

## 1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

## FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 17, 1951

PRICE COUNTY, WISCONSIN

(35-050) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,085	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	25
.....1945...	2,287	.....1945...	38
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	811,520	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	4
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	33.5	.....1945...	2
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	254,335	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	21
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	18,162	.....1945...	36
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,200	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	55
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,755	.....1945...	61
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	271,942	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	231
.....1945...	257,148	.....1945...	370
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	130.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	78
.....1945...	112.4	.....1945...	89
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A...	5,794	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	536
.....1945...	3,295	.....1945...	656
.....average per acre, dollars 1950A...	44.03	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	438
.....1945...	29.30	.....1945...	453
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	335
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,003	.....1945...	308
.....1944...	2,267	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	152
.....acres 1949...	51,980	.....1945...	131
.....1944...	55,737	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	92
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	290	.....1945...	70
.....1944...	396	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	120
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	507	.....1945...	76
.....1944...	627	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	21
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	500	.....1945...	12
.....1944...	535	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	532	.....1945...	3
.....1944...	520		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	161	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	172	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	13	White operators.....number 1950...	2,085
.....1944...	14	.....1945...	2,286
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	3	.....1945...	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	482	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	104	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,818
.....acres 1949...	9,080	.....1945...	2,015
.....1944...	1,908	Part owners.....number 1950...	218
Cropland not harvested and not		.....1945...	215
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	304	Managers.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	4,762	.....1945...	5
.....acres 1949...	1,653	All tenants.....number 1950...	48
.....1944...	1,442	.....1945...	52
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,388	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	2.3
.....1944...	73,602	.....1945...	2.3
.....acres 1949...	62,654	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	8
.....1944...	1,140	.....1945...	39
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	999	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	79,108	.....1945...	8
.....acres 1949...	52,763	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	6
.....1944...	884	.....1945...	4
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	4
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,492	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	31
.....1944...	31,072	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	7
.....acres 1949...	56,144	.....1945...	21
.....1944...	1,961	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	10
Other land (house lots, roads,			
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,237	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup></b>	
.....1944...	22,338	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	502
.....acres 1949...	26,289	.....1945...	516
.....1944...	1	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,707
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	1,257
.....1944...	1	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,696
.....acres 1949...	160	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.68
.....1944...	160	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,157
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	122
.....acres 1949...	1	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	297
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,487
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	201
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	560
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		.....number 1950...	35
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		.....number 1950...	26
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	541
		.....number 1950...	646
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		.....number 1950...	50
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	50
		.....number 1950...	50
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,001		
.....1945...	2,124		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	65		
.....1945...	131		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	545		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,011		
.....1944...	735		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	536		
.....1944...	413		

<sup>A</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	507	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	51
.....1945...	474	General farms.....number 1950...	16
.....number 1950...	599	.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945...	517	.....number 1950...	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,132	.....number 1950...	10
.....1945...	830	.....number 1950...	6
.....number 1950...	1,254	.....number 1950...	667
.....1945...	890		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,066	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950...	1,132	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,499
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	61	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1
.....number 1950...	61	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	11
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	61	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	61
.....number 1950...	61	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	479
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,440	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	652
.....1945...	1,523	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	253
.....number 1950...	1,606	Other farms.....number 1950...	626
.....1945...	1,642	Part-time <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	254
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	372
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	468	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	171		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	270	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	396	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,885,982
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	780	.....1944...	3,379,021
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	195,832
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>4</sup></b>		.....1944...	383,703
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	61,564
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	95	.....1944...	68,012
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	940	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	7,235
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	601	.....1944...	6,705
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	356	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	122,635
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	.....1944...	308,765
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	4,398
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	561	.....1944...	2,221
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	185	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,472,870
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	616	.....1944...	2,796,324
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	320	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,658,156
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.4	.....1944...	2,228,128
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	85,923
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	430	.....1944...	152,375
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,016	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	731,791
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	521	.....1944...	415,821
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>5</sup></b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	217,280
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944...	198,994
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,727		
.....persons 1950...	3,254	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,721	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	863
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,651	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	857
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	960	.....1945...	1,343
.....persons 1950...	1,485	.....number 1950...	1,476
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	82	.....1945...	2,624
.....persons 1950...	118	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....1945...	6
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>6</sup></b>		.....number 1950...	14
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,837	.....1945...	8
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,367		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,245	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
.....dollars 1949...	83,040	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,725
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	797	.....1945...	1,914
.....dollars 1949...	216,191	.....number 1950...	25,566
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,692	.....1945...	28,721
.....dollars 1949...	791,454	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,701
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	890	.....1945...	1,892
.....dollars 1949...	172,430	.....number 1950...	14,504
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,486	.....1945...	19,319
.....dollars 1949...	115,875	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,677
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,457	.....number 1950...	14,276
.....dollars 1949...	202,882	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,426
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	842	.....number 1950...	6,350
.....dollars 1949...	46,265	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	845
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,147	.....number 1950...	1,278
.....dollars 1949...	71,746	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,249
		.....number 1950...	1,434
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,614
No sales.....number 1950...	97	.....1944...	1,782
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	275	.....pounds 1949...	84,650,920
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	42	.....1944...	76,546,063
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	125	.....dollars 1949...	2,644,495
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	177	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	17
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	323	.....1944...	13
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	494	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	20,100
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	398	.....1944...	3,111
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	104	.....dollars 1949...	13,286
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	38	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	12	.....dollars 1949...	375
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	.....	<b>HOGS</b>	
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	.....	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	281
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	.....1945...	404
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	1,037
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....1945...	1,087
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	1	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	241
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	1,340	.....number 1950...	644
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	10	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	61
		.....number 1950...	391
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	108
		.....1945...	123
		.....number 1950...	208
		.....1945...	26

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total	
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	44	Corn:		
1945.....	89	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	680	
number 1950...	983	1944.....	466	
1945.....	907	acres 1949...	3,866	
		1944.....	2,240	
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	155	
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	41	1944.....	23	
number 1950...	576	acres 1949...	433	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	41	1944.....	50	
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	82	bushels 1949...	20,222	
number 1950...	525	1944.....	1,259	
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	780	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	554	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	24	acres 1949...	3,232	
number 1950...	51	tons..green weight 1949...	30,780	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Hogged or grazed, or out for green		
number 1950...	407	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	86	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	39	acres 1949...	201	
1944.....	83	Small grains:		
number shorn 1949...	496	Grains grown together and threshed as a		
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	4,219	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	47	
1944.....	6,995	acres 1949...	275	
		bushels 1949...	10,129	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	11	
		1944.....	18	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949...	434	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,102	1944.....	21	
1945.....	1,421	acres 1949...	10	
number 1950...	38,206	1944.....	48	
1945.....	64,900	bushels 1949...	20	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	231	1944.....	966	
number 1949...	21,564	acres 1949...	236	
dollars 1949...	25,216	1944.....	996	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	459	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	875	
acres 1949...	139,924	acres 1949...	6,885	
dollars 1949...	54,549	1944.....	5,210	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	5	bushels 1949...	244,251	
number 1950...	21	1944.....	148,900	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	191	
1944.....	4	1944.....	326	
number 1949...	316	acres 1949...	739	
1944.....	46	1944.....	977	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	34	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944.....	32	
Sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,511	acres 1949...	62	
dollars 1949...	577,677	1944.....	70	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,475	bushels 1949...	2,059	
1944.....	1,591	1944.....	1,381	
number 1949...	10,236	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	19	
1944.....	10,045	1944.....	8	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1,104	acres 1949...	61	
number 1949...	3,229	1944.....	32	
dollars 1949...	427,402	bushels 1949...	907	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,257	1944.....	395	
number 1949...	7,007	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3	
dollars 1949...	105,152	acres 1949...	21	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	151	bushels 1949...	127	
1944.....	287	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1	
number 1949...	1,456	1944.....	4	
1944.....	2,242	acres 1949...	43	
dollars 1949...	31,549	bushels 1949...	1944.....	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	32	Annual legumes:		
1944.....	60	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	49	
number 1949...	300	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	11	
1944.....	686	acres 1949...	162	
dollars 1949...	4,943	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	36	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	110	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...		
number 1949...	211	1944.....		
dollars 1949...	8,631	acres 1949...		
		1944.....		
FARM SLAUGHTER		bushels 1949...		
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,034	1944.....		
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	577	acres 1949...		
number 1949...	1,014	1944.....		
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	275	bushels 1949...		
1944.....	522	1944.....		
number 1949...	320	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	43	
1944.....	733	acres 1949...	143	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	387	tons 1949...	280	
1944.....	576	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for		
number 1949...	694	silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6	
1944.....	1,256	acres 1949...	17	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	794	Soybeans plowed under for green		
1944.....	1,123	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1	
number 1949...	1,578	acres 1949...	2	
1944.....	2,246	Dry field and seed beans and peas harvested		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		for beans or peas.....farms reporting 1949...	8	
Sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	284	acres 1949...	9	
dollars 1949...	21,011	1944 <sup>3</sup> ...	138	
		bushels 1949...	1944 <sup>3</sup> ...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.<sup>2</sup>Acres grown alone except for green manure.<sup>3</sup>Does not include soybeans and Austrian peas.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	1,980	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	14
acres 1949...	39,745	1944...	15
Alfalfa out for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	195	acres 1949...	2
1944...	34	1944...	5
acres 1949...	1,397	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	165	acres 1949...	
tons 1949...	2,554	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944...	305	acres 1949...	2
Clover or timothy out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,817	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	21
1944...	2,187	1944...	13
acres 1949...	31,372	acres 1949...	8
1944...	43,160	1944...	6
tons 1949...	35,535	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944...	68,833	acres 1949...	1
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	539	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944...	66	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	2,279	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944...	211	1944...	7
tons 1949...	2,748	acres 1949...	(*) 1
1944...	255	1944...	
Wild hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	198	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944...	112	1944...	7
acres 1949...	1,296	acres 1949...	1
1944...	654	1944...	1
tons 1949...	1,159	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	925	acres 1949...	1
Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	325	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	5
1944...	112		
acres 1949...	3,451	Barries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	1,183	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	27
tons 1949...	2,816	acres 1949...	4
1944...	1,558	quarts 1949...	2,670
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949...	83	acres 1949...	1
tons..green weight 1949...	369	quarts 1949...	158
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	631
1944...		1945...	760
acres 1949...		acres 1950?	32
1944...		1945...	376
bushels 1949...		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	651
1944...		1945...	992
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	21	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,692
1944...	17	1945...	8,214
acres 1949...	65	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,427
1944...	140	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,265
bushels 1949...	153	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	6,408
1944...	179	1944...	5,040
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	4
acres 1949...		1945...	2
bushels 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	25
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945...	6
acres 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	17
pounds 1949...	158	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	934	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	15
1944...	1,277	1944...	
acres 1949?	337	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	9
1944...	1,020	1945...	4
bushels 1949...	32,950	trees of all ages..number 1950...	13
1944...	51,086	1945...	24
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	11
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
1944...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1
pounds 1949...		1944...	
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	17
acres 1949...		1945...	20
gallons 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	67
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	107
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	31
1944...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	26
tons 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	25
1944...		1944...	61
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,507	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	187
1944...	1,926	1945...	340
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	78	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,006
1944...	108	1945...	1,986
acres 1949...	56	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	237
1944...	94	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	769
sold..dollars 1949...	7,235	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	541
1944...	6,705	1944...	317
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	77	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	33
1944...	71	1945...	19
acres 1949...	34	vines of all ages..number 1950...	115
1944...	33	1945...	95
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	54
acres 1949...		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	61
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	9	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	504
acres 1949...	1	1944...	353

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Less than 1 acre.

## 1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

## FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 21, 1951

RACINE COUNTY, WISCONSIN

(35-051) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,095	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	281
1945...	1,904	1945...	131
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	215,680	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	62
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	86.8	1945...	18
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	133,909	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	219
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	59,747	1945...	113
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,246	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	317
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	10,721	1945...	241
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	187,181	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	213
1945...	188,659	1945...	197
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	89.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	172
1945...	99.1	1945...	168
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	17,461	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	347
1945...	13,232	1945...	369
average per acre, dollars 1950A..	193.59	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	306
1945...	131.34	1945...	336
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	217
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,969	1945...	209
1944...	1,861	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	89
acres 1949...	126,730	1945...	112
1944...	130,114	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	60
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	349	1945...	68
1944...	194	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	38
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	156	1945...	68
1944...	141	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	130	1945...	5
1944...	118	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	286	1945...	
1944...	288	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	639	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	693	White operators.....number 1950...	2,090
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	342	1945...	1,896
1944...	375	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	5
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	67	1945...	8
1944...	52	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	748	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,369
1944...	591	1945...	1,060
acres 1949...	10,751	Part owners.....number 1950...	405
1944...	7,734	1945...	404
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	21
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	276	1945...	306
acres 1949...	3,745	All tenants.....number 1950...	419
1944...	1,711	1945...	14.6
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	632	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	22.0
1944...	536	1945...	186
acres 1949...	18,313	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	236
1944...	13,646	1945...	29
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	299	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	12
1944...	202	1945...	48
acres 1949...	3,736	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	85
1944...	2,713	1945...	7
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	41
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	456	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	43
1944...	844	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	36
acres 1949...	8,672	1945...	9
1944...	20,867	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	34
Other land (house lots, roads,		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup></b>	
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,017	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,662
1944...	1,882	1945...	1,332
acres 1949...	15,234	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,027
1944...	11,874	1945...	1,811
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	13	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,027
1944...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	11.94
acres 1949...	298	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,802
1944...		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	799
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	1,031
acres 1949...	292	1945...	1,932
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	750
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,002	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	61
1945...	1,828	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	876
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	78	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	497
1945...	70	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	462
With other income of family exceeding value		number 1950...	236
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	705	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	236
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	939	number 1950...	202
1944...	603	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	203
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	697	number 1950...	
1944...	458	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1,133
		number 1950...	1,517
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		number 1950...	25

<sup>A</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b> —Continued		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b> —Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,123	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	159
.....number 1945...	981	General farms.....number 1950...	173
.....number 1950...	1,291	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	32
.....number 1945...	1,139	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	55
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,653	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	86
.....number 1945...	1,506	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	633
.....number 1950...	2,797		
.....number 1945...	2,047		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,548	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950...	2,429	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,518
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	299	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	42
.....number 1950...	329	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	224
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	33	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	564
.....number 1950...	39	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	379
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,832	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	204
.....number 1945...	1,690	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	105
.....number 1950...	2,674	Other farms.....number 1950...	577
.....number 1945...	2,255	Part-time.....number 1950...	501
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	270
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	393	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	6
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	15		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	64	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	517	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	11,661,646
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,106	.....dollars 1944...	8,847,567
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,279,455
		.....dollars 1944...	2,414,834
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,695,829
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944...	930,372
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	95	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	1,189,976
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	834	.....dollars 1944...	1,306,929
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	751	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	60,691
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	371	.....dollars 1944...	68,473
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	333,353
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944...	111,060
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,216	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,373,126
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	130	.....dollars 1944...	4,487,610
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	390	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,645,712
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	50	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,101,722
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.6	.....dollars 1944...	797,508
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,783,794
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,281	.....dollars 1944...	1,787,264
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	646	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	9,065
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	100	.....dollars 1944...	2,249
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	556
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,722	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	550
.....persons 1950...	3,394	.....number 1945...	1,109
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,687	.....number 1950...	1,267
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,642	.....number 1945...	2,975
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	697	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	12
.....persons 1950...	999	.....number 1945...	18
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	417	.....number 1950...	21
.....persons 1950...	753	.....number 1945...	32
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,968	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,285
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,613	.....number 1945...	1,523
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,441	.....number 1950...	31,106
dollars 1949...	274,850	.....number 1945...	34,817
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,093	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,227
dollars 1949...	1,164,347	.....number 1945...	1,458
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,711	.....number 1950...	18,335
dollars 1949...	1,680,680	.....number 1945...	22,737
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,387	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,199
dollars 1949...	821,621	.....number 1950...	18,013
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,663	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,011
dollars 1949...	352,107	.....number 1950...	7,580
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,728	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	784
dollars 1949...	668,315	.....number 1950...	2,679
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,308	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	764
dollars 1949...	216,543	.....number 1950...	2,512
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	3,377	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,009
dollars 1949...	263,570	.....pounds 1944...	1,195
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....pounds 1949...	128,653,438
No sales.....number 1950...	96	.....pounds 1944...	129,932,524
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	179	.....dollars 1949...	4,463,056
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	64	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	28
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	108	.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	52
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	182	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	36,581
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	103	.....dollars 1944...	81,440
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	153	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	22,934
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	263	.....dollars 1949...	17
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	248		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	432	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	267	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	754
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1945...	916
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	91	.....number 1950...	17,264
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	75	.....number 1945...	15,347
Cotton.....number 1950...	16	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	703
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	46	.....number 1950...	9,355
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	46	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	325
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	7,909
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	912	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	526
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	81	.....number 1945...	554
		.....number 1950...	3,222
		.....number 1945...	2,641

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	87	Corn:	
1945.....	91	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,608
number 1950...	2,464	1944...	1,697
1945...	2,454	acres 1949...	42,400
		1944...	47,129
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,559
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	86	1944...	1,657
number 1950...	1,628	acres 1949...	27,583
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	85	1944...	30,423
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	78	bushels 1949...	1,626,747
number 1950...	1,479	1944...	1,500,058
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,212	Oct for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	961
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	51	acres 1949...	13,941
number 1950...	149	tons, green weight 1949...	136,602
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	56	Hogged or grazed, or out for green	
number 1950...	836	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	124
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	68	acres 1949...	876
1944...	68		
number shorn 1949...	1,373	Small grains:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	11,163	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944...	15,174	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	53
		acres 1949...	649
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	bushels 1949...	32,282
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	129
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,526	1944...	24
1945...	1,634	acres 1949...	1,220
number 1950...	195,716	1944...	152
1945...	298,006	bushels 1949...	38,546
		1944...	3,762
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	890	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	286
number 1949...	151,334	1944...	124
dollars 1949...	210,796	acres 1949...	1,794
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,199	1944...	524
dozens 1949...	1,545,334	bushels 1949...	51,668
dollars 1949...	666,643	1944...	11,365
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	16	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,491
number 1950...	199	1944...	1,522
		acres 1949...	29,073
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	39	1944...	27,542
1944...	59	bushels 1949...	1,430,869
number 1949...	5,076	1944...	1,271,094
1944...	3,123	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	16
		1944...	5
		acres 1949...	117
		1944...	25
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	483
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944...	464
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,342	acres 1949...	7,917
dollars 1949...	2,344,031	1944...	5,370
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,184	bushels 1949...	283,145
1944...	1,365	1944...	132,589
number 1949...	17,191		
1944...	18,480	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	60
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	973	1944...	17
number 1949...	6,514	acres 1949...	329
dollars 1949...	1,199,237	1944...	104
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,039	bushels 1949...	8,315
number 1949...	10,677	1944...	2,046
dollars 1949...	290,753		
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	737	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944...	906	acres 1949...	46
number 1949...	21,148	bushels 1949...	1,031
1944...	25,960		
dollars 1949...	812,646	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	62	1944...	39
1944...	49	acres 1949...	499
number 1949...	1,383	1944...	499
1944...	736	bushels 1949...	499
dollars 1949...	27,854	1944...	499
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	92		
number 1949...	240	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949...	13,541	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	93
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	266
		acres 1949...	945
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	2,362
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	71
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	800	1944...	182
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	385	acres 1949...	862
number 1949...	536	1944...	1,844
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	283	bushels 1949...	21,142
1944...	281	1944...	34,071
number 1949...	318	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	17
1944...	438	acres 1949...	58
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	146	tons 1949...	100
1944...	121	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for	
number 1949...	218	silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	275	acres 1949...	8
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	669	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944...	886	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1949...	1,447	acres 1949...	17
1944...	2,178	Dry field and seed beans and peas harvested	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		for beans or peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	118	acres 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	9,283	1944 <sup>3</sup> ...	13
		bushels 1949...	.....
		1944 <sup>3</sup> ...	80

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.<sup>2</sup>Acres grown alone except for green manure.<sup>3</sup>Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,446	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	136
acres 1949...	31,638	1944...	372
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949...	1,472
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1,213	1944...	3,115
1944...	1,196		
acres 1949...	24,992	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	112
1944...	20,738	acres 1949...	26
tons 1949...	53,662		
1944...	44,280	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	77
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	399	acres 1949...	534
1944...	848		
acres 1949...	5,635	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	215
1944...	11,263	1944...	219
tons 1949...	9,069	acres 1949...	1,075
1944...	19,098	1944...	1,304
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small			
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	138
1944...	5	acres 1949...	181
acres 1949...	73	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	90
1944...	24	acres 1949...	872
tons 1949...	111		
1944...	34	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	16
Wild hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	52	acres 1949...	5
1944...	112	1944...	14
acres 1949...	392		
1944...	990	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	175
tons 1949...	494	1944...	159
1944...	1,429	acres 1949...	428
Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	41	1944...	441
1944...	152		
acres 1949...	341	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	19
1944...	1,813	acres 1949...	8
tons 1949...	626	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	293
1944...	2,485		
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	38	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949...	479	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	112
tons..green weight 1949...	2,639	acres 1949...	48
		quarts 1949...	75,658
Field crops (other):		Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	77
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	33	acres 1949...	14
1944...	136	quarts 1949...	13,653
acres 1949...	231		
1944...	989	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
bushels 1949...	152	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards,	
1944...	682	groves, vineyards, and planted nut	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	12	trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,331
1944...	105	1945...	1,311
acres 1949...	129	acres 1950...	879
1944...	899	1945...	1,073
bushels 1949...	104		
1944...	584	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,280
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945...	1,328
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	37,244
bushels 1949...	1	1945...	41,378
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	11,266
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	25,978
pounds 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	11,929
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for		1944...	26,117
sale.....farms reporting 1949...	376		
1944...	777	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	127
acres 1949...	1,910	1945...	83
1944...	3,115	trees of all ages..number 1950...	550
bushels 1949...	450,332	1945...	217
1944...	461,074	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	341
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	209
1944...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	43
acres 1949...		1944...	71
1944...			
pounds 1949...		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	691
1944...		1945...	685
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,944
acres 1949...	(*)	1945...	2,870
gallons 1949...	38	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	713
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,231
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	42	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,780
1944...	54	1944...	2,904
acres 1949...	1,054		
1944...	580	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	554
tons 1949...	13,460	1945...	525
1944...	5,457	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,616
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than		1945...	2,819
Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,510	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	666
1944...	1,693	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,950
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	424	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	47,982
1944...	609	1944...	27,745
acres 1949...	6,594	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	434
1944...	7,022	1945...	321
sold..dollars 1949...	1,189,576	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,099
1944...	1,306,929	1945...	2,079
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	48	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	647
1944...	24	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,452
acres 1949...	20	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	307
1944...	31	1944...	557
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	18		
acres 1949...	153	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	316
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	64	1945...	331
acres 1949...	965	vines of all ages..number 1950...	2,319
		1945...	2,339
		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	740
		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,579
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	9,830
		1944...	27,662

1For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

2For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Less than 1 Acre.

## 1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

## FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 19, 1951

RICHLAND COUNTY, WISCONSIN

(35-552) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,328	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	60
1945.....	2,441	1945.....	53
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	373,760	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	19
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	96.9	1945.....	5
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	226,531	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	41
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	150,930	1945.....	48
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,288	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	42
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	16,752	1945.....	63
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	361,997	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	78
1945.....	365,859	1945.....	85
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	155.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	65
1945.....	149.9	1945.....	76
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	12,233	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	353
1945.....	8,011	1945.....	432
average per acre, dollars 1950A..	76.57	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	335
1945.....	53.45	1945.....	557
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	508
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,271	1945.....	486
1944.....	2,407	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	260
acres 1949.....	129,943	1945.....	273
1944.....	136,162	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	153
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	83	1945.....	167
1944.....	103	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	253
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	98	1945.....	230
1944.....	102	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	20
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	181	1945.....	18
1944.....	185	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	662	1945.....	1
1944.....	718		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,032	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	1,079	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	209	White operators.....number 1950...	2,328
1944.....	213	1945.....	2,438
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
1944.....	7	1945.....	3
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,149	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	1,038	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,347
acres 1949.....	23,507	1945.....	1,396
1944.....	18,928	1950.....	181
Cropland not harvested and not		Part owners.....number 1950...	101
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	243	1945.....	2
acres 1949.....	4,917	Managers.....number 1950...	8
1944.....	1,408	1945.....	798
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,939	All tenants.....number 1950...	936
1944.....	1,827	1945.....	34.3
acres 1949.....	124,217	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	38.3
1944.....	107,222	1945.....	47
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	468	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	86
1944.....	178	1945.....	23
acres 1949.....	14,219	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	13
1944.....	5,476	1945.....	656
Other pasture (not cropland and		Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	792
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,244	1945.....	34
1944.....	1,628	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	642
acres 1949.....	50,366	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	72
1944.....	84,305	1945.....	45
Other land (house lots, roads,		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	14
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,219	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	58
1944.....	2,256		
acres 1949.....	14,626	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	12,158	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,206
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	1,110
acres 1949.....		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,081
1944.....		1945.....	1,744
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,066
acres 1949.....		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.18
1944.....		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,426
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	480
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	275
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,950
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	585
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,315
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	65
		number 1950...	65
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	120
		number 1950...	120
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	95
		number 1950...	95
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1,335
		number 1950...	1,540
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	55
		number 1950...	55
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,231		
1945.....	2,315		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	78		
1945.....	80		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	156		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	630		
1944.....	340		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	176		
1944.....	108		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	605	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	126
.....1945.....	544	.....number 1950.....	57
.....number 1950.....	625	.....number 1950.....	15
.....1945.....	563	.....number 1950.....	26
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,500	.....number 1950.....	21
.....1945.....	1,081	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	144
.....number 1950.....	1,755		
.....1945.....	1,123		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,490		
.....number 1950.....	1,700		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	35		
.....number 1950.....	35		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	20		
.....number 1950.....	20		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,910		
.....1945.....	2,103		
.....number 1950.....	2,255		
.....1945.....	2,375		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	154		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	11		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or			
mules.....farms reporting 1950...	570		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,195		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	398		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,189
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	80	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	17
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	496	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	134
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	620	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	638
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	980	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	975
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	9	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	373
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	62
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,436	Other farms.....number 1950...	137
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	90	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	74
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	210	Residential (Less than \$250 value of	
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	65	products sold).....number 1950...	65
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.6	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
Kind of road on which farm is located:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	710	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,832,164
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,376	.....1944.....	8,492,112
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	45	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	407,500
		.....1944.....	176,902
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		Field crops, other than vegetables	
Week preceding enumeration:		and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	366,336
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,071	.....1944.....	152,311
.....persons 1950...	4,148	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	5,615
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,045	.....1944.....	6,952
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,985	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	22,981
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,210	.....1944.....	13,663
.....persons 1950...	1,720	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	12,568
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	376	.....1944.....	4,076
.....persons 1950...	443	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,366,394
		.....1944.....	8,289,236
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,742,132
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,106	.....1944.....	5,043,425
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,006	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	840,129
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,886	.....1944.....	539,426
.....dollars 1949...	217,897	Livestock and livestock products, other	
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,396	than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,784,133
.....dollars 1949...	450,645	.....1944.....	2,706,385
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,991	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	58,275
.....dollars 1949...	1,483,559	.....1944.....	25,974
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,501		
.....dollars 1949...	693,276	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,742
purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,835	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,717
.....dollars 1949...	236,900	.....1945.....	2,194
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and		.....number 1950...	4,185
oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,861	.....1945.....	6,867
.....dollars 1949...	436,305	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	19
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,305	.....1945.....	26
.....dollars 1949...	123,965	.....number 1950...	39
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,780	.....1945.....	43
.....dollars 1949...	168,070		
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
No sales.....number 1950...	24	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,214
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	41	.....1945.....	2,307
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	50	.....number 1950...	61,799
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	11	.....1945.....	61,146
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	45	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,200
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	84	.....1945.....	2,284
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	319	.....number 1950...	36,329
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	639	.....1945.....	42,194
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	618	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,174
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	356	.....number 1950...	35,382
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	141	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,931
		.....number 1950...	14,451
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,359
Field-crop farms other than vegetable		.....number 1950...	2,606
and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	10	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,815
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	8,413
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2,174
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5	.....1944.....	2,276
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....pounds 1949...	193,009,073
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5	.....1944.....	189,625,408
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	1,939	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	5,714,415
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	47	.....1944.....	18
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	49,686
		.....1944.....	71,164
		.....dollars 1949...	27,358
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk,	
		and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		.....dollars 1949...	359
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,579
		.....1945.....	1,664
		.....number 1950...	37,870
		.....1945.....	23,315
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,551
		.....number 1950...	15,733
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	808
		.....number 1950...	22,137
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,419
		.....1945.....	1,391
		.....number 1950...	8,249
		.....1945.....	6,634

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	225	Corn:	
1945.....	355	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,167
number 1950.....	9,568	1944.....	2,303
1945.....	11,045	acres 1949.....	36,619
		1944.....	37,142
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,103
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	218	1944.....	2,008
number 1950.....	6,657	acres 1949.....	25,491
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	216	1944.....	23,029
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	334	bushels 1949.....	1,467,093
number 1950.....	5,960	1944.....	1,066,438
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	10,105	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1,478
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	141	acres 1949.....	9,946
number 1950.....	697	tons..green weight 1949.....	107,234
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	152	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green	
number 1950.....	2,911	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	240
		acres 1949.....	1,182
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	218	Small grains:	
1944.....	335	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949.....	7,604	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	129
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	58,233	acres 1949.....	1,624
1944.....	79,515	bushels 1949.....	71,888
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	38
		1944.....	55
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949.....	206
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,827	1944.....	198
1945.....	2,165	bushels 1949.....	5,354
number 1950.....	125,691	1944.....	3,454
1945.....	175,662	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	146
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	951	1944.....	22
number 1949.....	88,299	acres 1949.....	527
dollars 1949.....	85,718	1944.....	64
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,244	bushels 1949.....	12,633
dozens 1949.....	721,812	1944.....	1,000
dollars 1949.....	280,743	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,793
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	11	1944.....	1,840
number 1950.....	75	acres 1949.....	24,981
		1944.....	23,981
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	47	bushels 1949.....	1,145,876
1944.....	31	1944.....	937,947
number 1949.....	87,475	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	112
1944.....	23,353	1944.....	134
		acres 1949.....	474
		1944.....	741
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	39
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944.....	86
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,196	acres 1949.....	170
dollars 1949.....	3,692,803	1944.....	376
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,167	bushels 1949.....	5,255
1944.....	2,254	1944.....	9,546
number 1949.....	9,930	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	22
1944.....	31,071	1944.....	23
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	1,647	acres 1949.....	238
number 1949.....	7,873	1944.....	171
dollars 1949.....	1,219,133	bushels 1949.....	2,861
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,107	1944.....	1,670
number 1949.....	2,057	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
dollars 1949.....	638,210	acres 1949.....	2
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,516	bushels 1949.....	30
1944.....	1,773	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949.....	46,200	1944.....	
1944.....	58,260	acres 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	1,681,159	bushels 1949.....	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	217	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	311	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	128
number 1949.....	7,257	1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	153
1944.....	8,287	acres 1949.....	951
dollars 1949.....	133,231	1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	904
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	158	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	32
number 1949.....	467	1944.....	31
dollars 1949.....	21,070	acres 1949.....	456
		1944.....	257
		bushels 1949.....	7,990
		1944.....	2,913
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	449
		acres 1949.....	761
		tons 1949.....	
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for	
		silage.....farms reporting 1949...	11
		acres 1949.....	19
		Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres 1949.....	27
		Dry field and seed beans and peas harvested	
		for beans or peas.....farms reporting 1949...	15
		acres 1949.....	105
		1944.....	23
		*bushels 1949.....	1,365
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	808
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,529		
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	539		
number 1949.....	291		
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	481		
1944.....	688		
number 1949.....	504		
1944.....	732		
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	72		
1944.....	92		
number 1949.....	87		
1944.....	105		
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,407		
1944.....	1,723		
number 1949.....	2,999		
1944.....	3,896		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products			
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	279		
dollars 1949.....	5,242		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Acres grown alone except for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops; excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay: Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2,210	Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
acres 1949...	63,598	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1,074	acres 1949...	6
1944...	470	acres 1944...	(*) 2
acres 1949...	16,478	Cantaloupe and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944...	5,805	acres 1949...	2
tons 1949...	33,387	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	11,066	acres 1949...	(*)
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,852	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	18
1944...	2,084	1944...	14
acres 1949...	43,133	acres 1949...	20
1944...	56,287	1944...	35
tons 1949...	69,531	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944...	93,304	acres 1949...	6
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	187	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	140	acres 1949...	(*)
acres 1949...	927	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944...	747	1944...	6
tons 1949...	1,333	acres 1949...	70
1944...	935	1944...	20
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	38	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944...	29	1944...	8
acres 1949...	380	acres 1949...	1
1944...	322	1944...	4
tons 1949...	351	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944...	401	acres 1949...	5
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	166	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	304		
acres 1949...	2,547	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	6,557	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	39
tons 1949...	3,338	acres 1949...	10
1944...	12,960	quarts 1949...	12,758
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	20	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	12
acres 1949...	160	acres 1949...	2
tons..green weight 1949...	673	quarts 1949...	2,821
Field crops (other):		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	30	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,011
1944...	5	1945...	897
acres 1949...	94	acres 1950...	280
1944...	19	1945...	241
bushels 1949...	136	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	936
1944...	20	1945...	1,036
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	58	trees of all ages..number 1950...	13,881
1944...	87	1945...	13,536
acres 1949...	351	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,214
1944...	623	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10,547
bushels 1949...	258	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	25,195
1944...	613	1944...	9,461
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	8
acres 1949...	35	1945...	4
bushels 1949...	58	trees of all ages..number 1950...	11
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	5
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9
pounds 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,015	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
1944...	1,455	1944...	1
acres 1949...	179	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	51
1944...	367	1945...	16
bushels 1949...	24,334	trees of all ages..number 1950...	121
1944...	27,294	1945...	47
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	227	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	31
1944...	128	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	68
acres 1949...	486	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	115
1944...	275	1944...	50
pounds 1949...	629,286	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	179
1944...	365,535	1945...	57
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	41	trees of all ages..number 1950...	464
acres 1949...	18	1945...	269
gallons 1949...	1,360	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	131
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	331
1944...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	7,315
acres 1949...		1944...	1,429
1944...		1950...	176
tons 1949...		1945...	126
1944...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	788
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,820	1945...	579
1944...	2,278	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	149
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	35	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	67
1944...	28	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	427
acres 1949...	104	1944...	103
1944...	103	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	289
sold..dollars 1949...	5,615	1945...	329
1944...	6,952	vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,661
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945...	2,368
1944...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	351
acres 1949...	(*)	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,310
1944...	8	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	14,546
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...		1944...	32,927
acres 1949...			
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	1		
acres 1949...	(*)		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Less than 1 acre.

## 1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

## FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 21, 1951

ROCK COUNTY, WISCONSIN

(35-053) Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,368	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	210
1945...	3,473	1945...	206
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	461,440	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	40
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	94.2	1945...	11
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	267,454	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	170
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	180,792	1945...	195
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,435	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	234
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	20,933	1945...	234
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	434,748	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	235
1945...	439,393	1945...	237
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	129.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	170
1945...	126.5	1945...	181
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A...	19,328	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	536
1945...	12,323	1945...	596
average per acre, dollars 1950A...	150.98	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	665
1945...	97.40	1945...	705
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	583
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,247	1945...	592
1944...	3,387	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	302
acres 1949...	276,090	1945...	298
1944...	273,863	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	183
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	251	1945...	162
1944...	274	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	224
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	139	1945...	243
1944...	144	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	22
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	175	1945...	17
1944...	168	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	4
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	363	1945...	2
1944...	429		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,282	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	1,359	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	895	White operators.....number 1950...	3,362
1944...	885	1945...	3,472
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	142	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	6
1944...	128	1945...	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	2,330	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	2,333	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,035
acres 1949...	58,969	1945...	1,827
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	52,202	Part owners.....number 1950...	344
Cropland not harvested and not		1945...	354
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	475	Managers.....number 1950...	18
acres 1949...	7,019	1945...	29
1944...	6,645	All tenants.....number 1950...	971
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,117	1945...	1,263
1944...	1,037	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	28.8
acres 1949...	24,722	1945...	36.4
1944...	23,212	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	72
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	589	1945...	207
1944...	447	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	39
acres 1949...	9,266	1945...	20
1944...	6,320	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	788
Other pasture (not cropland and		1945...	972
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,208	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	28
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,741	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	760
acres 1949...	34,778	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	72
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	54,456	1945...	64
Other land (house lots, roads,		Other tenants.....number 1950...	17
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,276	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	55
1944...	3,438		
acres 1949...	23,904	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944...	22,695	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	2,967
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945...	2,541
1944...	1	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	3,248
acres 1949...	106	1945...	3,063
1944...	80	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	3,248
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	14.07
acres 1949...	104	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	2,946
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	1,548
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	1,169
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	3,090
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	1,483
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	72
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,098
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	729
		number 1950...	765
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	837
		number 1950...	862
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	340
		number 1950...	350
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2,148
		number 1950...	2,660
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	46
		number 1950...	51
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	3,209		
1945...	3,273		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	129		
1945...	169		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	626		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,175		
1944...	599		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	668		
1944...	365		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,493	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	463
.....1945.....	1,117	.....number 1950.....	321
.....number 1950.....	1,648	.....number 1950.....	31
.....1945.....	1,222	.....number 1950.....	182
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,723	.....number 1950.....	108
.....1945.....	2,352	.....number 1950.....	461
.....number 1950.....	4,159		
.....1945.....	2,752		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,633		
.....number 1950.....	3,819		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	276		
.....number 1950.....	301		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	39		
.....number 1950.....	39		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,052		
.....1945.....	3,112		
.....number 1950.....	4,230		
.....1945.....	4,004		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	358		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	51		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	193		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,271		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,495		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>A</sup></b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,941
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	150	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	72
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,528	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	611
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,203	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	1,092
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	396	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	713
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	329
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	123
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,004	Other farms.....number 1950...	427
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	186	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	227
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	425	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	200
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	101	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.6		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,955		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,242		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	35		
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>A</sup></b>			
Weak preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,969		
.....persons 1950...	5,555		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,917		
Operators.....persons 1950...	2,867		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,217		
.....persons 1950...	1,684		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	689		
.....persons 1950...	1,004		
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>A</sup></b>			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	3,155		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,919		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	2,630		
.....dollars 1949...	540,984		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,144		
.....dollars 1949...	1,728,442		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,858		
.....dollars 1949...	2,981,383		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,448		
.....dollars 1949...	2,479,035		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,768		
.....dollars 1949...	642,304		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	2,934		
.....dollars 1949...	1,129,430		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	2,314		
.....dollars 1949...	349,916		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	2,489		
.....dollars 1949...	449,947		
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>			
No sales.....number 1950...	72		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	128		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	83		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	83		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	125		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	88		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	300		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	469		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	527		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	810		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	683		
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	142		
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	108		
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....		
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	34		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	21		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....		
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	1,871		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	89		

<sup>3</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	302	Corn:	
1945.....	456	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	4,165
number 1950.....	9,009	1944.....	3,147
1945.....	27,103	acres 1949.....	111,398
		1944.....	109,775
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,933
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	299	1944.....	3,114
number 1950.....	6,099	acres 1949.....	87,080
Kwes.....farms reporting 1950...	290	1944.....	84,210
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	396	bushels 1949.....	4,916,986
number 1950.....	5,425	1944.....	4,182,101
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	10,499	acres 1949.....	1,972
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	155	tons..green weight 1949...	19,910
number 1950.....	674	1944.....	217,645
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	183		
number 1950.....	2,910	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	256	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	582
1944.....	356	acres 1949...	4,408
number shorn 1949...	6,097		
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	47,070	Small grains:	
1944.....	95,564	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
		mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	76
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	1,385
		bushels 1949...	64,983
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	83
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,591	1944.....	55
1945.....	3,054	acres 1949...	818
number 1950...	331,991	1944.....	368
1945.....	428,833	bushels 1949...	23,806
		1944.....	8,069
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,656	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	256
number 1949...	283,992	1944.....	158
dollars 1949...	324,350	acres 1949...	2,044
		1944.....	649
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2,133	bushels 1949...	52,256
dozens 1949...	2,816,157	1944.....	11,777
dollars 1949...	1,103,514		
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	36	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2,816
number 1950...	237	1944.....	2,945
		acres 1949...	77,344
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	50	1944.....	68,796
1944.....	62	bushels 1949...	3,689,488
number 1949...	15,783	1944.....	3,174,420
1944.....	14,772		
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	35
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944.....	32
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,895	acres 1949...	596
dollars 1949...	8,943,708	1944.....	259
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,711		
1944.....	2,867	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	152
number 1949...	41,142	1944.....	344
1944.....	40,079	acres 1949...	2,403
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	2,252	1944.....	4,022
number 1949...	17,514	bushels 1949...	88,082
dollars 1949...	3,282,996	1944.....	76,902
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,438		
number 1949...	23,628	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	92
dollars 1949...	661,582	1944.....	71
		acres 1949...	895
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,200	1944.....	748
1944.....	2,336	bushels 1949...	12,833
number 1949...	115,428	1944.....	9,551
1944.....	105,038		
dollars 1949...	4,662,759	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	25
		acres 1949...	423
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	254	bushels 1949...	8,403
1944.....	328		
number 1949...	16,371	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	22,986	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949...	306,711	acres 1949...	25
		bushels 1949...	250
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	240	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	471		
dollars 1949...	29,660	Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	186
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	862
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,848	acres 1949...	1,814
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	795	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	9,368
number 1949...	982		
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	690	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	94
1944.....	782	1944.....	485
number 1949...	788	acres 1949...	1,174
1944.....	837	1944.....	5,934
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	141	bushels 1949...	22,198
1944.....	139	1944.....	102,036
number 1949...	194		
1944.....	224	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	85
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,654	acres 1949...	538
1944.....	2,011	tons 1949...	975
number 1949...	3,183		
1944.....	3,899	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for	
		silage.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres 1949...	76
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	274	Soybeans plowed under for green	
dollars 1949...	12,096	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		acres 1949...	26
		Dry field and seed beans and peas harvested	
		for beans or peas.....farms reporting 1949...	15
		acres 1949...	245
		1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	21
		bushels 1949...	3,137
		1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	210

<sup>1</sup>Kwes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Acres grown alone except for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Does not include soybeans and Austrian peas.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2,848	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	17
acres 1949...	68,585	1944...	14
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949...	44
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	2,377	1944...	54
1944...	1,783	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	47
acres 1949...	48,578	acres 1949...	100
1944...	25,574	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	13
tons 1949...	103,885	acres 1949...	4
1944...	52,874	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	132
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,060	1944...	199
1944...	2,324	acres 1949...	2,319
acres 1949...	17,259	1944...	2,127
1944...	40,426	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	37
tons 1949...	26,806	acres 1949...	42
1944...	71,142	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		acres 1949...	4
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	24	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	98
1944...	25	1944...	163
acres 1949...	224	acres 1949...	1,725
1944...	180	1944...	2,818
tons 1949...	325	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	39
1944...	241	1944...	79
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	47	acres 1949...	47
1944...	87	1944...	130
acres 1949...	416	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	25
1944...	1,133	acres 1949...	85
tons 1949...	513	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	20
1944...	1,173	1944...	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	86	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	182	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	71
acres 1949...	1,138	acres 1949...	22
1944...	1,606	quarts 1949...	29,945
tons 1949...	2,095	1944...	46
1944...	2,101	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	17
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	132	acres 1949...	5,408
acres 1949...	1,484	quarts 1949...	
tons..green weight 1949...	10,034	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Field crops (other):		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards,	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	18	groves, vineyards, and planted nut	
1944...	5	trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,947
acres 1949...	115	1945...	1,677
1944...	31	acres 1950?	604
bushels 1949...	125	1945...	954
1944...	13	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,835
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	99	1945...	1,997
1944...	359	trees of all ages..number 1950...	30,629
acres 1949...	1,050	1945...	34,631
1944...	4,245	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	10,937
bushels 1949...	914	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	19,672
1944...	2,642	1949...	34,130
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	33	quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	21,251
acres 1949...	280	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	85
bushels 1949...	931	1945...	103
1944...	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	326
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	37	1945...	208
acres 1949...	1,050	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	254
1944...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	42
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	10
sale.....farms reporting 1949...	679	1944...	118
1944...	1,496	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	508
acres 1949...	260	1945...	469
1944...	998	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,264
bushels 1949...	39,660	1945...	1,276
1944...	79,161	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	455
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	230	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	809
1944...	343	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,214
acres 1949...	1,079	1944...	847
1944...	1,504	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	722
pounds 1949...	1,553,293	1945...	933
1944...	2,118,539	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,668
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1945...	3,579
acres 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	913
gallons 1949...	417	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,755
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	22,630
1944...		1944...	17,348
acres 1949...		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	367
1944...		1945...	366
tons 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,271
1944...		1945...	1,571
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	392
Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,168	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	879
1944...	2,913	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	337
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	295	1944...	131
1944...	391	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	573
acres 1949...	5,379	1945...	951
1944...	5,377	vines of all ages..number 1950...	3,485
sold..dollars 1949...	365,439	1945...	7,255
1944...	205,011	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,171
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	11	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	2,314
1944...	6	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	20,366
acres 1949...	7	1944...	75,303
1944...	8		
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	31		
acres 1949...	978		
1944...	9		
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	4		
acres 1949...	4		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

## 1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

## FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 16, 1951

RUSK COUNTY, WISCONSIN

(35-054) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,129	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	39
1945...	2,354	1945...	59
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	582,400	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	6
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	53.6	1945...	1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	278,791	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	33
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	36,561	1945...	58
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	870	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	51
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,214	1945...	58
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	312,008	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	164
1945...	308,426	1945...	246
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	146.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	56
1945...	131.0	1945...	71
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A...	7,341	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	492
1945...	4,549	1945...	644
average per acre, dollars 1950A...	49.69	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	389
1945...	34.71	1945...	412
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	375
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,064	1945...	391
1944...	2,311	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	206
acres 1949...	85,232	1945...	189
1944...	90,843	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	142
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	184	1945...	108
1944...	211	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	193
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	256	1945...	156
1944...	325	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	19
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	329	1945...	18
1944...	416	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	3
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	666	1945...	2
1944...	711		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	546	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	553	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	76	White operators.....number 1950...	2,129
1944...	87	1945...	2,352
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
1944...	8	1945...	2
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	590	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	275	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,689
acres 1949...	14,364	1945...	1,794
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	3,761	Part owners.....number 1950...	337
Cropland not harvested and not		1945...	345
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	261	Managers.....number 1950...	5
acres 1949...	4,666	1945...	6
1944...	1,783	All tenants.....number 1950...	98
1944...	1,350	1945...	209
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,252	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	4.6
acres 1949...	79,267	1945...	8.9
1944...	66,559	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	39
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	798	1945...	143
1944...	626	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
acres 1949...	49,946	1945...	1
1944...	35,989	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	20
Other pasture (not cropland and		1945...	43
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,144	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	4
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,660	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	16
acres 1949...	54,610	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	34
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	81,796	1945...	22
Other land (house lots, roads,		Other tenants.....number 1950...	16
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,987	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	18
1944...	2,265		
acres 1949...	23,923	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup></b>	
1944...	27,695	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	506
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945...	394
1944...	2	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,907
acres 1949...	9	1945...	1,275
1944...	49	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,897
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.11
acres 1949...	2	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,527
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	421
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	271
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,747
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	271
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	997
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	41
		number 1950...	41
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	46
		number 1950...	46
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1,222
		number 1950...	1,380
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	45
		number 1950...	45
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,036		
1945...	2,218		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	55		
1945...	114		
With other income of family exceeding value <sup>1</sup>			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	415		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	861		
1944...	670		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	398		
1944...	285		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	647	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	99
.....1945.....	567	General farms.....number 1950...	22
.....number 1950.....	693	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	16
.....1945.....	582	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,337	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	938	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	400
.....number 1950.....	1,544		
.....1945.....	1,004		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,302		
.....number 1950.....	1,444		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	55	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	55	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,739
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	45	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	6
.....number 1950.....	45	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	15
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,647	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	234
.....1945.....	1,706	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	732
.....number 1950.....	1,899	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	537
.....1945.....	1,831	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	175
Farms by class of work power:		Other farms.....number 1950...	390
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	381	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	214
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	176
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	365	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	645		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	708		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,011,962
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	90	.....1944.....	4,934,429
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	765	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	182,308
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	716	.....1944.....	213,344
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	512	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	109,227
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	.....1944.....	93,201
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	56,808
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	545	.....1944.....	49,708
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	125	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	10,142
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	745	.....1944.....	69,575
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	376	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	6,131
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.7	.....1944.....	860
Kind of road on which farm is located:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,766,925
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	385	.....1944.....	4,658,813
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	913	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,462,705
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	715	.....1944.....	3,804,591
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	235,390
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	257,779
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,877	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,068,830
.....persons 1950...	3,668	.....1944.....	596,443
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,872	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	62,729
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,812	.....1944.....	62,272
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,032		
.....persons 1950...	1,602	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	186	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,044
.....persons 1950...	254	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,039
		.....1945.....	1,692
		.....number 1950...	2,112
		.....1945.....	4,009
		.....number 1950...	8
		.....1945.....	10
		.....number 1950...	17
		.....1945.....	21
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,952	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,677	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,853
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,567	.....1945.....	2,063
.....dollars 1949...	186,797	.....number 1950...	39,365
.....1945.....	1,122	.....1945.....	43,679
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	338,310	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,840
.....dollars 1949...	1,847	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,052
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,159,409	.....number 1950...	22,743
.....dollars 1949...	1,037	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	29,446
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	401,065	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,817
.....dollars 1949...	1,581	.....number 1950...	22,379
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	145,285	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,978
.....dollars 1949...	1,602	.....number 1950...	10,056
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	316,147	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,122
.....dollars 1949...	1,057	.....number 1950...	1,912
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	86,900	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,421
.....dollars 1949...	1,442	.....number 1950...	4,654
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	131,957	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,808
		.....1944.....	2,014
		.....pounds 1949...	138,131,525
		.....1944.....	121,837,339
		.....dollars 1949...	4,460,181
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	6
		.....1944.....	20
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	3,628
		.....1944.....	13,626
		.....dollars 1949...	2,520
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		.....dollars 1949...	4
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>			
No sales.....number 1950...	44	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	132	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	497
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	82	.....1945.....	609
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	82	.....number 1950...	2,905
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	149	.....1945.....	1,977
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	199	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	458
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	434	.....number 1950...	1,583
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	529	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	116
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	312	.....number 1950...	1,322
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	145	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	255
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	21	.....1945.....	242
		.....number 1950...	596
		.....1945.....	427
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	21		
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	21		
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....		
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	10		
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	1,561		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	11		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	37	Corn:	
1945.....	89	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,508
number 1950...	1,053	1944.....	1,393
1945.....	1,303	acres 1949...	16,591
		1944.....	13,096
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	907
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	36	1944.....	343
number 1950...	661	acres 1949...	5,215
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	35	1944.....	1,527
1945.....	89	bushels 1949...	250,856
number 1950...	619	1944.....	46,638
1945.....	1,212	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1,188
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	24	acres 1949...	10,086
number 1950...	42	tons..green weight 1949...	85,340
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	22	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green	
number 1950...	392	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	258
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	28	acres 1949...	1,290
1944.....	88		
number shorn 1949...	444	Small grains:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	3,406	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944.....	10,609	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	68
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	acres 1949...	781
		bushels 1949...	27,103
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,263	1944.....	5
1945.....	1,630	acres 1949...	6
number 1950...	51,184	1944.....	9
1945.....	76,821	bushels 1949...	115
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	267	1944.....	165
number 1949...	38,217	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	26
dollars 1949...	39,704	1944.....	2
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	557	acres 1949...	95
dozens 1949...	202,137	1944.....	5
dollars 1949...	77,044	bushels 1949...	1,610
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	7	1944.....	45
number 1950...	26	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,296
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1944.....	1,201
1944.....	13	acres 1949...	16,268
number 1949...	19,773	1944.....	12,417
1944.....	15,654	bushels 1949...	557,119
		1944.....	363,093
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	187
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944.....	159
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,778	acres 1949...	962
dollars 1949...	1,021,277	1944.....	797
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,740	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	24
1944.....	1,885	1944.....	13
number 1949...	16,799	acres 1949...	103
1944.....	16,740	1944.....	40
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1,361	bushels 1949...	1,693
number 1949...	5,390	1944.....	885
dollars 1949...	742,645	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	36
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,576	1944.....	7
number 1949...	11,409	acres 1949...	189
dollars 1949...	180,290	1944.....	64
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	308	bushels 1949...	2,843
1944.....	501	1944.....	517
number 1949...	2,835	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	14
1944.....	4,166	acres 1949...	134
dollars 1949...	80,378	bushels 1949...	1,508
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	24	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	90	1944.....	41
number 1949...	322	acres 1949...	385
1944.....	2,430	bushels 1949...	385
dollars 1949...	5,560	1944.....	385
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	152	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	304	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	122
dollars 1949...	12,404	1944.....	229
		acres 1949...	630
		1944.....	1,198
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,149	1944.....	44
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	628	acres 1949...	60
number 1949...	998	1944.....	179
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	429	bushels 1949...	993
1944.....	583	1944.....	1,780
number 1949...	475	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	116
1944.....	693	acres 1949...	507
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	272	tons 1949...	1,026
1944.....	391	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for	
number 1949...	523	silage.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944.....	828	acres 1949...	51
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	861	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944.....	1,261	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	1,596	acres 1949...	12
1944.....	2,479	Dry field and seed beans and peas harvested	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		for beans or peas.....farms reporting 1949...	12
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	321	acres 1949...	5
dollars 1949...	9,094	1944.....	8
		bushels 1949...	49
		1944.....	30

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Acres grown alone except for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	1,985	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	7
acres 1949...	49,170	acres 1949...	3
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949...	1
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	160	(*)	
1944...	31		
acres 1949...	1,486	Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	222	acres 1949...	1
tons 1949...	2,294		
1944...	479	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,791	acres 1949...	1
1944...	2,030		
acres 1949...	38,545	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	24
1944...	52,128	acres 1949...	7
tons 1949...	41,744	acres 1949...	8
1944...	81,196	acres 1944...	128
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small			
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	425	Guavaes.....farms reporting 1949...	141
1944...	139	acres 1949...	66
acres 1949...	2,663	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	764	acres 1949...	1
tons 1949...	3,197		
1944...	876	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	237	acres 1949...	80
1944...	201	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	1,986	acres 1944...	598
1944...	1,492		
tons 1949...	2,090	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944...	1,973	acres 1949...	3
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	393	acres 1949...	1
1944...	350	acres 1944...	15
acres 1949...	4,551		
1944...	5,834	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4
tons 1949...	4,226	acres 1949...	1
1944...	7,712	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	4		
acres 1949...	35	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons green weight 1949...	281	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	18
		acres 1949...	8
Field crops (other):		quarts 1949...	4,970
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres 1949...	
1944...		quarts 1949...	
acres 1949...	4		
1944...	2	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
bushels 1949...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards,	
1944...		groves, vineyards, and planted nut	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	43	trees.....farms reporting 1950...	594
1944...	63	acres 1945...	464
acres 1949...	329	acres 1950...	32
1944...	465	acres 1945...	118
bushels 1949...	355		
1944...	317	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	470
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	acres 1945...	804
acres 1949...	6	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,030
bushels 1949...	8	acres 1945...	6,986
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,393
acres 1949...	26	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,637
pounds 1949...	1,410	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4,121
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for		1944...	4,198
sale.....farms reporting 1949...	648		
1944...	1,169	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	3
acres 1949...	253	acres 1945...	1
1944...	765	acres 1945...	3
bushels 1949...	24,338	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1
1944...	44,494	acres 1945...	5
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
1944...		1944...	
pounds 1949...		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	10
1944...		acres 1945...	10
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	21
acres 1949...		acres 1945...	37
gallons 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	14
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	7
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	13
1944...		1944...	
acres 1949...		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	26
1944...		acres 1945...	38
tons 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	90
1944...		acres 1945...	91
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	61
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	29
Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,538	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	115
1944...	2,023	1944...	54
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	295	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	231
1944...	295	acres 1945...	535
acres 1949...	324	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,576
1944...	1,094	acres 1945...	3,048
sold..dollars 1949...	56,808	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	361
1944...	49,708	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,215
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	500
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	198	1944...	678
1944...	181	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	55
acres 1949...	230	acres 1945...	52
1944...	261	vines of all ages..number 1950...	225
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	4	acres 1945...	261
acres 1949...	2	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	105
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	2	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	120
acres 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	724
		1944...	1,469

\*For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

\*For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Less than 1 acre.

## 1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

## FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 19, 1951

ST. CROIX COUNTY, WISCONSIN

(35-055) Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,857	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	67
1945...	2,994	1945...	70
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	471,040	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	13
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	93.1	1945...	13
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	333,010	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	54
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	121,494	1945...	57
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,327	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	79
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	21,193	1945...	81
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	438,638	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	159
1945...	443,006	1945...	175
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	153.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	75
1945...	148.0	1945...	97
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A...	10,583	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	557
1945...	7,050	1945...	632
average per acre, dollars 1950A...	69.18	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	275
1945...	47.64	1945...	601
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	502
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,750	1945...	530
1944...	2,904	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	276
acres 1949...	230,829	1945...	262
1944...	239,639	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	236
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	85	1945...	227
1944...	94	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	296
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	97	1945...	284
1944...	86	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	33
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	153	1945...	33
1944...	175	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	527	1945...	2
1944...	531		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,030	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	1,179	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	713	White operators.....number 1950...	2,855
1944...	712	1945...	2,994
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	125	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
1944...	127	1945...	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,657	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,466	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,845
acres 1949...	55,646	1945...	1,754
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	51,116	Part owners.....number 1950...	547
		1945...	492
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	8
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	323	1945...	15
acres 1949...	8,408	All tenants.....number 1950...	497
1944...	5,432	1945...	733
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,517	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	16.0
1944...	1,105	1945...	24.5
acres 1949...	59,151	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	125
1944...	36,051	1945...	287
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	385	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	41
1944...	304	1945...	36
acres 1949...	9,905	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	230
1944...	9,084	1945...	333
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	22
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,255	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	208
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,958	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	61
acres 1949...	48,513	1945...	77
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	78,942	Other tenants.....number 1950...	29
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	32
Other land (house lots, roads,		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup></b>	
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,804	Telephones.....farms reporting 1950...	1,883
1944...	2,973	1945...	1,620
acres 1949...	26,186	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,733
1944...	22,742	1945...	2,011
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	3	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,753
1944...	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	11.62
acres 1949...	30	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	2,263
1944...	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	1,007
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	483
acres 1949...	30	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,598
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	445
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,772	Milling machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,853
1945...	2,840	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	181
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	67	number 1950...	181
1945...	131	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	302
With other income of family exceeding value		number 1950...	303
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	310	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	116
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	904	number 1950...	121
1944...	553	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2,008
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	344	number 1950...	2,438
1944...	190	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		number 1950...	15

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b> —Continued		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b> —Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	949	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	285
.....1945.....	674	General farms.....number 1950...	123
.....number 1950...	1,024	.....1945.....	714
.....1945.....	714	.....number 1950...	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2,139	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	77
.....1945.....	1,721	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	36
.....number 1950...	2,603	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	224
.....1945.....	1,842	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	2,109		
.....number 1950...	2,551		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	31	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950...	31	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,638
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	21	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	24
.....number 1950...	21	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	230
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,498	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	832
.....1945.....	2,580	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	975
.....number 1950...	3,047	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	434
.....1945.....	2,886	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	163
Farms by class of work power:		Other farms.....number 1950...	219
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	353	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	127
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	44	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	92
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	367	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,368	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	725	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	13,279,852
		.....1944.....	10,625,715
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	882,233
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	469,166
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	180	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	742,879
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,321	.....1944.....	314,250
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,196	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	123,011
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	215	.....1944.....	142,730
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	5,265
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	5,400
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	917	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	11,073
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	245	.....1944.....	6,786
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,165	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	12,378,184
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	145	.....1944.....	10,161,460
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.5	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,138,194
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	5,942,787
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,002	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,105,210
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,185	.....1944.....	1,396,014
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	685	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	4,134,875
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944.....	2,822,659
Week preceding enumeration:		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	19,431
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,643	.....1944.....	25,089
.....persons 1950...	4,953		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,608	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Operators.....persons 1950...	2,528	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,865
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,231	.....1950...	1,853
.....persons 1950...	1,741	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1945...	2,573
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	503	.....number 1950...	4,485
.....persons 1950...	684	.....1945.....	8,748
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	24
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,809	.....1945.....	31
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,474	.....number 1950...	46
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	2,291	.....1945.....	63
.....dollars 1949...	401,385		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,889	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
.....dollars 1949...	964,085	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,558
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,629	.....1945...	2,768
.....dollars 1949...	2,252,017	.....number 1950...	72,385
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,864	.....1945...	80,884
.....dollars 1949...	866,916	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,823
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,362	.....1945...	2,744
.....dollars 1949...	379,116	.....number 1950...	38,227
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	2,434	.....1945...	48,728
.....dollars 1949...	752,362	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,561
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,809	.....number 1950...	37,810
.....dollars 1949...	200,846	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,342
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	2,274	.....number 1950...	20,887
.....dollars 1949...	392,428	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,861
		.....number 1950...	4,906
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,964
No sales.....number 1950...	35	.....number 1950...	8,365
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	57	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2,507
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	68	.....1944.....	2,681
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	40	.....pounds 1949...	225,049,744
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	139	.....1944.....	217,359,508
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	126	.....dollars 1949...	7,100,708
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	351	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	30
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	606	.....1944.....	87
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	720	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	54,557
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	471	.....1944.....	144,072
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	244	.....dollars 1949...	37,486
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	71	.....dollars 1949...	5
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	66	<b>HOGS</b>	
Cotton.....number 1950...	5	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,313
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	21	.....1945...	1,591
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	24,284
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	2,067	.....1945...	19,791
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	66	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,233
		.....number 1950...	12,330
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	11,954
		.....number 1950...	1,120
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,130
		.....1945...	6,455
		.....number 1950...	5,428

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	152	Corn:	
1945.....	359	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,543
number 1950...	6,267	1944...	2,679
1945...	11,527	acres 1949...	71,613
		1944...	74,423
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,140
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	146	1944...	1,790
number 1950...	4,274	acres 1949...	40,076
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	140	1944...	35,700
1945...	340	bushels 1949...	1,767,418
number 1950...	3,944	1944...	1,418,225
1945...	9,871	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2,066
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	100	acres 1949...	27,281
number 1950...	330	tons..green weight 1949...	233,023
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	94	Hogged or grazed, or out for green	
number 1950...	1,993	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	480
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	136	acres 1949...	4,256
1944...	340		
number shorn 1949...	4,425	Small grains:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	35,200	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944...	85,411	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	195
		acres 1949...	4,764
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	bushels 1949...	140,367
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	31
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,799	1944...	140
1945.....	2,464	acres 1949...	269
number 1950...	227,662	1944...	1,196
1945...	381,366	bushels 1949...	3,985
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,062	1944...	13,785
number 1949...	149,912	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	193
dollars 1949...	154,477	1944...	51
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,570	acres 1949...	1,706
dozens 1949...	2,183,702	1944...	371
dollars 1949...	787,929	bushels 1949...	31,233
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	21	1944...	5,311
number 1950...	99	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2,350
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	34	1944...	2,501
1944...	50	acres 1949...	74,621
number 1949...	24,767	1944...	72,639
1944...	17,658	bushels 1949...	2,249,428
		1944...	2,636,807
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	98
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944...	81
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,620	acres 1949...	862
dollars 1949...	4,096,273	1944...	571
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,545	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	206
1944...	2,674	1944...	137
number 1949...	30,779	acres 1949...	2,798
1944...	31,181	1944...	1,568
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	2,219	bushels 1949...	67,265
number 1949...	13,344	1944...	35,731
dollars 1949...	2,200,858	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	89
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,287	1944...	36
number 1949...	17,435	acres 1949...	1,102
dollars 1949...	446,690	1944...	486
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,391	bushels 1949...	15,980
1944...	1,776	1944...	3,629
number 1949...	36,030	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	45
1944...	46,551	acres 1949...	606
dollars 1949...	1,352,693	bushels 1949...	6,948
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	130	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	25
1944...	308	1944...	10
number 1949...	4,119	acres 1949...	449
1944...	8,494	1944...	196
dollars 1949...	71,764	bushels 1949...	3,488
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	231	1944...	1,522
number 1949...	551	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949...	24,268	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	54
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	71
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres 1949...	443
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,693	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	648
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	897	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	17
number 1949...	1,075	1944...	38
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	737	acres 1949...	186
1944...	905	1944...	264
number 1949...	831	bushels 1949...	2,755
1944...	1,021	1944...	2,426
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	188	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	30
1944...	261	acres 1949...	216
number 1949...	244	tons 1949...	346
1944...	393	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,347	silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944...	1,957	acres 1949...	32
number 1949...	2,896	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944...	4,278	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres 1949...	9
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Dry field and seed beans and peas harvested	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	434	for beans or peas.....farms reporting 1949...	13
dollars 1949...	16,013	acres 1949...	198
		1944 <sup>3</sup> ...	6
		bushels 1949...	1,851
		1944 <sup>3</sup> ...	44

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.<sup>2</sup>Acres grown alone except for green manure.<sup>3</sup>Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2,546	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
acres 1949...	69,575	acres 1949...	14
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1,046	acres 1949...	2
acres 1949...	449	acres 1949...	53
acres 1944...	17,967	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1944...	6,301	acres 1949...	(*)
tons 1949...	22,103	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1944...	9,571	acres 1949...	(*)
Glover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,980	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	68
acres 1949...	2,640	acres 1949...	122
acres 1944...	45,455	acres 1949...	1,341
acres 1944...	70,364	acres 1944...	1,630
tons 1949...	35,897	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	9
acres 1944...	90,122	acres 1949...	2
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	183	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	41	acres 1949...	
acres 1944...	1,490	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	127
tons 1949...	288	acres 1949...	191
acres 1944...	1,211	acres 1949...	2,004
acres 1944...	266	acres 1944...	2,357
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	96	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	9
acres 1949...	39	acres 1949...	11
acres 1944...	913	acres 1949...	2
tons 1949...	267	acres 1944...	4
tons 1944...	806	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	341	acres 1949...	(*)
acres 1949...	152	acres 1949...	
acres 1944...	3,692	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1944...	2,466	acres 1949...	
tons 1949...	3,364	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1944...	2,526	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	24
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	16	acres 1949...	9
acres 1949...	140	quarts 1949...	8,775
tons..green weight 1949...	524	quarts 1949...	14
Field crops (other):		acres 1949...	2
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	51	acres 1949...	2,141
acres 1944...	1	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	379	acres 1949...	
bushels 1944...	1	quarts 1949...	
bushels 1949...	345	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1944...	1	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards,	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	98	groves, vineyards, and planted nut	
acres 1949...	31	trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,147
acres 1944...	907	acres 1945...	205
bushels 1949...	302	acres 1950...	71
bushels 1944...	520	acres 1945...	50
acres 1944...	131	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,095
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	14	acres 1945...	1,407
acres 1949...	92	trees of all ages..number 1950...	7,262
bushels 1949...	93	acres 1945...	8,296
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,512
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,750
pounds 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	9,529
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	658	acres 1944...	4,907
acres 1944...	1,063	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	10
acres 1949...	183	acres 1945...	
acres 1944...	463	trees of all ages..number 1950...	33
bushels 1949...	24,479	acres 1945...	
acres 1944...	30,082	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	21
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	12
acres 1944...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	10
acres 1949...		acres 1944...	
acres 1944...		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	40
pounds 1949...		acres 1945...	9
acres 1944...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	77
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1945...	15
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	65
acres 1944...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	12
gallons 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1944...	
acres 1944...		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	86
acres 1949...		acres 1945...	54
acres 1944...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	247
tons 1949...		acres 1945...	119
acres 1944...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	122
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,873	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	125
acres 1944...	2,618	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,717
acres 1949...		acres 1944...	255
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	193	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	364
acres 1944...	331	acres 1945...	387
acres 1949...	3,359	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,668
acres 1944...	4,099	acres 1945...	1,820
sold..dollars 1949...	123,011	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	327
acres 1944...	142,730	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,341
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	32	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	669
acres 1944...	44	acres 1944...	223
acres 1949...	8	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	120
acres 1944...	29	acres 1945...	88
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...		vines of all ages..number 1950...	378
acres 1949...		acres 1945...	333
acres 1944...		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	163
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	2	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	215
acres 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,777
		acres 1944...	1,800

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Less than 1 acre.

## 1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

## FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 21, 1951

SAUK COUNTY, WISCONSIN

(35-056) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,144	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	137
1945...	3,354	1945...	152
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	537,600	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	37
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	90.5	1945...	17
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	364,318	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	100
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	133,287	1945...	135
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,209	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	122
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	16,386	1945...	124
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	486,428	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	140
1945...	494,464	1945...	157
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	154.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	114
1945...	147.4	1945...	132
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A...	12,639	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	449
1945...	9,059	1945...	510
average per acre, dollars 1950*	81.91	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	627
1945...	61.44	1945...	710
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	580
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,009	1945...	611
1944...	3,264	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	368
acres 1949...	207,206	1945...	393
1944...	212,170	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	197
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	178	1945...	218
1944...	237	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	356
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	116	1945...	302
1944...	116	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	33
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	154	1945...	43
1944...	207	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	616	1945...	2
1944...	696		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,362	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	1,480	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	523	White operators.....number 1950...	3,143
1944...	484	1945...	3,352
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	60	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
1944...	44	1945...	2
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,773	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,703	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,172
acres 1949...	35,793	1945...	2,176
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	26,999	Part owners.....number 1950...	374
Cropland not harvested and not		1945...	328
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	526	Managers.....number 1950...	12
acres 1949...	13,427	1945...	10
1944...	9,458	All tenants.....number 1950...	586
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,030	1945...	840
1944...	2,323	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	18.6
acres 1949...	106,530	1945...	25.0
1944...	108,849	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	128
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,261	1945...	293
1944...	1,157	Share-cash tenants... ..number 1950...	26
acres 1949...	41,997	1945...	16
1944...	30,417	Share tenants and croppers. ....number 1950...	361
Other pasture (not cropland and		1945...	512
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,655	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	25
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	2,266	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	336
acres 1949...	57,369	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	71
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	80,133	1945...	19
Other land (house lots, roads,		Other tenants.....number 1950...	16
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,970	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	55
1944...	3,296		
acres 1949...	24,106	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup></b>	
1944...	26,438	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	2,176
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	1,992
1944...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,955
acres 1949...		1945...	2,396
1944...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,935
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.68
acres 1949...		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	2,125
1944...		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	720
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	695
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,790
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	825
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,950
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	275
		number 1950...	290
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	311
		number 1950...	322
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	225
		number 1950...	230
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1,995
		number 1950...	2,500
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		number 1950...	30
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	3,009		
1945...	3,190		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	99		
1945...	149		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	387		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	893		
1944...	706		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	377		
1944...	336		

<sup>A</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,371	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	357
1945.....	1,135	General farms.....number 1950...	303
number 1950.....	1,597	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	35
1945.....	1,194	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	213
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2,406	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	55
1945.....	2,006	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	351
number 1950.....	3,321		
1945.....	2,310		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	2,351		
number 1950.....	3,176		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	85		
number 1950.....	85		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	56		
number 1950.....	60		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,736		
1945.....	3,013		
number 1950.....	3,396		
1945.....	3,665		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	356		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	30		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	376		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,683		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	699		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,813
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	210	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	15
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,085	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	254
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,186	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	967
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	610	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	967
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	436
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	174
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,011	Other farms.....number 1950...	331
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,100	Part-time.....number 1950...	155
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	275	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	176
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	80	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.6		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,275		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,711		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	100		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	15,012,380
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,861	1944.....	12,209,154
persons 1950.....	5,843	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	982,142
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,836	1944.....	833,062
Operators.....persons 1950...	2,741	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	585,656
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,510	1944.....	471,364
persons 1950.....	2,230	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	293,202
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	696	1944.....	264,536
persons 1950.....	872	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	448,791
		1944.....	64,831
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	54,493
		1944.....	32,331
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	13,961,710
		1944.....	11,314,578
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,733,486
		1944.....	5,760,200
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,568,923
		1944.....	1,403,178
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	5,659,301
		1944.....	4,151,220
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	68,528
		1944.....	61,514
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,143
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	2,130
		1945.....	2,784
		number 1950.....	5,199
		1945.....	9,113
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	32
		1945.....	42
		number 1950.....	72
		1945.....	79
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,820
		1945.....	3,026
		number 1950.....	78,504
		1945.....	80,662
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,782
		1945.....	3,000
		number 1950.....	42,388
		1945.....	51,704
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,736
		number 1950.....	40,821
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,534
		number 1950.....	21,682
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	5,788

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	229	Corn:	
1945...	366	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,837
number 1950...	5,813	1944...	3,061
1945...	7,760	acres 1949...	66,381
		1944...	65,871
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,769
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	226	1944...	2,813
number 1950...	3,627	acres 1949...	49,372
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	220	1944...	44,325
1945...	342	bushels 1949...	2,862,129
number 1950...	3,357	1944...	1,836,826
1945...	6,199	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1,928
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	119	acres 1949...	15,169
number 1950...	270	tons..green weight 1949...	170,389
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	161	Hogged or grazed, or out for green	
number 1950...	2,186	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	273
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	204	acres 1949...	1,840
1944...	323		
number shorn 1949...	3,491	Small grains:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	27,953	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944...	50,295	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	129
		acres 1949...	1,886
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	bushels 1949...	84,148
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	243
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,631	1944...	455
1945...	3,012	acres 1949...	1,241
number 1950...	360,368	1944...	1,813
1945...	447,843	bushels 1949...	27,759
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,525	1944...	34,119
number 1949...	210,620	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	476
dollars 1949...	215,849	1944...	93
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2,250	acres 1949...	1,853
dozens 1949...	3,260,125	1944...	261
dollars 1949...	1,296,948	bushels 1949...	42,094
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	22	1944...	4,600
number 1950...	100	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2,660
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	22	1944...	2,777
1944...	43	acres 1949...	57,984
number 1949...	6,986	1944...	54,881
1944...	11,308	bushels 1949...	2,607,733
		1944...	2,219,134
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	38
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944...	42
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,785	acres 1949...	250
dollars 1949...	5,586,149	1944...	206
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,697	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	132
1944...	2,902	1944...	270
number 1949...	31,831	acres 1949...	833
1944...	35,469	1944...	1,218
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	2,199	bushels 1949...	31,780
number 1949...	10,744	1944...	29,913
dollars 1949...	1,873,334	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	167
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,487	1944...	205
number 1949...	21,087	acres 1949...	1,974
dollars 1949...	721,054	1944...	2,367
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,966	bushels 1949...	23,315
1944...	2,317	1944...	20,984
number 1949...	75,530	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	22
1944...	85,677	acres 1949...	198
dollars 1949...	2,919,637	bushels 1949...	2,652
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	184	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944...	270	1944...	1
number 1949...	3,924	acres 1949...	.....
1944...	4,563	1944...	4
dollars 1949...	54,486	bushels 1949...	.....
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	230	1944...	14
number 1949...	408	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949...	17,638	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	177
		1944...	267
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres 1949...	1,243
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,042	1944...	2,155
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,069	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	61
number 1949...	1,230	1944...	97
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	996	acres 1949...	649
1944...	1,240	1944...	1,016
number 1949...	1,057	bushels 1949...	9,967
1944...	1,306	1944...	10,762
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,138	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	112
1944...	218	acres 1949...	462
number 1949...	173	tons 1949...	874
1944...	279	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,865	silage.....farms reporting 1949...	21
1944...	2,301	acres 1949...	89
number 1949...	3,916	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944...	5,179	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres 1949...	45
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	585	Dry field and seed beans and peas harvested	
dollars 1949...	16,832	for beans or peas.....farms reporting 1949...	18
		acres 1949...	101
		1944...	.....
		bushels 1949...	1,683
		1944...	.....

Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2,769	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
acres 1949...	66,863	1944...	4
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1,786	acres 1949...	1
1944...	1,195	1944...	2
acres 1949...	27,099	Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944...	13,029	acres 1949...	19
tons 1949...	63,947	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944...	27,079	acres 1949...	2
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2,129	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	422
1944...	2,587	1944...	732
acres 1949...	37,534	acres 1949...	3,494
1944...	50,400	1944...	4,580
tons 1949...	71,601	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	34
1944...	91,077	acres 1949...	24
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	51	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944...	20	acres 1949...	3
acres 1949...	331	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	142
1944...	112	1944...	418
tons 1949...	435	acres 1949...	1,234
1944...	126	1944...	2,482
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	55	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	18
1944...	97	1944...	18
acres 1949...	370	acres 1949...	8
1944...	1,082	1944...	14
tons 1949...	603	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	14
1944...	1,363	acres 1949...	22
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	115	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	6
1944...	362	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949...	1,101	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	67
1944...	7,486	acres 1949...	21
tons 1949...	1,530	quarts 1949...	20,194
1944...	12,820	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	48
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	127	acres 1949...	15
acres 1949...	1,087	quarts 1949...	13,634
tons..green weight 1949...	7,044	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Field crops (other):		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,688
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	63	1945...	1,427
1944...	8	acres 1950?	551
acres 1949...	160	1945...	821
1944...	26	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,627
bushels 1949...	228	1945...	1,791
1944...	16	trees of all ages..number 1950...	32,531
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	350	1945...	37,180
1944...	545	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,982
acres 1949...	2,519	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	25,549
1944...	4,715	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	61,104
bushels 1949...	3,343	1944...	44,822
1944...	2,994	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	46
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	54	1945...	45
acres 1949...	237	trees of all ages..number 1950...	67
1944...	495	1945...	76
bushels 1949...	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	81
acres 1949...	14	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	14
1944...	850	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	19
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	956	1944...	2
1944...	2,025	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	231
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	446	1945...	163
1944...	1,287	trees of all ages..number 1950...	569
bushels 1949...	37,835	1945...	312
1944...	76,630	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	202
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	367
1944...	2	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	565
acres 1949...	(*)	1944...	173
1944...	5	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	346
pounds 1949...	100	1945...	398
1944...	8,770	trees of all ages..number 1950...	959
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	52	1945...	1,266
acres 1949...	24	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	283
gallons 1949...	1,534	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	676
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	11,691
1944...		1944...	4,769
acres 1949...		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	356
1944...		1945...	392
tons 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,295
1944...		1945...	1,437
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,440	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	254
1944...	3,055	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,041
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	496	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	680
1944...	9	1944...	393
acres 1949...	4,824	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	641
1944...	7,194	1945...	943
sold..dollars 1949...	293,202	vines of all ages..number 1950...	5,916
1944...	264,536	1945...	11,688
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	8	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,323
1944...	1	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	4,593
acres 1949...	4	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	32,043
1944...	(*)	1944...	119,211
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2		
acres 1949...	6		
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	6		
acres 1949...	1		

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Less than 1 acre.

## 1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

## FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 22, 1951

SAWYER COUNTY, WISCONSIN

(35-057) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,016	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	21
1945...	1,170	1945...	23
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	814,720	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	4
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	17.5	1945...	2
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	125,014	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	17
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	16,446	1945...	21
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,142	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	30
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,018	1945...	44
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	142,584	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	113
1945...	142,479	1945...	191
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	140.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	32
1945...	121.8	1945...	41
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950...	5,523	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	257
1945...	3,332	1945...	314
average per acre, dollars 1950*	38.04	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	171
1945...	27.36	1945...	203
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	167
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	962	1945...	158
1944...	1,133	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	82
acres 1949...	28,782	1945...	79
1944...	31,776	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	62
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	152	1945...	50
1944...	244	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	65
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	231	1945...	56
1944...	265	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	13
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	210	1945...	8
1944...	229	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	3
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	208	1945...	3
1944...	227		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	140	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	145	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	19	White operators.....number 1950...	1,015
1944...	21	1945...	1,167
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
1944...	2	1945...	3
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	324	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	143	Full owners.....number 1950...	814
acres 1949...	8,436	1945...	935
1944...	3,103	Part owners.....number 1950...	156
		1945...	171
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	5
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	155	1945...	4
acres 1949...	3,498	All tenants.....number 1950...	41
1944...	994	1945...	60
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	708	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	4.0
1944...	587	1945...	5.1
acres 1949...	42,876	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	34
1944...	31,509	1945...	46
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	584	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944...	573	1945...	7
acres 1949...	42,015	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	5
1944...	30,456	1945...	3
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	4
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	216	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	18
1944...	686	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	9
acres 1949...	7,102	1945...	13
1944...	27,833	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	5
Other land (house lots, roads,			
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	964	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944...	1,018	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	272
acres 1949...	9,875	1945...	182
1944...	16,808	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	723
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945...	421
1944...	3	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	713
acres 1949...	17	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.09
1944...	21	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	498
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	61
acres 1949...	9	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	648
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	75
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	262
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		number 1950...	10
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		number 1950...	6
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	243
		number 1950...	284
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	31
		number 1950...	31

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b> —Continued		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b> —Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	278	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	12
.....1945.....	303	General farms.....number 1950...	22
.....number 1950.....	293	.....number 1950.....	12
.....1945.....	330	.....number 1950.....	4
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	478	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	377
.....1945.....	338		
.....number 1950.....	520		
.....1945.....	367		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	448		
.....number 1950.....	480		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	25		
.....number 1950.....	25		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	15		
.....number 1950.....	15		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	783		
.....1945.....	702		
.....number 1950.....	925		
.....1945.....	756		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	234		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	72		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	224		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	186		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	300		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	665
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	90	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	4
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	415	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	1
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	266	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	35
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	217	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	131
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	317
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	177
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	312	Other farms.....number 1950...	351
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	155	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	134
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	346	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	217
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	75	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.4		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	315	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,613,849
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	276	.....1944.....	1,482,585
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	362	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	136,603
		.....1944.....	113,344
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	53,796
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	50,648
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	660	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	49,397
.....persons 1950...	1,192	.....1944.....	44,758
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	655	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	17,365
Operators.....persons 1950...	529	.....1944.....	14,927
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	315	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	16,045
Hired workers.....persons 1950...	612	.....1944.....	3,011
.....persons 1950...	55	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,415,588
.....persons 1950...	51	.....1944.....	1,281,309
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,017,125
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....1944.....	910,443
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	683	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	97,700
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	515	.....1944.....	82,744
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	446	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	300,763
.....dollars 1949...	44,302	.....1944.....	288,122
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	348	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	61,658
.....dollars 1949...	81,293	.....1944.....	87,932
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	648		
.....dollars 1949...	275,543	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	349	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	510
.....dollars 1949...	80,667	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	508
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	538	.....1945.....	782
.....dollars 1949...	44,327	.....number 1950.....	1,008
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	603	.....1945.....	1,702
.....dollars 1949...	92,182	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	6
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	333	.....1945.....	4
.....dollars 1949...	20,993	.....number 1950.....	13
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	498	.....1945.....	7
.....dollars 1949...	26,646		
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
No sales.....number 1950...	67	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	810
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	150	.....1945.....	906
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	66	.....number 1950...	11,083
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	71	.....1945.....	12,995
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	138	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	796
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	148	.....1945.....	868
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	205	.....number 1950...	6,172
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	102	.....1945.....	8,098
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	49	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	787
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	15	.....number 1950...	6,034
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	5	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	640
		.....number 1950...	2,802
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	360
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	662
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	.....	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	528
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	1,447
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	692
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	9	.....1944.....	745
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	9	.....pounds 1949...	31,319,667
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	551	.....1944.....	28,722,839
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	30	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	996,189
		.....dollars 1949...	46
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	107
		.....1944.....	33,110
		.....dollars 1949...	60,241
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	20,909
		.....dollars 1949...	1
			27
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	140
		.....1945.....	264
		.....number 1950...	507
		.....1945.....	1,063
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	123
		.....number 1950...	326
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	31
		.....number 1950...	181
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	62
		.....1945.....	93
		.....number 1950...	128
		.....1945.....	191

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	48	Corn:	
1945.....	98	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	438
number 1950.....	1,819	1944.....	401
1945.....	1,684	acres 1949.....	3,701
		1944.....	2,590
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	203
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	46	1944.....	133
number 1950.....	1,206	acres 1949.....	958
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	46	1944.....	538
1945.....	89	bushels 1949.....	43,707
number 1950.....	1,126	1944.....	14,482
1945.....	1,460	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	314
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	33	acres 1949.....	2,352
number 1950.....	80	tons..green weight 1949...	18,579
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	33	Hogged or grazed, or out for green	
number 1950.....	613	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	90
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	41	acres 1949...	391
1944.....	101		
number shorn 1949.....	1,180	Small grains:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	6,755	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944.....	14,541	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	20
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	182
		bushels 1949...	5,949
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	559	1944.....	2
1945.....	757	acres 1949...	29
number 1950.....	22,757	1944.....	10
1945.....	34,168	bushels 1949...	360
		1944.....	190
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	136	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1949...	41,531	1944.....	6
dollars 1949...	42,975	acres 1949...	27
		1944.....	18
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	265	bushels 1949...	245
dozens 1949...	109,821	1944.....	197
dollars 1949...	45,887	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	349
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	7	1944.....	405
number 1950...	34	acres 1949...	4,017
		1944.....	3,705
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	14	bushels 1949...	119,849
1944.....	13	1944.....	112,732
number 1949...	1,413	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	117
1944.....	999	1944.....	61
		acres 1949...	598
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944.....	300
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	733	1944.....	13
dollars 1949...	258,748	acres 1949...	16
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	698	1944.....	47
1944.....	759	bushels 1949...	273
number 1949...	4,165	1944.....	727
1944.....	4,715	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	23
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	483	1944.....	4
number 1949...	1,329	acres 1949...	200
dollars 1949...	174,362	1944.....	34
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	601	bushels 1949...	2,633
number 1949...	2,836	1944.....	531
dollars 1949...	48,445	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	34
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	82	acres 1949...	362
1944.....	198	bushels 1949...	5,958
number 1949...	597	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	1,698	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	13,257	acres 1949...	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	38	1944.....	
1944.....	88	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	9	1944.....	
1944.....	2,346	bushels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	18,729	1944.....	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	59	Annual crops:	
number 1949...	92	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	21
dollars 1949...	3,955	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	8
		acres 1949...	56
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	33
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	481		
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	234	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949...	420	1944.....	1
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	118	acres 1949...	5
1944.....	231	1944.....	4
number 1949...	120	bushels 1949...	55
1944.....	262	1944.....	25
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	138	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	15
1944.....	204	acres 1949...	37
number 1949...	300	tons 1949...	57
1944.....	335	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	359	silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	530	acres 1949...	2
number 1949...	628	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944.....	965	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres 1949...	12
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	142	Dry field and seed beans and peas harvested	
dollars 1949...	4,480	for beans or peas.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		acres 1949...	(*)
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	9
		bushels 1949...	4
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	41

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Acres grown alone except for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.  
<sup>4</sup>Less than 1 acre.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	914	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
acres 1949...	19,258	1944...	8
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	102	acres 1949...	1
1944...	26	1944...	18
acres 1949...	991	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	245	acres 1949...	
tons 1949...	1,281	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944...	430	acres 1949...	1
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	712	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	21
1944...	1,022	1944...	9
acres 1949...	12,810	acres 1949...	8
1944...	20,135	1944...	10
tons 1949...	12,592	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	72
1944...	29,846	acres 1949...	36
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	269	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944...	124	acres 1949...	2
acres 1949...	1,610	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944...	521	1944...	73
tons 1949...	1,894	acres 1949...	1
1944...	724	1944...	391
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	105	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944...	51	1944...	8
acres 1949...	1,345	acres 1949...	3
1944...	375	1944...	3
tons 1949...	1,174	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	462	acres 1949...	
1944...	202	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	3
acres 1949...	148	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	2,501	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	9
acres 1949...	1,785	acres 1949...	4
tons 1949...	2,021	quarts 1949...	8,766
1944...	2,307	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres 1949...	
acres 1949...	7	quarts 1949...	
tons..green weight 1949...	50	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Field crops (other):		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	190
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	94
1944...		acres 1950?	11
acres 1949...		1945...	19
bushels 1949...		Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	155
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1945...	295
1944...	21	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,209
acres 1949...	50	1945...	2,371
1944...	127	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	433
bushels 1949...	55	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	776
1944...	93	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,161
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944...	1,289
acres 1949...	6	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1
bushels 1949...	5	1945...	2
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1
acres 1949...	6	1945...	12
pounds 1949...	250	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	412	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944...	676	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
acres 1949 <sup>a</sup> ...	230	1944...	
1944...	680	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	4
bushels 1949...	25,775	1945...	9
1944...	40,300	trees of all ages..number 1950...	16
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945...	26
1944...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	14
acres 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
1944...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
pounds 1949...	600	1944...	5
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	12
acres 1949...		1945...	34
gallons 1949...		1950...	56
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	124
1944...		trees of all ages..number 1945...	33
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	23
1944...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	355
tons 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	240
1944...		1944...	74
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	730	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	161
1944...	992	1945...	569
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	160	1950...	1,020
1944...	237	trees of all ages..number 1945...	119
acres 1949...	226	1950...	450
1944...	702	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	124
sold..dollars 1949...	49,397	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	206
1944...	44,758	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	14
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	111	1945...	25
1944...	158	vines of all ages..number 1950...	311
acres 1949...	171	1945...	292
1944...	266	1945...	273
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	38
acres 1949...	(*)	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	162
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,461
acres 1949...	(*)	1944...	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Less than 1 acre.

## 1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

## FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 21, 1951

SHAWANO COUNTY, WISCONSIN

(35-058)

Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,503	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	68
1945...	3,623	1945...	57
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	752,640	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	23
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	63.7	1945...	8
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	437,382	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	43
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	44,506	1945...	49
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,618	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	74
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	6,269	1945...	91
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	479,237	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	218
1945...	476,172	1945...	217
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	136.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	135
1945...	131.4	1945...	146
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	10,942	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	825
1945...	7,328	1945...	939
average per acre, dollars 1950A..	81.86	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	839
1945...	55.76	1945...	901
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	591
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,432	1945...	569
1944...	3,581	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	318
acres 1949...	175,696	1945...	312
1944...	176,581	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	160
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	183	1945...	147
1944...	195	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	245
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	218	1945...	214
1944...	240	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	27
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	342	1945...	28
1944...	354	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	13
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,025	1945...	2
1944...	1,166		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,470	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	1,477	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	184	White operators.....number 1950...	3,469
1944...	141	1945...	3,593
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	34
1944...	8	1945...	30
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	2,550	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	2,326	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,989
acres 1949...	55,826	1945...	2,984
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	48,317	Part owners.....number 1950...	283
Cropland not harvested and not		1945...	301
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	463	Managers.....number 1950...	18
1949...	8,611	1945...	23
1944...	2,614	All tenants.....number 1950...	213
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,373	1945...	315
1944...	2,147	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	6.1
acres 1949...	103,811	1945...	8.7
1944...	99,598	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	88
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,303	1945...	132
1944...	1,333	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	8
acres 1949...	56,192	1945...	29
1944...	53,978	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	76
Other pasture (not cropland and		1945...	76
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,305	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	70
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	2,112	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	41
acres 1949...	43,565	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	78
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	66,784	1945...	13
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	28
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,389		
1944...	3,564	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
acres 1949...	35,536	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,751
1944...	28,300	1945...	1,414
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	3,253
1944...	1	1945...	2,618
acres 1949...	38	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	3,213
1944...	1	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.33
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	2,647
acres 1949...	38	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	1,085
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	598
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	3,053
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	645
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	45
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,101
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	167
		number 1950...	167
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	91
		number 1950...	96
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2,793
		number 1950...	3,600
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	95
		number 1950...	110
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	3,383		
1945...	3,531		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	78		
1945...	86		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	352		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,042		
1944...	643		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	439		
1944...	316		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,068	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	76
1945.....	866	General farms.....number 1950...	66
number 1950.....	1,201	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	28
1945.....	910	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	14
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2,713	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	24
1945.....	2,397	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	378
number 1950.....	3,391		
1945.....	2,547		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	2,693	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
number 1950...	3,301	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	3,186
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	45	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	6
number 1950...	45	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	129
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	45	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	1,006
number 1950...	45	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	1,246
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	3,143	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	625
1945.....	3,267	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	174
number 1950...	3,830	Other farms.....number 1950...	317
1945.....	3,852	Part-time <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	148
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	169
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	365	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	40		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	385	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,633	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	14,543,683
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,080	1944.....	11,196,482
		1945.....	532,244
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>4</sup></b>		1944.....	310,866
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	220	1944.....	.....
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,546	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	302,776
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,326	1944.....	125,242
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	356	1945.....	209,333
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	1944.....	178,224
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	12,217
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,511	1944.....	6,133
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	330	1945.....	7,918
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	972	1944.....	1,267
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	95	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	13,673,671
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.0	1944.....	10,613,202
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1945.....	9,498,800
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,706	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,539,385
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,291	1944.....	831,814
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	430	1945.....	843,805
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>4</sup></b>		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,343,057
Week preceding enumeration:		1944.....	2,230,012
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	3,263	1945.....	337,768
persons 1950...	7,014	1944.....	272,414
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	3,238		
Operators.....persons 1950...	3,083	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	2,121	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,083
persons 1950...	3,257	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	2,067
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	553	1945.....	3,082
persons 1950...	674	number 1950...	4,297
		1945.....	7,392
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>4</sup></b>		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	26
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	3,398	1945.....	48
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	3,118	number 1950...	43
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	2,926	1945.....	87
dollars 1949...	392,125		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,188	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
dollars 1949...	1,031,121	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	3,245
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	3,252	1945.....	3,433
dollars 1949...	2,614,113	number 1950...	77,862
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,236	1945.....	78,550
dollars 1949...	675,940	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	3,218
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,928	1945 <sup>5</sup> .....	3,400
dollars 1949...	443,017	number 1950...	48,327
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	3,118	1945 <sup>5</sup> .....	55,616
dollars 1949...	851,840	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	3,186
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	2,333	number 1950...	47,357
dollars 1949...	225,576	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,902
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	2,903	number 1950...	18,513
dollars 1949...	456,299	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,162
		number 1950...	3,466
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,400
No sales.....number 1950...	45	number 1950...	7,556
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	124	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	3,187
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	44	1944.....	3,383
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	54	pounds 1949...	307,354,683
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	151	1944.....	284,021,123
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	205	dollars 1949...	9,494,162
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	493	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	5
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	696	1944.....	4
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	925	pounds of butterfat 1949...	7,222
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	631	1944.....	4,837
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	135	dollars 1949...	4,638
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	24	1949.....	.....
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	14	<b>HOGS</b>	
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,778
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	10	1945.....	2,237
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	9	number 1950...	22,239
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	1945.....	18,661
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	2,908	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,722
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	42	number 1950...	8,998
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	760
		number 1950...	13,241
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,459
		1945.....	1,761
		number 1950...	4,892
		1945.....	4,930

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Acres grown alone except for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	3,314	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	17
acres 1949...	76,399	1944...	61
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949...	41
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	2,030	1944...	102
1944...	1,412		
acres 1949...	34,211	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944...	18,665	acres 1949...	2
tons 1949...	60,315		
1944...	37,225	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	16
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2,181	acres 1949...	6
1944...	2,941		
acres 1949...	36,181	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	203
1944...	54,910	1944...	173
tons 1949...	48,547	acres 1949...	1,299
1944...	88,551	1944...	866
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small			
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	236	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	507
1944...	114	acres 1949...	259
acres 1949...	1,367	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944...	465	acres 1949...	(*)
tons 1949...	1,591		
1944...	612	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	33
		1944...	103
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	115	acres 1949...	362
1944...	102	1944...	634
acres 1949...	937		
1944...	630	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	21
tons 1949...	844	1944...	19
1944...	759	acres 1949...	4
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	273	1944...	11
1944...	338		
acres 1949...	3,288	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944...	3,425	acres 1949...	3
tons 1949...	4,429	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944...	4,811		
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	60	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949...	558	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	67
tons..green weight 1949...	2,533	acres 1949...	8
		quarts 1949...	5,982
Field crops (other):		Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	58
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	163	acres 1949...	6
1944...	74	quarts 1949...	5,488
acres 1949...	781		
1944...	406	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
bushels 1949...	715	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards,	
1944...	286	groves, vineyards, and planted nut	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	219	trees.....farms reporting 1950...	2,322
1944...	568	1945...	1,449
acres 1949...	1,298	acres 1950...	315
1944...	4,448	1945...	559
bushels 1949...	1,778		
1944...	3,930	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	2,294
		1945...	2,747
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	12	trees of all ages..number 1950...	28,293
acres 1949...	23	1945...	35,126
bushels 1949...	55	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,784
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	23,509
acres 1949...	46	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	28,956
pounds 1949...	7,540	1944...	13,445
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for			
sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,590	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	11
1944...	2,568	1945...	11
acres 1949...	1,077	trees of all ages..number 1950...	16
1944...	2,284	1945...	18
bushels 1949...	145,476	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	15
1944...	159,369	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1944...	
1944...			
acres 1949...		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	116
1944...		1945...	66
pounds 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	253
1944...		1945...	124
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	139
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	114
gallons 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	130
		1944...	42
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	6		
1944...	1	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	238
acres 1949...	35	1945...	329
1944...	9	trees of all ages..number 1950...	730
tons 1949...	207	1945...	1,014
1944...	95	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	155
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	575
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,573
Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,703	1944...	2,714
1944...	3,295	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	408
		1945...	627
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	898	trees of all ages..number 1950...	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Less than 1 acre.

## 1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

## FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 21, 1951

SHEBOYGAN COUNTY, WISCONSIN

(35-599) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,136	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	212
1945...	3,268	1945...	183
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	323,840	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	69
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	89.2	1945...	19
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	237,549	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	143
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	52,595	1945...	164
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,997	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	225
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,142	1945...	232
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	288,999	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	328
1945...	298,180	1945...	326
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	92.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	313
1945...	91.2	1945...	338
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	15,107	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	875
1945...	9,343	1945...	951
average per acre, dollars 1950A..	161.49	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	646
1945...	102.40	1945...	733
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	295
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,034	1945...	289
1944...	3,210	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	111
acres 1949...	172,322	1945...	98
1944...	173,598	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	62
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	236	1945...	52
1944...	261	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	65
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	173	1945...	61
1944...	155	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	243	1945...	1
1944...	253	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	714	1945...	
1944...	866		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,399	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	1,451	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	240	White operators.....number 1950...	3,136
1944...	200	1945...	3,268
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	29	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
1944...	24	1945...	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	2,532	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	2,840	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,377
acres 1949...	41,773	1945...	2,336
1944...	46,624	Part owners.....number 1950...	377
Cropland not harvested and not		1945...	351
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	331	Managers.....number 1950...	15
acres 1949...	3,971	1945...	21
1944...	1,163	All tenants.....number 1950...	372
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,165	1945...	560
1944...	987	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	11.9
acres 1949...	19,030	1945...	17.1
1944...	15,576	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	238
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,072	1945...	440
1944...	978	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
acres 1949...	17,379	1945...	5
1944...	16,719	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	61
Other pasture (not cropland and		1945...	91
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	779	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	5
1944...	1,634	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	96
acres 1949...	10,391	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	35
1944...	22,508	1945...	24
Other land (house lots, roads,		Other tenants.....number 1950...	10
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,039	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	43
1944...	3,254		
acres 1949...	24,533	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup></b>	
1944...	21,992	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	2,372
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945...	1,821
1944...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	3,122
acres 1949...	150	1945...	2,949
1944...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	3,107
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	10.60
acres 1949...	150	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	2,681
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	1,292
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	1,110
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	3,011
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	675
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	125
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,221
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	335
		1945...	345
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	36
		1945...	32
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	276
		1945...	276
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2,371
		1945...	3,296
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		1945...	15
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	3,026		
1945...	3,150		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	93		
1945...	98		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	497		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,151		
1944...	666		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	625		
1944...	400		

<sup>A</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b> —Continued		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b> —Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,322	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	66
.....1945...	1,300	General farms.....number 1950...	110
.....number 1950...	1,442	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	24
.....1945...	1,385	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	43
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2,671	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	43
.....1945...	2,631	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	410
.....number 1950...	3,973		
.....1945...	2,998		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	2,581	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950...	3,648	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,760
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	275	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	16
.....number 1950...	285	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	256
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	40	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	1,144
.....number 1950...	40	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	930
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,982	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	319
.....1945...	3,049	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	35
.....number 1950...	4,238	Other farms.....number 1950...	376
.....1945...	3,949	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	195
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	162
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	308	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	19
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	44		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	139	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,353	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	15,690,181
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,292	.....1944...	12,781,667
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,444,121
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944...	911,911
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	682,765
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	295	.....1944...	277,593
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,656	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	557,151
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	840	.....1944...	523,027
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	350	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	61,014
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	4	.....1944...	50,568
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	143,191
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,677	.....1944...	60,723
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	320	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	14,213,495
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	580	.....1944...	11,847,845
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	35	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,756,150
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.5	.....1944...	7,694,820
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,620,690
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,781	.....1944...	1,443,439
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,141	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,836,655
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	150	.....1944...	2,709,586
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	32,565
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944...	21,911
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,947	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950...	5,786	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,622
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,921	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,610
Operators.....persons 1950...	2,791	.....1945...	2,594
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,495	.....number 1950...	3,581
.....persons 1950...	2,155	.....1945...	6,764
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	637	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	13
.....persons 1950...	840	.....1945...	6
		.....number 1950...	27
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....1945...	9
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	3,077		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,757	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	2,471	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,659
.....dollars 1949...	349,950	.....1945...	2,975
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,007	.....number 1950...	68,165
.....dollars 1949...	1,326,038	.....1945...	69,371
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,856	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,620
.....dollars 1949...	3,489,795	.....1945...	2,952
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,321	.....number 1950...	41,076
.....dollars 1949...	978,080	.....1945...	48,792
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,592	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,601
.....dollars 1949...	402,828	.....number 1950...	40,592
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	2,872	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,363
.....dollars 1949...	874,963	.....number 1950...	15,540
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	2,386	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,846
.....dollars 1949...	281,805	.....number 1950...	3,356
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	2,591	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,139
.....dollars 1949...	438,190	.....number 1950...	8,213
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2,606
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944...	2,920
No sales.....number 1950...	55	.....pounds 1949...	295,943,276
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	126	.....1944...	291,211,661
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	48	.....dollars 1949...	8,749,211
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	53	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	9
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	120	.....1944...	5
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	134	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	10,440
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	254	.....1944...	2,495
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	557	.....dollars 1949...	6,939
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	813	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	704	.....dollars 1949...	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	272		
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		<b>HOGS</b>	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	38	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,448
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	38	.....1945...	1,989
Cotton.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	21,622
Other field-crop.....number 1950...		.....1945...	24,128
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	44	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,399
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	14	.....number 1950...	9,810
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	2,378	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	792
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	76	.....number 1950...	11,812
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,151
		.....1945...	1,443
		.....number 1950...	4,085
		.....1945...	4,019

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	118	Corn:	
1945...	217	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,530
number 1950...	1,253	1944...	2,877
1945...	2,002	acres 1949...	31,310
		1944...	32,272
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,257
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	115	1944...	1,328
number 1950...	740	acres 1949...	5,859
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	111	1944...	5,728
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	195	bushels 1949...	327,034
number 1950...	660	1944...	205,269
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,442	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2,345
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	44	acres 1949...	24,889
number 1950...	80	tons..green weight 1949...	265,305
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	76	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green	
number 1950...	513	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	142
		acres 1949...	562
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	95	Small grains:	
1944...	172	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	644	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	67
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	5,533	acres 1949...	907
1944...	12,277	bushels 1949...	42,253
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	53
		1944...	66
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949...	318
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	2,091	1944...	331
1945...	2,719	bushels 1949...	9,014
number 1950...	306,621	1944...	8,307
1945...	444,252	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	222
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,325	1944...	200
number 1949...	193,959	acres 1949...	820
dollars 1949...	223,802	1944...	588
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,971	bushels 1949...	22,567
dozens 1949...	3,241,277	1944...	14,030
dollars 1949...	1,342,855	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2,731
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	9	1944...	2,957
number 1950...	51	acres 1949...	37,969
		1944...	39,967
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	35	bushels 1949...	3,057,829
1944...	21	1944...	3,228,303
number 1949...	5,020	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	16
1944...	1,988	1944...	14
		acres 1949...	83
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944...	74
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	592
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,708	1944...	867
dollars 1949...	3,375,676	acres 1949...	5,474
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,628	1944...	6,329
1944...	2,895	bushels 1949...	195,046
number 1949...	14,448	1944...	184,098
1944...	36,711	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	70
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	2,228	1944...	37
number 1949...	9,404	acres 1949...	371
dollars 1949...	1,675,027	1944...	308
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,527	bushels 1949...	8,112
number 1949...	25,044	1944...	3,390
dollars 1949...	713,894	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	64
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,601	acres 1949...	539
1944...	2,212	bushels 1949...	8,223
number 1949...	32,630	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	212
1944...	50,335	acres 1949...	51
dollars 1949...	956,451	1944...	2,460
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	79	1944...	343
1944...	117	bushels 1949...	39,509
number 1949...	602	1944...	4,573
1944...	1,152	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949...	10,687	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	14
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	205	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	45
number 1949...	386	acres 1949...	103
dollars 1949...	19,617	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	169
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,896	1944...	25
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	924	acres 1949...	19
number 1949...	1,224	1944...	87
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	710	bushels 1949...	310
1944...	1,007	1944...	1,412
number 1949...	747	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944...	1,062	acres 1949...	33
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	369	tons 1949...	38
1944...	507	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for	
number 1949...	477	silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944...	721	acres 1949...	47
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,731	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944...	2,378	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949...	4,392	acres 1949...	4
1944...	7,232	Dry field and seed beans and peas harvested	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		for beans or peas.....farms reporting 1949...	67
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	505	acres 1949...	496
dollars 1949...	24,951	1944 <sup>3</sup> ...	135
		bushels 1949...	8,077
		1944 <sup>3</sup> ...	2,381

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.<sup>2</sup>Acres grown alone except for green manure.<sup>3</sup>Does not include cuppeas and Austrian peas.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2,819	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	16
acres 1949...	60,889	acres 1949...	21
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	2,246	acres 1949...	21
1944...	1,784		
acres 1949...	40,423	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944...	26,692	acres 1949...	2
tons 1949...	83,642		
1944...	57,172	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	14
Oleifer or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,320	acres 1949...	130
1944...	2,084		
acres 1949...	18,837	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	520
1944...	31,203	acres 1949...	661
tons 1949...	34,385	acres 1949...	4,994
1944...	60,253	1944...	3,681
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	21	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	175
1944...	6	acres 1949...	109
acres 1949...	120	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	16	acres 1949...	8
tons 1949...	174		
1944...	17	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	368
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	39	acres 1949...	637
1944...	41	acres 1949...	4,366
acres 1949...	165	1944...	5,638
1944...	243		
tons 1949...	227	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	32
1944...	213	acres 1949...	86
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	119	acres 1949...	80
1944...	283	1944...	80
acres 1949...	1,079	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	2,461	acres 1949...	
tons 1949...	1,840	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	25
1944...	4,153	acres 1949...	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	61		
acres 1949...	496	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons green weight 1949...	2,865	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	119
		acres 1949...	32
Field crops (other):		quarts 1949...	47,212
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	136	acres 1949...	105
1944...	199	acres 1949...	34
acres 1949...	633	quarts 1949...	25,405
1944...	1,310		
bushels 1949...	546	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	997	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,863
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	175	1945...	1,377
1944...	402	acres 1950...	732
acres 1949...	1,218	1945...	977
1944...	3,033		
bushels 1949...	1,556	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,792
1944...	2,898	1945...	1,703
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	41,457
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	18	1945...	46,213
acres 1949...	86	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	11,642
bushels 1949...	124	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	28,775
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	44	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	58,308
acres 1949...	276	1944...	43,706
pounds 1949...	31,729		
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	981	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	78
1944...	2,421	1945...	19
acres 1949...	349	trees of all ages..number 1950...	136
1944...	1,306	1945...	43
bushels 1949...	32,206	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	77
1944...	78,634	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	59
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	31
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1944...	16
1944...			
acres 1949...		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	763
1944...		1945...	651
pounds 1949...		1945...	2,158
1944...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,728
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	1,316
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,642
gallons 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,844
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,188
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	24	1944...	
1944...	108		
acres 1949...	188	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	799
1944...	552	1945...	630
tons 1949...	1,796	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,865
1944...	6,050	1945...	4,814
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	977
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,281	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,912
1944...	2,909	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	41,997
		1944...	36,833
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	850	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	504
1944...	1,200	1945...	504
acres 1949...	10,484	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,348
1944...	10,727	1945...	2,837
acres 1949...	597,151	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	777
1944...	523,027	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,431
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,982
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	56	1944...	1,240
1944...	82		
acres 1949...	606	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	264
1944...	236	1945...	142
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2	vines of all ages..number 1950...	783
acres 1949...	(*)	1945...	368
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	37	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	258
acres 1949...	568	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	525
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,713
		1944...	6,328

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Less than 1 acre

## 1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

## FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 16, 1951

TAYLOR COUNTY, WISCONSIN

(35-060) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,865	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	54
1945...	3,042	1945...	69
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	626,560	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	15
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	61.4	1945...	7
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	354,463	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	39
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	33,978	1945...	62
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	.....	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	62
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,623	1945...	78
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	384,818	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	256
1945...	364,496	1945...	348
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	134.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	80
1945...	119.8	1945...	93
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A...	7,394	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	685
1945...	4,232	1945...	890
average per acre, dollars 1950*	53.43	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	595
1945...	35.32	1945...	562
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	517
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,775	1945...	512
1944...	2,984	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	245
acres 1949...	112,339	1945...	198
1944...	112,043	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	149
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	221	1945...	136
1944...	300	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	206
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	358	1945...	147
1944...	419	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	15
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	457	1945...	9
1944...	498	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	890	1945...	.....
1944...	977	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	759	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	709	White operators.....number 1950...	2,862
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	88	1945...	3,042
1944...	80	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	3
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945...	.....
1944...	1	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	970	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,461
1944...	609	1945...	2,462
acres 1949...	16,546	Part owners.....number 1950...	307
1944...	8,584	1945...	385
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	.....
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	281	1945...	4
acres 1949...	3,664	All tenants.....number 1950...	97
1944...	2,547	1945...	191
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,875	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	3.4
1944...	1,634	1945...	6.3
acres 1949...	94,024	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	53
1944...	85,231	1945...	141
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	895	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	3
1944...	751	1945...	.....
acres 1949...	52,806	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	15
1944...	37,843	1945...	40
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	1
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,855	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	14
1944...	2,054	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	26
acres 1949...	80,070	1945...	10
1944...	88,104	Other tenants.....number 1950...	14
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	12
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,769	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup></b>	
1944...	2,999	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,115
acres 1949...	25,369	1945...	704
1944...	29,144	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,556
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	1,653
1944...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,556
acres 1949...	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.84
1944...	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,941
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	415
acres 1949...	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	590
1944...	.....	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,341
FARM OPERATORS		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	450
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,768	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	30
1945...	2,897	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,251
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	67	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	95
1945...	131	number 1950...	95
With other income of family exceeding value		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	305	number 1950...	.....
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,214	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	45
1944...	1,148	number 1950...	45
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	560	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1,286
1944...	551	number 1950...	1,436
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		number 1950...	35

<sup>A</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b> —Continued		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b> —Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	720	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	34
.....1945.....	560	General farms.....number 1950...	34
.....number 1950.....	830	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	34
.....1945.....	598	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,811	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	10
.....1945.....	1,328	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	430
.....number 1950.....	2,056		
.....1945.....	1,417		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,751		
.....number 1950.....	1,931		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	65	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	65	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,404
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	60	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	5
.....number 1950.....	60	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	20
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,221	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	228
.....1945.....	2,305	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	1,010
.....number 1950.....	2,676	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	776
.....1945.....	2,483	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	265
Farms by class of work power:		Other farms.....number 1950...	461
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	563	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	215
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	127	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	226
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	402	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	838		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	935	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,011,227
		.....1944.....	5,942,049
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	172,611
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	103,480
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	165	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	121,499
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,156	.....1944.....	77,175
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	955	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	38,460
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	590	.....1944.....	21,249
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,452
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	1,823
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,125	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	8,200
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	176	.....1944.....	3,433
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	785	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,698,351
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	285	.....1944.....	5,688,628
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.8	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,012,732
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	4,527,727
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	521	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	192,639
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,795	.....1944.....	304,064
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	480	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,492,920
		.....1944.....	826,837
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	140,265
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	149,941
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,625		
.....persons 1950...	5,335	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,610	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,443
Operators.....persons 1950...	2,500	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,437
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,655	.....1945.....	2,128
.....persons 1950...	2,610	.....number 1950...	2,826
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	200	.....1945.....	4,715
.....persons 1950...	225	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		.....1945.....	12
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....number 1950...	21
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,731	.....1945.....	15
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,291		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	2,116	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
.....dollars 1949...	235,435	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,521
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,366	.....1945.....	2,687
.....dollars 1949...	351,660	.....number 1950...	55,795
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,521	.....1945.....	57,004
.....dollars 1949...	1,571,070	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,500
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,505	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,659
.....dollars 1949...	391,740	.....number 1950...	31,262
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,281	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	39,440
.....dollars 1949...	217,975	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,471
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	2,271	.....number 1950...	30,668
.....dollars 1949...	401,025	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,282
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,401	.....number 1950...	14,112
.....dollars 1949...	105,580	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,443
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	2,016	.....number 1950...	2,192
.....dollars 1949...	175,110	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,899
		.....number 1950...	6,339
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2,480
No sales.....number 1950...	94	.....1944.....	2,657
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	132	.....pounds 1949...	187,395,910
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	102	.....1944.....	157,612,733
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	131	.....dollars 1949...	6,000,861
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	184	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	6
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	262	.....1944.....	18
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	597	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	24,516
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	701	.....1944.....	13,452
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	474	.....dollars 1949...	11,931
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	163	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	25	.....dollars 1949...	.....
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	10	<b>HOGS</b>	
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	10	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	758
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	.....1945.....	988
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	3,300
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....1945.....	3,012
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	693
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	2,252	.....number 1950...	1,989
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	20	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	163
		.....number 1950...	1,311
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	312
		.....1945.....	315
		.....number 1950...	686
		.....1945.....	543

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	90	Corn:	
1945...	199	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,585
number 1950...	1,513	1944...	1,286
1945...	2,056	acres 1949...	13,635
		1944...	8,990
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	478
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	86	1944...	78
number 1950...	977	acres 1949...	1,739
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	83	1944...	244
1945...	175	bushels 1949...	83,359
number 1950...	917	1944...	6,977
1945...	1,827	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1,387
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	45	acres 1949...	11,233
number 1950...	60	tons..green weight 1949...	103,238
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	53	Hogged or grazed, or out for green	
number 1950...	536	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	174
		acres 1949...	663
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	71	Small grains:	
1944...	176	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	802	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	90
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	6,019	acres 1949...	966
1944...	14,623	bushels 1949...	33,919
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	39
		1944...	11
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949...	153
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,660	1944...	44
1945...	2,174	bushels 1949...	2,721
number 1950...	73,038	1944...	809
1945...	119,955	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	72
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	382	1944...	6
number 1949...	24,951	acres 1949...	242
dollars 1949...	25,992	1944...	14
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	833	bushels 1949...	4,555
dozens 1949...	397,596	1944...	234
dollars 1949...	154,070	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,971
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	8	1944...	1,808
number 1950...	68	acres 1949...	25,044
		1944...	18,359
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	12	bushels 1949...	859,737
1944...	19	1944...	521,388
number 1949...	1,759	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	229
1944...	3,853	1944...	257
		acres 1949...	1,168
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944...	1,144
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	53
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,426	1944...	69
dollars 1949...	1,266,493	acres 1949...	124
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,394	1944...	171
1944...	2,480	bushels 1949...	3,179
number 1949...	20,912	1944...	2,921
1944...	21,660	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	101
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1,861	1944...	47
number 1949...	5,905	acres 1949...	447
dollars 1949...	833,521	1944...	190
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,230	bushels 1949...	7,317
number 1949...	15,007	1944...	1,432
dollars 1949...	327,812	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	76
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	437	acres 1949...	344
1944...	839	bushels 1949...	6,009
number 1949...	4,403	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944...	6,678	1944...	3
dollars 1949...	84,532	acres 1949...	8
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	49	1944...	4
1944...	126	bushels 1949...	113
number 1949...	523	1944...	38
1944...	1,759	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949...	8,002	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	224
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	195	1944...	199
number 1949...	285	acres 1949...	954
dollars 1949...	12,626	1944...	731
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,640	1944...	37
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	838	acres 1949...	11
number 1949...	1,395	1944...	115
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	510	bushels 1949...	290
1944...	679	1944...	1,029
number 1949...	556	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	201
1944...	778	acres 1949...	838
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	444	tons 1949...	1,266
1944...	680	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for	
number 1949...	839	silage.....farms reporting 1949...	26
1944...	1,460	acres 1949...	96
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,319	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944...	1,790	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1949...	2,704	acres 1949...	9
1944...	3,970	Dry field and seed beans and peas harvested	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		for beans or peas.....farms reporting 1949...	16
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	463	acres 1949...	37
dollars 1949...	10,409	1944...	44
		bushels 1949...	146
		1944...	618

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Acres grown alone except for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Does not include coopers and Austrian peas.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2,707	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	12
acres 1949...	68,411	1944...	14
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949...	52
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	124	1944...	3
1944...	22		
acres 1949...	1,036	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	253	acres 1949...	1
tons 1949...	1,870	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944...	446	acres 1949...	2
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2,532	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	14
1944...	2,795	1944...	4
acres 1949...	56,033	acres 1949...	8
1944...	74,058	1944...	1
tons 1949...	59,301	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	102
1944...	118,843	acres 1949...	115
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	7
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	636	acres 1949...	2
1944...	164		
acres 1949...	3,602	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	35
1944...	797	1944...	72
tons 1949...	4,017	acres 1949...	383
1944...	961	1944...	608
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	211	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944...	213	1944...	5
acres 1949...	1,519	acres 1949...	12
1944...	1,323	1944...	1
tons 1949...	1,695		
1944...	1,767	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	653	acres 1949...	
1944...	377	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	5
acres 1949...	6,094		
1944...	4,886	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons 1949...	7,307	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	26
1944...	6,838	acres 1949...	6
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	10	quarts 1949...	4,572
acres 1949...	101	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	2
tons..green weight 1949...	283	acres 1949...	(*)
		quarts 1949...	80
Field crops(other):			
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards,	
acres 1949...	4	groves, vineyards, and planted nut	
1944...		trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,031
bushels 1949...	11	1945...	1,178
1944...		acres 1950...	79
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	113	1945...	229
1944...	61	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	987
acres 1949...	587	1945...	1,457
1944...	366	trees of all ages..number 1950...	7,500
bushels 1949...	785	1945...	11,061
1944...	285	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,248
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	14	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,252
acres 1949...	32	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	8,780
bushels 1949...	98	1944...	5,227
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	12		
acres 1949...	41	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	5
pounds 1949...	2,565	1945...	2
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for		trees of all ages..number 1950...	23
sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,128	1945...	4
1944...	1,658	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	21
acres 1949...	384	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
1944...	983	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	
bushels 1949...	39,794	1944...	
1944...	54,672	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	17
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	20
1944...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	34
acres 1949...		1945...	53
1944...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	29
pounds 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1
acres 1949...	1	1944...	22
gallons 1949...	45		
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	34
1944...		1945...	43
acres 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	80
1944...		1945...	164
tons 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	38
1944...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	42
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	227
Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,099	1944...	207
1944...	2,694	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	389
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	174	1945...	661
1944...	224	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,451
acres 1949...	609	1945...	3,838
1944...	698	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	385
sold..dollars 1949...	38,460	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,066
1944...	21,249	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	881
		1944...	674
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	72	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	54
1944...	84	1945...	70
acres 1949...	27	vines of all ages..number 1950...	251
1944...	41	1945...	211
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	99
acres 1949...	1	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	152
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	6	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	510
1944...	1	1944...	1,069

\*For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

\*For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Less than 1 acre.

## 1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

## FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 17, 1951

TREMPEALEAU COUNTY, WISCONSIN

(35-061) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,889	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	78
1945...	3,005	1945...	71
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	472,980	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	11
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	96.8	1945...	9
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	388,808	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	65
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	108,178	1945...	62
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	558	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	81
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	15,455	1945...	76
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	457,104	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	127
1945...	469,551	1945...	147
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	158.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	78
1945...	152.9	1945...	79
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A...	8,856	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	410
1945...	6,368	1945...	450
average per acre, dollars 1950A...	55.98	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	538
1945...	41.64	1945...	597
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	682
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,006	1945...	716
1944...	2,946	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	533
acres 1949...	185,080	1945...	527
1944...	201,538	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	214
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	127	1945...	223
1944...	129	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	326
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	124	1945...	299
1944...	131	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	25
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	187	1945...	20
1944...	189	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	801	1945...	
1944...	625		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,278	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	1,554	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	438	White operators.....number 1950...	2,888
1944...	508	1945...	3,005
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	86	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
1944...	84	1945...	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	2,061	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	1,835	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,066
acres 1949...	54,482	1945...	2,054
1944...	38,851	Part owners.....number 1950...	547
Cropland not harvested and not		1945...	253
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	533	Managers.....number 1950...	2
acres 1949...	12,050	1945...	5
1944...	7,248	All tenants.....number 1950...	474
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,950	1945...	695
1944...	1,997	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	19.4
acres 1949...	79,404	1945...	25.1
1944...	81,454	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	138
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,590	1945...	289
1944...	1,298	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	51
acres 1949...	39,791	1945...	11
1944...	51,970	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	179
Other pasture (not cropland and		1945...	298
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,654	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	15
1944...	2,211	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	164
acres 1949...	55,552	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	76
1944...	76,616	1945...	146
Other land (house lots, roads,		Other tenants.....number 1950...	27
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,816	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	49
1944...	2,938		
acres 1949...	24,825	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944...	22,129	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,885
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1945...	1,986
1944...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,421
acres 1949...	127	1945...	1,885
1944...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,581
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.89
acres 1949...	127	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,451
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	631
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	281
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,271
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	800
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,506
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	75
		number 1950...	75
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	150
		number 1950...	150
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		number 1950...	35
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1,776
		number 1950...	1,993
		Flat or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		number 1950...	40
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,775		
1945...	2,877		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	95		
1945...	88		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	275		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	795		
1944...	451		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	315		
1944...	164		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,021	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	276
.....1945.....	849	General farms.....number 1950...	351
.....number 1950.....	1,088	.....1945.....	885
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,891	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	30
.....1945.....	1,297	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	255
.....number 1950.....	2,261	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	66
.....1945.....	1,552	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	231
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,888		
.....number 1950.....	2,171		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	55	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	80	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,683
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	10
.....number 1950.....	30	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	106
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,446	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	747
.....1945.....	2,578	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	1,062
.....number 1950.....	5,076	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	553
.....1945.....	5,062	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	163
Farms by class of work power:		Other farms.....number 1950...	228
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	259	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	113
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	21	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	113
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	685	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,590		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	574	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	11,746,028
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>4</sup></b>		.....1944.....	9,621,453
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1949.....	824,232
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	135	.....1944.....	593,696
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,090	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	524,672
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,178	.....1944.....	315,216
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	540	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	315,216
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	.....1944.....	189,930
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	151,202
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,061	.....1944.....	89,294
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	230	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	118,549
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	780	.....1944.....	80,558
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	110	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	13,751
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.1	.....1944.....	10,854,340
Kind of road on which farm is located:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	9,166,114
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,171	.....1944.....	4,661,870
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,100	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,374,059
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	490	.....1944.....	1,669,500
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,798,914
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>5</sup></b>		.....1944.....	4,552,970
Week preceding enumeration:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	5,008,141
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,599	.....1944.....	87,404
.....persons 1950.....	5,327	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	59,046
.....1945.....	2,568		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,568		
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,568	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,480	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,262
.....persons 1950.....	2,180	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	2,253
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	478	.....1945.....	2,656
.....persons 1950.....	561	.....number 1950.....	6,621
		.....1945.....	10,505
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>6</sup></b>		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	27
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,686	.....1945.....	51
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,551	.....number 1950...	58
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	2,551	.....1945.....	61
.....dollars 1949...	268,772		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,071	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
.....dollars 1949...	802,405	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,527
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,481	.....1945.....	2,502
.....dollars 1949...	1,835,220	.....number 1950...	35,511
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,980	.....1945.....	72,440
.....dollars 1949...	559,595	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,594
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,240	.....1945.....	2,788
.....dollars 1949...	312,215	.....number 1950...	55,441
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	2,569	.....1945.....	44,632
.....dollars 1949...	598,415	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,564
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,551	.....number 1950...	32,787
.....dollars 1949...	163,580	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,541
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	2,278	.....number 1950...	19,962
.....dollars 1949...	266,592	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,769
		.....number 1950...	4,418
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,065
No sales.....number 1950...	39	.....number 1950...	8,690
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	75	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,960
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	48	.....1944.....	2,163
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	69	.....pounds 1949...	129,087,563
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	127	.....1944.....	183,224,801
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	149	.....dollars 1949...	8,615,468
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	458	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	634
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	656	.....1944.....	812
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	815	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	1,615,867
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	538	.....1944.....	1,491,551
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	118	.....dollars 1949...	1,018,402
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....dollars 1949...	.....
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	91	<b>HOGS</b>	
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	61	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,594
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	.....1945.....	1,867
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	10	.....number 1950...	34,557
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5	.....1945.....	25,758
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,540
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	1,880	.....number 1950...	14,256
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	51	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	888
		.....number 1950...	20,101
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,878
		.....1945.....	1,480
		.....number 1950...	8,479
		.....1945.....	5,468

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	516	Corn:	
1945.....	529	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,577
number 1950.....	10,551	1944.....	2,757
1945.....	15,129	acres 1949.....	44,442
		1944.....	48,528
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,554
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	514	1944.....	2,528
number 1950.....	7,057	acres 1949.....	29,817
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	510	1944.....	33,199
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	501	bushels 1949.....	1,431,742
number 1950.....	6,619	1944.....	1,520,170
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	11,944	1944.....	1,740
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	207	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	15,787
number 1950.....	458	acres 1949.....	15,787
		tons..green weight 1949...	118,705
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	227	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green	
number 1950.....	3,474	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	127
		acres 1949.....	858
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	501	Small grains:	
1944.....	549	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	6,979	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	352
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	54,592	acres 1949.....	5,742
1944.....	105,211	bushels 1949.....	189,194
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	86
		1944.....	207
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949.....	585
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,159	1944.....	1,109
1945.....	2,660	bushels 1949.....	10,548
number 1950.....	349,825	1944.....	19,047
1945.....	539,607	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	288
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,359	1944.....	110
number 1949...	247,076	acres 1949...	1,595
dollars 1949...	256,875	1944.....	401
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,962	bushels 1949.....	29,192
dozens 1949...	5,445,045	1944.....	7,513
dollars 1949...	1,320,358	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2,520
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	27	1944.....	2,538
number 1950...	211	acres 1949...	56,554
		1944.....	60,928
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	55	bushels 1949...	1,788,688
1944.....	55	1944.....	2,054,538
number 1949...	9,151	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	76
1944.....	7,115	1944.....	57
		acres 1949...	405
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944.....	283
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	206
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,641	1944.....	185
dollars 1949...	4,290,585	acres 1949...	1,272
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,585	1944.....	997
1944.....	2,724	bushels 1949...	40,357
number 1949...	27,744	1944.....	21,808
1944.....	50,514	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	185
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	2,185	1944.....	108
number 1949...	11,078	acres 1949...	1,435
dollars 1949...	1,799,087	1944.....	888
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,587	bushels 1949...	16,700
number 1949...	16,866	1944.....	9,258
dollars 1949...	578,629	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	15
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,551	acres 1949...	155
1944.....	1,965	bushels 1949...	1,527
number 1949...	45,549	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	52,825	1944.....	1
dollars 1949...	1,785,219	acres 1949...	23
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	285	1944.....	2
1944.....	555	bushels 1949...	242
number 1949...	6,210	1944.....	15
1944.....	12,288	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949...	105,820	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	305
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	550	1944.....	420
number 1949...	548	acres 1949...	2,882
dollars 1949...	25,808	1944.....	5,085
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	98
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,888	1944.....	124
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	865	acres 1949...	1,494
number 1949...	1,073	1944.....	1,498
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	617	bushels 1949...	21,378
1944.....	797	1944.....	19,415
number 1949...	875	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	207
1944.....	896	acres 1949...	1,858
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	300	tons 1949...	1,551
1944.....	348	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for	
number 1949...	400	silage.....farms reporting 1949...	57
1944.....	450	acres 1949...	116
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,638	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944.....	2,198	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1949...	5,875	acres 1949...	40
1944.....	5,399	Dry field and seed beans and peas harvested	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		for beans or peas.....farms reporting 1949...	25
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	423	acres 1949...	194
dollars 1949...	14,085	1944.....	2
		bushels 1949...	5,754
		1944.....	155

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.<sup>2</sup>Acres grown alone except for green manure.<sup>3</sup>Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2,642	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	9
acres 1949...	75,099	1944...	2
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1,309	acres 1949...	3
1944...	559	1944...	1
acres 1949...	17,401	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	19
1944...	5,794	acres 1949...	15
tons 1949...	30,298	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944...	10,867	acres 1949...	1
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2,281	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	71
1944...	2,711	1944...	54
acres 1949...	52,864	acres 1949...	781
1944...	69,777	1944...	248
tons 1949...	55,984	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	155
1944...	99,056	acres 1949...	82
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	148	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944...	42	acres 1949...	1
acres 1949...	888	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	78
1944...	194	1944...	238
tons 1949...	878	acres 1949...	983
1944...	225	1944...	2,353
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	198	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	19
1944...	181	1944...	6
acres 1949...	1,287	acres 1949...	5
1944...	1,574	1944...	6
tons 1949...	2,551	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	54
1944...	1,910	acres 1949...	51
acres 1949...	1,904	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	7
1944...	1,951	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons 1949...	1,979	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	52
1944...	2,728	acres 1949...	56
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	60	quarts 1949...	80,539
acres 1949...	671	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	21
tons..green weight 1949...	5,759	acres 1949...	6
Field crops (other):		quarts 1949...	5,118
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	45	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	2	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,154
acres 1949...	217	1945...	198
1944...	6	acres 1950...	742
bushels 1949...	168	1945...	551
1944...	5	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,079
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	175	1945...	707
1944...	258	trees of all ages..number 1950...	40,650
acres 1949...	1,108	1945...	51,059
1944...	2,055	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	14,858
bushels 1949...	1,092	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	25,792
1944...	1,129	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	88,594
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	45	1944...	48,044
acres 1949...	180	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	4
bushels 1949...	741	1945...	1
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	54
acres 1949...	8	1945...	1
pounds 1949...	810	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	15
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	799	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	21
1944...	2,089	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	178	1944...	.....
1944...	704	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	55
bushels 1949...	17,441	1945...	9
1944...	49,494	trees of all ages..number 1950...	227
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	159	1945...	19
1944...	108	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	200
acres 1949...	208	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	27
1944...	158	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	59
pounds 1949...	262,229	1944...	18
1944...	197,472	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	62
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	17	1945...	12
acres 1949...	6	trees of all ages..number 1950...	157
gallons 1949...	215	1945...	20
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	52
1944...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	105
acres 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	787
1944...	.....	1944...	85
tons 1949...	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	216
1944...	.....	1945...	67
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,050	trees of all ages..number 1950...	995
1944...	2,689	1945...	270
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	451	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	244
1944...	552	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	751
acres 1949...	2,475	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	527
1944...	2,885	1944...	9
sold..dollars 1949...	189,980	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	158
1944...	151,202	1945...	75
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	225	vines of all ages..number 1950...	98

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Less than 1 acre.

## 1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

## FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 22, 1951

VERNON COUNTY, WISCONSIN

(35-062)

Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,697	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	85
.....1945...	3,919	.....1945...	163
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	515,200	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	13
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	94.8	.....1945...	29
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	344,417	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	72
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	163,855	.....1945...	134
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	904	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	120
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	20,716	.....1945...	133
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	488,460	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	189
.....1945...	494,016	.....1945...	226
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	132.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	213
.....1945...	126.1	.....1945...	233
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A...	10,925	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	766
.....1945...	7,353	.....1945...	814
average per acre, dollars 1950A...	82.81	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	881
.....1945...	58.33	.....1945...	910
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	643
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,640	.....1945...	673
.....1944...	3,854	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	350
acres 1949...	186,788	.....1945...	353
.....1944...	193,763	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	200
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	173	.....1945...	189
.....1944...	273	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	235
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	215	.....1945...	212
.....1944...	202	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	12
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	375	.....1945...	11
.....1944...	398	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,157	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	1,250		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,505	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	1,497	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	206	White operators.....number 1950...	3,696
.....1944...	230	.....1945...	3,915
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	4	.....1945...	4
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	2,283	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	2,014	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,355
acres 1949...	44,242	.....1945...	2,298
.....1944...	33,159	Part owners.....number 1950...	354
Cropland not harvested and not		.....1945...	294
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	349	Managers.....number 1950...	4
.....1944...	4,455	.....1945...	14
acres 1949...	2,090	All tenants.....number 1950...	984
.....1944...	2,858	.....1945...	1,313
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,813	Proportion of tenants.....percent 1950...	26.6
.....1944...	135,931	.....1945...	33.5
acres 1949...	122,358	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	38
.....1944...	1,140	.....1945...	133
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	998	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	17
.....1944...	28,463	.....1945...	4
acres 1949...	23,290	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	837
.....1944...		.....1945...	1,086
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	84
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	2,184	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	813
.....1944...	3,032	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	92
acres 1949...	64,998	.....1945...	90
.....1944...	100,147	Other tenants.....number 1950...	16
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	76
whiteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,584		
.....1944...	3,762	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
acres 1949...	23,583	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	2,112
.....1944...	19,209	.....1945...	1,965
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	3,267
.....1944...	4	.....1945...	2,070
acres 1949...	4	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	3,262
.....1944...	1	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.49
acres 1949...	4	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,927
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	912
.....1944...	4	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	602
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	3,051
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	860
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	56
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,960
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	90
		.....number 1950...	90
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	111
		.....number 1950...	111
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	182
		.....number 1950...	187
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2,772
		.....number 1950...	3,239
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	55
		.....number 1950...	55
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	3,570		
.....1945...	3,733		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	94		
.....1945...	158		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	235		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	900		
.....1944...	487		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	266		
.....1944...	155		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,102	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	74
.....1945.....	869	General farms.....number 1950...	398
.....number 1950.....	1,213	.....number 1950.....	15
.....1945.....	898	.....number 1950.....	99
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2,977	.....number 1950.....	284
.....1945.....	2,008	.....number 1950.....	203
.....number 1950.....	3,642	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	2,109		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	2,912	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	3,507	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	3,505
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	80	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1
.....number 1950.....	80	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	99
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	55	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	1,122
.....number 1950.....	55	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	1,583
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	3,227	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	541
.....1945.....	3,412	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	139
.....number 1950.....	4,039	Other farms.....number 1950...	192
.....1945.....	3,915	Part-time <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	79
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	107
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	257	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	6
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	25		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	493		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,827		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,095		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>4</sup></b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	15,480,063
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	215	.....1944.....	13,134,566
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,601	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,784,213
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,301	.....1944.....	3,064,151
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	605	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,766,491
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	.....1944.....	3,008,487
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	3,146
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,426	.....1944.....	42,130
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	105	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	6,801
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	310	.....1944.....	10,467
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	80	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	7,775
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.5	.....1944.....	3,067
Kind of road on which farm is located:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	11,611,389
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	775	.....1944.....	10,016,582
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	7,737	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,789,459
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	190	.....1944.....	6,674,780
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>5</sup></b>		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	597,407
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	709,742
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	3,526	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,224,523
.....persons 1950...	7,028	.....1944.....	2,632,060
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	3,506	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	84,461
Operators.....persons 1950...	3,386	.....1944.....	53,833
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	2,006	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950...	3,046	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,382
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	456	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	2,359
.....persons 1950...	596	.....1945.....	3,383
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>6</sup></b>		.....number 1950...	5,461
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	3,697	.....1945.....	10,076
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	3,462	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	41
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	3,302	.....1945.....	66
.....dollars 1949...	453,579	.....number 1950...	73
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,577	.....1945.....	122
.....dollars 1949...	902,912		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	3,382	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
.....dollars 1949...	1,716,889	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	3,495
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,422	.....1945.....	3,653
.....dollars 1949...	690,179	.....number 1950...	90,112
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	3,157	.....1945.....	92,399
.....dollars 1949...	476,389	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	3,465
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	3,302	.....1945.....	3,621
.....dollars 1949...	730,806	.....number 1950...	51,540
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	2,472	.....1945.....	61,197
.....dollars 1949...	204,746	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,409
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	3,057	.....number 1950...	50,328
.....dollars 1949...	272,612	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	3,148
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....number 1950...	22,151
No sales.....number 1950...	36	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,043
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	77	.....number 1950...	4,391
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	14	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,890
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	43	.....number 1950...	12,030
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	139	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	3,292
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	119	.....1944.....	3,339
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	464	.....pounds 1949...	252,804,677
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	992	.....1944.....	227,712,090
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	1,067	.....dollars 1949...	7,641,689
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	646	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	118
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	100	.....1944.....	311
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	220,298
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	442	.....1944.....	530,474
Cash-grain.....number 1950...		.....dollars 1949...	147,700
Cotton.....number 1950...		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	442	.....dollars 1949...	70
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		<b>HOGS</b>	
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,794
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	2,580	.....1945.....	2,167
Poultry farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	25,034
		.....1945.....	18,148
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,757
		.....number 1950...	10,326
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	722
		.....number 1950...	14,708
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,355
		.....1945.....	1,588
		.....number 1950...	6,169
		.....1945.....	5,436

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	181	Corn:	
1945.....	292	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	3,473
number 1950.....	6,084	1944.....	3,613
1945.....	7,937	acres 1949.....	47,699
		1944.....	49,380
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	3,263
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	171	1944.....	3,133
number 1950.....	4,079	acres 1949.....	29,108
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	169	1944.....	28,459
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	274	bushels 1949.....	1,666,708
number 1950.....	3,793	1944.....	1,322,207
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	7,087	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2,707
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	109	acres 1949.....	17,741
number 1950.....	286	tons, green weight 1949...	200,363
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	123	Hogged or grazed, or out for green	
number 1950.....	2,005	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	222
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	165	acres 1949...	850
1944.....	276		
number shorn 1949.....	3,932	Small grains:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	30,071	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
1944.....	51,618	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	233
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	acres 1949...	2,476
		bushels 1949...	114,752
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	57
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,838	1944.....	116
1945.....	3,465	acres 1949...	179
number 1950.....	212,252	1944.....	393
1945.....	310,282	bushels 1949...	4,945
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,345	1944.....	7,598
number 1949...	80,764	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	305
dollars 1949...	80,133	1944.....	28
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2,003	acres 1949...	712
dozens 1949...	1,330,447	1944.....	56
dollars 1949...	495,630	bushels 1949...	21,141
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	10	1944.....	1,185
number 1950...	30	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2,862
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	18	1944.....	2,704
1944.....	20	acres 1949...	37,180
number 1949...	3,052	1944.....	32,835
1944.....	971	bushels 1949...	1,757,329
		1944.....	1,300,255
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	192
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944.....	217
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3,443	acres 1949...	868
dollars 1949...	2,975,879	1944.....	939
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3,405	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	80
1944.....	3,543	1944.....	307
number 1949...	36,595	acres 1949...	311
1944.....	39,413	1944.....	1,226
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	2,562	bushels 1949...	12,615
number 1949...	9,935	1944.....	29,643
dollars 1949...	1,384,505	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	34
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3,228	1944.....	6
number 1949...	26,660	acres 1949...	101
dollars 1949...	465,574	1944.....	23
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,641	bushels 1949...	1,990
1944.....	2,438	1944.....	372
number 1949...	30,634	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	48,041	acres 1949...	3
dollars 1949...	1,037,472	bushels 1949...	35
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	157	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	234	1944.....	
number 1949...	3,930	acres 1949...	
1944.....	5,455	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	66,756	bushels 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	322	1944.....	
number 1949...	588	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949...	21,572	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	268
		1944.....	451
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres 1949...	745
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,333	1944.....	1,416
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,108	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	15
number 1949...	1,359	1944.....	64
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	835	acres 1949...	37
1944.....	1,092	1944.....	253
number 1949...	874	bushels 1949...	458
1944.....	1,234	1944.....	3,652
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	344	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	244
1944.....	434	acres 1949...	638
number 1949...	485	tons 1949...	1,183
1944.....	653	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or out for	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,986	silage.....farms reporting 1949...	18
1944.....	2,690	acres 1949...	58
number 1949...	3,938	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944.....	5,598	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres 1949...	12
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	584	Dry field and seed beans and peas harvested	
dollars 1949...	10,152	for beans or peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	14
		bushels 1949...	
		1944.....	150

<sup>1</sup>Wes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Acres grown alone except for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	3,528	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	10
acres 1949.....	89,023	acres 1944.....	8
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	2,157	acres 1949.....	4
acres 1944.....	1,837	acres 1944.....	2
acres 1949.....	31,166	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1944.....	18,580	acres 1949.....	1
tons 1949.....	56,003	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	7
acres 1944.....	36,774	acres 1949.....	1
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2,747	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	16
acres 1944.....	3,203	acres 1944.....	63
acres 1949.....	51,668	acres 1949.....	26
acres 1944.....	66,533	acres 1944.....	323
tons 1949.....	65,444	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres 1944.....	108,331	acres 1944.....	1
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	326	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1944.....	150	acres 1949.....	(N)
acres 1949.....	1,418	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres 1944.....	.615	acres 1944.....	136
tons 1949.....	2,268	acres 1949.....	12
acres 1944.....	759	acres 1944.....	741
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	97	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	9
acres 1944.....	67	acres 1944.....	3
acres 1949.....	793	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1944.....	508	acres 1944.....	6
tons 1949.....	873	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1944.....	592	acres 1944.....	1
acres 1949.....	301	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1
acres 1944.....	574	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949.....	3,905	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	19
acres 1944.....	9,315	acres 1949.....	7
tons 1949.....	4,445	acres 1949.....	5,084
acres 1944.....	13,060	quarts 1949.....	19
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	30	acres 1949.....	10
acres 1949.....	171	quarts 1949.....	2,831
tons..green weight 1949.....	675	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
Field crops (other):		acres 1949.....	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	116	quarts 1949.....	
acres 1944.....	18	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949.....	336	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards,	
acres 1944.....	81	groves, vineyards, and planted nut	
bushels 1949.....	616	trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,704
acres 1944.....	49	acres 1945.....	1,197
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	260	acres 1950.....	234
acres 1944.....	448	acres 1945.....	509
acres 1949.....	1,776	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,601
acres 1944.....	3,774	acres 1945.....	1,886
bushels 1949.....	2,245	acres 1945.....	21,246
acres 1944.....	3,587	acres 1945.....	22,683
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	29	acres 1945.....	6,120
acres 1949.....	48	acres 1945.....	15,128
bushels 1949.....	141	acres 1945.....	21,409
acres 1944.....	4	acres 1945.....	7,317
acres 1949.....	22	acres 1945.....	
acres 1944.....	545	acres 1945.....	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,413	acres 1945.....	
acres 1944.....	2,687	acres 1945.....	
acres 1949.....	245	acres 1945.....	
acres 1944.....	905	acres 1945.....	
bushels 1949.....	29,377	acres 1945.....	
acres 1944.....	65,870	acres 1945.....	
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,396	acres 1945.....	
acres 1944.....	2,259	acres 1945.....	
acres 1949.....	8,073	acres 1945.....	
acres 1944.....	7,120	acres 1945.....	
pounds 1949.....	12,515,119	acres 1945.....	
acres 1944.....	10,330,218	acres 1945.....	
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	22	acres 1945.....	
acres 1949.....	7	acres 1945.....	
acres 1944.....	448	acres 1945.....	
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1945.....	
acres 1944.....		acres 1945.....	
acres 1949.....		acres 1945.....	
acres 1944.....		acres 1945.....	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,808	acres 1945.....	
acres 1944.....	3,958	acres 1945.....	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	18	acres 1945.....	
acres 1944.....	189	acres 1945.....	
acres 1949.....	48	acres 1945.....	
acres 1944.....	1,093	acres 1945.....	
acres 1949.....	3,146	acres 1945.....	
acres 1944.....	42,130	acres 1945.....	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	4	acres 1945.....	
acres 1944.....	3	acres 1945.....	
acres 1949.....	(*)	acres 1945.....	
acres 1944.....	1	acres 1945.....	
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres 1945.....	
acres 1949.....	(*)	acres 1945.....	
acres 1944.....	2	acres 1945.....	
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	(*)	acres 1945.....	
acres 1949.....	(*)	acres 1945.....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>a</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Less than 1 acre.

## 1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

## FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 21, 1951

VILAS COUNTY, WISCONSIN

(35-063) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	254	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	8
.....1945...	411	.....1945...	12
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	554,880	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	3
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	5.1	.....1945...	1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	25,783	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	5
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,248	.....1945...	11
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,800	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	10
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	466	.....1945...	30
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	28,365	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	59
.....1945...	40,363	.....1945...	99
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	111.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	26
.....1945...	98.2	.....1945...	42
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A...	9,263	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	56
.....1945...	4,572	.....1945...	99
.....average per acre, dollars 1950A...	69.23	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	39
.....1945...	46.55	.....1945...	59
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	19
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	215	.....1945...	32
.....1944...	398	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	13
.....acres 1949...	4,955	.....1945...	11
.....1944...	9,165	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	8
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	71	.....1945...	8
.....1944...	101	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	11
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	30	.....1945...	14
.....1944...	127	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	4
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	43	.....1945...	3
.....1944...	66	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	29		
.....1944...	70	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	26	White operators.....number 1950...	253
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....1945...	409
.....1944...	7	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	1	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	121	Full owners.....number 1950...	227
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	133	.....1945...	366
.....acres 1949...	2,373	Part owners.....number 1950...	18
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,763	.....1945...	28
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	2
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	61	.....1945...	11
.....acres 1949...	1,386	All tenants.....number 1950...	7
.....1944...	1,180	.....1945...	6
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	158	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	2.8
.....1944...	234	.....1945...	1.5
.....acres 1949...	6,008	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	10,081	.....1945...	6
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	127	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	214	.....1945...	1
.....acres 1949...	9,928	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	10,520	.....1945...	4
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	1
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	44	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	105	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	3
.....acres 1949...	1,011	.....1945...	1
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	3,386	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	1
Other land (house lots, roads,			
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	247	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup></b>	
.....1944...	409	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	76
.....acres 1949...	2,704	.....1945...	87
.....1944...	4,268	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	255
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1945...	241
.....1944...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	245
.....acres 1949...	61	.....1945...	6.81
.....1944...	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	200
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	50
.....acres 1949...	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	70
.....1944...	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	230
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	45
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....number 1950...	10
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	45
		.....number 1950...	65
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>-Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM-Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	180	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	18
.....number 1945...	159	General farms.....number 1950...	7
.....number 1950...	240	.....number 1945...	4
.....number 1945...	173	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	180	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	3
.....number 1945...	167	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	163
.....number 1950...	225	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	.....
.....number 1945...	179		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	155		
.....number 1950...	190		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	25		
.....number 1950...	25		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	10		
.....number 1950...	10		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	215		
.....number 1945...	312		
.....number 1950...	245		
.....number 1945...	344		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	59		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	23		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	10		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	45		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	117		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>2</sup></b>			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	130		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	120		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	15		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	6		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	.....		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	175		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	15		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	45		
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	5		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.6		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	221		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	10		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	45		
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>3</sup></b>			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	215		
.....persons 1950...	370		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	215		
Operators.....persons 1950...	205		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	95		
.....persons 1950...	115		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	35		
.....persons 1950...	50		
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>4</sup></b>			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	255		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	140		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	95		
.....dollars 1949...	11,320		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	80		
.....dollars 1949...	104,795		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	240		
.....dollars 1949...	87,535		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	110		
.....dollars 1949...	12,540		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	180		
.....dollars 1949...	17,140		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	215		
.....dollars 1949...	40,210		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	105		
.....dollars 1949...	11,915		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	115		
.....dollars 1949...	6,405		
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>			
No sales.....number 1950...	27		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	58		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	17		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	17		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	70		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	14		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	22		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	4		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	7		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	3		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	15		
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	.....		
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	.....		
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....		
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	4		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	4		
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	58		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	.....		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	12	Corn:	
1945.....	11	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	44
number 1950.....	450	1944.....	102
1945.....	358	acres 1949.....	314
		1944.....	427
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	16
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	11	1944.....	6
number 1950.....	313	acres 1949.....	28
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	11	1944.....	17
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	11	bushels 1949.....	805
number 1950.....	280	1944.....	209
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	285	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	18
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	11	acres 1949.....	205
number 1950.....	33	tons..green weight 1949...	1,075
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green	
number 1950.....	137	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	18
		acres 1949...	81
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Small grains:	
1944.....	10	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949.....	171	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,265	acres 1949.....	57
1944.....	1,894	bushels 1949...	1,440
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944.....	5
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949.....	45
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	159	1944.....	45
1945.....	289	bushels 1949...	407
number 1950.....	7,587	1944.....	407
1945.....	16,822	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	49	acres 1949...	16
number 1949...	40,162	1944.....	16
dollars 1949...	49,549	bushels 1949...	407
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	75	1944.....	407
dozens 1949...	21,632	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	73
dollars 1949...	10,335	1944.....	144
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1	acres 1949...	691
number 1950...	9	1944.....	1,327
		bushels 1949...	18,790
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	33,936
1944.....	2	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	33
number 1949...	9	1944.....	98
1944.....	8	acres 1949...	176
		1944.....	490
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		1944.....	9
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	131	acres 1949...	18
dollars 1949...	50,113	1944.....	24
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	119	bushels 1949...	397
1944.....	182	1944.....	408
number 1949...	476	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	792	1944.....	2
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	99	acres 1949...	10
number 1949...	273	1944.....	14
dollars 1949...	38,073	bushels 1949...	160
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	58	1944.....	110
number 1949...	203	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	5,809	acres 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	25	bushels 1949...	
1944.....	45	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	175	1944.....	
1944.....	323	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	2,835	1944.....	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	10	bushels 1949...	
1944.....	10	1944.....	
number 1949...	130	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	108	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	2,211	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	13	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	20	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
dollars 1949...	1,185	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944.....	
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres 1949...	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	143	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	83	bushels 1949...	
number 1949...	135	1944.....	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	44	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	96	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	57	tons 1949...	
1944.....	165	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	55	silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	120	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	78	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944.....	215	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	100	acres 1949...	
1944.....	216	Dry field and seed beans and peas harvested	
number 1949...	176	for beans or peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	466	acres 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	31	bushels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,386	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.<sup>2</sup>Acres grown alone except for green manure.<sup>3</sup>Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	191	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949...	3,516	1944...	1
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949...	(*)
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	19	1944...	(*)
1944...	22	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949...	206	acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	142	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	3
tons 1949...	322	acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	295	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	152	1944...	7
1944...	340	acres 1949...	5
acres 1949...	2,533	1944...	3
1944...	5,374	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	3
tons 1949...	2,562	acres 1949...	1
1944...	6,971	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		acres 1949...	1
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	40	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...	1	1944...	3
acres 1949...	276	acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	4	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	5
tons 1949...	328	acres 1949...	1
1944...	3	1944...	(*)
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	23	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	6	acres 1949...	(*)
acres 1949...	283	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	5
1944...	57	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons 1949...	156	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	7
42	42	acres 1949...	1
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	22	quarts 1949...	2,949
1944...	55	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949...	231	acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	754	quarts 1949...	37
tons 1949...	174	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	858	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards,	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	2	groves, vineyards, and planted nut	
acres 1949...	14	trees.....farms reporting 1950...	64
tons..green weight 1949...	38	1945...	66
Field crops (other):		acres 1950?	14
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945...	12
1944...	1	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	59
acres 1949...	4	1945...	157
1944...	30	trees of all ages..number	542
bushels 1949...	1	1950...	1,200
1944...	45	1945...	127
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number	415
acres 1949...	22	trees of bearing age..number	600
1944...	22	quantity harvested..bushels	636
bushels 1949...	21	1944...	
1944...		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	
acres 1949...		trees of all ages..number	2
bushels 1949...		1950...	
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	2
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number	
pounds 1949...		trees of bearing age..number	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for		quantity harvested..bushels	
sale.....farms reporting 1949...	123	1944...	
1944...	265	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	2
acres 1949?	103	1945...	
1944...	471	trees of all ages..number	3
bushels 1949...	14,684	1950...	
1944...	28,423	1945...	2
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number	
1944...		trees of bearing age..number	
acres 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels	
1944...		1944...	
pounds 1949...		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	2
1944...		1945...	
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number	3
acres 1949...		1950...	
gallons 1949...		1945...	2
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number	
1944...		trees of bearing age..number	
acres 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels	
1944...		1944...	
tons 1949...		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	3
1944...		1945...	4
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than		trees of all ages..number	8
Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	163	1950...	21
1944...	348	1945...	1
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	12	trees not of bearing age..number	7
1944...	16	trees of bearing age..number	24
acres 1949...	16	quantity harvested..pounds	14
1944...	8	1944...	12
sold..dollars 1949...	2,650	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	12
1944...	409	1945...	77
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of all ages..number	55
1944...	5	1945...	321
acres 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number	7
1944...	3	trees of bearing age..number	48
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels	17
acres 1949...		1944...	37
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	3	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	1
acres 1949...	(*)	1945...	1
		vines of all ages..number	1
		1945...	1
		vines not of bearing age..number	
		vines of bearing age..number	1
		quantity harvested..pounds	
		1949...	
		1944...	2

\*For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

\*For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Less than 1 acre.

## 1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

## FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 21, 1951

WALWORTH COUNTY, WISCONSIN

(35-064) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,341	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	123
1945...	2,476	1945...	144
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	358,400	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	26
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	89.2	1945...	18
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	196,792	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	97
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	121,436	1945...	126
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	14,081	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	138
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	12,660	1945...	123
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	319,649	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	153
1945...	333,729	1945...	143
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	136.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	108
1945...	134.8	1945...	124
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A...	21,603	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	394
1945...	14,201	1945...	457
average per acre, dollars 1950A...	161.28	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	456
1945...	105.35	1945...	478
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	410
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,251	1945...	425
1944...	2,411	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	228
acres 1949...	196,307	1945...	250
1944...	202,712	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	120
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	150	1945...	120
1944...	174	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	185
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	88	1945...	184
1944...	78	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	21
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	90	1945...	23
1944...	97	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	225	1945...	5
1944...	258		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	976	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	1,069	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	615	White operators.....number 1950...	2,340
1944...	641	1945...	2,475
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	107	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
1944...	94	1945...	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,317	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,057	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,388
acres 1949...	31,290	1945...	1,286
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	23,419	Part owners.....number 1950...	267
		1945...	251
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	38
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	227	1945...	100
acres 1949...	4,113	All tenants.....number 1950...	648
1944...	1,532	1945...	839
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,019	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	27.7
1944...	872	1945...	33.9
acres 1949...	36,711	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	212
1944...	30,332	1945...	350
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	250	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	23
1944...	184	1945...	10
acres 1949...	6,064	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	348
1944...	5,293	1945...	425
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	15
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	835	1945...	333
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,444	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	65
acres 1949...	27,706	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	54
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	54,025	1945...	16
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	49
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,257		
1944...	2,461	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup></b>	
acres 1949...	17,458	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,873
1944...	16,416	1945...	1,821
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,218
1944...	1	1945...	2,374
acres 1949...	90	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,213
1944...	1	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	15.80
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	2,022
acres 1949...	85	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	1,292
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	783
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,063
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	1,039
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	44
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,616
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	490
		number 1950...	497
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	378
		number 1950...	385
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	306
		number 1950...	306
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1,337
		number 1950...	2,398
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		number 1950...	35
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,217		
1945...	2,349		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	88		
1945...	102		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	286		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	673		
1944...	336		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	347		
1944...	198		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,113	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	163
.....farms reporting 1945...	1,032	General farms.....number 1950...	52
.....number 1950...	1,299	.....number 1945...	10
.....number 1945...	1,182	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	15
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,926	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	27
.....farms reporting 1945...	1,888	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	279
.....number 1950...	2,056	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....number 1945...	2,353		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	2,851	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....farms reporting 1945...	2,854	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,068
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	150	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	47
.....farms reporting 1945...	150	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	464
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	44	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	867
.....farms reporting 1945...	52	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	457
Autonobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,008	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	152
.....farms reporting 1945...	2,207	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	81
.....number 1950...	2,733	Other farms.....number 1950...	273
.....number 1945...	2,961	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	145
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	128
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	211	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	5	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	155	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	17,839,814
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,033	.....dollars 1944...	16,015,264
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	937	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,376,953
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....dollars 1944...	991,327
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,061,856
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	112	.....dollars 1944...	692,377
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,154	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	202,274
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	797	.....dollars 1944...	222,938
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	130	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	24,300
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	4	.....dollars 1944...	21,277
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	88,523
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,559	.....dollars 1944...	54,935
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	215	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	16,461,462
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	70	.....dollars 1944...	15,017,840
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	35	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	9,960,218
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.4	.....dollars 1944...	8,810,177
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,038,271
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,747	.....dollars 1944...	2,582,377
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	356	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	5,462,973
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	70	.....dollars 1944...	3,625,286
FARM LABOR*		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,399
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944...	5,897
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,032	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950...	4,028	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,159
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,961	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,151
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,890	.....farms reporting 1945...	1,986
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	800	.....number 1950...	3,091
.....persons 1950...	1,139	.....number 1945...	6,869
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	697	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	21
.....persons 1950...	999	.....farms reporting 1945...	31
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....number 1950...	55
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,138	.....number 1945...	62
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,978	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,820	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,966
.....dollars 1949...	438,156	.....farms reporting 1945...	2,198
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,398	.....number 1950...	68,273
.....dollars 1949...	1,572,646	.....number 1945...	73,405
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,998	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,911
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,747,464	.....farms reporting 1945...	2,159
.....dollars 1949...	1,723	.....number 1950...	40,621
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,005,003	.....number 1945...	49,222
.....dollars 1949...	1,800	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,885
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	428,609	.....number 1950...	39,659
.....farms reporting 1945...	1,942	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,710
.....dollars 1949...	1,021,258	.....number 1950...	17,454
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,571	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,413
.....dollars 1949...	245,690	.....number 1950...	5,235
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,677	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,290
.....dollars 1949...	384,442	.....number 1950...	4,963
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,796
No sales.....number 1950...	22	.....farms reporting 1944...	2,053
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	106	' pounds 1949...	298,327,445
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	60	.....dollars 1944...	289,203,939
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	54	.....dollars 1949...	9,951,658
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	61	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	16
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	59	.....farms reporting 1944...	17
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	124	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	14,175
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	293	.....pounds 1944...	18,458
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	339	.....dollars 1949...	8,419
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	692	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	4
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	511	.....dollars 1949...	141
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	42	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,085
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	31	.....farms reporting 1945...	1,230
Cotton.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	28,540
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	11	.....number 1945...	27,348
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,051
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	15,678
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	1,703	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	430
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	97	.....number 1950...	12,862
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	887
		.....farms reporting 1945...	796
		.....number 1950...	6,417
		.....number 1945...	5,130

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	205	Corn:	
1945...	296	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,076
number 1950...	9,803	1944...	2,286
1945...	16,538	acres 1949...	75,256
		1944...	78,393
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,015
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	198	1944...	2,236
number 1950...	7,449	acres 1949...	47,805
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	195	1944...	46,218
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	273	bushels 1949...	2,859,108
number 1950...	4,310	1944...	2,341,889
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	5,670	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1,705
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	124	acres 1949...	26,012
number 1950...	3,139	tons, green weight 1949...	270,282
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	142	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green	
number 1950...	2,354	or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	178
		acres 1949...	1,439
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	173	Small grains:	
1944...	248	Grains grown together and threshed as a	
number shorn 1949...	9,117	mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	54
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	67,134	acres 1949...	946
1944...	83,795	bushels 1949...	41,525
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	Winter wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	40
		1944...	12
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949...	524
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,834	1944...	161
1945...	2,212	bushels 1949...	15,827
number 1950...	233,966	1944...	4,817
1945...	326,744	Spring wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	154
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,101	1944...	112
number 1949...	198,854	acres 1949...	998
dollars 1949...	231,510	1944...	461
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,463	bushels 1949...	24,677
dozens 1949...	1,810,278	1944...	8,847
dollars 1949...	730,167	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,973
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	18	1944...	2,135
number 1950...	283	acres 1949...	56,032
		1944...	53,017
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	28	bushels 1949...	2,669,077
1944...	59	1944...	2,620,057
number 1949...	8,022	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	21
1944...	18,113	1944...	26
		acres 1949...	190
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944...	188
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	204
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,991	1944...	364
dollars 1949...	5,127,730	acres 1949...	8,481
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,910	1944...	4,825
1944...	2,100	bushels 1949...	159,458
number 1949...	37,705	1944...	114,847
1944...	39,158	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	46
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1,684	1944...	28
number 1949...	14,704	acres 1949...	412
dollars 1949...	2,614,725	1944...	250
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,770	bushels 1949...	7,904
number 1949...	23,001	1944...	3,840
dollars 1949...	537,897		
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,090	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944...	1,337	acres 1949...	66
number 1949...	40,799	bushels 1949...	788
1944...	47,514	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	1,609,682	1944...	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	150	acres 1949...	
1944...	210	1944...	
number 1949...	18,724	bushels 1949...	
1944...	20,637	1944...	
dollars 1949...	349,726		
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	149	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	337	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	83
dollars 1949...	15,700	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	354
		acres 1949...	662
		1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	2,824
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	27
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,079	1944...	130
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	560	acres 1949...	273
number 1949...	797	1944...	1,162
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	472	bushels 1949...	4,709
1944...	662	1944...	20,118
number 1949...	553	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	55
1944...	772	acres 1949...	357
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	150	tons 1949...	1,494
1944...	182	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for	
number 1949...	244	silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	299	acres 1949...	17
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	874	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944...	1,298	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949...	1,823	acres 1949...	15
1944...	2,709	Dry field and seed beans and peas harvested	
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		for beans or peas.....farms reporting 1949...	12
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	142	acres 1949...	111
dollars 1949...	9,844	1944 <sup>3</sup> ...	15
		bushels 1949...	1,469
		1944 <sup>3</sup> ...	176

<sup>1</sup>Does not include lambs kept for breeding.<sup>2</sup>Acres grown alone except for green manure.<sup>3</sup>Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2,011	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	17
acres 1949...	53,843	acres 1944...	30
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1,716	acres 1949...	49
1944...	1,422	1944...	162
acres 1949...	40,236	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	20
1944...	24,810	acres 1949...	61
tons 1949...	85,112	Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	15
1944...	51,596	acres 1949...	52
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	665	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	101
1944...	1,453	1944...	170
acres 1949...	11,752	acres 1949...	1,070
1944...	24,453	1944...	1,574
tons 1949...	18,588	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	40
1944...	43,192	acres 1949...	36
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	26	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	15
1944...	8	acres 1949...	131
acres 1949...	262	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	35
1944...	36	1944...	93
tons 1949...	343	acres 1949...	516
1944...	36	1944...	1,417
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	55	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	29
1944...	89	1944...	33
acres 1949...	434	acres 1949...	27
1944...	909	1944...	28
tons 1949...	496	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944...	1,132	acres 1949...	12
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	58	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	74
1944...	340		
acres 1949...	644	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	5,077	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	32
tons 1949...	1,015	acres 1949...	5
1944...	7,916	quarts 1949...	8,303
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	58	farms reporting 1949...	49
acres 1949...	931	acres 1949...	10
tons..green weight 1949...	4,521	quarts 1949...	6,081
Field crops (other):		Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	
Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	19	acres 1949...	
1944...	47	quarts 1949...	
acres 1949...	73		
1944...	447	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
bushels 1949...	121	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards,	
1944...	229	groves, vineyards, and planted nut	
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	49	trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,233
1944...	281	1945...	1,134
acres 1949...	570	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	374
1944...	3,432	1945...	700
bushels 1949...	343	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,203
1944...	1,888	1945...	1,307
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	20	trees of all ages..number 1950...	15,552
acres 1949...	287	1945...	17,677
bushels 1949...	889	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,412
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	12,140
acres 1949...	14	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	15,615
1944...	780	1944...	9,625
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	368	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	62
1944...	1,232	1945...	63
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	662	trees of all ages..number 1950...	199
1944...	1,354	1945...	122
bushels 1949...	171,749	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	127
1944...	163,340	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	32
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	12
1944...		1944...	24
acres 1949...		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	489
1944...		1945...	543
pounds 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,521
1944...		1945...	2,814
Sweet sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	374
acres 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,147
gallons 1949...	261	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,575
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944...	1,307
1944...	1	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	491
acres 1949...	111	1945...	589
1944...	58	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,638
tons 1949...	953	1945...	5,888
1944...	630	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	714
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,478	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,944
1944...	2,060	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	127,961
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	143	1944...	70,349
1944...	270	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	254
acres 1949...	2,064	1945...	194
1944...	3,546	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,421
1944...	202,274	1945...	1,073
1944...	222,938	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	391
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	15	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,030
1944...	18	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	316
acres 1949...	8	1944...	119
1944...	14	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	397
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1945...	521
acres 1949...	22	vines of all ages..number 1950...	2,819
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949...	12	1945...	6,790
acres 1949...	6	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	971
		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,848
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	16,339
		1944...	50,228

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

## 1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

## FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 24, 1951

WASHBURN COUNTY, WISCONSIN

(35-062) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,175	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	8
1945...	1,326	1945...	13
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	522,240	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	2
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	40.2	1945...	2
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	177,455	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	6
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	32,650	1945...	11
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,204	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	23
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,331	1945...	33
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	209,978	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	76
1945...	215,829	1945...	133
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	178.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	32
1945...	162.8	1945...	40
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A...	7,472	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	204
1945...	4,049	1945...	274
average per acre, dollars 1950A...	42.18	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	211
1945...	24.87	1945...	201
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	230
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,119	1945...	258
1944...	1,280	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	103
acres 1949...	52,521	1945...	109
1944...	60,168	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	98
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	106	1945...	90
1944...	133	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	149
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	142	1945...	132
1944...	132	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	35
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	150	1945...	38
1944...	176	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	6
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	310	1945...	5
1944...	317		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	323	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	407	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	80	White operators.....number 1950...	1,175
1944...	83	1945...	1,327
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	3
1944...	12	1945...	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	496	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	284	Full owners.....number 1950...	879
acres 1949...	13,603	1945...	954
1944...	6,156	Part owners.....number 1950...	218
Cropland not harvested and not		1945...	254
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	234	Managers.....number 1950...	4
acres 1949...	7,675	1945...	15
1944...	3,137	All tenants.....number 1950...	74
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	907	1945...	103
1944...	993	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	6.3
acres 1949...	65,361	1945...	7.8
1944...	71,424	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	39
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	371	1945...	81
1944...	374	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
acres 1949...	43,517	1945...	16
1944...	30,923	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	17
Other pasture (not cropland and		1945...	3
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	365	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	13
1944...	628	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	17
acres 1949...	14,673	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	5
1944...	32,490	1945...	11
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	6
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,147		
1944...	1,273	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup></b>	
acres 1949...	12,628	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	486
1944...	11,531	1945...	391
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,019
1944...	6	1945...	451
acres 1949...	851	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,014
1944...	127	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.12
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	637
acres 1949...	848	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	133
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	153
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	878
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,147	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	160
1945...	1,252	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	19	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	385
1945...	68	Orain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	27
With other income of family exceeding value		number 1950...	27
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	296	Qorn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	16
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	572	number 1950...	16
1944...	501	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	22
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	249	number 1950...	22
1944...	237	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	546
		number 1950...	629
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	66
		number 1950...	66

<sup>A</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	329	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	24
.....1945.....	343	.....number 1950...	27
.....number 1950.....	398	.....number 1950...	9
.....1945.....	377	.....number 1950...	9
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	664	.....number 1950...	9
.....1945.....	527	.....number 1950...	317
.....number 1950.....	798		
.....1945.....	578		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	649		
.....number 1950.....	756		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	15		
.....number 1950.....	15		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	27		
.....number 1950.....	27		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	868		
.....1945.....	982		
.....number 1950.....	1,044		
.....1945.....	1,098		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	159		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	26		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or			
mules.....farms reporting 1950...	312		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	383		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	295		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>2</sup></b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	885
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	97	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	8
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	449	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	15
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	370	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	104
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	228	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	308
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	311
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	119
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	344	Other farms.....number 1950...	290
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	161	Part-time <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	104
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	463	Residential (Less than \$250 value of	
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	95	products sold).....number 1950...	181
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.5	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	5
Kind of road on which farm is located:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	420	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,971,215
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	236	.....1944.....	2,605,628
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	443	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	495,066
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>4</sup></b>		.....1944.....	325,671
Week preceding enumeration:		Field crops, other than vegetables	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	994	and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	393,900
.....persons 1950...	1,802	.....1944.....	155,119
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	984	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	37,561
Operators.....persons 1950...	944	.....1944.....	42,852
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	522	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	61,493
.....persons 1950...	758	.....1944.....	115,903
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	67	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	2,113
.....persons 1950...	100	.....1944.....	9,397
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>5</sup></b>		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,407,340
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,074	.....1944.....	2,187,284
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	813	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,694,552
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	724	.....1944.....	1,629,623
.....dollars 1949...	87,077	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	153,112
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	533	.....1944.....	137,993
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	231,939	Livestock and livestock products, other	
.....dollars 1949...	954	than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	559,476
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	540,075	.....1944.....	419,669
.....dollars 1949...	659	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	68,809
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees		.....1944.....	94,671
purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	897	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....dollars 1949...	122,929	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	651
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	646
oil.....farms reporting 1949...	864	.....1945...	981
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	214,340	.....number 1950...	1,452
.....dollars 1949...	547	.....1945...	2,828
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	53,854	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	15
.....dollars 1949...	718	.....1945...	15
.....1949...	64,213	.....number 1950...	14
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1945...	23
No sales.....number 1950...	78	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	103	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	979
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	39	.....1945...	1,099
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	44	.....number 1950...	18,673
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	99	.....1945...	21,234
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	114	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	955
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	263	.....1945...	1,067
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	218	.....number 1950...	9,709
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	142	.....1945...	12,817
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	52	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	948
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	23	.....number 1950...	9,368
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	815
Field-crop farms other than vegetable		.....number 1950...	2,285
and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	17	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	992
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	9	.....number 1950...	1,199
Cotton.....number 1950...	8	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	706
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	2,480
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	907
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	10	.....1944...	998
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	747	.....pounds 1949...	57,523,931
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	28	.....1944...	53,645,424
		.....dollars 1949...	1,688,915
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	19
		.....1944...	54
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	8,896
		.....1944...	33,822
		.....dollars 1949...	5,479
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk,	
		and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		.....dollars 1949...	158
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	331
		.....1945...	515
		.....number 1950...	1,945
		.....1945...	2,350
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	124
		.....number 1950...	1,177
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	61
		.....number 1950...	768
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	221
		.....1945...	277
		.....number 1950...	614
		.....1945...	598

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Acres grown alone except for green manure.  
<sup>3</sup>Does not include cowpeas and Austrian peas.