		
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	258,032		
1944....	262,846		
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	833,748		
1944....	524,987		
Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	112,383		
1944....	112,475		
HORSES AND MULES			
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,294		
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,279		
number 1950...	1,526		
1945....	2,363		
number 1950...	3,068		
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	37		
1945....	60		
number 1950...	58		
1945....	107		
CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS			
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,024		
1945....	2,247		
number 1950...	18,928		
1945....	17,464		
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,979		
1945....	2,177		
number 1950...	9,661		
1945....	10,111		
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,832		
number 1950...	7,761		
Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,060		
number 1950...	3,924		
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	622		
number 1950...	2,284		
Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,059		
number 1950...	3,059		
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	531		
1944....	631		
pounds 1949...	12,303,924		
1944....	10,555,162		
Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	466,208		
1944....	463		
pounds of butterfat 1949...	160,201		
1944....	143,272		
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	81,639		
1944....	8,469		
HOGS			
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,409		
1945....	1,580		
number 1950...	7,079		
1945....	6,381		
4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,211		
number 1950...	3,953		
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	517		
number 1950...	3,126		
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	565		
1945....	605		
number 1950...	951		
1945....	1,101		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL			
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	225	SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
1945...	377	Corn:	
number 1950... 1945...	6,250 5,641	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,620
1945...	5,641	1944...	1,909
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	222	acres 1949...	6,475
number 1950...	3,864	1944...	8,697
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	221	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,570
number 1945...	361	1944...	1,892
number 1950... 1945...	3,670 5,201	acres 1949...	5,871
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	137	1944...	8,107
number 1950...	194	bushels 1949...	308,618
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	168	1944...	271,220
number 1950...	2,386	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	209	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	571
1944...	358	acres 1949...	2,774
number shorn 1949...	3,707	1944...	3,197
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	21,037	bushels 1949...	58,196
1944...	30,303	1944...	59,110
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	983
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944...	1,159
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	2,028	acres 1949...	5,325
1945...	2,374	1944...	7,099
number 1950...	89,698	bushels 1949...	176,034
1945...	111,413	1944...	212,897
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	702	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	189
number 1949...	48,980	1944...	196
dollars 1949...	57,982	acres 1949...	553
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,127	1944...	562
dozens 1949...	479,430	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	96
dollars 1949...	196,256	1944...	51
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	42	acres 1949...	325
number 1950...	130	1944...	151
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	37	bushels 1949...	9,929
1944...	26	1944...	3,985
number 1949...	807	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944...	489	1944...	2
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	13
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,632	1944...	3
dollars 1949...	775,385	bushels 1949...	160
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,523	1944...	36
1944...	1,421	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	643
number 1949...	7,503	1944...	2,831
1944...	7,458	bushels 1949...	63,880
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	710	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	2,654	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	80
dollars 1949...	341,144	1944...	108
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,361	acres 1949...	215
number 1949...	4,849	1944 ² ...	296
dollars 1949...	206,788	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	...
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	712	1944...	25
1944...	733	acres 1949...	...
number 1949...	6,801	1944...	83
1944...	6,376	bushels 1949...	...
dollars 1949...	161,436	1944...	1,335
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	201	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	63
1944...	322	1944...	164
number 1949...	3,202	acres 1949...	338
1944...	4,755	1944...	...
dollars 1949...	54,022	bushels 1949...	...
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	149	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	10
number 1949...	222	1944...	35
dollars 1949...	11,995	acres 1949...	8
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944...	16
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,923	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	320	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,964
number 1949...	520	1944...	30,711
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	225	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	140
1944...	393	1944...	119
number 1949...	354	acres 1949...	966
1944...	583	1944...	728
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	107	tons 1949...	1,450
1944...	152	1944...	1,233
number 1949...	166	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,828
1944...	454	1944...	1,895
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,891	acres 1949...	27,100
1944...	2,267	1944...	26,840
number 1949...	5,035	tons 1949...	31,021
1944...	8,283	1944...	30,626
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	292	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5
dollars 1949...	44,013	1944...	...
1Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.		acres 1949...	45
2Acres grown alone except for green manure.		1944...	50
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		tons 1949...	...
1944...		1944...	...
acres 1949...		acres 1949...	75
1944...		1944...	38
1944...		acres 1949...	201
1944...		1944...	123
tons 1949...		1944...	194
1944...		1944...	103

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

¹For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 17, 1951

PUTNAM, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-040) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE			
Farms.....	1,861 1,854	Under 10 acres.....	181
Approximate land area.....	223,360 69.1	Under 3 acres.....	204
Proportion in farms.....	125,408 percent 1950..	3 to 9 acres.....	7
Land owned by farm operators.....	32,225 acres 1950..	10 to 29 acres.....	1945..
Land rented from others by farm operators.....	368 acres 1950..	30 to 49 acres.....	number 1950..
Land managed by farm operators.....	3,628 acres 1950..	50 to 69 acres.....	1945..
Land rented to others by farm operators.....	154,373 acres 1950..	70 to 99 acres.....	1945..
Land in farms.....	155,703 1945..	100 to 139 acres.....	1945..
Average size of farm.....	83.0 acres 1950..	140 to 179 acres.....	1945..
	84.0 1945..	180 to 219 acres.....	1945..
Value of land and buildings.....	5,723 average per farm, dollars 1950*. 1945..	220 to 259 acres.....	number 1950..
	3,901 average per acre, dollars 1950*. 1945..	260 to 499 acres.....	1945..
Land in farms according to use:		500 to 999 acres.....	number 1950..
Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944.. acres 1949.. 1944..	1,000 acres and over.....	1945..
1 to 9 acres.....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944..	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
10 to 19 acres.....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944..	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944..	White operators.....	number 1950..
30 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944..	1945..	1,861
50 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944..	Nonwhite operators.....	1945..
100 to 199 acres.....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944..	Farms by tenure of operator:	
200 acres and over.....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944..	Full owners.....	number 1950..
Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944.. acres 1949.. 1944..	1945..	1,463
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944.. acres 1949.. 1944..	Part owners.....	number 1950..
Woodland pastured.....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944.. acres 1949.. 1944..	1945..	1,413
Woodland not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944.. acres 1949.. 1944..	Managers.....	number 1950..
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944.. acres 1949.. 1944..	1945..	161
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944.. acres 1949.. 1944..	All tenants.....	number 1950..
Irrigated land in farms.....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944.. acres 1949.. 1944..	1945..	235
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944.. acres 1949.. 1944..	Proportion of tenancy.....	percent 1950..
FARM OPERATORS		1945..	12.6
Residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950.. 1945..	Cash tenants.....	1945..
Not residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950.. 1945..	1945..	18.8
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....	operators reporting 1949..	Share-cash tenants.....	number 1950..
Working off their farm, total.....	operators reporting 1949.. 1944..	1945..	135
100 days or more.....	operators reporting 1949.. 1944..	Share tenants.....	number 1950..
		1945..	69
		Crop-share tenants.....	number 1950..
		1945..	86
		Livestock-share tenants.....	number 1950..
		1945..	3
		Croppers.....	number 1950..
		1945..	17
		Other and unspecified tenants.....	number 1950..
		1945..	33
		Other tenants.....	number 1950..
		1945..	78
		Unspecified tenants.....	number 1950..
		1945..	94
		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
		Telephone.....	farms reporting 1950..
			1945..
		Electricity.....	farms reporting 1950..
			1945..
		From a power line.....	farms reporting 1950..
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....	dollars 1950..
		Electric water pump.....	farms reporting 1950..
		Electric hot-water heater.....	farms reporting 1950..
		Home freezer.....	farms reporting 1950..
		Electric washing machine.....	farms reporting 1950..
		Electric chick brooder.....	farms reporting 1950..
		Electric power feed grinder.....	farms reporting 1950..
		Milking machines.....	farms reporting 1950..
		Grain combines.....	farms reporting 1950..
		Corn pickers.....	farms reporting 1950..
		Pick-up hay balers.....	farms reporting 1950..
		Upright silos.....	farms reporting 1950..
		Pit or trench silos.....	farms reporting 1950..

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* —Continued			
Motortrucks.....	437	Farms by type of farm—Continued	
farms reporting 1950...	280	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	109
1945...	457	General farms.....number 1950...	94
number 1950...	291	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	9
1945...	322	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	25
Tractors.....	79	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	60
farms reporting 1950...	387	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,292
1945...	84		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	237	F FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
number 1950...	282	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	582
Garden tractors.....	95	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	4
farms reporting 1950...	100	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	5
number 1950...	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	21
Crawler tractors.....	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	31
Automobiles.....	696	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	214
farms reporting 1950...	590	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	307
1945...	736	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,279
number 1950...	614	Part-time ².....number 1950...	365
Farms by class of work power:	551	Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	914
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	381	Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	618	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	117	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,257,912
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	194	1944.....	836,189
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	194	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	566,200
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^A		1944.....	322,118
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	503,969
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	286	1944.....	105,423
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	810	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	6,865
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	510	1944.....	7,851
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	306	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,396
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	1944.....	6,069
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:	812	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	50,950
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	145	1944.....	2,715
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	555	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	668,125
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	75	1944.....	511,945
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1.0	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	135,868
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...		1944.....	135,821
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	167,277
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	612	1944.....	151,188
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	460	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	340,980
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	805	1944.....	224,936
FARM LABOR*		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	23,587
Week preceding enumeration:		1944.....	2,122
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,582	HORSES AND MULES	
persons 1950...	2,599	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,168
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,572	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,081
Operators.....	1,472	number 1950...	962
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	521	number 1950...	1,964
persons 1950...	779	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	121
Hired workers.....	136	1945.....	152
farms reporting 1950...	348	number 1950...	229
persons 1950...		1945.....	283
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^A		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,512	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,388
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	672	1945.....	1,446
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	356	number 1950...	8,376
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	24,660	1945.....	7,058
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	482	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,352
dollars 1949...	183,415	1945.....	1,404
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,277	number 1950...	4,214
dollars 1949...	275,155	1945.....	3,972
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	797	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,268
dollars 1949...	105,079	number 1950...	3,384
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,142	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	651
dollars 1949...	392	number 1950...	1,909
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	122	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	305
dollars 1949...	20,225	number 1950...	924
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	232	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	597
dollars 1949...	13,175	number 1950...	1,329
F FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	65
No sales.....number 1950...	318	1944.....	53
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	596	pounds 1949...	2,038,565
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	208	1944.....	1,799,455
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	147	dollars 1949...	106,002
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	261	BUTTER, BUTTERMILK, SKIM MILK, AND CHEESE	
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	128	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	283
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	142	1944.....	355
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	17	pounds of butterfat 1949...	76,900
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	27	1944.....	84,762
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	8	dollars 1949...	44,792
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	9	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	80
F FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		1944.....	9,070
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	269	HOGS	
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	8	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,115
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	1945.....	921
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	261	number 1950...	3,641
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	1945.....	2,634
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	697
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	34	number 1950...	2,293
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	63	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	347
		number 1950...	1,343
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	170
		1945.....	140
		number 1950...	272
		1945.....	206

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL			
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	34	Corn:	
1945...	36	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,179
number 1950...	857	1944...	1,217
1945...	557	acres 1949...	5,688
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	33	1944...	7,479
number 1950...	439	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,176
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	32	1944...	1,208
number 1945...	35	acres 1949...	5,591
number 1950...	425	1944...	7,381
1945...	497	bushels 1949...	213,971
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	14	1944...	132,236
number 1950...	14	Small grains:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	31	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	163
number 1950...	418	acres 1949...	999
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	29	1944...	967
1944...	34	bushels 1949...	17,631
number shorn 1949...	435	1944...	13,743
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	2,227	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	33
1944...	2,401	1944...	36
Average date of enumeration..... 1950... Apr. 15-Apr. 28		acres 1949...	257
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,448	1944...	214
1945...	1,471	bushels 1949...	5,835
number 1950...	68,981	1944...	3,999
1945...	68,060	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	139
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	420	1944...	254
number 1949...	46,625	acres 1949...	518
dollars 1949...	48,470	1944...	1,113
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	670	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
dozens 1949...	252,513	1944...	3
dollars 1949...	110,784	acres 1949...	21
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	53	1944...	65
number 1950...	242	bushels 1949...	846
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	53	1944...	1,280
1944...	66	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	1,574	1944...	1
1944...	1,502	acres 1949...	3
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,052	bushels 1949...	20
dollars 1949...	331,985	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	951	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	883	bushels 1949...	.....
number 1949...	3,389	Annual legumes:	
1944...	3,948	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	230
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	421	1944...	460
number 1949...	1,275	acres 1949...	914
dollars 1949...	176,761	1944...	2,179
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	844	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	11
number 1949...	2,114	1944...	2
dollars 1949...	97,850	acres 1949...	173
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	339	1944...	29
1944...	305	bushels 1949...	2,782
number 1949...	2,673	1944...	370
1944...	2,186	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	205
dollars 1949...	42,834	acres 1949...	683
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	22	tons 1949...	987
1944...	32	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	361	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	488	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	16
dollars 1949...	6,294	acres 1949...	58
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	71	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
number 1949...	117	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,165
dollars 1949...	8,246	acres 1949...	12,845
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,358	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	184
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	46	1944...	88
number 1949...	48	acres 1949...	911
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	28	1944...	516
1944...	59	tons 1949...	1,673
number 1949...	28	1944...	636
1944...	65	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	750
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1944...	620
1944...	19	acres 1949...	6,207
number 1949...	20	1944...	6,539
1944...	22	tons 1949...	7,146
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,352	1944...	5,727
1944...	1,436	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	535
number 1949...	2,791	1944...	316
1944...	3,490	acres 1949...	3,573
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	96	1944...	2,278
dollars 1949...	5,498	tons 1949...	3,777
		1944...	1,464
1Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.			
2Acres grown alone except for green manure.			

¹For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Preliminary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

F FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 5, 1951

RALEIGH COUNTY, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-041) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE			
Farms.....	number 1950.. 2,283 1945.. 2,403	Under 10 acres..... number 1950.. 597 1945.. 753	597 753
Approximate land area..... acres 1950.. 386,560 Proportion in farms..... percent 1950.. 29.8	75,927	Under 3 acres..... number 1950.. 59 1945.. 146	59 146
Land owned by farm operators..... acres 1950.. 40,782 Land rented from others by farm operators..... acres 1950.. 2,073	115,111	3 to 9 acres..... number 1950.. 588 1945.. 607	588 607
Land managed by farm operators..... acres 1950.. 475 Land rented to others by farm operators..... acres 1950.. 1945.. 106,816	50.4 44.5	10 to 29 acres..... number 1950.. 639 1945.. 353	639 353
Land in farms.....	1945.. 1945..	30 to 49 acres..... number 1950.. 590 1945.. 341	590 341
Average size of farm..... acres 1950.. 50.4 1945.. 44.5	115,111	50 to 69 acres..... number 1950.. 220 1945.. 253	220 253
Value of land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars 1950*.. 5,563 1945.. 2,840	122.25	70 to 99 acres..... number 1950.. 176 1945.. 173	176 173
average per acre, dollars 1950*.. 1945.. 63.90	100 to 139 acres..... number 1950.. 126 1945.. 141	140 to 179 acres..... number 1950.. 66 1945.. 80	126 141
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres..... number 1950.. 29 1945.. 37	29 37
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting 1949.. 1,965 acres 1949.. 2,291 1944.. 15,543	220 to 259 acres..... number 1950.. 16 1945.. 17	220 to 259 acres..... number 1950.. 16 1945.. 17	16 17
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting 1949.. 21,748 1944.. 1,468	260 to 499 acres..... number 1950.. 39 1945.. 31	260 to 499 acres..... number 1950.. 39 1945.. 31	39 31
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting 1949.. 1,383 1944.. 308	500 to 999 acres..... number 1950.. 22 1945.. 6	500 to 999 acres..... number 1950.. 22 1945.. 6	22 6
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting 1949.. 391 1944.. 109	1,000 acres and over..... number 1950.. 1 1945.. 1	1,000 acres and over..... number 1950.. 1 1945.. 1	1 1
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting 1949.. 161 1944.. 58	F FARMS BY SIZE		
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting 1949.. 109 1944.. 41	Farms by color of operator:		
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting 1949.. 2 1944.. 6	White operators..... number 1950.. 2,257 1945.. 2,392		
200 acres and over..... farms reporting 1949.. 1 1944.. 1	Nonwhite operators..... number 1950.. 26 1945.. 11		
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting 1949.. 1,231 1944.. 749	F FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR		
acres 1949.. 21,937	Farms by tenure of operator:		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.. farms reporting 1949.. 10,813 acres 1949.. 8,030	Full owners..... number 1950.. 1,684 1945.. 1,620		
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting 1949.. 5,907 1944.. 700	Part owners..... number 1950.. 110 1945.. 145		
acres 1949.. 519	Managers..... number 1950.. 2 1945.. 2		
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting 1949.. 20,916 1944.. 14,41	All tenants..... number 1950.. 487 1945.. 636		
acres 1949.. 1,025	Proportion of tenancy..... percent 1950.. 21.3 1945.. 26.5		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting 1949.. 1,072 1944.. 33,849	Cash tenants..... number 1950.. 347 1945.. 536		
acres 1949.. 21,740	Share-cash tenants..... number 1950.. 3 1945.. 1		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.)..... farms reporting 1949.. 532 1944.. 944	Share tenants..... number 1950.. 11 1945.. 10		
acres 1949.. 9,905	Crop-share tenants..... number 1950.. 9 1945.. 2		
1944.. 18,173	Livestock-share tenants..... number 1950.. 12 1945.. 12		
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting 1949.. 1,731 1944.. 2,066	Croppers..... number 1950.. 145 1945.. 114		
acres 1949.. 4,931	Other and unspecified tenants..... number 1950.. 84 1945.. 21		
1944.. 4,294	Other tenants..... number 1950.. 93 Unspecified tenants..... number 1950.. 93		
Land irrigated by sprinklers..... farms reporting 1949.. 2 1944.. 14	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*		
acres 1949.. 7	Telephone..... farms reporting 1950.. 380 1945.. 215		
Land irrigated by sprinklers..... farms reporting 1949.. 1,454 1944.. 1,567	Electricity..... farms reporting 1950.. 2,021 1945.. 2,021		
acres 1949.. 1,283	From a power line..... farms reporting 1950.. 1,465 Average of last monthly electric bill..... dollars 1950.. 2,021		
100 days or more..... operators reporting 1949.. 1,444	Electric water pump..... farms reporting 1950.. 4,31 Electric hot-water heater..... farms reporting 1950.. 255 Home freezer..... farms reporting 1950.. 15 Electric washing machine..... farms reporting 1950.. 9 Electric chick brooder..... farms reporting 1950.. 1,75 Electric power feed grinder..... farms reporting 1950.. 22		
Working off their farm, total..... operators reporting 1949.. 1,454 1944.. 1,444	Milking machine..... farms reporting 1950.. 33 Grain combines..... farms reporting 1950.. 30 Corn pickers..... farms reporting 1950.. 30 Pick-up hay balers..... farms reporting 1950.. 30 Upright silos..... farms reporting 1950.. 30 Pit or trench silos..... farms reporting 1950.. 30		
100 days or more..... operators reporting 1949.. 1,444	Number 1950.. 30 Number 1950.. 30 Number 1950.. 30 Number 1950.. 30 Number 1950.. 30 Number 1950.. 30		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total			
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* —Continued						
Motortrucks.....	farms reporting 1950..	595	Farms by type of farm—Continued			
number 1945..	337	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry..... number 1950..	93			
number 1950..	640	General farms..... number 1950..	17			
number 1945..	372	Primarily crop..... number 1950..	4			
Tractors.....	farms reporting 1950..	155	Primarily livestock..... number 1950..	13		
number 1945..	42	Crop and livestock..... number 1950..	2,121			
number 1950..	165	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms..... number 1950..	2,121			
number 1945..	45					
Wheel tractors other than garden.....	farms reporting 1950..	100	F FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS			
number 1950..	105	Commercial farms..... number 1950..	162			
Garden tractors.....	farms reporting 1950..	55	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more)..... number 1950..	4		
number 1950..	55	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999)..... number 1950..	17			
Grawler tractors.....	farms reporting 1950..	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999)..... number 1950..	4		
number 1950..	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999)..... number 1950..	21			
Automobiles.....	farms reporting 1950..	720	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499)..... number 1950..	39		
number 1945..	794	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹ number 1950..	77			
number 1950..	790	Other farms..... number 1950..	2,121			
number 1945..	814	Part-time..... number 1950..	291			
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....	farms reporting 1950..	1,122	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold)..... number 1950..	1,825		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....	farms reporting 1950..	656	Abnormal ² number 1950..	5		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....	farms reporting 1950..	348				
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....	farms reporting 1950..	59	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE			
Tractor and no horses or mules.....	farms reporting 1950..	98	All farm products sold..... dollars 1949..	680,707		
			1944..	537,567		
			All crops sold..... dollars 1949..	117,285		
			1944..	101,498		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*						
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:						
Under 1 mile.....	farms reporting 1950..	380	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold..... dollars 1949..	36,995		
1 to 4 miles.....	farms reporting 1950..	955	1944..	43,368		
5 to 9 miles.....	farms reporting 1950..	370	Vegetables sold..... dollars 1949..	7,101		
10 miles and over.....	farms reporting 1950..	510	1944..	20,947		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950..		6	Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars 1949..	7,594		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			1944..	36,508		
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....	farms reporting 1950..	875	Horticultural specialties sold..... dollars 1949..	65,595		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....	farms reporting 1950..	320	1944..	675		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....	farms reporting 1950..	760	All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars 1949..	528,116		
5.0 miles and over.....	farms reporting 1950..	100	1944..	401,960		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950..		1.2	Dairy products sold..... dollars 1949..	150,330		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			1944..	155,138		
Hard surface.....	farms reporting 1950..	690	Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars 1949..	146,422		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....	farms reporting 1950..	220	1944..	110,123		
Dirt or unimproved.....	farms reporting 1950..	1,275	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold..... dollars 1949..	231,364		
			1944..	136,699		
FARM LABOR*						
Week preceding enumeration:			Forest products sold..... dollars 1949..	35,306		
Family and/or hired workers.....	farms reporting 1950..	1,735	1944..	34,109		
persons 1950..		2,615				
Family workers, including operator.....	farms reporting 1950..	1,725	HORSES AND MULES			
Operators.....	persons 1950..	1,485	Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting 1950..	1,151		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....	farms reporting 1950..	695	Horses and colts, including ponies..... farms reporting 1950..	1,078		
persons 1950..		975	1945..	1,080		
Hired workers.....	farms reporting 1950..	100	number 1950..	1,609		
persons 1950..		155	1945..	1,608		
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*			Mules and mule colts..... farms reporting 1950..	89		
Specified farm expenditures.....	farms reporting 1949..	1,900	1945..	120		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....	farms reporting 1949..	480	number 1950..	111		
Machine hire.....	farms reporting 1949..	240	1945..	155		
Hired labor.....	farms reporting 1949..	7,345				
Feed for livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting 1949..	133,560	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS			
dollars 1949..		1,680	Cattle and calves..... farms reporting 1950..	1,595		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....	farms reporting 1949..	439,785	1945..	2,026		
dollars 1949..		885	number 1950..	6,010		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....	farms reporting 1949..	167,010	1945..	6,923		
dollars 1949..		1,320	Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting 1950..	1,526		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....	farms reporting 1949..	61,395	1945..	1,953		
dollars 1949..		230	number 1950..	3,398		
Tractor repairs.....	farms reporting 1949..	26,110	1945..	4,262		
dollars 1949..		40	Milk cows..... farms reporting 1950..	1,392		
Other farm machinery repairs.....	farms reporting 1949..	1,680	1945..	2,977		
dollars 1949..		70	Heifers born before Jan. 1..... farms reporting 1950..	487		
		17,650	1945..	1,230		
F FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1..... farms reporting 1950..	174		
No sales.....	number 1950..	773	1945..	506		
\$1 to \$249..	number 1950..	1,057	Calves born since Jan. 1..... farms reporting 1950..	479		
\$250 to \$399..	number 1950..	152	1945..	876		
\$400 to \$599..	number 1950..	93	Whole milk sold..... farms reporting 1949..	202		
\$600 to \$999..	number 1950..	98	1944..	216		
\$1,000 to \$1,499..	number 1950..	49	pounds 1949..	2,174,471		
\$1,500 to \$2,499..	number 1950..	15	1944..	2,734,439		
\$2,500 to \$3,999..	number 1950..	6	dollars 1949..	137,636		
\$4,000 to \$5,999..	number 1950..	13	Cream sold..... farms reporting 1949..	52		
\$6,000 to \$9,999..	number 1950..	6	1944..	10		
\$10,000 and over.....	number 1950..	21	pounds of butterfat 1949..	4,226		
			1944..	2,607		
F FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			dollars 1949..	2,344		
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....	number 1950..	4	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold..... farms reporting 1949..	214		
Cash-grain.....	number 1950..		1944..	10,350		
Cotton.....	number 1950..		dollars 1949..			
Other field-crop.....	number 1950..					
Vegetable farms.....	number 1950..	4	HOGS			
Fruit-and-nut farms.....	number 1950..		Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting 1950..	1,029		
Dairy farms.....	number 1950..	22	1945..	1,389		
Poultry farms.....	number 1950..	26	number 1950..	2,696		
			1945..	4,200		
			4 months old and over..... farms reporting 1950..	759		
			Less than 4 months old..... farms reporting 1950..	327		
			number 1950..	906		
			Sows and gilts for spring farrowing..... farms reporting 1950..	115		
			1945..	192		
			number 1950..	212		
			1945..	295		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL			
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	56	SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
1945...	91	Corn:	
number 1950...	1,750	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,204
1945...	1,540	1944...	1,497
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	53	acres 1949...	3,604
number 1950...	1,021	1944...	5,937
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	51	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,088
number 1945 ¹ ...	80	1944...	1,482
number 1950...	911	acres 1949...	3,203
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	35	1944...	5,839
number 1950...	110	bushels 1949...	106,430
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	43	1944...	139,212
number 1950...	769	Small grains:	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	45	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	17
1944...	79	acres 1949...	122
number shorn 1949...	951	1944...	199
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	4,320	bushels 1949...	2,359
1944...	5,201	1944...	2,150
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	51
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,891	1944...	22
1945...	1,963	acres 1949...	197
number 1950...	66,976	1944...	101
1945...	76,938	bushels 1949...	4,416
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	484	1944...	1,916
number 1949...	60,700	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	66,902	1944...	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	646	acres 1949...	
dozens 1949...	146,682	1944...	
dollars 1949...	72,072	bushels 1949...	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	73	1944...	
number 1950...	305	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	65	1944...	3
1944...	28	acres 1949...	16
number 1949...	1,443	1944...	7
1944...	572	bushels 1949...	186
1944...		1944...	55
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	953	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	53
dollars 1949...	219,134	1949...	162
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	778	bushels 1949...	1,879
1944...	623	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	2,168	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	75
1944...	2,264	1944...	240
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	371	acres 1949...	210
number 1949...	995	1944...	838
dollars 1949...	116,063	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	604	1944...	5
number 1949...	1,173	acres 1949...	75
dollars 1949...	47,485	1944...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	258	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	60
1944...	265	1949...	169
number 1949...	1,960	tons 1949...	285
1944...	2,75	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
dollars 1949...	33,862	acres 1949...	18
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	40	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944...	45	acres 1949...	18
number 1949...	646	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
1944...	642	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,115
dollars 1949...	11,838	acres 1949...	7,354
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	96	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	56
number 1949...	112	1944...	34
dollars 1949...	9,866	acres 1949...	273
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944...	221
My cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,435	1944...	435
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	108	tons 1949...	263
number 1949...	115	1944...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	30	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	914
1944...	121	1944...	827
number 1949...	32	acres 1949...	3,574
1944...	171	1944...	5,346
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	80	ton 1949...	6,076
1944...	40	1944...	5,677
number 1949...	83	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944...	47	1944...	2
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,413	acres 1949...	27
1944...	1,961	1944...	35
number 1949...	2,611	tons 1949...	30
1944...	4,840	1944...	37
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	73	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	119
dollars 1949...	4,554	1944...	10
1944...		acres 1949...	477
1944...		1944...	32
1944...		tons 1949...	551
1944...		1944...	36

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued			
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1,102 1,344 1,023 1,072	173 1,102 1,344 1,023 1,072	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 6 quarts 1949... 4,392	13 6 4,392
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons..green weight 1949... .....	.....	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 7 quarts 1949... 3,373	13 7 3,373
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1 acres 1949... 35 1944... 6 bushels 1949... 58 1944... 6	12 1 35 6 58 6	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... acres 1950 ² ... 1,561 1945... 1,972	1,745 1,155 1,561 1,972
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1,471 acres 1949 ¹ ... 618 1944... 993 bushels 1949... 53,709 1944... 69,404	1,319 1,471 618 993 53,709 69,404	Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... 49,915 79,418	1,735 1,905 49,915 79,418
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 207 acres 1949 ¹ ... 180 1944... 4 bushels 1949... 1,262 1944... 2,091	207 180 4 27 1,262 2,091	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... 5,855 9,573	641 426 832 5,855 9,573
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 3 acres 1949... 5 1944... 1 pounds 1949... 260 1944... 210	3 5 1 27 1,262 2,091	Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... 3,581 289 quantity harvested,bushels 1949... 1944... 2,128	2,274 3,581 289 2,128
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 11 gallons 1949... 6 474	11 6 474	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... 5,855 9,573	641 426 832 5,855 9,573
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1,974 2,272	1,974 2,272	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... 5,632 5,632	862 1,166 5,632 5,632
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 82 acres 1949... 123 1944... 92 sold..dollars 1949... 179 1944... 7,101 20,947	82 123 92 179 7,101 20,947	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... 5,632 5,632	862 1,166 5,632 5,632
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 95 acres 1949... 80 1944... 34 1944... 80	95 80 34 80	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... 5,902 5,902	426 550 1,067 1,624
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 31 acres 1949... 52 1944... 10 1944... 20	31 52 10 20	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... 5,902 5,902	426 550 1,067 1,624
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 62 acres 1949... 44 1944... 25 1944... 20	62 44 25 20	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... vines of all ages..number 1950... 1945... 6,156 11,121	488 590 702 1,644 1,644
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 52 acres 1949... 63 1944... 19 1944... 22	52 63 19 22	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... vines of all ages..number 1950... 1945... 6,156 11,121	488 590 702 1,644 1,644
Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 4	4	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... vines not of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... 4,566 4,566	826 1,072 1,072 1,072 1,072

¹For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Preliminary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

F FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release February 28, 195

RANDOLPH, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-042) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1944; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE			
Farms.....	number 1950.. 1,684 1945.. 2,206	Under 10 acres..... number 1950.. 1950.. 175 1945.. 438	1945.. 438
Approximate land area..... acres 1950.. 653,040 Proportion in farms..... percent 1950.. 36.8	1950.. 1945.. 26	Under 3 acres..... number 1950.. 1950.. 123 1945.. 149	1945.. 123
Land owned by farm operators..... acres 1950.. 199,397	1950.. 1945.. 149	3 to 9 acres..... number 1950.. 1950.. 315	1950.. 315
Land rented from others by farm operators..... acres 1950.. 35,671	1950.. 1945.. 238	10 to 29 acres..... number 1950.. 1950.. 350	1950.. 350
Land managed by farm operators..... acres 1950.. 9,740	1950.. 1945.. 205	30 to 49 acres..... number 1950.. 1950.. 220	1950.. 220
Land rented to others by farm operators..... acres 1950.. 1,270	1950.. 1945.. 196	50 to 69 acres..... number 1950.. 1950.. 254	1950.. 254
Land in farms..... acres 1950.. 243,738	1950.. 1945.. 220	70 to 99 acres..... number 1950.. 1950.. 220	1950.. 220
Average size of farm..... acres 1950.. 239,310	1945.. 144.7	100 to 139 acres..... number 1950.. 1950.. 252	1950.. 252
	1945.. 108.5	140 to 179 acres..... number 1950.. 1950.. 292	1950.. 292
Value of land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars 1950*.. 6,675	1945.. 3,669	180 to 219 acres..... number 1950.. 1950.. 122	1950.. 122
	average per acre, dollars 1950*.. 47.81	220 to 259 acres..... number 1950.. 1950.. 114	1950.. 114
	1945.. 33.82	260 to 499 acres..... number 1950.. 1950.. 55	1950.. 55
Land in farms according to use:		500 to 999 acres..... number 1950.. 1950.. 49	1950.. 49
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting 1949.. 1,545	1944.. 2,116	1,000 acres and over..... number 1950.. 1945.. 28	1950.. 28
	acres 1949.. 31,171	220 to 259 acres..... number 1950.. 1945.. 24	1950.. 24
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting 1949.. 36,079	1944.. 36,079	260 to 499 acres..... number 1950.. 1945.. 11	1950.. 11
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting 1949.. 6,641	1944.. 1,043	500 to 999 acres..... number 1950.. 1945.. 1	1950.. 1
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting 1949.. 373	1944.. 1,043	1,000 acres and over..... number 1950.. 1945.. 1	1950.. 1
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting 1949.. 454	1944.. 1,043		
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting 1949.. 222	1944.. 1,043		
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting 1949.. 258	1944.. 1,043		
200 acres and over..... farms reporting 1949.. 181	1944.. 1,043		
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting 1949.. 227	1944.. 1,043		
	acres 1949.. 102		
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting 1949.. 109	1944.. 109		
	acres 1949.. 15,422		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.. farms reporting 1949.. 2,577	1944.. 2,577		
	acres 1949.. 3,556		
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting 1949.. 2,639	1944.. 3,556		
	acres 1949.. 812		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting 1949.. 806	1944.. 806		
	acres 1949.. 50,353		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.)..... farms reporting 1949.. 57,779	1944.. 57,779		
	acres 1949.. 806		
Land irrigated by sprinklers..... farms reporting 1949.. 910	1944.. 910		
	acres 1949.. 74,596		
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting 1949.. 61,132	1944.. 61,132		
	acres 1949.. 933		
	acres 1949.. 1,734		
	acres 1949.. 61,470		
	acres 1949.. 74,526		
F FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting 1950.. 1,571	1945.. 2,060	Telephone..... farms reporting 1950.. 426	1950.. 426
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting 1950.. 84	1945.. 130	Electricity..... farms reporting 1950.. 426	1950.. 426
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.... operators reporting 1949.. 952	1944.. 1,219	From a power line..... farms reporting 1950.. 1,211	1950.. 1,211
Working off their farm, total..... operators reporting 1949.. 928	1944.. 1,219	Average of last monthly electric bill..... dollars 1950.. 991	1950.. 991
100 days or more..... operators reporting 1949.. 729	1944.. 1,011	Electric water pump..... farms reporting 1950.. 1,191	1950.. 1,191
		Electric hot-water heater..... farms reporting 1950.. 4.15	1950.. 4.15
		Home freezer..... farms reporting 1950.. 227	1950.. 227
		Electric washing machine..... farms reporting 1950.. 91	1950.. 91
		Electric chick brooder..... farms reporting 1950.. 61	1950.. 61
		Electric power feed grinder..... farms reporting 1950.. 1,016	1950.. 1,016
		Milking machine..... farms reporting 1950.. 102	1950.. 102
		Grain combines..... farms reporting 1950.. 16	1950.. 16
		Corn pickers..... farms reporting 1950.. 36	1950.. 36
		Pick-up hay balers..... farms reporting 1950.. 5	1950.. 5
		Upright silos..... farms reporting 1950.. 3	1950.. 3
		Pit or trench silos..... farms reporting 1950.. 4	1950.. 4

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* —Continued			
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	481	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	324
1945...	351	General farms.....number 1950...	66
number 1950...	521	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	9
1945...	373	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	47
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	238	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	10
1945...	153	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,211
number 1950...	164		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	202	FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
number 1950...	239	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	324
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	26	General farms.....number 1950...	66
number 1950...	26	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	9
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	18	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	47
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	658	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	10
1945...	825	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,211
number 1950...	722		
Farms by class of work power:	882	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	615	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	482
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	340	Class I (Value of products sold,\$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	491	Class II (Value of products sold,\$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	23
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	128	Class III (Value of products sold,\$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	44
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	110	Class IV (Value of products sold,\$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	72
		Class V (Value of products sold,\$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	107
		Class VI (Value of products sold,\$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	235
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Other farms.....number 1950...	1,202
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	162	Part-time ².....number 1950...	501
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	786	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	700
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	284	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	1
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	378		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,507,131
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	469	1944...	975,475
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	196	1944...	212,303
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	546	1944...	140,316
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	57	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	145,177
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.4	1944...	108,307
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	27,118
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	596	1944...	16,616
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	136	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	32,759
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	821	1944...	6,245
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	7,249
FARM LABOR*		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,236,192
Week preceding enumeration:		1944...	791,071
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,420	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	292,526
persons 1950...	2,463	1944...	187,523
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,399	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	119,771
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,224	1944...	110,740
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	604	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	823,897
persons 1950...	904	1944...	492,808
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	195	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	58,636
persons 1950...	305	1944...	44,188
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,476	HORSES AND MULES	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	778	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,047
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	401	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,035
dollars 1949...	13,135	number 1950...	1,165
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	633	number 1950...	1,984
dollars 1949...	203,171	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	2,349
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,303	1945...	23
dollars 1949...	277,331	1945...	22
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	747	number 1950...	38
dollars 1949...	186,292	1945...	53
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	938	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
dollars 1949...	75,487	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,451
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	468	1945...	1,723
dollars 1949...	59,095	number 1950...	16,551
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	112	1945...	16,329
dollars 1949...	11,705	number 1950...	1,118
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	347	1945...	1,633
dollars 1949...	18,541	number 1950...	8,220
		1945...	8,842
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,322
No sales.....number 1950...	162	number 1950...	4,761
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	528	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	725
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	246	number 1950...	3,220
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	309	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	374
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	214	number 1950...	2,232
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	83	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	731
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	91	number 1950...	2,879
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	65	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	312
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	24	1944...	277
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	27	pounds 1949...	5,477,502
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	25	1944...	2,810,213
		dollars 1949...	248,976
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	160
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	6	1944...	225
Cash-grain.....number 1950...		pounds of butterfat 1949...	43,862
Cotton.....number 1950...		1944...	81,109
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	6	dollars 1949...	25,083
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...			
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	6	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	222
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	57	dollars 1949...	18,483
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	14	HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	984
		1945...	1,033
		number 1950...	4,116
		1945...	3,293
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	836
		number 1950...	2,713
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	289
		number 1950...	1,403
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	239
		1945...	277
		number 1950...	408
		1945...	376

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL			
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	336	Corn:	
1945....	380	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,082
number 1950...	14,137	1944...	1,375
1945....	12,282	acres 1949...	4,75
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	328	1944...	5,516
number 1950...	9,822	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,063
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	323	1944...	1,356
number 1945...	367	acres 1949...	3,946
number 1950...	9,289	1944...	5,091
1945 ¹ ...	11,381	bushels 1949...	221,538
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	232	1944...	174,276
number 1950...	533	Small grains:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	238	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	68
number 1950...	4,315	acres 1949...	395
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	302	1944...	477
1944...	353	bushels 1949...	8,565
number shorn 1949...	9,086	1944...	6,218
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	45,436	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	235
1944...	53,580	1944...	249
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	acres 1949...	1,044
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,415	1944...	1,107
1945...	1,854	bushels 1949...	32,714
number 1950...	50,710	1944...	31,600
1945...	66,639	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	27
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	437	1944...	18
number 1949...	30,172	acres 1949...	279
dollars 1949...	31,491	1944...	128
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	637	bushels 1949...	5,724
dozens 1949...	199,124	1944...	3,717
dollars 1949...	86,339	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	36	1944...	4
number 1950...	127	acres 1949...	4
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	37	bushels 1949...	72
1944...	17	1944...	
number 1949...	440	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	35
1944...	92	acres 1949...	84
		bushels 1949...	1,276
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,162	Annual legumes:	
1949...	780,477	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	49
dollars 1949...		1944...	77
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,044	acres 1949...	148
1944...	1,139	1944...	255
number 1949...	6,112	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	6,190	1944...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	523	acres 1949...	10
number 1949...	2,602	1944...	
dollars 1949...	401,205	bushels 1949...	180
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	899	1944...	
number 1949...	3,510	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	34
dollars 1949...	196,146	acres 1949...	98
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	364	tons 1949...	160
1944...	373	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1949...	2,795	acres 1949...	13
1944...	2,676	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	9
dollars 1949...	52,926	acres 1949...	27
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	288	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
1944...	319	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,375
number 1949...	7,325	acres 1949...	22,347
1944...	8,376	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydration).....farms reporting 1949...	54
dollars 1949...	124,772	1944...	39
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	72	acres 1949...	279
number 1949...	86	1944...	230
dollars 1949...	5,428	tons 1949...	430
		1944...	333
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,266	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,082
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	140	1944...	1,170
number 1949...	169	acres 1949...	15,739
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	95	1944...	16,246
1944...	190	tons 1949...	19,418
number 1949...	106	1944...	18,315
1944...	381	1944...	1
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	51	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	60	1944...	
number 1949...	63	acres 1949...	2
1944...	94	1944...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,249	tons 1949...	1
1944...	1,696	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	150
number 1949...	3,068	1944...	100
1944...	4,660	acres 1949...	468
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	122	1944...	337
dollars 1949...	13,394	tons 1949...	481
		1944...	385

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued			
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	409	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949... 6,153		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944... 7,397		acres 1949... 3	
tons 1949... 6,328		quarts 1949... 6,680	
1944... 6,746		Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	15
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	10	acres 1949... 4	
acres 1949... 83		quarts 1949... 897	
tons..green weight 1949... 440		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Field crops (other):		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,307
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945... 1,242	
1944...		acres 1950 ² ... 1,031	
acres 1949... 19		1945... 1,390	
1944...		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,197
bushels 1949... 23		1945... 1,904	
1944...		trees of all ages..number 1950... 35,448	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,116	1945... 57,990	
1944... 1,566		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 3,141	
acres 1949 ¹ ... 739		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 32,307	
1944... 1,220		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 53,666	
bushels 1949... 100,053		1944... 67,422	
1944... 97,582		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	397
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	53	1945... 593	
1944... 2		trees of all ages..number 1950... 3,341	
acres 1949 ¹ ... (*)		1945... 5,075	
1944... (*)		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1,300	
bushels 1949... 157		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 2,041	
1944... 6		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 263	
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	....	1944... 2,126	
1944...		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	337
acres 1949...		1945... 556	
1944...		trees of all ages..number 1950... 1,080	
pounds 1949... 1944...		1945... 1,446	
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 338	
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 742	
gallons 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 366	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,452	1944... 3,165	
1944... 2,082		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	264
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	40	1945... 404	
1944... 109		trees of all ages..number 1950... 1,163	
acres 1949... 124		1945... 1,951	
1944... 81		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 422	
sold..dollars 1949... 27,118		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 741	
1944... 16,616		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 6,413	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	29	1944... 26,297	
1944... 13		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	218
acres 1949... 24		1945... 318	
1944... 9		trees of all ages..number 1950... 1,111	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	14	1945... 475	
1944... 12		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 636	
acres 1949... 22		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 184	
1944... 10		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 352	
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	27	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	559
1944... 23		1945... 857	
acres 1949... 38		vines of all ages..number 1950... 2,756	
1944... 29		1945... 3,616	
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	22	vines not of bearing age..number 1950... 616	
1944... 54		vines of bearing age..number 1950... 2,140	
acres 1949... 12		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 22,947	
1944... 16		1944... 78,264	
Other vegetables.....acres 1949... 28			

¹For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release February 28, 1951

RITCHIE, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-043)

Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE			
Farms.....	number 1950... 1945...	1,626 1,720	
Approximate land area.....	acres 1950... Proportion in farms.....	289,280 71.2	
Land owned by farm operators.....	acres 1950...	181,185	
Land rented from others by farm operators.....	acres 1950...	28,260	
Land managed by farm operators.....	acres 1950...	.....
Land rented to others by farm operators.....	acres 1950...	3,344	
Land in farms.....	acres 1950... 1945... Average size of farm.....	206,101 211,196 126.8 122.8	
Value of land and buildings.....	average per farm, dollars 1950... 1945... average per acre, dollars 1950... 1945...	4,386 2,979 33.94 24.26	
Land in farms according to use:			
Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... 1 to 9 acres.....	1,459 1,589 25,463 27,510 farms reporting 1949... 1944... 589 664	
10 to 19 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... 390 422	390 422	
20 to 29 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... 228 232	228 232	
30 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... 164 182	164 182	
50 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... 79 74	79 74	
100 to 199 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... 8 11	8 11	
200 acres and over.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1 4	1 4	
Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... 11,841 921	313 43 11,841 921	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... 319 6,082	319 6,082	
Woodland pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... 855 1,181	1,149 27,813	
Woodland not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... 35,452 839 614 38,885 23,812	35,452 839 614 38,885 23,812	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... 1,372 1,636	1,372 1,636	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... 1,551 1,559 6,360 5,397	1,551 1,559 6,360 5,397	
Irrigated land in farms.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... 1,551	1,551	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....	farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1,551	1,551	
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950... 1945...	1,427 1,490	
Not residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950... 1945...	170 222	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....	operators reporting 1949...	861	
Working off their farm, total.....	operators reporting 1949... 1944...	908 634	
100 days or more.....	operators reporting 1949... 1944...	634 519	
FARMS BY SIZE			
Under 10 acres.....	number 1950... 1945...	76 92	
Under 3 acres.....	number 1950... 1945...	17 1	
3 to 9 acres.....	number 1950... 1945...	59 91	
10 to 29 acres.....	number 1950... 1945...	178 180	
30 to 49 acres.....	number 1950... 1945...	161 190	
50 to 69 acres.....	number 1950... 1945...	214 229	
70 to 99 acres.....	number 1950... 1945...	226 262	
100 to 139 acres.....	number 1950... 1945...	273 281	
140 to 179 acres.....	number 1950... 1945...	159 166	
180 to 219 acres.....	number 1950... 1945...	98 105	
220 to 259 acres.....	number 1950... 1945...	70 61	
260 to 499 acres.....	number 1950... 1945...	135 117	
500 to 999 acres.....	number 1950... 1945...	29 29	
1,000 acres and over.....	number 1950... 1945...	7 8	
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR			
Farms by color of operator:			
White operators.....	number 1950... 1945...	1,626 1,720	
Nonwhite operators.....	number 1950... 1945...	.....
Farms by tenure of operator:			
Full owners.....	number 1950... 1945...	1,360 1,499	
Part owners.....	number 1950... 1945...	109 73	
Managers.....	number 1950... 1945...	.....
All tenants.....	number 1950... 1945...	157 148	
Proportion of tenancy.....	percent 1950... 1945...	9.6 8.6	
Cash tenants.....	number 1950... 1945...	65 71	
Share-cash tenants.....	number 1950... 1945...	6 3	
Share tenants.....	number 1950... 1945...	13 24	
Crop-share tenants.....	number 1950... 1945...	8 5	
Livestock-share tenants.....	number 1950... 1945...	13 3	
Croppers.....	number 1950... 1945...	60 47	
Other and unspecified tenants.....	number 1950... 1945...	35 25	
Other tenants.....	number 1950... 1945...	.....
Unspecified tenants.....	number 1950... 1945...	.....
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*			
Telephone.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...	626 639	
Electricity.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...	789 358	
From a power line.....	farms reporting 1950...	784	
Average of last monthly electric bill.....	dollars 1950...	3.20	
Electric water pump.....	farms reporting 1950...	193	
Electric hot-water heater.....	farms reporting 1950...	66	
Home freezer.....	farms reporting 1950...	56	
Electric washing machine.....	farms reporting 1950...	659	
Electric chick brooder.....	farms reporting 1950...	25	
Electric power feed grinder.....	farms reporting 1950...	25	
Milking machine.....	farms reporting 1950...	30	
Grain combines.....	farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	5 5	
Corn pickers.....	farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	.....
Pick-up hay balers.....	farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	.....
Upright silos.....	farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	20 25	
Pit or trench silos.....	farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	.....

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued			
Motortrucks.....	farms reporting 1950... 294	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....	number 1950... 347
	1945... 156	General farms.....	number 1950... 65
	number 1950... 339	Primarily crop.....	number 1950... 57
	1945... 162	Primarily livestock.....	number 1950... 57
Tractors.....	farms reporting 1950... 174	Crop and livestock.....	number 1950... 8
	1945... 54	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....	number 1950... 1,125
	number 1950... 205		
	1945... 55		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....	farms reporting 1950... 149	F FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
	number 1950... 160	Commercial farms.....	number 1950... 516
Garden tractors.....	farms reporting 1950... 40	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....	number 1950... 1
	number 1950... 40	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....	number 1950... 21
Crawler tractors.....	farms reporting 1950... 5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....	number 1950... 5
	number 1950... 5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....	number 1950... 47
Automobiles.....	farms reporting 1950... 760	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,250-\$2,499).....	number 1950... 191
	1945... 684	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ^b	number 1950... 251
	number 1950... 807	Other farms.....	number 1950... 1,110
	1945... 709	Part-time ^c	number 1950... 338
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....	number 1950... 757
No tractor, horses, or mules.....	farms reporting 1950... 506	Abnormal.....	number 1950... 15
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....	farms reporting 1950... 300		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....	farms reporting 1950... 646	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....	farms reporting 1950... 109	All farm products sold.....	dollars 1949... 1,240,696
Tractor and no horses or mules.....	farms reporting 1950... 65		1946... 892,413
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		All crops sold.....	dollars 1949... 26,409
Under 1 mile.....	farms reporting 1950... 251		1944... 31,316
1 to 4 miles.....	farms reporting 1950... 797	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....	dollars 1949... 21,538
5 to 9 miles.....	farms reporting 1950... 326		1944... 18,282
10 miles and over.....	farms reporting 1950... 223	Vegetables sold.....	dollars 1949... 1,366
Average distance reported.....	miles 1950... 5		1944... 1,750
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Fruits and nuts sold.....	dollars 1949... 3,283
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....	farms reporting 1950... 566		1944... 10,845
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....	farms reporting 1950... 207	Horticultural specialties sold.....	dollars 1949... 22
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....	farms reporting 1950... 567		1944... 239
5.0 miles and over.....	farms reporting 1950... 60	All livestock and livestock products sold.....	dollars 1949... 1,151,729
Average distance reported.....	miles 1950... 1.3		1944... 807,809
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Dairy products sold.....	dollars 1949... 187,519
Hard surface.....	farms reporting 1950... 609		1944... 134,870
Gravel, shell, or shale.....	farms reporting 1950... 145	Poultry and poultry products sold.....	dollars 1949... 154,884
Dirt or unimproved.....	farms reporting 1950... 843		1944... 152,838
FARM LABOR^a		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....	dollars 1949... 809,326
Week preceding enumeration:			1944... 520,101
Family and/or hired workers.....	farms reporting 1950... 1,292	Forest products sold.....	dollars 1949... 62,558
	persons 1950... 2,040		1944... 33,488
Family workers, including operator.....	farms reporting 1950... 1,261	HORSES AND MULES	
Operators.....	persons 1950... 1,166	Horses and/or mules.....	farms reporting 1950... 1,011
Unpaid members of operator's family.....	farms reporting 1950... 429	Horses and colts, including ponies.....	farms reporting 1950... 994
	persons 1950... 614		1945... 1,032
Hired workers.....	farms reporting 1950... 200	number 1950... 1,991	1945... 1,992
	persons 1950... 260	Mules and mule colts ^c	farms reporting 1950... 39
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a			1945... 38
Specified farm expenditures.....	farms reporting 1949... 1,477	number 1950... 70	1945... 67
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....	farms reporting 1949... 812		
Machine hire.....	farms reporting 1949... 337	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
	dollars 1949... 9,744	Cattle and calves.....	farms reporting 1950... 1,255
Hired labor.....	farms reporting 1949... 637		1945... 1,387
	dollars 1949... 132,924	number 1950... 13,800	1945... 13,951
Feed for livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting 1949... 1,287	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....	farms reporting 1950... 1,228
	dollars 1949... 369,352		1945... 1,343
Livestock and poultry purchased.....	farms reporting 1949... 760	number 1950... 6,125	1945... 6,203
	dollars 1949... 326,191	Milk cows.....	farms reporting 1950... 1,151
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....	farms reporting 1949... 995		number 1950... 3,734
	dollars 1949... 23,770	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....	farms reporting 1950... 697
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....	farms reporting 1949... 425		number 1950... 1,028
	dollars 1949... 42,576	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....	farms reporting 1950... 458
Tractor repairs.....	farms reporting 1949... 84		number 1950... 2,923
	dollars 1949... 6,104	Calves born since Jan. 1.....	farms reporting 1950... 594
Other farm machinery repairs.....	farms reporting 1949... 271		number 1950... 1,724
	dollars 1949... 8,866	Whole milk sold.....	farms reporting 1949... 209
F FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			1944... 164
No sales.....	number 1950... 292		pounds 1949... 2,701,996
\$1 to \$249.....	number 1950... 480		1944... 2,207,577
\$250 to \$399.....	number 1950... 148		dollars 1949... 125,911
\$400 to \$599.....	number 1950... 178	Cream sold.....	farms reporting 1949... 497
\$600 to \$999.....	number 1950... 207		1944... 538
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	number 1950... 113		pounds of butterfat 1949... 110,617
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	number 1950... 134		1944... 129,401
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	number 1950... 41		dollars 1949... 59,864
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	number 1950... 11	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....	farms reporting 1949... 48
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	number 1950... 22		1944... 1,724
\$10,000 and over.....	number 1950... 57	HOGS	
F FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....	farms reporting 1950... 811
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....	number 1950... 223		1945... 764
Cash-grain.....	number 1950... 148		1945... 2,673
Cotton.....	number 1950... 148		1945... 1,646
Other field-crop.....	number 1950... 148	4 months old and over.....	farms reporting 1950... 682
Vegetable farms.....	number 1950... 148		number 1950... 1,614
Fruit-and-nut farms.....	number 1950... 148	Less than 4 months old.....	farms reporting 1950... 223
Dairy farms.....	number 1950... 57		number 1950... 1,059
Poultry farms.....	number 1950... 32	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....	farms reporting 1950... 153
			1945... 117
			number 1950... 217
			1945... 130

^aPart-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

^bPublic and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

^cCows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total	
SHEEP AND WOOL				
Sheep and lambs.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	286 368 10,558 7,708	Corn: Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	988 1,084 3,036 4,182
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....	farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	278 5,837	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	966 1,080 2,924 4,162 134,095 136,009
Ewes.....	farms reporting 1950... number 1945... number 1950... 1945...	278 338 5,505 6,140	Small grains: Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	23 79 250 1,636 3,491
Rams and wethers.....	farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	189 332	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	10 10 30 37 859 294
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....	farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	263 4,721	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	86 140 265 435
Sheep and lambs shorn.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... number shorn 1949... pounds 1949... 1944...	274 334 5,600 27,433 33,816	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	1 2 50
Average date of enumeration.....	1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS				
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	1,213 1,325 43,640 48,927	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	2 3 53
Chickens sold.....	farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	380 74,457 75,749	Annual legumes: Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	49 80 100 166
Chicken eggs sold.....	farms reporting 1949... dozens 1949... dollars 1949...	667 157,652 64,371	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	..... 2 4 30
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....	farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	11 44	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	40 70 135
Turkeys raised.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	15 19 2,306 321	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	1 2 11 28
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE				
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....	farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	1,099 784,646	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	1,325 21,411
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	1,037 1,145 6,017 7,314	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	97 107 369 308 872 735
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....	farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	613 3,211 504,467	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	580 661 7,956 9,504 9,508 9,315
Calves sold alive.....	farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	856 2,806 164,829	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	153 68 790 250 946 277
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949...	289 195 2,315 1,164 35,072	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	134 18 494 60 569 65
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949...	271 297 4,741 5,456 73,973		
Horses and mules sold alive.....	farms reporting 1949... number 1949... dollars 1949...	51 84 6,305		
FARM SLAUGHTER				
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....	farms reporting 1949...	1,188		
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....	farms reporting 1949... number 1949...	124 133		
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	98 140 102		
Calves butchered.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	158 27 12 31 12		
Hogs and pigs butchered.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	1,170 1,264 2,462 3,010		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....	farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	119 7,385		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

CHARLESTON, WEST VIRGINIA

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT ^a —Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry..... number 1950... 1945...	532
Tractors.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	General farms..... number 1950... 1945...	82
Wheel tractors other than garden.....	farms reporting 1950... number 1950...	Primarily crop..... number 1950... Primarily livestock..... number 1950... Crop and livestock..... number 1950... Miscellaneous and unclassified farms..... number 1950...	46
Garden tractors.....	farms reporting 1950... number 1950...		38
“Crawler” tractors.....	farms reporting 1950... number 1950...		1,633
Automobiles.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....	farms reporting 1950...	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....	farms reporting 1950...	Commercial farms..... number 1950...	792
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....	farms reporting 1950...	Class I (Value of products sold \$1,000 or more)..... number 1950...	3
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....	farms reporting 1950...	Class II (Value of products sold \$10,000-\$24,999)..... number 1950...	16
Tractor and no horses or mules.....	farms reporting 1950...	Class III (Value of products sold \$25,000-\$9,999)..... number 1950...	48
TRADE CENTER AND ROAD ^a		Class IV (Value of products sold \$25,000-\$4,999)..... number 1950...	103
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Class V (Value of products sold \$5,000-\$1,499)..... number 1950...	235
Under 1 mile.....	farms reporting 1950...	Class VI (Value of products sold \$250-\$1,199)..... number 1950...	367
1 to 4 miles.....	farms reporting 1950...		
5 to 9 miles.....	farms reporting 1950...	Other farms:	
10 miles and over.....	farms reporting 1950...	Part-time..... number 1950...	1,633
Average distance reported..... miles 1950...		Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold)..... number 1950...	588
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Abnormal ^b number 1950...	1,070
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....	farms reporting 1950...		
0.3 to 0.5 miles.....	farms reporting 1950...		
1.0 to 4.0 miles.....	farms reporting 1950...		
5.0 miles and over.....	farms reporting 1950...		
Average distance reported..... miles 1950...			
King of road on which farm is located:			
Dirt surface.....	farms reporting 1950...		
Gravel, asphalt, or shale.....	farms reporting 1950...		
Dirt or unimproved.....	farms reporting 1950...		
PEAK LOAD ^a			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family member hired workers.....	farms reporting 1950... persons 1950...	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Family workers, including operator,.....	farms reporting 1950... operators 1950...	All farm products sold..... dollars 1949... 1944... 1944...	2,116,034
Update members of operator's family.....	farms reporting 1950... persons 1950...	All crops sold..... dollars 1949... 1944... 1944...	1,233,987
Hired workers.....	farms reporting 1950... persons 1950...	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold..... dollars 1949... 1944... 1944...	73,296
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES ^a		Vegetables sold..... dollars 1949... 1944... 1944...	19,761
Specified farm expenditures.....	farms reporting 1949...	Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars 1949... 1944... 1944...	11,673
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....	farms reporting 1949...	Horticultural specialties sold..... dollars 1949... 1944... 1944...	12,356
Machine hire.....	farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars 1949... 1944... 1944...	2,204
Hired labor.....	farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	Dairy products sold..... dollars 1949... 1944... 1944...	1,129,391
Feed for livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars 1949... 1944... 1944...	126,471
Livestock and poultry purchased.....	farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold..... dollars 1949... 1944... 1944...	84,649
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....	farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	Forest products sold..... dollars 1949... 1944... 1944...	114,352
Bushels and other petroleum fuel and oil.....	farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...		271,609
TRACTOR EQUIPMENT ^a			
TRACTOR EQUIPMENT ^a	farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...		
Other farm machinery repaired.....	farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...		
VALUES BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
No value.....	number 1950...		
\$1 to \$499.....	number 1950...		
\$500 to \$999.....	number 1950...		
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	number 1950...		
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	number 1950...		
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	number 1950...		
\$100,000 and over.....	number 1950...		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit and nut.....	number 1950... 1945...		
Cattle and dairy.....	number 1950... 1945...		
Sheep, goats, and hogs.....	number 1950... 1945...		
Milk cows.....	number 1950... 1945...		
Calves born before Jan. 1.....	number 1950... 1945...		
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....	number 1950... 1945...		
Calves born since Jan. 1.....	number 1950... 1945...		
Whole milk sold.....	number 1950... 1945...		
Butter; butterfat, white and yellow.....	number 1950... 1945...		
Bacon and lard.....	number 1950... 1945...		
Eggs and piggery.....	number 1950... 1945...		
Meat and game birds.....	number 1950... 1945...		
Game birds.....	number 1950... 1945...		
Game animals.....	number 1950... 1945...		
Game fowl.....	number 1950... 1945...		
Game mammals.....	number 1950... 1945...		
Game birds and mammals.....	number 1950... 1945...		
HOSES AND HOOLES			
Horses and/or mules.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...		1,593
Horses and colts, including ponies.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...		1,510
Mules and mule colts.....	number 1950... 1945...		1,457
Mules and mule colts.....	number 1950... 1945...		2,001
			2,753
CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS			
Cattle and calves.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...		130
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...		131
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....	number 1950... 1945...		132
			207
MILK COWS			
Cows reporting 1950...			2,016
Number 1950...			2,062
Number 1950...			20,411
Number 1950...			17,638
Number 1950...			2,771
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...		1,611
Number 1950...			2,015
Number 1950...			9,349
Number 1950...			8,548
Number 1950...			1,677
Number 1950...			1,677
Calves born before Jan. 1.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...		1,611
Number 1950...			4,740
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...		4,301
Number 1950...			4,301
Calves born since Jan. 1.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...		1,677
Number 1950...			1,677
Whole milk sold.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...		36
Butter; butterfat, white and yellow.....	number 1950... 1945...		1,816,313
Bacon and lard.....	number 1950... 1945...		84,668
Eggs and piggery.....	number 1950... 1945...		77,018
Meat and game birds.....	number 1950... 1945...		472
Game birds.....	number 1950... 1945...		360
Game animals.....	number 1950... 1945...		18,016
Game fowl.....	number 1950... 1945...		20,737
Game mammals.....	number 1950... 1945...		
Game birds and mammals.....	number 1950... 1945...		113
			74,764
HOES			
Hogs and pigs.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...		1,423
Number 1950...			1,316
Number 1950...			4,388
Number 1950...			2,940
Number 1950...			1,869
Number 1950...			3,162
Less than 4 months old.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...		1,869
Less than 4 months old.....	number 1950... 1945...		3,162
Cows and cattle for spring breeding.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...		192
Number 1950...			192
			446

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$200-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 160 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

stable and portable. I have taught many, community products, etc., bows and arrows, a spear, and even.

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS

ROANOKE, WEST VIRGINIA--3

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL			
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1949.....	261	Corn:	
1945.....	261	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,244
number 1950.....	9,790	1944.....	1,625
1945.....	4,763	acres 1949.....	3,733
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1949.....	259	1944.....	7,244
number 1950.....	5,317	Marvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,338
Bucks.....farms reporting 1949.....	257	1944.....	1,603
number 1945.....	245	acres 1949.....	5,718
number 1950.....	5,052	1944.....	2,487
1945.....	3,970	bushels 1949.....	323,871
Heats and wethers.....farms reporting 1949.....	179	1944.....	188,300
number 1950.....	259	Small grains:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1949.....	260	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	80
number 1950.....	4,473	acres 1949.....	384
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	261	1944.....	393
1944.....	243	bushels 1949.....	6,031
number shorn 1949.....	4,912	1944.....	3,379
pounds 1949.....	23,346	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	0
1944.....	20,347	1944.....	4
Average date of enumeration.....	1950.....	acres 1949.....	23
	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	1944.....	0
		bushels 1949.....	333
		1944.....	148
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,028	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949.....	187
1945.....	1,763	1944.....	277
number 1950.....	96,391	acres 1949.....	367
1945.....	93,943	1944.....	1,036
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	848	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
number 1949.....	51,246	1944.....	4
dollars 1949.....	53,764	acres 1949.....	4
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,305	1944.....	30
dozen 1949.....	599,791	bushels 1949.....	73
dollars 1949.....	250,343	1944.....	123
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1949.....	31	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	0
number 1950.....	153	1944.....	1
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949.....	27	acres 1949.....	0
1944.....	26	1944.....	0
number 1949.....	1,437	bushels 1949.....	4
1940.....	1,379	Duckweed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	0
		acres 1949.....	0
		bushels 1949.....	0
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,891	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949.....	1,468,913	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	98
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,753	1944.....	94
1944.....	1,763	acres 1949.....	294
number 1949.....	10,982	1944.....	278
1944.....	12,710	Beybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949.....	0
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949.....	941	1944.....	0
number 1949.....	6,282	acres 1949.....	0
dollars 1949.....	998,886	bushels 1949.....	0
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,320	1944.....	0
number 1949.....	4,760	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	76
dollars 1949.....	308,030	1944.....	213
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	561	acres 1949.....	200
1944.....	318	1944.....	0
number 1949.....	4,334	Beybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	0
1944.....	2,182	1944.....	0
number 1949.....	73,028	Beybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949.....	0
1944.....	58,625	1944.....	70
number 1949.....	4,731	Hay crop, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay!	
1944.....	3,938	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,863
dollars 1949.....	70,476	acres 1949.....	1,797
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	131		
number 1949.....	30,2		
dollars 1949.....	16,386		
FARM BY-PRODUCTS			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,805	Clover or vetch set for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	0
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	87	1944.....	0
number 1949.....	72	acres 1949.....	0
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949.....	88	1944.....	0
1944.....	72	bushels 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	72	1944.....	0
1944.....	72	acres 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	72	1944.....	0
1944.....	72	bushels 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	72	1944.....	0
1944.....	72	acres 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	72	1944.....	0
1944.....	72	bushels 1949.....	0
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,878	1944.....	0
1944.....	1,853	acres 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	bushels 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	acres 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	bushels 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	acres 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	bushels 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	acres 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	bushels 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	acres 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	bushels 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	acres 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	bushels 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	acres 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	bushels 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	acres 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	bushels 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	acres 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	bushels 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	acres 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	bushels 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	acres 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	bushels 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	acres 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	bushels 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	acres 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	bushels 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	acres 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	bushels 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	acres 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	bushels 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	acres 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	bushels 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	acres 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	bushels 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	acres 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	bushels 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	acres 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	bushels 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	acres 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	bushels 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	acres 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	bushels 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	acres 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	bushels 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	acres 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	bushels 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	acres 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	bushels 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	acres 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	bushels 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	acres 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	bushels 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	acres 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	bushels 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	acres 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	bushels 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	acres 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	bushels 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	acres 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	bushels 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	acres 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	bushels 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	acres 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	bushels 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	acres 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	bushels 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	acres 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	bushels 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	acres 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	bushels 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	acres 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944.....	0
1944.....	8,961	bushels 1949.....	0
number 1949.....	9,785	1944	

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued			
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 980	12,042	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... 17	acres 1949... 5
acres 1949... 12,042	12,131	quarts 1949... 4,732	tons 1949... 12,367
1944... 12,131	12,367	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... 20	1944... 11,907
tons 1949... 12,367	11,907	acres 1949... 3	quarts 1949... 1,951
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... 1,951	tons...green weight 1949... 1,951	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949... 1,951		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 1,579	
1944... 1,951		1945... 614	acres 1950... 1,232
bushels 1949... 1,951		1945... 1,061	1945... 1,061
1944... 1,951		Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 1,529	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1,925	1,757	1945... 1,885	trees of all ages..number 1950... 35,842
1944... 1,757	362	1945... 53,850	trees of all ages..number 1950... 35,842
acres 1949... 1,757	663	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 902	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 5,313
1944... 663	52,969	1945... 1,335	trees of bearing age..number 1950... 30,528
bushels 1949... 52,969	36,363	1945... 15,045	quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 27,639
1944... 36,363		1944... 28,557	1944... 26,867
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 679	171	Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 563	
1944... 171	3	1945... 613	trees of all ages..number 1950... 1,647
acres 1949... 171	28	1945... 1,811	trees of all ages..number 1950... 1,811
1944... 28	3,239	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 724	
bushels 1949... 3,239	1,515	1945... 822	trees of all ages..number 1950... 4,823
1944... 1,515		1945... 6,180	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 817
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 23	14	1945... 4,006	trees of bearing age..number 1950... 4,006
1944... 14	13	1945... 5,623	quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 34,441
acres 1949... 14	19	1944... 34,441	1944... 34,441
1944... 19	21,348	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 341	
pounds 1949... 21,348	29,414	1945... 230	trees of all ages..number 1950... 1,563
1944... 29,414		1945... 349	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 349
Sweet sorghum harvested for syrup.....farms reporting 1949... 20	11	1945... 1,214	trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1,214
acres 1949... 11	1,162	1944... 35	quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 35
gallons 1949... 1,162		1944... 147	1944... 147
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 2,217	2,190	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 793	
1944... 2,190		1945... 981	vines of all ages..number 1950... 3,692
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 114	72	1945... 2,159	vines not of bearing age..number 1950... 533
1944... 72	117	1945... 3,149	vines of bearing age..number 1950... 3,149
acres 1949... 72	127	1945... 31,708	quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 31,708
1944... 127	15,763	1944... 105,463	1944... 105,463
sold..dollars 1949... 15,763	11,673		
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... 82	30		
1944... 82	65		
acres 1949... 65	59		
1944... 59			
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 6	13		
1944... 6	2		
acres 1949... 2	7		
1944... 7			
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 37	18		
1944... 37	30		
acres 1949... 30	12		
1944... 12			
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 36	22		
1944... 36	6		
acres 1949... 6	15		
1944... 15	14		
Other vegetables.....acres 1949... 14			

¹For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 12, 1951

SUMMERS COUNTY, WEST VIRGINIA

(34-045)

Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE			
Farms.....	1,612	F FARMS BY SIZE	
1945....	1,892	Under 10 acres.....	number 1950... 96
Approximate land area.....	229,750	Under 3 acres.....	number 1950... 147
acres 1950....	69,2	3 to 9 acres.....	number 1950... 9
Proportion in farms.....	140,864	10 to 29 acres.....	number 1950... 6
percent 1950....	140,864	30 to 49 acres.....	number 1950... 141
Land owned by farm operators.....	20,696	50 to 69 acres.....	number 1950... 196
Land rented from farm operators.....	acres 1950....	70 to 99 acres.....	number 1950... 274
Land managed by farm operators.....	471	100 to 139 acres.....	number 1950... 246
Land rented to others by farm operators.....	acres 1950....	140 to 179 acres.....	number 1950... 301
Land in farms.....	3,136	180 to 219 acres.....	number 1950... 272
1945....	170,032	220 to 259 acres.....	number 1950... 267
Average size of farm.....	acres 1950....	260 to 499 acres.....	number 1950... 243
1945....	98.6	500 to 999 acres.....	number 1950... 289
Value of land and buildings.....	average per farm, dollars 1950^....	1,000 acres and over.....	number 1950... 222
1945....	4,911	1945....	1945.... 256
average per acre, dollars 1950^....	2,840	Under 10 acres.....	number 1950... 145
1945....	49.58	Under 3 acres.....	number 1950... 145
31.61		3 to 9 acres.....	number 1950... 145
Land in farms according to use:		10 to 29 acres.....	number 1950... 145
Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting 1949....	30 to 49 acres.....	number 1950... 145
1944....	1,459	50 to 69 acres.....	number 1950... 145
acres 1949....	1,787	70 to 99 acres.....	number 1950... 145
1944....	20,779	100 to 139 acres.....	number 1950... 145
1 to 9 acres.....	27,386	140 to 179 acres.....	number 1950... 145
farms reporting 1949....	669	180 to 219 acres.....	number 1950... 145
1944....	762	220 to 259 acres.....	number 1950... 145
10 to 19 acres.....	farms reporting 1949....	260 to 499 acres.....	number 1950... 145
1944....	457	500 to 999 acres.....	number 1950... 145
20 to 29 acres.....	farms reporting 1949....	1,000 acres and over.....	number 1950... 145
1944....	187		1945.... 153
30 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting 1949....		81
1944....	120		74
50 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting 1949....		39
1944....	181		46
100 to 199 acres.....	farms reporting 1949....		82
1944....	33		73
200 acres and over.....	farms reporting 1949....		10
1944....	5		7
Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting 1949....		3
1944....	613		5
acres 1949....	301		
1944....	12,290		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..	farms reporting 1949....		
1944....	4,040		
acres 1949....	611		
1944....	12,101		
2,944			
Woodland pastured.....	farms reporting 1949....		
1944....	951		
acres 1949....	519		
1944....	32,906		
Woodland not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949....		
1944....	13,212		
acres 1949....	838		
1944....	1,364		
acres 1949....	33,910		
Other pasture (not cropland and	farms reporting 1949....		
not woodland).....	1,074		
1944....	1,678		
acres 1949....	39,452		
1944....	61,081		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland,	farms reporting 1949....		
etc.).....	1,492		
1944....	1,723		
acres 1949....	7,457		
1944....	6,471		
Irrigated land in farms.....	farms reporting 1949....		
1944....			
acres 1949....			
1944....			
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....	farms reporting 1949....		
1944....			
acres 1949....			
F FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950....	1,548	
1945....	1,783		
Not residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950....	49	
1945....	94		
With other income of family exceeding			
value of agricultural products sold....	operators reporting 1949....	960	
Working off their farm, total.....	operators reporting 1949....	818	
1944....	751		
100 days or more.....	operators reporting 1949....	559	
1944....	534		
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*			
Telephone.....	farms reporting 1950....	280	
1945....	307		
Electricity.....	farms reporting 1950....	1,268	
1945....	333		
From a power line.....	farms reporting 1950....	1,258	
Average of last monthly electric bill.....	dollars 1950....	3.48	
Electric water pump.....	farms reporting 1950....	198	
Electric hot-water heater.....	farms reporting 1950....	72	
Home freezer.....	farms reporting 1950....	40	
Electric washing machine.....	farms reporting 1950....	1,022	
Electric chick brooder.....	farms reporting 1950....	60	
Electric power feed grinder.....	farms reporting 1950....	1	
Milking machine.....	farms reporting 1950....	11	
Grain combines.....	farms reporting 1950....	16	
Corn pickers.....	farms reporting 1950....	16	
Pick-up hay balers.....	farms reporting 1950....	5	
Upright silos.....	farms reporting 1950....	5	
Pit or trench silos.....	farms reporting 1950....	17	
	number 1950....	23	

^aData for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* —Continued			
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950..	533	FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Con'ued	
1945..	323	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry	number 1950..
number 1950..	594	General farms.....	number 1950..
1945..	343	Primarily crop.....	number 1950..
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	168	Primarily livestock.....	number 1950..
1945..	71	Crop and livestock.....	number 1950..
number 1950..	187	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....	number 1950..
1945..	76		1,260
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..	143	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
number 1950..	150	Commercial farms.....	number 1950..
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	31	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more)	number 1950..
number 1950..	31	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999)	number 1950..
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	6	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999)	number 1950..
number 1950..	6	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999)	number 1950..
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950..	462	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499)	number 1950..
1945..	471	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199)	number 1950..
number 1950..	493	Other farms.....	number 1950..
1945..	480	Part-time ¹	number 1950..
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of	products sold)
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	476	number 1950..	number 1950..
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950..	425	Abnormal ²	number 1950..
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or			
mules.....farms reporting 1950..	541	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	89	All farm products sold.....	dollars 1949..
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	81	1944..	764,583
		1944..	619,739
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		All crops sold.....	dollars 1949..
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950..	90	1944..	65,130
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	687		252,756
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	356	Field crops, other than vegetables	
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..	455	and fruits and nuts sold.....	dollars 1949..
Average distance reported.....miles 1950..	7	1944..	33,023
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944..	54,792
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	403	Vegetables sold.....	dollars 1949..
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	200	1944..	23,116
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	670	Fruits and nuts sold.....	dollars 1949..
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..	165	1944..	57,633
Average distance reported.....miles 1950..	1.9	Horticultural specialties sold.....	dollars 1949..
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944..	135,707
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950..	357	All livestock and livestock products sold.....	dollars 1949..
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950..	251	1944..	2,100
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950..	940	1944..	4,632
		Dairy products sold.....	dollars 1949..
FARM LABOR*		1944..	631,005
Week preceding enumeration:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....	dollars 1949..
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..	1,343	1944..	112,935
persons 1950..	2,106	Livestock and livestock products, other	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950..	1,342	than dairy and poultry, sold.....	dollars 1949..
Operators.....persons 1950..	1,157	1944..	246,728
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950..	631	Forest products sold.....	dollars 1949..
persons 1950..	842	1944..	68,428
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..	73		51,697
persons 1950..	107	HORSES AND MULES	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		Horses and/or mules.....	farms reporting 1950..
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949..	1,378	Horses and colts, including ponies.....	farms reporting 1950..
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..	623	1945..	1,089
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949..	341	number 1950..	1,071
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..	478	1945..	1,135
dollars 1949..	56,285	number 1950..	1,809
Faed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949..	1,048	Mules and mule colts.....	farms reporting 1950..
dollars 1949..	194,561	1945..	32
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949..	672	number 1950..	64
dollars 1949..	91,605	1945..	55
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees		number 1950..	99
purchased.....farms reporting 1949..	1,028	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and		Cattle and calves.....	farms reporting 1950..
oil.....farms reporting 1949..	38,244	1945..	1,366
dollars 1949..	348	number 1950..	1,596
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949..	32,430	1945..	8,033
dollars 1949..	52	number 1950..	8,391
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949..	4,230	1945..	1,333
dollars 1949..	218	number 1950..	1,527
10,022		1945..	4,056
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		number 1950..	4,822
No sales.....	253	Milk cows.....	farms reporting 1950..
\$1 to \$249.....	631	1945..	1,291
\$250 to \$399.....	193	number 1950..	3,613
\$400 to \$599.....	179	1945..	619
\$600 to \$999.....	164	number 1950..	1,726
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	106	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....	farms reporting 1950..
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	58	1945..	314
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	4	number 1950..	1,186
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	13	Calves born since Jan. 1.....	farms reporting 1950..
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	1	1945..	910
\$10,000 and over.....	10	number 1950..	1,071
		Whole milk sold.....	farms reporting 1949..
		1944..	89
		1944..	100
		pounds 1949..	1,646,018
		1944..	1,084,426
		1944..	70,192
		1944..	184
		1944..	167
		1944..	46,151
		1944..	32,823
		1944..	23,802
		1944..	199
		1944..	18,961
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk,	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable		and cheese sold.....	farms reporting 1949..
and fruit-and-nut.....	8	1944..	18,961
		1944..	
Cash-grain.....	8	Hogs and pigs.....	farms reporting 1950..
Cotton.....		1945..	969
Other field-crop.....		number 1950..	1,134
Vegetable farms.....	8	1945..	3,373
Fruit-and-nut farms.....		1945..	3,314
Dairy farms.....	43	4 months old and over.....	farms reporting 1950..
Poultry farms.....	62	1945..	836
		Less than 4 months old.....	farms reporting 1950..
		1945..	2,194
		number 1950..	252
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....	farms reporting 1950..
		1945..	1,179
		number 1950..	216
		1945..	261
		number 1950..	308
		1945..	389

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS

SUMMERS COUNTY, WEST VIRGINIA - 1

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	185	Corn:	
1945...	257	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,183
number 1950...	5,141	1944...	1,433
1945...	1,822	acres 1949...	5,000
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	177	1944...	7,656
number 1950...	2,691	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,176
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	177	1944...	1,387
number 1945...	248	acres 1949...	4,887
number 1950...	2,464	1944...	7,394
1945...	3,398	bushels 1949...	203,186
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	118	1944...	218,982
number 1950...	227	Small grains:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	172	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	287
number 1950...	2,450	acres 1949...	1,680
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	163	1944...	2,304
1944...	221	bushels 1949...	28,311
number shorn 1949...	2,451	1944...	34,693
1949...	10,470	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	124
1944...	14,627	1944...	144
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	acres 1949...	336
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944...	691
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,420	bushels 1949...	12,654
1945...	1,656	1944...	15,008
number 1950...	59,996	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	413
1945...	76,791	1944...	583
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	499	acres 1949...	1,413
number 1949...	24,433	1944...	2,180
dollars 1949...	26,163	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	741	1944...	24
dozens 1949...	259,255	acres 1949...	35
dollars 1949...	102,999	1944...	90
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	72	bushels 1949...	73
number 1950...	349	1944...	1,831
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	60	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	53	1944...	1
number 1949...	1,209	acres 1949...	1
1944...	941	1944...	1
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		bushels 1949...	1,577
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,038	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
dollars 1949...	364,745	acres 1949...	16
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	943	bushels 1949...	2,577
1944...	945	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	3,215	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	61
1944...	3,863	1944...	14
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	438	acres 1949...	23
number 1949...	1,413	1944...	50
dollars 1949...	179,041	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	779	1944...	1
number 1949...	1,802	acres 1949...	1
dollars 1949...	98,110	1944...	1
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	368	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	358	1944...	4
number 1949...	3,002	acres 1949...	18
1944...	2,471	1944...	32
dollars 1949...	45,785	bushels 1949...	1
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	152	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
1944...	197	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	2,179	acres 1949...	1
1944...	2,861	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1
dollars 1949...	36,085	acres 1949...	4
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	37	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
number 1949...	74	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,111
dollars 1949...	5,724	acres 1949...	9,511
FARM SLAUGHTER		Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,274	farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	46	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	52	1944...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	29	acres 1949...	
1944...	111	1944...	
number 1949...	32	tons 1949...	
1944...	221	1944...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Lespdesza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	19	1944...	
number 1949...	20	acres 1949...	
1944...	30	1944...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,267	tons 1949...	
1944...	1,545	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
number 1949...	2,759	small grain cut for hay.....farms	
1944...	4,119	1944...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	151	1944...	
dollars 1949...	9,369	1944...	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Acre grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued			
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 112 1944... 623 tons 1949... 2,029 1944... 535 1944... 1,592		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 17 quarts 1949... 5 1944... 5,771	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons..green weight 1949... 16 1944... 7 1944... 2,220		Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 16 quarts 1949... 7	
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1 1944... acres 1949... 5 1944... bushels 1949... 1 1944... 1944... 1,279		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1,256 acres 1950 ² 1,467 1945... 2,267	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1,091 1944... 1,459 acres 1949... 353 1944... 796 bushels 1949... 32,438 1944... 70,383		Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 1,239 1945... 1,161 trees of all ages..number 1950... 41,383 1945... 77,093	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 263 1944... 69 acres 1949... 2 1944... 9 bushels 1949... 1,270 1944... 677		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 660 1945... 701 trees of all ages..number 1950... 8,983 1945... 11,176	
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 5 1944... acres 1949... 1 1944... pounds 1949... 645 1944... 1944... 5,442		Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 661 1945... 867 trees of all ages..number 1950... 2,501 1945... 3,783	
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... 24 acres 1949... 13 gallons 1949... 801		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 940 1945... 1,204 trees of all ages..number 1950... 13,679 1945... 17,299	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 1,480 1944... 1,834		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 395 1945... 375 trees of all ages..number 1950... 2,502 1945... 375	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 111 1944... 289 acres 1949... 207 1944... 513 sold..dollars 23,116 1944... 57,625		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 712 1945... 867 trees of all ages..number 1950... 3,606 1945... 5,077	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... 84 1944... 191 acres 1949... 43 1944... 144		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 552 trees of bearing age..number 1950... 3,054 quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 26,994 1944... 107,003	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 23 1944... 77 acres 1949... 9 1944... 31		vines of all ages..number 1950... 1944... 1,986 1945... 396 trees of all ages..number 1950... 1,986 1945... 396	
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 68 1944... 152 acres 1949... 104 1944... 170		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1944... 1,986 trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1,986 quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944... 1,951	
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 54 1944... 179 acres 1949... 21 1944... 74		vines not of bearing age..number 1950... 1944... 1,944 vines of bearing age..number 1950... 1944... 1,944 quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 1944... 1,944	
Other vegetables.....acres 1949... 30			

¹For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 bushels of grain.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 6, 1951

TAYLOR, WEST VIRGINIA

(34-046) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE			
Farms.....	897	F FARMS BY SIZE	
number 1950..	897	Under 10 acres.....	number 1950.. 88
1945..	1,034	1945.. 176	
Approximate land area.....	108,800	Under 3 acres.....	number 1950.. 6
acres 1950..	69,5	1945.. 11	
Proportion in farms.....	percent 1950..	1945.. 82	
Land owned by farm operators.....	acres 1950..	1945.. 165	
Land rented from others by farm operators.....	acres 1950..	1945.. 193	
Land managed by farm operators.....	acres 1950..	1945.. 208	
Land rented to others by farm operators.....	acres 1950..	1945.. 166	
Land in farms.....	33,068	1945.. 185	
1945..	75,645	1945.. 14	
Average size of farm.....	acres 1950..	1945.. 140	
1945..	83,324	1945.. 103	
1945..	84.3	1945.. 119	
1945..	76.9	1945.. 83	
Value of land and buildings.....	average per farm, dollars 1950..	100 to 139 acres.....	number 1950.. 117
1945..	6,197	1945.. 140	
average per acre, dollars 1950..	3,453	1945.. 39	
1945..	76.87	1945.. 45	
1945..	44.92	1945.. 46	
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....	number 1950.. 31
Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting 1949..	1945.. 18	
1944..	787	220 to 259 acres.....	number 1950.. 7
acres 1949..	969	1945.. 25	
1944..	12,726	260 to 499 acres.....	number 1950.. 9
1 to 9 acres.....	farms reporting 1949..	1945.. 10	
1944..	13,548	500 to 999 acres.....	number 1950.. 3
10 to 19 acres.....	farms reporting 1949..	1945.. 3	
1944..	377	1,000 acres and over.....	number 1945..
20 to 29 acres.....	farms reporting 1949..	1945..	
1944..	198	1945..	
30 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting 1949..	1945..	
1944..	241	1945..	
50 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting 1949..	1945..	
1944..	94	1945..	
100 to 199 acres.....	farms reporting 1949..	1945..	
1944..	110	200 acres and over.....	number 1945..
200 acres and over.....	farms reporting 1949..	1945..	
1944..	2	1945..	
Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting 1949..	1945..	
1944..	332	1945..	
acres 1949..	22	1945..	
1944..	14,761	1945..	
1944..	413	Managers.....	number 1950.. 1
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949..	1945.. 4	
1944..	92	All tenants.....	number 1950.. 72
acres 1949..	1,659	1945.. 134	
1944..	701	Proportion of tenancy.....	percent 1950.. 8.0
Woodland pastured.....	farms reporting 1949..	1945.. 14.2	
1944..	335	1945..	
acres 1949..	279	Cash tenants.....	number 1950.. 23
1944..	5,960	1945.. 117	
Woodland not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949..	Share-cash tenants.....	number 1950..
1944..	336	1945..	
acres 1949..	536	Share tenants.....	number 1950.. 1
1944..	8,194	1945.. 5	
Other pasture (not cropland and	farms reporting 1949..	1945..	
not woodland).....	11,462	Drop-share tenants.....	number 1950.. 1
1944..	556	Livestock-share tenants.....	number 1950..
acres 1949..	996	1945..	
1944..	28,079	Croppers.....	number 1950.. 5
1944..	47,953	1945.. 6	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland,	farms reporting 1949..	Other and unspecified tenants.....	number 1950.. 43
etc.).....	838	1945.. 24	
1944..	800	Other tenants.....	number 1950.. 27
acres 1949..	4,236	Unspecified tenants.....	number 1950.. 16
1944..	1,985		
Irrigated land in farms.....	farms reporting 1949..	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944..	Telephone.....	farms reporting 1950.. 352
acres 1949..	.....	1945.. 351
1944..	Electricity.....	farms reporting 1950.. 691
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....	farms reporting 1949..	1945.. 543	
acres 1949..	From a power line.....	farms reporting 1950.. 681
Working off their farm, total.....	operators reporting 1949..	Average of last monthly electric bill.....
1944..	554	dollars 1950.. 4,43	
100 days or more.....	operators reporting 1949..	Electric water pump.....	farms reporting 1950.. 401
1944..	201	Electric hot-water heater.....	farms reporting 1950.. 91
1944..	470	Home freezer.....	farms reporting 1950.. 96
1944..	476	Electric washing machine.....	farms reporting 1950.. 496
1944..	Electric chick brooder.....	farms reporting 1950.. 161
1944..	Electric power feed grinder.....	farms reporting 1950.. 30
1944..	Milking machine.....	farms reporting 1950.. 35
1944..	Grain combines.....	farms reporting 1950.. 6
1944..	Corn pickers.....	farms reporting 1950.. 6
1944..	Pick-up hay balers.....	farms reporting 1950..
1944..	number 1950..	
1944..	Upright silos.....	farms reporting 1950.. 11
1944..	.....	number 1950.. 16
1944..	Pit or trench silos.....	farms reporting 1950..
1944..	number 1950..	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		F FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	197	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	102
1945...	164	General farms.....number 1950...	33
number 1950...	214	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	5
1945...	185	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	14
number 1950...	132	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	14
1945...	41	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	691
number 1950...	158		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	45	F FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
number 1950...	122	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	215
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	128	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	10
number 1950...	25	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	1
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	6
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	497	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	33
1945...	551	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	66
number 1950...	540	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	99
1945...	607	Other farms.....number 1950...	682
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time ².....number 1950...	163
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	273	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	518
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	205	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	1
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	280		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	65	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	74	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	791,026
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	690,352
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	37,486
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	18,679
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	260	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	10,011
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	381	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	18,031
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	181	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	74,390
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	613,733
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	44,428
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	316	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	41,398
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	95	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	71,360
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	195		61,841
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.7		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	432		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	75		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	295		
FARM LABOR*			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	557		
persons 1950...	888		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	530		
Operators.....persons 1950...	497		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	205		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	57		
persons 1950...	121		
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	742		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	347		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	216		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	15,616		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	247		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	111,820		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	687		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	252,668		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	462		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	319,570		
F FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
No sales.....number 1950...	342		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	11,983		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	205		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	313		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	56		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	82		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	77		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	57		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	56		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	28		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	5		
	6		
	12		
F FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...			
Cash-grain.....number 1950...			
Cotton.....number 1950...			
Other field-crop.....number 1950...			
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...			
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...			
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	62		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	9		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and up.

^aCows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL			
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	49	Corn:	
1945...	82	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	481
number 1950...	1,404	1944...	599
1945...	1,369	acres 1949...	1,345
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	4,076
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	49	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	468
number 1950...	778	1944...	590
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	48	acres 1949...	1,482
number 1945 ¹ ...	80	1944...	2,044
number 1950...	722	bushels 1949...	66,334
1945 ¹ ...	1,284	1944...	79,417
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	34	Small grains:	
number 1950...	56	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	20
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	41	acres 1949...	170
number 1950...	626	1944...	43
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	47	bushels 1949...	2,654
1944...	73	1944...	781
number shorn 1949...	834	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	35
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	3,824	1944...	49
1944...	5,389	acres 1949...	124
Average date of enumeration..... 1950... Apr. 15-Apr. 28		1944...	195
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	724	bushels 1949...	2,835
1945...	874	1944...	5,192
number 1950...	23,236	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	80
1945...	29,611	1944...	127
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	243	acres 1949...	179
number 1949...	21,250	1944...	409
dollars 1949...	32,169	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	324	1944...	
dozens 1949...	74,988	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	35,273	1944...	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	18	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	109	1944...	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	20	acres 1949...	
1944...	20	1944...	
number 1949...	613	bushels 1949...	
1944...	688	1944...	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	527	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	17
dollars 1949...	438,488	acres 1949...	45
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	488	bushels 1949...	45
1944...	483	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	3,382	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	45
1944...	4,018	1944...	84
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	272	acres 1949...	114
number 1949...	2,019	1944...	265
dollars 1949...	338,124	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	392	1944...	
number 1949...	1,363	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	64,858	1944...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	144	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	41
1944...	76	1944...	96
number 1949...	1,447	acres 1949...	168
1944...	680	tons 1949...	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	22,396	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
1944...	41	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	60	acres 1949...	2
1944...	685	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	5
dollars 1949...	883	acres 1949...	16
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	11,003	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
number 1949...	25	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	716
1944...	30	acres 1949...	10,476
dollars 1949...	2,007	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	598	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	57
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	103	1944...	31
number 1949...	135	acres 1949...	407
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	60	1944...	176
1944...	105	tons 1949...	649
number 1949...	73	1944...	388
1944...	142	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	263
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	49	1944...	312
1944...	16	acres 1949...	3,397
number 1949...	62	1944...	3,984
1944...	26	tons 1949...	3,647
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	581	1944...	4,608
1944...	791	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1949...	1,285	1944...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	83	acres 1949...	22
dollars 1949...	5,079	1944...	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...		tons 1949...	23
1944...		1944...	
acres 1949...		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
1944...		small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	55
tons 1949...		1944...	59
1944...		acres 1949...	169
1944...		1944...	167
1944...		tons 1949...	143
1944...		1944...	169

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued			
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 491	491	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... 10	10
acres 1949... 6,505	6,505	acres 1949... 4	4
1944... 7,079	7,079	quarts 1949... 1,840	1,840
tons 1949... 6,556	6,556	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... 16	16
1944... 6,797	6,797	acres 1949... 5	5
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... 1	1	quarts 1949... 2,016	2,016
acres 1949... 8	8	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons..green weight 1949... 40	40	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 454	454
Field crops (other):		1945... 364	364
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 3	3	acres 1950 ² ... 354	354
1944... .....	.....	1945... 555	555
acres 1949... 8	8	Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 378	378
1944... .....	.....	1945... 503	503
bushels 1949... 5	5	trees of all ages..number 1950... 9,563	9,563
1944... .....	.....	1945... 17,844	17,844
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 431	431	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1,239	1,239
1944... 517	517	trees of bearing age..number 1950... 8,324	8,324
acres 1949 ¹ ... 118	118	quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 4,201	4,201
1944... 241	241	1944... 17,019	17,019
bushels 1949... 13,930	13,930	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 129	129
1944... 18,358	18,358	1945... 304	304
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 18	18	trees of all ages..number 1950... 3,037	3,037
1944... 16	16	1945... 3,710	3,710
acres 1949 ¹ ... 1	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 763	763
1944... 2	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950... 4,274	4,274
bushels 1949... 94	94	quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 483	483
1944... 127	127	1944... 4,248	4,248
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... .....	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 176	176
1944... .....	.....	1945... 418	418
acres 1949... .....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950... 726	726
1944... .....	.....	1945... 968	968
pounds 1949... .....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 113	113
1944... .....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950... 613	613
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... .....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 315	315
acres 1949... .....	.....	1944... 2,451	2,451
gallons 1949... .....	.....	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 185	185
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 715	715	1945... 296	296
1944... 1,002	1,002	trees of all ages..number 1950... 1,299	1,299
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 35	35	1945... 2,440	2,440
1944... 65	65	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 260	260
acres 1949... 63	63	trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1,039	1,039
1944... 78	78	quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 971	971
sold..dollars 1949... 10,011	10,011	1944... 30,971	30,971
1944... 18,032	18,032	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 142	142
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... 26	26	1945... 157	157
1944... 34	34	trees of all ages..number 1950... 886	886
acres 1949... 20	20	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 185	185
1944... 25	25	trees of bearing age..number 1950... 701	701
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 11	11	quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 37	37
1944... 10	10	1944... 360	360
acres 1949... 6	6	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 279	279
1944... 3	3	1945... 203	203
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 24	24	vines of all ages..number 1950... 1,493	1,493
1944... 33	33	1945... 1,054	1,054
acres 1949... 15	15	vines not of bearing age..number 1950... 182	182
1944... 15	15	vines of bearing age..number 1950... 1,111	1,111
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 15	15	quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 10,456	10,456
1944... 38	38	1944... 21,632	21,632
acres 1949... 15	15		
Other vegetables.....acres 1949... 25	25		
	6		

¹For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Preliminary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

F FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 14, 1951

TUCKER, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-047)

Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
Farms, acreage, and value		Farms by size	
Farms.....	number 1950.. 592 1945.. 715	Under 10 acres..... number 1950.. 34 1945.. 77	34 77
Approximate land area.....	acres 1950.. 269,440 Proportion in farms..... percent 1950.. 28.2	Under 3 acres..... number 1950.. 9 3 to 9 acres..... number 1950.. 25 10 to 29 acres..... number 1950.. 75 30 to 49 acres..... number 1950.. 47 50 to 69 acres..... number 1950.. 85 70 to 99 acres..... number 1950.. 92 100 to 139 acres..... number 1950.. 80 140 to 179 acres..... number 1950.. 107 180 to 219 acres..... number 1950.. 112 220 to 259 acres..... number 1950.. 101 260 to 499 acres..... number 1950.. 119 500 to 999 acres..... number 1950.. 49 1,000 acres and over..... number 1950.. 57	34 77 2 25 75 47 85 92 80 107 112 101 119 49 57
Land owned by farm operators.....	acres 1950.. 61,526	Average size of farm..... acres 1950.. 128.6 1945.. 106.7	128.6 106.7
Land rented from others by farm operators.....	acres 1950.. 14,568	Value of land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars 1950*. 3,580 average per acre, dollars 1950*. 2,801	3,580 2,801
Land managed by farm operators.....	acres 1950.. 468	1945.. 32.91	32.91
Land rented to others by farm operators.....	acres 1950.. 446	1945.. 26.25	26.25
Land in farms.....	acres 1950.. 76,116 1945.. 76,300	Value of land and buildings..... average per farm, dollars 1950*. 3,580 average per acre, dollars 1950*. 2,801	3,580 2,801
Average size of farm.....	acres 1950.. 1945.. 128.6 1945.. 106.7	1945.. 32.91	32.91
Value of land and buildings.....	average per farm, dollars 1950*. 76,116 1945.. 76,300	1945.. 26.25	26.25
Land in farms according to use:		Farms by color and tenure of operator	
Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting 1949.. 541 1944.. 665 acres 1949.. 12,144 1944.. 14,475	Farms by color of operator: White operators..... number 1950.. 591 1945.. 715	591 715
1 to 9 acres.....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944.. 141 1944.. 225	Nonwhite operators..... number 1950.. 1 1945.. 1	1 1
10 to 19 acres.....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944.. 157	Farms by tenure of operator: Full owners..... number 1950.. 500 1945.. 589	500 589
20 to 29 acres.....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944.. 110	Part owners..... number 1950.. 28 1945.. 34	28 34
30 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944.. 114	Managers..... number 1950.. 1	1
50 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944.. 88	All tenants..... number 1950.. 1945.. 63	1945.. 63
100 to 199 acres.....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944.. 114	Proportion of tenancy..... percent 1950.. 1945.. 10.6	10.6
200 acres and over.....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944.. 6	Cash tenants..... number 1950.. 1945.. 12.9	12.9
Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944.. 10	Share-cash tenants..... number 1950.. 1945.. 15	15
acres 1949.. 227		Share tenants..... number 1950.. 1945.. 41	41
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..	farms reporting 1949.. 1944.. 94	Crop-share tenants..... number 1950.. 1945.. 5	5
acres 1949.. 1,139		Livestock-share tenants..... number 1950.. 1945.. 10	10
Woodland pastured.....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944.. 94	Croppers..... number 1950.. 1945.. 5	5
acres 1949.. 9,262		Other and unspecified tenants..... number 1950.. 1945.. 31	31
Other pasture (not cropland and	farms reporting 1949.. 1944.. 77	Other tenants..... number 1950.. 1945.. 22	22
not woodland).....	acres 1949.. 1,749	Unspecified tenants..... number 1950.. 1945.. 11	11
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland,	farms reporting 1949.. 1944.. 901		20
etc.).....	acres 1949.. 232	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Irrigated land in farms.....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944.. 129	Telephone..... farms reporting 1950.. 1945.. 670	670
acres 1949.. 10,569		Electricity..... farms reporting 1950.. 1945.. 59	59
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944.. 3,143	From a power line..... farms reporting 1950.. 1945.. 368	368
acres 1949.. 22,157		Average of last monthly electric bill,... dollars 1950.. 1945.. 3,28	3,28
FARM OPERATORS		Electric water pump..... farms reporting 1950.. 1945.. 48	48
Residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950.. 570	Electric hot-water heater..... farms reporting 1950.. 1945.. 213	213
1945.. 669		Home freezer..... farms reporting 1950.. 1945.. 213	213
Not residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950.. 13	Electric washing machine..... farms reporting 1950.. 1945.. 273	273
1945.. 44		Electric chick brooder..... farms reporting 1950.. 1945.. 31	31
With other income of family exceeding	operators reporting 1949.. 311	Electric power feed grinder..... farms reporting 1950.. 1945.. 10	10
value of agricultural products sold.....		Milking machine..... farms reporting 1950.. 1945.. 5	5
Working off their farm, total.....	operators reporting 1949.. 263	Grain combines..... farms reporting 1950.. 1945.. 10	10
1944.. 264		Corn pickers..... farms reporting 1950.. 1945.. 10	10
100 days or more.....	operators reporting 1949.. 166	Pick-up hay balers..... farms reporting 1950.. 1945.. 2	2
1944.. 214		Upright silos..... farms reporting 1950.. 1945.. 11	11
		Pit or trench silos..... farms reporting 1950.. 1945.. 12	12

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total	
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* —Continued				
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	196	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	70	
1945.....number 1950...	129	General farms.....number 1950...	84	
1945.....number 1950...	206	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	103	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	73	
1945.....number 1950...	59	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	5	
1945.....number 1950...	115	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	390	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	93			
number 1950...	99	FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	222	
number 1950...	11	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	.....
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	.....
number 1950...	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	2	
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	298	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	33	
1945.....number 1950...	304	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	68	
1945.....number 1950...	333	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	109	
Farms by class of work power:	319	Other farms.....number 1950...	380	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	130	Part-time.....number 1950...	78	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	124	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	297	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	235	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	5	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	73	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	30	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	383,741	
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		1944.....	360,288	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	39,809	
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	30	1944.....	43,356	
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	106	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	17,799	
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	198	1944.....	30,342	
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	255	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	8,893	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	9	1944.....	4,447	
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	7,117	
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	180	1944.....	3,633	
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	6,000	
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	172	1944.....	4,934	
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	142	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	318,483	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.9	1944.....	283,229	
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	85,016	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	232	1944.....	79,544	
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	36	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	45,391	
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	316	1944.....	80,271	
FARM LABOR*		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	185,076	
Week preceding enumeration:		1944.....	129,414	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	484	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	25,449	
persons 1950...	731	1944.....	27,703	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	479	HORSES AND MULES		
Operators.....persons 1950...	419	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	422	
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	217	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	418	
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	22	number 1950...	430	
persons 1950...	23	number 1950...	747	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	5	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	469	1945.....	865	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	284	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	239	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	513	
dollars 1949...	12,326	1945.....	619	
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	169	number 1950...	5,053	
dollars 1949...	28,241	1945.....	5,410	
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	408	number 1950...	9	
dollars 1949...	63,355	1945.....	9	
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	223	DAIRY COWS		
dollars 1949...	29,005	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	503	
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	289	1945.....	602	
dollars 1949...	13,475	number 1950...	2,623	
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	199	1945.....	3,072	
dollars 1949...	17,545	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	469	
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	53	number 1950...	1,891	
dollars 1949...	3,387	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	369	
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	119	number 1950...	1,255	
dollars 1949...	3,895	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	135	
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		number 1950...	557	
No sales.....number 1950...	62	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	234	
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	240	number 1950...	668	
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	41	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	107	
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	81	1944.....	104	
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	52	pounds 1949...	1,466,136	
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	23	1944.....	1,503,443	
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	58	dollars 1949...	53,985	
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	32	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	150	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	2	1944.....	146	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	1	pounds of butterfat 1949...	51,596	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	.....	1944.....	43,712
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		dollars 1949...	26,818	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	5	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	33	
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	5	1944.....	2,213	
Cotton.....number 1950...	HOGS		
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	353
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5	1945.....	393	
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	number 1950...	1,438
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	22	1945.....	1,100	
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	16	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	390	
number 1950...	.....	number 1950...	951
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	112
number 1950...	.....	1945.....	103
number 1950...	.....	number 1950...	157
number 1945...	.....	1945.....	138

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL			
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	80	Corn:	
1945...	101	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	429
number 1950...	2,196	1944...	518
1945...	1,971	acres 1949...	1,837
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	79	1944...	2,336
number 1950...	1,750	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	423
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	78	1944...	514
number 1945 ¹ ..	96	acres 1949...	1,798
number 1950...	1,654	1944...	2,244
1945 ¹ ..	1,788	bushels 1949...	94,194
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	58	1944...	78,149
number 1950...	96	Small grains:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	32	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	29
number 1950...	446	1944...	76
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	76	acres 1949...	122
1944...	93	1944...	bushels 1949...
number shorn 1949...	1,576	1944...	1,320
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	8,572	1944...	1,783
1944...	9,614	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	228
Average date of enumeration..... 1950... Apr. 1-Apr. 14		1944...	215
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	478	acres 1949...	1,133
1945...	623	1944...	1,156
number 1950...	18,948	bushels 1949...	31,668
1945...	23,366	1944...	28,099
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	192	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	62
number 1949...	15,736	1944...	107
dollars 1949...	18,122	acres 1949...	161
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	235	1944...	312
dozens 1949...	72,479	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	8
dollars 1949...	29,672	1944...	8
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	5	acres 1949...	25
number 1950...	14	1944...	48
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	7	bushels 1949...	550
1944...	7	1944...	1,136
number 1949...	123	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	104	1944...	1
1944...		acres 1949...	35
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	434	1944...	250
dollars 1949...	176,809	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	153
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	395	acres 1949...	504
1944...	457	bushels 1949...	9,796
number 1949...	1,689	Annual legumes:	
1944...	2,172	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	182	1944...	16
number 1949...	651	acres 1949...	19
dollars 1949...	82,900	1944...	61
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	342	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	1,038	1944...	3
dollars 1949...	44,903	acres 1949...	2
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	184	1944...	3
1944...	142	bushels 1949...	15
number 1949...	1,367	1944...	23
1944...	1,202	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6
dollars 1949...	24,801	acres 1949...	13
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	69	tons 1949...	19
1944...	87	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949...	1,261	acres 1949...	4
1944...	1,346	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	20,714	acres 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	42	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
number 1949...	61	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	535
dollars 1949...	3,891	acres 1949...	8,124
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	475	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	33
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	42	1944...	11
number 1949...	46	acres 1949...	189
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	29	1944...	61
1944...	60	tons 1949...	263
number 1949...	31	1944...	72
1944...	80	1944...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	497
1944...	19	1944...	510
number 1949...	15	acres 1949...	7,396
1944...	26	1944...	8,110
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	470	tons 1949...	9,618
1944...	579	1944...	8,867
number 1949...	1,076	1944...	3
1944...	1,553	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	34	1944...	
dollars 1949...	2,342	acres 1949...	13
1944...		1944...	
1944...		tons 1949...	18
1944...		1944...	
1944...		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	26
1944...		1944...	8
1944...		acres 1949...	83
1944...		1944...	28
1944...		tons 1949...	74
1944...		1944...	43

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued			
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949..	54	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949..	6
acres 1949..	544	acres 1949..	1
1944..	457	quarts 1949..	152
tons 1949..	571	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949..	6
1944..	356	acres 1949..	2
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949..	2	quarts 1949..	711
acres 1949..	22	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons..green weight 1949..	45	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950..	450
Field crops (other):		1945..	543
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949..	2	acres 1950..	265
1944..	.....	1945..	730
acres 1949..	9	Apples.....farms reporting 1950..	450
1944..	.....	1945..	644
bushels 1949..	4	trees of all ages..number 1950..	11,775
1944..	.....	1945..	21,967
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949..	496	trees not of bearing age..number 1950..	952
1944..	509	trees of bearing age..number 1950..	10,823
acres 1949..	223	quantity harvested..bushels 1949..	18,556
1944..	378	1944..	32,840
bushels 1949..	21,916	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950..	139
1944..	26,967	1945..	363
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949..	48	trees of all ages..number 1950..	1,423
1944..	.....	1945..	3,911
acres 1949 ¹..	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950..	446
1944..	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950..	979
bushels 1949..	131	quantity harvested..bushels 1949..	213
1944..	.....	1944..	2,216
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949..	1	Pears.....farms reporting 1950..	175
1944..	.....	1945..	327
acres 1949..	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950..	661
1944..	.....	1945..	1,115
pounds 1949..	50	trees not of bearing age..number 1950..	109
1944..	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950..	552
Sweet sorghum harvested for syrup.....farms reporting 1949..	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949..	392
acres 1949..	.....	1944..	4,113
gallons 1949..	.....	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950..	93
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949..	496	1945..	210
1944..	665	trees of all ages..number 1950..	402
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949..	33	1945..	1,239
1944..	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950..	127
acres 1949..	32	trees of bearing age..number 1950..	275
1944..	41	quantity harvested..pounds 1949..	1,023
sold..dollars 1949..	8,893	1944..	15,232
1944..	4,447	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950..	88
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949..	10	1945..	132
1944..	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950..	450
acres 1949..	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950..	145
1944..	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950..	305
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949..	5	quantity harvested..bushels 1949..	49
1944..	16	1944..	172
acres 1949..	1	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950..	168
1944..	2	1945..	333
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949..	21	vines of all ages..number 1950..	685
1944..	19	1945..	1,695
acres 1949..	17	vines not of bearing age..number 1950..	174
1944..	10	vines of bearing age..number 1950..	511
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949..	9	quantity harvested..pounds 1949..	10,147
1944..	22	1944..	33,269
acres 1949..	1		
1944..	5		
Other vegetables.....acres 1949..	16		

¹For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 13, 1951

TYLER COUNTY, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-048) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
Farms.....	1,089	F FARMS BY SIZE																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
1945..	1,204	Under 10 acres.....	number 1950..	61	1945..	1945..	77	Approximate land area.....	163,840	Under 3 acres.....	number 1950..	6	Proportion in farms.....	percent 1950..	1945..	12	Land owned by farm operators.....	acres 1950..	1950..	55	Land rented from others by farm operators.....	acres 1950..	1945..	75	Land managed by farm operators.....	acres 1950..	1945..	107	Land rented to others by farm operators.....	acres 1950..	1945..	154	Land in farms.....	acres 1950..	1950..	121	1945..	1945..	1945..	141	Average size of farm.....	acres 1950..	1950..	142	1945..	118.0	1945..	163	Value of land and buildings.....	average per farm, dollars 1950*..	70 to 99 acres.....	number 1950..	172	1945..	3,688	1945..	184	average per acre, dollars 1950*..	2,375	100 to 199 acres.....	number 1950..	178	1945..	34.76	1945..	197	Land in farms according to use:	1945..	140 to 179 acres.....	number 1950..	112	Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting 1949..	1945..	111	acres 1949..	990	180 to 219 acres.....	number 1950..	65	1944..	1,158	1945..	63	acres 1949..	19,962	220 to 259 acres.....	number 1950..	50	1944..	20,070	1945..	36	1 to 9 acres.....	farms reporting 1949..	260 to 499 acres.....	number 1950..	56	1944..	370	1945..	61	10 to 19 acres.....	farms reporting 1949..	500 to 999 acres.....	number 1950..	22	1944..	461	1945..	15	20 to 29 acres.....	farms reporting 1949..	1,000 acres and over.....	number 1950..	3	1944..	251	1945..	2	30 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting 1949..	F FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR		1944..	296	Farms by color of operator:		50 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting 1949..	White operators.....	number 1950..	1,088	1944..	151	1945..	1,204	100 to 199 acres.....	farms reporting 1949..	Nonwhite operators.....	number 1950..	1	1944..	150	1945..	200 acres and over.....	farms reporting 1949..	Farms by tenure of operator:		1944..	138	Full owners.....	number 1950..	913	Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting 1949..	1945..	1,090	1944..	42	Part owners.....	number 1950..	93	acres 1949..	12,736	Managers.....	number 1950..	20	1944..	864	All tenants.....	number 1950..	3	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949..	1945..	80	acres 1949..	223	Proportion of tenancy.....	percent 1950..	92	1944..	4,534	1945..	7.3	Woodland pastured.....	farms reporting 1949..	Cash tenants.....	number 1950..	7.6	1944..	1,321	1945..	27	acres 1949..	128	Share-cash tenants.....	number 1950..	56	1944..	379	1945..	1	acres 1949..	13,685	Share tenants.....	number 1950..	1	1944..	9,976	1945..	13	Woodland not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949..	Crop-share tenants.....	number 1950..	13	1944..	650	Livestock-share tenants.....	number 1950..	10	acres 1949..	851	Grocers.....	number 1950..	3	1944..	27,027	1945..	1	Other pasture (not cropland and	farms reporting 1949..	Other and unspecified tenants.....	number 1950..	31	not woodland).....	744	1945..	21	1944..	1,086	Other tenants.....	number 1950..	9	acres 1949..	44,397	Unspecified tenants.....	number 1950..	22	1944..	62,003	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*		Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland,	farms reporting 1949..	Telephone.....	farms reporting 1950..	435	etc.).....	913	1945..	406	1944..	1,164	Electricity.....	farms reporting 1950..	516	acres 1949..	6,126	1945..	309	1944..	5,115	From a power line.....	farms reporting 1950..	506	Irrigated land in farms.....	farms reporting 1949..	Average of last monthly electric bill.....	dollars 1950..	3,23	1944..	Electric water pump.....	farms reporting 1950..	111	acres 1949..	Electric hot-water heater.....	farms reporting 1950..	40	1944..	Home freezer.....	farms reporting 1950..	35	Land irrigated by sprinklers.....	farms reporting 1949..	Electric washing machine.....	farms reporting 1950..	421	acres 1949..	Electric chick brooder.....	farms reporting 1950..	30	FARM OPERATORS		Electric power feed grinder.....	farms reporting 1950..	15	Residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950..	Milking machine.....	farms reporting 1950..	25	1945..	966	Grain combines.....	number 1950..	Not residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950..	Corn pickers.....	farms reporting 1950..	5	1945..	1,089	Pick-up hay balers.....	farms reporting 1950..	ith other income of family exceeding	91	Upright silos.....	farms reporting 1950..	10	value of agricultural products sold.....	operators reporting 1949..	Pit or trench silos.....	farms reporting 1950..	10	Working off their farm, total.....	operators reporting 1949..	1945..	number 1950..	1944..	537	1945..	number 1950..	100 days or more.....	operators reporting 1949..	1945..	number 1950..	1944..	372	1945..	number 1950..	307		1945..	number 1950..
Under 10 acres.....	number 1950..	61																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
1945..	1945..	77																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
Approximate land area.....	163,840	Under 3 acres.....	number 1950..	6																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
Proportion in farms.....	percent 1950..	1945..	12																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
Land owned by farm operators.....	acres 1950..	1950..	55																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
Land rented from others by farm operators.....	acres 1950..	1945..	75																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
Land managed by farm operators.....	acres 1950..	1945..	107																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
Land rented to others by farm operators.....	acres 1950..	1945..	154																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
Land in farms.....	acres 1950..	1950..	121																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1945..	1945..	1945..	141																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
Average size of farm.....	acres 1950..	1950..	142																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1945..	118.0	1945..	163																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
Value of land and buildings.....	average per farm, dollars 1950*..	70 to 99 acres.....	number 1950..	172																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
1945..	3,688	1945..	184																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	2,375	100 to 199 acres.....	number 1950..	178																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
1945..	34.76	1945..	197																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
Land in farms according to use:	1945..	140 to 179 acres.....	number 1950..	112																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting 1949..	1945..	111																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
acres 1949..	990	180 to 219 acres.....	number 1950..	65																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
1944..	1,158	1945..	63																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
acres 1949..	19,962	220 to 259 acres.....	number 1950..	50																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
1944..	20,070	1945..	36																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1 to 9 acres.....	farms reporting 1949..	260 to 499 acres.....	number 1950..	56																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
1944..	370	1945..	61																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
10 to 19 acres.....	farms reporting 1949..	500 to 999 acres.....	number 1950..	22																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
1944..	461	1945..	15																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
20 to 29 acres.....	farms reporting 1949..	1,000 acres and over.....	number 1950..	3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
1944..	251	1945..	2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
30 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting 1949..	F FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
1944..	296	Farms by color of operator:																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
50 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting 1949..	White operators.....	number 1950..	1,088																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
1944..	151	1945..	1,204																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
100 to 199 acres.....	farms reporting 1949..	Nonwhite operators.....	number 1950..	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
1944..	150	1945..																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
200 acres and over.....	farms reporting 1949..	Farms by tenure of operator:																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
1944..	138	Full owners.....	number 1950..	913																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting 1949..	1945..	1,090																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1944..	42	Part owners.....	number 1950..	93																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
acres 1949..	12,736	Managers.....	number 1950..	20																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
1944..	864	All tenants.....	number 1950..	3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949..	1945..	80																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
acres 1949..	223	Proportion of tenancy.....	percent 1950..	92																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
1944..	4,534	1945..	7.3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
Woodland pastured.....	farms reporting 1949..	Cash tenants.....	number 1950..	7.6																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
1944..	1,321	1945..	27																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
acres 1949..	128	Share-cash tenants.....	number 1950..	56																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
1944..	379	1945..	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
acres 1949..	13,685	Share tenants.....	number 1950..	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
1944..	9,976	1945..	13																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
Woodland not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949..	Crop-share tenants.....	number 1950..	13																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
1944..	650	Livestock-share tenants.....	number 1950..	10																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
acres 1949..	851	Grocers.....	number 1950..	3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
1944..	27,027	1945..	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
Other pasture (not cropland and	farms reporting 1949..	Other and unspecified tenants.....	number 1950..	31																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
not woodland).....	744	1945..	21																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1944..	1,086	Other tenants.....	number 1950..	9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
acres 1949..	44,397	Unspecified tenants.....	number 1950..	22																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
1944..	62,003	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland,	farms reporting 1949..	Telephone.....	farms reporting 1950..	435																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
etc.).....	913	1945..	406																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1944..	1,164	Electricity.....	farms reporting 1950..	516																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
acres 1949..	6,126	1945..	309																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1944..	5,115	From a power line.....	farms reporting 1950..	506																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
Irrigated land in farms.....	farms reporting 1949..	Average of last monthly electric bill.....	dollars 1950..	3,23																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
1944..	Electric water pump.....	farms reporting 1950..	111																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
acres 1949..	Electric hot-water heater.....	farms reporting 1950..	40																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
1944..	Home freezer.....	farms reporting 1950..	35																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....	farms reporting 1949..	Electric washing machine.....	farms reporting 1950..	421																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
acres 1949..	Electric chick brooder.....	farms reporting 1950..	30																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
FARM OPERATORS		Electric power feed grinder.....	farms reporting 1950..	15																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
Residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950..	Milking machine.....	farms reporting 1950..	25																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
1945..	966	Grain combines.....	number 1950..																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
Not residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950..	Corn pickers.....	farms reporting 1950..	5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
1945..	1,089	Pick-up hay balers.....	farms reporting 1950..																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
ith other income of family exceeding	91	Upright silos.....	farms reporting 1950..	10																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
value of agricultural products sold.....	operators reporting 1949..	Pit or trench silos.....	farms reporting 1950..	10																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
Working off their farm, total.....	operators reporting 1949..	1945..	number 1950..																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
1944..	537	1945..	number 1950..																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
100 days or more.....	operators reporting 1949..	1945..	number 1950..																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
1944..	372	1945..	number 1950..																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
307		1945..	number 1950..																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL			
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	108	Corn:	
1945...	106	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	750
number 1950...	4,290	1944...	844
1945...	2,904	acres 1949...	3,037
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	104	1944...	3,464
number 1950...	2,531	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	727
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	102	1944...	839
number 1945 ¹ ...	97	acres 1949...	2,900
number 1950...	2,220	1944...	3,369
1945 ¹ ...	2,326	bushels 1949...	117,379
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	79	1944...	105,467
number 1950...	311	Small grains:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	87	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	48
number 1950...	1,759	acres 1949...	196
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	105	1944...	183
1944...	94	bushels 1949...	3,818
number shorn 1949...	2,437	1944...	3,137
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	15,505	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	22
1944...	16,320	1944...	15
Average date of enumeration.....	1950...	acres 1949...	64
		1944...	60
		bushels 1949...	1,650
		1944...	1,227
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	849	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	85
1945...	752	1944...	70
number 1950...	31,393	acres 1949...	234
1945...	35,171	1944...	239
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	272	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	16,865	1944...	
dollars 1949...	21,259	acres 1949...	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	448	1944...	
dozens 1949...	138,899	bushels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	56,091	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	9	1944...	
number 1950...	61	acres 1949...	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1944...	
1944...	5	bushels 1949...	
number 1949...	1,301	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	28	acres 1949...	2
		bushels 1949...	40
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	725	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949...	387,149	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	41
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	683	1944...	75
1944...	588	acres 1949...	110
number 1949...	3,700	1944...	342
1944...	3,283	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	362	1944...	1
number 1949...	1,479	acres 1949...	71
dollars 1949...	217,144	1944...	20
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	572	bushels 1949...	500
number 1949...	2,221	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	38
dollars 1949...	108,387	acres 1949...	102
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	216	tons 1949...	164
1944...	119	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	1,742	acres 1949...	2
1944...	1,047	Soybeans plowed under for green manure..farms reporting 1949...	3
dollars 1949...	31,082	acres 1949...	5
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	89	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
1944...	51	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	834
number 1949...	1,657	acres 1949...	15,312
1944...	1,546	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	105
dollars 1949...	26,302	1944...	80
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	39	acres 1949...	811
number 1949...	57	1944...	330
dollars 1949...	4,234	tons 1949...	1,372
		1944...	741
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	804	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	464
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	94	1944...	452
number 1949...	131	acres 1949...	7,750
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	73	1944...	6,911
1944...	121	tons 1949...	8,768
number 1949...	104	1944...	8,243
1944...	197	Lespediza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	23
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	24	1944...	8
1944...	15	acres 1949...	140
number 1949...	27	1944...	25
1944...	17	tons 1949...	163
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	792	1944...	24
1944...	784	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	47
number 1949...	1,771	1944...	12
1944...	1,846	acres 1949...	138
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	93	1944...	61
dollars 1949...	6,845	tons 1949...	172
		1944...	66

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued			
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 418		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... 11	
acres 1949... 6,613		acres 1949... 2	
1944... 7,613		quarts 1949... 1,181	
tons 1949... 5,998		Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... 4	
1944... 7,520		acres 1949... 1	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... 1		quarts 1949... 210	
acres 1949... 1		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons..green weight 1949... 1		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 378	
Field crops (other):		1945... 202	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1		acres 1950 ² ... 226	
1944... 1		1945... 255	
acres 1949... 1		Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 295	
1944... 1		1945... 417	
bushels 1949... 1		trees of all ages..number 1950... 5,546	
1944... 1		1945... 10,323	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 800		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1,138	
1944... 846		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 4,408	
acres 1949 ¹ ... 214		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 3,312	
1944... 289		1944... 6,933	
bushels 1949... 23,993		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 194	
1944... 25,620		1945... 327	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 158		trees of all ages..number 1950... 4,560	
1944... 14		1945... 9,056	
acres 1949 ¹ ... (*)		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1,058	
1944... 2		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 3,502	
bushels 1949... 485		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 604	
1944... 72		1944... 3,155	
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1		Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 102	
1944... 1		1945... 205	
acres 1949... 1		trees of all ages..number 1950... 335	
1944... 1		1945... 604	
pounds 1949... 1		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 82	
1944... 1		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 253	
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... 1		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 111	
acres 1949... (*)		1944... 1,337	
gallons 1949... 75		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 90	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 930		1945... 166	
1944... 1,069		trees of all ages..number 1950... 480	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 13		1945... 736	
1944... 11		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 129	
acres 1949... 6		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 351	
1944... 6		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 585	
sold..dollars 1949... 732		1944... 3,800	
1944... 450		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 64	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... 8		1945... 102	
1944... 1		trees of all ages..number 1950... 332	
acres 1949... 2		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 104	
1944... (*)		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 228	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 3		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 4	
1944... 1		1944... 119	
acres 1949... (*)		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 201	
1944... 1		1945... 270	
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 10		vines of all ages..number 1950... 850	
1944... 3		1945... 1,745	
acres 1949... 3		vines not of bearing age..number 1950... 199	
1944... 2		vines of bearing age..number 1950... 651	
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 3		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 9,704	
1944... 1		1944... 17,923	
acres 1949... (*)			
1944... (*)			
Other vegetables.....acres 1949... 1			

¹For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.^{*}Less than 1 acre.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Preliminary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

F FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 15, 1951

UPSHUR, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-049) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county, and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		F FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....	number 1950.. 1945..	Under 10 acres.....	number 1950.. 1945..
Approximate land area.....	acres 1950.. Proportion in farms.....	Under 3 acres.....	number 1950.. 1945..
Land owned by farm operators.....	Percent 1950..	3 to 9 acres.....	number 1950.. 1945..
Land rented from others by farm operators.....	acres 1950..	10 to 29 acres.....	number 1950.. 1945..
Land managed by farm operators.....	acres 1950..	30 to 49 acres.....	number 1950.. 1945..
Land rented to others by farm operators.....	acres 1950..	50 to 69 acres.....	number 1950.. 1945..
Land in farms.....	1945..	70 to 99 acres.....	number 1950.. 1945..
Average size of farm.....	acres 1950.. 1945..	100 to 139 acres.....	number 1950.. 1945..
Value of land and buildings.....	average per farm, dollars 1950*. 1945..	140 to 179 acres.....	number 1950.. 1945..
	average per acre, dollars 1950*. 1945..	180 to 219 acres.....	number 1950.. 1945..
Land in farms according to use:		220 to 259 acres.....	number 1950.. 1945..
Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944.. acres 1949.. 1944..	260 to 499 acres.....	number 1950.. 1945..
1 to 9 acres.....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944..	500 to 999 acres.....	number 1950.. 1945..
10 to 19 acres.....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944..	1,000 acres and over.....	number 1950.. 1945..
20 to 29 acres.....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944..	F FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
30 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944..	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944..	White operators.....	number 1950.. 1945..
100 to 199 acres.....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944..	Nonwhite operators.....	number 1950.. 1945..
200 acres and over.....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944..	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944.. acres 1949.. 1944..	Full owners.....	number 1950.. 1945..
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..	farms reporting 1949.. acres 1949.. 1944..	Part owners.....	number 1950.. 1945..
Woodland pastured.....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944.. acres 1949.. 1944..	Managers.....	number 1950.. 1945..
Woodland not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944.. acres 1949.. 1944..	All tenants.....	number 1950.. 1945..
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944.. acres 1949.. 1944..	Proportion of tenancy.....	percent 1950.. 1945..
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944.. acres 1949.. 1944..	Cash tenants.....	number 1950.. 1945..
Irrigated land in farms.....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944.. acres 1949.. 1944..	Share-cash tenants.....	number 1950.. 1945..
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....	farms reporting 1949.. acres 1949..	Share tenants.....	number 1950.. 1945..
F FARM OPERATORS		Crop-share tenants.....	number 1950.. 1945..
Residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950.. 1945..	Livestock-share tenants.....	number 1950.. 1945..
Not residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950.. 1945..	Croppers.....	number 1950.. 1945..
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold...operators reporting 1949..		Other and unspecified tenants.....	number 1950.. 1945..
Working off their farm, total.....	operators reporting 1949.. 1944..	Other tenants.....	number 1950.. 1945..
100 days or more.....	operators reporting 1949.. 1944..	Unspecified tenants.....	number 1950.. 1945..
S SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Telephone.....	farms reporting 1950.. 1945..	Telephone.....	number 1950.. 1945..
Electricity.....	farms reporting 1950.. 1945..	From a power line.....	farms reporting 1950.. 1945..
Milking machine.....	farms reporting 1950.. 1945..	Average of last monthly electric bill.....	dollars 1950.. 1945..
Grain combines.....	farms reporting 1950.. 1945..	Electric water pump.....	farms reporting 1950.. 1945..
Corn pickers.....	farms reporting 1950.. 1945..	Electric hot-water heater.....	farms reporting 1950.. 1945..
Pick-up hay balers.....	farms reporting 1950.. 1945..	Home freezer.....	farms reporting 1950.. 1945..
Upright silos.....	farms reporting 1950.. 1945..	Electric washing machine.....	farms reporting 1950.. 1945..
Pit or trench silos.....	farms reporting 1950.. 1945..	Electric chick brooder.....	farms reporting 1950.. 1945..

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A—Continued			
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	417	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	276
1945...	225	General farms.....number 1950...	90
number 1950...	433	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	11
1945...	233	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	51
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	212	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	28
1945...	59	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,311
number 1950...	233		
1945...	59		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	167	F FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
number 1950...	188	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	276
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	40	General farms.....number 1950...	90
number 1950...	40	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	11
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	51
number 1950...	5	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	28
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	832	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,311
1945...	699		
number 1950...	909		
1945...	733		
Farms by class of work power:		F FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	833	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	497
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	374	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	.....
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	564	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	6
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	111	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	41
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	109	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	63
		Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	160
		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	227
		Other farms.....number 1950...	1,494
		Part-time ².....number 1950...	361
		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,133
		Abnormal ².....number 1950...	.....
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE			
All farm products sold.....		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,204,086
		1944...	1,021,048
All crops sold.....		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	99,517
		1944...	82,986
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	38,521
Vegetables sold.....		1944...	50,172
Fruits and nuts sold.....		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	2,270
Horticultural specialties sold.....		1944...	5,258
All livestock and livestock products sold.....		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	23,611
Dairy products sold.....		1944...	21,869
Poultry and poultry products sold.....		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	35,115
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....		1944...	5,687
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,065,300
		1944...	898,843
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	290,353
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	213,856
		1944...	102,811
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	158,300
		1944...	
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	672,136
		1944...	526,687
		Forest products sold.....1944...	39,269
		1944...	39,219
HORSES AND MULES			
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,150	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,150
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,123	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,123
number 1950...	1,119	number 1950...	1,119
1945...	1,981	number 1950...	1,981
Mules and mule colts.....		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	2,125
1945...	40	1945...	45
number 1950...	62	1945...	62
1945...	107		
CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS			
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,651	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,651
1945...	1,738	1945...	1,738
number 1950...	13,431	1945...	13,431
1945...	13,256		
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,619	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,619
1945...	1,723	1945...	1,723
number 1950...	6,646	1945...	6,646
1945...	7,383	1945...	7,383
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,518	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,518
number 1950...	5,235	1945...	5,235
Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	786	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	786
number 1950...	2,891	1945...	2,891
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	370	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	370
number 1950...	2,148	1945...	2,148
Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	738	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	738
number 1950...	1,746	1945...	1,746
Whole milk sold.....		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	248
1944...	247	1944...	247
pounds 1949...	5,341,249	1944...	4,414,320
Cream sold.....		pounds 1949...	238,185
1944...	420	pounds of butterfat 1949...	89,712
1944...	582	1944...	126,309
1944...	47,410	pounds 1949...	
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....		1944...	
farms reporting 1949...	92	1944...	
dollars 1949...	4,758	1944...	
HOGS			
Hogs and pigs.....		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,110
1945...	967	1945...	967
number 1950...	3,235	1945...	3,235
1945...	2,362	1945...	2,362
4 months old and over.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	963
farms reporting 1950...		number 1950...	2,158
1945...	239	number 1950...	239
1945...	1,077	number 1950...	1,077
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	175
1945...	218	1945...	218
number 1950...	272	1945...	272
1945...	306		
¹ Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.			
² Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.			
³ Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.			

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL			
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	294	Corn:	
1945...	379	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,349
number 1950...	7,734	1944...	1,450
1945...	5,626	acres 1949...	3,809
1944...		1944...	5,053
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	280	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,325
number 1950...	4,475	1944...	1,437
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	277	acres 1949...	3,638
number 1945...	371	1944...	4,908
number 1950...	4,208	bushels 1949...	205,540
1945...	5,445	1944...	168,421
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	175	Small grains:	
number 1950...	267	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	75
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	248	acres 1949...	235
number 1950...	3,259	1944...	500
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	283	bushels 1949...	4,727
1944...	371	1944...	7,946
number shorn 1949...	4,583	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	121
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	21,335	1944...	133
1944...	26,389	acres 1949...	304
Average date of enumeration.....1950... apr. 15-Apr. 28		1944...	450
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,464	bushels 1949...	8,274
1945...	1,631	1944...	11,737
number 1950...	50,304	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1945...	70,949	1944...	1
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	411	acres 1949...	1
number 1949...	19,713	1944...	1
dollars 1949...	20,910	bushels 1949...	15
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	677	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dozens 1949...	195,112	1944...	
dollars 1949...	80,220	acres 1949...	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	13	1944...	
number 1950...	53	bushels 1949...	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	69
1944...	13	acres 1949...	136
number 1949...	311	bushels 1949...	2,547
1944...	231	Annual legumes:	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,367	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	51
dollars 1949...	648,446	1944...	100
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,269	acres 1949...	140
1944...	1,403	1944...	256
number 1949...	5,795	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	7,179	1944...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	559	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	2,582	1944...	
dollars 1949...	364,766	bushels 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,116	1944...	
number 1949...	3,213	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	159,716	1944...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	394	bushels 1949...	
1944...	435	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949...	2,723	acres 1949...	7
1944...	2,702	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	6
dollars 1949...	42,600	acres 1949...	17
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	264	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
1944...	358	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,663
number 1949...	4,197	acres 1949...	19,894
1944...	5,484	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	72,301	1944...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	95	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	129	1944...	
dollars 1949...	8,863	acres 1949...	
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,468	1944...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	107	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	118	1944...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	83	acres 1949...	
1944...	184	1944...	
number 1949...	86	tons 1949...	
1944...	281	1944...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	25	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944...	22	1944...	4
number 1949...	32	acres 1949...	22
1944...	23	1944...	10
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,458	tons 1949...	38
1944...	1,619	1944...	11
number 1949...	2,877	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	217
1944...	3,826	1944...	103
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	146	acres 1949...	731
dollars 1949...	10,106	1944...	302
1944...		tons 1949...	1,033
1944...		1944...	336

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued			
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 697		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... 55	
acres 1949... 7,953		acres 1949... 18	
1944... 11,517		quarts 1949... 18,320	
tons 1949... 9,975		Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... 42	
1944... 11,820		acres 1949... 18	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... 4		quarts 1949... 8,799	
acres 1949... 44		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons..green weight 1949... 123		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 1,374	
Field crops (other):		1945... 763	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 3		acres 1950 ² ... 830	
1944... ..		1945... 762	
acres 1949... 5		Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 1,249	
1944... ..		1945... 1,789	
bushels 1949... 7		trees of all ages..number 1950... 27,611	
1944... ..		1945... 46,417	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1,458		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 3,976	
1944... 1,717		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 23,635	
acres 1949 ¹ ... 336		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 35,697	
1944... 589		1944... 52,756	
bushels 1949... 36,736		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 492	
1944... 52,770		1945... 1,109	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 352		trees of all ages..number 1950... 5,593	
1944... 332		1945... 11,972	
acres 1949 ¹ ... 1		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 2,055	
1944... 33		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 3,538	
bushels 1949... 954		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 368	
1944... 1,319		1944... 4,863	
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 3		Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 421	
1944... ..		1945... 776	
acres 1949... (*)		trees of all ages..number 1950... 1,258	
1944... ..		1945... 2,061	
pounds 1949... 210		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 361	
1944... ..		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 897	
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... 17		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 363	
acres 1949... 9		1944... 2,589	
gallons 1949... 458		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 548	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 1,771		1945... 1,148	
1944... 1,917		trees of all ages..number 1950... 4,070	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 33		1945... 8,027	
1944... 69		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 718	
acres 1949... 23		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 3,352	
1944... 56		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 30,688	
sold..dollars 1949... 2,270		1944... 350,788	
1944... 5,258		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 301	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... 27		1945... 743	
1944... 20		trees of all ages..number 1950... 1,152	
acres 1949... 8		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 531	
1944... 11		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1,221	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 7		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 367	
1944... 20		1944... 765	
acres 1949... 1		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 648	
1944... 20		1945... 1,183	
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 20		vines of all ages..number 1950... 2,542	
1944... 11		1945... 5,582	
acres 1949... 7		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 413	
1944... 5		vines of bearing age..number 1950... 2,129	
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 22		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 18,093	
1944... 20		1944... 126,072	
acres 1949... 6			
1944... 8			
Other vegetables.....acres 1949... 1			

¹For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 5, 1951

WAYNE, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-050) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE			
Farms.....	2,763	Under 10 acres.....	278
1945..	2,839	Under 3 acres.....	280
Approximate land area.....	328,320	3 to 9 acres.....	42
Proportion in farms.....	61.2	10 to 29 acres.....	236
Land owned by farm operators.....	175,347	30 to 49 acres.....	277
Land rented from others by farm operators.....	29,060	50 to 69 acres.....	531
Land managed by farm operators.....	2,383	70 to 99 acres.....	590
Land rented to others by farm operators.....	5,885	100 to 139 acres.....	494
Land in farms.....	200,905	140 to 179 acres.....	501
1945..	196,523	180 to 219 acres.....	437
Average size of farm.....	72.7	220 to 259 acres.....	444
acres 1950..	72.7	260 to 499 acres.....	386
1945..	69.2	500 to 999 acres.....	291
Value of land and buildings.....	4,036	1,000 acres and over.....	336
average per farm, dollars 1950*..	2,158	1945..	145
1945..	53.72	1945..	136
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	31.18	1945..	94
1945..		1945..	67
Land in farms according to use:		220 to 259 acres.....	38
Cropland harvested.....	2,293	260 to 499 acres.....	31
farms reporting 1949..	2,609	500 to 999 acres.....	56
1944..	18,317	1,000 acres and over.....	51
acres 1949..	24,314	1945..	10
1944..	1,713	1945..	14
1 to 9 acres.....	1,734	1945..	3
farms reporting 1949..	417	1945..	2
1944..	592		
10 to 19 acres.....	1,734	F FARMS BY SIZE	
farms reporting 1949..	1,734	Under 10 acres.....	1950..
1944..	1,713	Under 3 acres.....	1950..
20 to 29 acres.....	1,734	3 to 9 acres.....	1950..
farms reporting 1949..	1,734	10 to 29 acres.....	1950..
1944..	1,713	30 to 49 acres.....	1950..
30 to 49 acres.....	1,734	50 to 69 acres.....	1950..
farms reporting 1949..	1,734	70 to 99 acres.....	1950..
1944..	1,713	100 to 139 acres.....	1950..
50 to 99 acres.....	1,734	140 to 179 acres.....	1950..
farms reporting 1949..	1,734	180 to 219 acres.....	1950..
1944..	1,713	220 to 259 acres.....	1950..
100 to 199 acres.....	1,734	260 to 499 acres.....	1950..
farms reporting 1949..	1,734	500 to 999 acres.....	1950..
1944..	1,713	1,000 acres and over.....	1950..
200 acres and over.....	1,734	1945..	1945..
farms reporting 1949..	1,734	1945..	1945..
1944..	1,713	1945..	1945..
Cropland used only for pasture.....	406		
farms reporting 1949..	406	F FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944..	555	Farms by color of operator:	
acres 1949..	6,657	White operators.....	number 1950..
1944..	11,112	1950..	2,762
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..	1,244	Nonwhite operators.....	number 1950..
farms reporting 1949..	1,244	1950..	2,837
acres 1949..	14,211		
Woodland pastured.....	7,153	Farms by tenure of operator:	
farms reporting 1949..	7,153	Full owners.....	number 1950..
1944..	1,279	1950..	2,234
acres 1949..	1,187	Part owners.....	number 1950..
1944..	36,163	1950..	2,349
acres 1949..	31,202	Managers.....	number 1950..
1944..	1,244	1950..	188
Woodland not pastured.....	1,244	All tenants.....	number 1950..
farms reporting 1949..	1,244	1950..	3
1944..	1,244	Proportion of tenancy.....	percent 1950..
acres 1949..	1,244	1945..	12.2
1944..	1,244	Cash tenants.....	number 1950..
Other pasture (not cropland and	1,751	1945..	15.5
not woodland).....	1,751	Share-cash tenants.....	number 1950..
farms reporting 1949..	1,751	1945..	127
1944..	1,751	Share tenants.....	number 1950..
acres 1949..	45,612	1945..	6
1944..	54,157	Crop-share tenants.....	number 1950..
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland,	2,614	1945..	28
etc.).....	2,614	Livestock-share tenants.....	number 1950..
farms reporting 1949..	2,614	1945..	26
1944..	2,614	Croppers.....	number 1950..
acres 1949..	10,437	1945..	2
1944..	11,281	Other and unspecified tenants.....	number 1950..
Irrigated land in farms.....	1,751	1945..	163
farms reporting 1949..	1,751	Other tenants.....	number 1950..
1944..	1,751	1945..	79
acres 1949..	45,612	Unspecified tenants.....	number 1950..
1944..	54,157	1945..	72
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....	2,614	1945..	91
farms reporting 1949..	2,614		
1944..	2,614	F SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949..	10,437	Telephone.....	farms reporting 1950..
1944..	11,281	1950..	167
		1945..	133
		Electricity.....	farms reporting 1950..
		1950..	2,008
		1945..	740
		From a power line.....	farms reporting 1950..
		1950..	1,987
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....	dollars 1950..
		1950..	3,48
		Electric water pump.....	farms reporting 1950..
		1950..	357
		Electric hot-water heater.....	farms reporting 1950..
		1950..	147
		Home Freezer.....	farms reporting 1950..
		1950..	107
		Electric washing machine.....	farms reporting 1950..
		1950..	1,661
		Electric chick brooder.....	farms reporting 1950..
		1950..	145
		Electric power feed grinder.....	farms reporting 1950..
		1950..	25
		Milking machine.....	farms reporting 1950..
		1950..	40
		Grain combines.....	farms reporting 1950..
		1950..	1
		Corn pickers.....	farms reporting 1950..
		1950..	2
		Pick-up hay balers.....	farms reporting 1950..
		1950..	2
		Upright silos.....	farms reporting 1950..
		1950..	40
		Pit or trench silos.....	farms reporting 1950..
		1950..	55

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total		
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued					
Motortrucks.....	farms reporting 1950..	773	Farms by type of farm—Continued		
1945.....	number 1950..	332	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950..		
1945.....	number 1950..	836	General farms.....number 1950..		
1945.....	number 1950..	356	Primarily crop.....number 1950..		
Tractors.....	farms reporting 1950..	104	Primarily livestock.....number 1950..		
1945.....	number 1950..	57	Crop and livestock.....number 1950..		
1945.....	number 1950..	113	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950..		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..	78		2,481		
number 1950..	82	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS			
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	25	Commercial farms.....number 1950..	310		
number 1950..	25	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950..	6		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	6	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950..	14		
number 1950..	6	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950..	40		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950..	677	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950..	18		
1945.....	635	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950..	118		
1945.....	754	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199 ^b).....number 1950..	114		
1945.....	662	Other farms.....number 1950..	2,453		
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time.....number 1950..	393		
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	903	Residential (Less than \$250 value of			
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950..	918	products sold).....number 1950..	2,058		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or		Abnormal ^c.....number 1950..			
mules.....farms reporting 1950..	838				
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	84	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE			
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	20	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949..	1,284,485		
		1944..	810,285		
		1944..	146,962		
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949..	100,968		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^d					
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950..	355	and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..	79,029		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	1,405	1944..	35,609		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	370	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949..	33,833		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..	542	1944..	29,241		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950..	6	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..	9,330		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944..	19,857		
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	732	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949..	24,350		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	330	1944..	16,261		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	905	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949..	1,032,664		
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..	135	1944..	666,801		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950..	1.5	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949..	303,511		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944..	233,274		
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950..	777	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949..	368,895		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950..	445	1944..	250,854		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950..	1,355	Livestock and livestock products, other			
		than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949..	358,258		
		1944..	182,673		
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949..	104,859		
		1944..	42,516		
FARM LABOR^e					
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..	2,002	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	1,758		
persons 1950..	3,287	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950..	1,462		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950..	1,987	1945..	1,198		
persons 1950..	1,732	number 1950..	2,204		
Operators.....farms reporting 1950..	860	1945..	1,804		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950..	1,315	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950..	390		
persons 1950..	163	1945..	432		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..	240	number 1950..	617		
			668		
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^f					
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949..	2,424	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS			
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..	653	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950..	2,101		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949..	253	1945..	2,236		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..	20,970	number 1950..	7,958		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949..	2,009	1945..	8,563		
dollars 1949..	603,335	number 1950..	2,016		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949..	1,018	1945..	2,139		
dollars 1949..	147,301	number 1950..	4,320		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees		1945..	4,818		
purchased.....farms reporting 1949..	1,929	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950..	1,964		
dollars 1949..	81,296	number 1950..	3,930		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	691		
oil.....farms reporting 1949..	214	number 1950..	1,634		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949..	41,260	Sirens and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	291		
dollars 1949..	63	number 1950..	814		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949..	4,117	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	599		
dollars 1949..	102	number 1950..	1,180		
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949..	133		
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD					
No sales.....	number 1950..	1944..	227		
\$1 to \$249.....	number 1950..	pounds 1949..	5,586,911		
\$250 to \$299.....	number 1950..	1944..	4,682,614		
\$300 to \$399.....	number 1950..	dollars 1949..	264,911		
\$400 to \$499.....	number 1950..	1944..	132		
\$500 to \$999.....	number 1950..	pounds of butterfat 1949..	161		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	number 1950..	1944..	41,698		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	number 1950..	1944..	39,997		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	number 1950..	1944..	23,056		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	number 1950..	dollars 1949..	163		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	number 1950..	1944..	17,544		
\$10,000 and over.....	number 1950..				
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM					
Field-crop farms other than vegetable		HOGS			
and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950..	35	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950..	1,400		
Cash-grain.....number 1950..	4	1945..	1,264		
Cotton.....number 1950..	.....	number 1950..	3,844	
Other field-crop.....number 1950..	31	1945..	3,123		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950..	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950..	1,112	
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950..	9	number 1950..	2,517		
Dairy farms.....number 1950..	84	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950..	431		
Poultry farms.....number 1950..	41	number 1950..	1,327		
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950..	191		
		1945..	237		
		number 1950..	333		
		1945..	360		

^aPart-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

^bPublic and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

^cCows and heifers 2 years old and over.

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS

WAYNE, WEST VIRGINIA—3

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL			
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Corn:	
1945...	15	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,834
number 1950...	239	1944...	2,127
1945...	227	acres 1949...	8,263
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	18	1944...	11,441
number 1950...	169	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,820
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	14	1944...	2,100
number 1945 ¹ ...	13	acres 1949...	8,056
number 1950...	146	1944...	11,159
1945 ¹ ...	199	bushels 1949...	240,374
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	15	1944...	206,886
number 1950...	23	Small grains:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	12	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	22
number 1950...	70	acres 1949...	177
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	13	1944...	264
1944...	11	bushels 1949...	2,509
number shorn 1949...	157	1944...	2,896
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	941	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944...	1,160	1944...	24
Average date of enumeration..... 1950... Apr. 15-Apr. 28		acres 1949...	29
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	2,266	1944...	110
1945...	2,045	bushels 1949...	399
number 1950...	84,334	1944...	1,144
1945...	83,650	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	492	1944...	
number 1949...	146,021	acres 1949...	2
dollars 1949...	137,426	1944...	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	754	bushels 1949...	
dozens 1949...	260,566	1944...	
dollars 1949...	121,531	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	21	1944...	
number 1950...	975	acres 1949...	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	24	1944...	
1944...	20	bushels 1949...	
number 1949...	11,699	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	6,525	acres 1949...	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,427	bushels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	347,200	Annual legumes:	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,256	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	461
1944...	903	1944...	743
number 1949...	3,854	acres 1949...	1,216
1944...	3,710	1944...	2,354
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	526	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	12
number 1949...	1,513	1944...	29
dollars 1949...	184,622	acres 1949...	193
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,065	1944...	84
number 1949...	2,341	bushels 1949...	2,546
dollars 1949...	94,096	1944...	1,585
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	393	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	424
1944...	331	acres 1949...	980
number 1949...	2,937	tons 1949...	1,620
1944...	2,326	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
dollars 1949...	51,882	acres 1949...	18
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944...	15	acres 1949...	25
number 1949...	159	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
1944...	99	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,017
dollars 1949...	2,247	acres 1949...	5,666
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	122	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	350
number 1949...	175	1944...	305
dollars 1949...	14,353	acres 1949...	1,331
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,769	1944...	1,486
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	39	tons 1949...	2,650
number 1949...	50	1944...	2,744
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	408
1944...	53	1944...	302
number 1949...	22	acres 1949...	1,924
1944...	81	1944...	1,556
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	25	tons 1949...	2,602
1944...	30	1944...	2,121
number 1949...	28	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	332
1944...	42	1944...	262
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,764	acres 1949...	1,184
1944...	2,022	1944...	1,088
number 1949...	3,135	tons 1949...	1,527
1944...	4,287	1944...	1,156
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	70	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	253
dollars 1949...	5,495	1944...	25
		acres 1949...	835
		1944...	351
		tons 1949...	891
		1944...	599

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued			
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949... 149	149	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... 36	36
acres 1949... 475	475	acres 1949... 16	16
1944... 1,058	1,058	quarts 1949... 4,594	4,594
tons 1949... 609	609	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... 12	12
1944... 1,471	1,471	acres 1949... 4	4
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... 8	8	quarts 1949... 1,876	1,876
acres 1949... 1,000	1,000	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons..green weight 1949... 8	8	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 1,395	1,395
Yield crops (other):		1945... 569	569
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 8	8	acres 1950... 974	974
1944... 8	8	1945... 1,076	1,076
acres 1949... 20	20	Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 1,340	1,340
1944... 13	13	1945... 1,610	1,610
bushels 1949... 13	13	trees of all ages..number 1950... 33,824	33,824
1944... 13	13	1945... 55,014	55,014
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 2,019	2,019	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 647	647
1944... 2,276	2,276	1945... 1,029	1,029
acres 1949... 413	413	trees of all ages..number 1950... 12,679	12,679
1944... 670	670	1945... 22,250	22,250
bushels 1949... 43,778	43,778	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 7,417	7,417
1944... 55,545	55,545	trees of bearing age..number 1950... 26,407	26,407
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 676	676	quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 18,000	18,000
1944... 1,204	1,204	1944... 22,707	22,707
acres 1949... 46	46	Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 317	317
1944... 164	164	1945... 475	475
bushels 1949... 6,907	6,907	trees of all ages..number 1950... 1,329	1,329
1944... 15,623	15,623	1945... 2,123	2,123
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 88	88	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 439	439
1944... 53	53	trees of bearing age..number 1950... 890	890
acres 1949... 48	48	quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 236	236
1944... 36	36	1944... 1,356	1,356
pounds 1949... 65,274	65,274	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 388	388
1944... 35,908	35,908	1945... 701	701
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... 33	33	trees of all ages..number 1950... 2,525	2,525
acres 1949... 41	41	1945... 5,199	5,199
gallons 1949... 3,172	3,172	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1,012	1,012
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 2,405	2,405	trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1,513	1,513
1944... 2,550	2,550	quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 6,431	6,431
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 126	126	1944... 52,154	52,154
1944... 194	194	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 211	211
acres 1949... 180	180	1945... 279	279
1944... 225	225	trees of all ages..number 1950... 872	872
sold..dollars 33,853	33,853	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 280	280
1944... 29,241	29,241	trees of bearing age..number 1950... 552	552
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... 115	115	quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 92	92
1944... 105	105	1944... 431	431
acres 1949... 94	94	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 339	339
1944... 88	88	1945... 379	379
Cabbages.....farms reporting 1949... 12	12	vines of all ages..number 1950... 1,794	1,794
1944... 27	27	1945... 2,656	2,656
acres 1949... 2	2	vines not of bearing age..number 1950... 705	705
1944... 12	12	vines of bearing age..number 1950... 1,089	1,089
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 37	37	quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 7,392	7,392
1944... 14	14	1944... 38,711	38,711
acres 1949... 24	24		
1944... 11	11		
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 41	41		
1944... 45	45		
acres 1949... 14	14		
1944... 21	21		
Other vegetables.....acres 1949... 45	45		

¹For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release February 28, 1951

WEBSTER, WEST VIRGINIA

(24-051) Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE			
Farms.....	1,116	F FARMS BY SIZE	
1945....	1,589	Under 10 acres.....	number 1950... 117 1945... 263
Approximate land area.....	352,640	Under 3 acres.....	number 1950... 6 1945... 91
Proportion in farms.....	22.4	3 to 9 acres.....	number 1950... 111 1945... 172
Land owned by farm operators.....	70,990	10 to 29 acres.....	number 1950... 234 1945... 344
Land rented from others by farm operators.....	8,910	30 to 49 acres.....	number 1950... 176 1945... 247
Land managed by farm operators.....	8,910	50 to 69 acres.....	number 1950... 182 1945... 227
Land rented to others by farm operators.....	891	70 to 99 acres.....	number 1950... 159 1945... 201
Land in farms.....	79,009	100 to 139 acres.....	number 1950... 113 1945... 143
1945....	100,609	140 to 179 acres.....	number 1950... 60 1945... 69
Average size of farm.....	70.8	180 to 219 acres.....	number 1950... 40 1945... 42
1945....	63.3	220 to 259 acres.....	number 1950... 12 1945... 15
Value of land and buildings.....	average per farm, dollars 1950*.. 3,470 1945.... 1,754	260 to 499 acres.....	number 1950... 17 1945... 33
average per acre, dollars 1950*.. 53.13 1945.... 27.70		500 to 999 acres.....	number 1950... 6 1945... 4
Land in farms according to use:		1,000 acres and over.....	number 1950... 1 1945... 1
Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting 1949... 956 1944.... 1,377	F FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
acres 1949... 9,034		Farms by color of operator:	
1944.... 12,843		White operators.....	number 1950... 1,116 1945... 1,589
1 to 9 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 632 1944.... 914	Norwhite operators.....	number 1950... 1945... 1945...
10 to 19 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 212 1944.... 295	Farms by tenure of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 77 1944.... 100	Full owners.....	number 1950... 993 1945... 1,265
30 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 28 1944.... 58	Part owners.....	number 1950... 20 1945... 28
50 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 6 1944.... 9	Managers.....	number 1950... 1945... 2
100 to 199 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 1 1944.... 1	All tenants.....	number 1950... 103 1945... 9.2
200 acres and over.....	farms reporting 1949... 1 1944.... 1	Proportion of tenancy.....	percent 1950... 18.5 1945... 39 1945... 177
Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting 1949... 549 1944 ¹ ... 369	Cash tenants.....	number 1950... 1 1945... 4
acres 1949... 9,921		Share-cash tenants.....	number 1950... 1 1945... 11
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 171 1944.... 2,775	Share tenants.....	number 1950... 1 1945... 4
acres 1949... 2,964		Crop-share tenants.....	number 1950... 1 1945... 2
Woodland pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 732 1944.... 379	Livestock-share tenants.....	number 1950... 1 1945... 5
acres 1949... 11,968		Croppers.....	number 1950... 1 1945... 100
Woodland not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 7,380 1944.... 1,109	Other and unspecified tenants.....	number 1950... 58 1945... 100
acres 1949... 35,465		Other tenants.....	number 1950... 20
Other pasture (not cropland and	farms reporting 1949... 47,846	Unspecified tenants.....	number 1950... 38
not woodland).....		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949... 313		Telephone.....	number 1950... 80 1945... 95
1944 ¹ ... 1,034		Electricity.....	number 1950... 625 1945... 468
1944 ¹ ... 6,107		From a power line.....	number 1950... 590
1944 ¹ ... 22,759		Average of last monthly electric bill.....	number 1950... 3,69
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland,	farms reporting 1949... 915	Electric water pump.....	number 1950... 80
etc.).....		Electric hot-water heater.....	number 1950... 30
1944.... 1,480		Home freezer.....	number 1950... 80
1944.... 3,729		Electric washing machine.....	number 1950... 200
1944.... 4,085		Electric chick brooder.....	number 1950... 20
Irrigated land in farms.....	farms reporting 1949... 1,019	Electric power feed grinder.....	number 1950... 20
1944.... 1,500		Milking machine.....	number 1950... 1
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....	farms reporting 1949... 11	Grain combines.....	number 1950... 1
1944.... 81		Corn pickers.....	number 1950... 1
With other income of family exceeding	599	Pick-up hay balers.....	number 1950... 1
value of agricultural products sold.....	operators reporting 1949.... 1945....	Upright silos.....	number 1950... 1
Working off their farm, total.....	650	Pit or trench silos.....	number 1950... 1
1944.... 1,024			
100 days or more.....	operators reporting 1949.... 1944....		
	888		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* —Continued			
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	294	Farms by type of farm—Continued	
1945.....	156	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	347
number 1950.....	339	General farms.....number 1950...	63
1945.....	162	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	174	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	57
1945.....	54	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	8
number 1950.....	205	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,125
1945.....	55		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	149	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
number 1950.....	160	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	516
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	40	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1
number 1950.....	5	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	2
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	3
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	760	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	47
1945.....	684	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	151
number 1950.....	807	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	231
1945.....	709	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,111
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	332
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	506	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	757
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	300	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	33
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	646		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	109	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	65	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,240,672
		1944.....	872,413
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		1944.....	26,597
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		1944.....	31,414
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	251	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	21,532
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	797	1944.....	18,232
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	326	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	1,554
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	223	1944.....	1,355
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,222
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944.....	10,683
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	566	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	22
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	207	1944.....	1944.....
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	567	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,151,722
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	60	1944.....	807,803
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.3	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	187,519
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944.....	134,872
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	609	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	154,836
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	145	1944.....	152,833
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	843	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	809,324
		1944.....	520,121
FARM LABOR³		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	62,558
Week preceding enumeration:		1944.....	33,438
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,292		
persons 1950.....	2,040	HORSES AND MULES	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,261	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,011
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,166	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	99
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	429	1945.....	1,032
persons 1950.....	614	number 1950.....	1,921
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	200	1945.....	1,692
persons 1950.....	260	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		1945.....	58
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		number 1950.....	73
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,477	1945.....	67
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	812	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	337	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,231
dollars 1949.....	9,744	1945.....	1,587
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	659	number 1950.....	12,820
dollars 1949.....	132,924	1945.....	13,561
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,287	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,223
dollars 1949.....	369,352	1945.....	1,343
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	760	number 1950.....	6,123
dollars 1949.....	326,191	1945.....	6,203
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	995	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,151
dollars 1949.....	23,770	number 1950.....	3,734
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	425	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	699
dollars 1949.....	42,976	number 1950.....	3,028
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	84	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	455
dollars 1949.....	6,104	number 1950.....	2,923
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	271	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	554
dollars 1949.....	8,866	number 1950.....	1,724
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	209
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		1944.....	164
No sales.....number 1950.....	292	pounds 1949...	2,701,596
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	480	1944.....	2,207,577
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	148	dollars 1949...	125,911
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	178	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	437
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	207	pounds of butterfat 1949...	110,617
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	113	1944.....	129,401
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	134	dollars 1949...	59,564
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	41	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	48
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	11	dollars 1949...	1,744
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	22		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	811
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		1945.....	764
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	.....	number 1950.....	2,673
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	1945.....	1,645
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	number 1950.....	1,614
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	223
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	number 1950.....	1,059
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	57	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	153
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	32	1945.....	117
number 1950.....	.....	number 1950.....	217
1945.....	.....	1945.....	153

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL			
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	286	Corn:	
1945...	368	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	988
number 1950...	10,558	1944...	1,084
1945...	7,708	acres 1949...	3,036
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	278	1944...	4,182
number 1950...	5,837	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	966
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	278	1944...	1,080
number 1945...	338	acres 1949...	2,924
number 1950...	5,905	1944...	4,162
1945...	6,140	bushels 1949...	134,095
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	189	1944...	136,009
number 1950...	332	Small grains:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	263	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	23
number 1950...	4,721	acres 1949...	79
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	274	1944...	250
1944...	334	bushels 1949...	1,636
number shorn 1949...	5,600	1944...	3,491
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	27,433	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944...	31,816	1944...	10
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	acres 1949...	30
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,213	1944...	37
1945...	1,325	bushels 1949...	859
number 1950...	41,640	1944...	394
1945...	48,927	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	86
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	380	1944...	140
number 1949...	74,457	acres 1949...	265
dollars 1949...	75,749	1944...	435
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	667	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
dozens 1949...	157,652	1944...	2
dollars 1949...	64,371	acres 1949...	bushels 1949...
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	11	1944...	50
number 1950...	44	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1944...	
1944...	19	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	2,306	bushels 1949...	
1944...	321	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,099	acres 1949...	3
dollars 1949...	784,646	bushels 1949...	53
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,037	Annual legumes:	
1944...	1,145	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	49
number 1949...	6,017	1944 ² ...	80
1944...	7,314	acres 1949...	100
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	613	1944 ² ...	186
number 1949...	3,211	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	504,467	1944...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	856	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	2,806	bushels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	164,829	1944...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	289	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	30
1944...	195	1944...	40
number 1949...	2,315	acres 1949...	70
1944...	1,164	tons 1949...	135
dollars 1949...	435,072	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	271	acres 1949...	2
1944...	297	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	11
number 1949...	4,741	acres 1949...	28
1944...	5,456		
dollars 1949...	73,973		
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	51		
number 1949...	84		
dollars 1949...	6,305		
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,188		
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	124		
number 1949...	133		
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	98		
1944...	140		
number 1949...	102		
1944...	158		
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	27		
1944...	12		
number 1949...	31		
1944...	12		
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,170		
1944...	1,264		
number 1949...	2,462		
1944...	3,010		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	119		
dollars 1949...	7,385		
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED			
Corn:			
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...			
1944...			988
acres 1949...			1,084
1944...			3,036
1944...			4,182
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...			966
1944...			1,080
acres 1949...			2,924
1944...			4,162
bushels 1949...			134,095
1944...			136,009
Small grains:			
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...			23
acres 1949...			79
1944...			250
bushels 1949...			1,636
1944...			3,491
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...			10
1944...			10
acres 1949...			30
1944...			37
bushels 1949...			859
1944...			394
Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...			86
1944...			140
acres 1949...			265
1944...			435
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...			1
1944...			2
acres 1949...			4
1944...			50
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...			
1944...			
acres 1949...			
bushels 1949...			
1944...			
Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...			2
acres 1949...			3
bushels 1949...			53
Annual legumes:			
Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...			49
1944 ² ...			80
acres 1949...			100
1944 ² ...			186
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...			
1944...			
acres 1949...			
1944...			
bushels 1949...			
1944...			
Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...			30
1944...			40
acres 1949...			70
tons 1949...			135
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...			1
acres 1949...			2
Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...			11
acres 1949...			28
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:			
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...			1,325
acres 1949...			21,411
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...			97
1944...			107
acres 1949...			369
1944...			308
tons 1949...			872
1944...			735
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...			580
1944...			661
acres 1949...			7,956
1944...			9,504
tons 1949...			9,508
1944...			9,315
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...			153
1944...			68
acres 1949...			790
1944...			250
tons 1949...			946
1944...			277
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...			134
1944...			18
acres 1949...			494
1944...			60
tons 1949...			569
1944...			65

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued			
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949..	227	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949..	4
acres 1949..	1,948	acres 1949..	1
1944..	2,840	quarts 1949..	293
tons 1949..	1,909	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949..	5
1944..	3,195	acres 1949..	2
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949..		quarts 1949..	726
acres 1949..		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons..green weight 1949..		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950..	802
Field crops (other):		1945..	584
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949..	2	acres 1950..	681
1944..		1945..	887
acres 1949..	3	Apples.....farms reporting 1950..	792
1944..		1945..	1,317
bushels 1949..	3	trees of all ages..number 1950..	21,191
1944..		1945..	43,618
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949..	760	trees not of bearing age..number 1950..	2,685
1944..	1,316	trees of bearing age..number 1950..	18,506
acres 1949..	304	quantity harvested..bushels 1949..	28,410
1944..	541	1944..	52,461
bushels 1949..	25,965	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950..	289
1944..	48,273	1945..	774
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949..	59	trees of all ages..number 1950..	5,625
1944..	22	1945..	15,348
acres 1949..	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950..	1,907
1944..	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950..	3,518
bushels 1949..	277	quantity harvested..bushels 1949..	98
1944..	114	1944..	4,200
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949..		Pears.....farms reporting 1950..	234
1944..	1	1945..	468
acres 1949..		trees of all ages..number 1950..	861
1944..	(*)	1945..	1,933
pounds 1949..		trees not of bearing age..number 1950..	274
1944..	25	trees of bearing age..number 1950..	587
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949..	6	quantity harvested..bushels 1949..	65
acres 1949..	3	1944..	2,652
gallons 1949..	191	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950..	255
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949..	869	1945..	486
1944..	1,499	trees of all ages..number 1950..	1,446
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949..	16	1945..	3,506
1944..	29	trees not of bearing age..number 1950..	339
acres 1949..	11	trees of bearing age..number 1950..	1,107
1944..	9	quantity harvested..pounds 1949..	2,264
sold..dollars 1949..	974	1944..	40,880
1944..	1,909	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950..	209
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949..	11	1945..	363
1944..	8	trees of all ages..number 1950..	1,258
acres 1949..	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950..	278
1944..	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950..	980
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949..	8	quantity harvested..bushels 1949..	34
1944..	3	1944..	405
acres 1949..	1	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950..	250
1944..	1	1945..	502
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949..	13	vines of all ages..number 1950..	1,098
1944..	6	1945..	2,096
acres 1949..	4	vines not of bearing age..number 1950..	213
1944..	1	vines of bearing age..number 1950..	885
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949..	9	quantity harvested..pounds 1949..	6,675
1944..	10	1944..	20,848
acres 1949..	2		
Other vegetables.....acres 1949..	1		

¹For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.^{*}Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 6, 1951

WETZEL COUNTY, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-052) Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950, and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE			
Farms.....	1,442 1,735	Under 10 acres.....	number 1950... 79 1945... 135
Approximate land area.....	acres 1950... 231,680 Proportion in farms..... percent 1950... 63.4	Under 3 acres.....	number 1950... 20 1945... 11
Land owned by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 124,485	3 to 9 acres.....	number 1950... 59 1945... 124
Land rented from others by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 25,197	10 to 29 acres.....	number 1950... 156 1945... 208
Land managed by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 2,715	30 to 49 acres.....	number 1950... 191 1945... 241
Land rented to others by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 146,927	50 to 69 acres.....	number 1950... 202 1945... 258
Land in farms.....	acres 1950... 160,091 1945... 101.9	70 to 99 acres.....	number 1950... 270 1945... 283
Average size of farm.....	acres 1950... 92.3 1945... 26.77	100 to 139 acres.....	number 1950... 233 1945... 285
Value of land and buildings.....	average per farm, dollars 1950*... 3,726 1945... 2,470	140 to 179 acres.....	number 1950... 121 1945... 135
	average per acre, dollars 1950*... 35.69 1945... 26.77	180 to 219 acres.....	number 1950... 77 1945... 84
Land in farms according to use:		220 to 259 acres.....	number 1950... 43 1945... 41
Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting 1949... 1,274 1944... 1,636	260 to 499 acres.....	number 1950... 53 1945... 52
	acres 1949... 22,692 1944... 31,871	500 to 999 acres.....	number 1950... 14 1945... 10
1 to 9 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 528 1944... 655	1,000 acres and over.....	number 1950... 3 1945... 3
10 to 19 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 301 1944... 365	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
20 to 29 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 190 1944... 236	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 185 1944... 248	White operators.....	number 1950... 1,436 1945... 1,734
50 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 63 1944... 120	Nonwhite operators.....	number 1950... 6 1945... 1
100 to 199 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 7 1944... 12	Farms by tenure of operator:	
200 acres and over.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944...	Full owners.....	number 1950... 1,115 1945... 1,382
Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting 1949... 459 1944... 186	Part owners.....	number 1950... 118 1945... 103
	acres 1949... 14,900 1944... 3,614	Managers.....	number 1950... 2 1945... 209
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 379 1944... 8,131	All tenants.....	number 1950... 248 1945... 14.5
Woodland pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 4,470 1944... 609	Proportion of tenancy.....	percent 1950... 14.5 1945... 14.3
	acres 1949... 944 1944... 18,824	Cash tenants.....	number 1950... 75 1945... 151
Woodland not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 33,915 1944... 873	Share-cash tenants.....	number 1950... 2 1945... 3
Other pasture (not cropland and	farms reporting 1949... 936 1944... 36,407	Share tenants.....	number 1950... 42 1945... 60
not woodland).....	acres 1949... 32,421 1944... 1,024	Crop-share tenants.....	number 1950... 30 1945... 12
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland,	farms reporting 1949... 1,238 1944... 40,096	Livestock-share tenants.....	number 1950... 17 1945... 22
etc.).....	acres 1949... 49,168 1944... 5,876	Croppers.....	number 1950... 73 1945... 12
Irrigated land in farms.....	farms reporting 1949... 1,403 1944... 1,631	Other and unspecified tenants.....	number 1950... 26 1945... 47
	acres 1949... 5,876 1944... 4,632	Other tenants.....	number 1950... 5
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....	farms reporting 1949... 75 1944... 135	Unspecified tenants.....	number 1950... 5
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950... 1,287 1945... 1,587	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Not residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950... 75 1945... 135	Telephone.....	farms reporting 1950... 651 1945... 659
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....	operators reporting 1949... 923	Electricity.....	farms reporting 1950... 661 1945... 356
Working off their farm, total.....	operators reporting 1949... 771 1944... 603	From a power line.....	farms reporting 1950... 651 1945... 3,70
100 days or more.....	operators reporting 1949... 570 1944... 488	Average of last monthly electric bill.....	dollars 1950... 145
		Electric water pump.....	farms reporting 1950... 26
		Electric hot-water heater.....	farms reporting 1950... 35
		Home freezer.....	farms reporting 1950... 546
		Electric washing machine.....	farms reporting 1950... 30
		Electric chick brooder.....	farms reporting 1950... 5
		Electric power feed grinder.....	farms reporting 1950... 40
		Milking machine.....	farms reporting 1950... 5
		Oats combines.....	farms reporting 1950... 5
		Corn pickers.....	farms reporting 1950... 5
		Pick-up hay balers.....	farms reporting 1950... 5
		Upright silos.....	farms reporting 1950... 5
		Pit or trench silos.....	farms reporting 1950... 5

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* --Continued			
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	286	FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued	
1945...	173	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	162
number 1950...	296	General farms.....number 1950...	57
1945...	182	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	55	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	52
1945...	39	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	5
number 1950...	60	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,027
1945...	43		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	40	F FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
number 1950...	40	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	425
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more). number 1950...	
number 1950...	20	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999). number 1950...	6
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999). number 1950...	
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	567	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999). number 1950...	46
1945...	675	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499). number 1950...	135
number 1950...	607	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹ . number 1950...	238
1945...	715	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,017
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time.....number 1950...	350
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	481	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	667
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	253	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....	652		
farms reporting 1950...	15	VALUES OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	41	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	868,631
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...		1944... 1944... 1944...	622,687
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		39,382	39,382
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		62,563	62,563
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	90	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	28,773
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	746	1944... 1944...	34,486
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	250	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	2,561
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	291	1944... 1944...	8,263
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,801
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944... 1944...	13,816
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	481	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	5,250
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	155	1944... 1944...	6,000
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	436	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	766,277
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	46	1944... 1944...	542,253
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.1	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	298,629
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944... 1944...	195,536
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	526	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	96,859
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	311	1944... 1944...	95,771
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	541	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	410,789
FARM LABOR*		1944... 1944...	251,046
Week preceding enumeration:		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	62,989
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,157	1944... 1944...	27,769
persons 1950...	1,732	HORSES AND MULES	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,152	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	923
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,046	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	886
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	417	1945... 1945...	938
persons 1950...	593	number 1950...	1,723
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	77	1945... 1945...	1,825
persons 1950...	93	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	52
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		1945... 1945...	55
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,213	number 1950...	97
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	513	1945... 1945...	93
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	195	G CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
dollars 1949...	7,020	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,129
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	443	1945... 1945...	1,330
dollars 1949...	63,005	number 1950...	9,057
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,018	1945... 1945...	8,179
dollars 1949...	179,628	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,101
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	587	1945... 1945...	1,227
dollars 1949...	71,315	number 1950...	4,546
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	852	1945... 1945...	4,524
dollars 1949...	27,280	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,031
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	231	1945... 1945...	3,838
dollars 1949...	17,580	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	618
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	40	1945... 1945...	2,090
dollars 1949...	1,310	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	370
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	355	1945... 1945...	1,166
dollars 1949...	15,655	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	517
F FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		1945... 1945...	1,215
No sales.....number 1950...	268	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	185
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	399	1944... 1944...	240
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	203	pounds 1949...	3,873,413
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	137	1944... 1944...	3,088,028
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	189	dollars 1949...	157,513
\$11,000 to \$11,499.....number 1950...	77	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	478
\$11,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	117	1944... 1944...	526
\$22,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	36	pounds of butterfat 1949...	191,327
\$34,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	10	1944... 1944...	179,109
\$56,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...		dollars 1949...	98,343
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	6	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	44
F FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		1944... 1944...	2,773
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	.....	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	751
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	.....	1945... 1945...	724
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	number 1950...	3,292
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	1945... 1945...	2,115
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	639
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	number 1950...	1,641
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	191	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	274
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	5	number 1950...	1,651
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	259
		1945... 1945...	265
		number 1950...	359
		1945... 1945...	369

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL			
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	192	Corn:	
1945...	238	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	919
number 1950...	8,467	1944...	1,540
1945...	8,809	acres 1949...	3,851
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	187	1944...	6,320
number 1950...	6,431	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	911
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	178	1944...	1,234
number 1945 ¹ ...	229	acres 1949...	3,744
number 1950...	5,174	1944...	6,232
1945 ¹ ...	6,605	bushels 1949...	164,689
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	117	1944...	179,006
number 1950...	1,257	Small grains:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	125	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	84
number 1950...	2,036	acres 1949...	355
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	176	1944...	321
1944...	232	bushels 1949...	5,023
number shorn 1949...	6,549	1944...	4,897
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	47,232	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	48
1944...	55,514	1944...	92
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	acres 1949...	178
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,121	1944...	474
1945...	1,320	bushels 1949...	3,205
number 1950...	41,830	1944...	9,307
1945...	49,158	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	131
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	395	1944...	267
number 1949...	17,937	acres 1949...	433
dollars 1949...	23,009	1944...	1,116
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	534	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
dozens 1949...	177,769	1944...	.....
dollars 1949...	73,432	- dores 1949...	14
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	10	1944...	.....
number 1950...	25	bushels 1949...	326
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1944...	.....
1944...	11	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	81	1944...	.....
1944...	210	acres 1949...	.....
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	953	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	366,410	acres 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	849	bushels 1949...	.....
1944...	921	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	3,414	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	78
1944...	4,040	1944...	180
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	468	acres 1949...	251
number 1949...	1,316	1944...	673
dollars 1949...	164,249	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	707	1944...	.....
number 1949...	2,098	acres 1949...	30
dollars 1949...	88,505	1944...	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	420	bushels 1949...	871
1944...	355	1944...	.....
number 1949...	3,127	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	72
1944...	2,396	1944...	208
dollars 1949...	54,728	acres 1949...	345
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	176	tons 1949...	.....
1944...	141	Scybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1949...	3,669	1944...	9
1944...	3,930	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	2
dollars 1949...	52,610	acres 1949...	4
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	60	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
number 1949...	84	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,058
dollars 1949...	6,318	acres 1949...	16,862
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,053	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	290
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	126	1944...	381
number 1949...	198	acres 1949...	2,321
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	88	1944...	2,077
1944...	230	tons 1949...	4,098
number 1949...	139	1944...	3,926
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	289	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944...	39	1944...	5
number 1949...	32	acres 1949...	33
1944...	59	1944...	14
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,045	tons 1949...	39
1944...	1,286	1944...	9
number 1949...	2,520	Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	146
1944...	3,393	1944...	56
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	139	acres 1949...	502
dollars 1949...	18,598	1944...	201
		1944...	523
		tons 1949...	184
		1944...	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total	
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued				
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:		
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944... Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 66 tons..green weight 1949... 360	191 2,160 3,633 1,901 2,960 9 66 360	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... quarts 1949... Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 2 quarts 1949... Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... acres 1950 ² ... 536 1945... Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 13,452 1945... 31,641 Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1,277 1945... 6,278 14,807 Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 291 559 1945... 939 1,469 trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1,906 trees of bearing age..number 1950... 11,546 quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 7,398 1944... 19,154 Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 50 1944... 59 acres 1949... 247 1944... 699 bushels 1949... 23,280 1944... 49,111 Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 2 1944... 1 acres 1949... (*) 1944... 2 pounds 1949... 80 1944... 1,500 Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... 1 acres 1949... (*) gallons 1949... 17 Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 1,229 1944... 1,615 Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 24 1944... 52 acres 1949... 40 1944... 168 sold..dollars 1949... 2,261 1944... 8,263 Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... 16 1944... 29 acres 1949... 8 1944... 48 Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 4 1944... 13 acres 1949... 1 1944... 10 Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 16 1944... 25 acres 1949... 25 1944... 26 Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 12 1944... 27 acres 1949... 5 1944... 27 Other vegetables.....acres 1949... 1	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 4 quarts 1949... Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 2 quarts 1949... Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... acres 1950 ² ... 536 1945... Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 13,452 1945... 31,641 Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1,277 1945... 6,278 14,807 Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 291 559 1945... 939 1,469 trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1,906 trees of bearing age..number 1950... 11,546 quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 7,398 1944... 19,154 Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 253 419 1945... 1,109 2,151 trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 278 trees of bearing age..number 1950... 831 quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 1,403 1944... 28,069 Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 181 324 1,235 trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 288 trees of bearing age..number 1950... 947 quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 51 1944... 1,355 Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... vines of all ages..number 1950... 361 666 1945... 2,078 3,594 vines not of bearing age..number 1950... 330 vines of bearing age..number 1950... 1,748 quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 10,686 1944... 56,911	11 2,314 9 878 693 811 536 1,094 617 1,277 13,452 31,641 1,906 11,546 7,398 19,154 428 1,001 6,278 14,807 1,784 4,494 1,298 11,936 291 559 939 1,469 213 726 393 3,453 253 419 1,109 2,151 278 831 1,403 28,069 181 324 1,235 288 947 51 1,355 361 666 1945... 2,078 3,594 330 1,748 10,686 56,911

¹For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release February 28, 1951

WIRT, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-053) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE			
Farms.....	774	Under 10 acres.....	number 1950... 29
1945... 892		1945... 29	
approximate land area.....	149,760	Under 3 acres.....	number 1950... 1
Proportion in farms.....	63.7	1945... 28	
land owned by farm operators.....	85,348	3 to 9 acres.....	number 1950... 29
land rented from others by farm operators.....	11,200	1945... 62	
land managed by farm operators.....	1950...	1950... 89	
land rented to others by farm operators.....	1,132	1945... 86	
land in farms.....	95,416	1945... 96	
Average size of farm.....	101,060	50 to 69 acres.....	number 1950... 93
acres 1950... 123.3		1945... 139	
1945... 113.3		70 to 99 acres.....	number 1950... 130
Value of land and buildings.....	4,357	1945... 151	
average per farm, dollars 1950*.. 2,581		100 to 139 acres.....	number 1950... 153
average per acre, dollars 1950*.. 34.17		1945... 177	
1945... 22.78		140 to 179 acres.....	number 1950... 65
Land in farms according to use:		1945... 68	
Cropland harvested.....	732	180 to 219 acres.....	number 1950... 61
farms reporting 1949... 732		1945... 59	
1944... 854		220 to 259 acres.....	number 1950... 31
acres 1949... 15,434		1945... 26	
1944... 18,441		260 to 499 acres.....	number 1950... 32
1 to 9 acres.....	222	500 to 999 acres.....	number 1950... 45
farms reporting 1949... 222		1945... 10	
1944... 273		1,000 acres and over.....	number 1950... 2
10 to 19 acres.....	201	1945... 2	
farms reporting 1949... 201			
1944... 212			
20 to 29 acres.....	134		
farms reporting 1949... 134			
1944... 163			
30 to 49 acres.....	126		
farms reporting 1949... 126			
1944... 137			
50 to 99 acres.....	42		
farms reporting 1949... 42			
1944... 38			
100 to 199 acres.....	6		
farms reporting 1949... 6			
1944... 9			
200 acres and over.....	1		
farms reporting 1949... 1			
1944... 2			
Cropland used only for pasture.....	135		
farms reporting 1949... 135			
1944... 18			
acres 1949... 4,248			
1944... 354			
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	115		
farms reporting 1949... 115			
acres 1949... 2,701			
Woodland pastured.....	1,237		
farms reporting 1949... 1,237			
1944... 491			
acres 1949... 444			
Woodland not pastured.....	14,761		
farms reporting 1949... 14,761			
1944... 14,720			
acres 1949... 386			
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	18,348		
farms reporting 1949... 18,348			
1944... 13,114			
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....	651		
farms reporting 1949... 651			
1944... 820			
acres 1949... 37,276			
Irrigated land in farms.....	49,931		
farms reporting 1949... 49,931			
1944... 700			
acres 1949... 2,668			
1944... 3,263			
F FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....	744		
operators reporting 1950... 744			
1945... 796			
Not residing on farm operated.....	21		
operators reporting 1950... 21			
1945... 88			
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....	304		
operators reporting 1949... 304			
Working off their farm, total.....	343		
operators reporting 1949... 343			
1944... 198			
100 days or more.....	226		
operators reporting 1949... 226			
1944... 127			
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*			
Telephone.....		farms reporting 1950... 211	
		1945... 273	
Electricity.....		farms reporting 1950... 282	
		1945... 145	
From a power line.....		farms reporting 1950... 277	
Average of last monthly electric bill, dollars 1950... 3.32			
Electric water pump.....		farms reporting 1950... 26	
Electric hot-water heater.....		farms reporting 1950... 6	
Home freezer.....		farms reporting 1950... 26	
Electric washing machine.....		farms reporting 1950... 192	
Electric chick brooder.....		farms reporting 1950... 30	
Electric power feed grinder.....		farms reporting 1950... 5	
Milking machine.....		farms reporting 1950... 5	
Grain combines.....		farms reporting 1950... 5	
Corn pickers.....		farms reporting 1950... 5	
Pick-up hay balers.....		farms reporting 1950... 5	
Upright silos.....		farms reporting 1950... 6	
Pit or trench silos.....		farms reporting 1950... 7	

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers, 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL			
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	89	Corn:	
1945... 118		Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	540
number 1950... 4,230		1944... 658	
1945... 2,884		acres 1949... 2,286	
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	84	1944... 3,190	
number 1950... 2,352		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	540
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	84	1944... 654	
number 1945... 114		acres 1949... 2,254	
number 1950... 2,231		1944... 3,166	
1945... 2,556		bushels 1949... 101,835	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	69	1944... 100,101	
number 1950... 121		Small grains:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	80	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	63
number 1950... 1,878		acres 1949... 262	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	81	1944... 195	
1944... 111		bushels 1949... 4,443	
number shorn 1949... 2,228		1944... 2,715	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... 12,452		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	16
1944... 12,931		1944... 20	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950... Apr. 15-Apr. 28		acres 1949... 45	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	664	bushels 1949... 65	
1945... 715		1944... 794	
number 1950... 41,379		1944... 1,190	
1945... 39,454		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	57
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	209	1944... 94	
number 1949... 14,828		acres 1949... 178	
dollars 1949... 14,283		1944... 317	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	416	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
dozens 1949... 208,812		1944... 1	
dollars 1949... 79,276		acres 1949... 3	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	16	1944... 2	
number 1950... 74		bushels 1949... 75	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1944... 30	
1944... 14		Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949... 340		1944... 1	
1944... 283		acres 1949... 1	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	637	bushels 1949... 15	
dollars 1949...		1944... 1	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	406,394	acres 1949... 1	
1944... 608		1944... 1	
number 1949... 628		bushels 1949... 1	
1944... 3,304		1944... 1	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	4,020	acres 1949... 1	
number 1949... 308		1944... 1	
1,446		bushels 1949... 1	
dollars 1949... 226,827		1944... 115	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	554	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	17
number 1949... 1,858		1944... 1	
dollars 1949... 106,583		acres 1949... 44	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	230	tons 1949... 77	
1944... 163		1944... 2	
number 1949... 2,229		acres 1949... 5	
1944... 1,147		1944... 10	
dollars 1949... 39,915		acres 1949... 27	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	84	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
1944... 108		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	694
number 1949... 2,042		1944... 12,625	
1944... 2,187		1944... 1	
dollars 1949... 30,183		Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	97
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	31	1944... 77	
number 1949... 26		acres 1949... 950	
dollars 1949... 2,886		1944... 353	
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	621	tons 1949... 1,567	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	34	1944... 681	
number 1949... 42		1944... 343	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	31	1944... 290	
1944... 50		acres 1949... 5,284	
number 1949... 36		1944... 4,144	
1944... 55		tons 1949... 6,511	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944... 3,974	
1944... 2		1944... 220	
number 1949... 6		acres 1949... 92	
1944... 2		1944... 705	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	616	tons 1949... 2,632	
1944... 652		1944... 619	
number 1949... 1,443		1944... 60	
1944... 1,546		1944... 46	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	57	1944... 220	
dollars 1949... 4,494		1944... 541	
1944... 242		1944... 424	
1944... 438		1944... 438	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued			
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 280	acres 1949... 3,949	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... 3	acres 1949... (*)
	1944... 8,120		quarts 1949... 680
	1944... 4,268	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... 3	acres 1949... (*)
	1944... 5,867		quarts 1949... 260
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... 1	acres 1949... 1	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
	tons..green weight 1949... 1	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 375	1945... 317
Field crops (other):			acres 1950 ^a ... 220
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1	1944... 1		1945... 351
	acres 1949... 1	Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 336	1945... 472
	1944... 1		trees of all ages..number 1950... 6,713
	bushels 1949... 1		1945... 12,860
	1944... 1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1,267	1,267
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 649	acres 1949... 638	trees of bearing age..number 1950... 5,446	5,446
	1944... 638	quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 3,600	3,600
	1940 ^b ... 136		1944... 4,607
	1944... 254	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 223	1945... 394
	bushels 1949... 16,851		trees of all ages..number 1950... 4,445
	1944... 14,597		1945... 7,650
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 211	acres 1949 ^b ... (*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1,178	1,178
	1944... 73	trees of bearing age..number 1950... 3,267	3,267
	1944... 8	quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 388	388
	bushels 1949... 836		1944... 4,132
	1944... 592	Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 108	1945... 178
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 30	acres 1949... 14		trees of all ages..number 1950... 347
	1944... 34		1945... 509
	1944... 21	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 133	133
	pounds 1949... 27,116	trees of bearing age..number 1950... 214	214
	1944... 28,228	quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 76	76
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... 9	acres 1949... 4		1944... 658
	gallons 1949... 369	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 147	1945... 228
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 695	acres 1949... 792		trees of all ages..number 1950... 1,411
	1944... 10		1945... 2,155
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 10	acres 1949... 20	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 461	461
	1944... 14	trees of bearing age..number 1950... 950	950
	acres 1949... 11	quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 610	610
	sold..dollars 1949... 1,491		1944... 6,096
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... 6	1944... 594	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 92	1945... 150
	1944... 11		trees of all ages..number 1950... 768
	acres 1949... 2		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 204
	1944... 3		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 564
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 3	acres 1949... (*)	quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 41	41
	1944... 4		1944... 359
	1944... (*)	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 214	1945... 280
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 7	acres 1949... 10		vines of all ages..number 1950... 923
	1944... 2		1945... 1,249
	1944... 3	vines not of bearing age..number 1950... 170	170
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 7	acres 1949... 11	vines of bearing age..number 1950... 753	753
	1944... 9	quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 8,472	8,472
	1944... 2		1944... 23,962
Other vegetables.....acres 1949... 1	1		

¹For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 8, 1951

WOOD, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-054) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950, and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE			
Farms.....	2,078 1945... 2,433	FARMS BY SIZE	
Approximate land area.....	acres 1950... 235,520 Proportion in farms..... percent 1950... 67.8	Under 10 acres..... number 1950... 1945... 251 Under 3 acres..... number 1950... 1945... 324 3 to 9 acres..... number 1950... 1945... 19 3	322
Land owned by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 136,773 Land rented from others by farm operators..... acres 1950... 26,809	10 to 29 acres..... number 1950... 1945... 379 30 to 49 acres..... number 1950... 1945... 419	287
Land managed by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 243 Land rented to others by farm operators..... acres 1950... 4,179	50 to 69 acres..... number 1950... 1945... 354	306
Land in farms.....	acres 1950... 159,646 1945... 177,058	70 to 99 acres..... number 1950... 1945... 385	385
Average size of farm.....	acres 1950... 76.8 1945... 72.8	100 to 139 acres..... number 1950... 1945... 279	279
Value of land and buildings.....	average per farm, dollars 1950*.. 6,376 1945... 3,953	140 to 179 acres..... number 1950... 1945... 326	326
	average per acre, dollars 1950*.. 84.93 1945... 54.31	180 to 219 acres..... number 1950... 1945... 53	53
Land in farms according to use:		220 to 259 acres..... number 1950... 1945... 118	118
Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting 1949... 1,872 1944... 2,262	260 to 499 acres..... number 1950... 1945... 10	10
	acres 1949... 31,247 1944... 41,813	500 to 999 acres..... number 1950... 1945... 11	11
1 to 9 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 859 1944... 966	1,000 acres and over..... number 1950... 1945... 1	1
10 to 19 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 448 1944... 560		
20 to 29 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 290 1944... 309		
30 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 167 1944... 265		
50 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 94 1944... 138		
100 to 199 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 12 1944... 30		
200 acres and over.....	farms reporting 1949... 2 1944... 4		
Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting 1949... 778 1944... 76		
	acres 1949... 15,826 1944... 1,671		
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 567 acres 1949... 9,274		
Woodland pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 3,985 1944... 833		
	acres 1949... 713 1944... 18,357		
Woodland not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 790 1944... 937		
	acres 1949... 25,145 1944... 24,660		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	farms reporting 1949... 1,205 1944... 2,089		
	acres 1949... 50,490 1944... 76,375		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....	farms reporting 1949... 1,820 1944... 2,034		
	acres 1949... 6,306 1944... 5,283		
Irrigated land in farms.....	farms reporting 1949... 1,965 1944... 2,306	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
	acres 1949... 1944... 107	Telephone..... farms reporting 1950... 935 Electricity..... farms reporting 1950... 949	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....	farms reporting 1949... 1,223 acres 1949... 1,239	From a power line..... farms reporting 1950... 1,390 Average of last monthly electric bill..... dollars 1950... 1,211	
	1944... 962	Electric water pump..... farms reporting 1950... 1,380	
	1944... 878	Electric hot-water heater..... farms reporting 1950... 4,78	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....	operators reporting 1949... 1,07	Home freezer..... farms reporting 1950... 165	
Working off their farm, total.....	operators reporting 1949... 1,223 1944... 1,239	Electric washing machine..... farms reporting 1950... 130	
100 days or more.....	operators reporting 1949... 962 1944... 878	Electric chick brooder..... farms reporting 1950... 1,193	
		Electric power feed grinder..... farms reporting 1950... 145	
		Milking machine..... farms reporting 1950... 30	
		Grain combines..... farms reporting 1950... 100	
		Corn pickers..... farms reporting 1950... 25	
		Pick-up hay balers..... farms reporting 1950... 35	
		Upright silos..... farms reporting 1950... 40	
		Pit or trench silos..... farms reporting 1950... 80	
		number 1950... 100	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* —Continued			
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950..	545	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950..	210
1945..	426	General farms.....number 1950..	113
number 1950..	620	Primarily crop.....number 1950..	5
1945..	465	Primarily livestock.....number 1950..	88
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	340	Crop and livestock.....number 1950..	20
1945..	303	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950..	1,487
number 1950..	410		
1945..	323		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..	250		
number 1950..	280		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	95		
number 1950..	105		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	20		
number 1950..	25		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950..	900		
1945..	1,225		
number 1950..	1,030		
1945..	1,283		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	647		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950..	359		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	718		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	172		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	182		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950..	60		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	500		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	555		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..	770		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950..	8		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	770		
0.3 to 0.6 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	205		
1.0 to 4.0 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	505		
5.0 miles and over.....farm reporting 1950..	90		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950..	1.3		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950..	550		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950..	875		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950..	430		
FARM LABOR*			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..	1,531		
persons 1950..	2,465		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950..	1,515		
Operators.....persons 1950..	1,425		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950..	565		
persons 1950..	750		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..	181		
persons 1950..	290		
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949..	1,621		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..	721		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949..	630		
dollars 1949..	38,720		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..	586		
dollars 1949..	286,030		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949..	1,355		
dollars 1949..	533,725		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949..	935		
dollars 1949..	179,710		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949..	1,036		
dollars 1949..	113,485		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949..	580		
dollars 1949..	93,900		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949..	165		
dollars 1949..	17,500		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949..	295		
dollars 1949..	25,810		
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
No sales.....number 1950..	434		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950..	785		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950..	186		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950..	103		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950..	160		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950..	119		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950..	129		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950..	66		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950..	43		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950..	38		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950..	35		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950..	15		
Cash-grain.....number 1950..	15		
Cotton.....number 1950..	5		
Other field-crop.....number 1950..	5		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950..	5		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950..	.....	
Dairy farms.....number 1950..	180		
Poultry farms.....number 1950..	68		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued			
Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950..	210		
General farms.....number 1950..	113		
Primarily crop.....number 1950..	5		
Primarily livestock.....number 1950..	88		
Crop and livestock.....number 1950..	20		
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950..	1,487		
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS			
Commercial farms.....number 1950..	616		
Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950..	1		
Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950..	34		
Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950..	59		
Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950..	88		
Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950..	195		
Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950..	239		
Other farms.....number 1950..	1,462		
Part-time*.....number 1950..	263		
Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950..	1,199		
Abnormal ².....number 1950..	.....	
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE			
All farm products sold.....dollars 1949..	1,873,131		
1944..	1,454,283		
All crops sold.....dollars 1949..	328,599		
1944..	209,400		
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..	144,893		
1944..	129,725		
Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949..	17,319		
1944..	40,788		
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..	6,133		
1944..	33,444		
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949..	160,254		
1944..	5,443		
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949..	1,510,608		
1944..	1,223,402		
Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949..	584,287		
1944..	336,834		
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949..	291,885		
1944..	264,078		
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949..	634,436		
1944..	422,690		
Forest products sold.....dollars 1949..	33,924		
1944..	21,487		
HORSES AND MULES			
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	1,250		
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950..	1,188		
1945..	1,382		
number 1950..	2,276		
1945..	2,604		
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950..	91		
1945..	138		
number 1950..	164		
1945..	233		
CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS			
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950..	1,651		
1945..	1,895		
number 1950..	14,494		
1945..	15,836		
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950..	1,603		
1945..	1,631		
number 1950..	7,618		
1945..	9,026		
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950..	1,436		
number 1950..	6,046		
Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	871		
number 1950..	3,334		
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	504		
number 1950..	1,545		
Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	783		
number 1950..	1,997		
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949..	221		
1944..	295		
pounds 1949..	10,543,473		
1944..	10,428,566		
Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949..	550		
1944..	720		
pounds of butterfat 1949..	175,841		
1944..	214,615		
dollars 1949..	96,834		
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949..	80		
dollars 1949..	6,109		
HOGS			
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950..	1,081		
1945..	1,037		
number 1950..	5,601		
1945..	3,705		
number 1950..	865		
1945..	3,071		
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950..	467		
number 1950..	2,530		
1945..	316		
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950..	332		
1945..	332		
number 1950..	597		
1945..	502		

*Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL			
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	95	Corn:	
1945...	151	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,156
number 1950...	3,798	1944...	1,470
1945...	3,701	acres 1949...	5,065
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	88	1944...	8,762
number 1950...	2,100	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,131
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	88	1944...	1,451
number 1945...	142	acres 1949...	5,590
number 1950...	1,970	1944...	8,391
1945...	3,329	bushels 1949...	235,973
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	60	1944...	242,146
number 1950...	130	Small grains:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	84	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	220
number 1950...	1,698	acres 1949...	1,499
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	91	1944...	1,621
1944...	140	bushels 1949...	27,001
number shorn 1949...	2,071	1944...	20,977
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	12,613	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	73
1944...	20,751	1944...	43
Average date of enumeration.....1950... Apr. 15-Apr. 28		acres 1949...	304
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,564	1944...	222
1945...	1,930	bushels 1949...	7,672
number 1950...	82,478	1944...	4,429
1945...	109,146	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	110
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	514	1944...	188
number 1949...	57,739	acres 1949...	346
dollars 1949...	66,010	1944...	669
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	741	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10
dozens 1949...	440,115	1944...	10
dollars 1949...	194,742	acres 1949...	54
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	12	1944...	49
number 1950...	92	bushels 1949...	1,362
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	28	1944...	808
1944...	30	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	4,478	1944...	5
1944...	2,276	acres 1949...	2
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,337	1944...	13
dollars 1949...	613,503	bushels 1949...	18
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,211	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	160
1944...	1,355	acres 1949...	160
number 1949...	5,868	bushels 1949...	160
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	7,083	Annual legumes:	
1944...	646	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	250
number 1949...	2,359	1944...	448
dollars 1949...	318,635	acres 1949...	1,017
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,025	1944...	2,389
number 1949...	3,309	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	21
dollars 1949...	153,056	1944...	37
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	549	acres 1949...	201
1944...	558	bushels 1949...	298
number 1949...	4,679	1944...	3,155
1944...	4,222	1944...	3,309
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	106,430	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	211
1944...	97	1944...	719
number 1949...	143	acres 1949...	1,191
1944...	1,768	1944...	
dollars 1949...	3,271	tons 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	27,889	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944...	62	1944...	23
number 1949...	118	acres 1949...	24
dollars 1949...	8,098	1944...	74
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,467	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1,514
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	153	1944...	20,691
number 1949...	176	acres 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	88	1944...	
1944...	263	tons 1949...	
number 1949...	97	1944...	
1944...	304	1944...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	68	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	309
1944...	59	1944...	279
number 1949...	79	acres 1949...	2,292
1944...	67	1944...	1,937
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,449	tons 1949...	2,474
1944...	1,775	1944...	1,780
number 1949...	3,259	acres 1949...	108
1944...	4,310	1944...	27
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	161	1944...	363
dollars 1949...	10,982	1944...	136
1944...		tons 1949...	415
1944...		1944...	144

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

4—WOOD, WEST VIRGINIA

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued			
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	375	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	26
acres 1949...	3,452	acres 1949...	7
1944...	3,035	quarts 1949...	4,542
tons 1949...	3,306	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	19
1944...	2,532	acres 1949...	3
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	7	quarts 1949...	2,072
acres 1949...	74	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons..green weight 1949...	334	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	837
Field crops (other):		1945...	974
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres 1950...	575
1944...	12	1945...	1,382
acres 1949...	10	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	677
1944...	41	1945...	1,847
bushels 1949...	7	trees of all ages..number 1950...	16,350
1944...	48	1945...	68,244
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,276	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	432
1944...	1,720	1945...	1,304
acres 1949...	378	trees of all ages..number 1950...	7,363
1944...	673	1945...	18,388
bushels 1949...	61,682	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,991
1944...	55,865	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	13,359
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	390	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	8,911
1944...	428	1944...	29,592
acres 1949...	6	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	303
1944...	68	1945...	808
bushels 1949...	2,051	trees of all ages..number 1950...	859
1944...	3,478	1945...	2,797
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	10	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	376
1944...	21	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	483
acres 1949...	5	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	385
1944...	16	1944...	5,770
pounds 1949...	7,192	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	347
1944...	16,356	1945...	950
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	16	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,536
acres 1949...	8	1945...	5,634
gallons 1949...	526	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	686
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,815	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	850
1944...	2,215	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,102
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	96	1944...	25,689
1944...	396	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	234
acres 1949...	123	1945...	701
sold..dollars 1949...	433	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,132
1944...	17,319	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	427
acres 1949...	40,788	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	705
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	59	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	133
1944...	157	1944...	866
acres 1949...	20	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	548
1944...	42	1945...	1,317
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	11	vines of all ages..number 1950...	2,563
1944...	28	1945...	11,100
acres 1949...	5	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	547
1944...	46	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	2,016
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	73	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	28,845
1944...	218	1944...	112,134
acres 1949...	69		
1944...	170		
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	50		
1944...	170		
acres 1949...	22		
1944...	69		
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	7		

¹For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release March 6, 1951

WYOMING, WEST VIRGINIA

(54-055) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE			
Farms.....	number 1950... 1,237 1945... 1,480	Under 10 acres..... number 1950... 260 1945... 270	
Approximate land area.....	acres 1950... 322,560	Under 3 acres..... number 1950... 33	
Proportion in farms.....	percent 1950... 30.1	3 to 9 acres..... number 1950... 227	
Land owned by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 40,627	10 to 29 acres..... number 1950... 267	
Land rented from others by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 57,326	30 to 49 acres..... number 1950... 306	
Land managed by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 830	50 to 69 acres..... number 1950... 366	
Land rented to others by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 97,123	70 to 99 acres..... number 1950... 204	
Land in farms.....	acres 1950... 108,854	100 to 139 acres..... number 1950... 231	
Average size of farm.....	acres 1950... 78.5 1945... 73.6	140 to 179 acres..... number 1950... 187	
Value of land and buildings.....	average per farm, dollars 1950*... 5,492 1945... 3,144	180 to 219 acres..... number 1950... 84	
	average per acre, dollars 1950*... 77.55 1945... 42.74	220 to 259 acres..... number 1950... 125	
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres..... number 1950... 39	
Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting 1949... 1,082 1944... 1,448	500 to 999 acres..... number 1950... 82	
	acres 1949... 6,522 1944... 12,009	1,000 acres and over..... number 1950... 922	
1 to 9 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 905 1944... 1,084	140 to 179 acres..... number 1950... 27	
10 to 19 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 129 1944... 253	180 to 219 acres..... number 1950... 52	
20 to 29 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 33	220 to 259 acres..... number 1950... 36	
30 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 77 1944... 13	260 to 499 acres..... number 1950... 39	
50 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 29 1944... 2	500 to 999 acres..... number 1950... 41	
100 to 199 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 1 1944... 1	1,000 acres and over..... number 1950... 34	
200 acres and over.....	farms reporting 1949... 1 1944... 2	140 to 179 acres..... number 1950... 23	
Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting 1949... 592 1944... 286	180 to 219 acres..... number 1950... 4	
	acres 1949... 8,478 1944... 3,623	220 to 259 acres..... number 1950... 10	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 469 acres 1949... 6,442	260 to 499 acres..... number 1950... 20	
Woodland pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 1,493 1944... 443	500 to 999 acres..... number 1950... 49	
	acres 1949... 22,447 1944... 16,644	1,000 acres and over..... number 1950... 41	
Woodland not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 587 1944... 922	140 to 179 acres..... number 1950... 34	
	acres 1949... 36,116 1944... 58,409	180 to 219 acres..... number 1950... 23	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	farms reporting 1949... 248 1944... 786	220 to 259 acres..... number 1950... 2	
	acres 1949... 7,940 1944... 14,577	260 to 499 acres..... number 1950... 6	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....	farms reporting 1949... 1,073 1944... 1,035	500 to 999 acres..... number 1950... 772	
	acres 1949... 9,178 1944... 2,099	1,000 acres and over..... number 1950... 940	
Irrigated land in farms.....	farms reporting 1949... 1 1944... 4	Part owners..... number 1950... 81	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1	Managers..... number 1950... 73	
	acres 1949... 829 1944... 952	All tenants..... number 1950... 384	
F FARM OPERATORS		Proportion of tenancy..... percent 1950... 467	
Residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950... 1,187 1945... 1,466	Cash tenants..... number 1950... 31.0	
Not residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950... 10	Share-cash tenants..... number 1950... 31.6	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....	operators reporting 1949... 13	Share tenants..... number 1950... 301	
Working off their farm, total.....	operators reporting 1949... 952	Crop-share tenants..... number 1950... 436	
-100 days or more.....	operators reporting 1949... 829 1944... 952	Livestock-share tenants..... number 1950... 10	
	acres 1949... 752 1944... 857	Croppers..... number 1950... 6	
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*		Other and unspecified tenants..... number 1950... 73	
Telephone.....	farms reporting 1950... 17	Other tenants..... number 1950... 21	
Electricity.....	farms reporting 1950... 972	Unspecified tenants..... number 1950... 11	
From a power line.....	farms reporting 1950... 508		
Average of last monthly electric bill.....	dollars 1950... 972		
Electric water pump.....	farms reporting 1950... 3.70		
Electric hot-water heater.....	farms reporting 1950... 126		
Home freezer.....	farms reporting 1950... 62		
Electric washing machine.....	farms reporting 1950... 41		
Electric chick brooder.....	farms reporting 1950... 866		
Electric power feed grinder.....	farms reporting 1950... 30		
Milking machine.....	farms reporting 1950... 10		
Grain combines.....	farms reporting 1950... 10		
Corn pickers.....	farms reporting 1950... 1		
Pick-up hay balers.....	farms reporting 1950... 1		
Upright silos.....	farms reporting 1950... 1		
Pit or trench silos.....	farms reporting 1950... 1		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued			
Motortrucks.....	226	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....	15
1945.....	182	General farms.....	16
number 1950.....	231	Primarily crop.....	1950.....
1945.....	198	Primarily livestock.....	1950.....
Tractors.....	17	Crop and livestock.....	1950.....
farms reporting 1950.....	9	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....	1,194
1945.....	19		
number 1950.....	9		
1945.....	9		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....	12	F FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
farms reporting 1950.....	14	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....	15
number 1950.....	5	General farms.....	16
Garden tractors.....	5	Primarily crop.....	1950.....
farms reporting 1950.....	5	Primarily livestock.....	1950.....
number 1950.....	5	Crop and livestock.....	1950.....
Crawler tractors.....	.....	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....	1,194
farms reporting 1950.....	.....	
number 1950.....	.....	
Automobiles.....	387	F FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
farms reporting 1950.....	293	Commercial farms.....	1950.....
1945.....	422	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....	1950.....
number 1950.....	325	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....	1950.....
1945.....	.....	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....	1950.....
Farms by class of work power:	.....	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....	1950.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....	558	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....	1950.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....	500	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹	1950.....
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or	162	Other farms.....	1950.....
mules.....	7	Part-time ²	1950.....
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....	10	Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....	1,102
Tractor and no horses or mules.....	10	Abnormal ²	1950.....
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:	.....	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Under 1 mile.....	145	All farm products sold.....	dollars 1949.....
1 to 4 miles.....	591	1944.....	194,572
5 to 9 miles.....	325	All crops sold.....	dollars 1949.....
10 miles and over.....	150	1944.....	249,699
Average distance reported.....	4	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....	dollars 1949.....
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:	.....	1944.....	9,487
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....	255	Vegetables sold.....	dollars 1949.....
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....	80	1944.....	42,746
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....	470	Fruits and nuts sold.....	dollars 1949.....
5.0 miles and over.....	150	1944.....	4,629
Average distance reported.....	2.2	All livestock and livestock products sold.....	dollars 1949.....
Kind of road on which farm is located:	.....	1944.....	161,469
Hard surface.....	321	Dairy products sold.....	dollars 1949.....
Gravel, shell, or shale.....	35	1944.....	12,174
Dirt or unimproved.....	831	Poultry and poultry products sold.....	dollars 1949.....
FARM LABOR*		1944.....	31,436
Week preceding enumeration:	.....	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....	dollars 1949.....
Family and/or hired workers.....	877	1944.....	52,744
persons 1950.....	1,332	Forest products sold.....	dollars 1949.....
Family workers, including operator.....	591	1944.....	117,839
Operators.....	791	Horses and mules.....	farms reporting 1950.....
Unpaid members of operator's family.....	336	Horses and colts, including ponies.....	farms reporting 1950.....
persons 1950.....	516	1945.....	683
Hired workers.....	22	number 1950.....	637
persons 1950.....	25	1945.....	725
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		number 1950.....	812
Specified farm expenditures.....	1,047	1945.....	964
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....	197	Mules and mule colts.....	farms reporting 1950.....
dollars 1949.....	15	1945.....	62
Hired labor.....	325	number 1950.....	126
dollars 1949.....	187	1945.....	75
Feed for livestock and poultry.....	24,773	Cattle and calves.....	farms reporting 1950.....
dollars 1949.....	936	1945.....	955
Livestock and poultry purchased.....	150,575	number 1950.....	1,324
dollars 1949.....	267	1945.....	2,793
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....	24,502	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....	farms reporting 1950.....
dollars 1949.....	686	1945.....	917
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....	18,344	number 1950.....	1,289
dollars 1949.....	142	1945.....	1,692
Tractor repairs.....	8,302	Milk cows.....	farms reporting 1950.....
dollars 1949.....	2	number 1950.....	2,649
Other farm machinery repairs.....	1,010	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....	farms reporting 1950.....
dollars 1949.....	47	number 1950.....	1,311
F FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....	farms reporting 1950.....
No sales.....	463	number 1950.....	266
\$1 to \$249.....	639	Calves born since Jan. 1.....	farms reporting 1950.....
\$250 to \$399.....	72	number 1950.....	499
\$400 to \$599.....	20	Whole milk sold.....	farms reporting 1949.....
\$600 to \$999.....	20	1945.....	72
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	21	1945.....	91
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	1	pounds 1949.....	138,815
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	.....	1945.....	335,346
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	.....	dollars 1949.....	6,612
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	.....	1945.....	36
\$10,000 and over.....	1	pounds of butterfat 1949.....	1,943
F FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		1945.....	900
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....	.....	1945.....	1,041
Cash-grain.....	.....	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....	farms reporting 1949.....
Cotton.....	.....	1945.....	73
Other field-crop.....	.....	1945.....	4,521
Vegetable farms.....	.....	Hogs and pigs.....	farms reporting 1950.....
Fruit-and-nut farms.....	.....	1945.....	54
Dairy farms.....	8	1945.....	94
Poultry farms.....	4	number 1950.....	1,073
HOGS		1945.....	2,453
4 months old and over.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....	farms reporting 1950.....
number 1950.....	.....	1945.....	36
number 1950.....	.....	1945.....	661
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....	.....	1945.....	499
number 1950.....	.....	1945.....	224
number 1950.....	.....	1945.....	73
1945.....	.....	1945.....	37

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL			
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	21	Corn:	
1945...	48	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	763
number 1920...	421	1944...	1,276
1945...	705	acres 1949...	2,422
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	21	1944...	4,741
number 1950...	268	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	658
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	21	1944...	1,233
number 1945...	42	1949...	2,130
number 1920...	233	1944...	4,629
1945...	612	bushels 1949...	58,063
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	15	1944...	105,194
number 1950...	35	Small grains:	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	16	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	11
number 1950...	153	acres 1949...	12
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	17	1944...	.....
1944...	39	bushels 1949...	204
number shorn 1949...	206	1944...	.....
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	982	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944...	2,309	1944...	.....
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	acres 1949...	11
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,081	1944...	.....
1945...	1,350	bushels 1949...	188
number 1950...	34,180	1944...	272
1945...	54,216	acres 1949...	535
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	240	1944...	1,441
number 1949...	10,262	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	12,152	1944...	.....
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	293	acres 1949...	.....
dozen 1949...	33,086	1944...	.....
dollars 1949...	17,738	bushels 1949...	.....
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	38	1944...	.....
number 1950...	140	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	29	1944...	1
1944...	6	acres 1949...	1
number 1949...	290	1944...	2
1944...	90	bushels 1949...	20
1944...		1944...	20
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	442	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	15
dollars 1949...	110,367	1944...	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	372	acres 1949...	31
1944...		bushels 1949...	421
number 1949...	1,022	Annual legumes:	
1944...	1,030	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	85
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	175	1944...	229
number 1949...	471	acres 1949...	158
dollars 1949...	72,346	1944...	555
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	293	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	551	1944...	.....
dollars 1949...	23,242	acres 1949...	2
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	98	1944...	.....
1944...	150	bushels 1949...	3
number 1949...	629	1944...	.....
1944...	1,038	bushels 1949...	33
dollars 1949...	7,922	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	88
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1944...	.....
1944...	25	acres 1949...	156
number 1949...	126	tons 1949...	304
1944...	2C6	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,851	acres 1949...	2
1944...	36	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	56	acres 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	5,203	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
FARM SLAUGHTER		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	381
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	776	acres 1949...	1,932
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	51	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1940...	61	1944...	1
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	28	acres 1949...	29
1944...	133	1944...	2
number 1949...	31	tons 1949...	42
1944...		1944...	4
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	208	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944...	24	1944...	7
number 1949...	57	acres 1949...	39
1944...	30	1944...	18
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	768	tons 1949...	50
1944...	1,306	1944...	19
number 1949...	1,308	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	42
1944...	2,723	1944...	37
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	26	acres 1949...	108
dollars 1940...	1,643	1944...	90
		tons 1949...	130
		1944...	99

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued			
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay—Continued		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 85		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... 3	
acres 1949... 253		acres 1949... 1	
1944... 1,364		quarts 1949... 604	
tons 1949... 331		Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... 4	
1944... 2,011		acres 1949... 1	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... 1		quarts 1949... 71	
acres 1949... 1		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons..green weight 1949... 1		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 832	
Field crops (other):		1945... 834	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 7		acres 1950... 717	
1944... 1		1945... 963	
acres 1949... 24		Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 880	
1944... 1		1945... 1,247	
bushels 1949... 10		trees of all ages..number 1950... 28,945	
1944... 1		1945... 50,996	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1,048		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 4,365	
1944... 1,395		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 22,580	
acres 1949... 422		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 13,667	
1944... 885		1944... 56,515	
bushels 1949... 31,121		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 273	
1944... 48,742		1945... 497	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 338		trees of all ages..number 1950... 3,143	
1944... 857		1945... 6,631	
acres 1949... 20		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1,431	
1944... 228		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1,692	
bushels 1949... 3,107		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 55	
1944... 15,817		1944... 1,163	
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1		Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 346	
1944... 1		1945... 313	
acres 1949... 1		trees of all ages..number 1950... 443	
1944... 1		1945... 716	
pounds 1949... 1		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 167	
1944... 1		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 281	
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... 3		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 26	
acres 1949... 2		1944... 1,326	
gallons 1949... 98		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 317	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 1,070		1945... 469	
1944... 1,420		trees of all ages..number 1950... 2,066	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 54		1945... 3,024	
1944... 86		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 577	
acres 1949... 86		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1,489	
1944... 87		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 2,737	
sold..dollars 1949... 4,629		1944... 28,419	
1944... 16,920		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 129	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... 43		1945... 176	
1944... 48		trees of all ages..number 1950... 317	
acres 1949... 47		trees of not bearing age..number 1950... 103	
1944... 45		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 368	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 13		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 72	
1944... 31		1944... 366	
acres 1949... 7		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 294	
1944... 6		1945... 396	
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 29		vines of all ages..number 1950... 1,824	
1944... 33		1945... 2,323	
acres 1949... 22		vines not of bearing age..number 1950... 399	
1944... 18		vines of bearing age..number 1950... 1,455	
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 21		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 8,668	
1944... 55		1944... 30,290	
acres 1949... 8			
1944... 12			
Other vegetables.....acres 1949... 3			

¹For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Preliminary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release September 20, 1951

STATE OF WISCONSIN

(35-000) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every State in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this State and for the counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	State total	Item	State total
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE			
Farms.....	number 1950.. 168,561 1945.. 177,745	F FARMS BY SIZE	
Approximate land area.....	acres 1950.. 35,011,200 Proportion in farms..... percent 1950.. 66.3 Land owned by farm operators..... acres 1950.. 18,139,957 Land rented from others by farm operators..... acres 1950.. 5,468,388 Land managed by farm operators..... acres 1950.. 286,813 Land rented to others by farm operators..... acres 1950.. 674,063	Under 10 acres..... number 1950.. 1945.. 5,941 Under 3 acres..... number 1950.. 1945.. 5,690 3 to 9 acres..... number 1950.. 1945.. 1,368 10 to 29 acres..... number 1950.. 1945.. 4,573 30 to 49 acres..... number 1950.. 1945.. 5,022 50 to 69 acres..... number 1950.. 1945.. 6,876 70 to 99 acres..... number 1950.. 1945.. 7,204 100 to 139 acres..... number 1950.. 1945.. 11,067 140 to 179 acres..... number 1950.. 1945.. 13,063 180 to 219 acres..... number 1950.. 1945.. 7,903 220 to 259 acres..... number 1950.. 1945.. 8,592 260 to 499 acres..... number 1950.. 1945.. 34,274 500 to 999 acres..... number 1950.. 1945.. 39,288 1,000 acres and over..... number 1950.. 1945.. 15,123 195.. 189	
Land in farms.....	acres 1950.. 23,221,095 1945.. 23,615,031	F FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
Average size of farm.....	acres 1950.. 137.8 1945.. 132.9	Farms by color of operator: White operators..... number 1950.. 1945.. 168,338 Nonwhite operators..... number 1950.. 1945.. 223	
Value of land and buildings.....	average per farm, dollars 1950*.. 12,220 1945.. 8,069 average per acre, dollars 1950*.. 88.58 1945.. 60.74	Farms by tenure of operator: Full owners..... number 1950.. 1945.. 120,773 Part owners..... number 1950.. 1945.. 119,788 Managers..... number 1950.. 1945.. 20,879 All tenants..... number 1950.. 1945.. 20,372 Proportion of tenancy..... percent 1950.. 1945.. 619 1945.. 1,242	
Land in farms according to use:		1945.. 26,290	
Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting 1949.. 162,833 acres 1949.. 174,057	1945.. 36,343	
1 to 9 acres.....	farms reporting 1949.. 10,112,027 acres 1949.. 10,544,975	1945.. 15.6	
10 to 19 acres.....	farms reporting 1949.. 11,295 acres 1949.. 12,772	1945.. 20.4	
20 to 29 acres.....	farms reporting 1949.. 10,727 acres 1949.. 11,438	1945.. 7,008	
30 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting 1949.. 13,322 acres 1949.. 14,429	1945.. 13,669	
50 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting 1949.. 36,159 acres 1949.. 39,661	1945.. 1,084	
100 to 199 acres.....	farms reporting 1949.. 67,018 acres 1949.. 71,328	1945.. 532	
200 acres and over.....	farms reporting 1949.. 21,960 acres 1949.. 22,335	1945.. 14,838	
Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting 1949.. 98,722 acres 1949.. 89,826	1945.. 19,362	
Woodland pastured.....	farms reporting 1949.. 2,187,485 acres 1949.. 1,791,245	1945.. 984	
Woodland not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949.. 3,975,720 acres 1949.. 50,887	1945.. 13,854	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	farms reporting 1949.. 42,657 acres 1949.. 2,002,309	1945.. 3,360	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....	farms reporting 1949.. 1,535,538 acres 1949.. 70,712	1945.. 2,780	
Irrigated land in farms.....	farms reporting 1949.. 103,738 acres 1949.. 2,431,918	1945.. 1,080	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....	farms reporting 1949.. 1944.. 3,953,838 acres 1949.. 1944.. 162,183	1945.. 2,280	
F FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950.. 161,143 1945.. 169,679	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Not residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950.. 5,051 1945.. 6,796	Telephone..... farms reporting 1950.. 99,821 Electricity..... farms reporting 1950.. 86,107	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....	operators reporting 1949.. 25,818 Working off their farm, total..... operators reporting 1949.. 58,183	Electric power line..... farms reporting 1950.. 155,648 Average of last monthly electric bill..... dollars 1950.. 9.76	
100 days or more.....	operators reporting 1949.. 38,421 1944.. 27,293	Electric water pump..... farms reporting 1950.. 121,229 Electric hot-water heater..... farms reporting 1950.. 47,665	
	1944.. 19,289	Home freezer..... farms reporting 1950.. 36,826 Electric washing machine..... farms reporting 1950.. 146,425	
		Electric chick brooder..... farms reporting 1950.. 43,158 Electric power feed grinder..... farms reporting 1950.. 2,451	
		Milking machine..... farms reporting 1950.. 94,201 Grain combines..... farms reporting 1950.. 14,652	
		Corn pickers..... farms reporting 1950.. 14,946 Pick-up hay balers..... farms reporting 1950.. 10,043	
		Upright silos..... farms reporting 1950.. 10,154	
		Pit or trench silos..... farms reporting 1950.. 8,261	
		1944.. 8,399	
		1944.. 107,110	
		1944.. 134,172	
		1944.. 2,765	
		1944.. 3,022	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	State total	Item	State total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* —Continued			
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	66,812	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	11,334
1945....number 1950...	56,523	General farms.....number 1950...	9,049
1945....number 1950...	74,474	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	1,280
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	127,497	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	4,679
1945....number 1950...	109,341	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	3,090
1945....number 1950...	171,673	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	24,316
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	123,280		
number 1950...	124,211		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	162,896		
number 1950...	6,026		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	6,306		
number 1950...	2,228		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,471		
1945....number 1950...	145,325		
1945....number 1950...	152,708		
Farms by class of work power:	183,108		
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	181,107		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...			
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...			
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	19,046		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	71,447		
1945....farms reporting 1950...	55,945		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	9,413		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	72,273		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	61,036		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	24,004		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	79,500		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	13,391		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	39,541		
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	7,626		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.0		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	67,096		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	70,896		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	22,926		
FARM LABOR*			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	153,125		
persons 1950...	306,569		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	151,206		
Operators.....persons 1950...	145,642		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	82,835		
persons 1950...	123,470		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	27,253		
persons 1950...	37,457		
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	161,169		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	143,274		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	131,795		
dollars 1949...			
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	102,324		
dollars 1949...	55,382,709		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	149,632		
dollars 1949...			
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	117,148,782		
dollars 1949...	111,082		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	49,199,571		
dollars 1949...			
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	134,125		
dollars 1949...	21,470,384		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	143,841		
dollars 1949...	42,076,329		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	107,876		
dollars 1949...	12,151,399		
No sales.....number 1950...	128,243		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	18,166,692		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...			
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...			
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...			
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...			
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...			
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...			
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...			
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...			
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...			
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	3,622		
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	7,831		
Cotton.....number 1950...	3,931		
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	4,605		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	8,197		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	10,017		
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	21,164		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	33,101		
	34,297		
	29,011		
	12,785		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	2,831		
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	1,570		
Cotton.....number 1950...	1,261		
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	1,132		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...			
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	590		
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	116,500		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	2,789		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued			
Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...			
General farms.....number 1950...			
Primarily crop.....number 1950...			
Primarily livestock.....number 1950...			
Crop and livestock.....number 1950...			
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...			
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS			
Commercial farms.....number 1950...			
Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...			
Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...			
Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...			
Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...			
Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...			
Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...			
Other farms.....number 1950...			
Part-time.....number 1950...			
Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...			
Abnormal ².....number 1950...			
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE			
All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...			
1944...			
All crops sold.....dollars 1949...			
1944...			
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...			
1944...			
Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...			
1944...			
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...			
1944...			
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...			
1944...			
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...			
1944...			
Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...			
1944...			
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...			
1944...			
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...			
1944...			
Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...			
1944...			
HORSES AND MULES			
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...			
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...			
1945...			
number 1950...			
1945...			
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...			
1945...			
number 1950...			
1945...			
CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS			
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...			
1945...			
number 1950...			
1945...			
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...			
1945...			
number 1950...			
1945...			
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...			
1945...			
number 1950...			
1945...			
Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...			
1945...			
number 1950...			
1945...			
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...			
1945...			
number 1950...			
1945...			
Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...			
1945...			
number 1950...			
1945...			
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...			
1944...			
1944...			
Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...			
1944...			
1944...			
pounds of butterfat 1949...			
1944...			
1944...			
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...			
1944...			
dollars 1949...			
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...			
1945...			
number 1950...			
1945...			
4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...			
1945...			
number 1950...			
1945...			
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...			
1945...			
number 1950...			
1945...			
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...			
1945...			
number 1950...			
1945...			

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS

STATE OF WISCONSIN--3

Item	State total	Item	State total
SHEEP AND WOOL			
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	9,888	Corn:	
1945...	16,187	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	137,168
number 1950...	259,172	1944...	144,981
1945...	357,743	acres 1949...	2,664,680
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	2,667,468
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	9,575	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	106,575
number 1950...	172,141	1944...	100,117
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	9,393	acres 1949...	1,516,325
number 1945...	14,600	1944...	1,431,220
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	152,280	bushels 1949...	43,974,114
number 1950...	261,879	1944...	65,768,229
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	5,241	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	105,019
number 1950...	19,861	1944...	1,055,429
toms..green weight 1949...	6,306	acres 1949...	1,055,429
number 1950...	87,031	1944...	10,473,685
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	8,826	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green	
1944...	14,295	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	15,773
number shorn 1949...	165,198	1944...	92,926
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,318,465	acres 1949...	
1944...	2,335,531	1944...	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	bushels 1949...	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	119,030	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4,411
1945...	146,568	1944...	6,588
number 1950...	11,911,895	acres 1949...	26,912
1945...	16,673,912	1944...	32,655
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	57,695	bushels 1949...	642,989
number 1949...	8,788,820	1944...	614,684
dollars 1949...	10,315,156	bushels 1949...	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	91,760	1944...	
dozens 1949...	95,983,398	1944...	
dollars 1949...	37,496,148	bushels 1949...	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,072	1944...	
number 1950...	9,750	bushels 1949...	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	1,795	1944...	
1944...	1,859	bushels 1949...	
number 1949...	704,305	1944...	
1944...	461,993	bushels 1949...	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	145,193	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	132,850
dollars 1949...	219,199,639	1944...	139,017
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	141,030	acres 1949...	2,760,794
1944...	150,844	1944...	2,687,620
number 1949...	1,667,127	bushels 1949...	112,840,761
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	1,776,304	1944...	113,439,843
number 1949...	114,111	bushels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	551,510	1944...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	91,452,996	bushels 1949...	
number 1949...	130,684	1944...	
dollars 1949...	1,115,617	bushels 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	31,668,652	1944...	
1944...	79,416	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	16,361
number 1949...	98,986	1944...	20,370
1944...	2,525,845	acres 1949...	174,116
dollars 1949...	2,783,209	1944...	163,306
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	91,733,077	bushels 1949...	5,636,547
1944...	7,745	1944...	4,363,777
number 1949...	11,513	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7,246
1944...	174,495	1944...	6,930
dollars 1949...	299,576	acres 1949...	89,264
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3,195,994	1944...	91,923
number 1949...	12,038	bushels 1949...	1,075,145
1944...	24,812	1944...	796,406
dollars 1949...	1,148,920	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2,940
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres 1949...	21,727
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	103,877	bushels 1949...	327,285
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	47,846	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,509
number 1949...	65,042	1944...	1944...
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	36,469	acres 1949...	15,997
1944...	47,035	1944...	4,648
number 1949...	40,237	bushels 1949...	221,767
1944...	53,876	1944...	54,411
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	16,045	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1,511
1944...	21,058	1944...	3,543
number 1949...	24,805	acres 1949...	20,507
1944...	35,717	1944...	35,904
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	91,204	bushels 1949...	273,702
1944...	118,260	1944...	462,179
number 1949...	217,226	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6,332
1944...	313,412	1944...	32,250
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	23,991	acres 1949...	52,955
1944...	1,700,112	1944...	

¹Does not mean lambs kept for breeding.

²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

³Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

4—STATE OF WISCONSIN

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS

Item	State total	Item	State total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued			
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949..	150,696	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1,828
acres 1949..	3,733,774	1944..	3,438
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949..	82,026	acres 1949..	8,663
1944..	63,899	1944..	15,338
acres 1949..	1,484,353	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1,137
1944..	922,951	acres 1949..	1,447
tons 1949..	2,957,584	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	937
1944..	1,859,861	acres 1949..	2,508
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949..	99,314	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	9,836
1944..	134,047	1944..	10,397
acres 1949..	1,933,016	acres 1949..	21,728
1944..	2,848,029	1944..	21,728
tons 1949..	2,369,481	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	10,679
1944..	4,482,067	acres 1949..	12,568
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949..	9,948	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949..	720
1944..	3,124	acres 1949..	2,890
acres 1949..	62,250	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949..	7,442
1944..	15,830	acres 1949..	14,727
tons 1949..	65,585	1944..	85,123
1944..	18,585	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949..	135,373
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949..	10,406	1944..	1,885
1944..	12,358	acres 1949..	2,008
acres 1949..	110,835	1944..	2,739
1944..	136,206	1944..	3,181
tons 1949..	118,601	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949..	713
1944..	178,639	acres 1949..	711
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949..	12,823	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949..	3,918
1944..	18,540	acres 1949..	3,918
acres 1949..	141,103	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944..	271,364	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949..	3,186
tons 1949..	154,459	acres 1949..	1,441
1944..	367,841	quarts 1949..	1,840,172
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949..	2,498	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949..	2,137
acres 1949..	24,156	acres 1949..	436
tons..green weight 1949..	132,979	quarts 1949..	528,186
Field crops (other):		Trees fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949..	6,320	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950..	88,744
1944..	5,156	1945..	58,347
acres 1949..	37,061	acres 1950..	13,699
1944..	40,295	1945..	42,698
bushels 1949..	53,617	Apples.....farms reporting 1950..	83,456
1944..	33,367	1945..	92,671
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949..	8,964	trees of all ages..number 1950..	1,565,178
1944..	19,201	1945..	1,723,242
acres 1949..	68,918	trees not of bearing age..number 1950..	369,268
1944..	169,450	trees of bearing age..number 1950..	1,193,310
bushels 1949..	73,850	quantity harvested..bushels 1949..	2,206,227
1944..	120,801	1944..	1,516,731
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949..	1,456	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950..	1,841
1944..	6,378	1945..	1,276
acres 1949..	14,643	trees of all ages..number 1950..	5,447
1944..	57,265	1945..	2,714
bushels 1949..	121,632	trees not of bearing age..number 1950..	3,753
1944..	10,635,459	trees of bearing age..number 1950..	1,764
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949..	791	quantity harvested..bushels 1949..	37,497
1944..	5,883	1944..	24,62
acres 1949..	710,197	Pears.....farms reporting 1950..	11,737
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949..	56,543	1945..	10,195
1944..	105,628	trees of all ages..number 1950..	36,547
acres 1949..	57,265	1945..	30,300
1944..	121,632	trees not of bearing age..number 1950..	13,46
bushels 1949..	10,635,459	trees of bearing age..number 1950..	21,16
1944..	10,209,476	quantity harvested..bushels 1949..	768,51
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949..	5,678	1944..	21,924,75
1944..	5,578	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950..	16,334
acres 1949..	19,719	1945..	17,547
1944..	20,231	trees of all ages..number 1950..	1,018,294
pounds 1949..	29,513,193	1945..	939,477
1944..	28,766,604	trees not of bearing age..number 1950..	249,32
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949..	636	trees of bearing age..number 1950..	768,51
1944..	249	quantity harvested..pounds 1949..	21,924,75
gallons 1949..	19,273	1944..	24,62
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949..	925	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950..	24,380,79
1944..	1,905	1945..	21,33
acres 1949..	8,444	trees of all ages..number 1950..	23,21
1944..	11,320	1945..	108,15
tons 1949..	83,902	trees not of bearing age..number 1950..	118,70
1944..	118,055	trees of bearing age..number 1950..	24,91
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949..	121,708	quantity harvested..bushels 1949..	83,24
1944..	155,949	1944..	54,11
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949..	28,187	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950..	21,66
1944..	39,054	1945..	14,55
acres 1949..	234,456	trees of all ages..number 1950..	16,91
1944..	277,323	1945..	111,95
sold..dollars 1949..	18,072,536	trees not of bearing age..number 1950..	149,49
1944..	18,428,598	trees of bearing age..number 1950..	32,03
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949..	7,094	quantity harvested..pounds 1949..	598,52
1944..	7,746	1944..	1,289,1
acres 1949..	7,482	Green lime beans.....farms reporting 1949..	
1944..	8,978	1944..	
1944..	518	Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949..	
acres 1949..	6,289	1944..	
tons 1949..	1,147	acres 1949..	
1944..	6,310	1944..	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 15, 1951

ADAMS COUNTY, WISCONSIN

(55-001) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE			
Farms.....	1,041	Under 10 acres.....	number 1950... 21
1945... 1,200		1945... 9	
Approximate land area.....	435,280	Under 3 acres.....	number 1950... 10
acres 1950... 51.8		1945... 1	
Proportion in farms.....	percent 1950... 11	3 to 9 acres.....	number 1950... 8
Land owned by farm operators.....	188,278	10 to 29 acres.....	number 1950... 21
Land rented from others by farm operators.....	88,876	30 to 49 acres.....	number 1950... 19
Land managed by farm operators.....	4,046	50 to 69 acres.....	number 1950... 40
Land rented to others by farm operators.....	4,652	70 to 99 acres.....	number 1950... 55
Land in farms.....	224,848	100 to 139 acres.....	number 1950... 14
acres 1950... 1945...	280,520	140 to 179 acres.....	number 1950... 17
Average size of farm.....	215.5	180 to 219 acres.....	number 1950... 115
acres 1950... 1945...	217.5	220 to 259 acres.....	number 1950... 150
Value of land and buildings.....	average per farm, dollars 1950a... 1945... 7,629	260 to 499 acres.....	number 1950... 141
1945... 4,568		500 to 999 acres.....	number 1950... 182
average per acre, dollars 1950a... 1945... 85.10		1,000 acres and over.....	number 1950... 211
1945... 21.08			number 1950... 180
Land in farms according to use:			number 1950... 161
Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... 867		number 1945... 99
acres 1949... 1944... 1,230			1945... 140
1 to 9 acres.....	65,527	260 to 499 acres.....	number 1950... 216
farms reporting 1949... 1944... 79,370		500 to 999 acres.....	number 1950... 287
acres 1949... 1944... 71		1,000 acres and over.....	number 1950... 55
10 to 19 acres.....	93		1945... 65
farms reporting 1949... 1944... 88			5
20 to 29 acres.....	114		1945... 8
farms reporting 1949... 1944... 99			
30 to 49 acres.....	117	F FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
farms reporting 1949... 1944... 171		Farms by color of operator:	
acres 1949... 1944... 222		White operators.....	number 1950... 1,041
50 to 99 acres.....	358	1945... 1,283	
farms reporting 1949... 1944... 458		Nonwhite operators.....	number 1950... 7
100 to 199 acres.....	* 189		
farms reporting 1949... 1944... 202		Farms by tenure of operator:	
200 acres and over.....	26	Full owners.....	number 1950... 748
farms reporting 1949... 1944... 24		1945... 958	
Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... 602	Part owners.....	number 1950... 188
acres 1949... 1944... 619		Managers.....	number 1950... 124
1944... 17,588		All tenants.....	number 1950... 103
1944... 18,178		Proportion of tenancy.....	percent 1950... 202
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... 551	1945... 9.0	
acres 1949... 1944... 22,424		1945... 15.7	
1944... 22,424		Cash tenants.....	number 1950... 26
Woodland pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... 784	1945... 81	
acres 1949... 1944... 914		Share-cash tenants.....	number 1950... 5
1944... 59,498		1945... 2	
Woodland not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... 74,645	Share tenants and croppers.....	number 1950... 47
acres 1949... 1944... 618		1945... 65	
1944... 713		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....	number 1950... 19
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... 45,087	Livestock-share tenants.....	number 1950... 28
acres 1949... 1944... 47,805		Other and unspecified tenants.....	number 1950... 25
1944... 178		1945... 54	
1944... 508		Other tenants.....	number 1950... 14
1944... 7,891		Unspecified tenants.....	number 1950... 11
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1,005		
acres 1949... 1944... 1,271		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944... 10,905		Telephone.....	farms reporting 1950... 482
1944... 18,389		1945... 898	
Irrigated land in farms.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1,149	Electricity.....	farms reporting 1950... 898
acres 1949... 1944... 22		From a power line.....	farms reporting 1950... 6,70
1944... 124		Average of last monthly electric bill.....	dollars 1950... 547
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... 291	Electric water pump.....	farms reporting 1950... 96
acres 1949... 1944... 513		Electric hot-water heater.....	farms reporting 1950... 151
1944... 455		Home freezer.....	farms reporting 1950... 807
100 days or more.....	operators reporting 1949... 1944... 245	Electric washing machine.....	farms reporting 1950... 225
1944... 218		Electric chick brooder.....	farms reporting 1950... 11
		Electric power feed grinder.....	farms reporting 1950... 270
		Milking machine.....	farms reporting 1950... 50
		Grain combines.....	number 1950... 50
		Corn pickers.....	farms reporting 1950... 45
		Pick-up hay balers.....	number 1950... 45
		Upright silos.....	farms reporting 1950... 18
		Pit or trench silos.....	number 1950... 18

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* —Continued			
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	334	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	74
1945... number 1950...	316 560	General farms.....number 1950...	92
1945... number 1950...	353 565	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	4
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	655	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	59
1945... number 1950...	565 784	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	29
1945... 609	609 845	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	515
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	714	F FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
number 1950...	80	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	74
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	80	General farms.....number 1950...	92
number 1950...	18	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	4
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	20	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	59
number 1950...	1,033	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	29
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	629	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	515
1945... number 1950...	1,052 1,106	F FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
1945... 1,106	1,106	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	725
Farms by class of work power:		Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	160	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	14
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	56
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	211	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	210
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	297	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	265
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	358	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	160
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Other farms.....number 1950...	515
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Part-time ².....number 1950...	178
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	45	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	134
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	241	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	5
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	426	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	517	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,260,075
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	1944... 1944...	2,116,116 295,927
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	255,108
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	237	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	257,513
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	95	1944... 1944...	171,058
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	401	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	35,500
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	140	1944... 1944...	73,470
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.4	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,469
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944... 1944...	4,265
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	315	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,125
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	261	1944... 1944...	275
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	415	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,845,437
FARM LABOR*		1944... 1944...	1,761,639
Week preceding enumeration:		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	574,358
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	924	1944... 1944...	612,858
persons 1950...	1,591	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	534,672
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	919	1944... 1944...	315,655
Operators.....persons 1950...	869	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	736,109
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	471	1944... 1944...	655,328
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	561	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	47,741
persons 1950...	96	1944... 1944...	81,169
141	HORSES AND MULES		
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	547
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	976	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	543
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	774	1945... number 1950...	669
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	755	1945... number 1950...	1,816
dollars 1949...	72,970	1945... Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	2,553
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	455	1945... 1945... number 1950...	10 17 25
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	181,012	1945... Cattle and dairy products	51
dollars 1949...	899	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	633
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	415,570	1945... number 1950...	1,016 18,957
dollars 1949...	668	1945... 15,299	
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	262,455	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	819
dollars 1949...	764	1945... number 1950...	968
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	90,420	1945... Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	813
dollars 1949...	765	1945... number 1950...	6,019
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	191,593	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	692
dollars 1949...	458	1945... number 1950...	4,002
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	48,978	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	417
dollars 1949...	644	1945... number 1950...	1,244
64,855	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS		
F FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	476
No sales.....number 1950...	37	1945... number 1950...	1,463
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	102	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	706
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	93	1944... 1944...	654
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	68	pounds 1949...	28,911,665
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	137	1944...	24,207,977
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	103	dollars 1949...	855,960
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	220	1944... 1944...	70
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	153	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	586
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	66	1944... 1944...	57,535
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	47	dollars 1949...	295,955
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	15	1944... 1944...	58,274
F FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	19	1944... 1944...	102
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	18	HOGS	
Cotton.....number 1950...	1	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	420
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	4	1945... number 1950...	639
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	4	1945... 1945...	4,615
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	5,548
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	483	1945... number 1950...	454
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	54	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	2,725
¹ Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	141
² Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.		1945... number 1950...	1,818
³ Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.		1945... 1945...	327
		1945... 1945...	595
		1945... 1945...	1,045
		1945... 1945...	947

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL			
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	48	SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
1945....	71	Corn:	
number 1950...	1,688	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	857
1945....	1,709	1944....	1,084
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	47	acres 1949....	20,449
number 1950...	1,169	1944....	22,703
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	47	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	834
number 1950...	61	1944....	1,040
1943....	1,039	acres 1949....	15,710
1945....	1,368	1944....	17,904
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	31	bushels 1949....	602,950
number 1950...	150	1944....	445,111
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	50	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	382
number 1950...	519	acres 1949....	4,041
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	44	tons...green weight 1949...	28,816
1944....	58	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green	
number shorn 1949...	981	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	87
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	7,648	acres 1949...	698
1944....	10,219	Small grains:	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	49
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	829	1944....	795
1945....	1,045	bushels 1949...	13,988
number 1950...	84,282	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	35
1945....	118,229	1944....	52
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	568	acres 1949....	281
number 1949...	56,357	1944....	295
dollars 1949...	56,365	bushels 1949....	2,729
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	849	1944....	5,811
dozen 1949...	595,747	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	134
dollars 1949...	259,971	1944....	19
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	51	acres 1949....	989
number 1950...	550	1944....	49
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	54	bushels 1949....	9,695
1944....	56	1944....	592
number 1949...	9,809	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	613
1944....	1,006	1944....	670
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949....	11,084
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	789	1944....	8,867
dollars 1949...	724,552	bushels 1949....	265,159
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	756	1944....	252,401
1944....	895	1944....	
number 1949...	5,218	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	25
1944....	6,985	1944....	19
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	544	acres 1949....	440
number 1949...	2,685	1944....	198
dollars 1949...	407,694	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	14
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	804	1944....	14
number 1949...	2,558	acres 1949....	184
dollars 1949...	98,046	1944....	84
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	411	bushels 1949....	2,308
1944....	670	1944....	2,068
number 1949...	6,482	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	471
1944....	11,138	1944....	621
dollars 1949...	203,658	acres 1949....	9,622
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	42	1944....	18,820
1944....	50	bushels 1949....	88,338
number 1949...	718	1944....	98,168
1944....	869	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	50
dollars 1949...	11,681	acres 1949....	372
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	74	bushels 1949....	4,121
number 1949...	140	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	5,124	1944....	
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres 1949....	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	491	1944....	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	159	bushels 1949....	
number 1949...	177	1944....	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	127	bushels 1949....	1,784
1944....	227	1944....	6,584
number 1949...	151	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	72
1944....	500	acres 1949....	528
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	57	tons 1949....	465
1944....	84	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for	
number 1949...	46	silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944....	148	acres 1949....	12
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	458	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944....	711	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949...	741	acres 1949....	18
1944....	1,296	Dry field and seed beans and peas harvested	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	79	for beans or peas.....farms reporting 1949...	9
dollars 1949...	3,259	acres 1949....	10
¹ Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.		1944....	75
² Acres grown alone except for green manure.		bushels 1949....	57
³ Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas		1944....	841

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.³Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued			
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:			
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	786	Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
acres 1949... 18,322		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	523	1944... acres 1949...	
1944... 678		1944... acres 1949...	
acres 1949... 8,354		1944... acres 1949...	
1944... 9,655		1944... acres 1949...	
tons 1949... 11,886		Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944... 12,202		acres 1949... 11	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	503	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944... 552		acres 1949...	
acres 1949... 4,512		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	14
1944... 6,962		1944... acres 1949...	18
tons 1949... 4,585		1944... acres 1949...	155
1944... 7,916		1944... acres 1949...	68
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	40	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	165
1944... 15		acres 1949... 145	
acres 1949... 555		Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944... 91		acres 1949... 100	
tons 1949... 551		Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944... 76		1944... acres 1949...	1
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	203	1944... acres 1949...	(*)
1944... 372		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	6
acres 1949... 3,556		1944... acres 1949...	1
1944... 5,980		1944... acres 1949...	1
tons 1949... 8,186		1944... acres 1949...	1
1944... 5,714		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	112	acres 1949... 9	
1944... 246		Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	3
acres 1949... 1,955		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944... 4,955		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	7
tons 1949... 1,771		acres 1949... 2	
1944... 4,637		Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	3
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres 1949... 2	
acres 1949... 26		quarts 1949... 1,400	
tons..green weight 1949... 138		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Field crops(other):		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards,	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	23	groves, vineyards, and planted nut	
1944... 22		trees.....farms reporting 1950...	401
acres 1949... 118		1945... acres 1950... 148	
1944... 92		1945... acres 1950... 68	
bushels 1949... 82		1945... acres 1950... 97	
1944... 76		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	590
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	58	1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 5,544	
1944... 148		1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 4,214	
acres 1949... 358		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 679	
1944... 1,250		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 2,665	
bushels 1949... 482		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 4,357	
1944... 845		1944... 1,666	
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	8
1944... 11		1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 12	
bushels 1949... 7		1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 23	
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 42	
acres 1949... 2		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 25	
pounds 1949... 50		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	596	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	14
1944... 645		1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 22	
acres 1949... 578		1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 58	
1944... 1,266		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 45	
bushels 1949... 87,981		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 21	
1944... 142,083		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 17	
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	42
1944...		1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 45	
acres 1949...		1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 119	
pounds 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 122	
1944...		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 49	
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	11	quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 1,180	
acres 1949... 3		1944... 268	
gallons 1949... 179		1945... 175	
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950... 671	
1944...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1,258	
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 465	
1944...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 225	
tons 1949...		1944... 178	
1944...		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	98
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	783	1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 871	
1944... 1,100		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 206	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	170	trees of bearing age..number 1950... 465	
1944... 208		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944...	
acres 1949... 440		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	74
1944... 500		1945... vines of all ages..number 1950... 187	
sold..dollars 1949... 55,500		1945... vines of all ages..number 1950... 664	
1944... 79,470		vines not of bearing age..number 1950... 790	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	25	vines of bearing age..number 1950... 459	
1944... 52		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 2,015	
acres 1949... 14		1944... 9,124	
1944... 35			
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	
acres 1949...			
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1		
acres 1949...			

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

F FARMS. FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 12, 1953

ASHLAND COUNTY, WISCONSIN

(85-002) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

^aData for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*-Continued			
Motortrucks.....	farms reporting 1950.. 586	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....	number 1950... 23
	number 1950.. 401	General farms.....	number 1950... 23
	1945.. 445	Primarily crop.....	number 1950... 13
Tractors.....	farms reporting 1950.. 516	Primarily livestock.....	number 1950... 8
	1945.. 451	Crop and livestock.....	number 1950... 12
	number 1950.. 607	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....	number 1950... 34
Wheel tractors other than garden.....	farms reporting 1950.. 486	F FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM-Continued	
	number 1950.. 532	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....	number 1950... 23
Garden tractors.....	farms reporting 1950.. 45	General farms.....	number 1950... 23
	number 1950.. 50	Primarily crop.....	number 1950... 13
Crawler tractors.....	farms reporting 1950.. 25	Primarily livestock.....	number 1950... 8
	number 1950.. 25	Crop and livestock.....	number 1950... 12
Automobiles.....	farms reporting 1950.. 728	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....	number 1950... 34
	1945.. 898	F FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
	number 1950.. 1,086	Commercial farms.....	number 1950... 703
	1945.. 976	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....	number 1950... 1
Farms by class of work power:		Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....	number 1950... 33
No tractor, horses, or mules.....	farms reporting 1950.. 224	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....	number 1950... 242
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....	farms reporting 1950.. 58	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....	number 1950... 509
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....	farms reporting 1950.. 208	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....	number 1950... 121
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....	farms reporting 1950.. 251	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹	number 1950... 428
Tractor and no horses or mules.....	farms reporting 1950.. 520	Other farms.....	number 1950... 121
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Part-time ¹	number 1950... 207
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....	number 1950... 207
Under 1 mile.....	farms reporting 1950.. 50	Abnormal ²	number 1950... 1
1 to 4 miles.....	farms reporting 1950.. 521	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
5 to 9 miles.....	farms reporting 1950.. 515	All farm products sold.....	dollars 1949... 1,807,025
10 miles and over.....	farms reporting 1950.. 75		1944... 1,552,169
Average distance reported.....	miles 1950.. 5	All crops sold.....	dollars 1949... 66,758
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			1944... 54,053
0 to 0.2 miles.....	farms reporting 1950.. 380	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....	dollars 1949... 64,102
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....	farms reporting 1950.. 90		1944... 49,001
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....	farms reporting 1950.. 551	Vegetables sold.....	dollars 1949... 1,203
5.0 miles and over.....	farms reporting 1950.. 100		1944... 1,872
Average distance reported.....	miles 1950.. 1.0	Fruits and nuts sold.....	dollars 1949... 1,408
Kind of road on which farm is located:			1944... 8,150
Hard surface.....	farms reporting 1950.. 251	Horticultural specialties sold.....	dollars 1949... 25
Gravel, shell, or shale.....	farms reporting 1950.. 410	All livestock and livestock products sold	
Dirt or unimproved.....	farms reporting 1950.. 290	All livestock and livestock products sold.....	dollars 1949... 1,585,216
FARM LABOR*			1944... 1,375,935
Week preceding enumeration:		Dairy products sold.....	dollars 1949... 1,215,765
Family and/or hired workers.....	farms reporting 1950.. 856	Poultry and poultry products sold.....	dollars 1949... 1,111,088
	persons 1950.. 1,684	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....	dollars 1949... 59,219
Family workers, including operator.....	farms reporting 1950.. 856		1944... 57,094
Operators.....	persons 1950.. 831	HORSES AND MULES	
Unpaid members of operator's family.....	farms reporting 1950.. 485	Horses and/or mules.....	farms reporting 1950... 490
	persons 1950.. 820	Horses and colts, including ponies.....	farms reporting 1950... 465
Hired workers.....	farms reporting 1950.. 31		1945... 786
	persons 1950.. 35	number 1950... 918	1945... 1,735
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		Mules and mule colts.....	farms reporting 1950... 5
Specified farm expenditures.....	farms reporting 1949.. 921		1945... 1
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....	farms reporting 1949.. 841	number 1950... 8	1945... 1
Machine hire.....	farms reporting 1949.. 596	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
	dollars 1949.. 58,129	Cattle and calves.....	farms reporting 1950... 861
Hired labor.....	farms reporting 1949.. 541		1945... 987
	dollars 1949.. 85,004	number 1950... 15,371	1945... 15,860
Feed for livestock and poultry.....	farms reporting 1949.. 881	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....	farms reporting 1950... 846
	dollars 1949.. 564,265		1945... 953
Livestock and poultry purchased.....	farms reporting 1949.. 480	number 1950... 7,189	1945... 10,090
	dollars 1949.. 100,585	Milk cows.....	farms reporting 1950... 833
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....	farms reporting 1949.. 701		1945... 7,069
	dollars 1949.. 48,868	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....	farms reporting 1950... 717
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....	farms reporting 1949.. 681		1945... 5,282
	dollars 1949.. 118,208	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....	farms reporting 1950... 502
Tractor repairs.....	farms reporting 1949.. 366		1945... 862
	dollars 1949.. 30,475	Calves born since Jan. 1.....	farms reporting 1950... 648
Other farm machinery repairs.....	farms reporting 1949.. 591		1945... 2,044
	dollars 1949.. 48,930	Whole milk sold.....	farms reporting 1949... 751
F FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			1944... 852
No sales.....	number 1950.. 49		1945... 58,211,942
\$1 to \$249.....	number 1950.. 158		1944... 58,220,252
\$250 to \$399.....	number 1950.. 57		1945... 1,189,703
\$400 to \$599.....	number 1950.. 52	Cream sold.....	farms reporting 1949... 45
\$600 to \$999.....	number 1950.. 100		1944... 61
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	number 1950.. 126	pounds of butterfat 1949... 41,222	1944... 65,284
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	number 1950.. 236		1945... 25,990
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	number 1950.. 197	Sugar sold.....	farms reporting 1949... 89
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	number 1950.. 58		1944... 54
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	number 1950.. 25	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....	farms reporting 1949... 290
\$10,000 and over.....	number 1950.. 1		1944... 117
F FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			1945... 177
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....	number 1950..	Hogs and pigs.....	farms reporting 1950... 184
			1945... 945
Cash-grain.....	number 1950..		1945... 1,664
Cotton.....	number 1950..	4 months old and over.....	farms reporting 1950... 241
Other field-crop.....	number 1950..		1945... 685
Vegetable farms.....	number 1950..	Less than 4 months old.....	farms reporting 1950... 54
Fruit-and-nut farms.....	number 1950..		1945... 290
Dairy farms.....	number 1950.. 613	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....	farms reporting 1950... 89
Poultry farms.....	number 1950.. 10		1945... 117
			1945... 177
			1945... 184

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL			
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	40	Corn:	
number 1950...	68	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	505
number 1945...	526	1944...	218
number 1945...	557	acres 1949...	1,884
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	58	1944...	1,188
number 1950...	192	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	78
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	55	1944...	61
number 1945...	64	acres 1949...	175
number 1950...	164	1944...	90
number 1945 ¹ ...	268	bushels 1949...	8,097
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	22	1944...	2,197
number 1950...	28	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	222
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	18	acres 1949...	1,502
number 1950...	154	tons...green weight 1949...	11,748
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	55	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green	
1944...	62	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	59
number shorn 1949...	185	acres 1949...	169
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,487	Small grains:	
1944...	3,547	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	24
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	610	acres 1949...	184
1945...	772	bushels 1949...	5,604
number 1950...	28,595	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1945...	31,088	1944...	24
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	138	acres 1949...	85
number 1949...	14,751	bushels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	17,961	1944...	1,169
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	276	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	71
acorns 1949...	93,998	1944...	6
dollars 1949...	40,626	acres 1949...	282
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	10	1944...	11
number 1950...	24	bushels 1949...	4,159
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1944...	96
1944...	18	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	586
number 1949...	70	1944...	492
1944...	103	acres 1949...	5,895
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	740	1944...	5,774
dollars 1949...	285,995	bushels 1949...	177,899
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	714	1944...	88,978
1944...	743	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	101
number 1949...	4,877	1944...	159
1944...	5,615	acres 1949...	488
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	551	1944...	628
number 1949...	1,641	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	86
dollars 1949...	209,528	1944...	85
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	566	acres 1949...	288
number 1949...	2,786	1944...	276
dollars 1949...	44,815	bushels 1949...	5,186
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	127	1944...	4,445
1944...	185	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	13
number 1949...	1,284	1944...	5
1944...	1,317	acres 1949...	60
dollars 1949...	24,806	1944...	18
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	18	bushels 1949...	1,082
1944...	30	1944...	116
number 1949...	105	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	28
1944...	285	acres 1949...	95
dollars 1949...	1,754	bushels 1949...	1,754
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	61	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	86
number 1949...	109	1944...	5
dollars 1949...	5,890	acres 1949...	545
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	866	1944...	52
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	404	bushels 1949...	5,061
number 1949...	790	1944...	204
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	294	Annual legumes:	
1944...	558	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949...	257	1944...	9
1944...	440	acres 1949...	7
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	261	1944...	22
1944...	398	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	585	1944...	8
1944...	928	acres 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	539	1944...	
1944...	662	bushels 1949...	
number 1949...	1,137	1944...	
1944...	1,501	ton 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	201	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2
dollars 1949...	12,959	1944...	7
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		ton 1949...	
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for	
		silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		ton 1949...	
		Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		Dry field and seed beans and pea harvested	
		for beans or peas.....farms reporting 1949...	15
		acres 1949...	16
		1944...	40
		bushels 1949...	278
		1944...	585

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.³Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

4.—ASHLAND COUNTY, WISCONSIN

F FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued			
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949..	989	Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
acres 1949... 27,077		Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949..	5
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949..	205	1944..	2
1944..	120	acres 1949..	1
acres 1949..	3,275	1944..	2
1944..	1,262	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949..	1
tons 1949..	4,715	1944..	(*)
1944..	1,928	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949..	7
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949..	826	1944..	1
1944..	1,109	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949..	9
acres 1949..	19,421	1944..	10
1944..	50,075	acres 1949..	3
tons 1949..	20,148	1944..	16
1944..	37,451	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949..	6
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949..	174	1944..	1
1944..	59	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949..	5
acres 1949..	812	1944..	(*)
1944..	107	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949..	4
tons 1949..	1,005	1944..	3
1944..	118	acres 1949..	1
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949..	70	1944..	9
1944..	51	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949..	8
acres 1949..	988	1944..	4
1944..	526	acres 1949..	1
tons 1949..	620	1944..	1
1944..	802	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949..	.....
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949..	161	1949..	.....
1944..	132	Other vegetables.....acres 1949..	.....
acres 1949..	2,515	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944..	2,640	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949..	5
tons 1949..	2,087	1949..	1
1944..	2,269	quarts 1949..	59
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949..	1	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949..	5
acres 1949..	14	1949..	(*)
tons..green weight 1949..	100	quarts 1949..	229
Field crops(other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949..	83	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950..	477
1944..	4	1945..	518
acres ..	154	acres 1950..	108
1944..	13	1945..	214
bushels 1949..	244	Apples.....farms reporting 1950..	467
1944..	6	1950..	651
1944..	6	trees of all ages..number	9,116
bushels 1949..	16	1945..	9,116
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949..	41	trees not of bearing age..number	11,255
1944..	151	1950..	1,900
acres 1949..	14	trees of bearing age..number	7,216
1944..	72	quantity harvested..bushels	4,773
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949..	5	1949..	5,363
acres 1949..	11	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950..	5
bushels 1949..	39	1945..	.....
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949..	1	trees of all ages..number	.....
acres 1949..	2	1950..	.....
pounds 1949..	25	1945..	.....
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949..	449	trees not of bearing age..number	.....
1944..	832	1950..	.....
acres 1949..	225	trees of bearing age..number	.....
1944..	747	quantity harvested..bushels	.....
bushels 1949..	18,802	1949..	.....
1944..	1,779	Pears.....farms reporting 1950..	19
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949..	.....	1945..	10
1944..	.....	trees of all ages..number	.....
acres 1949..	.....	1950..	47
1944..	.....	1945..	55
pounds 1949..	.....	trees not of bearing age..number	.....
1944..	.....	1950..	27
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949..	.....	trees of bearing age..number	.....
acres 1949..	.....	1950..	40
gallons 1949..	.....	quantity harvested..bushels	.....
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949..	.....	1949..	.....
1944..	.....	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950..	4
acres 1949..	.....	1945..	55
1944..	.....	trees of all ages..number	.....
tons 1949..	.....	1950..	59
1944..	.....	1945..	154
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949..	739	trees not of bearing age..number	.....
1944..	999	1950..	251
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949..	24	trees of bearing age..number	.....
1944..	28	quantity harvested..pounds	.....
acres 1949..	17	1949..	27
1944..	34	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950..	99
sold..dollars 1949..	1,203	1945..	240
1944..	1,872	trees of all ages..number	.....
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949..	21	1945..	807
1944..	2	trees not of bearing age..number	.....
acres 1949..	8	1950..	1,486
1944..	(*)	trees of bearing age..number	.....
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949..	1	1950..	159
acres 1949..	1	quantity harvested..bushels	.....
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949..	5	1949..	468
acres 1949..	1	1944..	114
		1944..	278
Grapes.....farms reporting 1950..	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950..	22
1945..	.....	1945..	29
vines of all ages..number	.....	vines of all ages..number	.....
1950..	.....	1945..	151
vines not of bearing age..number	.....	1945..	178
1950..	.....	vines of bearing age..number	.....
1945..	.....	1950..	48
vines of bearing age..number	.....	1950..	83
1949..	.....	quantity harvested..pounds	.....
1944..	.....	1949..	68
		1944..	777

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*For 1950, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
*Less than 1 acre

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 24, 1951

BARRON COUNTY, WISCONSIN

(35-003) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total	
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE				
Farms.....	3,986	F FARMS BY SIZE		
1945.....	4,124	Under 10 acres.....	number 1950..... 99 1945..... 82	
Approximate land area.....	554,240	Under 3 acres.....	number 1950..... 21 1945..... 12	
Proportion in farms.....	89.3	3 to 9 acres.....	number 1950..... 78 1945..... 70	
Land owned by farm operators.....	411,460	10 to 29 acres.....	number 1950..... 135 1945..... 153	
Land rented from others by farm operators.....	97,168	30 to 49 acres.....	number 1950..... 345 1945..... 345	
Land managed by farm operators.....	982	50 to 69 acres.....	number 1950..... 168 1945..... 180	
Land rented to others by farm operators.....	14,947	70 to 99 acres.....	number 1950..... 1,026 1945..... 1,150	
Land in farms.....	494,663	100 to 139 acres.....	number 1950..... 799 1945..... 858	
1945.....	507,538	140 to 179 acres.....	number 1950..... 684 1945..... 672	
Average size of farm.....	acres 1950..... 124.1	180 to 219 acres.....	number 1950..... 311 1945..... 284	
1945.....	123.1	220 to 259 acres.....	number 1950..... 196 1945..... 168	
Value of land and buildings.....	average per farm, dollars 1950*..... 8,407	260 to 499 acres.....	number 1950..... 208 1945..... 213	
1945.....	5,831	500 to 999 acres.....	number 1950..... 15 1945..... 18	
average per acre, dollars 1950*.....	68.00	1,000 acres and over.....	number 1950..... 1945..... 1	
1945.....	47.38			
Land in farms according to use:				
Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting 1949..... 3,853	F FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR		
1944.....	4,029	Farms by color of operator:		
acres 1949.....	199,304	White operators.....	number 1950..... 3,986 1945..... 4,123	
1944.....	214,468	Nonwhite operators.....	number 1950..... 1 1945..... 1	
1 to 9 acres.....	farms reporting 1949..... 223	Farms by tenure of operator:		
1944.....	214	Full owners.....	number 1950..... 2,958 1945..... 2,664	
10 to 19 acres.....	farms reporting 1949..... 274	Part owners.....	number 1950..... 536 1945..... 703	
20 to 29 acres.....	farms reporting 1949..... 260	Managers.....	number 1950..... 4 1945..... 13	
30 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting 1949..... 401	All tenants.....	number 1950..... 488 1945..... 744	
50 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting 1949..... 1,243	Proportion of tenancy.....	percent 1950..... 12.2 1945..... 18.0	
100 to 199 acres.....	farms reporting 1949..... 1,245	Cash tenants.....	number 1950..... 191 1945..... 367	
200 acres and over.....	farms reporting 1949..... 282	Share-cash tenants.....	number 1950..... 33 1945..... 15	
Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting 1949..... 1,620	Share tenants and croppers.....	number 1950..... 176 1945..... 285	
1944*.....	1,585	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....	number 1950..... 15 Livestock-share tenants.....	number 1950..... 161
acres 1949.....	40,066	Other and unspecified tenants.....	number 1950..... 88 1945..... 77	
1944*.....	24,442	Other tenants.....	number 1950..... 37 Unspecified tenants.....	number 1950..... 51
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949..... 409	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*		
1944*.....	6,883	Telephone.....	number 1950..... 2,322 1945..... 2,079	
acres 1949.....	5,148	Electricity.....	number 1950..... 2,682 1945..... 2,643	
Woodland pastured.....	farms reporting 1949..... 2,571	From a power line.....	number 1950..... 3,657 Average of last monthly electric bill.....	number 1950..... 9.60
1944*.....	2,420	Electric water pump.....	number 1950..... 3,236	
acres 1949.....	117,419	Electric hot-water heater.....	number 1950..... 1,061	
Woodland not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949..... 95,932	Home freezer.....	number 1950..... 576	
1944*.....	776	Electric washing machine.....	number 1950..... 3,487	
acres 1949.....	764	Electric chick brooder.....	number 1950..... 621	
1944*.....	25,656	Electric power feed grinder.....	number 1950..... 26	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	farms reporting 1949..... 26,032	Milking machine.....	number 1950..... 2,601	
1944*.....	2,178	Grain combines.....	number 1950..... 106	
acres 1949.....	3,069	Corn pickers.....	number 1950..... 116	
1944*.....	77,203	Pick-up hay balers.....	number 1950..... 55 number 1950..... 120	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....	farms reporting 1949..... 108,360	Upright silos.....	number 1950..... 2,931 number 1950..... 3,652	
1944*.....	3,864	Pit or trench silos.....	number 1950..... 110 number 1950..... 125	
acres 1949.....	3,980			
1944*.....	28,132			
Irrigated land in farms.....	farms reporting 1949..... 6			
1944*.....	6			
acres 1949.....	495			
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....	farms reporting 1949..... 73			
1944*.....	6			
acres 1949.....	495			
F FARM OPERATORS				
Residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950..... 3,847			
1945.....	3,945			
Not residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950..... 109			
1945.....	123			
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....	operators reporting 1949..... 537			
Working off their farm, total.....	operators reporting 1949..... 1,422			
1944.....	961			
100 days or more.....	operators reporting 1949..... 541			
1944.....	333			

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued			
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,182	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	155
1945....	987	General farms.....number 1950...	72
number 1950...	1,285	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	15
1945...	1,045	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	45
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2,946	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	10
1945...	2,410	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	484
number 1950...	3,587		
1945...	2,619		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	2,896		
number 1950...	3,447		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	65		
number 1950...	65		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	25		
number 1950...	75		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	3,492		
1945...	3,465		
number 1950...	3,227		
1945...	3,870		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	573		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	60		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	423		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,442		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,488		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	166		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,941		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,560		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	305		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,131		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	505		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,645		
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	300		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.6		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	946		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,666		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,335		
FARM LABOR*			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	3,657		
persons 1950...	6,991		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	3,641		
Operators.....persons 1950...	3,471		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,995		
persons 1950...	2,830		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	537		
persons 1950...	670		
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	3,837		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	3,532		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	3,377		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,422		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	868,735		
dollars 1949...	3,631		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,957,485		
dollars 1949...	2,121		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	873,605		
dollars 1949...	3,242		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	3,452		
dollars 1949...	791,216		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	2,477		
dollars 1949...	198,689		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	3,137		
dollars 1949...	324,720		
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
No sales.....number 1950...	101		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	152		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	94		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	109		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	149		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	214		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	571		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	1,003		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	823		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	618		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	152		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	36		
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	20		
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	16		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	25		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5		
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	3,180		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	31		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued			
Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	155		
General farms.....number 1950...	72		
Primarily crop.....number 1950...	15		
Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	45		
Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	10		
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	484		
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS			
Commercial farms.....number 1950...	3,532		
Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	12		
Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	140		
Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	982		
Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	1,432		
Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	696		
Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	210		
Other farms.....number 1950...	484		
Part-time.....number 1950...	231		
Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	233		
Abnormal ².....number 1950...	.....	
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE			
All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	15,840,942		
1944...	13,284,735		
All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	849,986		
1944...	461,033		
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	545,099		
1944...	258,934		
Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	248,014		
1944...	171,222		
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	15,102		
1944...	9,105		
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	41,811		
1944...	22,222		
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	14,910,784		
1944...	12,746,653		
Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,808,566		
1944...	9,901,785		
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	802,123		
1944...	893,394		
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,300,099		
1944...	1,951,474		
Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	80,172		
1944...	77,039		
HORSES AND MULES			
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,943		
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,920		
1945...	3,235		
number 1950...	4,250		
1945...	8,516		
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	32		
1945...	18		
number 1950...	63		
1945...	30		
CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS			
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	3,533		
1945...	3,735		
number 1950...	87,053		
1945...	96,226		
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	3,504		
1945...	3,763		
number 1950...	50,222		
1945...	63,378		
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	3,486		
number 1950...	49,682		
Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	3,199		
number 1950...	24,145		
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,340		
number 1950...	3,533		
Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,680		
number 1950...	6,132		
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	3,513		
1944...	3,815		
pounds 1949...	359,625,535		
Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	7		
1944...	5		
pounds of butterfat 1949...	326,923,539		
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	10,795,046		
1944...	7,526		
dollars 1949...	13,460		
HOGS			
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,212		
1945...	1,341		
number 1950...	9,760		
1945...	6,815		
4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,145		
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	5,159		
number 1950...	5,159		
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	922		
1945...	834		
number 1950...	2,830		
1945...	1,344		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL			
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	114	Corn:	
1945...	257	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	3,310
number 1950...	2,421	1944...	3,493
1945...	4,636	acres 1949...	47,899
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	112	1944...	46,930
number 1950...	1,682	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,434
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	108	1944...	1,351
number 1950...	212	acres 1949...	16,525
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	67	1944...	7,855
number 1950...	127	bushels 1949...	834,967
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	71	1944...	303,890
number 1950...	739	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2,857
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	97	1944...	29,619
1944...	239	tons..green weight 1949...	261,110
number shorn 1949...	1,504	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	382
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	11,620	1944...	1,755
1944...	38,079	Small grains:	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apx 1-Apr 14	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	159
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944...	2,410
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,972	acres 1949...	79,965
1945...	2,777	bushels 1949...	
number 1950...	135,322	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1945...	253,738	1944...	63
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	804	acres 1949...	49
number 1949...	81,811	1944...	267
dollars 1949...	90,798	bushels 1949...	986
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,356	1944...	3,808
dozens 1949...	931,362	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	72
dollars 1949...	360,070	1944...	22
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	12	acres 1949...	329
number 1950...	70	1944...	63
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	26	bushels 1949...	6,239
1944...	23	1944...	1,323
number 1949...	53,091	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3,100
1944...	9,243	1944...	3,306
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	52,635
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3,536	1944...	54,082
dollars 1949...	3,218,192	bushels 1949...	1,745,855
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3,458	1944...	1,876,288
1944...	3,681	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	186
number 1949...	39,651	1944...	151
1944...	40,538	acres 1949...	1,145
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	2,961	1944...	872
number 1949...	13,886	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	67
dollars 1949...	2,149,786	1944...	89
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3,242	acres 1949...	385
number 1949...	23,765	1944...	364
dollars 1949...	501,140	bushels 1949...	8,802
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,136	1944...	7,370
1944...	1,591	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	55
number 1949...	15,014	1944...	23
1944...	19,693	acres 1949...	486
dollars 1949...	501,816	1944...	204
1944...		bushels 1949...	6,890
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	93	1944...	1,839
1944...	230	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	31
number 1949...	1,250	acres 1949...	199
1944...	5,438	bushels 1949...	2,304
dollars 1949...	22,569	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	311	1944...	5
number 1949...	1,018	acres 1949...	17
dollars 1949...	42,881	1944...	13
FARM SLAUGHTER		bushels 1949...	140
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,294	1944...	116
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,095	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	1,337	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	166
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	832	1944...	34
1944...	1,334	acres 1949...	776
number 1949...	899	1944...	1,506
1944...	1,462	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	323	1944...	35
1944...	384	acres 1949...	40
number 1949...	438	1944...	208
1944...	550	bushels 1949...	309
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,862	1944...	1,912
1944...	2,635	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	149
number 1949...	3,757	acres 1949...	688
1944...	5,606	tons 1949...	1,107
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	591	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	9
dollars 1949...	19,513	1944...	31
DRIED FIELD AND SEED BEANS AND PEAS HARVESTED		acres 1949...	17
Any beans or peas harvested for beans or peas.....farms reporting 1949...		Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944...		1944...	17
acres 1949...		Dry field and seed beans and peas harvested for beans or peas.....farms reporting 1949...	33
1944...		1944...	154
bushels 1949...		1944...	354
1944...		bushels 1949...	2,291
1944...		1944...	7,746

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.³Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

4-BARRON COUNTY, WISCONSIN

F FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 21, 1951

BAYFIELD COUNTY, WISCONSIN

(35-004)

Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE			
Farms.....	1,567 1,427	Under 10 acres.....	number 1950... 16 1945... 48
Approximate land area.....	acres 1950... 943,360 percent 1950... 23.3	Under 3 acres.....	number 1950... 2 1945... 5
Land owned by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 199,118	3 to 9 acres.....	number 1950... 14 1945... 43
Land rented from others by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 20,201	10 to 29 acres.....	number 1950... 62 1945... 118
Land managed by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 1,522	30 to 49 acres.....	number 1950... 211 1945... 321
Land rented to others by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 1,393	50 to 69 acres.....	number 1950... 70 1945... 84
Land in farms.....	acres 1950... 219,548 1945... 215,084	70 to 99 acres.....	number 1950... 339 1945... 427
Average size of farm.....	acres 1950... 140.1 1945... 117.7	100 to 139 acres.....	number 1950... 279 1945... 326
Value of land and buildings.....	average per farm, dollars 1950a... 5,761 1945... 3,127	140 to 179 acres.....	number 1950... 236 1945... 224
	average per acre, dollars 1950*... 39.94 1945... 26.56	180 to 219 acres.....	number 1950... 119 1945... 101
Land in farms according to use:		220 to 259 acres.....	number 1950... 80 1945... 63
Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting 1949... 1,512 1944... 1,765 acres 1949... 57,630 1944... 60,359	260 to 499 acres.....	number 1950... 121 1945... 88
1 to 9 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 188 1944... 306	500 to 999 acres.....	number 1950... 30 1945... 22
10 to 19 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 227 1944... 283	1,000 acres and over.....	number 1950... 4 1945... 5
20 to 29 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 242 1944... 320	F FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
30 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 454 1944... 481	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 339 1944... 311	White operators.....	number 1950... 1,547 1945... 1,800
100 to 199 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 60 1944... 59	Nonwhite operators.....	number 1950... 20 1945... 27
200 acres and over.....	farms reporting 1949... 2 1944... 5	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting 1949... 481 1944... 240	Full owners.....	number 1950... 1,259 1945... 1,502
	acres 1949... 8,068 1944... 3,848	Part owners.....	number 1950... 266 1945... 228
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 321 1944... 5,803	Managers.....	number 1950... 6 1945... 8
Woodland pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 3,675 1944... 1,156	All tenants.....	number 1950... 36 1945... 89
Woodland not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 1,310 1944... 77,572	Proportion of tenancy.....	percent 1950... 2.3 1945... 4.9
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	farms reporting 1949... 78,768 1944... 679	Cash tenants.....	number 1950... 14 1945... 80
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....	farms reporting 1949... 730 1944... 50,569	Share-cash tenants.....	number 1950... 3 1945... 3
Irrigated land in farms.....	farms reporting 1949... 42,830 1944... 296	Share tenants and croppers.....	number 1950... 3 1945... 2
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....	farms reporting 1949... 3 1944... 21	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....	number 1950... 3 1945... 3
FARM OPERATORS		Livestock-share tenants.....	number 1950... 3 1945... 3
Residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950... 1,501 1945... 1,655	Other and unspecified tenants.....	number 1950... 16 1945... 7
Not residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950... 46 1945... 151	Other tenants.....	number 1950... 6 1945... 10
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....	operators reporting 1949... 439 Working off their farm, total..... 795	Unspecified tenants.....	number 1950... 10
100 days or more.....	operators reporting 1949... 763 1944... 391	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
	1944... 443	Telephone.....	farms reporting 1950... 650 1945... 472
		Electricity.....	farms reporting 1950... 1,448 1945... 626
		From a power line.....	farms reporting 1950... 1,438 Average of last monthly electric bill..... dollars 1950... 6.54
		Electric water pump.....	farms reporting 1950... 907
		Electric hot-water heater.....	farms reporting 1950... 195
		Home freezer.....	farms reporting 1950... 221
		Electric washing machine.....	farms reporting 1950... 1,228
		Electric chick brooder.....	farms reporting 1950... 135
		Electric power feed grinder.....	farms reporting 1950... 10
		Milking machine.....	farms reporting 1950... 432
		Grain combines.....	farms reporting 1950... 65
		Corn pickers.....	number 1950... 10
		Pick-up hay balers.....	number 1950... 10
		Upright silos.....	farms reporting 1950... 286
		Pit or trench silos.....	farms reporting 1950... 21
			number 1950... 21

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

2-BAYFIELD COUNTY, WISCONSIN

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* —Continued			
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	662	FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
1945.....number 1950...	595	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	48
number 1950.....	747	General farms.....number 1950...	73
1945.....	642	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	35
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,033	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	17
1945.....number 1950...	1,205	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	21
number 1945.....	856	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	510
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	943		
number 1950.....	1,039	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	125	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,099
number 1950.....	135	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	31	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	17
number 1950.....	31	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	73
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,053	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	358
1945.....number 1950...	1,163	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	465
number 1945.....	1,348	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	186
Farms by class of work power:	1,255	Other farms.....number 1950...	468
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	337	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	276
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	53	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	192
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	184	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	271	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	722	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,163,842
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		1944.....	2,519,708
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	352,467
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	60	1944.....	232,857
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	656	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	163,135
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	606	1944.....	77,630
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	301	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	40,362
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	1944.....	37,946
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	120,342
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	361	1944.....	95,000
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	220	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	28,628
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	702	1944.....	22,261
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	230	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,643,093
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.2	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,181,708
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944.....	1,917,197
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	321	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,592,708
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	460	1944.....	152,428
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	827	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	180,170
FARM LABOR*		1944.....	
Week preceding enumeration:		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	575,470
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,353	1944.....	408,830
persons 1950.....	2,591	Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1950...	582
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,347	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	581
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,287	number 1945.....	1,017
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	796	number 1950.....	1,067
persons 1950.....	1,206	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	2,153
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	82	number 1945.....	6
persons 1950.....	98	number 1950.....	15
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		1945.....	7
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,509	HORSES AND MULES	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,178	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	582
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,042	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	581
dollars 1949...	92,779	number 1945.....	1,017
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	752	number 1950.....	1,067
dollars 1949...	262,841	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	2,153
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,294	number 1945.....	6
dollars 1949...	469,532	number 1950.....	15
Live stock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	708	1945.....	7
dollars 1949...	206,900	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,073	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,242
dollars 1949...	71,795	number 1945.....	1,396
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,274	number 1950.....	20,183
dollars 1949...	231,489	1945.....	22,991
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	729	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,222
dollars 1949...	55,685	number 1945.....	1,368
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	833	number 1950.....	10,539
dollars 1949...	73,335	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	13,885
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		number 1945.....	1,210
No sales.....number 1950...	47	number 1950.....	10,453
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	145	1945.....	56,693,367
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	126	number 1944.....	54,153,865
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	112	dollars 1949.....	1,891,282
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	169	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	53
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	192	number 1944.....	200
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	328	pounds of butterfat 1949...	43,495
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	303	1944.....	195,291
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	89	dollars 1949.....	25,693
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	39	Butter; buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	5
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	17	dollars 1949...	222
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	8	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	288
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	8	number 1945.....	412
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	number 1950.....	1,192
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	1945.....	1,495
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	17	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	256
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	25	number 1950.....	741
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	873	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	66
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	13	number 1950.....	451
¹ Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	101
² Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.		1945.....	128
³ Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.		number 1950.....	265
		1945....	197

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL			
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	52	Corn:	
1945...	103	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	456
number 1950...	1,690	1944...	289
1945...	1,940	acres 1949...	2,602
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	52	1944...	1,649
number 1950...	1,203	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	125
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	51	1944...	82
1945 ¹ ...	90	acres 1949...	364
number 1950...	1,128	1944...	224
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	31	bushels 1949...	16,000
number 1950...	75	1944...	6,351
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	34	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	271
number 1950...	487	1944...	1,865
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	46	tons..green weight 1949...	12,770
1944...	77	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	135
number shorn 1949...	818	1944...	373
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	5,276	Small grains:	
1944...	13,438	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	85
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	1944...	750
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	820	bushels 1949...	22,843
1945...	1,072	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	162
number 1950...	46,081	1944...	126
1945...	59,760	acres 1949...	897
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	233	1944...	607
number 1949...	29,012	bushels 1949...	18,167
dollars 1949...	37,953	1944...	8,405
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	424	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	75
dozens 1949...	253,614	1944...	36
dollars 1949...	104,140	acres 1949...	222
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	11	1944...	84
number 1950...	42	bushels 1949...	3,791
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1944...	1,361
1944...	12	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	850
number 1949...	1,691	1944...	640
1944...	1,718	acres 1949...	8,128
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,057	1944...	5,528
dollars 1949...	536,930	bushels 1949...	244,421
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,016	1944...	118,740
1944...	1,116	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	107
number 1949...	8,064	1944...	134
1944...	6,255	acres 1949...	516
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	765	1944...	582
number 1949...	3,109	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	124
dollars 1949...	405,435	1944...	144
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	807	acres 1949...	450
number 1949...	4,955	1944...	561
dollars 1949...	77,356	bushels 1949...	10,499
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	171	1944...	8,192
1944...	345	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	18
number 1949...	1,713	1944...	16
1944...	3,172	acres 1949...	78
dollars 1949...	36,473	1944...	79
1944...		bushels 1949...	1,059
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	40	1944...	1,094
1944...	67	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	23
number 1949...	650	1944...	118
1944...	1,559	bushels 1949...	1,504
dollars 1949...	11,016	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	111
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	81	1944...	18
number 1949...	161	acres 1949...	1,445
dollars 1949...	6,650	1944...	105
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	811	bushels 1949...	13,625
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	467	1944...	688
number 1949...	814	Annual legumes:	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	251	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944...	351	1944...	8
number 1949...	302	acres 1949...	14
1944...	507	1944...	14
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	275	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	432	1944...	.....
number 1949...	512	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	991	1944...	.....
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	608	bushels 1949...	.....
1944...	791	1944...	.....
number 1949...	1,156	1944...	.....
1944...	1,521	1944...	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	297	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5
dollars 1949...	15,221	1944...	11
1944...		acres 1949...	17
¹ Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.			
² Acres grown alone except for green manure.			
³ Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.			

4-BAYFIELD COUNTY, WISCONSIN

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued			
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:			
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,398	Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
acres 1949...	40,328	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	13
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	417	1944...	7
1944...	253	acres 1949...	3
acres 1949...	6,169	1944...	5
1944...	2,319	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
tons 1949...	9,628	acres 1949...	
1944...	4,195	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	20
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,139	acres 1949...	3
1944...	1,309	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	35
acres 1949...	28,617	1944...	23
1944...	34,602	acres 1949...	22
tons 1949...	31,771	1944...	20
1944...	45,791	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	18
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	150	acres 1949...	2
1944...	40	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	7
acres 1949...	903	acres 1949...	1
1944...	189	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5
tons 1949...	954	1944...	4
1944...	176	acres 1949...	1
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	79	1944...	13
1944...	37	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	19
acres 1949...	1,026	1944...	6
1944...	540	acres 1949...	7
tons 1949...	773	1944...	1
1944...	494	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	243	acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	411	1949...	9
acres 1949...	4,328	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	9,981	acres 1949...	
tons 1949...	3,900	1949...	
1944...	11,099	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	153
acres 1949...	56	acres 1949...	130
tons..green weight 1949...	212	quarts 1949...	167,800
Field crops (other):		Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	68
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	86	acres 1949...	68
1944...	17	quarts 1949...	44,797
acres 1949...	437	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	100	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards,	
bushels 1949...	451	groves, vineyards, and planted nut	
1944...	41	trees.....farms reporting 1950...	971
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	56	1945...	1,101
1944...	132	acres 1950...	950
acres 1949...	267	1945...	1,193
1944...	1,033	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	957
bushels 1949...	301	1945...	1,363
1944...	697	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,826
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1945...	7,786
acres 1949...	12	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8,825
bushels 1949...	39	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	59,001
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	69,842
acres 1949...	22	1944...	44,124
pounds 1949...	320	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	4
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	579	1945...	2
1944...	1,123	trees of all ages..number 1950...	18
acres 1949...	264	1945...	5
1944...	870	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7
bushels 1949...	22,979	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11
1944...	45,128	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1944...
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	51
1944...	.....	1945...	28
acres 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	179
1944...	.....	1945...	79
pounds 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	101
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	78
acres 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	32
gallons 1949...	.....	1944...	16
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	69
1944...	.....	1945...	53
acres 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	781
1944...	.....	1945...	618
tons 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	118
1944...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	663
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,038	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,826
1944...	1,385	1944...	81
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	136	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	180
1944...	156	1945...	264
acres 1949...	345	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,476
1944...	303	1945...	1,976
sold..dollars 1949...	40,362	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	242
1944...	37,946	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,234
.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	615
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	124	1944...	551
1944...	111	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	40
acres 1949...	287	1945...	29
1944...	231	vines of all ages..number 1950...	792
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945...	454
acres 1949...	2	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	185
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	6	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	607
acres 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,321
		1944...	1,319

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.³Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 22, 1951

BROWN COUNTY, WISCONSIN

(22-405)

Series AD50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the country. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950, and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1948 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE			
Farms.....	number 1950... 3,079 1945... 3,199	Under 10 acres..... number 1950... 174 1945... 172	174
Approximate land area.....	acres 1950... 336,000 Proportion in farms..... percent 1950... 91.8	Under 3 acres..... number 1950... 49 1945... 49	49
Land owned by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 261,280 Land rented from others by farm operators..... acres 1950... 30,157	3 to 9 acres..... number 1950... 121 1945... 160	121
Land managed by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 4,358 Land rented to others by farm operators..... acres 1950... 7,237	10 to 29 acres..... number 1950... 194 1945... 215	194
Land in farms.....	acres 1950... 308,558 1945... 315,072	30 to 49 acres..... number 1950... 228 1945... 265	228
Average size of farm.....	acres 1950... 100.2 1945... 98.5	50 to 69 acres..... number 1950... 250 1945... 252	250
Value of land and buildings.....	average per farm, dollars 1950A... 14,343 1945... 9,580	70 to 99 acres..... number 1950... 876 1945... 929	876
	average per acre, dollars 1950A... 147.81 1945... 97.26	100 to 139 acres..... number 1950... 734 1945... 750	734
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres..... number 1950... 305 1945... 320	305
Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting 1949... 2,955 1944... 3,146 acres 1949... 177,198 1944... 185,078	180 to 219 acres..... number 1950... 141 1945... 163	141
1 to 9 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 213 1944... 260	220 to 259 acres..... number 1950... 75 1945... 71	75
10 to 19 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 161 1944... 149	260 to 499 acres..... number 1950... 75 1945... 53	53
20 to 29 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 163 1944... 200	500 to 999 acres..... number 1950... 6 1945... 7	6
30 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 645 1944... 697	1,000 acres and over..... number 1950... 1 1945... 2	1
50 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 1,464 1944... 1,499	FARMS BY SIZE	
100 to 199 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 285 1944... 325	Under 10 acres..... number 1950... 174 1945... 172	174
200 acres and over.....	farms reporting 1949... 24 1944... 16	Under 3 acres..... number 1950... 49 1945... 49	49
Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting 1949... 2,336 1944 ¹ ... 2,493 acres 1949... 51,875 1944 ¹ ... 51,065	3 to 9 acres..... number 1950... 121 1945... 160	121
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 323 acres 1949... 3,835	10 to 29 acres..... number 1950... 194 1945... 215	194
Woodland pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 1,347 1944... 1,601 acres 1949... 1,491	30 to 49 acres..... number 1950... 228 1945... 265	228
Woodland not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 36,891 1944... 35,755	50 to 69 acres..... number 1950... 250 1945... 252	250
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	farms reporting 1949... 448 1944... 274 acres 1949... 8,386 1944... 5,195	70 to 99 acres..... number 1950... 876 1945... 929	876
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....	farms reporting 1949... 723 1944... 931 acres 1949... 13,005 1944 ¹ ... 19,185	100 to 139 acres..... number 1950... 734 1945... 750	734
Irrigated land in farms.....	farms reporting 1949... 3 1944... 2 acres 1949... 251	140 to 179 acres..... number 1950... 305 1945... 320	305
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....	farms reporting 1949... 4 acres 1949... 251	180 to 219 acres..... number 1950... 141 1945... 163	141
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950... 2,075 1945... 3,087	220 to 259 acres..... number 1950... 75 1945... 71	75
Not residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950... 70 1945... 106	260 to 499 acres..... number 1950... 53 1945... 6	53
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....	operators reporting 1949... 467	500 to 999 acres..... number 1950... 6 1945... 7	6
Working off their farm, total.....	operators reporting 1949... 1,139 1944... 755	1,000 acres and over..... number 1950... 1 1945... 2	1
100 days or more.....	operators reporting 1949... 631 1944... 482	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR			
Farms by color of operator:		Farms by tenure of operator:	
White operators.....	number 1950... 3,055 1945... 3,144	Full owners..... number 1950... 2,389 1945... 2,353	2,389
Nonwhite operators.....	number 1950... 24 1945... 15	Part owners..... number 1950... 393 1945... 448	393
Farms by tenure of operator:		Managers..... number 1950... 14 1945... 24	14
Full owners.....	number 1950... 285 1945... 285	All tenants..... number 1950... 283 1945... 374	283
Cash tenants.....	number 1950... 117 1945... 117	Proportion of tenancy..... percent 1950... 9.2 1945... 11.7	9.2
Share-cash tenants.....	number 1950... 165 1945... 165	Cash tenants..... number 1950... 165 1945... 237	165
Share tenants and croppers.....	number 1950... 14 1945... 14	Share-cash tenants..... number 1950... 14 1945... 14	14
Crop-share tenants and croppers.....	number 1950... 61 1945... 61	Share tenants and croppers..... number 1950... 61 1945... 82	61
Livestock-share tenants.....	number 1950... 43 1945... 43	Crop-share tenants and croppers..... number 1950... 14 1945... 14	14
Other and unspecified tenants.....	number 1950... 30 1945... 30	Livestock-share tenants..... number 1950... 43 1945... 43	43
Other tenants.....	number 1950... 12 1945... 12	Other and unspecified tenants..... number 1950... 31 1945... 31	31
Unspecified tenants.....	number 1950... 31 1945... 31	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Telephone.....	farms reporting 1950... 1,886 1945... 1,484	Telephone..... farms reporting 1950... 1,886 1945... 1,484	1,886
Electricity.....	farms reporting 1950... 2,927 1945... 2,737	Electricity..... farms reporting 1950... 2,927 1945... 2,737	2,927
From a power line.....	farms reporting 1950... 10,49	From a power line..... farms reporting 1950... 10,49	10,49
Average of last monthly electric bill..... dollars 1950... 2,432		Electric water pump..... farms reporting 1950... 1,311	2,432
Electric hot-water heater..... farms reporting 1950... 375		Electric hot-water heater..... farms reporting 1950... 375	375
Home freezer..... farms reporting 1950... 2,786		Electric washing machine..... farms reporting 1950... 720	2,786
Electric chick brooder..... farms reporting 1950... 80		Electric chick brooder..... farms reporting 1950... 720	80
Electric power feed grinder..... farms reporting 1950... 1,346		Electric power feed grinder..... farms reporting 1950... 1,346	1,346
Milking machine..... farms reporting 1950... 275		Milking machine..... farms reporting 1950... 275	275
Grain combines..... number 1950... 280		Grain combines..... number 1950... 280	280
Corn pickers..... farms reporting 1950... 6		Corn pickers..... farms reporting 1950... 6	6
Pick-up hay balers..... number 1950... 141		Pick-up hay balers..... number 1950... 141	141
Pit or trench silos..... number 1950... 144		Pit or trench silos..... number 1950... 144	144

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

2—BROWN COUNTY, WISCONSIN

F FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

^aCows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL			
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	99	Corn:	
1945...	127	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,337
number 1950...	957	1944...	2,479
1945...	1,275	acres 1949...	26,641
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	97	1944...	24,463
number 1950...	535	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	588
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	93	1944...	472
1945...	94	acres 1949...	2,669
number 1950...	457	1944...	1,944
1945...	873	bushels 1949...	143,472
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	38	1944...	69,078
number 1950...	78	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2,134
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	51	acres 1949...	23,315
number 1950...	422	tons..green weight 1949...	241,726
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	75	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	200
1944...	109	acres 1949...	637
number shorn 1949...	423	Small grains:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	3,575	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	63
1944...	11,391	acres 1949...	1,064
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	bushels 1949...	40,032
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	2,046	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	28
1945...	2,361	1944...	117
number 1950...	152,518	acres 1949...	107
1945...	216,294	bushels 1949...	513
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	582	1944...	2,397
number 1949...	137,712	bushels 1949...	11,397
dollars 1949...	142,432	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	281
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,433	1944...	387
dozens 1949...	1,035,563	acres 1949...	1,095
dollars 1949...	416,895	1944...	1,247
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	9	bushels 1949...	26,504
number 1950...	46	1944...	28,202
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	21	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2,636
1944...	26	1944...	2,786
number 1949...	2,711	acres 1949...	59,677
1944...	2,473	1944...	59,387
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,626	bushels 1949...	2,450,437
dollars 1949...	2,341,811	1944...	2,766,386
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,580	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	48
1944...	2,780	1944...	62
number 1949...	31,919	acres 1949...	303
1944...	32,179	1944...	303
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	2,080	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	888
number 1949...	8,011	1944...	1,233
dollars 1949...	1,270,052	acres 1949...	9,056
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,480	bushels 1949...	10,149
number 1949...	23,908	1944...	275,357
dollars 1949...	671,124	1944...	309,747
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,049	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	61
1944...	1,648	1944...	34
number 1949...	14,988	acres 1949...	358
1944...	27,760	1944...	184
dollars 1949...	368,629	bushels 1949...	6,279
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	59	1944...	5,430
1944...	92	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	74
number 1949...	397	1944...	523
1944...	1,190	acres 1949...	7,928
dollars 1949...	8,017	bushels 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	207	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	29
number 1949...	487	1944...	21
dollars 1949...	23,989	acres 1949...	163
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,837	bushels 1949...	47
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	799	1944...	1,961
number 1949...	1,156	bushels 1949...	1,437
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	619	Annual legumes:	
1944...	646	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	13
number 1949...	724	1944...	56
1944...	791	acres 1949...	58
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	292	1944...	202
1944...	457	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949...	432	1944...	10
1944...	711	acres 1949...	4
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,601	bushels 1949...	29
1944...	2,281	1944...	62
number 1949...	4,298	bushels 1949...	358
1944...	7,534	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	440	1944...	47
dollars 1949...	32,371	acres 1949...	57
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...		tons 1949...	57
Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Dry field and seed beans and peas harvested for beans or peas.....farms reporting 1949...		1944...	10
acres 1949...		acres 1949...	4
1944...		bushels 1949...	29
bushels 1949...		1944...	62
1944...		bushels 1949...	358
1944...		1944...	41
1944...		bushels 1949...	330
1944...		1944...	62
1944...		bushels 1949...	4,308
1944...		1944...	542

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.³Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued			
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2,760	Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
acres 1949...	70,372	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	24
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	2,112	1944...	34
1944...	2,289	acres 1949...	76
acres 1949...	48,111	1944...	1,471
1944...	47,097	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	25
tons 1949...	77,340	acres 1949...	66
1944...	87,846	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	28
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,124	acres 1949...	28
1944...	1,540	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	12
acres 1949...	20,847	1944...	18
1944...	26,138	acres 1949...	70
tons 1949...	25,445	1944...	90
1944...	43,291	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	37
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	32	acres 1949...	23
1944...	9	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	21
acres 1949...	161	acres 1949...	12
1944...	93	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	19
tons 1949...	194	1944...	46
1944...	71	acres 1949...	1,461
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	60	1944...	2,269
1944...	52	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	61
acres 1949...	528	1944...	113
1944...	461	acres 1949...	23
tons 1949...	638	1944...	314
1944...	521	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	130	acres 1949...	3
1944...	274	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	225
acres 1949...	1,320	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	3,574	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	52
tons 1949...	1,805	acres 1949...	43
1944...	4,610	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	32,772
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	18	quarts 1949...	50
acres 1949...	156	acres 1949...	27
tons..green weight 1949...	997	quarts 1949...	32,834
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,038	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944...	1,020	1945...	1,624
acres 1949...	8,613	acres 1950...	99
1944...	11,171	1945...	63
bushels 1949...	12,114	1945...	64
1944...	10,954	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,601
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	96	1945...	1,543
1944...	506	trees of all ages..number 1950...	34,301
acres 1949...	641	1945...	30,481
1944...	4,685	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,436
bushels 1949...	740	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	29,447
1944...	3,583	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	70,037
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	22	1944...	26,546
acres 1949...	64	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	4
bushels 1949...	105	1945...	5
Aisike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	9	trees of all ages..number 1950...	140
acres 1949...	33	1945...	9
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	6,154	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	119
1944...	892	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	21
acres 1949...	1,932	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	13
1944...	491	1944...	11
bushels 1949...	1,599	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	123
1944...	38,582	1945...	53
pounds 1949...	109,601	trees of all ages..number 1950...	312
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	96
1944...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	148
acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	168
1944...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	182
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944...	48
acres 1949...	.....	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	27
gallons 1949...	.....	1945...	189
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	77	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,197
1944...	214	1945...	4,624
acres 1949...	553	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	231
1944...	1,045	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	946
tons 1949...	4,788	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	7,720
1944...	9,663	1944...	41,136
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,030	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	316
1944...	2,803	1945...	177
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	718	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,873
1944...	1,316	1945...	1,409
acres 1949...	4,049	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	418
1944...	6,909	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,455
sold..dollars 1949...	447,745	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5,446
1944...	607,766	1944...	533
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	147	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	169
1944...	253	1945...	36
acres 1949...	141	vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,356
1944...	441	1945...	722
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	7	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	410
acres 1949...	50	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	946
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	40	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	8,812
acres 1949...	94	1944...	3,319

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 21, 1951

BUFFALO COUNTY, WISCONSIN

(35-006) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE			
Farms.....	1,828	Under 10 acres.....	number 1950... 39
1945... 2,002		1945... 66	
Approximate land area.....	455,680	Under 3 acres.....	number 1950... 5
acres 1950... 389,9		1945... 17	
Proportion in farms.....	percent 1950... 316,416	3 to 9 acres.....	number 1950... 34
Land owned by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 99,704	1945... 49	
Land rented from others by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 520	10 to 29 acres.....	number 1950... 54
Land managed by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 11,516	1945... 54	
Land rented to others by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 405,124	30 to 49 acres.....	number 1950... 58
Land in farms.....	421,057	1945... 58	
Average size of farm.....	acres 1950... 221.6	50 to 69 acres.....	number 1950... 37
1945... 210.3		1945... 38	
Value of land and buildings.....	average per farm, dollars 1950... 9,819	70 to 99 acres.....	number 1950... 120
1945... 7,558		1945... 144	
average per acre, dollars 1950*... 45.29		100 to 139 acres.....	number 1950... 134
1945... 35.93		1945... 231	
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....	number 1950... 315
Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting 1949... 1,780	1945... 356	
1944... 1,953		180 to 219 acres.....	number 1950... 261
acres 1949... 140,199		1945... 295	
1944... 149,861		220 to 259 acres.....	number 1950... 204
1 to 9 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 79	1945... 218	
1944... 106		260 to 499 acres.....	number 1950... 489
10 to 19 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 68	1945... 478	
1944... 75		500 to 999 acres.....	number 1950... 75
20 to 29 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 83	1945... 62	
1944... 76		1,000 acres and over.....	number 1950... 2
30 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 251	1945... 2	
1944... 287			
50 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 818		
1944... 903			
100 to 199 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 441		
1944... 478			
200 acres and over.....	farms reporting 1949... 40		
1944... 28			
Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting 1949... 1,405		
1944... 1,387			
acres 1949... 42,448			
1944... 33,224			
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 334		
1944... 7,629			
acres 1949... 4,804			
Woodland pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 1,365		
1944... 1,394			
acres 1949... 98,806			
1944... 102,553			
Woodland not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 1,014		
1944... 1,067			
acres 1949... 62,638			
1944... 60,960			
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	farms reporting 1949... 857		
1944... 1,200			
acres 1949... 31,395			
1944... 45,140			
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....	farms reporting 1949... 1,780		
1944... 1,896			
acres 1949... 22,009			
1944... 24,515			
Irrigated land in farms.....	farms reporting 1949... 1,764		
1944... 1,922			
acres 1949... 46			
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....	farms reporting 1949... 51		
1944... 166			
acres 1949... 569			
1944... 395			
1944... 160			
1944... 147			
F FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950... 1,764		
1945... 1,922			
Not residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950... 46		
1945... 51			
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....	operators reporting 1949... 166		
Working off their farm, total.....	operators reporting 1949... 569		
1944... 395			
100 days or more.....	operators reporting 1949... 160		
1944... 147			
F FARM EQUIPMENT			
Telephone.....	farms reporting 1950... 1,516		
1945... 1,620			
Electricity.....	farms reporting 1950... 1,637		
1945... 1,408			
From a power line.....	farms reporting 1950... 1,617		
Average of last monthly electric bill.....	dollars 1950... 9.80		
Electric water pump.....	farms reporting 1950... 892		
Electric hot-water heater.....	farms reporting 1950... 556		
Home freezer.....	farms reporting 1950... 361		
Electric washing machine.....	farms reporting 1950... 1,561		
Electric chick brooder.....	farms reporting 1950... 466		
Electric power feed grinder.....	farms reporting 1950... 15		
Milking machine.....	farms reporting 1950... 1,191		
Grain combines.....	farms reporting 1950... 111		
Corn pickers.....	farms reporting 1950... 121		
Pick-up hay balers.....	farms reporting 1950... 150		
Upright silos.....	farms reporting 1950... 150		
Pit or trench silos.....	farms reporting 1950... 45		
number 1950... 1,126			
1945... 1,307			

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*-Continued		F FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	642	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	294
number 1945...	548	General farms.....	158
number 1950...	643	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	17
number 1945...	576	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	110
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,372	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	31
number 1945...	1,152	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	143
number 1950...	1,766		
number 1945...	1,262		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,357		
number 1950...	1,739		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	15		
number 1950...	15		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	11		
number 1950...	12		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,547		
number 1945...	1,727		
number 1950...	1,837		
number 1945...	2,055		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	175		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	20		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	260		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,087		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	286		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,955,142
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	85	1944...	7,125,187
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	486	1944...	374,095
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	771	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	208,140
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	460	1944...	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	318,024
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944...	145,812
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	870	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	31,059
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	135	1944...	33,960
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	330	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	14,697
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	75	1944...	17,385
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.8	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	10,315
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944...	10,983
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	752	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,474,731
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	815	1944...	6,855,613
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	215	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,625,015
FARM LABOR*		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,324,588
Week preceding enumeration:		1944...	688,893
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,692	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	761,794
persons 1950...	3,148	1944...	4,160,823
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,672	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,769,231
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	1,631	1944...	106,316
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	791		61,434
persons 1950...	1,091		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	357	HORSES AND MULES	
persons 1950...	426	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,389
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,383
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,782	1945...	1,715
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,657	number 1950...	4,027
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,512	1945...	7,129
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	202,470	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	15
dollars 1949...	1,292	1945...	18
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	529,735	number 1950...	29
dollars 1949...	1,617	1945...	46
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	945,435		
dollars 1949...	1,376	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	515,400	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,681
dollars 1949...	1,526	1945...	1,832
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	225,305	number 1950...	49,269
dollars 1949...	1,632	1945...	53,761
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	511,490	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,664
dollars 1949...	1,232	1945...	1,818
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	130,410	number 1950...	23,151
dollars 1949...	1,547	1945...	33,577
F FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,627
No sales.....number 1950...	13	number 1950...	24,474
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	33	Neifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,508
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	31	number 1950...	13,676
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	36	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,172
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	113	number 1950...	3,427
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	88	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,390
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	232	number 1950...	7,015
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	404	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,187
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	355	1944...	1,439
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	400	pounds 1949...	85,212,104
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	123	1944...	104,683,749
		dollars 1949...	2,579,317
F FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	614
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	42	1944...	654
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	42	pounds of butterfat 1949...	1,687,547
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	1944...	1,303,436
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	dollars 1949...	1,045,668
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	1,149	1944...	30
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	42		
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,374
		1945...	1,522
		number 1950...	41,335
		1945...	28,853
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,363
		number 1950...	15,477
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	783
		number 1950...	26,458
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,280
		1945...	1,298
		number 1950...	8,703
		1945...	7,646

*Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

¹Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

²Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL			
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	179	Corn:	
1945...	380	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,672
number 1950...	5,450	1944...	1,839
1945...	9,147	acres 1949...	36,506
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	176	1944...	40,712
number 1950...	3,691	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,593
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	173	1944...	1,756
1945...	359	acres 1949...	25,068
number 1950...	3,521	1944...	28,813
1945...	8,029	bushels 1949...	1,275,037
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	102	1944...	1,432,412
number 1950...	170	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1,111
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	104	1944...	10,040
number 1950...	1,759	tons..green weight 1949...	97,524
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	187	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	192
1944...	369	acres 1949...	1,398
number shorn 1949...	4,066	Small grains:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	32,499	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	160
1944...	72,021	1944...	2,821
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	bushels 1949...	98,423
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,447	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	109
1945...	1,788	1944...	108
number 1950...	181,236	acres 1949...	837
1945...	265,026	1944...	596
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	780	bushels 1949...	19,145
number 1949...	77,154	1944...	10,207
dollars 1949...	73,239	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	233
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,239	1944...	49
dozens 1949...	1,554,088	acres 1949...	1,244
dollars 1949...	580,004	1944...	196
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	14	bushels 1949...	24,774
number 1950...	86	1944...	3,507
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	24	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,525
1944...	50	1944...	1,678
number 1949...	4,496	acres 1949...	42,075
1944...	3,882	1944...	45,048
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,706	bushels 1949...	1,385,180
dollars 1949...	4,118,941	1944...	1,625,034
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,665	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	62
1944...	1,794	1944...	31
number 1949...	21,234	acres 1949...	502
1944...	22,135	1944...	188
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	1,471	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	170
number 1949...	8,680	1944...	121
dollars 1949...	1,391,088	acres 1949...	1,452
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,505	1944...	1,041
number 1949...	12,554	bushels 1949...	44,991
dollars 1949...	442,334	1944...	24,786
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,401	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	86
1944...	1,592	1944...	66
number 1949...	56,802	acres 1949...	1,238
1944...	62,639	1944...	860
dollars 1949...	2,204,736	bushels 1949...	15,800
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	171	1944...	8,750
1944...	307	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	34
number 1949...	3,729	1944...	285
1944...	6,704	acres 1949...	4,393
dollars 1949...	64,445	bushels 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	224	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	9
number 1949...	345	1944...	3
dollars 1949...	16,318	acres 1949...	149
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,472	1944...	10
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	772	bushels 1949...	1,877
number 1949...	918	1944...	225
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	682	Annual legumes:	
1944...	942	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	179
number 1949...	746	1944...	291
1944...	1,025	acres 1949...	2,278
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	139	1944...	2,826
1944...	200	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	66
number 1949...	172	1944...	85
1944...	288	acres 1949...	1,421
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,393	1944...	1,333
1944...	1,622	bushels 1949...	14,373
number 1949...	4,040	1944...	13,149
1944...	5,222	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	124
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	454	acres 1949...	761
dollars 1949...	15,476	tons 1949...	1,126
¹ Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	14
² Acres grown alone except for green manure.		1944...	79
³ Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.		acres 1949...	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.³Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued			
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... 1,688	50,431	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 6	
acres 1949... 592		1944... 13	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949... 1,058		acres 1949... 1	
acres 1949... 592		1944... 8	
tons 1949... 33,209		Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... 7	
1944... 13,217		acres 1949... 8	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1,301		Carrots.....farms reporting 1949... 5	
1944... 1,750		acres 1949... 1	
acres 1949... 29,122		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 17	
1944... 45,633		1944... 10	
tons 1949... 31,597		acres 1949... 95	
1944... 71,734		1944... 12	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 63		Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... 75	
1944... 33		acres 1949... 38	
acres 1949... 442		Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949... 2	
1944... 193		acres 1949... (*)	
tons 1949... 538		Green peas.....farms reporting 1949... 21	
1944... 259		1944... 39	
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 113		acres 1949... 236	
1944... 124		1944... 515	
acres 1949... 968		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 12	
1944... 1,321		1944... 11	
tons 1949... 1,384		acres 1949... 4	
1944... 1,860		1944... 6	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 95		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... 11	
1944... 119		acres 1949... 18	
acres 1949... 1,028		Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
1944... 1,802			
tons 1949... 1,267			
1944... 2,424			
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... 60		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949... 632		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... 17	
tons..green weight 1949... 3,227		acres 1949... 3	
		quarts 1949... 3,617	
Field crops (other):		Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... 15	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 122		acres 1949... 3	
1944... 40		quarts 1949... 2,833	
acres 1949... 745			
1944... 235			
bushels 1949... 1,032			
1944... 104			
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 172			
1944... 325			
acres 1949... 1,346			
1944... 2,887			
bushels 1949... 1,589			
1944... 1,805			
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 25			
acres 1949... 144			
bushels 1949... 242			
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1			
acres 1949... 3			
pounds 1949... 100			
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 501			
1944... 1,371			
acres 1949... 148			
1944... 575			
bushels 1949... 13,335			
1944... 50,734			
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 4			
1944... 3			
acres 1949... 7			
1944... 3			
pounds 1949... 6,598			
1944... 3,313			
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...			
acres 1949...			
gallons 1949...			
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...			
1944...			
acres 1949...			
1944...			
tons 1949...			
1944...			
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 1,410			
1944... 1,898			
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 120			
1944... 193			
acres 1949... 418			
1944... 676			
sold..dollars 1949... 31,059			
1944... 33,960			
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... 25			
1944... 26			
acres 1949... 16			
1944... 32			
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... 2			
acres 1949... 1			
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949... 3			
acres 1949... (*)			
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued			
Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 121	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 1945... 306		1945... 608	
1944... 13		1945... 1,443	
acres 1949... 1		trees of all ages..number 1950... 151	
1944... 8		1945... 457	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... 7		vines not of bearing age..number 1950... 4,654	
1944... 8		vines of bearing age..number 1950... 14,381	
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949... 5		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 1944... 14,381	
1944... 1			
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 17			
1944... 10			
acres 1949... 95			
1944... 12			
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... 75			
1944... 38			
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949... 2			
1944... (*)			
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949... 21			
1944... 39			
acres 1949... 236			
1944... 515			
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 12			
1944... 11			
acres 1949... 4			
1944... 6			
Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... 11			
1944... 18			
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...			
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:			
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... 17			
1944... 3			
quarts 1949... 3,617			
Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... 15			
1944... 3			
quarts 1949... 2,833			
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:			
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 916			
1945... 668			
acres 1950... 213			
1945... 237			
Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 867			
1945... 1,149			
trees of all ages..number 1950... 14,921			
1945... 17,980			
trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 2,914			
trees of bearing age..number 1950... 12,007			
quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 22,706			
1944... 18,305			
Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 4			
1945... 4			
trees of all ages..number 1950... 10			
1945... 7			
trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 7			
trees of bearing age..number 1950... 3			
quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 5			
Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 57			
1945... 66			
trees of all ages..number 1950... 120			
1945... 150			
trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 71			
trees of bearing age..number 1950... 49			
quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 56			
1944... 5			
Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 49			
1945... 64			
trees of all ages..number 1950... 92			
1945... 130			
trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 32			
trees of bearing age..number 1950... 60			
quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 516			
1944... 316			
trees of all ages..number 1950... 162			
1945... 286			
trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1,095			
trees of bearing age..number 1950... 152			
quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 351			
1944... 40			
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 728			
1945... 1,095			
trees of all ages..number 1950... 1,095			
1945... 152			
trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 576			
trees of bearing age..number 1950... 351			
quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944... 40			
1944... 14,381			
Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 121			
1945... 306			
vines of all ages..number 1950... 1,443			
1945... 151			
vines not of bearing age..number 1950... 457			
vines of bearing age..number 1950... 4,654			
quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 1944... 14,381			

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 16, 1951

BURNETT COUNTY, WISCONSIN

(35-007) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE			
Farms.....	1,478	F FARMS BY SIZE	
number 1950...	1,478	Under 10 acres.....	number 1950... 17
1945...	1,552	Under 3 acres.....	number 1950... 25
Approximate land area.....	537,600	3 to 9 acres.....	number 1950... 1
acres 1950...	537,600	10 to 29 acres.....	number 1950... 2
Proportion in farms.....	40.1	30 to 49 acres.....	number 1950... 16
land owned by farm operators.....	187,052	50 to 69 acres.....	number 1950... 29
land rented from others by farm operators.....	32,538	70 to 99 acres.....	number 1950... 60
land managed by farm operators.....	315	100 to 139 acres.....	number 1950... 59
land rented to others by farm operators.....	4,424	140 to 179 acres.....	number 1950... 134
Land in farms.....	215,481	180 to 219 acres.....	number 1950... 110
acres 1950...	223,879	220 to 259 acres.....	number 1950... 67
1945...	145.8	260 to 499 acres.....	number 1950... 67
Average size of farm.....	144.3	500 to 999 acres.....	number 1950... 277
acres 1950...	144.3	1,000 acres and over.....	number 1950... 326
Value of land and buildings.....	5,789	F FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
average per farm, dollars 1950A...	5,789	Farms by color of operator:	
1945...	3,678	White operators.....	number 1950... 1,471
average per acre, dollars 1950A...	39.52	1945...	1,548
1945...	25.50	Nonwhite operators.....	number 1950... 7
Land in farms according to use:		1945...	4
Cropland harvested.....	1,408	Farms by tenure of operator:	
farms reporting 1949...	1,408	Full owners.....	number 1950... 1,107
1944...	1,496	1945...	988
acres 1949...	57,883	Part owners.....	number 1950... 268
1944...	65,020	1945...	349
1 to 9 acres.....	166	Managers.....	number 1950... 1
farms reporting 1949...	166	All tenants.....	number 1950... 102
1944...	161	Proportion of tenancy.....	percent 1950... 6.9
10 to 19 acres.....	175	Cash tenants.....	number 1950... 13.5
farms reporting 1949...	175	1945...	54
1944...	175	Share-cash tenants.....	number 1950... 158
20 to 29 acres.....	213	1945...	2
farms reporting 1949...	213	Share tenants and croppers.....	number 1950... 9
1944...	402	1945...	17
30 to 49 acres.....	447	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....	number 1950... 32
farms reporting 1949...	447	Livestock-share tenants.....	number 1950... 3
1944...	384	Other and unspecified tenants.....	number 1950... 14
50 to 99 acres.....	411	1945...	29
farms reporting 1949...	66	Other tenants.....	number 1950... 11
1944...	86	Unspecified tenants.....	number 1950... 17
200 acres and over.....	2	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
farms reporting 1949...	2	Telephone.....	farms reporting 1950... 791
1944...	3	1945...	760
Cropland used only for pasture.....	613	Electricity.....	farms reporting 1950... 1,206
farms reporting 1949...	613	1945...	669
1944...	388	From a power line.....	farms reporting 1950... 1,171
acres 1949...	11,926	Average of last monthly electric bill.....	dollars 1950... 6.40
1944...	6,640	Electric water pump.....	farms reporting 1950... 886
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	323	Electric hot-water heater.....	farms reporting 1950... 131
farms reporting 1949...	323	Home freezer.....	farms reporting 1950... 180
1944...	5,806	Electric washing machine.....	farms reporting 1950... 1,086
acres 1949...	4,929	Electric chick brooder.....	farms reporting 1950... 120
Woodland pastured.....	1,163	Electric power feed grinder.....	farms reporting 1950... 441
farms reporting 1949...	1,163	Milking machine.....	farms reporting 1950... 25
1944...	1,108	Grain combines.....	number 1950... 25
acres 1949...	74,917	Corn pickers.....	farms reporting 1950... 40
Woodland not pastured.....	69,734	Pick-up hay balers.....	number 1950... 40
farms reporting 1949...	69,734	Upright silos.....	farms reporting 1950... 20
1944...	616	Pit or trench silos.....	number 1950... 20
acres 1949...	505	1945...	25
1944...	38,627	1950...	25
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	27,944		
farms reporting 1949...	27,944		
1944...	356		
acres 1949...	617		
1944...	10,850		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....	30,416		
farms reporting 1949...	30,416		
1944...	1,427		
acres 1949...	1,521		
Irrigated land in farms.....	2		
farms reporting 1949...	2		
1944...	85		
acres 1949...	117		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....	2		
farms reporting 1949...	2		
1944...	11		
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....	1,357		
operators reporting 1950...	1,357		
1945...	1,472		
Not residing on farm operated.....	48		
operators reporting 1950...	48		
1945...	69		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....	328		
Working off their farm, total.....	654		
operators reporting 1949...	654		
1944...	526		
100 days or more.....	245		
operators reporting 1949...	245		
1944...	222		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued			
Motortrucks.....	farms reporting 1950... 381	FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
1945....	328	Livestock: farms other than dairy and poultry..... number 1950... 79	
number 1950... 416		General farms..... number 1950... 42	
1945....	312	Primarily crop..... number 1950... 9	
Tractors.....	farms reporting 1950... 901	Primarily livestock..... number 1950... 14	
1945....	657	Crop and livestock..... number 1950... 19	
number 1950... 1,027		Miscellaneous and unclassified farms..... number 1950... 382	
1945....	703		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....	farms reporting 1950... 871	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
number 1950... 987		Commercial farms..... number 1950... 1,101	
Garden tractors.....	farms reporting 1950... 40	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more)..... number 1950... 5	
number 1950... 40		Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999)..... number 1950... 19	
Crawler tractors.....	farms reporting 1950... 40	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999)..... number 1950... 89	
number 1950... 40		Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999)..... number 1950... 382	
Automobiles.....	farms reporting 1950... 1,226	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499)..... number 1950... 101	
1945....	1,253	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199)..... number 1950... 205	
number 1950... 1,456		Other farms..... number 1950... 377	
1945....	1,389	Part-time ¹ number 1950... 106	
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold)..... number 1950... 271	
No tractor, horses, or mules..... farms reporting 1950... 291		Ahnormal ² number 1950... 1	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule..... farms reporting 1950... 44			
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules..... farms reporting 1950... 256			
Tractor and horses and/or mules..... farms reporting 1950... 375			
Tractor and no horses or mules..... farms reporting 1950... 512			
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile..... farms reporting 1950... 55			
1 to 4 miles..... farms reporting 1950... 580			
5 to 9 miles..... farms reporting 1950... 505			
10 miles and over..... farms reporting 1950... 346			
Average distance reported..... miles 1950... 6			
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles..... farms reporting 1950... 455			
0.3 to 0.9 miles..... farms reporting 1950... 135			
1.0 to 4.9 miles..... farms reporting 1950... 626			
5.0 miles and over..... farms reporting 1950... 120			
Average distance reported..... miles 1950... 1.6			
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface..... farms reporting 1950... 390			
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting 1950... 656			
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting 1950... 415			
FARM LABOR*			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers..... farms reporting 1950... 1,351			
persons 1950... 2,333			
Family workers, including operator..... farms reporting 1950... 1,351			
Operators..... persons 1950... 1,336			
Unpaid members of operator's family..... farms reporting 1950... 596			
Hired workers..... farms reporting 1950... 87			
persons 1950... 80			
	100		
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*			
Specified farm expenditures..... farms reporting 1949... 1,401			
Machine hire and/or hired labor..... farms reporting 1949... 1,086			
Machine hire..... farms reporting 1949... 1,026			
Hired labor..... farms reporting 1949... 676			
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting 1949... 188,999			
dollars 1949... 1,441			
Livestock and poultry purchased..... farms reporting 1949... 600,397			
dollars 1949... 776			
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased..... farms reporting 1949... 191,251			
dollars 1949... 1,021			
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil..... farms reporting 1949... 80,770			
dollars 1949... 1,136			
Tractor repairs..... farms reporting 1949... 230,900			
dollars 1949... 666			
Other farm machinery repairs..... farms reporting 1949... 62,120			
dollars 1949... 866			
	69,112		
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
No sales..... number 1950... 56			
\$1 to \$249..... number 1950... 215			
\$250 to \$399..... number 1950... 20			
\$400 to \$599..... number 1950... 56			
\$600 to \$999..... number 1950... 158			
\$1,000 to \$1,499..... number 1950... 163			
\$1,500 to \$2,499..... number 1950... 315			
\$2,500 to \$3,999..... number 1950... 260			
\$4,000 to \$5,999..... number 1950... 155			
\$6,000 to \$9,999..... number 1950... 56			
\$10,000 and over..... number 1950... 24			
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut..... number 1950... 9			
Cash-grain..... number 1950... 9			
Cotton..... number 1950... 1			
Other field-crop..... number 1950... 1			
Vegetable farms..... number 1950... 5			
Fruit-and-nut farms..... number 1950... 14			
Dairy farms..... number 1950... 924			
Poultry farms..... number 1950... 23			
HOGS			
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting 1950... 1,42			
1945.... 576			
number 1950... 2,963			
1945.... 2,519			
1945.... 1,028			
1,291			
1,372			
1,381			
810			
589			

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL			
p and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	77	Corn:	
1945...	140	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,170
number 1950...	1,743	1944...	1,242
1945...	2,135	acres 1949...	17,371
heep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	75	1944...	16,039
number 1950...	1,225	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,009
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	75	1944...	893
1945 ¹ ...	137	acres 1949...	9,639
number 1950...	1,114	1944...	7,108
1945 ¹ ...	1,921	bushels 1949...	44,215
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	33	1944...	238,983
number 1950...	61	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	807
lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	51	acres 1949...	6,769
number 1950...	518	tons..green weight 1949...	56,990
p and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	73	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	197
1944...	122	acres 1949...	963
ool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,212	Small grains:	
1944...	8,799	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	32
age date of enumeration.....1950...	13,410	acres 1949...	329
Apr. 1-Apr. 14		bushels 1949...	9,604
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	19
hens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	817	1944...	95
1945...	1,130	acres 1949...	76
number 1950...	69,685	1944...	381
1945...	103,335	bushels 1949...	1,477
hens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	350	1944...	1,503
number 1949...	34,643	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	34
dollars 1949...	34,512	1944...	11
ken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	607	acres 1949...	104
dozen 1949...	553,708	1944...	24
dollars 1949...	205,135	bushels 1949...	1,516
ays, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	7	1944...	300
number 1950...	303	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	791
ays raised.....farms reporting 1949...	22	1944...	787
1944...	21	acres 1949...	9,504
number 1949...	21,744	1944...	8,024
1944...	8,521	bushels 1949...	244,665
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944...	198,556
le, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	124
d alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,176	1944...	134
dollars 1949...	816,482	acres 1949...	862
tattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,134	1944...	1,159
1944...	1,163	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10
number 1949...	8,500	1944...	20
1944...	8,724	acres 1949...	41
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	888	1944...	107
number 1949...	3,424	bushels 1949...	826
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	505,024	1944...	1,919
number 1949...	974	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	69
dollars 1949...	5,076	1944...	63
137,127	157,312	acres 1949...	666
ogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	434	1944...	429
1944...	580	bushels 1949...	6,569
number 1949...	4,809	1944...	3,627
1944...	5,353	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	43
dollars 1949...	154,312	acres 1949...	343
bushels 1949...		bushels 1949...	6,561
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	66	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	101	1944...	.....
number 1949...	930	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	1,596	1944...	.....
dollars 1949...	15,534	bushels 1949...	.....
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	94	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	153	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	165
dollars 1949...	6,485	1944 ² ...	167
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres 1949...	921
cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	870	1944 ² ...	950
tattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	378	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	42
number 1949...	453	1944...	33
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	269	acres 1949...	197
1944...	303	1944...	212
number 1949...	300	bushels 1949...	3,053
1944...	314	1944...	1,937
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	128	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	139
1944...	125	1944...	662
number 1949...	153	acres 1949...	1,121
1944...	168	tons 1949...	6
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	712	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	33
1944...	873	1944...	32
number 1949...	1,192	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944...	1,515	1944...	58
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	237	Dry field and seed beans and peas harvested for beans or peas.....farms reporting 1949...	27
dollars 1949...	7,712	1944...	64

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acrea grown alone except for green manure.³Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Less than 1 acre.

^aFor 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
^bLess than 1 acre.

*Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 15, 1951

CALUMET COUNTY, WISCONSIN

(35-008) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE			
Farms.....	number 1950... 1945...	1,884 1,940	
Approximate land area.....	acres 1950... Proportion in farms.....percent 1950... Land owned by farm operators..... Land rented from others by farm operators..... Land managed by farm operators..... Land rented to others by farm operators.....	201,600 97.2 162,357 36,330 2,918 5,652	
Land in farms.....	acres 1950... 1945...	195,953 196,753	
Average size of farm.....	acres 1950... 1945...	104.0 101.4	
Value of land and buildings.....	average per farm, dollars 1950*.. average per acre, dollars 1950*.. 1945...	15,460 10,815 147.41 106.63	
Land in farms according to use:			
Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949...	1,842 1,911 117,399	
1 to 9 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944...	74 77	
10 to 19 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944...	37 40	
20 to 29 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944...	97 98	
30 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944...	390 455	
50 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944...	1,054 1,071	
100 to 199 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944...	178 169	
200 acres and over.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944...	12	
Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	1,638 1,681 29,999 29,361	
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... 1944... 1944...	223 2,481 2,629	
Woodland pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	986 926 15,080	
Woodland not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	12,566 448 379 8,016	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	562 850 8,869 13,817	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	1,829 1,925 14,169 14,687	
Irrigated land in farms.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....	farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...		
F FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950... 1945...	1,007 1,875	
Not residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950... 1945...	58 59	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....	operators reporting 1949...	148	
Working off their farm, total.....	operators reporting 1949... 1944...	610 323	
100 days or more.....	operators reporting 1949... 1944...	219 146	
F FARMS BY SIZE			
Under 10 acres.....	number 1950... 1945...	77 63	
Under 3 acres.....	number 1950... 1945...	21 10	
3 to 9 acres.....	number 1950... 1945...	56 53	
10 to 29 acres.....	number 1950... 1945...	53 56	
30 to 49 acres.....	number 1950... 1945...	93 100	
50 to 69 acres.....	number 1950... 1945...	184 213	
70 to 99 acres.....	number 1950... 1945...	578 608	
100 to 139 acres.....	number 1950... 1945...	543 555	
140 to 179 acres.....	number 1950... 1945...	198 201	
180 to 219 acres.....	number 1950... 1945...	72 74	
220 to 259 acres.....	number 1950... 1945...	46 38	
260 to 499 acres.....	number 1950... 1945...	36 28	
500 to 999 acres.....	number 1950... 1945...	4 4	
1,000 acres and over.....	number 1950... 1945...	-----	
F FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR			
Farms by color of operator:			
White operators.....	number 1950... 1945...	1,882 1,910	
Nonwhite operators.....	number 1950... 1945...	2	
Farms by tenure of operator:			
Full owners.....	number 1950... 1945...	1,418 1,377	
Part owners.....	number 1950... 1945...	204 214	
Managers.....	number 1950... 1945...	9 15	
All tenants.....	number 1950... 1945...	253 334	
Proportion of tenancy.....	percent 1950... 1945...	33.4 17.2	
Cash tenants.....	number 1950... 1945...	121 159	
Share-cash tenants.....	number 1950... 1945...	5 1	
Share tenants and croppers.....	number 1950... 1945...	104 157	
Crop-share tenants and croppers.....	number 1950... 1945...	12 92	
Livestock-share tenants.....	number 1950... 1945...	23 17	
Other and unspecified tenants.....	number 1950... 1945...	11 12	
Other tenants.....	number 1950... 1945...	-----	
Unspecified tenants.....	number 1950... 1945...	-----	
F SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*			
Telephone.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...	1,172 997	
Electricity.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...	1,798 1,765	
From a power line.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...	1,793 10,14	
Average of last monthly electric bill.....	dollars 1950... 1945...	1,528 682	
Electric water pump.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...	528 528	
Electric hot-water heater.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...	1,723 657	
Home freezer.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...	1,351 242	
Electric washing machine.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...	242 5	
Electric chick brooder.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...	5 5	
Electric power feed grinder.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...	76 76	
Milking machine.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...	1 4	
Grain combines.....	number 1950... 1945...	-----	
Corn pickers.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...	5 5	
Pick-up hay balers.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...	76 76	
Upright silos.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...	1,502 1,798	
Pit or trench silos.....	farms reporting 1950... 1945...	1 4	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

2—CALUMET COUNTY, WISCONSIN

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* —Continued			
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	748	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	44
number 1950...	644	General farms.....number 1950...	128
number 1945...	633	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	39
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,613	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	39
number 1945...	1,680	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	50
number 1950...	2,346	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	108
number 1945...	1,935		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,576	F FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
number 1950...	2,255	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	44
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	85	General farms.....number 1950...	128
number 1950...	90	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	39
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	39
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,748	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	50
number 1945...	1,826	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	108
number 1950...	2,347		
number 1945...	2,258	F FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Farms by class of work power:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,762
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	156	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more), number 1950...	18
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999), number 1950...	93
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	101	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999), number 1950...	725
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	888	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999), number 1950...	735
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	739	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499), number 1950...	172
		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199 ¹), number 1950...	39
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Other farms.....number 1950...	102
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	145	Part-time.....number 1950...	54
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,072	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	48
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	510	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	.....
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	100		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	4	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,422,272
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	725	1944....	7,924,537
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	281	1944....	1,408,459
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	495	1944....	829,630
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	40	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,093,926
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.9	1944....	587,809
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	254,954
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	725	1944....	218,916
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	281	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	24,715
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	495	1944....	16,689
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	40	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	34,854
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.9	1944....	6,196
Kind of road on which farm is located:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	9,017,519
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	607	1944....	7,058,595
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	151	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,824,695
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	135	1944....	5,015,092
FARM LABOR*		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	633,338
Week preceding enumeration:		1944....	537,098
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,743	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,569,515
persons 1950...	3,482	1944....	1,516,405
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,702	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	16,261
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,657	1944....	16,312
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	975	HORSES AND MULES	
persons 1950...	1,440	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	973
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	263	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	968
persons 1950...	385	1945....	1,673
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		number 1950...	2,199
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,808	1945....	4,584
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,673	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	9
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,553	1945....	8
Hired labor.....dollars 1949...	236,970	number 1950...	16
Hired labor.....dollars 1949...	1,188	1945....	13
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	625,394	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
dollars 1949...	1,693	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,721
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,272,968	1945....	1,846
dollars 1949...	1,333	number 1950...	46,197
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	470,289	1945....	46,303
dollars 1949...	1,628	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,704
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	240,290	1945....	1,832
dollars 1949...	1,748	number 1950...	27,769
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	573,133	1945....	32,237
dollars 1949...	1,543	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,690
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	168,971	1945....	27,267
dollars 1949...	1,613	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,600
F FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		1945....	11,350
No sales.....number 1950...	19	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,316
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	29	1945....	2,261
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	11	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,320
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	26	1945....	4,817
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	18	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,709
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	53	1944....	1,840
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	127	pounds 1949...	194,469,417
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	413	1944....	187,089,423
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	594	dollars 1949...	5,812,777
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	453	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	111	1944....	2,910
F FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		pounds of butterfat 1949...	5,635
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	29	1944....	1,889
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	29	dollars 1949...	.....
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	HOGS	
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	924
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	1945....	1,199
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	number 1950...	11,343
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	1,564	1945....	9,233
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	11	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	874
		number 1950...	4,667
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	4,468
		number 1950...	6,676
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	731
		1945....	835
		number 1950...	2,355
		1945....	2,027

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL			
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	84		
1945...	120		
number 1950...	965		
1945...	915		
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	81		
number 1950...	608		
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	80		
1945...	101		
number 1950...	561		
1945...	732		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	30		
number 1950...	47		
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	44		
number 1950...	357		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	78		
1944...	102		
number shorn 1949...	719		
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	5,943		
1944...	6,812		
Average date of enumeration.....	1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,256		
1945...	1,657		
number 1950...	130,116		
1945...	161,463		
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	592		
number 1949...	56,885		
dollars 1949...	61,818		
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,076		
dozens 1949...	1,171,104		
dollars 1949...	466,148		
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	5		
number 1950...	515		
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	12		
1944...	13		
number 1949...	18,134		
1944...	8,820		
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,729		
dollars 1949...	1,947,822		
cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,702		
1944...	1,620		
number 1949...	22,795		
1944...	22,743		
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	1,476		
number 1949...	5,670		
dollars 1949...	1,660		
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	17,125		
number 1949...	390,991		
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	923		
1944...	1,291		
number 1949...	19,339		
1944...	19,592		
dollars 1949...	521,554		
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	57		
1944...	68		
number 1949...	536		
1944...	635		
dollars 1949...	9,578		
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	153		
number 1949...	248		
dollars 1949...	11,956		
FARM SLAUGHTER			
by cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,314		
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	711		
number 1949...	1,070		
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	513		
1944...	504		
number 1949...	551		
1944...	605		
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	361		
1944...	440		
number 1949...	519		
1944...	718		
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,137		
1944...	1,512		
number 1949...	3,459		
1944...	5,695		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	355		
dollars 1949...	18,060		
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED			
Corn: Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,585		
1944...	1,712		
acres 1949...	17,314		
1944...	17,874		
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	795		
1944...	818		
acres 1949...	3,205		
1944...	3,306		
bushels 1949...	170,022		
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	124,117		
1944...	121,66		
acres 1949...	12,943		
tons...green weight 1949...	154,307		
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	37		
1944...	305		
Small grains: Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	34		
1944...	500		
bushels 1949...	19,279		
Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	110		
1944...	209		
acres 1949...	947		
1944...	1,773		
bushels 1949...	14,833		
1944...	16,038		
Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	259		
1944...	224		
acres 1949...	1,017		
1944...	211		
bushels 1949...	26,010		
1944...	15,553		
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,747		
1944...	1,047		
acres 1949...	36,661		
1944...	37,093		
bushels 1949...	1,669,115		
1944...	2,007,272		
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	9		
1944...	12		
acres 1949...	36		
1944...	59		
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	984		
1944...	927		
acres 1949...	11,213		
1944...	8,688		
bushels 1949...	337,192		
1944...	243,100		
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	27		
1944...	21		
acres 1949...	102		
1944...	75		
bushels 1949...	2,156		
1944...	1,206		
Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	112		
1944...	653		
bushels 1949...	10,167		
Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	71		
1944...	501		
acres 1949...	110		
1944...	7,302		
bushels 1949...	1,327		
Annual legumes: Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	34		
1944...	84		
acres 1949...	152		
1944...	396		
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	21		
1944...	38		
acres 1949...	96		
1944...	166		
bushels 1949...	1,821		
1944...	3,192		
Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	12		
1944...	51		
acres 1949...	102		
Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3		
1944...	5		
Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	...		
1944...	...		
Dry field and seed beans and peas harvested for beans or peas.....farms reporting 1949...	29		
1944...	214		
acres 1949...	95		
1944...	194		
bushels 1949...	4,198		
1944...	4,523		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	...		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

³Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
*Less than 1 acre.

*Less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

F FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 17, 1951

CHIPPEWA COUNTY, WISCONSIN

(35-009) Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures, for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* --Continued			
Motortrucks.....	1,416	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....	number 1950... 94
1945..	1,175	General farms.....	number 1950... 56
number 1950..	1,546	Primarily crop.....	number 1950... 23
1945..	1,286	Primarily livestock.....	number 1950... 5
Tractors.....	2,376	Crop and livestock.....	number 1950... 28
farms reporting 1950..	1,928	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....	number 1950... 330
1945..	2,855		
number 1950..	2,093	F FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued	
1945..	2,336	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....	number 1950... 94
Wheel tractors other than garden.....	2,753	General farms.....	number 1950... 56
farms reporting 1950..	61	Primarily crop.....	number 1950... 23
number 1950..	61	Primarily livestock.....	number 1950... 5
Garden tractors.....	1,950	Crop and livestock.....	number 1950... 28
farms reporting 1950..	61	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....	number 1950... 330
number 1950..	41		
Crawler tractors.....	1,950	F FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
farms reporting 1950..	51	Commercial farms.....	number 1950... 2,934
number 1950..	2,771	Class I (Value of products sold,\$25,000 or more)... number 1950... 4	
Automobiles.....	3,000	Class II (Value of products sold,\$10,000-\$24,999)... number 1950... 115	
farms reporting 1950..	3,279	Class III (Value of products sold,\$5,000-\$9,999)... number 1950... 825	
1945..	3,495	Class IV (Value of products sold,\$2,500-\$4,999)... number 1950... 1,236	
number 1950..	385	Class V (Value of products sold,\$1,200-\$2,499)... number 1950... 576	
1945..	90	Class VI (Value of products sold,\$250-\$1,199)... number 1950... 178	
Farms by class of work power:		Other farms.....	number 1950... 511
No tractor, horses, or mules.....		Part-time.....	number 1950... 256
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....	number 1950... 321
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....		Abnormal ²	number 1950... 2
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....	595		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....	1,440	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
	935	All farm products sold.....	dollars 1949... 12,952,626
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			1944... 10,882,573
Under 1 mile.....	156	All crops sold.....	dollars 1949... 441,039
1 to 4 miles.....	1,107		1944... 438,751
5 to 9 miles.....	1,342	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....	dollars 1949... 237,912
10 miles and over.....	600		1944... 147,034
Average distance reported.....	6	Vegetables sold.....	dollars 1949... 147,135
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			1944... 227,124
0 to 0.2 miles.....	1,187	Fruits and nuts sold.....	dollars 1949... 35,742
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....	336	Horticultural specialties sold.....	dollars 1949... 36,511
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....	1,082		1944... 20,070
5.0 miles and over.....	320	All livestock and livestock products sold.....	dollars 1949... 12,429,243
Average distance reported.....	1.7		1944... 10,348,188
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Dairy products sold.....	dollars 1949... 8,832,123
Hard surface.....	993	Poultry and poultry products sold.....	dollars 1949... 7,883,450
Gravel, shell, or shale.....	1,185	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....	dollars 1949... 740,726
Dirt or unimproved.....	1,047		1944... 801,659
FARM LABOR³			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....	3,125	Forest products sold.....	dollars 1949... 2,856,164
farms reporting 1950..	88		1944... 1,163,129
persons 1950..	6,252		82,144
Family workers, including operator.....	3,099		1944... 95,634
Operators.....	3,003	H HORSES AND MULES	
Unpaid members of operator's family.....	1,742	Horses and/or mules.....	farms reporting 1950... 2,146
farms reporting 1950..	2,610	Horses and colts, including ponies.....	farms reporting 1950... 2,136
persons 1950..	514		1945... 2,989
Hired workers.....	639	number 1950... 4,923	
farms reporting 1950..	323,694	1945... 9,134	
persons 1950..	2,059	Mules and mule colts.....	farms reporting 1950... 13
	789,647		1945... 19
Specified farm expenditures:	3,236	number 1950... 33	
farms reporting 1949..	2,925	1945... 35	
Machine hire and/or hired labor:	2,678	C CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire.....	2,516,182	Cattle and calves.....	farms reporting 1950... 3,031
dollars 1949..	1,996		1945... 3,362
Hired labor.....	564,729	number 1950... 79,886	
dollars 1949..	2,786		1945... 89,396
Feed for livestock and poultry.....	373,780	Cows, including heifers that have calved..	farms reporting 1950... 2,990
farms reporting 1949..	2,866		1945... 3,338
dollars 1949..	788,055	number 1950... 47,040	
Livestock and poultry purchased.....	2,076		1945... 59,770
farms reporting 1949..	189,363	Milk cows.....	farms reporting 1950... 2,963
dollars 1949..	2,621		1945... 46,554
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....	358,945	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....	farms reporting 1950... 2,635
farms reporting 1949..	72		number 1950... 21,043
dollars 1949..	149	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....	farms reporting 1950... 2,060
Tractor repairs.....	87		number 1950... 3,306
farms reporting 1949..	87	Calves born since Jan. 1.....	farms reporting 1950... 2,186
Other farm machinery repairs.....	179		number 1950... 8,300
farms reporting 1949..	238	Whole milk sold.....	farms reporting 1949... 2,944
dollars 1949..	451		1944... 3,000
	757	pounds 1949... 285,934,161	
	813	1944... 280,478,843	
	491	dollars 1949... 8,800,948	
	121	Cream sold.....	farms reporting 1949... 13
			1944... 5
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....	farms reporting 1949... 47,104
			1944... 5,564
			dollars 1949... 31,405
F FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
No sales.....	72	H HOGS	
number 1950..	149	Hogs and pigs.....	farms reporting 1950... 1,362
\$1 to \$249.....	87		1945... 1,769
number 1950..	87	number 1950... 9,564	
\$250 to \$399.....	179	1945... 11,248	
number 1950..	179	4 months old and over.....	farms reporting 1950... 1,307
\$400 to \$599.....	238		number 1950... 5,121
number 1950..	238	Less than 4 months old.....	farms reporting 1950... 317
\$600 to \$999.....	288		number 1950... 4,443
number 1950..	288	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....	farms reporting 1950... 1,025
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	451		1945... 1,220
number 1950..	451	number 1950... 2,868	
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....	575	1945... 2,845	
number 1950..	575		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....	813		
number 1950..	813		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	491		
number 1950..	491		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	121		
number 1950..	121		
\$10,000 and over.....			
F FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....	23		
number 1950..	23		
Cash-grain.....	19		
number 1950..	19		
Cotton.....			
number 1950..			
Other field-crop.....	4		
Vegetable farms.....	19		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....	4		
Dairy farms.....	2,672		
Poultry farms.....	47		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL			
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	143	Corn:	
1945...	245	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,932
number 1950...	2,780	1944...	3,077
1945...	4,008	acres 1949...	56,246
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	137	1944...	50,788
number 1950...	1,969	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,285
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	132	1944...	1,801
1945 ¹ ...	225	acres 1949...	23,593
number 1950...	1,763	1944...	17,039
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	70	bushels 1949...	1,026,846
number 1950...	206	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	587,880
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	77	1944...	2,342
number 1950...	811	acres 1949...	29,663
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	126	tons..green weight 1949...	227,482
1944...	213	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	397
number shorn 1949...	1,821	acres 1949...	2,990
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	14,255		
1944...	26,577		
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	Small grains:	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,096	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	70
1945...	2,820	1949...	1,078
number 1950...	177,274	bushels 1949...	31,840
1945...	272,230		
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	865	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	26
number 1949...	95,797	1944...	39
dollars 1949...	100,512	acres 1949...	123
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,458	1944...	149
dozens 1949...	1,432,430	bushels 1949...	1,900
dollars 1949...	347,350	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2,785
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	34	1944...	78
number 1950...	229	1944...	10
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	33	acres 1949...	332
1944...	27	1944...	32
number 1949...	18,945	bushels 1949...	6,291
1944...	5,151	1944...	435
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,995	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2,561
dollars 1949...	2,729,555	1944...	2,736
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,934	acres 1949...	56,799
1944...	3,138	1944...	54,526
number 1949...	35,243	bushels 1949...	1,614,212
1944...	36,079	1944...	1,945,457
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	2,307	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	245
number 1949...	9,925	1944...	170
dollars 1949...	1,565,526	acres 1949...	2,090
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,773	1944...	1,009
number 1949...	25,318		
dollars 1949...	602,328	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	33
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,225	1944...	68
1944...	1,688	acres 1949...	165
number 1949...	14,573	1944...	323
1944...	20,395	bushels 1949...	3,011
dollars 1949...	516,495	1944...	8,414
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	110	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	71
1944...	149	1944...	40
number 1949...	1,643	acres 1949...	599
1944...	2,270	1944...	292
dollars 1949...	25,565	bushels 1949...	5,940
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	267	1944...	2,641
number 1949...	482		
dollars 1949...	19,641	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	56
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,117	acres 1949...	684
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	893	bushels 1949...	8,343
number 1949...	1,198		
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	696	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	1,020	1944...	.....
number 1949...	781	acres 1949...	2
1944...	1,200	1944...	5
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	257	bushels 1949...	.....
1944...	337	1944...	17
number 1949...	417		
1944...	597	Annual legumes:	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,836	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	377
1944...	2,375	1944...	329
number 1949...	4,867	acres 1949...	2,403
1944...	6,857	1944...	2,220
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	467	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	32
dollars 1949...	19,164	1944...	41
		acres 1949...	286
		1944...	457
		bushels 1949...	3,445
		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4,418
		1944...	398
		acres 1949...	1,982
		tons 1949...	2,950
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	19
		acres 1949...	124
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres 1949...	.....
		Dry field and seed beans and peas harvested for beans or peas.....farms reporting 1949...	39
		acres 1949...	229
		1944...	19
		bushels 1949...	2,759
		1944...	271

¹Does and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.³Does not include cornmeal and Indian meal.

4—CHIPEWA COUNTY, WISCONSIN

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested per acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 16, 1951

CLARK COUNTY, WISCONSIN

(55-010) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE			
Farms.....	4,738	F FARMS BY SIZE	
number 1950...	4,738	Under 10 acres.....	number 1950... 74
1945...	4,950	1945... 79	
Approximate land area.....	782,060	Under 3 acres.....	number 1950... 19
acres 1950...	74.2	1945... 5	
Proportion in farms.....	percent 1950...	3 to 9 acres.....	number 1950... 55
Land owned by farm operators.....	acres 1950...	10 to 29 acres.....	number 1950... 74
Land rented from others by farm operators.....	acres 1950...	30 to 49 acres.....	number 1950... 88
Land managed by farm operators.....	acres 1950...	50 to 69 acres.....	number 1950... 95
Land rented to others by farm operators.....	acres 1950...	70 to 99 acres.....	number 1950... 391
Land in farms.....	580,204	100 to 139 acres.....	number 1950... 469
acres 1950...	581,111	140 to 179 acres.....	number 1950... 194
Average size of farm.....	acres 1950...	180 to 219 acres.....	number 1950... 192
1945...	122.5	220 to 259 acres.....	number 1950... 1,585
Value of land and buildings.....	average per farm, dollars 1950A...	260 to 499 acres.....	number 1950... 1,586
1945...	8,511	500 to 999 acres.....	number 1950... 1,080
average per acre, dollars 1950A...	5,988	1,000 acres and over.....	number 1950... 1,019
1945...	58,28	F FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
Land in farms according to use:		Farms by color of operator:	
Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting 1949...	White operators.....	number 1950... 4,752
1944...	4,845	1945... 4,921	
acres 1949...	4,888		
1944...	285,543		
1 to 9 acres.....	245,018	Nonwhite operators.....	number 1950... 8
farms reporting 1949...	187	1945... 9	
1944...	190		
10 to 19 acres.....	286		
farms reporting 1949...	1944...	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	309	Full owners.....	number 1950... 5,752
20 to 29 acres.....	517	1945... 5,492	
farms reporting 1949...	598		
1944...	1,569	Part owners.....	number 1950... 570
30 to 49 acres.....	1,700	1945... 640	
farms reporting 1949...	1,818	Managers.....	number 1950... 2
1944...	1,796	1945... 21	
50 to 99 acres.....	272	All tenants.....	number 1950... 454
farms reporting 1949...	279	1945... 777	
1944...	18	Proportion of tenancy.....	percent 1950... 9.2
200 acres and over.....	11	1945... 15.8	
Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting 1949...	Cash tenants.....	number 1950... 128
1944...	2,488	1945... 572	
acres 1949...	2,225	Share-cash tenants.....	number 1950... 19
1944...	50,864	1945... 4	
1944...	52,025	Share tenants and croppers.....	number 1950... 200
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949...	1945... 340	
1944...	379	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....	number 1950... 14
acres 1949...	6,887	Livestock-share tenants.....	number 1950... 188
1944...	2,054	Other and unspecified tenants.....	number 1950... 86
Woodland pastured.....	farms reporting 1949...	1945... 61	
1944...	3,452	Other tenants.....	number 1950... 28
acres 1949...	2,776	Unspecified tenants.....	number 1950... 58
1944...	134,511		
Woodland not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949...	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT	
1944...	84,988		
acres 1949...	715		
1944...	456		
acres 1949...	28,792		
1944...	15,989		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	farms reporting 1949...	Telephone.....	farms reporting 1950... 1,681
1944...	2,609	1945... 1,288	
acres 1949...	4,078		
1944...	94,087		
1944...	172,752	Electricity.....	farms reporting 1950... 4,216
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....	farms reporting 1949...	1945... 3,118	
1944...	4,627	From a power line.....	farms reporting 1950... 4,188
acres 1949...	4,885	1945... 8,14	
1944...	26,490	Average of last monthly electric bill.....	dollars 1950... 5,451
1944...	28,558	Electric water pump.....	farms reporting 1950... 981
Irrigated land in farms.....	farms reporting 1949...	Electric hot-water heater.....	farms reporting 1950... 970
1944...	1	Home freezer.....	farms reporting 1950... 3,896
acres 1949...	1	Electric washing machine.....	farms reporting 1950... 1,056
1944...	1	Electric chick brooder.....	farms reporting 1950... 91
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....	farms reporting 1949...	Electric power feed grinder.....	farms reporting 1950... 2,776
1944...	1	Milking machine.....	farms reporting 1950... 271
FARM OPERATORS		Grain combines.....	number 1950... 281
Residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950...	Corn pickers.....	farms reporting 1950... 20
1945...	4,521	1945... 20	
Not residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950...	Pick-up hay balers.....	farms reporting 1950... 71
1945...	4,709	1945... 71	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....	operators reporting 1949...	Upright silos.....	farms reporting 1950... 5,526
Working off their farm, total.....	operators reporting 1949...	1945... 4,045	
1944...	155	Pit or trench silos.....	farms reporting 1950... 20
100 days or more.....	operators reporting 1949...	1945... 20	
1944...	169	1945... 20	
347			

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued			
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:			
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,014	Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
acres 1949...	26,140	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	334	1944...	2
acres 1949...	166	acres 1949...	1
1944...	5,078	1944...	1
1944...	2,244	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
tons 1949...	6,831	acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	3,146	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	2
676		acres 1949...	(*)
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	851	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	21
1944...	13,751	1944...	12
acres 1949...	21,899	acres 1949...	46
1944...	11,903	1944...	5
tons 1949...	28,693	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	107
1944...		acres 1949...	61
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	215	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	25	acres 1949...	(*)
acres 1949...	1,869	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944...	151	1944...	5
tons 1949...	1,559	acres 1949...	33
1944...	163	1944...	63
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	101	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944...	47	1944...	10
acres 1949...	1,302	acres 1949...	1
1944...	417	1944...	10
tons 1949...	833	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	422	acres 1949...	(*)
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	245	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	64
1944...	435	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949...	4,093	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	23
1944...	10,211	acres 1949...	9
tons 1949...	2,792	quarts 1949...	4,633
1944...	10,309	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	2
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres 1949...	634
acres 1949...	9	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons...green weight 1949...	40	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards,	
Field crops (other):		groves, vineyards, and planted nut	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees.....farms reporting 1950...	352
1944...	.....	1945...	192
acres 1949...	26	acres 1950...	43
1944...	.....	1945...	67
bushels 1949...	18	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	321
1944...	.....	1945...	308
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	19	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,980
1944...	36	1945...	3,069
acres 1949...	171	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	687
1944...	542	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,291
bushels 1949...	106	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4,793
1944...	218	1944...	4,433
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949...	.....	1945...	1
bushels 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	2
acres 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
pounds 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	385	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
1944...	736	1944...	
acres 1949...	10,878	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944...	927	1945...	10
bushels 1949...	269,215	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
1944...	98,569	1945...	5
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
1944...	.....	1944...	
pounds 1949...	.....	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944...	.....	1945...	21
Sweet sorghum harvested for syrup.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	1	1945...	15
gallons 1949...	75	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	72
1944...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	.....	1945...	40
1944...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
tons 1949...	.....	1944...	
1944...	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	930	1945...	124
1944...	1,166	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	177	1945...	149
1944...	213	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	275	1945...	1,173
1944...	413	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
sold..dollars 1949...	37,563	1945...	1,226
1944...	42,852	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	96	1944...	
1944...	142	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949...	67	1945...	36
1944...	102	vines of all ages..number 1950...	
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945...	31
acres 1949...	(*)	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945...	13,480
acres 1949...	(*)	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

less than 1 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 28, 1951

WASHINGTON COUNTY, WISCONSIN

(35-066) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
F FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE			
Farms.....	2,500 1945.. 2,529	Under 10 acres.....	number 1950... 109 1945... 81
Approximate land area.....	acres 1950... 273,920	Under 3 acres.....	number 1950... 27 1945... 4
Proportion in farms.....	percent 1950... 92.6	3 to 9 acres.....	number 1950... 82 1945... 77
Land owned by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 197,059	10 to 29 acres.....	number 1950... 111 1945... 91
Land rented from others by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 60,820	30 to 49 acres.....	number 1950... 175 1945... 165
Land managed by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 2,129	50 to 69 acres.....	number 1950... 208 1945... 202
Land rented to others by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 6,360	70 to 99 acres.....	number 1950... 753 1945... 824
Land in farms.....	acres 1950... 253,648 1945... 260,425	100 to 139 acres.....	number 1950... 641 1945... 677
Average size of farm.....	acres 1950... 101.5 1945... 103.0	140 to 179 acres.....	number 1950... 273 1945... 266
Value of land and buildings.....	average per farm, dollars 1950... 15,314 1945... 10,223	180 to 219 acres.....	number 1950... 116 1945... 114
average per acre, dollars 1950... 153.29 1945... 99.28		220 to 259 acres.....	number 1950... 61 1945... 60
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....	number 1950... 52 1945... 47
Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting 1949... 2,439 1944... 2,498	500 to 999 acres.....	number 1950... 1 1945... 1
acres 1949... 151,227		1,000 acres and over.....	number 1950... 1 1945... 1
1 to 9 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 159,146 1944... 142	F FARMS BY SIZE	
10 to 19 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 109 1944... 103	Under 10 acres.....	number 1950... 109 1945... 81
20 to 29 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 121 1944... 106	Under 3 acres.....	number 1950... 27 1945... 4
30 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 522 1944... 533	3 to 9 acres.....	number 1950... 82 1945... 77
50 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 1,253 1944... 1,396	10 to 29 acres.....	number 1950... 111 1945... 91
100 to 199 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 283 1944... 272	30 to 49 acres.....	number 1950... 175 1945... 165
200 acres and over.....	farms reporting 1949... 15 1944... 12	50 to 69 acres.....	number 1950... 208 1945... 202
Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting 1949... 1,648 1944... 1,560	70 to 99 acres.....	number 1950... 753 1945... 824
acres 1949... 20,808		100 to 139 acres.....	number 1950... 641 1945... 677
1944... 17,537		140 to 179 acres.....	number 1950... 273 1945... 266
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 368 acres 1949... 4,000	180 to 219 acres.....	number 1950... 116 1945... 114
1944... 983		220 to 259 acres.....	number 1950... 61 1945... 60
Woodland pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 1,473 1944... 1,407	260 to 499 acres.....	number 1950... 52 1945... 47
acres 1949... 30,998		500 to 999 acres.....	number 1950... 1 1945... 1
1944... 29,638		1,000 acres and over.....	number 1950... 1 1945... 1
Woodland not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 734 1944... 443	F FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
acres 1949... 12,256		Farms by color of operator:	
1944... 7,332		White operators.....	number 1950... 2,500 1945... 2,529
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	farms reporting 1949... 961 1944... 1,461	Nonwhite operators.....	number 1950... 1 1945... 1
acres 1949... 17,785		Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944... 33,450		Full owners.....	number 1950... 1,788 1945... 1,758
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....	farms reporting 1949... 2,395 1944... 2,502	Part owners.....	number 1950... 328 1945... 306
acres 1949... 16,574		Managers.....	number 1950... 10 1945... 25
1944... 12,339		All tenants.....	number 1950... 374 1945... 440
Irrigated land in farms.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944...	Proportion of tenancy.....	percent 1950... 15.0 1945... 17.4
acres 1949... 1944...		Cash tenants.....	number 1950... 186 1945... 272
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....	farms reporting 1949... 1944...	Share-cash tenants.....	number 1950... 20 1945... 4
acres 1949... 1944...		Share tenants and croppers.....	number 1950... 110 1945... 144
F FARM OPERATORS		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....	number 1950... 8 1945... 102
Residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950... 2,404 1945... 2,439	Livestock-share tenants.....	number 1950... 58 1945... 20
Not residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950... 70 1945... 78	Other and unspecified tenants.....	number 1950... 1945... 38
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....	operators reporting 1949... 336	Other tenants.....	number 1950... 20 1945... 38
Working off their farm, total.....	operators reporting 1949... 760	Unspecified tenants.....	number 1950... 38
1944... 404		S SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT	
100 days or more.....	operators reporting 1949... 417	Telephone.....	farms reporting 1950... 1,485 1945... 1,206
1944... 226		Electricity.....	farms reporting 1950... 2,280 1945... 2,289
F SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT		From a power line.....	farms reporting 1950... 2,280 1945... 10,14
Residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950... 2,404	Average of last monthly electric bill.....	dollars 1950... 2,040 1945... 870
Not residing on farm operated.....	operators reporting 1950... 70	Electric water pump.....	farms reporting 1950... 1,120 1945... 2,200
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....	operators reporting 1949... 336	Electric hot-water heater.....	farms reporting 1950... 875 1945... 40
Working off their farm, total.....	operators reporting 1949... 760	Home freezer.....	farms reporting 1950... 295 1945... 40
1944... 404		Electric washing machine.....	farms reporting 1950... 40 1945... 120
100 days or more.....	operators reporting 1949... 417	Electric chick brooder.....	farms reporting 1950... 120 1945... 120
1944... 226		Electric power feed grinder.....	farms reporting 1950... 5 1945... 5

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

2—WASHINGTON COUNTY, WISCONSIN

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* —Continued			
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,170	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	86
1945....	1,018	General farms.....number 1950...	124
number 1950...	1,285	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	19
1945....	1,113	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	43
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2,045	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	62
1945....	2,142	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	304
number 1950...	3,245		
1945....	2,499		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,990	FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
number 1950...	3,075	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	86
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	155	General farms.....number 1950...	124
number 1950...	155	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	19
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	43
number 1950...	15	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	62
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,210	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	304
1945....	2,383		
number 1950...	2,845	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
1945....	2,965	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,210
Farms by class of work power:		Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	5
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	239	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	14
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	86
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	173	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	858
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,054	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	249
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,029	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	72
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Other farms.....number 1950...	290
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Part-time.....number 1950...	178
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	155	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	112
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,255	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	745		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	150	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	4	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	11,819,43
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944....	9,518,24
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,155	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,393,02
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	245	1944....	985,42
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	505	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	671,87
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	25	1944....	273,92
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.6	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	651,07
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944....	679,28
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,225	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	20,11
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	915	1944....	24,61
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	115	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	49,97
FARM LABOR*		1944....	7,44
Week preceding enumeration:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,416,66
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,150	1944....	8,527,70
persons 1950...	4,255	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,932,85
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,115	1944....	5,887,21
Operators.....persons 1950...	2,030	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	610,75
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,155	1944....	899,98
persons 1950...	1,693	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,733,21
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	420	1944....	1,730,45
persons 1950...	530	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,08
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		1944....	5,08
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,290	HORSES AND MULES	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,075	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,41
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,915	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,19
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	293,060	1945....	2,02
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	609,390	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	16
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,170	1945....	15
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,777,380	number 1950...	14
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,735	1945....	20
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	591,260	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	2,025	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,16
No sales.....number 1950...	29	1945....	2,15
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	83	Number 1950...	52,74
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	39	1945....	34,73
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	59	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,18
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	98	1945....	3,70
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	78	number 1950...	3,70
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	225	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,11
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	512	1945....	3,70
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	686	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,13
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	542	1945....	13,1
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	149	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,13
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		number 1950...	1,13
No sales.....number 1950...	29	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,13
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	83	1945....	4,8
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	39	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2,0
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	59	1944....	2,3
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	98	pounds 1949...	226,312,9
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	78	1944....	212,191,8
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	225	dollars 1949...	6,522,6
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	512	CREAM	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	686	1945....	4,8
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	542	1944....	3,70
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	149	1944....	3,70
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,13
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	10	1944....	1,13
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	10	HOGS	
Cotton.....number 1950...	10	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,13
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	10	1945....	1,13
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	24	number 1950...	1,13
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	10	1945....	1,13
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	1,918	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,13
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	34	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	1,13
		number 1950...	1,13
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,13
		1945....	1,13
		number 1950...	1,13
		1945....	1,13

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL			
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	118	Corn:	
1945...	162	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,197
number 1950...	1,698	1944...	2,380
1945...	1,516	acres 1949...	33,881
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	112	1944...	35,225
number 1950...	1,058	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,725
EWGS.....farms reporting 1950...	109	1944...	1,639
1945...	143	acres 1949...	10,082
number 1950...	944	1944...	8,904
1945...	1,189	bushels 1949...	613,973
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	43	1944...	388,156
number 1950...	114	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1,983
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	70	acres 1949...	23,137
number 1950...	640	tons...green weight 1949...	252,795
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	112	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green	
1944...	124	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	133
number shorn 1949...	1,097	acres 1949...	662
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	8,994	Small grains:	
1944...	10,849	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	79
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,854	acres 1949...	833
1945...	2,260	bushels 1949...	35,148
number 1950...	193,988	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	121
1945...	302,143	1944...	123
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	930	acres 1949...	623
Number 1949...	89,542	1944...	408
dollars 1949...	111,106	bushels 1949...	18,026
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,545	1944...	9,476
dozens 1949...	1,575,621	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	484
dollars 1949...	654,719	1944...	446
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms Reporting 1950...	10	acres 1949...	1,639
number 1950...	58	1944...	1,240
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	23	bushels 1949...	41,900
1944...	5	1944...	29,792
number 1949...	4,276	Dats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2,247
1944...	624	1944...	2,351
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,194	acres 1949...	48,503
dollars 1949...	2,590,958	1944...	49,061
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,121	bushels 1949...	2,218,399
1944...	2,273	1944...	2,475,438
number 1949...	25,345	Dats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	24
1944...	27,023	1944...	32
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	1,770	acres 1949...	113
number 1949...	6,667	1944...	178
dollars 1949...	1,223,848	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	639
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,032	1944...	866
number 1949...	18,678	acres 1949...	5,326
dollars 1949...	572,353	1944...	6,160
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,314	bushels 1949...	179,849
1944...	1,656	1944...	160,517
number 1949...	24,172	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	99
1944...	31,380	1944...	64
dollars 1949...	764,564	acres 1949...	624
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	80	1944...	334
1944...	91	bushels 1949...	13,238
number 1949...	719	1944...	4,628
1944...	923	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	87
dollars 1949...	12,569	acres 1949...	417
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	163	bushels 1949...	6,971
number 1949...	365	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	62
dollars 1949...	17,624	1944...	42
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,710	acres 1949...	379
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	823	1944...	153
number 1949...	1,336	bushels 1949...	4,513
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	529	1944...	2,361
1944...	682	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	566	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944...	760	1944...	55
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	521	acres 1949...	25
1944...	684	1944...	218
number 1949...	770	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	1,072	1944...	16
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,533	acres 1949...	17
1944...	1,948	1944...	75
number 1949...	4,511	bushels 1949...	445
1944...	7,063	1944...	1,423
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	325	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
dollars 1949...	15,816	1944...	8
		acres 1949...	14
		tons 1949...	
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		Dry field and seed beans and peas harvested for beans or peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	15
		1944...	74
		1944...	20
		bushels 1949...	1,021
		1944...	228

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.²Acres grown alone except for green manure.³Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued			
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944... Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944... Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944... Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944... Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944... Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... tons..green weight 1949... Field crops (other): Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944... Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944... Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... bushels 1949... Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... pounds 1949... Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944... Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... pounds 1949... 1944... Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... gallons 1949... Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944... Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 1944... Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... sold..dollars 1949... 1944... 679,285 Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... 5 Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1,366	2,279 46,556 2,085 1,915 35,351 23,983 79,567 49,965 938 1,788 9,553 20,311 16,444 33,018 27 18 101 57 127 78 144 214 777 1,347 965 2,040 104 432 692 3,233 1,103 5,004 52 347 1,812 210 316 873 1,676 1,130 1,230 257 707 1,508 4,174 2,355 3,795 12 27 77 83 475 67,151 880 1,994 810 2,667 92,802 171,889 1,815 2,341 816 1,084 9,450 11,938 651,067 679,285 25 24 12 32 5 28 179 1,366	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... Carrots.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... Green peas.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale: Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... quarts 1949... Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... quarts 1949... Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... acres 1950... 1945... Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944... Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944... Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944... Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 1944... Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... trees of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1944... Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... vines of all ages..number 1950... 1945... vines not of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... vines of bearing age..number 1950... 1945... quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 1944...	10 9 18 23 22 27 73 285 655 584 4,225 4,235 397 712 3,608 5,800 34 22 20 28 7 1 30 48 9 10,607 57 9 10,011 1,513 1,477 635 1,141 1,444 1,921 28,320 35,981 8,923 19,470 29,900 18,042 54 31 329 83 70 239 187 5 541 728 1,109 2,116 443 1,656 2,193 1,868 707 973 4,038 5,173 638 3,380 12,791 24,181 490 639 2,241 3,265 473 1,768 1,166 225 304 376 1,210 1,182 395 813 7,545 23,655

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.