

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 10, 1951

JACKSON COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-036) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	4,959	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	302
1945...	5,013	1945...	435
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	719,360	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	16
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	59.1	1945...	153
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	327,433	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	286
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	183,414	1945...	282
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	406	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	970
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	85,885	1945...	786
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	425,368	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	1,320
1945...	380,063	1945...	1,384
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	85.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	632
1945...	75.8	1945...	658
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	5,326	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	696
1945...	2,877	1945...	759
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	62.17	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	399
1945...	37.95	1945...	412
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	225
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4,582	1945...	212
1944...	4,812	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	90
acres 1949...	148,646	1945...	116
1944...	155,092	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	81
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	581	1945...	51
1944...	743	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	168
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	967	1945...	143
1944...	877	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	61
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,164	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	48
1944...	1,121	1945...	17
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,114		9
1944...	1,309	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	610	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	594	White operators.....number 1950...	4,831
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	125	1945...	4,813
1944...	149	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	128
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	21	1945...	200
1944...	19	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,209	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,888
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,017	1945...	2,284
acres 1949...	14,581	Part owners.....number 1950...	767
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	13,236	1945...	460
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	1,537	Managers.....number 1950...	2
acres 1949...	27,532	1945...	3
1944...	19,405	All tenants.....number 1950...	2,302
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,983	1945...	2,266
1944...	1,522	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	46.4
acres 1949...	35,145	1945...	45.2
1944...	25,926	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	60
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,540	1945...	144
1944...	2,770	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	15
acres 1949...	168,267	1945...	14
1944...	127,802	Share tenants.....number 1950...	1,541
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,705	1945...	1,092
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	2,508	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	25
acres 1949...	16,949	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	529
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	25,867	1945...	572
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	4,222	Croppers.....number 1950...	157
1944...	4,493	1945...	444
acres 1949...	14,248	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	21
1944...	12,735	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	136
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	91
acres 1949...		1945...	167
1944...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	3,483
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	1,067
acres 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	3,478
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.55
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	437
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	265
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	174
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,178
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	369
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	51
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	194
		number 1950...	203
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	60
		number 1950...	64
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	73
		number 1950...	73
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	19
		number 1950...	24
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,072	Livestock: farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	259
.....1945.....	482	General farms.....number 1950...	374
.....number 1950.....	1,199	.....number 1950.....	121
.....1945.....	502	.....number 1950.....	1
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,419	.....number 1950.....	252
.....1945.....	530	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	1,478
.....number 1950.....	1,839		
.....1945.....	576		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,393		
.....number 1950.....	1,775		
.....1945.....	32		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	38		
.....number 1950.....	26		
.....1945.....	26		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	972		
.....number 1950.....	823		
.....1945.....	1,076		
.....number 1950.....	854		
.....1945.....			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,183		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	470		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,900		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	967		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	439		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>A</sup></b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	3,522
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	654	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	13
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,940	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	28
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	703	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	83
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	440	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	321
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	4	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	1,197
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	1,880
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	781	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,437
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	499	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	610
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,862	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	825
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	356	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	2
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.0		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	757		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,027		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,812		
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>A</sup></b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,736,653
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,271	.....dollars 1944.....	4,656,351
.....persons 1950.....	7,392	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,154,232
.....1945.....	4,227	.....dollars 1944.....	3,298,809
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,042	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,102,701
.....persons 1950.....	4,042	.....dollars 1944.....	3,236,851
Operators.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,715	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	25,235
.....persons 1950.....	2,761	.....dollars 1944.....	44,074
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	306	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	16,888
.....persons 1950.....	589	.....dollars 1944.....	13,994
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,761	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	10,208
.....persons 1950.....	589	.....dollars 1944.....	3,890
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,445,709
		.....dollars 1944.....	1,231,805
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	185,480
		.....dollars 1944.....	158,527
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	259,980
		.....dollars 1944.....	460,848
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,000,249
		.....dollars 1944.....	612,430
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	136,712
		.....dollars 1944.....	125,737
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,374
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	984
		.....number 1945.....	1,089
		.....number 1950.....	1,898
		.....number 1945.....	1,765
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,787
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,033
		.....number 1945.....	5,742
		.....number 1950.....	6,516
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,888
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	4,361
		.....number 1950.....	16,982
		.....number 1945.....	17,943
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,790
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	4,287
		.....number 1950.....	8,519
		.....number 1945.....	9,921
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,652
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	6,801
		.....number 1950.....	1,226
		.....number 1945.....	3,398
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	498
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,974
		.....number 1950.....	1,478
		.....number 1945.....	3,091
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	263
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	264
		.....number 1950.....	365,712
		.....number 1945.....	381,821
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	161,890
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	117
		.....dollars 1949.....	8
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	13,478
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	2,155
		.....dollars 1949.....	6,971
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	417
		.....dollars 1949.....	16,619
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,599
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	3,221
		.....number 1950.....	27,311
		.....number 1945.....	16,417
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,975
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	13,848
		.....number 1950.....	1,959
		.....number 1945.....	13,463
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,582
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,146
		.....number 1950.....	3,783
		.....number 1945.....	2,060
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	
		.....number 1950.....	
		.....number 1945.....	

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	19	Sorghums:	
1945....	44	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	123
number 1950...	382	1944....	458
1945....	966	acres 1949....	669
Sheep and lambs born before		1944....	811
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	17	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949....	71
number 1950...	202	1944....	10
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	17	acres 1949....	524
1945 <sup>1</sup> ....	42	1944....	33
number 1950...	177	bushels 1949....	9,814
1945 <sup>1</sup> ....	701	1944....	645
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	9	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	
number 1950...	25	acres 1949....	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	16	tons..green weight 1949....	
number 1950...	180	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	10	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949....	53
1944....	35	acres 1949....	145
number shorn 1949....	177	tons cut 1949....	109
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949....	903	Small grains:	
1944....	3,076	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	12
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949....	114
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		bushels 1949....	1,174
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	4,344	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	59
1945....	4,548	1944....	82
number 1950...	189,227	acres 1949....	778
1945....	245,577	1944....	808
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949....	1,342	bushels 1949....	17,061
number 1949....	55,972	1944....	25,717
dollars 1949....	50,186	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949....	93
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949....	2,667	acres 1949....	186
dozens 1949....	567,151	1944....	320
dollars 1949....	208,643	1944....	781
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	52	Annual legumes:	
number 1950...	209	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	1,624
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949....	51	acres grown alone 1949....	9,165
1944....	42	1944 <sup>2</sup> ....	14,962
number 1949....	453	acres grown with other crops 1949....	216
1944....	770	1944 <sup>2</sup> ....	765
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949....	138
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1944....	102
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	2,902	acres grown alone 1949....	2,257
dollars 1949....	993,983	acres grown with other crops 1949....	29
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	2,085	bushels 1949....	34,023
1944....	2,444	1944....	11,250
number 1949....	5,850	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	1,488
1944....	8,748	acres grown alone 1949....	6,443
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949....	705	acres grown with other crops 1949....	129
number 1949....	2,071	tons 1949....	6,232
dollars 1949....	246,157	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	1,776	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	53
number 1949....	3,779	acres grown alone 1949....	400
dollars 1949....	183,911	acres grown with other crops 1949....	58
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	1,967	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944....	1,763	manure.....farms reporting 1949....	7
number 1949....	24,897	acres grown alone 1949....	65
1944....	18,894	acres grown with other crops 1949....	
dollars 1949....	533,192	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	115
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	14	acres grown alone 1944 <sup>2</sup> ....	2,679
1944....	40	acres grown with other crops 1949....	29
number 1949....	192	1944 <sup>2</sup> ....	754
1944....	484	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949....	26
dollars 1949....	3,583	1944....	119
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	190	acres grown alone 1949....	49
number 1949....	325	acres grown with other crops 1949....	13
dollars 1949....	27,140	bushels 1949....	486
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		1944....	1,440
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	3,627	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949....	24
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	124	acres grown alone 1949....	33
number 1949....	148	acres grown with other crops 1949....	9
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949....	4	bushels in shells 1949....	492
1944....	95	1949....	52
number 1949....	5	acres grown alone 1949....	115
1944....	134	acres grown with other crops 1949....	2
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	120	tons 1949....	89
number 1949....	186	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
1944....	143	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	9
256		acres grown alone 1949....	42
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	3,616	acres grown with other crops 1949....	1
1944....	4,135	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949....	7,804	manure.....farms reporting 1949....	9
1944....	11,307	acres grown alone 1949....	32
Meat, lard, hides, and other		acres grown with other crops 1949....	4
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949....	91	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	60
dollars 1949....	2,768	acres grown alone 1949....	66
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		1944....	474
Corn:		acres grown with other crops 1949....	1
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	4,193	1944....	4
1944....	4,210	Peanuts harvested for picking	
acres 1949....	74,716	or threshing.....farms reporting 1949....	60
1944....	81,815	1944....	156
4,177		acres grown alone 1949....	54
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949....	4,184	1944 <sup>3</sup> ....	391
1944....	73,380	acres grown with other crops 1949....	
acres 1949....	81,477	1944....	30,712
1944....	1,523,013	pounds 1949....	178,835
bushels 1949....	1,440,001	1944....	
1944....	3	Peanut vines or tops saved for	
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	31	hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949....	1
acres 1949....	162	1944....	66
tons..green weight 1949....		acres grown alone 1949....	1
Hogged or grazed, or cut for		acres grown with other crops 1949....	2
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949....	67	tons 1949....	96
acres 1949....	1,305	1944....	7
		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	28
		acres grown alone 1949....	10
		acres grown with other crops 1949....	9
		bushels 1949....	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.



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FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 10, 1951

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This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,362	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	1,036
1945...	6,278	1945...	2,748
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	715,520	1950...	95
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	21.6	1945...	346
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	197,829	1945...	941
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	50,089	1945...	2,402
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,524	1945...	999
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,910	1945...	1,976
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	154,524	1945...	576
1945...	174,268	1945...	728
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	46.0	1945...	204
1945...	27.8	1945...	255
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	6,161	1945...	208
1945...	2,597	1945...	242
average per acre, dollars 1950*	144.94	1945...	121
1945...	93.54	1945...	140
Land in farms according to use:		1945...	61
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,394	1945...	66
1944...	6,008	1945...	47
acres 1949...	28,775	1945...	36
1944...	45,688	1945...	24
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,482	1945...	16
1944...	4,471	1945...	59
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	529	1945...	21
1944...	1,606	1945...	11
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	194	1945...	6
1944...	314	1945...	4
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	122		
1944...	139	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	48	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	66	White operators.....number 1950...	3,055
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	13	1945...	4,942
1944...	10	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	307
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1945...	1,356
1944...	2	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	601	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,315
1944...	485	1945...	3,703
acres 1949...	12,631	Part owners.....number 1950...	386
1944...	4,376	1945...	758
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,551	Managers.....number 1950...	8
1944...	16,466	1945...	8
acres 1949...	18,997	All tenants.....number 1950...	650
1944...	1,064	1945...	1,809
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,108	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	19.3
1944...	30,829	1945...	28.8
acres 1949...	17,283	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	390
1944...	1,380	1945...	1,480
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,873	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	11
1944...	43,565	1945...	67
acres 1949...	43,305	Share tenants.....number 1950...	124
1944...	750	1945...	65
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	2,783	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944...	11,671	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	71
acres 1949...	31,964	1945...	92
1944...	2,900	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	111
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	5,745	1945...	113
1944...	10,587	Other tenants.....number 1950...	44
acres 1949...	13,055	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	67
1944...	11	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	146	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,021
1944...	81	1945...	778
acres 1949...	229	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	3,010
1944...	10	1945...	4,954
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	76	1945...	3,005
1944...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	4.94
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	1,035
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	3,233	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	525
1945...	6,081	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	299
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	91	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	2,109
1945...	147	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	578
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	2,398	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	25
1944...	2,137	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	43
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	4,298	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	20
1944...	1,927	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	20
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	4,226	number 1950...	5
1944...		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	30
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		number 1950...	28
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	33
		number 1950...	1
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	1

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	873	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	90
.....1945.....	650	General farms.....number 1950...	35
.....number 1950.....	939	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	721	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	15
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	561	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	20
.....1945.....	242	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	2,817
.....number 1950.....	623	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....1945.....	256		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	380	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	423	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	562
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	177	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	18
.....number 1950.....	180	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	37
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	44
.....number 1950.....	20	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	63
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,775	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	132
.....1945.....	3,724	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	276
.....number 1950.....	2,038	Other farms.....number 1950...	2,800
.....1945.....	2,831	Part-time <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	599
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	2,201
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,181	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	1,161	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	444	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,930,028
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	308	.....1944.....	2,847,012
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	268	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	968,002
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>4</sup></b>		.....1944.....	766,509
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	434,616
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	361	.....1944.....	352,242
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,114	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	238,242
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	909	.....1944.....	326,262
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	832	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	17,160
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	.....1944.....	48,423
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	277,384
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,649	.....1944.....	41,582
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	401	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,917,862
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	802	.....1944.....	2,068,735
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	56	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	974,281
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.8	.....1944.....	1,512,232
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	405,945
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,663	.....1944.....	291,695
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	605	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	537,636
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	902	.....1944.....	264,808
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>5</sup></b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	44,154
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	9,768
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,262	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950.....	3,443	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,886
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,231	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	575
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,078	.....1945.....	925
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	671	.....number 1950.....	621
.....persons 1950.....	891	.....1945.....	1,142
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	236	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,426
.....persons 1950.....	474	.....1945.....	2,688
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>6</sup></b>		.....number 1950.....	1,867
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,718	.....1945.....	3,345
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,021	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	664	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,072
.....dollars 1947.....	52,548	.....1945.....	5,187
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	621	.....number 1950...	13,233
.....dollars 1948.....	384,780	.....1945.....	18,175
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,347	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,897
.....dollars 1949.....	889,110	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	5,080
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,350	.....number 1950.....	6,663
.....dollars 1949.....	396,314	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	11,856
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,580	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,787
.....dollars 1949.....	110,783	.....number 1950.....	5,842
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	541	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	823
.....dollars 1949.....	110,090	.....number 1950.....	3,106
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	248	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	543
.....dollars 1949.....	30,186	.....number 1950.....	1,722
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	152	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	719
.....dollars 1949.....	18,940	.....number 1950.....	1,742
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	273
No sales.....number 1950...	960	.....1944.....	757
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	1,241	gallons 1949...	2,108,288
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	341	.....1944.....	3,031,946
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	280	dollars 1949...	945,665
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	216	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	47
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	100	.....1944.....	52
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	70	pounds of butterfat 1949...	6,547
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	56	.....1944.....	89,045
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	31	dollars 1949...	5,123
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	20	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	216
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	47	.....dollars 1949...	23,288
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		<b>HOGS</b>	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	222	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,447
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	20	.....1945.....	3,046
Cotton.....number 1950...	197	.....number 1950...	7,776
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5	.....1945.....	10,345
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	46	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,097
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	4,965
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	70	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	604
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	77	.....number 1950...	2,807
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	308
		.....1945.....	595
		.....number 1950...	746
		.....1945.....	918

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	510	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Acres 1944.....	3,143	.....farms reporting 1944...	26
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	73	.....farms reporting 1949...	50
Acres 1944.....	1	.....farms reporting 1944...	30
Acres 1949.....	353	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	21
Acres 1944.....	10	.....farms reporting 1944...	9
Tons 1949.....	697	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	22
Tons 1944.....	20	.....farms reporting 1944...	78
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	39	.....farms reporting 1949...	14
Acres 1944.....	10	.....farms reporting 1944...	162
Acres 1949.....	245	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	169
Acres 1944.....	34	.....farms reporting 1944...	229
Tons 1949.....	294	.....farms reporting 1949...	198
Tons 1944.....	34	.....farms reporting 1944...	329
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	139	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	86
Acres 1944.....	171	.....farms reporting 1944...	116
Acres 1949.....	623	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	1,324
Acres 1944.....	931	.....farms reporting 1944...	
Tons 1949.....	824	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Tons 1944.....	1,053	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	20
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	112	.....farms reporting 1944...	5
Acres 1944.....	10	.....farms reporting 1949...	5,841
Acres 1949.....	558	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Acres 1944.....	35	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,663
Tons 1949.....	468	.....farms reporting 1945...	424
Tons 1944.....	36	.....farms reporting 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	773
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	234	.....farms reporting 1945...	805
Acres 1949.....	1,364	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,432
Acres 1944.....	2,642	.....farms reporting 1945...	1,674
Tons 1949.....	1,283	trees of all ages..number 1950...	18,295
Tons 1944.....	2,908	.....number 1945...	21,357
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,467
Acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11,828
Tons..green weight 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	6,785
		.....bushels 1944...	8,081
Field crops (other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,285
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....farms reporting 1945...	2,081
Acres 1944.....	8	trees of all ages..number 1950...	29,806
Acres 1949.....	34	.....number 1945...	51,579
Acres 1944.....	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	12,660
Pounds 1949.....	4,150	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	17,146
Acres 1944.....	6,513	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4,587
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....bushels 1944...	18,212
Acres 1949.....	72	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	798
Bushels 1949.....	99	.....farms reporting 1945...	814
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	753	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,762
Acres 1944.....	1,525	.....number 1945...	3,402
Acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	112	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,144
Acres 1944.....	437	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,618
Bushels 1949.....	10,016	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	565
Bushels 1944.....	30,349	.....bushels 1944...	2,605
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	863	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	224
Acres 1944.....	2,118	.....farms reporting 1945...	124
Acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	334	trees of all ages..number 1950...	546
Acres 1944.....	1,185	.....number 1945...	350
Bushels 1949.....	27,275	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	336
Bushels 1944.....	99,458	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	210
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	690	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	303
Acres 1944.....	784	.....pounds 1944...	380
Acres 1949.....	6,227	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	496
Acres 1944.....	3,612	.....farms reporting 1945...	446
Bales 1949.....	2,482	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,228
Bales 1944.....	2,390	.....number 1945...	2,747
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	45	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	946
Acres 1949.....	32	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,282
Gallons 1949...	2,129	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	264
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....bushels 1944...	401
Acres 1949...	26	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	702
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,656	.....farms reporting 1945...	2,458
.....farms reporting 1944...	5,915	trees of all ages..number 1950...	944
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	305	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,514
Acres 1944.....	488	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	15,437
Acres 1949.....	2,074	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	776
Acres 1944.....	3,045	.....farms reporting 1945...	700
Sold..dollars 1949.....	238,242	vines of all ages..number 1950...	8,544
Acres 1944.....	326,262	.....number 1945...	10,539
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	99	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,211
Acres 1944.....	179	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	5,333
Acres 1949.....	87	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	15,161
Acres 1944.....	234	.....pounds 1944...	32,164
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	64	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	470
Acres 1949.....	127	.....farms reporting 1945...	2,225
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	55	trees of all ages..number 1950...	984
Acres 1944.....	99	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,241
Acres 1949.....	31	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11,974
Acres 1944.....	214	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	40
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	48	.....farms reporting 1945...	130
Acres 1949...	118	trees of all ages..number 1950...	55
		.....number 1945...	75
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	958
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
		.....pounds 1944...	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE  
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 8, 1951

LAMAR COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-038) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,660	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	57
.....1945...	2,832	.....1945...	176
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	387,200	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	5
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	77.9	.....1945...	97
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	249,374	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	52
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	93,117	.....1945...	79
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	400	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	332
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	41,363	.....1945...	246
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	301,528	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	473
.....1945...	282,277	.....1945...	417
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	113.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	364
.....1945...	99.8	.....1945...	340
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	2,691	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	440
.....1945...	1,530	.....1945...	501
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	28.75	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	383
.....1945...	15.35	.....1945...	508
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	253
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,534	.....1945...	259
.....1944...	2,773	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	130
.....acres 1949...	65,276	.....1945...	59
.....1944...	65,655	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	65
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	261	.....1945...	137
.....1944...	474	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	115
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	649	.....1945...	22
.....1944...	664	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	13
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	834	.....1945...	10
.....1944...	856	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	4
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	642		
.....1944...	640	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	134	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	127	White operators.....number 1950...	2,366
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	12	.....1945...	2,543
.....1944...	10	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	294
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1945...	289
.....1944...	2	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	637	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,415
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	594	.....1945...	1,452
.....acres 1949...	6,679	Part owners.....number 1950...	223
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	4,028	.....1945...	105
.....acres 1949...	13,811	Managers.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	17,511	.....1945...	
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,736	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,021
.....1944...	1,788	.....1945...	1,255
.....acres 1949...	51,434	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	38.4
.....1944...	35,165	.....1945...	44.7
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,742	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	22
.....1944...	2,226	.....1945...	106
.....acres 1949...	141,137	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	11
.....1944...	133,567	.....1945...	2
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,183	Share tenants.....number 1950...	583
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,939	.....1945...	692
.....acres 1949...	15,280	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	541
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	19,384	.....1945...	12
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,386	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	292
.....1944...	2,566	.....1945...	364
.....acres 1949...	7,912	Croppers.....number 1950...	143
.....1944...	6,867	.....1945...	101
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Other tenants.....number 1950...	14
.....1944...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	129
.....acres 1949...			
.....1944...		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	219
.....acres 1949...		.....1945...	348
.....1944...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,236
		.....1945...	525
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,531
		.....1945...	3,064
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.64
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	364
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	138
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	62
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,115
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	175
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		.....number 1950...	17
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		.....number 1950...	11
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	464	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	50
1945.....	211	General farms.....number 1950...	64
number 1950.....	499	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	33
1945.....	226	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	6
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	339	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	45
1945.....	94	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,028
number 1950.....	357		
1945.....	102		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	314	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
number 1950.....	332	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,687
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1
number 1950.....	15	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	7
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	1
number 1950.....	10	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	95
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	662	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	488
1945.....	553	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	1,108
number 1950.....	694	Other farms.....number 1950...	973
1945.....	565	Part-time.....number 1950...	500
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	473
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	584	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	418		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,325	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	230	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,192,492
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	103	1944.....	2,109,848
		1949.....	1,641,135
		1944.....	1,614,099
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,626,760
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,593,079
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	250	1944.....	8,947
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,106	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	8,871
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	933	1944.....	6,418
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	327	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	11,976
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	1944.....	10
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	173
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	410	1944.....	422,811
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	150	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	480,086
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	951	1944.....	83,509
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	386	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	68,670
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.5	1944.....	117,368
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	178,148
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	890	1944.....	871,936
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,052	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	163,269
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	603	1944.....	128,546
		1949.....	78,083
		1944.....	78,083
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,035
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,184	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	441
persons 1950.....	3,564	1945.....	484
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,183	number 1950.....	983
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,092	1945.....	714
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	923	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,785
persons 1950.....	1,393	1945.....	1,794
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	48	number 1950.....	3,414
persons 1950.....	79	1945.....	3,506
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,151	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,232
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,343	1945.....	2,503
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,122	number 1950...	6,408
dollars 1949.....	54,680	1945.....	7,932
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	733	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,126
dollars 1949.....	53,696	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,434
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,444	number 1950...	3,468
dollars 1949.....	145,900	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	4,423
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,144	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,107
dollars 1949.....	105,875	number 1950...	3,112
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,345	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	776
dollars 1949.....	40,360	number 1950...	1,445
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	424	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	398
dollars 1949.....	48,310	number 1950...	619
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	174	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	641
dollars 1949.....	12,920	number 1950...	806
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	899	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	124
dollars 1949.....	23,470	1944.....	222
		gallons 1949...	48,345
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		1944.....	106,044
No sales.....number 1950...	89	cream sold.....dollars 1949...	20,531
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	384	1944.....	121
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	276	1944.....	43
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	513	pounds of butterfat 1949...	16,788
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	678	1944.....	6,798
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	341	1949.....	8,216
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	276	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	181
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	85	1949.....	4,762
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	17		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	.....		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	1		
		<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,953
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	1,443	1945.....	1,883
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	.....	number 1950...	7,060
Cotton.....number 1950...	1,443	1945.....	5,379
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,873
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	number 1950...	4,007
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	farms reporting 1950...	864
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	22	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	3,053
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	33	number 1950...	530
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	379
		1945.....	866
		1945.....	479

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued:	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Sorghums:	
.....1945.....	.....	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	167
.....number 1950....	79	.....1944....	190
.....1945.....	.....	.....acres 1949....	339
.....	.....	.....1944....	237
Sheep and lambs born before		.....farms reporting 1949....	50
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950....	5	.....1944....	.....
.....number 1950....	54	.....acres 1949....	99
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950....	4	.....1944....	.....
.....1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	.....	.....bushels 1949....	1,529
.....number 1950....	25	.....1944....	.....
.....1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	.....	.....farms reporting 1949....	1
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950....	2	.....acres 1949....	1
.....number 1950....	8	.....1944....	.....
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950....	4	.....tons green weight 1949....	4
.....number 1950....	45	.....farms reporting 1949....	115
.....1944....	.....	.....acres 1949....	239
.....number shorn 1949....	47	.....1944....	209
.....pounds 1949....	165	.....farms reporting 1949....	1
.....1944....	.....	.....acres 1949....	8
Average date of enumeration.....1950....	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	.....bushels 1949....	200
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		.....farms reporting 1949....	48
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950....	2,284	.....1944....	27
.....1945....	2,556	.....acres 1949....	309
.....number 1950....	67,284	.....1944....	275
.....1945....	87,425	.....bushels 1949....	5,505
.....farms reporting 1949....	819	.....1944....	5,063
.....number 1949....	35,933	.....farms reporting 1949....	828
.....dollars 1949....	31,606	.....1944....	565
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949....	1,243	.....acres 1949....	673
.....dozens 1949....	223,776	.....1944....	1,587
.....dollars 1949....	83,740	Annual legumes:	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950....	14	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	174
.....number 1950....	65	.....acres grown alone 1949....	558
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949....	17	.....1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,206
.....number 1949....	11	.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	140
.....1944....	369	.....1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	35
.....1944....	1,188	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949....	8
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		.....1944....	1
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		.....acres grown alone 1949....	74
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	1,371	.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	.....
.....dollars 1949....	263,826	.....bushels 1949....	1,865
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	857	.....1944....	12
.....1944....	1,117	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	155
.....number 1949....	1,979	.....acres grown alone 1949....	456
.....1944....	2,657	.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949....	465	.....tons 1949....	522
.....number 1949....	776	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
.....dollars 1949....	81,490	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	10
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	712	.....acres grown alone 1949....	10
.....number 1949....	1,203	.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	335
.....dollars 1949....	47,878	Soybeans plowed under for green	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	821	manure.....farms reporting 1949....	5
.....1944....	808	.....acres grown alone 1949....	18
.....number 1949....	5,889	.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	5
.....1944....	6,532	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	829
.....dollars 1949....	115,776	.....acres grown alone 1949....	1,207
.....1944....	.....	.....1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,544
.....number 1949....	18	.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	202
.....1944....	.....	.....1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,704
.....dollars 1949....	215	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949....	306
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	149	.....1944....	1,031
.....number 1949....	254	.....acres grown alone 1949....	291
.....dollars 1949....	18,667	.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	45
FARM SLAUGHTER		.....bushels 1949....	2,383
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	2,212	.....1944....	11,366
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	93	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949....	505
.....number 1949....	99	.....acres grown alone 1949....	481
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949....	9	.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	69
.....1944....	91	.....bushels in shells 1949....	6,168
.....number 1949....	252	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	38
.....1944....	86	.....acres grown alone 1949....	80
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	123	.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	.....
.....1944....	87	.....tons 1949....	55
.....number 1949....	158	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	2,209	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	182
.....1944....	2,585	.....acres grown alone 1949....	291
.....number 1949....	4,284	.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	3
.....1944....	5,470	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Meat, lard, hides, and other		manure.....farms reporting 1949....	24
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949....	121	.....acres grown alone 1949....	64
.....dollars 1949....	4,227	.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	85
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	335
Corn:		.....acres grown alone 1949....	390
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	2,437	.....1944....	750
.....1944....	2,536	.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	10
.....acres 1949....	32,141	.....1944....	3
.....1944....	35,467	Peanuts harvested for picking	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949....	2,434	or threshing.....farms reporting 1949....	321
.....1944....	2,534	.....1944....	85
.....acres 1949....	35,070	.....acres grown alone 1949....	299
.....1944....	35,419	.....1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	106
.....bushels 1949....	634,364	.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	.....
.....1944....	565,503	.....pounds 1949....	72,799
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	.....	.....1944....	58,800
.....acres 1949....	.....	Peanut vines or tops saved for	
.....1944....	.....	hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949....	44
.....tons green weight 1949....	.....	.....1944....	255
Hogged or grazed, or cut for		.....acres grown alone 1949....	40
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949....	6	.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	1
.....acres 1949....	71	.....tons 1949....	53
		.....1944....	362
		.....farms reporting 1949....	20
		.....acres grown alone 1949....	23
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949....	11
		.....bushels 1949....	207

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,053	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	20
acres 1949.....	4,185	1944.....	12
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949.....	72
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	36	1944.....	1
1944.....	74	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	74	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	129	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	7
tons 1949.....	129	1944.....	21
1944.....	10	acres 1949.....	2
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	102	1944.....	5
1944.....	3	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	25
acres 1949.....	351	1944.....	25
1944.....	18	acres 1949.....	14
tons 1949.....	395	1944.....	6
1944.....	10	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	37
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	816	acres 1949.....	25
1944.....	742	1944.....	1
acres 1949.....	2,959	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	2,543	acres 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	3,204	berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	2,714	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	7
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or		acres 1949.....	3
other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	114	quarts 1949.....	1,731
1944.....	4	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949.....	353	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....	13	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,447
tons 1949.....	409	acres 1945.....	1,319
1944.....	19	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	645
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	136	1945.....	1,112
acres 1949.....	411	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,399
1944.....	586	1945.....	1,770
tons 1949.....	438	trees of all ages..number 1950...	20,729
1944.....	564	1945.....	21,439
Silage made from grass or hay crops....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8,547
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	12,182
tons..green weight 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	14,767
Field crops (other):		1944.....	17,336
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,298
1944.....	3	1945.....	1,802
acres 1949.....	85	trees of all ages..number 1950...	29,034
1944.....	6	1945.....	33,296
pounds 1949.....	16,654	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	15,789
1944.....	1,550	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	13,265
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5,367
acres 1949.....	2	1944.....	17,640
bushels 1949.....	9	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	699
Irish potatoes harvested for home		1945.....	795
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	835	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,736
1944.....	1,796	1945.....	1,836
acres 1949.....	36	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	680
1944.....	306	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	656
bushels 1949.....	6,248	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,981
1944.....	19,991	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	73
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		1945.....	28
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	714	trees of all ages..number 1950...	137
1944.....	1,858	1945.....	50
acres 1949.....	122	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	65
1944.....	569	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	72
bushels 1949.....	12,582	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	145
1944.....	49,441	1944.....	126
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,328	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	248
1944.....	2,297	1945.....	163
acres 1949.....	24,655	trees of all ages..number 1950...	814
1944.....	19,104	1945.....	555
bales 1949.....	10,099	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	342
1944.....	13,603	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	472
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	343
for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	269	1944.....	406
acres 1949.....	143	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	336
gallons 1949.....	10,874	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,302
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	554
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	745
acres 1949.....	16	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	23,335
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	566
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,367	1945.....	740
1944.....	2,677	vines of all ages..number 1950...	3,711
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	72	1945.....	2,246
1944.....	114	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	874
acres 1949.....	77	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	2,637
1944.....	74	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	23,051
sold..dollars 1949.....	5,947	1944.....	39,257
1944.....	8,671	Improved pecans (budded, grafted,	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax)....farms reporting 1949...	15	or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	511
1944.....	19	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,524
acres 1949.....	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,767
1944.....	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	757
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	16	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	13,940
acres 1949.....	5	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	54
1944.....	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	149
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	84
1944.....	7	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	65
acres 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,667
1944.....	1	Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	3
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	25	1945.....	4
acres 1949.....	14	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3
		1945.....	1
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1
		1944.....	1

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
\*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 18, 1951

LAUDERDALE COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-039) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	4,558	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	492
1945.....	4,287	1945.....	642
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	440,320	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	32
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	78.8	1945.....	164
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	254,938	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	460
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	163,411	1945.....	478
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	36,321	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	818
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	107,560	1945.....	585
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	347,110	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	1,007
1945.....	315,956	1945.....	894
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	76.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	602
1945.....	73.4	1945.....	538
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	5,574	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	678
1945.....	3,346	1945.....	678
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	73.02	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	440
1945.....	45.40	1945.....	436
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	199
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,913	1945.....	229
1944.....	3,779	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	103
acres 1949.....	125,720	1945.....	101
1944.....	115,629	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	54
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	740	1945.....	48
1944.....	850	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	119
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	662	1945.....	101
1944.....	574	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	31
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	877	1945.....	27
1944.....	746	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	15
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,004	1945.....	8
1944.....	1,051	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	491	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	452	White operators.....number 1950...	4,146
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	119	1945.....	3,866
1944.....	88	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	412
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1945.....	421
1944.....	18	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	2,283	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,304
1944.....	2,057	1945.....	2,379
acres 1949.....	40,302	Part owners.....number 1950...	770
1944.....	33,636	1945.....	321
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	2,242	Managers.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	35,376	1945.....	4
acres 1949.....	45,481	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,480
1944.....	1,482	1945.....	1,583
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,030	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	32.5
1944.....	29,363	1945.....	36.9
acres 1949.....	19,728	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	152
1944.....	1,989	1945.....	432
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,095	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	20
1944.....	68,331	1945.....	3
acres 1949.....	61,075	Share tenants.....number 1950...	825
1944.....	1,618	1945.....	469
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,190	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	804
1944.....	23,007	1945.....	21
acres 1949.....	19,341	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	285
1944.....	4,243	1945.....	183
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,983	Croppers.....number 1950...	198
1944.....	25,011	1945.....	496
acres 1949.....	21,066	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	122
1944.....	917	1945.....	76
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
1944.....		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
acres 1949.....		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	789
1944.....		1945.....	374
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	3,366
1944.....		1945.....	1,187
acres 1949.....		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	3,366
1944.....		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.34
FARM OPERATORS		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,001
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	4,366	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	511
1945.....	4,190	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	188
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	112	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,373
1945.....	73	1945.....	438
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,751	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	31
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,963	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	54
1944.....	1,205	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	125
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,268	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	133
1944.....	917	number 1950...	11
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		number 1950...	95
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	95
		number 1950...	19
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	23
		number 1950...	43
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	44
		number 1950...	

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,074	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	172
.....farms reporting 1945.....	380	General farms.....number 1950...	183
.....number 1950.....	1,136	.....number 1950.....	47
.....number 1945.....	405	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	14
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,127	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	122
.....farms reporting 1945.....	446	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	1,946
.....number 1950.....	1,269	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1945.....	486		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,062	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,189	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	2,624
.....number 1950.....	51	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	9
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	56	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	44
.....farms reporting 1945.....	23	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	149
.....number 1950.....	24	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	414
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	23	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	1,046
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,746	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	962
.....number 1950.....	1,492	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,934
.....number 1945.....	1,965	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	792
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	1,142
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,213	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	599	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,661	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,914,496
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	663	.....dollars 1944.....	3,747,667
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	462	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	4,282,678
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		.....dollars 1944.....	2,757,772
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,239,581
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	695	.....dollars 1944.....	2,694,132
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,930	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	5,264
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	928	.....dollars 1944.....	36,982
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	924	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	12,405
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	.....dollars 1944.....	21,143
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	25,428
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,782	.....dollars 1944.....	5,495
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	295	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,585,140
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,066	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	962,447
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	193	.....dollars 1944.....	394,200
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.1	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	243,470
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	216,784
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,172	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	974,156
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,453	.....dollars 1944.....	525,043
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	812	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	46,678
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		.....dollars 1944.....	27,448
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	3,776	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,858
.....persons 1950.....	6,348	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,101
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	3,697	.....number 1950.....	1,058
Operators.....persons 1950.....	3,497	.....number 1945.....	1,730
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,534	.....number 1945.....	1,856
.....persons 1950.....	2,196	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	2,197
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	436	.....number 1945.....	2,310
.....persons 1950.....	655	.....number 1950.....	4,337
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>		.....number 1945.....	5,014
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	4,096	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	3,090	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	3,618
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	2,361	.....number 1950.....	3,876
.....dollars 1949.....	227,251	.....number 1945.....	20,544
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,203	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	18,681
.....dollars 1949.....	636,498	.....number 1950.....	3,504
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,739	.....number 1945.....	3,801
.....dollars 1949.....	510,353	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	9,971
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,093	.....number 1950.....	9,109
.....dollars 1949.....	767,385	.....number 1945.....	3,386
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,689	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	7,609
.....dollars 1949.....	160,300	.....number 1950.....	1,354
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,361	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	3,976
.....dollars 1949.....	299,793	.....number 1950.....	729
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	841	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,921
.....dollars 1949.....	103,120	.....number 1950.....	1,603
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,402	.....number 1945.....	3,676
.....dollars 1949.....	45,672	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	689
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....gallons 1944.....	471
No sales.....number 1950.....	306	.....dollars 1949.....	837,469
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	836	.....dollars 1944.....	456,517
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	398	.....dollars 1949.....	345,400
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	368	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	209
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	731	.....dollars 1944.....	238
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	661	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	34,880
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	643	.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	37,106
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	331	.....dollars 1949.....	18,941
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	139	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	519
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	92	.....dollars 1949.....	29,859
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	53	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	2,924
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	2,132	.....number 1945.....	2,488
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	15	.....number 1950.....	16,617
Cotton.....number 1950.....	2,117	.....number 1945.....	9,914
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	2,474
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	9,447
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	9	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	1,222
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	78	.....number 1950.....	7,170
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	38	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	928
		.....number 1945.....	609
		.....number 1950.....	1,698
		.....number 1945.....	839

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	12	Sorghums:	
1945.....	15	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	399
number 1950.....	157	1944.....	411
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	420	acres 1949.....	1,567
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	1,992
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	98
number 1950.....	107	1944.....	7
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	11	acres 1949.....	625
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	14	1944.....	15
number 1950.....	83	bushels 1949.....	12,608
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	168	1944.....	191
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	9	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950.....	24	acres 1949.....	296
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	7	tons..green weight 1949...	2,641
number 1950.....	30	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	5	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	285
1944.....	12	acres 1949.....	626
number shorn 1949.....	73	tons out 1949...	611
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	365	Small grains:	
1944.....	965	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	212
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	3,929
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		bushels 1949...	67,525
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	4,055	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	82
1945.....	3,952	1944.....	107
number 1950.....	128,549	acres 1949.....	865
1945.....	152,552	1944.....	992
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,127	bushels 1949.....	29,882
number 1949.....	88,373	1944.....	25,664
dollars 1949.....	81,334	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	66
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,935	1944.....	198
dozens 1949.....	292,923	acres 1949.....	238
dollars 1949.....	128,726	1944.....	764
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	85	Annual legumes:	
number 1950.....	311	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	781
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	85	acres grown alone 1949...	3,445
number 1949.....	67	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	7,976
1944.....	638	acres grown with other crops 1949...	57
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	909
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	9
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,870	acres grown alone 1949...	33
dollars 1949.....	963,364	acres grown with other crops 1949...	373
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,277	bushels 1949...	1,932
1944.....	2,008	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	755
number 1949.....	8,172	acres grown alone 1949...	3,403
1944.....	9,454	acres grown with other crops 1949...	56
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	881	tons 1949...	3,702
number 1949.....	3,526	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
dollars 1949.....	393,687	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,884	acres grown alone 1949...	2
number 1949.....	4,646	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
dollars 1949.....	246,011	Soybeans plowed under for green	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,590	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	1,238	acres grown alone 1949...	7
number 1949.....	13,437	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	10,064	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	238
dollars 1949.....	281,814	acres grown alone 1949...	515
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,933
1944.....	13	acres grown with other crops 1949...	43
number 1949.....	73	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	415
dollars 1949.....	342	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	52
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	838	1944.....	283
number 1949.....	307	acres grown alone 1949...	47
dollars 1949.....	542	acres grown with other crops 1949...	27
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		bushels 1949...	324
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3,107	1944.....	1,729
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	182	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	19
number 1949.....	219	acres grown alone 1949...	22
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	36	acres grown with other crops 1949...	7
1944.....	104	bushels in shells 1949...	115
number 1949.....	51	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	140
1944.....	164	acres grown alone 1949...	389
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	147	acres grown with other crops 1949...	9
number 1949.....	175	tons 1949...	324
1944.....	158	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	244	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949.....	3,089	acres grown alone 1949...	10
1944.....	3,315	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	198	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	17
dollars 1949.....	7,332	acres grown alone 1949...	47
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Corn:		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	69
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	3,218	acres grown alone 1949...	52
1944.....	3,187	1944.....	682
acres 1949.....	41,637	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
1944.....	49,268	1944.....	33
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	3,206	Peanuts harvested for picking	
1944.....	3,180	or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	69
acres 1949.....	41,480	1944.....	244
1944.....	49,106	acres grown alone 1949...	48
bushels 1949.....	737,382	acres grown with other crops 1949...	554
1944.....	867,995	pounds 1949...	27,607
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944.....	322,023
acres 1949.....	57	Peanut vines or tops saved for	
tons..green weight 1949...	522	hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Hogged or grazed, or cut for		1944.....	111
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	21	acres grown alone 1949...	4
acres 1949.....	100	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		tons 1949...	8
		1944.....	148
		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		bushels 1949...	.....

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 16, 1951

LAWRENCE COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-040) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	4,142	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	418
1945...	3,293	1945...	186
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	439,040	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	114
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	68.9	1945...	56
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	190,848	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	304
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	195,913	1945...	130
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	16,783	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	858
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	101,045	1945...	545
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	302,499	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	869
1945...	255,431	1945...	794
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	73.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	621
1945...	77.6	1945...	507
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	6,285	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	593
1945...	3,860	1945...	541
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	96.30	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	355
1945...	49.76	1945...	327
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	172
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,762	1945...	154
1944...	3,154	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	89
acres 1949...	146,776	1945...	63
1944...	131,549	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	42
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	430	1945...	58
1944...	276	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	91
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	630	1945...	93
1944...	389	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	19
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	794	1945...	19
1944...	625	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	15
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,078	1945...	6
1944...	1,128		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	645	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	565	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	153	White operators.....number 1950...	3,420
1944...	132	1945...	2,655
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	32	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	722
1944...	39	1945...	638
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,665	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	633	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,236
acres 1949...	25,070	1945...	1,171
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	10,760	Part owners.....number 1950...	631
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,398	1945...	280
1944...	21,432	Managers.....number 1950...	3
acres 1949...	16,064	1945...	3
1944...	1,491	All tenants.....number 1950...	2,272
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	974	1945...	1,839
1944...	28,873	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	54.9
acres 1949...	19,786	1945...	55.8
1944...	1,259	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	170
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,237	1945...	674
1944...	52,542	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	23
acres 1949...	41,231	1945...	2
1944...		Share tenants.....number 1950...	1,060
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,031	1945...	398
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,625	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	1,057
acres 1949...	14,575	1945...	3
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	26,752	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	670
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,430	1945...	474
1944...	2,785	Croppers.....number 1950...	349
acres 1949...	13,231	1945...	291
1944...	9,289	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	240
		1945...	108
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
1944...			
acres 1949...		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT</b>	
1944...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	396
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	123
acres 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,706
1944...		1945...	519
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,706
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.55
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	400
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	321
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	186
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,567
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	168
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	36
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	69
		number 1950...	70
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	1
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		number 1950...	26
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		number 1950...	17
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	3
		number 1950...	4
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	3,987		
1945...	3,161		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	77		
1945...	51		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	744		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,014		
1944...	382		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	468		
1944...	198		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,090	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	68
1945.....	346	General farms.....number 1950.....	51
number 1950.....	1,171	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	11
1945.....	372	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,194	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	35
1945.....	418	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	896
number 1950.....	1,378		
1945.....	472		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,189	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
1945.....	1,367	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	3,262
number 1950.....	10	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	12
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	40
1945.....	1	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	151
number 1950.....	1	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	618
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	1,288
1945.....	1,212	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	1,153
number 1950.....	831	Other farms.....number 1950.....	880
1945.....	1,243	Part-time.....number 1950.....	310
number 1950.....	854	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	570
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,201	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	214	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,796,190
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,546	1944.....	5,521,583
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	734	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,798,401
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	447	1944.....	4,888,989
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,792,528
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		1944.....	4,861,512
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,060
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	318	1944.....	10,679
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,879	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,813
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,026	1944.....	16,648
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	884	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	1944.....	150
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	951,097
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,598	1944.....	624,087
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	266	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	121,612
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	921	1944.....	128,119
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	162	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	213,593
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.1	1944.....	143,490
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	613,892
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,215	1944.....	352,478
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,086	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	46,692
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	730	1944.....	8,537
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,474
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	800
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,639	1945.....	830
persons 1950.....	5,910	number 1950.....	1,340
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,610	1945.....	1,623
Operators.....persons 1950.....	3,465	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,158
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,107	1945.....	2,271
persons 1950.....	1,667	number 1950.....	5,134
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	357	1945.....	5,868
persons 1950.....	778		
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,095
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	3,763	1945.....	3,018
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	3,221	number 1950.....	15,350
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	2,677	1945.....	17,135
1940.....	282,984	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,037
1949.....	2,230	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,949
Hired labor.....dollars 1949.....	748,661	number 1950.....	8,182
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,112	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	9,995
1949.....	348,647	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,988
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,475	number 1950.....	6,350
1949.....	396,119	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,183
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,077	number 1950.....	2,814
dollars 1949.....	139,227	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	542
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,473	number 1950.....	1,535
dollars 1949.....	319,603	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,327
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	977	number 1950.....	2,819
dollars 1949.....	194,210	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	321
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,879	1944.....	365
dollars 1949.....	75,596	gallons 1949.....	374,634
		1944.....	472,184
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		dollars 1949.....	118,763
No sales.....number 1950.....	190	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	22
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	380	1944.....	42
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	152	pounds of butterfat 1949.....	2,406
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	227	1944.....	10,017
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	745	dollars 1949.....	1,157
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	698	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	58
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	928	dollars 1949.....	1,692
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	501		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	189	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	79	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,976
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	52	1945.....	2,488
		number 1950.....	16,720
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		1945.....	12,329
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	3,072	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,551
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	10	number 1950.....	9,716
Cotton.....number 1950.....	3,047	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,244
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	15	number 1950.....	7,004
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	15	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,064
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	5	1945.....	794
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	34	number 1950.....	2,088
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	16	1945.....	1,316

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Sorghums:	
1945.....	12	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	286
number 1950...	357	1944.....	763
1945.....	224	acres 1949...	1,839
1944.....	224	1944.....	2,050
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	139
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	10	1944.....	.....
number 1950...	245	acres 1949...	1,171
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	9	1944.....	.....
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	12	bushels 1949...	21,933
number 1950...	201	1944.....	.....
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	178	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	9	1944.....	.....
number 1950...	4	acres 1949...	.....
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	44	tons..green weight 1949...	.....
number 1950...	112	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
1944.....	8	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	157
number shorn 1949...	183	acres 1949...	668
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	894	tons cut 1949...	458
1944.....	1,137	Small grains:	
1950.....	Apr.1-Apr.14	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr.1-Apr.14	acres 1949...	50
		bushels 1949...	890
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	48
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	3,528	1944.....	97
1945.....	3,075	acres 1949...	716
number 1950...	114,409	1944.....	976
1945.....	143,210	bushels 1949...	20,355
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	652	1944.....	30,325
number 1949...	245,763	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	106
dollars 1949...	152,091	1944.....	238
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,589	acres 1949...	457
dollars 1949...	173,030	1944.....	1,189
number 1949...	62,072	Annual legumes:	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	55	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	575
number 1950...	254	acres grown alone 1949...	2,231
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	65	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	7,496
1944.....	34	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949...	676	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	498
1944.....	566	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		1944.....	48
		acres grown alone 1949...	4
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		bushels 1949...	18
		1944.....	1,156
		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	559
		acres grown alone 1949...	2,168
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		tons 1949...	2,452
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
		cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	14
		acres grown alone 1949...	55
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	4
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	137
		acres grown alone 1949...	342
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,215
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	494
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	36
		1944.....	110
		acres grown alone 1949...	45
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
		bushels 1949...	310
		1944.....	778
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	24
		acres grown alone 1949...	31
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		bushels in shells 1949...	287
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	77
		acres grown alone 1949...	227
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		tons 1949...	185
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
		cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		acres grown alone 1949...	29
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		acres grown alone 1949...	10
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	21
		acres grown alone 1949...	25
		1944.....	1,873
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		1944.....	19
		Peanuts harvested for picking	
		or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	21
		1944.....	323
		acres grown alone 1949...	14
		1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,203
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		pounds 1949...	5,468
		1944.....	681,269
		Peanut vines or tops saved for	
		hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		1944.....	180
		acres grown alone 1949...	2
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		tons 1949...	2
		1944.....	857
		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		bushels 1949...	.....

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,525	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres 1949...	11,389	acres 1949...	9
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	307	acres 1944...	4
acres 1949...	38	acres 1949...	10
acres 1944...	1,440	acres 1949...	5
tons 1949...	522	acres 1949...	1
tons 1944...	2,124	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	3
tons 1944...	813	acres 1949...	22
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	240	acres 1944...	2
acres 1949...	26	acres 1944...	8
acres 1944...	1,414	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	7
tons 1949...	78	acres 1944...	108
tons 1944...	1,203	acres 1949...	4
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	772	acres 1944...	29
acres 1949...	815	acres 1949...	29
acres 1944...	5,016	acres 1944...	29
tons 1949...	5,875	acres 1949...	29
tons 1944...	4,760	acres 1944...	1
tons 1944...	4,337	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	72	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949...	72	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	7
acres 1944...	325	acres 1949...	1
acres 1944...	342	quarts 1949...	238
tons 1949...	376	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons 1944...	358	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,703
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	374	acres 1945...	1,130
acres 1949...	3,242	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	507
acres 1944...	1,457	acres 1945...	939
tons 1949...	2,571	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,517
tons 1944...	998	acres 1945...	1,661
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	16,539
acres 1949...		acres 1945...	17,241
tons..green weight 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7,652
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8,887
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	14	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5,393
acres 1949...	14	acres 1944...	16,623
acres 1944...	65	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,584
pounds 1949...	13,419	acres 1945...	1,929
pounds 1944...	13,419	trees of all ages..number 1950...	23,028
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	35	acres 1945...	30,822
acres 1949...	249	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	10,106
bushels 1949...	578	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	12,922
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2,413	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,280
acres 1949...	2,537	acres 1944...	31,246
acres 1944...	170	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	840
bushels 1949...	600	acres 1945...	847
bushels 1944...	26,430	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,540
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,077	acres 1945...	2,567
acres 1949...	1,920	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,031
acres 1944...	62	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,459
bushels 1949...	489	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	699
bushels 1944...	10,005	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	368
bushels 1944...	35,625	acres 1945...	351
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,553	trees of all ages..number 1945...	849
acres 1949...	2,907	acres 1945...	414
acres 1944...	77,896	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	435
acres 1944...	46,911	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	756
bales 1949...	44,698	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,328
bales 1944...	42,932	acres 1944...	485
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	47	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	518
acres 1949...	80	acres 1945...	1,401
gallons 1949...	4,638	acres 1945...	1,613
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghams, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	552
acres 1949...	31	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	849
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	3,400	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	297
acres 1944...	3,028	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	311
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	24	acres 1945...	699
acres 1949...	129	trees of all ages..number 1950...	277
acres 1944...	48	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	422
sold..dollars 1949...	3,060	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	6,876
sold..dollars 1944...	10,679	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	895
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	12	acres 1945...	963
acres 1949...	88	acres 1945...	4,968
acres 1944...	2	acres 1945...	5,031
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	9	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,611
acres 1949...	3	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	3,397
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	32,549
acres 1944...	19	acres 1944...	89,632
acres 1949...	(*)	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	274
Cantaloupe and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3	acres 1945...	1,006
acres 1949...	7	trees of all ages..number 1950...	491
acres 1944...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	315
acres 1944...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,447
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	22
		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	53
		acres 1945...	19
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	34
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	300
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
		Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	
		acres 1945...	
		acres 1945...	
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
		acres 1945...	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
		acres 1944...	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 8, 1951

LEE COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-041) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,059	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	195
.....1945...	2,492	.....1945...	179
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	391,680	.....1945...	15
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	71.8	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	180
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	217,357	.....1945...	162
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	86,955	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	346
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	16,374	.....1945...	409
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	39,630	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	352
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	281,086	.....1945...	569
.....1945...	276,957	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	175
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	136.5	.....1945...	293
.....1945...	111.1	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	248
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	5,103	.....1945...	267
.....1945...	2,105	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	222
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*..	38.72	.....1945...	276
.....1945...	18.94	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	140
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945...	144
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,703	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	77
.....1944...	2,406	.....1945...	84
.....acres 1949...	48,710	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	61
.....1944...	81,877	.....1945...	41
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	438	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	156
.....1944...	310	.....1945...	138
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	360	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	74
.....1944...	378	.....1945...	48
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	330	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	28
.....1944...	650	.....1945...	24
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	321	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	670	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	205	White operators.....number 1950...	1,093
.....1944...	323	.....1945...	971
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	42	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	956
.....1944...	54	.....1945...	1,521
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	21	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,025
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	774	.....1945...	961
.....1944...	374	Part owners.....number 1950...	144
.....acres 1949...	40,615	.....1945...	52
.....1944...	16,416	Managers.....number 1950...	13
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	871	.....1945...	15
.....acres 1949...	29,897	All tenants.....number 1950...	877
.....1944...	27,655	.....1945...	1,464
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	989	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	42.6
.....1944...	935	.....1945...	56.7
.....acres 1949...	63,261	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	289
.....1944...	44,011	.....1945...	585
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	780	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	4
.....1944...	1,261	.....1945...	.....
.....acres 1949...	76,704	Share tenants.....number 1950...	201
.....1944...	44,814	.....1945...	426
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	326	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	200
.....1944...	1,144	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949...	13,122	Croppers.....number 1950...	190
.....1944...	37,846	.....1945...	164
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,832	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	193
.....1944...	2,219	.....1945...	289
.....acres 1949...	7,177	Other tenants.....number 1950...	147
.....1944...	11,124	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	46
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944...	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	254
.....acres 1949...	6	.....1945...	195
.....1944...	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,161
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	452
.....acres 1949...	6	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,161
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.54
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,984	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	565
.....1945...	2,402	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	251
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	75	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	124
.....1945...	70	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	399
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,010	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	163
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	971	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	13
.....1944...	343	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	43
.....acres 1949...	794	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	43
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	233	.....number 1950...	45
.....1944...	.....	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	27
		.....number 1950...	27
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		.....number 1950...	12
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	409 150 476 180	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... General farms.....number 1950... Primarily crop.....number 1950... Primarily livestock.....number 1950... Crop and livestock.....number 1950... Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	101 87 45 42 1,178
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	321 98 362 117	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... 1945...	255 281 52	Commercial farms.....number 1950... Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more)..number 1950... Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999)..number 1950... Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999)..number 1950... Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999)..number 1950... Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499)..number 1950... Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> ..number 1950... Other farms.....number 1950... Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	896 9 29 63 92 290 413 1,163 390
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... 1945...	62 19 884	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950... Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	773 .....
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... 1945...	19 884 696	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	1,053 717	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... 1945... 1944...	2,611,956 2,539,817 1,475,867 1,877,494
Farms by class of work power: No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950... No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950... No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	500 657 583 214 105	All crops sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... 1945...	..... ..... ..... .....
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... 1945...	997,151 1,697,364 27,593
Distance to trading center visited most frequently: Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950... 1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950... 5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... 10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... Average distance reported.....miles 1950... Distance over dirt or unimproved roads: 0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950... 0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... 1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950... 5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950... Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	118 635 585 692 7 509 161 828 263 2.2	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... 1945...	60,239 23,547 59,201 427,578 51,600
Kind of road on which farm is located: Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950... Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950... Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	460 198 1,286	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... 1945...	1,016,246 621,862 397,486 318,470 195,003 134,333
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... 1945...	821,562 397,486 318,470 195,003 134,333
Week preceding enumeration: Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... persons 1950... Family workers, including operator....farms reporting 1950... Operators.....persons 1950... Unpaid members of operator's family...farms reporting 1950... persons 1950... Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950... persons 1950...	1,660 3,683 1,623 1,548 880 1,545 237 590	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... 1945...	423,757 170,959 119,843 40,761
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949... 1944... 1945...	..... ..... .....
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949... Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949... Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949... Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949... Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	1,709 903 446 49,916 708 331,020 1,175 406,130 751 254,890	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950... Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	1,408 415 287 632 507 1,200 1,372 1,919 2,937
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	998 88,779	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	439 100,193	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	1,385 1,870 16,539 16,239 1,518 1,916 8,830 7,079 1,217 5,064 783 3,313 510 2,064 643 2,532 164 128 852,465 1,017,868 385,582 14 78 3,861 11,204 2,254
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	209 34,500	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	277 13,745	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....
No sales.....number 1950... \$1 to \$249.....number 1950... \$250 to \$399.....number 1950... \$400 to \$599.....number 1950... \$600 to \$999.....number 1950... \$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950... \$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950... \$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950... \$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950... \$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950... \$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	329 444 197 240 285 180 191 74 37 44 38	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950... number 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1945... gallons 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944... pounds of butterfat 1949... 1944... dollars 1949...	..... ..... ..... 852,465 1,017,868 385,582 14 78 3,861 11,204 2,254
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950... Cash-grain.....number 1950... Cotton.....number 1950... Other field-crop.....number 1950... Vegetable farms.....number 1950... Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950... Dairy farms.....number 1950... Poultry farms.....number 1950...	602 15 587 ..... 5 ..... 57 29	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949... dollars 1949...	88 9,650
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	1,349 1,754 6,212 6,142 1,165 3,840 515 2,372 379 434 656 684

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.





1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE  
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 9, 1951

LIMESTONE COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-042) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	4,484	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	312
1945...	4,399	1945.....	203
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	348,800	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	34
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	93.0	1945.....	20
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	204,865	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	278
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	193,935	1945.....	183
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	6,420	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1,150
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	80,727	1945.....	985
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	324,511	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	1,021
1945.....	316,055	1945.....	1,117
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	72.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	535
1945.....	71.8	1945.....	572
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	6,565	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	619
1945.....	4,027	1945.....	743
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	93.91	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	384
1945.....	56.04	1945.....	350
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	173
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4,149	1945.....	164
1944.....	4,227	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	95
acres 1949.....	165,326	1945.....	87
1944.....	163,227	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	50
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	437	1945.....	53
1944.....	366	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	91
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	848	1945.....	89
1944.....	706	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	37
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	946	1945.....	27
1944.....	968	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	17
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,112	1945.....	9
1944.....	1,409	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	586	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	599	White operators.....number 1950...	3,612
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	152	1945.....	3,378
1944.....	128	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	872
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	68	1945.....	1,021
1944.....	51	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	2,109	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,522
1944.....	2,243	1945.....	1,538
acres 1949.....	36,283	Part owners.....number 1950...	621
1944.....	34,716	1945.....	279
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,610	Managers.....number 1950...	6
1944.....	29,780	1945.....	7
acres 1949.....	29,072	All tenants.....number 1950...	2,335
1944.....	1,419	1945.....	2,575
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,117	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	52.1
1944.....	23,119	1945.....	58.5
acres 1949.....	21,048	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	54
1944.....	1,425	1945.....	169
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,576	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	20
1944.....	40,726	1945.....	6
acres 1949.....	42,287	Share tenants.....number 1950...	1,200
1944.....	959	1945.....	1,176
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	763	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	1,184
1944.....	15,851	1945.....	16
acres 1949.....	11,369	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	951
1944.....	3,651	1945.....	1,060
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,475	Croppers.....number 1950...	110
1944.....	13,426	1945.....	164
acres 1949.....	14,336	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	16
1944.....	1	1945.....	94
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	4	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	4	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	461
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	152
1944.....	4	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	3,317
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	1,335
acres 1949.....	4	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	3,317
1944.....	1	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.01
acres 1949.....	4	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	830
1944.....	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	907
acres 1949.....	4	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	219
1944.....	835	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,143
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	336
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	4,313	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	53
1945.....	4,142	Electric machine.....farms reporting 1950...	38
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	97	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	147
1945.....	159	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	185
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	635	number 1950...	39
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,334	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	38
1944.....	696	number 1950...	39
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	575	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	101
1944.....	289	number 1950...	101
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	2
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		number 1950...	2

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950..	1,039	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950..	96
.....1945.....	485	General farms.....number 1950..	146
.....number 1950.....	1,186	.....number 1950.....	16
.....1945.....	540	.....number 1950.....	14
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	1,267	.....number 1950.....	116
.....1945.....	601	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950..	858
.....number 1950.....	1,637		
.....1945.....	732	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950..	1,262	Commercial farms.....number 1950..	3,626
.....number 1950.....	1,623	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950..	40
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	5	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950..	98
.....number 1950.....	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950..	170
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950..	9	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950..	631
.....number 1950.....	9	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950..	1,493
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950..	1,622	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950..	1,194
.....1945.....	1,303	Other farms.....number 1950..	858
.....number 1950.....	1,324	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950..	499
.....1945.....	1,363	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold) <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950..	399
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>4</sup> .....number 1950..	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	1,429	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950..	220	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949..	10,276,576
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	1,536	.....1944.....	6,909,035
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	753	All crops sold.....dollars 1949..	8,218,640
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	546	.....1944.....	6,016,704
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..	8,156,441
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	5,966,185
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950..	156	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949..	1,268
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	1,685	.....1944.....	10,830
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	1,168	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949..	12,943
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..	943	.....1944.....	21,491
Average distance reported.....miles 1950..	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949..	47,988
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	18,197
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	2,182	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949..	2,040,198
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	490	.....1944.....	881,719
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950..	1,072	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949..	554,097
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950..	168	.....1944.....	316,632
Average distance reported.....miles 1950..	0.8	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949..	368,269
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	139,339
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950..	1,731	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949..	1,117,832
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950..	1,782	.....1944.....	425,748
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950..	635	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949..	17,738
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944.....	10,612
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..	3,854	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950..	2,512
.....1950.....	6,753	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950..	846
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950..	3,838	.....1945.....	1,052
Operators.....farms reporting 1950..	3,573	.....number 1950.....	1,461
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950..	1,414	.....1945.....	1,849
.....1950.....	2,208	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950..	2,088
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950..	364	.....1945.....	2,581
.....1950.....	972	.....number 1950.....	4,760
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....1945.....	6,393
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949..	3,904	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949..	3,299	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950..	3,468
Machine hire.....dollars 1949..	2,790	.....1945.....	3,775
Hired labor.....dollars 1949..	483,769	.....number 1950.....	19,618
.....1949.....	2,204	.....1945.....	17,401
Feed for livestock and poultry.....dollars 1949..	1,294,065	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950..	3,360
.....1949.....	2,334	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	3,722
Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars 1949..	406,374	.....number 1950.....	10,383
.....1949.....	1,779	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950..	3,295
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949..	2,438	.....number 1950.....	8,661
.....dollars 1949.....	238,182	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	1,078
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949..	1,509	.....number 1950.....	3,681
.....dollars 1949.....	499,831	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	411
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949..	1,112	.....number 1950.....	2,185
.....dollars 1949.....	205,608	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950..	1,517
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949..	1,726	.....number 1950.....	3,369
.....dollars 1949.....	152,298	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949..	1,010
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	800
No sales.....number 1950..	114	gallons 1949..	1,444,458
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950..	285	.....1944.....	987,777
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950..	167	dollars 1949..	524,026
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950..	315	.....1944.....	170
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950..	826	.....farms reporting 1949..	327
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950..	878	pounds of butterfat 1949..	43,056
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950..	960	.....1944.....	56,296
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950..	498	.....dollars 1949..	24,365
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950..	194	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949..	131
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950..	109	.....dollars 1949..	5,706
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950..	138	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950..	3,120
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950..	3,238	.....1945.....	2,771
Cash-grain.....number 1950..		.....number 1950.....	18,941
Cotton.....number 1950..	3,233	.....1945.....	13,822
Other field-crop.....number 1950..	5	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950..	2,661
Vegetable farms.....number 1950..		.....number 1950.....	10,958
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950..	5	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950..	1,446
Dairy farms.....number 1950..	93	.....number 1950.....	7,983
Poultry farms.....number 1950..	48	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950..	1,181
		.....1945.....	993
		.....number 1950.....	2,376
		.....1945.....	1,469

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$850-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,668	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	16
.....acres 1949...	13,681	.....1944...	27
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	306	.....acres 1949...	11
.....1944...	121	.....1944...	12
.....acres 1949...	2,299	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	11
.....1944...	1,070	.....acres 1949...	2
.....tons 1949...	5,106	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	13
.....1944...	2,232	.....1944...	21
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	199	.....acres 1949...	4
.....1944...	26	.....1944...	9
.....acres 1949...	1,386	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	18
.....1944...	175	.....1944...	38
.....tons 1949...	1,294	.....acres 1949...	5
.....1944...	157	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,082	.....acres 1949...	19
.....1944...	988	.....1944...	11
.....acres 1949...	7,622	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	(*)
.....1944...	7,395	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....tons 1949...	7,178	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	31
.....1944...	5,397	.....acres 1949...	18
Cats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	80	.....quarts 1949...	30,319
.....1944...	59	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....acres 1949...	326	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,882
.....1944...	225	.....1945...	998
.....tons 1949...	366	.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	584
.....1944...	161	.....1945...	732
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	284	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,708
.....acres 1949...	2,072	.....1945...	2,020
.....1944...	2,026	trees of all ages..number 1950...	18,101
.....tons 1949...	1,794	.....1945...	18,688
.....1944...	1,650	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8,670
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9,431
.....acres 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	6,978
.....tons..green weight 1949...		.....1944...	9,804
Field crops (other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,816
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	69	.....1945...	2,472
.....1944...	86	trees of all ages..number 1950...	33,475
.....acres 1949...	571	.....1945...	37,499
.....1944...	836	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	14,881
.....pounds 1949...	104,979	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	18,594
.....1944...	169,649	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4,568
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	125	.....1944...	32,110
.....acres 1949...	1,706	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	1,014
.....bushels 1949...	5,730	.....1945...	1,120
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2,180	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,671
.....1944...	3,171	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,803
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	194	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,270
.....1944...	578	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,401
.....bushels 1949...	33,853	.....1944...	587
.....1944...	55,597	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	480
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	968	.....1945...	389
.....1944...	2,084	trees of all ages..number 1950...	965
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	56	.....1945...	888
.....1944...	443	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	575
.....bushels 1949...	11,657	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	390
.....1944...	35,758	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,054
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,897	.....1944...	6,092
.....1944...	3,870	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	584
.....acres 1949...	95,158	.....1945...	464
.....1944...	60,589	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,451
.....bales 1949...	52,306	.....1945...	1,468
.....1944...	49,309	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	648
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	65	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	803
.....acres 1949...	61	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	200
.....gallons 1949...	2,558	.....1944...	867
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	163
.....acres 1949...	9	trees of all ages..number 1950...	454
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	3,856	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	183
.....1944...	4,070	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	271
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	20	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,877
.....1944...	163	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	1,054
.....acres 1949...	44	.....1945...	1,212
.....1944...	106	vines of all ages..number 1950...	90,069
.....sold..dollars 1949...	1,268	.....1945...	11,300
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	10,830	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	83,041
.....1944...	17	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	7,028
.....acres 1949...	34	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	65,821
.....1944...	4	.....1944...	134,196
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	217
.....acres 1949...	2	.....1950...	879
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	11	trees of all ages..number 1950...	454
.....1944...	9	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	425
.....acres 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,788
.....1944...	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
Cantaloupe and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	35
.....acres 1949...	3	.....1950...	76
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	37
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	39
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	485
		Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		.....1945...	
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	3
		.....1945...	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
		.....1944...	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 8, 1951.

LOWNDES COUNTY, ALABAMA

(c4-043) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,689	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	326
.....1945...	2,297	.....1945...	123
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	458,240	.....number 1950...	2
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	81.1	.....1945.....	324
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	276,033	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	123
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	146,250	.....1945...	1,014
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	28,668	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	851
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	80,272	.....1945...	496
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	373,778	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	536
.....1945...	335,102	.....1945...	198
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	138.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	191
.....1945...	145.9	.....1945...	135
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	2,937	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	117
.....1945...	2,299	.....1945...	113
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	32.23	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	108
.....1945...	15.76	.....1945...	88
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	64
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,501	.....1945...	39
.....1944...	2,225	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	60
acres 1949...	69,482	.....1945...	30
1944...	73,539	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	32
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	590	.....1945...	102
1944...	289	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	81
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	807	.....1945...	98
1944...	632	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	65
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	562	.....1945...	80
1944...	668	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	60
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	338		
1944...	401	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	120	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	140	White operators.....number 1950...	584
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	46	1945...	418
1944...	51	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2,105
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	28	1945...	1,879
1944...	38	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	380	Full owners.....number 1950...	587
1944...	360	1945...	461
acres 1949...	38,839	Part owners.....number 1950...	317
1944...	29,117	1945...	152
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	407	Managers.....number 1950...	9
acres 1949...	9,899	1945...	9
1944...	8,052	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,776
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	863	1945...	1,675
1944...	460	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	66.0
acres 1949...	94,369	1945...	72.9
1944...	41,530	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	1,137
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	390	1945...	1,285
1944...	535	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	7
acres 1949...	40,429	1945...	2
1944...	30,609	Share tenants.....number 1950...	175
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	723	1945...	46
1944...	1,090	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	174
acres 1949...	105,801	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944...	141,792	Croppers.....number 1950...	517
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,018	1945...	228
1944...	1,968	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	140
acres 1949...	12,959	1945...	114
1944...	10,463	Other tenants.....number 1950...	65
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	75
1944.....		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	79
acres 1949...		1945...	57
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,049
		1945...	308
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,046
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.24
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	285
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	189
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	89
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	130
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	146
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	71
		number 1950...	87
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	9
		number 1950...	9
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	41
		number 1950...	41
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	87
		number 1950...	81
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	9
		number 1950...	15
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,344		
.....1945...	2,203		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	142		
.....1945...	60		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	877		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,032		
.....1944...	406		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	484		
1944...	177		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	333	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	295
.....farms reporting 1945.....	143	General farms.....number 1950.....	86
.....number 1950.....	418	.....number 1950.....	21
.....number 1945.....	160	.....number 1950.....	16
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	226	.....number 1950.....	47
.....farms reporting 1945.....	110	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	1,457
.....number 1950.....	377		
.....number 1945.....	162		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	218		
.....number 1950.....	352		
.....number 1945.....	3		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	3		
.....number 1950.....	3		
.....number 1945.....	16		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	16		
.....number 1950.....	22		
.....number 1945.....	469		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	469		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	352		
.....number 1950.....	553		
.....number 1945.....	391		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	608		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	490		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,362		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	201		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	28		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>A</sup></b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,253
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	316	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	23
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,399	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	58
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	275	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	48
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	544	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	70
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	130
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	924
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	666	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,426
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	231	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	269
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	815	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	1,147
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	209	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.1		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	528		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	980		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	986		
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>A</sup></b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,738,686
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,314	.....dollars 1944.....	2,421,211
.....persons 1950.....	5,220	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,099,608
.....persons 1945.....	2,286	.....dollars 1944.....	1,243,202
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,286	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,062,238
.....persons 1950.....	2,143	.....dollars 1944.....	1,176,994
Operators.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,143	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	11,401
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,334	.....dollars 1944.....	10,688
.....persons 1950.....	2,178	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	25,644
.....persons 1945.....	269	.....dollars 1944.....	54,489
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	899	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	326
.....persons 1950.....	899	.....dollars 1944.....	1,042
.....persons 1945.....	899	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,534,779
		.....dollars 1944.....	1,091,173
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	474,705
		.....dollars 1944.....	327,392
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	160,747
		.....dollars 1944.....	76,176
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,699,327
		.....dollars 1944.....	607,699
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	104,299
		.....dollars 1944.....	86,935
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,055
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,410
		.....number 1950.....	1,173
		.....number 1945.....	3,032
		.....number 1950.....	2,221
		.....number 1945.....	1,874
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,622
		.....number 1950.....	2,906
		.....number 1945.....	2,962
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,067
		.....number 1950.....	1,968
		.....number 1945.....	48,914
		.....number 1950.....	42,123
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,023
		.....number 1950.....	1,937
		.....number 1945.....	30,033
		.....number 1950.....	27,953
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,647
		.....number 1950.....	8,031
		.....number 1945.....	953
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,995
		.....number 1950.....	752
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	6,296
		.....number 1950.....	1,192
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	8,585
		.....number 1950.....	172
		.....number 1945.....	215
		.....gallons 1949.....	941,789
		.....dollars 1944.....	1,080,035
		.....dollars 1949.....	471,314
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	12
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	39
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	2,834
		.....dollars 1944.....	9,889
		.....dollars 1949.....	1,569
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	30
		.....dollars 1949.....	1,822
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,035
		.....number 1950.....	1,902
		.....number 1945.....	10,390
		.....number 1950.....	10,399
		.....number 1945.....	1,753
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	5,749
		.....number 1950.....	1,009
		.....number 1945.....	4,641
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	856
		.....number 1950.....	1,156
		.....number 1945.....	1,295
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,863
		.....number 1950.....	
		.....number 1945.....	

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Sorghums:	
1945.....	6	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	45
number 1950.....	323	1944.....	36
1945.....	136	acres 1949.....	609
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	351
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1950.....	147	1944.....	4
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	3	acres 1949.....	102
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	3	1944.....	27
number 1950.....	140	bushels 1949.....	1,500
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	88	1944.....	362
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	9
number 1950.....	7	acres 1949.....	465
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	4	tons green weight 1949...	2,800
number 1950.....	176	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	2	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	34
1944.....	3	acres 1949...	102
number shorn 1949.....	118	tons cut 1949...	31
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	685	Small grains:	
1944.....	382	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	acres 1949.....	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949.....	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	2,354	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	47
1945.....	2,136	1944.....	127
number 1950.....	49,563	acres 1949...	2,018
1945.....	65,525	1944.....	6,595
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	186	bushels 1949...	29,712
number 1949.....	136,232	1944.....	143,428
dollars 1949.....	107,125	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	119
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	738	1944.....	402
dozens 1949.....	57,780	acres 1949...	1,796
dollars 1949.....	26,194	1944.....	2,844
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	481	Annual legumes:	
number 1950.....	1,980	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	13
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	346	acres grown alone 1949...	390
1944.....	366	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	22
number 1949.....	5,792	acres grown with other crops 1949...	16
1944.....	4,675	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	5
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1944.....	
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,584	acres grown alone 1949...	316
dollars 1949...	1,876,818	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,340	bushels 1949...	2,879
1944.....	1,044	1944.....	
number 1949...	22,286	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	14,948	acres grown alone 1949...	17
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	590	acres grown with other crops 1949...	14
number 1949...	7,569	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
dollars 1949...	816,832	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,172	acres grown alone 1949...	37
number 1949...	14,717	acres grown with other crops 1949...	16
dollars 1949...	949,795	Soybeans plowed under for green	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	689	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	328	acres grown alone 1949...	20
number 1949...	4,906	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	2,431	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	390
dollars 1949...	100,138	acres grown alone 1949...	1,077
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,270
1944.....	5	acres grown with other crops 1949...	175
number 1949...	99	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	648
1944.....	42	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	200
dollars 1949...	2,204	1944.....	462
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	57	acres grown alone 1949...	360
number 1949...	85	acres grown with other crops 1949...	114
dollars 1949...	7,849	bushels 1949...	1,423
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	4,758
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,819	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	121
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	36	acres grown alone 1949...	154
number 1949...	52	acres grown with other crops 1949...	28
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1	bushels in shells 1949...	1,088
1944.....	3	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	16
number 1949...	1	acres grown alone 1949...	243
1944.....	5	acres grown with other crops 1949...	23
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	35	tons 1949...	208
number 1949...	23	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
1944.....	51	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	13
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,813	acres grown alone 1949...	225
1944.....	1,805	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
number 1949...	3,611	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	4,886	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	36
Meat, lard, hides, and other		acres grown alone 1949...	95
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	3	acres grown with other crops 1949...	8
dollars 1949...	136	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	341
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		acres grown alone 1949...	527
Corn:		1944.....	1,775
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,301	acres grown with other crops 1949...	19
1944.....	2,154	Peanuts harvested for picking	
acres 1949...	27,470	or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	301
1944.....	30,227	1944.....	562
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,258	acres grown alone 1949...	312
1944.....	2,146	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,275
acres 1949...	26,658	acres grown with other crops 1949...	12
1944.....	30,086	pounds 1949...	108,473
bushels 1949...	330,194	1944.....	449,662
1944.....	478,539	Peanut vines or tops saved for	
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	9	hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	47
acres 1949...	166	1944.....	196
tons green weight 1949...	935	acres grown alone 1949...	70
Hogged or grazed, or cut for		acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	46	tons 1949...	43
acres 1949...	646	1944.....	401
		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	109
		acres grown alone 1949...	134
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	194
		bushels 1949...	2,026

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	707	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	6
acres 1949...	11,067	1944...	5
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	P	acres 1949...	2
1944...	1	1944...	6
acres 1949...	121	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	15	acres 1949...	1
tons 1949...	227	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944...	15	1944...	8
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3	acres 1949...	3
1944...	140	1944...	16
acres 1949...	140	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944...	179	1944...	17
tons 1949...	179	acres 1949...	5
1944...	14	1944...	5
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944...	10	acres 1949...	16
acres 1949...	450	1944...	169
1944...	465	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	169
tons 1949...	486		
1944...	493	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	4
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	26	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)
1944...	2	acres 1949...	61
acres 1949...	754	quarts 1949...	
1944...	11	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons 1949...	779	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	760
1944...	15	1945...	197
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	664	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	1,261
acres 1949...	9,452	1945...	1,062
1944...	10,263	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	296
tons 1949...	9,794	1945...	296
1944...	11,744	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,444
Silage made from grass or hay crops....farms reporting 1949...	12	1945...	1,886
acres 1949...	97	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	560
tons..green weight 1949...	421	1945...	664
Field crops(other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	924
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1944...	1,206
1944...	125	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	322
acres 1949...	125	1944...	861
1944...	25,000	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,555
pounds 1949...	25,000	1945...	8,463
1944...	21	1945...	1,510
Grimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	505	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,055
acres 1949...	505	1950...	756
bushels 1949...	1,090	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4,985
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	340	1944...	245
1944...	286	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	361
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	5	1945...	61
1944...	69	trees of all ages..number 1950...	796
bushels 1949...	1,426	1945...	237
1944...	2,312	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	464
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,384	1950...	1,177
1944...	1,695	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,532
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	500	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	5
1944...	980	1945...	2
bushels 1949...	21,424	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5
1944...	69,926	1945...	3
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,994	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4
1944...	1,796	1950...	1
acres 1949...	20,830	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	25
1944...	16,819	1949...	34
bales 1949...	6,253	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	14
1944...	9,696	1944...	166
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	641	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	47
acres 1949...	395	1945...	50
gallons 1949...	23,546	trees of all ages..number 1950...	106
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945...	23
acres 1949...	10	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	8
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,159	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	257
1944...	2,051	1950...	699
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	161	trees of all ages..number 1950...	166
1944...	59	1950...	433
acres 1949...	210	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	9,756
1944...	125	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	44
sold..dollars 1949...	11,401	1945...	19
1944...	10,688	vines of all ages..number 1950...	215
Green beans (snap, string, or wax)....farms reporting 1949...	6	1945...	66
1944...	19	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	86
acres 1949...	2	1950...	129
1944...	16	vines of bearing age..number 1949...	1,245
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	14	1944...	820
acres 1949...	12	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	357
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1950...	15,368
1944...	10	trees of all ages..number 1950...	786
acres 1949...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	14,582
1944...	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	126,314
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1949...	198
acres 1949...	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1950...	2,886
		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	319
		1950...	2,569
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	18,626
		1950...	1
		Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	600
		1945...	600
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
		1945...	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
		1944...	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 13, 1951

MACON COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-044) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,504	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	224
1945...	3,117	1945...	230
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	394,240	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	11
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	72.6	1945...	50
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	204,375	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	213
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	121,513	1945...	180
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,988	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	606
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	48,505	1945...	569
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	286,371	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	652
1945...	277,212	1945...	1,075
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	114.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	264
1945...	88.9	1945...	375
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	4,064	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	231
1945..	2,357	1945...	371
average per acre, dollars 1950*	38.31	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	169
1945..	26.50	1945...	208
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	74
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,251	1945...	82
1944...	3,060	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	52
acres 1949...	73,925	1945...	53
1944...	100,200	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	33
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	499	1945...	18
1944...	473	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	91
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	523	1945...	67
1944...	641	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	61
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	494	1945...	39
1944...	995	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	47
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	449	1945...	30
1944...	631		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	185	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	227	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	65	White operators.....number 1950...	612
1944...	52	1945...	613
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	36	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,892
1944...	41	1945...	2,504
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	389	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	284	Full owners.....number 1950...	923
acres 1949...	15,667	1945...	1,096
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	11,104	Part owners.....number 1950...	306
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting 1949...	1,129	1945...	154
acres 1949...	29,696	Managers.....number 1950...	5
1944...	14,040	1945...	4
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,004	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,270
1944...	1,111	1945...	1,863
acres 1949...	58,906	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	50.7
1944...	37,031	1945...	59.8
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	719	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	350
1944...	1,560	1945...	1,200
acres 1949...	53,697	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	7
1944...	53,878	1945...	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	581	Share tenants.....number 1950...	362
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,660	1945...	331
acres 1949...	46,577	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	359
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	45,241	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	3
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,031	Croppers.....number 1950...	342
1944...	2,980	1945...	249
acres 1949...	7,903	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	209
1944...	15,718	1945...	83
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	163
1944...	1	1950...	46
acres 1949...	7	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT</b>	
1944...	7	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	182
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	118
acres 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	930
1944...		1945...	623
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	915
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.83
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	298
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	136
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	105
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	227
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	101
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	4
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	58
		number 1950...	73
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	3
		number 1950...	3
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		number 1950...	20
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	2
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	6
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,145		
1945...	2,983		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	105		
1945...	51		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold...operators reporting 1949...	1,154		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,081		
1944...	834		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	596		
1944...	493		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.



Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Sorghums:	
1945.....	12	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	44
number 1950...	30	1944.....	76
1945.....	299	acres 1949.....	360
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	484
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	10
number 1950...	20	1944.....	5
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	1	acres 1949.....	167
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	4	1944.....	62
number 1950...	19	bushels 1949.....	2,081
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	178	1944.....	1,290
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
number 1950...	1	acres 1949.....	.....
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1	tons..green weight 1949.....	.....
number 1950...	10	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	1	out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	34
1944.....	3	acres 1949.....	193
number shorn 1949...	70	tons cut 1949...	184
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	21	Small grains:	
1944.....	1,032	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949.....	15
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		bushels 1949.....	225
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	2,238	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	26
1945.....	2,858	acres 1949.....	505
number 1950...	49,293	1944.....	976
1945.....	87,515	bushels 1949.....	5,502
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	213	1944.....	16,680
number 1949...	47,904	acres 1949.....	97,166
dollars 1949...	41,787	1944.....	173
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	380	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	510
dozens 1949...	77,167	acres 1949.....	909
dollars 1949...	35,334	1944.....	2,942
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	209	Annual legumes:	
number 1950...	780	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	49
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	181	acres grown alone 1949.....	346
1944.....	174	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	514
number 1949...	1,319	acres grown with other crops 1949...	103
1944.....	2,210	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	188
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		acres grown alone 1949.....	5
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,167	acres grown with other crops 1949...	101
dollars 1949...	627,157	bushels 1949.....	1,018
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	854	1944.....	68
1944.....	535	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	31
number 1949...	7,863	acres grown alone 1949...	92
1944.....	6,182	acres grown with other crops 1949...	52
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	445	tons 1949...	104
number 1949...	2,348	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
dollars 1949...	209,567	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	648	acres grown alone 1949...	111
number 1949...	5,515	acres grown with other crops 1949...	50
dollars 1949...	309,116	Soybeans plowed under for green	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	617	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	383	acres grown alone 1949...	42
number 1949...	5,296	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	3,473	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	488
dollars 1949...	101,203	acres grown alone 1949...	1,212
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	4,287
1944.....	4	acres grown with other crops 1949...	733
number 1949...	35	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	3,575
1944.....	106	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	349
dollars 1949...	326	acres grown alone 1949...	1,708
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	53	acres grown with other crops 1949...	560
number 1949...	96	bushels 1949...	380
dollars 1949...	6,945	1944.....	2,644
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		31,380	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,826	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	172
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	55	acres grown alone 1949...	116
number 1949...	79	acres grown with other crops 1949...	103
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	6	bushels in shells 1949...	1,383
1944.....	101	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	55
number 1949...	10	acres grown alone 1949...	355
1944.....	124	acres grown with other crops 1949...	47
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	51	tons 1949...	253
1944.....	35	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
number 1949...	69	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	46
1944.....	53	acres grown alone 1949...	180
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,821	acres grown with other crops 1949...	202
1944.....	2,789	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949...	3,935	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	6,536	acres grown alone 1949...	1
Meat, lard, hides, and other		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	16	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	474
dollars 1949...	1,291	acres grown alone 1949...	743
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		acres grown with other crops 1944...	5,498
Corn:		acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,950	1944.....	33
1944.....	2,915	Peanuts harvested for picking	
acres 1949...	32,005	or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	406
1944.....	44,677	acres grown alone 1949...	869
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,930	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	620
1944.....	2,896	acres grown with other crops 1949...	3,839
acres 1949...	31,449	pounds 1949...	228,607
1944.....	44,225	1944.....	1,023,267
bushels 1949...	344,867	Peanut vines or tops saved for	
1944.....	538,506	hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	83
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944.....	743
acres 1949...	.....	acres grown alone 1949...	203
tons..green weight 1949...	.....	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Hogged or grazed, or cut for		tons 1949...	194
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	66	1944.....	2,264
acres 1949...	556	Velvethbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	240
		acres grown alone 1949...	219
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,953
		bushels 1949...	5,230

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	336	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	51
1944.....	4,231	1944.....	126
acres 1949...		acres 1949...	49
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	23	1944.....	33
1944.....	1	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	8
acres 1949...	70	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	50	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	34
tons 1949...	87	1944.....	178
1944.....	75	acres 1949...	7
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1944.....	45
1944.....	4	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	58
acres 1949...	145	1944.....	273
1944.....	72	acres 1949...	16
tons 1949...	179	1944.....	60
1944.....	65	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	81
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	55	acres 1949...	83
1944.....	12	1944.....	40
acres 1949...	681	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	392	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	5
tons 1949...	688	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	233	quarts 1949...	566
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	85	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	4	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	991
acres 1949...	681	1945...	1,036
1944.....	38	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	770
tons 1949...	613	1945...	1,480
1944.....	34	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	514
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	198	1945...	1,125
acres 1949...	2,617	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,171
1944.....	2,839	1945...	3,988
tons 1949...	2,023	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	971
1944.....	2,097	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,200
Silage made from grass or hay crops....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,049
acres 1949...		1944.....	6,426
tons..green weight 1949...		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	600
Field crops (other):		1945...	1,839
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	30	trees of all ages..number 1950...	7,532
1944.....	5	1945...	14,961
acres 1949...	795	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,022
1944.....	78	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,510
pounds 1949...	98,286	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,440
1944.....	18,500	1944.....	17,843
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	515
acres 1949...	156	1945...	809
bushels 1949...	401	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,371
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	599	1945...	2,054
1944.....	1,555	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	410
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	12	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	961
1944.....	448	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,530
bushels 1949...	2,948	1944.....	7,032
1944.....	31,614	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	23
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,231	1945...	13
1944.....	2,642	trees of all ages..number 1950...	74
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	370	1945...	60
1944.....	1,854	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	14
bushels 1949...	26,386	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	95
1944.....	125,279	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	179
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,910	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	116
1944.....	2,548	1945...	39
acres 1949...	29,573	trees of all ages..number 1950...	323
1944.....	28,962	1945...	169
bales 1949...	8,707	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	121
1944.....	17,640	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	202
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	591	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	186
acres 1949...	399	1944.....	96
gallons 1949...	23,508	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	424
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes....farms reporting 1949...	7	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,087
acres 1949...	51	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	212
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,956	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	875
1944.....	3,015	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	19,929
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	117	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	233
1944.....	501	1945...	87
acres 1949...	261	vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,207
1944.....	495	1945...	476
sold..dollars 1949...	15,970	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	410
1944.....	34,828	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	797
Green beans (snap, string, or wax)....farms reporting 1949...	40	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,527
1944.....	260	1944.....	4,420
acres 1949...	9	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	632
1944.....	64	trees of all ages..number 1950...	8,998
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	52	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,424
acres 1949...	19	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	7,574
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	41	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	120,439
1944.....	200	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	175
acres 1949...	22	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,113
1944.....	33	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	376
Cantaloupe and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	35	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,737
acres 1949...	15	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	18,298
		Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		1945...	8
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	20
		1945...	112
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	20
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	200
		1944.....	1,110

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

MADISON COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-045) Series A050-1

For release October 11, 1951

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number	1950... 5,004 1945... 4,778	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 337 1945... 490
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 513,920 1945... 81.3	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 25 1945... 200
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 81.3 1945... 296,868	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 352 1945... 250
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 216,703 1945... 16,246	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 1,411 1945... 1,184
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 112,195 1945... 417,622	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 1,127 1945... 1,044
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 83.5 1945... 360,806	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 564 1945... 560
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 75.5 1945... 75.5	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 379 1945... 345
Average size of farm.....acres	1950*.. 7,791 1945... 4,472	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 177 1945... 199
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*.. 92.74 1945... 59.22	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 102 1945... 94
average per acre, dollars	1950*.. 92.74 1945... 59.22	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 71 1945... 59
Land in farms according to use!		220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 127 1945... 150
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 4,649 1944... 4,480	260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 63 1945... 58
acres	1949... 197,934 1944... 196,609	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 26 1945... 15
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 456 1944... 413	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 15 1945... 15
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 876 1944... 661		
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1,004 1944... 951	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1,231 1944... 1,357	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 768 1944... 800	White operators.....number	1950... 3,666 1945... 3,350
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 227 1944... 205	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 1,338 1945... 1,428
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 87 1944... 93	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 1,545 1944... 1,105	Full owners.....number	1950... 1,577 1945... 1,713
acres	1949... 28,880 1944... 21,843	Part owners.....number	1950... 654 1945... 345
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 1,022 1944... 1,011	Managers.....number	1950... 14 1945... 7
acres	1949... 38,497 1944... 31,098	All tenants.....number	1950... 2,759 1945... 2,715
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 1,391 1944... 1,236	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 55.1 1945... 56.9
acres	1949... 78,639 1944... 51,493	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 82 1945... 155
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 825 1944... 1,198	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 13 1945... 13
acres	1949... 16,679 1944... 19,437	Share tenants.....number	1950... 823 1945... 820
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 1,399 1944... 1,887	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 807 1945... 16
acres	1949... 17,399 1944... 18,887	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 1,712 1945... 129
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 3,599 1944... 3,619	Croppers.....number	1950... 1,562 1945... 163
acres	1949... 17,399 1944... 18,887	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 30 1945... 99
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 1 1944... 12	Other tenants.....number	1950... 30 1945... 99
acres	1949... 1 1944... 12	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 30 1945... 99
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 1 1944... 12		
acres	1949... 1 1944... 12	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
		Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 373 1945... 237
		Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 3,890 1945... 1,188
		From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 3,885 1945... 1,188
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 342 1945... 850
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 541 1945... 150
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 361 1945... 520
		Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 53 1945... 81
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 81 1945... 392
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 432 1945... 86
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 22 1945... 210
		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 12 1945... 24
		Grain combines.....number	1950... 8 1945... 8
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 22 1945... 210
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 12 1945... 24
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 24 1945... 8
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 8 1945... 8
		Pit or trench silos.....number	1950... 8 1945... 8
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 4,731 1945... 4,395		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 178 1945... 190		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 938		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 1,519 1944... 692		
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 659 1944... 373		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,359	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	104
1945.....	595	General farms.....number 1950...	135
number 1950.....	1,642	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	36
1945.....	640	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2,013	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	94
1945.....	945	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,103
number 1950.....	3,082		
1945.....	1,160		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,958		
number 1950.....	2,963		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	47		
number 1950.....	47		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	66		
number 1950.....	72		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,989		
1945.....	1,592		
number 1950.....	2,337		
1945.....	1,692		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,927		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	162		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	892		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,234		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	789		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	3,923
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	233	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	18
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,104	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	65
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,090	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	267
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	2,265	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	737
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	10	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	1,555
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	1,281
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,085	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,081
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	437	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	485
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,012	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	596
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	75	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.8		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,705		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	2,389		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	520		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,783,541
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	4,114	1944.....	7,859,132
persons 1950.....	7,438	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	9,143,484
1944.....	4,045	1944.....	6,880,494
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	3,845	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	8,278,646
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,255	1944.....	6,372,415
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,848	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	10,033
1944.....	598	1944.....	32,784
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,745	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	8,584
persons 1950.....	1,745	1944.....	41,863
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	845,864
		1944.....	233,432
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,607,688
		1944.....	967,840
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	318,628
		1944.....	240,985
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	160,395
		1944.....	164,415
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,128,661
		1944.....	562,442
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	32,372
		1944.....	20,796
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,245
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	771
		1945.....	826
		number 1950.....	1,395
		1945.....	1,505
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,866
		1945.....	2,348
		number 1950.....	4,330
		1945.....	6,201
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	3,421
		1945.....	3,922
		number 1950.....	21,503
		1945.....	21,220
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	3,320
		1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	3,876
		number 1950.....	10,507
		1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	10,540
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	3,170
		number 1950.....	7,146
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,134
		number 1950.....	4,192
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	571
		number 1950.....	3,013
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,393
		number 1950.....	3,791
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	329
		1944.....	401
		gallons 1949.....	655,842
		1944.....	726,382
		dollars 1949.....	292,481
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	81
		1944.....	48
		pounds of butterfat 1949.....	24,107
		1944.....	18,758
		dollars 1949.....	14,335
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	206
		1949.....	11,812
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	3,415
		1945.....	2,892
		number 1950.....	27,104
		1945.....	15,685
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	2,976
		number 1950.....	14,612
		1945.....	1,477
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	12,492
		number 1950.....	1,415
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	920
		1945.....	3,419
		number 1950.....	1,595
		1945.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	33	Sorghums:	
1945.....	25	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	258
number 1950...	2,956	1944.....	271
1945.....	1,013	acres 1949.....	2,597
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	662
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	206
number 1950.....	1,501	1944.....	11
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	29	acres 1949.....	2,318
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	19	1944.....	56
number 1950.....	1,102	bushels 1949.....	46,632
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	703	1944.....	889
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950.....	399	acres 1949.....	40
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	29	tons..green weight 1949...	300
number 1950.....	1,455	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	29	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	58
1944.....	18	acres 1949.....	239
number shorn 1949...	1,317	tons cut 1949...	124
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	7,172	Small grains:	
1944.....	4,174	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	112
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949.....	1,301
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		bushels 1949.....	17,641
Hickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	4,294	Cats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	126
1945.....	4,083	acres 1944.....	144
number 1950...	145,591	acres 1949.....	1,953
1945.....	198,891	bushels 1944.....	2,218
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	974	1949.....	48,534
number 1949...	47,064	bushels 1944.....	62,715
dollars 1949.....	44,656	1949.....	32
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,676	Cats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	146
dozens 1949.....	286,469	acres 1944.....	144
dollars 1949.....	108,567	1944.....	643
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	164	Annual legumes:	
number 1950.....	629	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	764
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	168	acres grown alone 1949.....	5,430
1944.....	106	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	10,191
number 1949...	2,116	acres grown with other crops 1949...	278
1944.....	1,776	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	2,274
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	62
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		acres grown alone 1949...	109
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,757	acres grown with other crops 1949...	619
dollars 1949...	1,120,143	bushels 1949.....	11
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,039	1944.....	8,703
1944.....	1,753	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	13,135
number 1949...	7,647	acres grown alone 1949...	4,603
1944.....	7,798	acres grown with other crops 1949...	177
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	696	tons 1949...	4,117
number 1949...	3,050	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
dollars 1949...	350,935	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,677	acres grown alone 1949...	54
number 1949...	4,597	acres grown with other crops 1949...	10
dollars 1949...	253,878	Soybeans plowed under for green	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,760	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	1,194	acres grown alone 1949...	154
number 1949...	20,790	acres grown with other crops 1949...	80
1944.....	12,691	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	142
dollars 1949...	474,113	acres grown alone 1949...	586
1944.....	26	acres grown with other crops 1949...	5,915
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	36
number 1949...	880	acres grown with other crops 1949...	814
1944.....	488	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	18
dollars 1949...	16,738	acres grown alone 1949...	101
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	207	acres grown with other crops 1949...	89
number 1949...	373	bushels 1949.....	5
dollars 1949...	24,479	1944.....	935
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3,367	acres grown alone 1949...	10
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	194	acres grown with other crops 1949...	260
number 1949...	275	bushels in shells 1949.....	115
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	7	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	429
1944.....	37	acres grown alone 1949...	14
number 1949...	10	acres grown with other crops 1949...	367
1944.....	80	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	189	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	137	acres grown alone 1949...	8
number 1949...	265	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	179	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3,350	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	3,733	acres grown alone 1949...	50
number 1949...	7,492	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	10,164	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	28
Meat, lard, hides, and other		acres grown alone 1949...	33
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	53	1944.....	808
dollars 1949...	1,397	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		1944.....	41
Corn:		Peanuts harvested for picking	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	3,543	or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	26
1944.....	4,017	acres grown alone 1949...	178
acres 1949.....	56,437	1944.....	20
1944.....	71,542	acres grown with other crops 1949...	608
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	3,528	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944.....	3,975	pounds 1949.....	9,004
acres 1949...	55,831	1944.....	329,600
1944.....	70,049	Peanut vines or tops saved for	
bushels 1949...	1,063,142	hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	1,442,958	1944.....	79
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	acres grown alone 1949...	4
acres 1949.....	.....	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
tons..green weight 1949...	.....	tons 1949...	3
Hogged or grazed, or cut for		1944.....	104
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	45	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
acres 1949...	606	1944.....	8
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		bushels 1949...	5

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,436	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	18
acres 1949...	13,917	acres 1944...	33
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	342	acres 1949...	12
1944...	137	acres 1944...	27
acres 1949...	1,998	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944...	1,042	acres 1949...	1
tons 1949...	3,760	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944...	2,047	acres 1944...	31
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	81	acres 1949...	3
1944...	27	1944...	17
acres 1949...	673	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	32
1944...	285	acres 1944...	98
tons 1949...	598	acres 1949...	14
1944...	472	1944...	38
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	777	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	17
1944...	1,104	acres 1949...	24
acres 1949...	7,197	1944...	15
1944...	9,559	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
tons 1949...	6,250	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	7,067	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	51
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	56	acres 1949...	11
1944...	31	quarts 1949...	7,280
acres 1949...	237	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	139	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,892
tons 1949...	218	acres 1945...	747
1944...	111	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	696
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	497	1945...	779
acres 1949...	4,236	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,676
1944...	7,285	acres 1945...	1,856
tons 1949...	3,796	trees of all ages...number 1950...	18,347
1944...	5,233	acres 1945...	25,994
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	8,431
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	9,916
tons...green weight 1949...		quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	8,093
		1944...	13,011
Field crops (other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,757
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	106	acres 1945...	2,183
1944...	258	trees of all ages...number 1950...	24,176
acres 1949...	826	acres 1945...	31,097
1944...	2,747	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	10,522
pounds 1949...	331,719	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	13,656
1944...	620,190	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	1,792
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	177	1944...	20,896
acres 1949...	3,459	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	1,041
bushels 1949...	13,346	acres 1945...	1,038
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2,918	trees of all ages...number 1950...	3,077
1944...	2,970	acres 1945...	4,973
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	416	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	1,288
1944...	901	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	2,777
bushels 1949...	51,784	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	576
1944...	66,020	1944...	9,615
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,077	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	516
1944...	1,697	acres 1945...	479
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	128	acres 1945...	1,021
1944...	457	trees of all ages...number 1950...	1,372
bushels 1949...	17,289	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	545
1944...	51,792	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	476
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4,340	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	947
1944...	4,015	1944...	6,028
acres 1949...	109,351	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	686
1944...	67,071	acres 1945...	649
bales 1949...	50,769	trees of all ages...number 1950...	1,887
1944...	53,215	acres 1945...	2,003
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	51	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	845
acres 1949...	52	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	1,022
gallons 1949...	2,289	quantity harvested...bushels 1949...	320
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1944...	709
acres 1949...	68	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	281
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	4,222	trees of all ages...number 1950...	665
1944...	3,765	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	279
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	69	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	386
1944...	299	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	6,726
acres 1949...	90	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	1,123
1944...	316	acres 1945...	1,182
acres 1949...	10,033	vines of all ages...number 1950...	8,170
1944...	32,784	acres 1945...	11,762
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	38	vines not of bearing age...number 1950...	2,542
1944...	59	vines of bearing age...number 1950...	5,628
acres 1949...	10	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	51,771
1944...	23	1944...	132,409
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	331
acres 1949...	2	trees of all ages...number 1950...	2,751
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	12	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	502
1944...	14	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	2,249
acres 1949...	3	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	26,791
1944...	3	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	58
acres 1949...	7	trees of all ages...number 1950...	305
acres 1949...	7	trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	38
acres 1944...	7	trees of bearing age...number 1950...	267
Pantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	6	quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	2,086
acres 1949...	6	1944...	3
		Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	4
		acres 1945...	
		trees of all ages...number 1950...	2
		acres 1945...	2
		trees not of bearing age...number 1950...	
		trees of bearing age...number 1950...	
		quantity harvested...pounds 1949...	
		1944...	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 1 1/2 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 8, 1951

MARENGO COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-046) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,839	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	535
.....1945...	3,889	.....1945...	382
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	625,920	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	23
.....1945...	78.8	.....1945...	27
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	378,379	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	512
.....1945...	161,993	.....1945...	355
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	38,645	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1,514
.....1945...	86,080	.....1945...	1,648
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	492,937	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	567
.....1945...	468,949	.....1945...	641
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	128.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	237
.....1945...	120.6	.....1945...	232
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	3,781	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	233
.....1945...	2,281	.....1945...	241
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	31.80	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	157
.....1945...	18.91	.....1945...	187
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	103
.....1945...		.....1945...	98
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	72
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,431	.....1945...	71
.....1944...	3,656	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	54
.....acres 1949...	85,070	.....1945...	45
.....1944...	102,312	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	172
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	908	.....1945...	164
.....1944...	709	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	97
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,274	.....1945...	94
.....1944...	1,358	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	98
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	666	.....1945...	86
.....1944...	874		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	334	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	450	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	153	White operators.....number 1950...	1,113
.....1944...	138	.....1945...	1,019
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	59	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2,726
.....1944...	72	.....1945...	2,870
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	37	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	55	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,130
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,072	.....1945...	1,117
.....1944*	465	Part owners.....number 1950...	487
.....acres 1949...	100,411	.....1945...	167
.....1944*	44,505	Managers.....number 1950...	19
.....acres 1949...	20,170	.....1945...	21
.....1944...	11,411	All tenants.....number 1950...	2,203
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,180	.....1945...	2,584
.....1944...	854	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	57.4
.....acres 1949...	155,312	.....1945...	66.4
.....1944...	108,377	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	778
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	743	.....1945...	953
.....1944...	742	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	24
.....acres 1949...	82,204	.....1945...	16
.....1944...	68,920	Share tenants.....number 1950...	782
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	537	.....1945...	661
.....1944*	1,305	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	774
.....acres 1949...	42,750	.....1945...	8
.....1944*	120,078	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	415
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,289	.....1945...	819
.....1944...	3,053	Croppers.....number 1950...	204
.....acres 1949...	7,020	.....1945...	135
.....1944...	13,346	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	112
		.....1945...	92
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	217
.....acres 1949...		.....1945...	179
.....1944...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,353
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945...	300
.....acres 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,353
		.....1945...	511
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	389
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	3,597	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	203
.....1945...	3,514	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	163
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	197	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	308
.....1945...	350	.....1945...	124
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,239	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	19
.....1944...	1,402	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	58
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,239	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	59
.....1944...	814	.....1945...	79
.....1944...	458	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....1945...	11
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	46
		.....1945...	48
		number 1950...	39
		.....1945...	45
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	34
		.....1945...	42
		number 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		number 1950...	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		number 1950...	

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.



Table with columns for Item, County total, Item, and County total. It is divided into sections: SHEEP AND WOOL, POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS, ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE, FARM SLAUGHTER, and SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED. Each section lists various farm-related items and their corresponding values for 1949 and 1944.

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE  
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 16, 1951

MARION COUNTY, ALABAMA

(84-047) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	5,718	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	168
1945...	5,899	1945.....	368
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	515,920	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	15
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	86.8	1945.....	187
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	280,007	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	153
1945.....	280,007	1945.....	249
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	91,694	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	442
1945.....	4,420	1945.....	759
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	55,527	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	767
1945.....	540,774	1945.....	508
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	515,870	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	476
1945.....	91.7	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	719
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	80.4	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	756
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	5,085	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	425
1945.....	1,858	1945.....	484
average per acre, dollars 1950*	35.88	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	256
1945.....	20.60	1945.....	273
Land in farms according to use:		220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	117
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5,395	1945.....	136
1944.....	5,689	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	64
acres 1949...	81,537	1945.....	48
1944.....	78,839	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	126
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	556	1945.....	92
1944.....	885	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	35
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	885	1945.....	12
1944.....	849		10
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	967		5
1944.....	987		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	785	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	816	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	197	White operators.....number 1950...	5,854
1944.....	146	1945.....	5,824
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	64
1944.....	7	1945.....	75
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	1	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,119
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	967	1945.....	2,155
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,004	Part owners.....number 1950...	411
acres 1949.....	10,113	1945.....	116
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	9,585	Managers.....number 1950...	1
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,972	1945.....	1
1949.....	28,956	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,188
1944.....	28,492	1945.....	1,550
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,867	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	52.0
1944.....	1,746	1945.....	41.8
acres 1949.....	29,989	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	71
1944.....	28,127	1945.....	290
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,640	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	18
1944.....	2,769	1945.....	2
acres 1949.....	158,958	Share tenants.....number 1950...	667
1944.....	133,084	1945.....	595
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	2,054	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	661
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	2,303	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	6
acres 1949.....	21,555	Croppers.....number 1950...	801
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	18,751	1945.....	514
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	5,510	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	135
1944.....	5,537	1945.....	161
acres 1949.....	10,088	Other tenants.....number 1950...	25
1944.....	15,992	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	108
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	1	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	92
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	113
1944.....	1	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	5,279
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	679
acres 1949.....	1	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	5,279
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	2.75
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	561
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	157
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	157
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,879
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	250
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Drain combines.....number 1950...	17
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		number 1950...	1
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	25
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	23
		number 1950...	23
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motor trucks.....farms reporting 1950...	842	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	87
.....1945.....	226	General farms.....number 1950.....	55
.....number 1950.....	859	.....number 1950.....	20
.....1945.....	239	.....number 1950.....	36
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	550	.....number 1950.....	1,580
.....1945.....	110		
.....number 1950.....	563	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....1945.....	117	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	2,205
.....1945.....	500	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	6
.....1945.....	513	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	82
.....1945.....	35	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	147
.....1945.....	35	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	791
.....1945.....	15	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	1,259
.....1945.....	15	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	1,515
.....1945.....	1,102	Other farms.....number 1950.....	672
.....1945.....	618	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	641
.....1945.....	1,175	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	641
.....1945.....	620	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	905	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,150,822
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	702	.....1944.....	2,135,320
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,589	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,584,975
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	325	.....1944.....	1,578,891
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	219	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,554,580
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		.....1944.....	1,541,051
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,497
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	228	.....1944.....	15,004
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,562	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,748
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,102	.....1944.....	24,051
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	770	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	-1,180
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	.....1944.....	15
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	480,872
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	937	.....1944.....	480,155
0.3 to 0.4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	205	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	84,275
0.5 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	983	.....1944.....	85,187
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	250	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	105,182
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1.7	.....1944.....	153,876
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.7	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	295,445
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	225,092
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	869	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	104,075
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,669	.....1944.....	96,134
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	822	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,897
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	569
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,877	.....1945.....	670
.....persons 1950.....	4,655	.....number 1950.....	924
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,851	.....1945.....	978
.....persons 1950.....	2,824	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,255
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,192	.....1945.....	2,257
.....persons 1950.....	1,862	.....number 1950.....	4,225
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	110	.....1945.....	4,126
.....persons 1950.....	189	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,954
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,984	.....1945.....	5,571
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,981	.....number 1950.....	9,056
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,578	.....1945.....	9,422
.....dollars 1949.....	75,895	.....number 1950.....	2,982
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	986	.....1945.....	5,524
.....dollars 1949.....	114,940	.....number 1950.....	4,860
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,640	.....1945.....	5,510
.....dollars 1949.....	186,007	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,809
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,194	.....number 1950.....	4,146
.....dollars 1949.....	92,710	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,002
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,287	.....number 1950.....	1,919
.....dollars 1949.....	48,605	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	405
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	780	.....number 1950.....	779
.....dollars 1949.....	88,835	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	992
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	250	.....number 1950.....	1,492
.....dollars 1949.....	16,390	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	326
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	801	.....1944.....	377
.....dollars 1949.....	26,959	.....gallons 1949.....	105,544
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....1944.....	135,148
No sales.....number 1950.....	221	.....dollars 1949.....	47,017
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	620	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	124
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	599	.....1944.....	13
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	459	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	7,748
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	784	.....1944.....	1,841
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	656	.....dollars 1949.....	5,265
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	424	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	508
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	131	.....dollars 1949.....	15,303
\$4,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	35	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	6	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,501
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....1945.....	2,159
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	2,007	.....number 1950.....	7,580
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	6,948
Cotton.....number 1950.....	1,997	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,765
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	10	.....number 1950.....	4,195
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	616
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	5,195
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	28	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	491
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	10	.....1945.....	558
		.....number 1950.....	797
		.....1945.....	465

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Sows and heifers 7 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED-Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Sorghums:	
1945.....	6	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	69
number 1950.....	39	1944.....	179
1945.....	109	acres 1949....	182
1945.....	109	1944.....	250
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949....	24
number 1950.....	27	1944.....	6
1950.....	5	acres 1949....	91
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	1944.....	7
number 1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	6	bushels 1949....	2,279
1950.....	20	1944.....	140
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	75	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	
1950.....	5	1949.....	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	acres 1949....	
number 1950.....	7	tons..green weight 1949....	
1950.....	4	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949....	45
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	12	number 1949....	91
number 1950.....	12	acres 1949....	79
1950.....	12	tons out 1949....	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949....	5	Small grains:	
1944.....	5	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	7
number shorn 1949....	18	1949....	27
1949....	120	acres 1949....	
1944.....	250	bushels 1949....	415
1944.....	250	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	58
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944.....	41
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949....	422
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950.....	5,296	1944.....	384
1945.....	5,581	bushels 1949....	11,230
number 1950.....	82,575	1944.....	4,475
1945.....	114,023	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949....	181
1945.....	900	1944.....	226
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949....	35,224	acres 1949....	444
number 1949....	53,180	1944.....	585
dollars 1949....	1,540	Annual legumes:	
1949....	149,556	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	466
dozens 1949....	55,185	acres grown alone 1949....	1,562
dollars 1949....	85	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	5,774
number 1950.....	418	acres grown with other crops 1949....	61
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950.....	54	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	234
number 1950.....	11	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949....	16
1949....	34	1944.....	19
1944.....	2,697	acres grown alone 1949....	129
1944.....	5,598	acres grown with other crops 1949....	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		bushels 1949....	1,965
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1944.....	766
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	1,879	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	410
1949....	287,995	acres grown alone 1949....	1,410
dollars 1949....	1,423	acres grown with other crops 1949....	59
1944.....	1,594	tons 1949....	1,505
number 1949....	2,640	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	1
1944.....	5,570	1949....	1
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949....	655	acres grown with other crops 1949....	
number 1949....	1,016	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949....	8
dollars 1949....	107,117	acres grown alone 1949....	22
1949....	1,080	acres grown with other crops 1949....	2
number 1949....	1,624	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	473
dollars 1949....	62,295	acres grown alone 1949....	589
1949....	958	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	792
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	519	acres grown with other crops 1949....	905
number 1949....	5,788	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	2,559
1944.....	8,888	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949....	227
dollars 1949....	95,102	1944.....	517
1944.....	5	acres grown alone 1949....	188
number 1949....	4	acres grown with other crops 1949....	512
1944.....	298	bushels 1949....	1,504
dollars 1949....	458	1944.....	4,061
1949....	204	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949....	255
number 1949....	313	acres grown alone 1949....	259
1949....	22,945	acres grown with other crops 1949....	153
FARM SLAUGHTER		bushels in shells 1949....	1,593
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	2,889	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	51
1949....	114	acres grown alone 1949....	72
number 1949....	122	acres grown with other crops 1949....	3
1949....	5	tons 1949....	58
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949....	98	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	10
number 1949....	6	1949....	24
1944.....	212	acres grown alone 1949....	15
1944.....	109	acres grown with other crops 1949....	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	102	Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949....	58
number 1949....	116	acres grown alone 1949....	66
1944.....	144	acres grown with other crops 1949....	220
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	2,818	1944.....	247
1949....	5,099	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	315
number 1949....	5,225	acres grown alone 1944.....	1,372
1944.....	6,621	acres grown with other crops 1949....	53
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949....	95	1944.....	9
dollars 1949....	2,694	Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949....	202
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		1944.....	401
Corn:		acres grown alone 1949....	178
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	5,149	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,077
1944.....	5,115	acres grown with other crops 1949....	5
acres 1949....	38,518	pounds 1949....	62,441
1944.....	45,165	1944.....	601,324
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949....	5,146	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949....	74
1944.....	5,111	1944.....	274
acres 1949....	38,415	acres grown alone 1949....	100
1944.....	45,118	acres grown with other crops 1949....	1
bushels 1949....	715,361	tons 1949....	99
1944.....	685,186	1944.....	412
Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	1	Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	42
acres 1949....	12	acres grown alone 1949....	71
tons..green weight 1949....	120	acres grown with other crops 1949....	65
Hogged or grazed, or out for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949....	7	bushels 1949....	704
acres 1949....	89		

<sup>1</sup>Does and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE  
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 9, 1951

MARSHALL COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-048) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	6,053	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	517
.....1945...	5,351	.....1945...	217
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	365,440	.....number 1950...	64
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	83.5	.....1945...	8
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	216,770	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	453
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	154,248	.....1945...	209
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	92	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	1,637
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	65,899	.....1945...	1,233
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	305,211	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	2,017
.....1945...	288,299	.....1945...	1,931
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	50.4	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	790
.....1945...	53.9	.....1945...	842
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	5,002	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	556
.....1945...	3,289	.....1945...	604
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*..	100.00	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	242
.....1945...	61.05	.....1945...	276
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	126
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5,580	.....1945...	105
.....1944...	5,284	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	60
.....acres 1949...	141,551	.....1945...	32
.....1944...	140,829	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	19
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	712	.....1945...	60
.....1944...	511	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	55
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,329	.....1945...	10
.....1944...	1,197	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	6
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,785	.....1945...	6
.....1944...	1,694	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	6
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,367	.....1945...	3
.....1944...	1,522	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	366	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	338	White operators.....number 1950...	6,013
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	18	.....1945...	5,322
.....1944...	19	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	40
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1945...	29
.....1944...	3	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,163	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,664
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	528	.....1945...	2,311
.....acres 1949...	8,710	Part owners.....number 1950...	751
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	4,076	.....1945...	313
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	1,398	Managers.....number 1950...	-2
.....1944...	13,990	.....1945...	2
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,292	All tenants.....number 1950...	2,636
.....1944...	1,468	.....1945...	2,725
.....acres 1949...	26,864	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1945...	43.5
.....1944...	18,366	.....1945...	50.9
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	3,070	Cash tenants.....number 1945...	80
.....1944...	2,744	.....1945...	74
.....acres 1949...	82,575	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	20
.....1944...	63,769	.....1945...	7
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	3,153	Share tenants.....number 1950...	1,778
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	3,397	.....1945...	1,576
.....acres 1949...	19,531	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	1,769
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	22,701	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	9
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	5,437	Croppers.....number 1950...	618
.....1944...	4,450	.....1945...	743
.....acres 1949...	13,119	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	140
.....1944...	24,568	.....1945...	325
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	27
.....1944...		.....number 1950...	113
.....acres 1949...		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	388
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945...	124
.....acres 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	4,961
.....1944...		.....1945...	1,928
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	4,961
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	5,746	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.90
.....1945...	4,936	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	969
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	161	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	512
.....1945...	269	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	271
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,666	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	3,251
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,708	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	410
.....1944...	991	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
.....100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	611	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	15
.....1944...	384	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	48
		.....number 1950...	48
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		.....number 1950...	12
		Pack-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	22
		.....number 1950...	22
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,226	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	76
.....1945.....	443	General farms.....number 1950...	255
.....number 1950.....	1,300	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	466	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	78
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,276	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	24
.....1945.....	348	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	153
.....number 1950.....	1,401	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,835
.....1945.....	366		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,241	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	1,356	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	4,286
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	5
.....number 1950.....	30	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	10
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	85
.....number 1950.....	15	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	539
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,696	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	1,851
.....1945.....	1,332	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	1,796
.....number 1950.....	1,734	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,767
.....1945.....	1,397	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	1,023
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	744
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,312	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	797	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,688	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,841,572
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	477	.....1944.....	6,379,579
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	819	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	6,302,484
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		.....1944.....	5,427,025
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	6,232,606
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	295	.....1944.....	5,352,417
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,283	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	31,732
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,776	.....1944.....	43,048
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,490	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	7,631
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	.....1944.....	29,537
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	30,515
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,292	.....1944.....	2,023
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	745	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,412,778
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,301	.....1944.....	911,897
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	641	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	192,747
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.2	.....1944.....	222,155
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	463,064
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	818	.....1944.....	265,538
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,621	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	756,968
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	3,247	.....1944.....	324,164
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	128,309
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	40,697
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	5,270	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950.....	8,635	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	3,924
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	5,249	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	656
Operators.....persons 1950.....	5,049	.....1945.....	672
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	2,230	.....number 1950.....	946
.....persons 1950.....	3,235	.....1945.....	975
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	270	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	3,543
.....persons 1950.....	351	.....1945.....	3,737
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>		.....number 1950.....	6,808
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	5,045	.....1945.....	7,222
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	3,964	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	2,962	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	4,936
Hired labor.....dollars 1949.....	218,950	.....1945.....	4,778
.....dollars 1949.....	2,537	.....number 1950.....	14,969
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	308,855	.....1945.....	13,998
.....dollars 1949.....	3,388	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	4,839
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	541,165	.....1945.....	4,701
.....dollars 1949.....	2,657	.....number 1950.....	7,417
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	3,248	.....1945.....	7,673
.....dollars 1949.....	128,546	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	4,702
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,419	.....number 1950.....	6,791
.....dollars 1949.....	183,880	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,610
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	769	.....number 1950.....	3,459
.....dollars 1949.....	58,292	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	496
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,844	.....number 1950.....	1,227
.....dollars 1949.....	190,622	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,928
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....number 1950.....	2,866
No sales.....number 1950.....	182	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	326
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	562	.....1944.....	203
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	501	.....gallons 1949.....	331,933
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	601	.....1944.....	368,759
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	1,152	.....dollars 1949.....	160,061
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	1,178	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	274
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	1,238	.....1944.....	23
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	468	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	24,221
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	130	.....1944.....	15,650
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	26	.....dollars 1949.....	11,505
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	15	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	631
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....1944.....	21,121
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	3,789	<b>HOGS</b>	
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	44	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	4,361
Cotton.....number 1950.....	3,741	.....1945.....	3,193
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	4	.....number 1950.....	21,245
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	9,568
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	3,140
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	15	.....number 1950.....	10,840
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	83	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	2,272
		.....number 1950.....	10,405
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,324
		.....1945.....	539
		.....number 1950.....	2,711
		.....1945.....	910

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,499 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	8	Sorghums:	
1945.....	18	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	199
number 1950.....	71	1944.....	173
1945.....	131	acres 1949.....	776
1944.....		1944.....	276
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	93
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6	1944.....	2
number 1950.....	44	acres 1949.....	525
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	6	1944.....	4
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	9	bushels 1949.....	11,231
number 1950.....	34	1944.....	41
1945.....	72	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	3	acres 1949.....	
number 1950.....	10	tons..green weight 1949.....	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
number 1950.....	27	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	113
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres 1949.....	251
1944.....	8	tons cut 1949...	203
number shorn 1949.....	31	Small grains:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	178	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	489	acres 1949.....	11
1950.....	Apr.15-Apr.28	bushels 1949.....	190
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr.15-Apr.28	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	43
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	111
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	5,134	acres 1949.....	270
1945.....	4,778	1944.....	633
number 1950.....	209,571	bushels 1949.....	7,491
1945.....	235,051	1944.....	21,194
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,715	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	254
number 1949.....	301,291	acres 1949.....	732
dollars 1949.....	211,899	1944.....	573
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	3,185	1944.....	2,455
dozens 1949.....	609,597	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949.....	246,592	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,089
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	61	acres grown alone 1949...	3,556
number 1950.....	327	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	13,299
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	74	acres grown with other crops 1949...	43
1944.....	37	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	221
number 1949.....	1,143	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944.....	637	1944.....	36
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres grown alone 1949...	157
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3,547	bushels 1949.....	2,686
dollars 1949.....	745,018	1944.....	2,468
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,608	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,020
1944.....	2,211	acres grown alone 1949...	3,354
number 1949.....	5,170	acres grown with other crops 1949...	39
1944.....	5,671	tons 1949...	3,065
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	965	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
number 1949.....	1,765	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	10
dollars 1949.....	203,401	acres grown alone 1949...	33
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,131	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949.....	3,405	Soybeans plowed under for green	
dollars 1949.....	134,556	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,958	acres grown alone 1949...	12
1944.....	1,279	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949.....	18,153	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	146
1944.....	9,263	acres grown alone 1949...	295
dollars 1949.....	344,177	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	3,059
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	4	acres grown with other crops 1949...	75
1944.....	7	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	865
number 1949.....	18	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	55
1944.....	58	acres grown alone 1949...	191
dollars 1949.....	163	acres grown with other crops 1949...	79
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	381	bushels 1949.....	3
number 1949.....	720	1944.....	524
dollars 1949.....	62,721	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2,222
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres grown alone 1949...	39
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	4,786	acres grown with other crops 1949...	57
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	302	bushels in shells 1949...	3
number 1949.....	323	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	452
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	11	acres grown alone 1949...	38
1944.....	53	acres grown with other crops 1949...	93
number 1949.....	16	tons 1949...	1
1944.....	76	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	73
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	294	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944.....	324	acres grown alone 1949...	35
number 1949.....	307	acres grown with other crops 1949...	30
1944.....	372	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	4,776	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	21
1944.....	4,290	acres grown alone 1949...	31
number 1949.....	8,810	acres grown with other crops 1949...	38
1944.....	9,304	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	79
Meat, lard, hides, and other		acres grown alone 1949...	50
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	183	1944.....	804
dollars 1949.....	7,143	acres grown with other crops 1949...	7
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		1944.....	10
Corn:		Peanuts harvested for picking	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	5,078	or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	68
1944.....	5,076	acres grown alone 1949...	292
acres 1949.....	62,871	1944.....	34
1944.....	67,586	acres grown with other crops 1949...	640
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	5,074	pounds 1949.....	21,740
1944.....	5,072	1944.....	357,598
acres 1949.....	62,722	Peanut vines or tops saved for	
1944.....	67,523	hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
bushels 1949.....	1,655,313	acres grown alone 1949...	90
1944.....	1,129,012	acres grown with other crops 1949...	17
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	tons 1949...	7
acres 1949.....	8	1944.....	5
tons..green weight 1949.....	80	Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	133
Hogged or grazed, or cut for		acres grown alone 1949...	2
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	21	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	141	acres grown with other crops 1949...	10
		bushels 1949.....	30

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,465	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	69
acres 1949...	5,244	1944...	35
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	628	acres 1949...	26
1944...	7	1944...	29
acres 1949...	1,658	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	20
1944...	18	acres 1949...	2
tons 1949...	2,898	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	37
1944...	22	1944...	46
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	50	acres 1949...	5
1944...	7	1944...	48
acres 1949...	217	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	170
1944...	42	1944...	81
tons 1949...	230	acres 1949...	205
1944...	53	1944...	58
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	647	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	58
1944...	886	acres 1949...	91
acres 1949...	2,043	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	9
1944...	2,938	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons 1949...	2,201	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	34
1944...	2,415	acres 1949...	6
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	207	quarts 1949...	1,658
1944...	106	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	541	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	3,645
1944...	273	1945...	1,260
tons 1949...	532	acres 1950...	2,292
1944...	246	1945...	994
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	193	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	3,378
acres 1949...	796	1945...	3,510
1944...	300	trees of all ages..number 1950...	34,678
tons 1949...	824	1945...	42,617
1944...	229	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	11,309
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	23,369
acres 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	16,108
tons..green weight 1949...		1944...	30,042
Field crops (other):		1945...	3,269
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	13	1945...	3,588
1944...	38	trees of all ages..number 1950...	40,057
acres 1949...	52	1945...	49,002
1944...	169	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	16,269
pounds 1949...	12,310	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	23,788
1944...	21,874	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,092
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	25	1944...	54,583
acres 1949...	102	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	1,705
bushels 1949...	1,205	1945...	1,522
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	4,108	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,906
1944...	3,275	1945...	4,164
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	292	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,492
1944...	1,223	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,414
bushels 1949...	50,070	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,030
1944...	81,985	1944...	7,257
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2,506	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	1,115
1944...	2,710	1945...	1,573
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	264	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,469
1944...	815	1945...	4,480
bushels 1949...	43,695	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,226
1944...	76,068	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,243
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5,200	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,362
1944...	4,926	1944...	36,443
acres 1949...	70,762	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	817
1944...	45,969	1945...	654
bales 1949...	37,677	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,117
1944...	36,822	1945...	1,764
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	34	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	693
acres 1949...	53	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,424
gallons 1949...	4,682	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,241
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghams, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1944...	765
acres 1949...	30	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,179
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	5,357	1945...	2,772
1944...	5,099	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,032
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	201	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,740
1944...	367	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	47,608
acres 1949...	381	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	2,432
1944...	434	1945...	2,522
sold..dollars 1949...	31,732	vines of all ages..number 1950...	10,729
1944...	43,048	1945...	11,848
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	86	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,579
1944...	118	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	8,150
acres 1949...	23	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	99,266
1944...	115	1944...	181,686
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	50	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	1,375
acres 1949...	6	1945...	5,012
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	58	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,153
1944...	48	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,859
acres 1949...	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	43,946
1944...	21	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	135
Cantaloupe and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	423
acres 1949...	4	1945...	139
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	284
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,193
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2
		Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		1945...	2
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	2
		1945...	2
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2
		1944...	2

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE  
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 8, 1951

MOBILE COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-049) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,527	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	533
1945...	2,856	1945...	841
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	798,720	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	49
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	26.0	1945...	270
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	171,198	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	484
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	31,354	1945...	571
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	13,944	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	697
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,713	1945...	767
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	207,783	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	423
1945...	184,904	1945...	446
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	82.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	180
1945...	64.7	1945...	160
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	7,088	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	226
1945...	3,475	1945...	215
average per acre, dollars 1950*	85.37	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	136
1945...	53.67	1945...	141
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	88
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,927	1945...	89
1944...	2,343	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	60
acres 1949...	44,007	1945...	53
1944...	51,969	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	29
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	992	1945...	25
1944...	1,231	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	94
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	339	1945...	60
1944...	435	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	41
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	191	1945...	42
1944...	213	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	20
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	197	1945...	17
1944...	247		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	128	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	132	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	62	White operators.....number 1950...	2,205
1944...	61	1945...	2,363
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	322
1944...	24	1945...	493
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	794	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	405	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,976
acres 1949...	21,399	1945...	2,213
1944...	10,412	Part owners.....number 1950...	294
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	942	1945...	283
acres 1949...	19,940	Managers.....number 1950...	16
1944...	6,937	1945...	25
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	814	All tenants.....number 1950...	330
1944...	837	1945...	9.5
acres 1949...	52,932	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	11.6
1944...	62,330	1945...	9.9
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	798	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	220
1944...	523	1945...	12
acres 1949...	53,635	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	16
1944...	27,958	1945...	12
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	211	Share tenants.....number 1950...	1.2
1944...	530	1945...	1.2
acres 1949...	5,619	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944...	18,799	1945...	38
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,296	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	8
1944...	2,539	1945...	8
acres 1949...	10,251	Croppers.....number 1950...	88
1944...	6,499	1945...	78
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Other tenants.....number 1950...	36
1944...	1	1945...	52
acres 1949...	6	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944...	5	Telephones.....farms reporting 1950...	714
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945...	579
acres 1949...	6	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,900
1944...	6	1945...	1,200
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,875
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.17
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,265
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	341
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	282
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,195
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	278
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		Milkling machine.....farms reporting 1950...	135
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	27
		number 1950...	34
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	27
		number 1950...	6
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		number 1950...	59
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	81
		number 1950...	31
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	48
		number 1950...	48
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,417		
1945...	2,703		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	87		
1945...	148		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,419		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,426		
1944...	1,588		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,233		
1944...	1,519		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*--Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	926	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	128
.....1945.....	686	General farms.....number 1950...	117
.....number 1950...	1,154	.....number 1950...	66
.....1945.....	770	.....number 1950...	51
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	747	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,794
.....1945.....	322		
.....number 1950...	836	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....1945.....	357	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	822
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	596	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	59
.....number 1950...	666	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	124
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	156	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	79
.....number 1950...	158	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	159
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	12	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	157
.....number 1950...	12	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	244
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,209	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,705
.....1945.....	1,336	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	421
.....number 1950...	1,409	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,278
.....1945.....	1,480	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	6
Farms by class of work power:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	886	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,262,626
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	663	.....1944.....	3,799,602
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	231	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,879,171
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	331	.....1944.....	1,520,589
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	416	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	472,928
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	379,307
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	306,117
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	247	.....1944.....	336,624
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	932	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	302,836
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	406	.....1944.....	305,100
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	714	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,797,230
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	.....1944.....	499,554
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,289,926
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	713	.....1944.....	2,264,683
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	341	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,381,568
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	887	.....1944.....	1,613,073
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	141	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	288,656
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.5	.....1944.....	283,341
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	619,892
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	853	.....1944.....	263,269
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	35	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	93,559
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,384	.....1944.....	14,330
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,231
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,832	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	749
.....persons 1950...	3,804	.....1945.....	954
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,776	.....number 1950...	1,195
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,636	.....1945.....	1,433
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	783	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	663
.....persons 1950...	1,105	.....number 1950...	834
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	380	.....1945.....	1,384
.....persons 1950...	1,063	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,568
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,952	.....1945.....	2,264
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	950	.....number 1950...	19,677
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	491	.....1945.....	26,777
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	58,001	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,448
.....dollars 1949...	762	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,079
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,134,880	.....number 1950...	11,302
.....dollars 1949...	1,602	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	15,833
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,551,036	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,298
.....dollars 1949...	885	.....number 1950...	6,709
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	297,239	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	760
.....dollars 1949...	1,224	.....number 1950...	3,648
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	284,914	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	499
.....dollars 1949...	768	.....number 1950...	1,645
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	274,951	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	776
.....dollars 1949...	397	.....number 1950...	3,082
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	82,011	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	221
.....dollars 1949...	37,931	.....1944.....	415
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		gallons 1949...	2,558,403
No sales.....number 1950...	537	.....1944.....	2,969,431
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	726	dollars 1949...	1,316,564
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	224	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	19
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	224	.....1944.....	46
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	182	pounds of butterfat 1949...	94,649
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	119	.....1944.....	11,346
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	73	dollars 1949...	54,761
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	101	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	49
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	92	.....dollars 1949...	10,243
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	45	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	184	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,117
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....1945.....	1,467
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	138	.....number 1950...	11,764
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	27	.....1945.....	16,096
Cotton.....number 1950...	97	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	928
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	14	.....number 1950...	5,638
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	82	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	637
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	50	.....number 1950...	6,126
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	159	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	506
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	59	.....1945.....	883
		.....number 1950...	1,255
		.....1945.....	2,091

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,499 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	24	Sorghums:	
1945.....	55	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	13
number 1950.....	610	1944.....	10
1945.....	2,710	acres 1949.....	117
1944.....		1944.....	76
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	23	1944.....	
number 1950.....	425	acres 1949.....	
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	23	1944.....	
number 1950.....	47	bushels 1949.....	
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	274	1944.....	
1,768		Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	18	1944.....	48
number 1950.....	151	acres 1949.....	447
1945.....	19	tons. green weight 1949...	
number 1950.....	185	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	17	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944.....	35	acres 1949.....	69
number shorn 1949.....	535	tons cut 1949...	6
1,537		Small grains:	
pounds 1949.....	1,537	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	7,658	acres 1949.....	
1950.....	Apr.15-Apr.28	bushels 1949.....	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10
		1944.....	1
		acres 1949.....	118
		1944.....	14
		bushels 1949.....	2,200
		1944.....	250
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	19
		1944.....	155
		acres 1949.....	163
		1944.....	1,307
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	150
		acres grown alone 1949...	2,121
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	555
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,003
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	272
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	35
		1944.....	14
		acres grown alone 1949...	1,660
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	143
		bushels 1949...	25,873
		1944.....	329
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	40
		acres grown alone 1949...	144
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	31
		tons 1949...	153
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
		cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	69
		acres grown alone 1949...	159
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	761
		Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	12
		acres grown alone 1949...	158
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	68
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	196
		acres grown alone 1949...	478
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	676
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	356
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	510
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	31
		1944.....	114
		acres grown alone 1949...	25
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	10
		bushels 1949...	310
		1944.....	2,233
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	123
		acres grown alone 1949...	182
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	91
		bushels in shells 1949...	4,547
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	24
		acres grown alone 1949...	52
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	44
		tons 1949...	81
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
		cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	56
		acres grown alone 1949...	165
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	177
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	16
		acres grown alone 1949...	54
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	34
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	72
		acres grown alone 1949...	472
		1944.....	1,406
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	44
		1944.....	46
		Peanuts harvested for picking	
		or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	36
		1944.....	52
		acres grown alone 1949...	205
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	183
		pounds 1949...	151,690
		1944.....	96,011
		Peanut vines or tops saved for	
		hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	26
		acres grown <sup>3</sup>	
		acres grown with other	
		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.	
		acre	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Acr

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	316	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	49
acres 1949.....	2,044	1944.....	79
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	6	acres 1949.....	151
1944.....	35	1944.....	161
acres 1949.....	119	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	36
1944.....	487	acres 1949.....	21
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	106	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	36
1944.....	66	1944.....	132
acres 1949.....	683	acres 1949.....	50
1944.....	475	1944.....	223
tons 1949.....	540	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	102
1944.....	487	1944.....	353
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8	acres 1949.....	110
1944.....	6	1944.....	282
acres 1949.....	39	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	284
1944.....	114	acres 1949.....	1,429
tons 1949.....	42	1944.....	430
1944.....	101	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	5	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	12
acres 1949.....	123	acres 1949.....	4
1944.....	11	quarts 1949.....	3,420
tons 1949.....	109	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	14	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,214
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	190	1945.....	1,649
acres 1949.....	1,112	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ..	10,704
1944.....	1,613	1945.....	13,125
tons 1949.....	1,115	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	171
1944.....	1,362	1945.....	225
Silage made from grass or hay crops....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	630
acres 1949.....	37	1945.....	766
tons..green weight 1949.....	225	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	574
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	56
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	11
1944.....	20	1944.....	106
acres 1949.....	20	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	417
1944.....	3,100	1945.....	733
pounds 1949.....	3,100	trees of all ages..number 1950...	7,535
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1945.....	6,707
acres 1949.....	257	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,449
bushels 1949.....	344	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,190
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	260	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	322
1944.....	689	1944.....	1,056
acres 1949.....	175	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	572
1944.....	1,154	1945.....	739
bushels 1949.....	14,997	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,445
1944.....	65,814	1945.....	6,642
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	423	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	982
1944.....	888	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,457
acres 1949.....	569	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,670
1944.....	1,270	1944.....	2,136
bushels 1949.....	44,684	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	36
1944.....	106,927	1945.....	49
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	376	trees of all ages..number 1950...	69
1944.....	123	1945.....	214
acres 1949.....	3,490	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	53
1944.....	904	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	16
bales 1949.....	1,811	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1
1944.....	639	1944.....	138
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	210	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	187
acres 1949.....	271	1945.....	357
gallons 1949.....	58,109	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,501
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes....farms reporting 1949...	33	1945.....	3,922
acres 1949.....	161	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	753
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,756	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	743
1944.....	2,379	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	724
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	400	1944.....	910
1944.....	767	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	856
acres 1949.....	3,109	1945.....	4,153
1944.....	4,178	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,925
sold..dollars 1949.....	306,177	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,232
1944.....	336,624	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	29,204
Green beans (snap, string, or wax)....farms reporting 1949...	120	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	359
1944.....	232	1945.....	533
acres 1949.....	122	vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,745
1944.....	247	1945.....	2,122
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	116	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	963
acres 1949.....	158	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	4,392
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	66	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	17,990
1944.....	106	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	996
acres 1949.....	444	1945.....	96,123
1944.....	578	trees of all ages..number 1950...	10,371
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	106	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	85,155
acres 1949.....	194	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,256,701
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	643
		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	19,927
		1945.....	2,376
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	11,451
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	149,115
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	51
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	122
		Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	135,791
		1945.....	101,592
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	57,867
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	71,924
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	845,543
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	842,961
		1944.....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 9, 1951

MONROE COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-050) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,116	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	280
.....1945...	3,392	.....1945...	343
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	662,400	.....1945...	8
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	61.7	.....1945...	79
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	333,895	.....1950...	272
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	94,267	.....1945...	264
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	35,008	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	890
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	54,264	.....1945...	1,007
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	408,906	.....1950...	671
.....1945...	315,340	.....1945...	826
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	131.2	.....1950...	318
.....1945...	93.0	.....1945...	347
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	4,755	.....1945...	323
.....1945...	1,990	.....1945...	330
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	37.29	.....1950...	214
.....1945...	21.41	.....1945...	169
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945...	121
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,864	.....1945...	101
.....1944...	3,274	.....1945...	72
.....acres 1949...	85,212	.....1945...	55
.....1944...	94,327	.....1945...	29
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	538	.....1945...	35
.....1944...	596	.....1945...	98
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	730	.....1945...	94
.....1944...	756	.....1945...	51
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	664	.....1945...	49
.....1944...	849	.....1945...	49
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	546	.....1945...	36
.....1944...	689		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	298	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	296	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	66	White operators.....number 1950...	1,511
.....1944...	66	.....1945...	1,620
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	22	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,605
.....1944...	22	.....1945...	1,772
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,027	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	325	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,194
.....acres 1949...	24,698	.....1945...	1,308
.....1944...	11,640	Part owners.....number 1950...	576
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	640	.....1945...	357
.....acres 1949...	12,533	Managers.....number 1950...	4
.....1944...	12,916	.....1945...	6
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,159	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,342
.....1944...	967	.....1945...	1,721
.....acres 1949...	94,465	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	43.1
.....1944...	92,547	.....1945...	50.7
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,012	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	752
.....1944...	890	.....1945...	1,021
.....acres 1949...	170,055	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	16
.....1944...	58,693	.....1945...	54
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	281	Share tenants.....number 1950...	280
.....1944...	811	.....1945...	115
.....acres 1949...	13,953	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	258
.....1944...	30,441	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	22
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,221	Croppers.....number 1950...	172
.....1944...	2,888	.....1945...	357
.....acres 1949...	7,990	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	122
.....1944...	14,776	.....1945...	174
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Other tenants.....number 1950...	51
.....1944...	.....	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	71
.....acres 1949...	.....		
.....1944...	.....	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	162
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1945...	175
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,488
		.....1945...	465
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,483
		.....1945...	3,88
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	421
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	173
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	111
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	446
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	119
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		.....number 1950...	1
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1950...	1
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		.....number 1950...	18
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		.....number 1950...	4
		.....number 1950...	1
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1950...	3

Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	540	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	199
.....farms reporting 1945.....	184	General farms.....number 1950.....	85
.....number 1950.....	589	.....number 1950.....	16
.....farms reporting 1945.....	204	.....number 1950.....	69
.....number 1950.....	369	.....number 1950.....	1,377
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	126	.....number 1950.....	
.....farms reporting 1945.....	126	.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	415	.....number 1950.....	
.....farms reporting 1945.....	153	.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	349	.....number 1950.....	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	393	.....number 1950.....	
.....farms reporting 1945.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	22	.....number 1950.....	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	22	.....number 1950.....	
.....farms reporting 1945.....	22	.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	747	.....number 1950.....	
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	662	.....number 1950.....	
.....farms reporting 1945.....	805	.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	678	.....number 1950.....	
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	
.....farms reporting 1945.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	
Farms by class of work power:		.....number 1950.....	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	565	.....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	1,265	.....number 1950.....	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	914	.....number 1950.....	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	197	.....number 1950.....	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	175	.....number 1950.....	
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,783
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	410	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	5
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,615	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	16
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	580	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	59
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	328	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	222
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	4	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	460
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	1,021
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	437	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,333
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	316	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	492
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,179	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	841
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	428	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.6	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Kind of road on which farm is located:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,785,639
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	515	.....dollars 1944.....	2,060,773
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	519	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,303,392
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,858	.....dollars 1944.....	1,481,169
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,247,694
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944.....	1,422,689
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,744	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,565
.....persons 1950.....	5,117	.....dollars 1944.....	6,651
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,716	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	44,995
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,503	.....dollars 1944.....	50,971
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,303	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,178
.....persons 1950.....	2,165	.....dollars 1944.....	1,327
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	269	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	891,539
.....persons 1950.....	449	.....dollars 1944.....	538,708
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	60,414
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,464	.....dollars 1944.....	37,775
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,536	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	63,117
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	888	.....dollars 1944.....	79,009
.....dollars 1945.....	85,728	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	768,008
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,242	.....dollars 1944.....	421,924
.....dollars 1949.....	351,435	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	590,708
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,435	.....dollars 1944.....	40,896
.....dollars 1949.....	148,917	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	825	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,286
.....dollars 1949.....	198,317	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	511
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,672	.....farms reporting 1945.....	458
.....dollars 1949.....	77,922	.....number 1950.....	691
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	562	.....number 1945.....	651
.....dollars 1949.....	130,559	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,043
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	241	.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,506
.....dollars 1949.....	34,615	.....number 1950.....	3,148
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	486	.....number 1945.....	3,823
.....dollars 1949.....	29,812	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,344
No sales.....number 1950.....	246	.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,755
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	595	.....number 1950.....	22,034
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	359	.....number 1945.....	25,691
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	333	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,287
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	623	.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,636
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	399	.....number 1950.....	12,525
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	259	.....number 1945.....	13,690
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	202	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,901
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	53	.....number 1950.....	5,131
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	26	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,213
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	21	.....number 1950.....	3,596
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	840
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	1,429	.....number 1950.....	2,422
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,159
Cotton.....number 1950.....	1,409	.....number 1950.....	3,551
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	20	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	56
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....farms reporting 1944.....	75
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	11	.....gallons 1949.....	81,296
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....dollars 1949.....	55,246
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	5	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	54
		.....farms reporting 1944.....	5
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	3,688
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	252
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	51
		.....dollars 1949.....	3,021
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hog and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,373
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	3,629
		.....number 1950.....	27,254
		.....number 1945.....	25,861
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,155
		.....number 1950.....	13,865
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,450
		.....number 1950.....	13,389
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,430
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,361
		.....number 1950.....	3,604
		.....number 1945.....	2,925

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Sorghums:	
1945.....	6	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	18
number 1950....	32	1944.....	7
1945.....	228	acres 1949....	174
1944.....		1944.....	83
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949....	1
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950....	3	1944.....	
number 1950....	19	acres 1949....	60
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	3	1944.....	
number 1950....	5	bushels 1949....	900
1945 <sup>1</sup> ..	162	1944.....	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950....	2	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	
number 1950....	9	acres 1949....	
1944.....	4	tons..green weight 1949....	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950....	4	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
number 1950....	13	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949....	17
1944.....		acres 1949....	114
1944.....		tons cut 1949....	17
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949....	1	Small grains:	
1944.....	4	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	1
number shorn 1949....	12	acres 1949....	4
1944.....	60	bushels 1949....	80
1944.....	410	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	14
1950....	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944.....	14
Average date of enumeration.....1950....		acres 1949....	109
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		bushels 1949....	1,755
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950....	2,823	1944.....	4,332
1945.....	3,142	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949....	207
number 1950....	80,877	1944.....	433
1945.....	100,733	acres 1949....	773
1944.....		1944.....	2,220
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949....	366	Annual legumes:	
number 1949....	14,225	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	97
dollars 1949....	13,623	acres grown alone 1949....	579
1944.....	830	1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	287
dozens 1949....	115,078	acres grown with other crops 1949....	48
dollars 1949....	45,379	1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	26
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950....	206	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949....	11
number 1950....	943	1944.....	96
1949....	190	acres grown alone 1949....	172
1944.....	45	acres grown with other crops 1949....	25
number 1949....	1,454	bushels 1949....	4,039
1944.....	419	1944.....	1,922
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	48
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		acres grown alone 1949....	174
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	1,858	acres grown with other crops 1949....	156
dollars 1949....	766,734	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
1944.....	1,137	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	25
number 1949....	893	acres grown alone 1949....	174
1944.....	6,034	acres grown with other crops 1949....	23
1944.....	7,461	Soybeans plowed under for green	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949....	464	manure.....farms reporting 1949....	9
number 1949....	1,525	acres grown alone 1949....	59
dollars 1949....	143,558	acres grown with other crops 1949....	
1944.....	964	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	775
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	4,509	acres grown alone 1949....	1,426
number 1949....	254,397	1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	2,718
dollars 1949....	1,441	acres grown with other crops 1949....	140
1944.....	858	1944 <sup>2</sup> ..	382
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	16,334	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms report' g 1949....	302
1944.....	12,254	1944.....	878
dollars 1949....	361,033	acres grown alone 1949....	396
1944.....	5	acres grown with other crops 1949....	81
number 1949....	2	bushels 1949....	2,767
1944.....	70	1944.....	10,324
1944.....	18	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949....	495
dollars 1949....	542	acres grown alone 1949....	575
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	66	acres grown with other crops 1949....	39
number 1949....	94	bushels in shells 1949....	7,301
dollars 1949....	7,204	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	80
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown alone 1949....	322
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	1,978	acres grown with other crops 1949....	13
1944.....	68	tons 1949....	219
number 1949....	107	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
1944.....	5	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	36
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949....	13	acres grown alone 1949....	87
number 1949....	6	acres grown with other crops 1949....	7
1944.....	26	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	63	manure.....farms reporting 1949....	10
number 1949....	27	acres grown alone 1949....	46
1944.....	101	acres grown with other crops 1949....	
1944.....	34	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	779
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	1,966	acres grown alone 1949....	2,545
1944.....	2,437	1944.....	9,388
number 1949....	5,227	acres grown with other crops 1949....	49
1944.....	8,778	1944.....	439
Meat, lard, hides, and other		Peanuts harvested for picking	
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949....	4	or threshing.....farms reporting 1949....	369
dollars 1949....	355	1944.....	536
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		acres grown alone 1949....	880
Corn:		1944 <sup>3</sup> ..	3,112
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	2,734	acres grown with other crops 1949....	
1944.....	3,107	pounds 1949....	651,733
acres 1949....	47,015	1944.....	1,472,656
1944.....	55,659	Peanut vines or tops saved for	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949....	2,705	hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949....	181
1944.....	3,099	1944.....	404
acres 1949....	43,741	acres grown alone 1949....	568
1944.....	55,299	1944.....	5
bushels 1949....	687,277	acres grown with other crops 1949....	348
1944.....	748,422	tons 1949....	1,216
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949....		1944.....	317
acres 1949....		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	587
tons..green weight 1949....		acres grown alone 1949....	885
Hogged or grazed, or cut for		acres grown with other crops 1949....	4,106
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949....	262	bushels 1949....	
acres 1949....	3,274		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	369	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres 1949...	2,039	1944...	10
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres 1949...	3
1944...	1	1944...	10
acres 1949...	8	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	28
1944...	1	acres 1949...	46
tons 1949...	22	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944...	1	1944...	21
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9	acres 1949...	1
1944...	4	1944...	7
acres 1949...	33	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944...	34	1944...	18
tons 1949...	28	acres 1949...	2
1944...	18	1944...	8
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	22	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944...	7	acres 1949...	11
acres 1949...	176	acres 1949...	15
1944...	104	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	
tons 1949...	133	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	97	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	66	acres 1949...	7
1944...	11	quarts 1949...	355
acres 1949...	376	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	106	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,189
tons 1949...	230	1945...	458
1944...	40	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ..	1,643
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	310	1945...	1,445
acres 1949...	1,477	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	413
1944...	1,194	1945...	544
tons 1949...	1,069	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,017
1944...	1,048	1945...	2,048
Silage made from grass or hay crops....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,487
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	570
tons..green weight 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	212
Field crops (other):		1944...	784
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	656
1944...		1945...	1,501
acres 1949...	73	1945...	9,098
1944...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	19,950
pounds 1949...	7,560	1945...	5,699
1944...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,399
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,149
acres 1949...	145	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	8,036
bushels 1949...	117	1944...	451
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	568	1945...	516
1944...	882	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,141
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ..	29	1945...	1,404
1944...	420	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	500
bushels 1949...	4,242	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	641
1944...	23,434	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,316
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,287	1944...	1,827
1944...	1,922	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	13
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ..	539	1945...	3
bushels 1949...	39,655	1950...	20
1944...	85,388	1945...	5
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,378	trees of all ages..number 1950...	16
1944...	2,248	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4
acres 1949...	27,055	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10
1944...	18,230	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
bales 1949...	14,270	1944...	
1944...	12,110	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	80
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	876	1945...	39
acres 1949...	540	1950...	553
gallons 1949...	61,934	1945...	259
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes....farms reporting 1949...	27	trees of all ages..number 1950...	304
acres 1949...	155	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	249
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,701	trees of bearing age..number 1949...	124
1944...	3,253	quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	32
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	54	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	601
1944...	83	1950...	2,001
acres 1949...	94	trees of all ages..number 1950...	484
1944...	56	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,517
sold..dollars 1949...	6,565	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	35,621
1944...	6,651	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax)....farms reporting 1949...	8	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	155
1944...	12	1945...	128
acres 1949...	2	1950...	482
1944...	6	vines of all ages..number 1945...	274
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1950...	338
acres 1949...	12	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	144
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	2	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,146
1944...	5	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,043
acres 1949...	(*)	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	399
1944...	1	1950...	12,195
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,013
acres 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	11,182
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	95,259
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	656
		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	8,451
		1950...	788
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	7,663
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	109,254
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5
		Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		1945...	204
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	126
		1945...	107
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	97
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,900
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	300
		1944...	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE  
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 10, 1951

MONTGOMERY COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-051) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,955	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	383
1945...	3,076	1945...	306
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	505,600	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	21
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	98.3	1945...	46
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	380,187	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	362
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	155,008	1945...	260
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	35,545	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	879
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	73,814	1945...	996
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	496,926	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	503
1945...	444,999	1945...	653
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	168.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	206
1945...	144.7	1945...	195
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	8,819	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	171
1945...	4,558	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	164
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	51.56	1945...	152
1945...	31.51	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	101
Land in farms according to use:		1945...	98
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,406	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	67
1944...	2,766	1945...	84
acres 1949...	89,514	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	50
1944...	112,698	1945...	42
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	546	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	178
1944...	692	1945...	140
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	817	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	128
1944...	438	1945...	126
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	638	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	101
1944...	295	1945...	86
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	423		
1944...	141	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	181	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	75	White operators.....number 1950...	1,280
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	73	1945...	1,113
1944...	67	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,675
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	88	1945...	1,963
1944 <sup>1</sup> ..	957	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	240	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,122
1944 <sup>1</sup> ..	139,731	1945...	1,005
acres 1949...	28,318	Part owners.....number 1950...	386
1944 <sup>1</sup> ..	731	1945...	235
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	18,713	Managers.....number 1950...	21
1944...	12,506	1945...	30
acres 1949...	998	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,426
1944...	255	1945...	1,806
acres 1949...	89,819	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	48.3
1944...	20,774	1945...	58.7
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	476	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	809
1944...	360	1945...	903
acres 1949...	37,322	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	9
1944...	26,074	1945...	1
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	875	Share tenants.....number 1950...	119
1944 <sup>1</sup> ..	1,369	1945...	235
acres 1949...	104,308	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	115
1944 <sup>1</sup> ..	228,644	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,494	Croppers.....number 1950...	386
1944...	2,600	1945...	457
acres 1949...	17,519	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	103
1944...	16,642	1945...	210
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Other tenants.....number 1950...	48
1944...	25	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	55
acres 1949...	1		
1944...	25	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	435
1944...	25	1945...	254
acres 1949...	1	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,397
1944...	25	1945...	786
acres 1949...	25	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,397
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.92
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	785
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,753	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	521
1945...	2,821	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	261
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	129	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	462
1945...	185	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	412
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,486	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	23
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,491	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	147
1944...	1,100	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	102
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	962	number 1950...	124
1944...	653	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		number 1950...	10
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	76
		number 1950...	82
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	54
		number 1950...	65
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	23
		number 1950...	24

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	505	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	449
.....number 1945...	335	General farms.....number 1950...	80
.....number 1945...	704	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	26
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	425	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	8
.....number 1945...	363	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	46
.....number 1945...	234	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,774
.....number 1945...	599		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	371	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950...	337	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,204
.....number 1950...	554	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	75
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	35	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	91
.....number 1950...	35	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	90
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	9	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	130
.....number 1950...	10	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	297
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	993	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	541
.....number 1945...	805	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,751
.....number 1945...	1,232	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	531
Farms by class of work power:	900	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,218
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	684	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	2
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	902		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,005	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	313	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,585,509
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	51	.....1944...	5,204,690
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,053,832
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		.....1944...	1,790,155
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,412,458
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	145	.....1944...	1,587,273
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	860	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	33,532
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	523	.....1944...	95,191
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,297	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	74,399
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	11	.....1944...	90,008
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	533,443
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,174	.....1944...	17,683
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	196	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,438,908
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	642	.....1944...	3,358,162
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	70	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,725,067
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.9	.....1944...	1,605,345
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	262,135
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	843	.....1944...	155,032
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,033	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	3,451,706
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	928	.....1944...	1,597,785
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	92,769
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		.....1944...	56,373
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MILES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,327	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,201
.....persons 1950...	5,347	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,211
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,274	.....number 1945...	962
Operators.....persons 1950...	2,117	.....number 1950...	2,739
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,056	.....number 1945...	1,938
.....persons 1950...	1,584	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,588
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	467	.....number 1945...	1,816
.....persons 1950...	1,646	.....number 1950...	2,841
		.....number 1945...	3,424
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,218	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,274
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,302	.....number 1945...	2,386
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	624	.....number 1950...	80,397
.....dollars 1949...	141,246	.....number 1945...	70,757
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,142	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,184
.....dollars 1949...	1,363,995	.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	2,274
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,694	.....number 1950...	52,005
.....dollars 1949...	1,651,877	.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	41,319
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	954	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,736
.....dollars 1949...	1,793,322	.....number 1950...	15,272
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,363	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,142
.....dollars 1949...	384,158	.....number 1950...	10,754
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	580	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	955
.....dollars 1949...	365,908	.....number 1950...	8,819
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	291	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,380
.....dollars 1949...	93,121	.....number 1950...	8,819
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	374	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	247
.....dollars 1949...	111,038	.....1944...	262
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....gallons 1949...	4,828,822
No sales.....number 1950...	315	.....1944...	4,274,953
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	903	.....dollars 1949...	2,623,290
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	5,345	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	38
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	305	.....1944...	14
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	303	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	66,134
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	226	.....1944...	22,825
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	150	.....dollars 1949...	53,366
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	99	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	45
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	81	.....dollars 1949...	48,411
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	60		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	168	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,942
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	488	.....number 1945...	2,271
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	413	.....number 1950...	11,431
Cotton.....number 1950...	75	.....number 1945...	15,614
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	10	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,669
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	6,337
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	118	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	924
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	118	.....number 1950...	5,094
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	31	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	730
		.....number 1945...	1,448
		.....number 1950...	1,488
		.....number 1949...	2,838

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	12	<b>Sorghums:</b>	
1945.....	16	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	68
number 1950.....	202	1944.....	57
1945.....	588	acres 1949...	1,214
1944.....		1944.....	1,197
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	12	1944.....	
number 1950.....	29	acres 1949...	71
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	11	1944.....	
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	14	bushels 1949...	477
number 1950.....	250	1944.....	
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	508	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	20
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	8	acres 1949...	765
number 1950.....	22	tons green weight 1949...	5,206
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	8		
number 1950.....	172	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
		out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	48
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	6	acres 1949...	378
1944.....	13	tons out 1949...	571
number shorn 1949.....	250		
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	1,614	<b>Small grains:</b>	
1944.....	1,160	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Average date of enumeration.....1950..	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	27
		bushels 1949...	120
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	32
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	2,482	1944.....	117
1945.....	2,744	acres 1949...	2,295
number 1950.....	73,697	1944.....	7,756
1945.....	104,108	bushels 1949...	49,325
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	321	1944.....	234,498
number 1949.....	165,915	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	96
dollars 1949.....	140,719	1944.....	273
1944.....	744	acres 1949...	2,055
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	744	1944.....	5,262
dozens 1949.....	174,590		
dollars 1949.....	90,198	<b>Annual legumes:</b>	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	304	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	11
number 1950.....	2,232	acres grown alone 1949...	50
1944.....	296	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	352
number 1949.....	327	acres grown with other crops 1949...	60
1944.....	4,429	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	2
1944.....	4,865	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		1944.....	3
		acres grown alone 1949...	10
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	140
		1944.....	105
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres grown alone 1949...	23
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	15
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
		out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	40
		Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		acres grown alone 1949...	17
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	20
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	535
		acres grown alone 1949...	1,220
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	2,316
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	223
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,319
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	346
		1944.....	691
		acres grown alone 1949...	483
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	15
		bushels 1949...	3,272
		1944.....	8,873
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	269
		acres grown alone 1949...	421
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	78
		bushels in shells 1949...	5,587
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	18
		acres grown alone 1949...	186
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	90
		tons 1949...	214
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
		out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	19
		acres grown alone 1949...	88
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	30
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	8
		acres grown alone 1949...	42
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	10
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	562
		acres grown alone 1949...	2,183
		1944.....	6,583
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
		1944.....	118
		Peanuts harvested for picking	
		or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	562
		1944.....	975
		acres grown alone 1949...	2,032
		1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	6,072
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
		pounds 1949...	1,031,118
		1944.....	2,882,231
		Peanut vines or tops saved for	
		hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	145
		1944.....	434
		acres grown alone 1949...	782
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	338
		1944.....	2,089
		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	53
		acres grown alone 1949...	122
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	85
		bushels 1949...	669

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	534	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	19
acres 1949...	25,805	1944...	9
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	6	acres 1949...	117
1944.....		1944...	13
acres 1949...	58	acres 1949...	10
1944.....		acres 1949...	6
tons 1949...	81	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	20
1944.....		1944...	32
		acres 1949...	8
		1944...	45
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	22
1944.....	2	1944...	29
acres 1949...	669	1945...	8
1944.....	52	acres 1945...	8
tons 1949...	561	1944...	29
1944...	52	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	25
		acres 1949...	17
		1944...	138
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	22	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
1944...	7		
acres 1949...	740	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	200	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	
tons 1949...	741	acres 1949...	
1944...	193	quarts 1949...	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	51	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	5	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,185
acres 1949...	1,308	1945...	273
1944...	92	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	2,409
tons 1949...	945	1945...	1,901
1944...	83	1945...	453
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	491	farms reporting 1950...	775
acres 1949...	23,044	1945...	2,461
1944...	20,969	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,690
tons 1949...	24,543	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,195
1944...	22,984	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,266
Silage made from grass or hay crops....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	514
acres 1949...	20	1945...	2,461
tons..green weight 1949...	135	farms reporting 1950...	503
		1945...	1,189
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,834
Field crops (other):		1945...	15,396
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	14	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,145
1944...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,689
acres 1949...	580	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	734
1944...		1944...	7,172
pounds 1949...	56,329	farms reporting 1950...	504
1944...		1945...	602
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,754
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	28	1945...	2,118
acres 1949...	1,035	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	581
bushels 1949...	2,253	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,173
		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,607
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	158	1944...	4,840
1944...	96	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	21
acres 1949...	16	1945...	13
1944...	35	1945...	40
bushels 1949...	1,260	trees of all ages..number 1950...	36
1944...	1,731	1945...	28
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	12
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,056	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	68
1944...	1,921	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	150
acres 1949...	737	1944...	147
1944...	1,455	farms reporting 1950...	77
bushels 1949...	40,236	1945...	723
1944...	115,666	1945...	871
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,491	trees of all ages..number 1950...	268
1944...	1,709	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	455
acres 1949...	21,547	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	126
1944...	17,880	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	489
bales 1949...	6,722	1944...	398
1944...	10,586	farms reporting 1950...	1,265
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	428	trees of all ages..number 1950...	411
acres 1949...	364	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	854
gallons 1949...	23,307	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	15,227
quantity harvested..pounds 1949...			
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes....farms reporting 1949...	5	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	148
acres 1949...	15	1945...	230
		vines of all ages..number 1950...	425
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,315	1945...	641
1944...	2,619	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	200
		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	225
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	73	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,711
acres 1949...	300	1944...	12,218
1944...	534	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	735
1944...	1,047	trees of all ages..number 1950...	28,541
acres 1949...	33,532	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,243
1944...	95,191	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	25,298
Green beans (snap, string, or wax)....farms reporting 1949...	33	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	413,821
1944...	49	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	368
acres 1949...	144	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,765
1944...	125	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	985
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	45	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,780
acres 1949...	88	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	51,539
1944...	14	1950...	6
1944...	15	acres 1945...	9
acres 1949...	6	1945...	363
1944...	19	trees of all ages..number 1950...	9
1944...	8	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	15
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	520
acres 1949...	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,000
		1944...	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 10, 1951

MORGAN COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-082) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	4,682	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	463
.....1945...	4,240	.....1945...	369
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	367,360	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	48
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	86.1	.....1945...	99
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	233,615	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	415
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	151,124	.....1945...	270
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,664	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1,165
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	72,074	.....1945...	620
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	316,399	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	1,095
.....1945...	205,312	.....1945...	1,068
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	87.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	544
.....1945...	69.2	.....1945...	538
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	5,208	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	584
.....1945...	3,450	.....1945...	597
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*..	76.61	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	358
.....1945...	49.87	.....1945...	375
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	160
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	4,269	.....1945...	198
.....1944...	3,993	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	86
.....acres 1949...	141,327	.....1945...	92
.....1944...	133,187	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	51
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	660	.....1945...	48
.....1944...	561	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	108
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	683	.....1945...	85
.....1944...	761	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	29
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,005	.....1945...	26
.....1944...	903	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	9
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,048	.....1945...	4
.....1944...	1,145	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	508	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	483	White operators.....number 1950...	4,277
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	132	.....1945...	3,857
.....1944...	113	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	405
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	33	.....1945...	383
.....1944...	29	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	979	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,076
.....1944...	555	.....1945...	1,966
.....acres 1949...	11,673	Part owners.....number 1950...	760
.....1944...	6,602	.....1945...	376
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	1,750	Managers.....number 1950...	3
.....acres 1949...	24,606	.....1945...	.....
.....1944...	20,248	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,843
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,779	.....1945...	1,898
.....1944...	1,835	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	39.4
.....acres 1949...	29,005	.....1945...	44.8
.....1944...	21,763	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	118
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,184	.....1945...	291
.....1944...	1,987	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	24
.....acres 1949...	76,182	.....1945...	4
.....1944...	67,698	Share tenants.....number 1950...	946
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	2,262	.....1945...	748
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	2,523	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	934
.....acres 1949...	20,684	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	12
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	26,667	Croppers.....number 1950...	645
.....1945...	.....	.....1945...	526
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,871	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	110
.....1944...	3,594	.....1945...	329
.....acres 1949...	12,852	Other tenants.....number 1950...	45
.....1944...	17,147	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	65
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944...	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	718
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1945...	421
.....1944...	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	3,731
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	1,084
.....acres 1949...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	3,728
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.75
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	4,424	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	633
.....1945...	4,045	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	503
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	139	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	325
.....1945...	105	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,334
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,598	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	207
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,625	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	41
.....1944...	1,284	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	50
.....1949...	825	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	141
.....1944...	898	.....number 1950...	147
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	28
		.....number 1950...	28
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	65
		.....number 1950...	65
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		.....number 1950...	14
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,316	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	94
.....1945.....	551	General farms.....number 1950...	203
.....number 1950.....	1,444	.....number 1950.....	56
.....1945.....	547	.....number 1950.....	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,551	.....number 1950.....	157
.....1945.....	548	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,717
.....number 1950.....	1,759		
.....1945.....	590		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,506		
.....number 1950.....	1,712		
.....1945.....	15		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	16		
.....number 1950.....	22		
.....1945.....	32		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,630		
.....number 1950.....	1,121		
.....1945.....	1,748		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,155		
.....number 1950.....			
.....1945.....			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,204		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	473		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,463		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	896		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	646		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>A</sup></b>			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	241		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,425		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,144		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,686		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,934		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	460		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,201		
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	419		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.6		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,178		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,858		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,365		
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>A</sup></b>			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	4,066		
.....persons 1950.....	7,098		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	4,015		
Operators.....persons 1950.....	3,665		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,864		
.....persons 1950.....	2,634		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	400		
.....persons 1950.....	799		
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>A</sup></b>			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	4,134		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	3,423		
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	2,957		
.....dollars 1949...	309,748		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,113		
.....dollars 1949...	668,683		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,482		
.....dollars 1949...	489,149		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,918		
.....dollars 1949...	410,834		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,921		
.....dollars 1949...	169,967		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,973		
.....dollars 1949...	426,028		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,197		
.....dollars 1949...	146,113		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,543		
.....dollars 1949...	63,484		
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>			
No sales.....number 1950...	168		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	673		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	473		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	388		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	897		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	700		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	731		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	353		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	169		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	70		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	60		
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	2,493		
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	26		
Cotton.....number 1950...	2,467		
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	15		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	45		
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	110		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...			

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,999 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	8	Sorghums:	
.....1945...	10	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	291
.....number 1950...	84	.....1944...	596
.....1945...	127	.....acres 1949...	2,557
		.....1944...	1,400
Sheep and lambs born before		.....Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	184
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	7	.....1944.....	
.....number 1950...	49	.....acres 1949...	2,207
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	7	.....1944.....	
.....1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	9	.....bushels 1949...	28,089
.....number 1950...	44	.....1944.....	4
.....1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	87	.....Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	58
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	5	.....acres 1949...	469
.....number 1950...	5	.....tons..green weight 1949..	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6		
.....number 1950...	35	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
		out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	105
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....acres 1949...	292
.....1944...	8	.....tons cut 1949...	302
.....number shorn 1949...	41		
.....pounds 1949...	286	<b>Small grains:</b>	
.....1944...	497	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	50
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr.15-Apr.28	.....acres 1949...	359
		.....bushels 1949...	5,582
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		.....Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	161
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	4,455	.....1944.....	192
.....1945...	3,859	.....acres 1949...	1,949
.....number 1950...	169,358	.....1944.....	1,845
.....1945...	184,986	.....bushels 1949...	46,245
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,276	.....1944.....	55,322
.....number 1949...	449,197	.....Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	141
.....dollars 1949...	344,072	.....1944.....	240
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2,371	.....acres 1949...	482
.....dozens 1949...	489,995	.....1944.....	919
.....dollars 1949...	192,447		
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	113	<b>Annual legumes:</b>	
.....number 1950...	473	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	490
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	116	.....acres grown alone 1949...	2,401
.....1944...	59	.....1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	4,287
.....number 1949...	1,120	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	53
.....1944...	1,099	.....1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	307
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		.....acres grown alone 1949...	88
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,747	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	79
.....dollars 1949...	680,109	.....bushels 1949...	669
.....1944...	2,047	.....1944.....	4,195
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,760	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	470
.....number 1949...	6,042	.....acres grown alone 1949...	2,237
.....1944...	3,889	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	53
.....dollars 1949...	713	.....tons 1949...	2,042
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	2,128		
.....number 1949...	215,118	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
.....dollars 1949...	1,734	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	14
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3,914	.....acres grown alone 1949...	63
.....number 1949...	187,879	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
.....dollars 1949...	1,622	Soybeans plowed under for green	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,166	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	4
.....number 1949...	12,905	.....acres grown alone 1949...	22
.....1944...	9,180	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
.....dollars 1949...	266,235	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	217
.....1944...	6	.....acres grown alone 1949...	559
.....number 1949...	33	.....1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	6,341
.....1944...	60	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	43
.....dollars 1949...	488	.....1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,280
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	263	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	54
.....number 1949...	422	.....1944.....	256
.....dollars 1949...	30,389	.....acres grown alone 1949...	84
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	13
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3,497	.....bushels 1949...	335
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	226	.....1944.....	2,214
.....number 1949...	317	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	50
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	8	.....acres grown alone 1949...	61
.....1944.....	52	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
.....number 1949...	80	.....bushels in shells 1949...	473
.....1944.....	219	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	95
.....number 1949...	195	.....acres grown alone 1949...	273
.....1944.....	309	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	17
.....number 1949...	242	.....tons 1949...	226
.....1944.....	3,479		
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3,503	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
.....1944...	7,025	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	12
.....number 1944...	8,283	.....acres grown alone 1949...	50
Meat, lard, hides, and other		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	7
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	151	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
.....dollars 1949...	6,961	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	16
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		.....acres grown alone 1949...	71
Corn:		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	3,677	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	44
.....1944...	3,663	.....acres grown alone 1949...	55
.....acres 1949...	53,375	.....1944.....	1,159
.....1944...	58,389	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	46
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	3,672	Peanuts harvested for picking	
.....1944.....	3,645	or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	39
.....acres 1949...	53,118	.....1944.....	268
.....1944.....	58,084	.....acres grown alone 1949...	30
.....bushels 1949...	940,141	.....1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	793
.....1944...	1,085,957	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	10,382
.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....pounds 1949...	400,395
.....acres 1949...	60		
.....tons..green weight 1949...	632	Peanut vines or tops saved for	
Hogged or grazed, or cut for		hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	18
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	18	.....1944.....	177
.....acres 1949...	199	.....acres grown alone 1949...	22
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		.....tons 1949...	22
		.....1944.....	388
		.....Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	7
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	40
		.....bushels 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and one lamb kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,814	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	23
.....acres 1949.....	12,564	.....farms reporting 1944...	23
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	369	.....acres 1944.....	33
.....1944.....	42	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	6
.....acres 1949.....	1,513	.....acres 1949.....	2
.....1944.....	250	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	7
.....tons 1949.....	2,555	.....farms reporting 1944.....	30
.....1944.....	477	.....acres 1949.....	4
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	60	.....1944.....	27
.....1944.....	4	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	91
.....acres 1949.....	347	.....farms reporting 1944.....	154
.....1944.....	10	.....acres 1949.....	97
.....tons 1949.....	371	.....1944.....	75
.....1944.....	8	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	48
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	922	.....farms reporting 1944.....	68
.....1944.....	594	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	47
.....acres 1949.....	8,990	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....1944.....	6,998	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	34
.....tons 1949.....	2,555	.....acres 1949.....	12
.....1944.....	4,712	.....quarts 1949...	11,715
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	194	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....1944.....	47	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	2,614
.....acres 1949.....	458	.....1945.....	1,740
.....1944.....	188	.....acres 1950...	669
.....tons 1949.....	491	.....1945.....	1,223
.....1944.....	145	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	2,206
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	753	.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,639
.....acres 1949...	4,346	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	26,257
.....1944.....	4,762	.....1945.....	28,794
.....tons 1949.....	3,964	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9,692
.....1944.....	3,796	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	16,565
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	8,693
.....acres 1949.....		.....1944.....	23,179
.....tons..green weight 1949.....		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	2,257
Field crops (other):		.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,677
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	28	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	44,422
.....1944.....	39	.....1945.....	48,370
.....acres 1949.....	226	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	14,216
.....1944.....	509	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	30,511
.....pounds 1949.....	64,187	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	7,524
.....1944.....	35,659	.....1944.....	48,063
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	1,227
.....acres 1949.....	644	.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,099
.....bushels 1949.....	1,324	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,625
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	3,131	.....1945.....	3,390
.....1944.....	3,259	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,426
.....acres 1949...	273	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,199
.....1944.....	249	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	691
bushels 1949.....	40,254	.....1944.....	5,764
.....1944.....	47,154	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	638
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,333	.....farms reporting 1945.....	669
.....1944.....	1,919	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,410
.....acres 1949...	157	.....1945.....	1,839
.....1944.....	651	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	793
bushels 1949.....	21,618	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	617
.....1944.....	69,316	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,378
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,891	.....1944.....	12,273
.....1944.....	3,441	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	873
.....acres 1949...	65,927	.....farms reporting 1945.....	725
.....1944.....	40,460	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,827
bales 1949.....	31,088	.....1945.....	2,577
.....1944.....	33,600	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,664
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	60	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,783
.....acres 1949.....	64	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	759
.....gallons 1949...	4,681	.....1944.....	1,773
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	506
.....acres 1949...	26	.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,193
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	4,225	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	452
.....1944.....	3,929	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	741
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	152	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	8,390
.....1944.....	275	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	1,636
.....acres 1949.....	282	.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,650
.....1944.....	433	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	12,414
.....sold..dollars 1949...	26,974	.....1945.....	14,070
.....1944.....	36,815	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,695
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	28	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	9,719
.....1944.....	125	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	54,443
.....acres 1949.....	12	.....1944.....	202,649
.....1944.....	40	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	702
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	15	.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,782
.....acres 1949...	6	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,433
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,335
.....1944.....	47	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	15,425
.....acres 1949...	2	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	34
.....1944.....	13	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	99
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	15	.....farms reporting 1945.....	40
.....acres 1949...	11	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	59
		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	705
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2
		.....1945.....	2
		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
		.....1944.....	

For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
 for 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 13, 1951

PERRY COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-053) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,499	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	261
.....1945...	2,784	.....1945...	299
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	469,760	.....number 1950...	6
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	76.0	.....1945...	63
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	283,774	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	255
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	97,228	.....1945...	236
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	18,580	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	743
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	42,463	.....1945...	926
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	357,119	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	441
.....1945...	310,158	.....1945...	572
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	142.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	216
.....1945...	111.4	.....1945...	191
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	4,645	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	202
.....1945...	2,202	.....1945...	193
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	34.94	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	177
.....1945...	19.77	.....1945...	176
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	102
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,313	.....1945...	101
.....1944...	2,554	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	67
.....acres 1949...	73,998	.....1945...	65
.....1944...	82,621	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	47
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	523	.....1945...	41
.....1944...	369	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	127
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	675	.....1945...	127
.....1944...	704	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	68
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	495	.....1945...	49
.....1944...	648	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	48
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	365	.....1945...	44
.....1944...	564		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	181	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	180	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	28	White operators.....number 1950...	778
.....1944...	54	.....1945...	750
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	46	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,721
.....1944...	35	.....1945...	2,034
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	562	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	233	Full owners.....number 1950...	888
.....acres 1949...	33,124	.....1945...	882
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	21,803	Part owners.....number 1950...	270
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	545	.....1945...	127
.....acres 1949...	13,632	Managers.....number 1950...	6
.....1944...	14,999	.....1945...	8
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	858	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,335
.....1944...	772	.....1945...	1,767
.....acres 1949...	56,360	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	53.4
.....1944...	60,290	.....1945...	63.5
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	786	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	402
.....1944...	658	.....1945...	411
.....acres 1949...	118,021	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	8
.....1944...	68,080	.....1945...	4
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	630	Share tenants.....number 1950...	470
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	752	.....1945...	587
.....acres 1949...	51,765	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	468
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	53,329	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,760	Croppers.....number 1950...	363
.....1944...	2,011	.....1945...	615
.....acres 1949...	10,219	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	92
.....1944...	9,036	.....1945...	150
		Other tenants.....number 1950...	42
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	50
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	150
.....acres 1949...		.....1945...	101
.....1944...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,046
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945...	288
.....acres 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,046
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.28
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	244
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	138
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	89
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	268
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	114
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	77
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	59
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	80
		.....number 1950...	2
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		.....number 1950...	39
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	39
		.....number 1950...	15
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		.....number 1950...	5
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,294		
.....1945...	2,611		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	85		
.....1945...	117		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	743		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,018		
.....1944...	796		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	277		
.....1944...	318		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	497	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	106
.....number 1945...	159	General farms.....number 1950...	118
.....number 1945...	663	.....number 1945...	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	268	.....number 1950...	42
.....number 1945...	114	.....number 1950...	9
.....number 1945...	429	.....number 1950...	67
.....number 1945...	172	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,147
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	246		
.....number 1945...	384		
.....number 1950...	17	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	17	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,373
.....number 1950...	24	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	21
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	17	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	35
.....number 1950...	28	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	50
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	516	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	87
.....number 1945...	424	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	348
.....number 1950...	673	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	832
.....number 1945...	445	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,126
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time.....number 1950...	307
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	729	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	819
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	592	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	913		
Tractor and horse and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	198	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	67	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,567,117
		.....dollars 1944...	2,585,025
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,551,484
		.....dollars 1944...	1,556,134
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,513,721
		.....dollars 1944...	1,507,853
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	16,441
		.....dollars 1944...	20,815
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	20,622
		.....dollars 1944...	27,251
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	700
		.....dollars 1944...	215
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,842,291
		.....dollars 1944...	900,044
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	734,835
		.....dollars 1944...	508,962
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	149,598
		.....dollars 1944...	91,580
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	957,858
		.....dollars 1944...	359,502
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	173,342
		.....dollars 1944...	68,847
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,749
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	651
		.....number 1945...	589
		.....number 1950...	1,214
		.....number 1945...	991
		Males and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,504
		.....number 1945...	1,697
		.....number 1950...	2,841
		.....number 1945...	3,233
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,977
		.....number 1945...	2,267
		.....number 1950...	32,442
		.....number 1945...	27,429
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,925
		.....number 1945...	2,219
		.....number 1950...	17,965
		.....number 1945...	16,507
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,791
		.....number 1950...	10,314
		.....number 1950...	1,074
		.....number 1950...	5,485
		.....number 1950...	829
		.....number 1950...	3,903
		.....number 1950...	871
		.....number 1950...	5,089
		.....number 1950...	438
		.....number 1949...	611
		.....dollars 1949...	1,701,921
		.....dollars 1944...	1,580,323
		.....dollars 1949...	727,311
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	43
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	3,259
		.....dollars 1949...	1,884
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	63
		.....dollars 1949...	5,640
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,900
		.....number 1945...	2,265
		.....number 1950...	10,437
		.....number 1945...	11,079
		.....number 1950...	1,646
		.....number 1950...	5,888
		.....number 1950...	889
		.....number 1950...	4,549
		.....number 1950...	814
		.....number 1945...	1,024
		.....number 1950...	1,339
		.....number 1945...	1,579

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Sorghums:	
1945.....	26	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	71
number 1950.....	943	1944.....	84
1945.....	860	acres 1949.....	642
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	565
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	10
number 1950.....	562	1944.....	7
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	15	acres 1949.....	344
1945.....	24	1944.....	223
number 1950.....	492	bushels 1949.....	6,883
1945.....	674	1944.....	3,787
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	13	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1950.....	70	acres 1949.....	125
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	13	tons, green weight 1949.....	859
number 1950.....	381	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	11	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	54
1944.....	20	acres 1949.....	173
number shorn 1949.....	417	tons out 1949.....	43
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	2,058	Small grains:	
1944.....	3,214	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949.....	12
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		bushels 1949.....	130
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	2,201	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	47
1945.....	2,482	1944.....	55
number 1950.....	51,006	acres 1949.....	1,896
1945.....	64,986	1944.....	3,226
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	281	bushels 1949.....	43,289
number 1949.....	82,767	1944.....	81,198
dollars 1949.....	76,025	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	139
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	565	1944.....	229
dozens 1949.....	89,397	acres 1949.....	1,454
dollars 1949.....	37,584	1944.....	1,636
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	201	Annual legumes:	
number 1950.....	702	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	30
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	179	acres grown alone 1949.....	173
1944.....	337	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	99
number 1949.....	7,651	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	10
1944.....	7,806	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	31
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1944.....	9
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,368	acres grown alone 1949.....	93
dollars 1949.....	955,191	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	1,121
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,008	bushels 1949.....	1,121
1944.....	740	1944.....	330
number 1949.....	10,419	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944.....	9,120	acres grown alone 1949.....	50
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	489	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	33
number 1949.....	4,110	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
dollars 1949.....	455,721	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	810	acres grown alone 1949.....	7
number 1949.....	6,309	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	6
dollars 1949.....	365,480	Soybeans plowed under for green	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	773	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	404	acres grown alone 1949.....	23
number 1949.....	5,541	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	4
1944.....	3,329	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	632
dollars 1949.....	122,181	acres grown alone 1949.....	1,233
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	14	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,552
1944.....	20	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	395
number 1949.....	398	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	2,106
1944.....	336	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	494
dollars 1949.....	6,986	acres grown alone 1949.....	777
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	45	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	697
number 1949.....	77	bushels 1949.....	259
dollars 1949.....	4,823	1944.....	6,448
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		1944.....	8,354
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,819	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	320
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	81	acres grown alone 1949.....	264
number 1949.....	136	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	99
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	8	bushels in shells 1949.....	2,752
1944.....	25	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	35
number 1949.....	10	acres grown alone 1949.....	121
1944.....	70	acres grown with other crops 1949...	17
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	75	tons 1949.....	150
1944.....	36	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
number 1949.....	125	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	18
1944.....	52	acres grown alone 1949.....	53
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,803	acres grown with other crops 1949...	18
1944.....	2,257	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949.....	3,936	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944.....	5,883	acres grown alone 1949.....	98
Meat, lard, hides, and other		acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	11	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	746
dollars 1949.....	505	acres grown alone 1949.....	1,242
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		1944.....	2,719
Corn:		acres grown with other crops 1949...	22
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,097	1944.....	68
1944.....	2,382	Peanuts harvested for picking	
acres 1949.....	24,696	or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	744
1944.....	30,097	1944.....	811
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,092	acres grown alone 1949.....	958
1944.....	2,360	acres grown with other crops 1949...	238
acres 1949.....	24,635	pounds 1949.....	453,277
1944.....	29,850	1944.....	942,192
bushels 1949.....	427,650	Peanut vines or tops saved for	
1944.....	371,619	hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	151
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	394
acres 1949.....		acres grown alone 1949.....	310
1944.....		acres grown with other crops 1949...	6
Hogged or grazed, or cut for		tons 1949.....	231
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	16	1944.....	660
acres 1949.....	61	Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		acres grown alone 1949.....	1
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	40
		bushels 1949.....	40

<sup>1</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	557	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	22
acres 1949...	15,769	1944.....	20
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	54	1949.....	24
1944.....	5	1944.....	10
acres 1949...	73	1949.....	5
1944.....	50	acres 1948...	1
tons 1949...	165	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944.....	73	1944.....	13
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	15	acres 1949...	2
1944.....	1	1944.....	4
acres 1949...	832	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	35
1944.....	32	1944.....	37
tons 1949...	525	acres 1949...	23
1944.....	10	1944.....	4
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	115	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	45
1944.....	43	acres 1949...	43
acres 1949...	1,980	1944.....	133
1944.....	571	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
tons 1949...	1,721	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	556	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	36	acres 1949...	4
1944.....	2	quarts 1949...	4,424
acres 1949...	710	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....	7	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	748
tons 1949...	687	1945.....	226
1944.....	5	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	1,072
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	453	1945.....	738
acres 1949...	12,124	1945.....	453
1944.....	15,641	1950.....	500
tons 1949...	11,154	1950.....	4,994
1944.....	13,797	trees of all ages..number 1945...	5,619
Silage made from grass or hay crops....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	2,281
acres 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,713
tons..green weight 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,085
Field crops (other):		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,567
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	543
1944.....	13	1950.....	898
acres 1949...	133	1945.....	51,743
1944.....	30,204	1945.....	36,693
pounds 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	23,588
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	28,155
Grimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		1949.....	2,825
acres 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	8,053
1944.....		1945.....	267
bushels 1949...		1950.....	356
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	551	1945.....	1,983
1944.....	363	1945.....	1,852
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	39	1950.....	470
1944.....	88	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,513
bushels 1949...	3,901	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,375
1944.....	3,663	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,423
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,411	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	29
1944.....	1,515	1945.....	5
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	820	1945.....	58
1944.....	972	trees of all ages..number 1950...	10
bushels 1949...	61,622	1945.....	40
1944.....	60,933	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	18
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,795	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	15
1944.....	2,106	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	8
acres 1949...	19,330	1944.....	79
1944.....	21,379	1945.....	42
bales 1949...	8,089	trees of all ages..number 1950...	349
1944.....	10,784	1945.....	883
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	106	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	194
acres 1949...	55	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	155
1944.....	4,967	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	99
gallons 1949...		1944.....	44
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes...farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	329
acres 1949...	12	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,484
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,058	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	291
1944.....	2,449	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,193
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	172	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	12,330
1944.....	225	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	121
acres 1949...	264	1945.....	33
1944.....	356	1945.....	352
acres 1949...	16,441	1945.....	87
1944.....	20,815	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	160
Green beans (snap, string, or wax)....farms reporting 1949...	24	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	192
1944.....	39	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,090
acres 1949...	12	1944.....	612
1944.....	48	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	342
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	23	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,910
acres 1949...	14	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	713
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	10	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,197
1944.....	12	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	79,841
acres 1949...	1	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	112
1944.....	2	1945.....	689
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	19	trees of all ages..number 1950...	111
acres 1949...	11	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	578
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10,333
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4
		1945.....	
		1950.....	16
		trees of all ages..number 1945...	
		1945.....	1
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	15
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	150
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
		1944.....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 15, 1951

PICKENS COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-054) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,440	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	217
1945...	3,578	1945...	247
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	567,680	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	24
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	68.9	1945...	130
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	281,437	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	193
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	132,708	1945...	117
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	39,469	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	844
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	62,474	1945...	830
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	391,140	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	678
1945...	339,254	1945...	653
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	113.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	329
1945...	94.8	1945...	385
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	3,428	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	426
1945...	1,975	1945...	446
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	31.36	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	322
1945...	20.83	1945...	414
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	175
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,165	1945...	174
1944...	3,466	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	109
acres 1949...	85,414	1945...	150
1944...	85,500	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	76
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	481	1945...	57
1944...	516	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	167
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	832	1945...	141
1944...	977	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	58
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	904	1945...	54
1944...	1,047	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	39
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	677	1945...	27
1944...	732	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	213	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	155	White operators.....number 1950...	1,854
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	42	1945...	1,914
1944...	30	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,586
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	16	1945...	1,664
1944...	9	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	358	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,313
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	305	1945...	1,373
acres 1949...	12,838	Part owners.....number 1950...	357
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	9,095	1945...	77
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	1,112	Managers.....number 1950...	15
1944...	1,095	1945...	9
acres 1949...	19,018	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,755
1944...	16,694	1945...	2,119
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,655	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	51.0
1944...	1,603	1945...	59.2
acres 1949...	79,703	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	427
1944...	68,843	1945...	941
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,531	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	13
1944...	1,662	1945...	609
acres 1949...	153,923	Share tenants.....number 1950...	384
1944...	109,357	1945...	605
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,139	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,371	Croppers.....number 1950...	417
acres 1949...	30,064	1945...	735
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	38,535	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	289
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,144	1945...	59
1944...	3,250	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	219
acres 1949...	10,180	1945...	70
1944...	11,230	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	75
1944...		1945...	101
acres 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,013
1944...		1945...	659
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,013
acres 1949...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.21
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	345
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	194
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	52
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	597
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	158
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	18
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		number 1950...	40
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	1
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	29
		number 1950...	29
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		number 1950...	3
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		number 1950...	11
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	3,243		
1945...	3,416		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	83		
1945...	88		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,188		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,428		
1944...	854		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	720		
1944...	339		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	557	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	95
.....1945...	211	General farms.....number 1950...	150
.....number 1950...	611	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	56
.....1945...	233	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	11
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	334	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	83
.....1945...	153	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,579
.....number 1950...	412		
.....1945...	178		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	309	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950...	372	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,925
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	8
.....number 1950...	34	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	33
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	35	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	28
.....number 1950...	888	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	101
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	857	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	407
.....1945...	981	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	1,348
.....number 1950...	879	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,515
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	632
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	905	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	883
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	499	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	.....
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,694	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	226	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,220,014
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	116	.....1944.....	3,008,846
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,911,940
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD* Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	2,363,735
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	276	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,891,919
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,343	.....1944.....	2,334,449
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,168	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	10,790
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	489	.....1944.....	16,348
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,731
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	12,255
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	887	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	4,500
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	270	.....1944.....	683
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,098	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,065,574
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	591	.....1944.....	543,726
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.5	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	157,502
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	131,300
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	680	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	200,930
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,545	.....1944.....	132,818
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	919	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	707,142
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	279,608
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,860	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	242,500
.....persons 1950...	5,248	.....1944.....	101,385
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,835		
Operators.....persons 1950...	2,590	HORSES AND MILES	
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,321	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,512
.....persons 1950...	2,353	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1945...	907
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	160	.....number 1945...	869
.....persons 1950...	305	.....1950...	1,433
		.....1945...	1,404
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....1950...	2,160
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,725	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1945...	2,243
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,358	.....number 1945...	4,488
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	921	.....1945...	4,659
Hired labor.....dollars 1949...	71,235		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....dollars 1949...	812	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Livestock and poultry purchased.....dollars 1949...	177,639	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,710
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,853	.....1945...	3,066
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	280,180	.....number 1950...	18,850
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,047	.....1945...	19,092
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	538,972	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,650
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	3,017
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....number 1950...	9,641
No sales.....number 1950...	182	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	10,502
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	701	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,481
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	470	.....number 1950...	6,022
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	555	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,377
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	809	.....number 1950...	3,676
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	374	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	832
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	179	.....number 1950...	2,923
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	85	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,029
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	25	.....number 1950...	2,610
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	19	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	190
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	41	.....1944.....	302
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		gallons 1949...	295,652
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	1,568	.....dollars 1949...	335,686
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	10	.....1944.....	128,960
Cotton.....number 1950...	1,558	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	135
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	.....1944.....	84
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	.....	pounds of butterfat 1949...	34,672
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	.....	.....1944.....	16,304
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	25	.....dollars 1949...	18,298
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	23	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	161
		.....dollars 1949...	10,244
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	2,879
		.....1945...	2,667
		.....number 1950...	10,600
		.....1945...	9,746
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	2,255
		.....number 1950...	6,389
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	1,034
		.....number 1950...	4,211
		Cows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	745
		.....1945...	787
		.....number 1950...	1,058
		.....1945...	1,074

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	8	Sorghums:	
1945.....	11	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	141
number 1950.....	493	1944.....	149
1945.....	311	acres 1949.....	591
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	311	1944.....	509
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	67
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	7	1944.....	1
number 1950.....	248	acres 1949.....	329
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	7	1944.....	1
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	11	bushels 1949.....	6,664
number 1950.....	234	1944.....	10
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	270	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	5	number 1950.....	57
1945.....	14	acres 1949.....	3
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6	tons green weight 1949.....	460
number 1950.....	245	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	6	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	72
1944.....	11	acres 1949.....	205
number shorn 1949.....	145	tons out 1949.....	228
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	784	Small grains:	
1944.....	1,655	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949.....	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		bushels 1949.....	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	2,972	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	66
1945.....	3,183	1944.....	186
number 1950.....	82,856	acres 1949.....	1,163
1945.....	100,608	1944.....	1,732
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	493	bushels 1949.....	34,425
number 1949.....	144,038	1944.....	59,662
dollars 1949.....	118,847	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	211
1944.....	1,103	1944.....	445
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	201,452	acres 1949.....	612
dozens 1949.....	80,737	1944.....	1,817
dollars 1949.....	53	Annual legumes:	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	184	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	145
number 1950.....	35	acres grown alone 1949.....	381
1949.....	46	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	972
number 1949.....	320	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	58
1944.....	448	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	14
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1944.....	1
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,746	acres grown alone 1949.....	10
dollars 1949.....	703,555	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	40
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,351	bushels 1949.....	5
1944.....	1,066	1944.....	139
number 1949.....	6,599	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	318
1944.....	5,668	acres grown alone 1949.....	18
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	614	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	349
number 1949.....	3,219	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
dollars 1949.....	334,966	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	1,066	acres grown alone 1949.....	6
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3,380	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
number 1949.....	193,735	Soybeans plowed under for green	
dollars 1949.....	918	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	616	acres grown alone 1949.....	47
number 1949.....	7,289	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	40
1944.....	4,945	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	630
dollars 1949.....	164,099	acres grown alone 1949.....	1,019
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,555
number 1949.....	96	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	352
1944.....	234	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,939
dollars 1949.....	1,547	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	322
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	94	1944.....	783
number 1949.....	153	acres grown alone 1949.....	410
dollars 1949.....	9,208	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	144
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		bushels 1949.....	3,526
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,720	1944.....	5,658
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	99	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	216
number 1949.....	109	acres grown alone 1949.....	266
1944.....	8	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	38
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	129	bushels in shells 1949.....	3,572
1944.....	13	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	29
number 1949.....	180	acres grown alone 1949.....	87
1944.....	91	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	14
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	130	tons 1949.....	78
number 1949.....	96	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
1944.....	183	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	64
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,718	acres grown alone 1949.....	143
1944.....	2,947	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	50
number 1949.....	5,604	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	7,194	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	51
Meat, lard, hides, and other		acres grown alone 1949.....	113
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	53	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	106
dollars 1949.....	2,369	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	625
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		acres grown alone 1949.....	730
Corn:		1944.....	1,138
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,955	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	10
1944.....	3,192	1944.....	11
acres 1949.....	40,412	farms reporting 1949...	539
1944.....	42,618	1944.....	396
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,953	acres grown alone 1949...	522
1944.....	3,187	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	593
acres 1949.....	40,371	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
1944.....	42,412	pounds 1949.....	145,095
bushels 1949.....	713,677	1944.....	153,992
1944.....	673,064	Peanut vines or tops saved for	
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...		hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	100
acres 1949.....		1944.....	329
1944.....		acres grown alone 1949...	116
tons green weight 1949.....		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
Hogged or grazed, or cut for		tons 1949.....	122
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944.....	427
acres 1949.....	41	Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	11
		acres grown alone 1949...	15
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	44
		bushels 1949...	144

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	766
acres 1949...	6,772
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944.....	13
acres 1949...	70
1944.....	133
tons 1949...	122
1944.....	155
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	64
1944.....	17
acres 1949...	347
1944.....	129
tons 1949...	297
1944.....	100
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	330
1944.....	354
acres 1949...	1,603
1944.....	1,383
tons 1949...	1,663
1944.....	1,381
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	171
1944.....	7
acres 1949...	687
1944.....	95
tons 1949...	621
1944.....	40
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	332
acres 1949...	4,044
1944.....	4,171
tons 1949...	4,104
1944.....	5,168
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949...	
tons..green weight 1949...	
Field crops (other):	
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	14
1944.....	6
acres 1949...	106
1944.....	9
pounds 1949...	17,685
1944.....	1,590
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	8
acres 1949...	26
bushels 1949...	83
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,561
1944.....	1,346
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	158
1944.....	234
bushels 1949...	18,980
1944.....	18,470
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,863
1944.....	2,050
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	463
1944.....	670
bushels 1949...	41,669
1944.....	63,136
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,720
1944.....	2,999
acres 1949...	32,147
1944.....	26,941
bales 1949...	11,512
1944.....	19,820
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	624
acres 1949...	350
gallons 1949...	27,851
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949...	2
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	3,072
1944.....	3,329
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	71
1944.....	130
acres 1949...	126
1944.....	200
sold..dollars 1949...	10,790
1944.....	16,348
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	33
1944.....	63
acres 1949...	15
1944.....	24
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	35
acres 1949...	14
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944.....	13
acres 1949...	3
1944.....	3
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	16
acres 1949...	5

Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944.....	12
acres 1949...	17
1944.....	10
acres 1949...	5
1944.....	1
acres 1949...	7
Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	27
1944.....	4
acres 1949...	26
1944.....	
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	39
1944.....	51
acres 1949...	17
1944.....	11
Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	38
acres 1949...	29
1944.....	21
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	7
acres 1949...	1
quarts 1949...	161
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,291
1945.....	602
acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	537
1945.....	546
Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,180
1945.....	1,322
trees of all ages..number 1950...	12,570
1945.....	11,841
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,724
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,846
quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5,842
1944.....	13,232
Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,168
1945.....	1,663
trees of all ages..number 1950...	19,796
1945.....	26,677
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	9,673
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10,123
quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,418
1944.....	21,726
Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	734
1945.....	805
trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,785
1945.....	2,051
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	742
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,043
quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,139
1944.....	5,014
Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	70
1945.....	32
trees of all ages..number 1950...	134
1945.....	112
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	74
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	60
quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	351
1944.....	221
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	119
1945.....	27
trees of all ages..number 1950...	316
1945.....	72
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	150
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	166
quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	155
1944.....	49
Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	648
trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,855
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	543
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,312
quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	38,702
Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	450
1945.....	319
vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,276
1945.....	760
vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	779
vines of bearing age..number 1950...	497
quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	6,050
1944.....	13,591
Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	490
1950.....	2,557
trees of all ages..number 1950...	878
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,679
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	32,680
quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	53
Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	156
1950.....	53
trees of all ages..number 1950...	103
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,364
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	2
1945.....	
trees of all ages..number 1950...	3
1945.....	
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944.....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 15, 1951

PIKE COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-055) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,971	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	86
1945...	3,671	1945...	68
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	430,720	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	9
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	92.5	1945...	22
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	290,352	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	77
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	203,926	1945...	46
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,164	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	254
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	98,174	1945...	295
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	398,268	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	635
1945...	371,297	1945...	1,134
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	134.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	390
1945...	101.2	1945...	551
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	4,599	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	434
1945...	2,314	1945...	510
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	33.38	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	393
1945...	22.87	1945...	425
Land in farms accorded to use: <sup>1</sup>		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	241
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,768	1945...	246
1944...	3,465	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	172
acres 1949...	131,047	1945...	135
1944...	151,235	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	88
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	163	1945...	76
1944...	142	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	186
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	219	1945...	158
1944...	173	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	69
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	476	1945...	51
1944...	601	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	23
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	943	1945...	12
1944...	1,486		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	779	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	913	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	162	White operators.....number 1950...	1,859
1944...	137	1945...	2,085
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	26	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,112
1944...	13	1945...	1,586
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	592	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	326	Full owners.....number 1950...	832
acres 1949...	20,503	1945...	926
1944...	8,893	Part owners.....number 1950...	246
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	823	1945...	96
1944...	20,541	Managers.....number 1950...	3
acres 1949...	23,374	1945...	4
1944...	1,531	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,890
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,340	1945...	2,645
1944...	82,357	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	63.6
acres 1949...	60,815	1945...	72.1
1944...	1,338	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	287
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,313	1945...	518
1944...	103,984	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	16
acres 1949...	75,663	1945...	9
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	594	Share tenants.....number 1950...	564
1944...	797	1945...	493
acres 1949...	24,966	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	520
1944...	36,254	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	44
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,301	Croppers.....number 1950...	961
1944...	2,426	1945...	1,386
acres 1949...	14,870	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	62
1944...	15,163	1945...	239
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	84	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	22
1944...	84		40
acres 1949...	2,843	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944...	3,399	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	186
1945...	82	1945...	144
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	172	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,898
1945...	519	1945...	700
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	782	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,898
1944...	270	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.30
1945...	327	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	568
1944...	84	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	226
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	132
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	283
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	265
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	62
		number 1950...	65
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	34
		number 1950...	34
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		number 1950...	4
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		number 1950...	4
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	637	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	266
.....1945.....	341	General farms.....number 1950...	416
.....number 1950.....	693	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	216
.....1945.....	370	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	479	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	190
.....1945.....	230	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	531
.....number 1950.....	619		
.....1945.....	256		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	462	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	600	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	2,454
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	12	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	12
.....number 1950.....	13	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	26
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	116
.....number 1950.....	6	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	531
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,106	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	1,006
.....1945.....	1,049	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	767
.....number 1950.....	1,213	Other farms.....number 1950.....	517
.....1945.....	1,093	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	235
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	282
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	594	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	685		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,210	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	319	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,461,891
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	163	.....1944.....	5,412,243
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,018,818
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>4</sup></b>		.....1944.....	4,582,688
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,950,284
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	118	.....1944.....	4,447,284
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	989	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,231
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	895	.....1944.....	10,146
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	851	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	59,895
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	.....1944.....	120,348
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,408
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	617	.....1944.....	4,910
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	302	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,218,794
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,310	.....1944.....	761,489
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	261	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	63,286
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.9	.....1944.....	43,408
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	57,444
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	902	.....1944.....	53,331
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,098,064
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,890	.....1944.....	664,750
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	224,279
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>5</sup></b>		.....1944.....	68,066
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,637	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,214
.....persons 1950.....	4,984	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	292
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,590	.....number 1950.....	391
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,513	.....1945.....	484
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,017	.....number 1945.....	593
.....persons 1950.....	1,711	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,095
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	413	.....number 1945.....	2,989
.....persons 1950.....	760	.....number 1950.....	4,443
		.....1945.....	5,118
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>6</sup></b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,681	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,241
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,434	.....1945.....	2,652
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,243	.....number 1950.....	17,868
dollars 1949.....	418,722	.....number 1945.....	20,369
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,428	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,182
dollars 1949.....	378,318	.....number 1945.....	2,554
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,695	.....number 1950.....	10,041
dollars 1949.....	309,938	.....number 1945.....	10,735
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,372	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,052
dollars 1949.....	222,901	.....number 1950.....	5,737
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,968	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,091
dollars 1949.....	333,577	.....number 1950.....	3,226
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	902	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	813
dollars 1949.....	221,607	.....number 1950.....	2,278
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	406	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	884
dollars 1949.....	66,518	.....number 1950.....	2,323
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,021	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	97
dollars 1949.....	50,378	.....1944.....	53
		.....gallons 1949.....	111,346
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....dollars 1949.....	95,216
No sales.....number 1950.....	113	.....number 1949.....	50,293
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	169	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	95
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	113	.....1944.....	11
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	239	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	10,324
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	427	.....1944.....	1,560
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	512	.....dollars 1949.....	7,058
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	717	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	74
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	400	.....dollars 1949.....	5,933
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	159		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	84	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	38	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,459
		.....1945.....	2,827
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....number 1950.....	42,340
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	1,727	.....1945.....	43,303
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	15	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,348
Cotton.....number 1950.....	158	.....number 1950.....	22,969
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	1,554	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,656
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	19,571
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	11	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,933
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	10	.....1945.....	2,236
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	10	.....number 1950.....	3,647
		.....1945.....	5,310

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950..	1	Sorghums:	
1945.....	1	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949..	88
number 1950.....	3	1944.....	60
1945.....	3	acres 1949.....	553
1945.....	3	1944.....	102
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949..	36
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950..	1	1944.....	2
number 1950.....	3	acres 1949.....	212
1945.....	1	1944.....	2
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950..	1	bushels 1949.....	2,696
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	1	1944.....	25
number 1950.....	3	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949..	
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	3	acres 1949.....	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950..		tons..green weight 1949..	
number 1950.....		Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
1945.....		cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949..	59
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950..		acres 1949.....	341
number 1950.....		tons cut 1949..	38
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949..		Small grains:	
1944.....		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949..	
number shorn 1949.....		acres 1949.....	
1949.....		bushels 1949.....	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949..	12
1944.....		1944.....	10
1944.....		acres 1949.....	389
Average date of enumeration.....1950..	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944.....	159
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		bushels 1949.....	12,822
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950..	2,673	1944.....	4,462
1945.....	3,005	acres 1949.....	69
number 1950.....	61,981	1944.....	42
1945.....	82,059	acres 1949.....	555
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949..	320	1944.....	373
number 1949.....	31,406	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949..	
dollars 1949.....	28,316	1944.....	
1949.....	611	acres 1949.....	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949..	58,166	1944.....	
dozens 1949.....	25,672	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949.....	89	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949..	11
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950..	89	acres grown alone 1949..	72
number 1950.....	353	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	84
1944.....	104	acres grown with other crops 1949..	30
1949.....	38	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	
number 1949.....	937	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949..	
1944.....	359	1944.....	5
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres grown alone 1949..	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		acres grown with other crops 1949..	
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949..	2,101	bushels 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	1,097,127	1944.....	345
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949..	1,148	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949..	1
1944.....	1,084	acres grown alone 1949..	7
number 1949.....	5,149	acres grown with other crops 1949..	
1944.....	6,132	tons 1949.....	3
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949..	459	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
number 1949.....	1,567	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949..	3
dollars 1949.....	153,084	acres grown alone 1949..	23
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949..	928	acres grown with other crops 1949..	
number 1949.....	3,582	bushels 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	177,816	1944.....	345
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949..	1,908	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944.....	1,505	manure.....farms reporting 1949..	6
number 1949.....	31,787	acres grown alone 1949..	42
1944.....	24,786	acres grown with other crops 1949..	30
dollars 1949.....	745,649	acres grown alone 1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	784
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949..		acres grown with other crops 1949..	1,432
1944.....	5	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,006
number 1949.....	40	acres grown with other crops 1949..	813
dollars 1949.....	40	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	290
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949..	112	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949..	182
number 1949.....	192	1944.....	249
dollars 1949.....	20,578	acres grown alone 1949..	224
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown with other crops 1949..	21
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949..	2,026	bushels 1949.....	1,810
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949..	101	1944.....	3,433
number 1949.....	125	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949..	618
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949..	7	acres grown alone 1949..	710
1944.....	32	acres grown with other crops 1949..	524
number 1949.....	13	bushels in shells 1949.....	12,240
1944.....	46	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949..	5
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949..	95	acres grown alone 1949..	11
1944.....	45	acres grown with other crops 1949..	2
number 1949.....	112	tons 1949.....	22
1944.....	59	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949..	2,014	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949..	110
1944.....	2,521	acres grown alone 1949..	466
number 1949.....	6,759	acres grown with other crops 1949..	187
1944.....	11,239	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Meat, lard, hides, and other		manure.....farms reporting 1949..	18
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949..	17	acres grown alone 1949..	21
dollars 1949.....	863	acres grown with other crops 1949..	79
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		acres grown with other crops 1949..	2,476
Corn:		acres grown alone 1949..	4,615
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949..	2,610	1944.....	67,668
1944.....	3,261	acres grown with other crops 1949..	148
acres 1949.....	57,755	acres grown with other crops 1949..	3,935
1944.....	53,258	acres grown alone 1949..	2,410
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949..	2,505	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	3,136
1944.....	3,176	acres grown with other crops 1949..	40,667
acres 1949.....	46,697	acres grown with other crops 1949..	59,895
1944.....	49,894	pounds 1949.....	29,071,207
bushels 1949.....	587,836	1944.....	43,495,105
1944.....	560,478	Peanut vines or tops saved for	
Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949..		hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949..	2,167
acres 1949.....		1944.....	3,049
tons..green weight 1949..		acres grown alone 1949..	36,362
Hogged or grazed, or cut for		acres grown with other crops 1949..	
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949..	613	tons 1949.....	17,470
acres 1949.....	11,058	1944.....	20,982
		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949..	188
		acres grown alone 1949..	698
		acres grown with other crops 1949..	1,829
		bushels 1949.....	4,913

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	18
.....acres 1949...	103	.....1944...	12
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....acres 1949...	22
.....1944.....	1	.....1944.....	14
.....acres 1949.....	10	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	6
.....1944.....	10	.....acres 1949.....	1
.....tons 1949.....	5	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949.....	19
.....1944.....	5	.....1944.....	13
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	17
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	12
.....acres 1949.....		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	26
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	24
.....tons 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	6
.....1944.....		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	29
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....acres 1949.....	23
.....1944.....	2	.....1944.....	15
.....acres 1949.....	1	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	
.....1944.....	1	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
.....tons 1949.....	2	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
.....1944.....	6	.....acres 1949.....	1
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....quarts 1949.....	101
.....1944.....		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....acres 1949.....	50	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,407
.....1944.....	50	.....1945.....	663
.....tons 1949.....	15	.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	2,650
.....1944.....		.....1945.....	2,641
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	704
.....acres 1949.....	40	.....1945.....	965
.....1944.....	15	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	4,231
.....tons 1949.....	30	.....1945.....	6,349
.....1944.....	5	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,212
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	3,019
.....acres 1949.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	722
.....tons..green weight 1949.....		.....1944.....	3,787
Field crops (other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	759
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....1945.....	1,237
.....1944.....		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	7,769
.....acres 1949.....	5	.....1945.....	18,862
.....1944.....		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,495
.....pounds 1949.....	1,500	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	5,274
.....1944.....		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	959
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	9	.....1944.....	8,736
.....acres 1949.....	43	Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	511
.....bushels 1949.....	77	.....1945.....	638
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	710	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,404
.....1944.....	437	.....1945.....	2,150
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	29	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	265
.....1944.....	71	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,138
.....bushels 1949.....	4,794	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	2,360
.....1944.....	3,174	.....1944.....	5,973
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	880	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	19
.....1944.....	1,370	.....1945.....	8
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	288	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	40
.....1944.....	721	.....1945.....	27
.....bushels 1949.....	26,577	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	14
.....1944.....	69,585	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	26
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,052	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	1
.....1944.....	2,288	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	77
.....acres 1949.....	23,241	.....1945.....	33
.....1944.....	20,530	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	388
.....bales 1949.....	5,972	.....1945.....	71
.....1944.....	10,363	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	75
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....	358	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	313
.....acres 1949.....	216	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	105
.....gallons 1949.....	20,861	.....1944.....	1
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes....farms reporting 1949.....	92	Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	691
.....acres 1949.....	922	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,833
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	2,572	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	227
.....1944.....	3,197	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,606
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	54	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	20,235
.....acres 1949.....	91	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	139
.....1944.....	128	.....1945.....	94
.....acres 1949.....	153	.....vines of all ages..number 1950.....	303
.....sold..dollars 1949.....	7,231	.....1945.....	261
.....1944.....	10,146	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	100
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	17	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	203
.....acres 1949.....	14	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	977
.....1944.....	4	.....1944.....	2,463
.....acres 1949.....	4	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	984
.....1944.....	4	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	40,376
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949.....	33	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	4,258
.....acres 1949.....	33	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	36,118
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	13	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	235,567
.....acres 1949.....	7	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	412
.....1944.....	3	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	3,227
.....acres 1949.....	3	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	372
.....1944.....	2	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,855
Centaloups and watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	10	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	40,310
.....acres 1949.....	4	Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950.....	10
		.....1945.....	12
		.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	70
		.....1945.....	418
		.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	44
		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	26
		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	20
		.....1944.....	300

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 10, 1951

RANDOLPH COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-056) Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,092	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	88
.....1945...	2,954	.....1945...	45
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	371,840	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	16
.....1945...	72.2	.....1945...	9
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	222,178	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	72
.....1945...	73,674	.....1945...	36
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,492	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	359
.....1945...	29,871	.....1945...	267
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	268,473	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	678
.....1945...	278,732	.....1945...	563
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	86.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	433
.....1945...	94.4	.....1945...	447
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	2,865	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	644
.....1945...	1,749	.....1945...	441
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	33.76	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	471
.....1945...	18.53	.....1945...	471
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	209
.....1945...		.....1945...	221
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	113
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,912	.....1945...	127
.....1944...	2,874	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	39
.....acres 1949...	73,365	.....1945...	58
.....1944...	75,595	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	83
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	437	.....1945...	92
.....1944...	330	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	20
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	738	.....1945...	15
.....1944...	699	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	824	.....1945...	4
.....1944...	852		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	711	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	784	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	178	White operators.....number 1950...	2,501
.....1944...	195	.....1945...	2,380
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	23	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	591
.....1944...	13	.....1945...	574
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	1	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,923
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,131	.....1945...	1,745
.....1944...	617	Part owners.....number 1950...	195
.....acres 1949...	12,091	.....1945...	59
.....1944...	7,185	Managers.....number 1950...	3
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,429	.....1945...	3
.....1944...	23,645	All tenants.....number 1950...	971
.....acres 1949...	26,997	.....1945...	1,150
.....1944...	1,949	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	31.4
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,195	.....1945...	38.9
.....1944...	40,838	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	161
.....acres 1949...	19,753	.....1945...	184
.....1944...	2,050	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	7
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,198	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	89,593	Share tenants.....number 1950...	382
.....acres 1949...	107,533	.....1945...	452
.....1944...		Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	380
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,483	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	1,889	Croppers.....number 1950...	290
.....acres 1949...	18,331	.....1945...	382
.....1944...	26,874	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	131
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,788	.....1945...	131
.....1944...	2,294	Other tenants.....number 1950...	48
.....acres 1949...	10,610	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	83
.....1944...	14,835		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	35
.....acres 1949...		.....1945...	46
.....1944...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,478
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945...	1,144
.....acres 1949...		.....1944...	2,478
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	3,003
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	488
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	137
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	150
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	897
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	130
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	31
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		.....number 1950...	15
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		.....number 1950...	16
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		.....number 1950...	16
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	688	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	68
1945.....	253	General farms.....number 1950...	123
number 1950.....	835	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	36
1945.....	277	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	284	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	82
1945.....	95	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,738
number 1950.....	295		
1945.....	98		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	274		
number 1950.....	274		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	6		
number 1950.....	6		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	15		
number 1950.....	15		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	973		
1945.....	710		
number 1950.....	1,020		
1945.....	729		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	622		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	840		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,347		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	212		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	71		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	135		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,176		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	941		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	776		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	436		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	205		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,516		
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	586		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.9		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	646		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	70		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,282		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,603		
persons 1950.....	4,081		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,592		
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,452		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	966		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,481		
persons 1950.....	108		
persons 1950.....	148		
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,214		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,644		
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	1,427		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	66,247		
dollars 1949.....	669		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	64,560		
dollars 1949.....	1,178		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	126,770		
dollars 1949.....	955		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	94,945		
dollars 1949.....	1,104		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	34,225		
dollars 1949.....	624		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	42,755		
dollars 1949.....	159		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	16,440		
dollars 1949.....	672		
dollars 1949.....	33,070		
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>			
No sales.....number 1950.....	284		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	640		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	480		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	480		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	484		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	587		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	357		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	180		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	52		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	21		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	6		
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	1,027		
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	6		
Cotton.....number 1950.....	1,021		
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	10		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	10		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	59		
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	67		
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	67		
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>			
Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,400		
Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1		
Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	27		
Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	52		
Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	375		
Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	945		
Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	1,692		
Other farms.....number 1950...	768		
Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	924		
Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	924		
Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	924		
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>			
All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,968,142		
1944.....	2,085,630		
All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,244,487		
1944.....	1,548,794		
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,224,821		
1944.....	1,528,693		
Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	13,183		
1944.....	13,311		
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,780		
1944.....	6,590		
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,703		
1944.....	1,703		
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	599,505		
1944.....	491,459		
Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	176,606		
1944.....	123,482		
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	164,383		
1944.....	214,156		
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry sold.....dollars 1949...	255,916		
1944.....	153,821		
Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	124,150		
1944.....	45,377		
<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>			
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,368		
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	558		
1945.....	494		
number 1950.....	872		
1945.....	698		
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	2,015		
1945.....	2,107		
number 1950.....	3,491		
1945.....	3,674		
<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>			
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,554		
1945.....	2,651		
number 1950.....	10,410		
1945.....	9,254		
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,482		
1945.....	2,593		
number 1950.....	4,962		
1945.....	4,883		
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,377		
number 1950.....	4,520		
Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,013		
number 1950.....	2,490		
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	623		
number 1950.....	1,326		
Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	945		
number 1950.....	1,632		
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	269		
1944.....	286		
gallons 1949.....	372,273		
1944.....	253,153		
Cream sold.....dollars 1949...	161,633		
1944.....	120		
pounds of butterfat 1949.....	15		
1944.....	12,662		
dollars 1949.....	4,215		
1944.....	6,869		
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	204		
dollars 1949.....	10,104		
<b>HOGS</b>			
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	2,408		
1945.....	2,261		
number 1950.....	7,486		
1945.....	6,104		
4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,856		
number 1950.....	4,515		
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	986		
number 1950.....	2,971		
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	462		
1945.....	344		
number 1950.....	781		
1945.....	499		

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Sorghums:	
1945.....	21	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	184
number 1950...	92	1944.....	287
1945.....	252	acres 1949...	318
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	577
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	26
number 1950...	54	1944.....	16
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	7	acres 1949...	36
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	18	1944.....	34
number 1950...	48	bushels 1949...	453
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	184	1944.....	331
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
number 1950...	6	acres 1949.....	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	5	tons..green weight 1949.....	
number 1950...	38	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	3	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	161
1944.....	15	acres 1949.....	282
number shorn 1949...	56	tons cut 1949.....	256
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	294	Small grains:	
1944.....	761	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	149
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	acres 1949.....	518
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		bushels 1949.....	6,112
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	2,713	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	139
1945.....	2,627	1944.....	179
number 1950...	89,317	acres 1949.....	673
1945.....	110,895	1944.....	771
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	553	bushels 1949.....	14,140
number 1949...	58,997	1944.....	17,265
dollars 1949...	51,864	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	936
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,297	1944.....	971
dozens 1949.....	266,297	acres 1949.....	2,735
dollars 1949.....	111,184	1944.....	3,317
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	50	Annual legumes:	
number 1950...	270	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	691
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	45	acres grown alone 1949.....	1,751
1944.....	32	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	4,030
number 1949...	647	acres grown with other crops 1949...	154
1944.....	367	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	127
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	12
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1944.....	21
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,526	acres grown alone 1949.....	19
dollars 1949.....	251,701	acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,105	bushels 1949.....	150
1944.....	1,059	1944.....	123
number 1949...	2,768	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	641
1944.....	3,125	acres grown alone 1949.....	1,722
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	452	acres grown with other crops 1949...	150
number 1949...	982	tons 1949.....	1,760
dollars 1949...	97,796	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	850	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1949...	1,786	acres grown alone 1949.....	5
dollars 1949...	59,979	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	828	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944.....	720	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949...	5,174	acres grown alone 1949.....	5
1944.....	5,275	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
dollars 1949...	83,111	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	924
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres grown alone 1949.....	1,677
1944.....	3	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	923
number 1949...	47	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,119
1944.....	9	1944.....	354
dollars 1949...	550	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	536
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	98	1944.....	226
number 1949...	133	acres grown alone 1949.....	618
dollars 1949...	10,265	acres grown with other crops 1949...	690
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		bushels 1949.....	4,811
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,554	1944.....	2,088
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	105	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	162
number 1949...	122	acres grown alone 1949.....	173
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	8	acres grown with other crops 1949...	83
1944.....	85	bushels in shells 1949...	1,334
number 1949...	9	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	282
1944.....	130	acres grown alone 1949...	743
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	100	acres grown with other crops 1949...	124
number 1949...	83	tons 1949...	705
1944.....	113	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,548	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	17
1944.....	2,576	acres grown alone 1949.....	37
number 1949...	4,487	acres grown with other crops 1949...	24
1944.....	5,634	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Meat, lard, hides, and other		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	51
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	75	acres grown alone 1949...	106
dollars 1949...	3,217	acres grown with other crops 1949...	198
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	205
Corn:		acres grown alone 1949...	207
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,765	acres grown with other crops 1949...	452
1944.....	2,793	1944.....	25
acres 1949...	38,637	Peanuts harvested for picking	
1944.....	42,449	or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	200
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,752	1944.....	319
1944.....	2,793	acres grown alone 1949...	120
acres 1949...	38,481	acres grown with other crops 1949...	395
1944.....	42,385	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	2
bushels 1949...	601,018	acres grown alone 1949...	45,496
1944.....	600,744	acres grown with other crops 1949...	173,752
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....		1944.....	
acres 1949.....		Peanut vines or tops saved for	
tons..green weight 1949.....		hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	15
Hogged or grazed, or cut for		1944.....	42
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	19	acres grown alone 1949...	31
acres 1949...	156	acres grown with other crops 1949...	9
		tons 1949...	20
		1944.....	54
		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	329
		acres grown alone 1949...	332
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	425
		bushels 1949...	5,751

<sup>1</sup>Wes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.



1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE  
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

for release October 13, 1951

RUSSELL COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-037) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,870	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	138
.....1945...	2,380	.....1945...	258
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	408,960	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	6
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	67.7	.....1945...	80
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	215,787	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	152
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	90,049	.....1945...	178
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	22,869	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	348
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	31,878	.....1945...	573
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	276,827	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	550
.....1945...	251,420	.....1945...	718
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	148.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	171
.....1945...	105.6	.....1945...	204
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	3,962	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	168
.....1945...	1,811	.....1945...	160
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*..	28.92	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	125
.....1945...	17.14	.....1945...	123
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	100
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,684	.....1945...	99
.....1944...	2,217	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	41
.....acres 1949...	59,101	.....1945...	35
.....1944...	71,602	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	33
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	258	.....1945...	38
.....1944...	435	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	93
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	345	.....1945...	75
.....1944...	317	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	51
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	417	.....1945...	58
.....1944...	611	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	52
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	423	.....1945...	39
.....1944...	590	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	161	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	197	White operators.....number 1950...	493
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	57	.....1945...	598
.....1944...	32	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,377
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	23	.....1945...	1,782
.....1944...	35	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	437	Full owners.....number 1950...	639
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	107	.....1945...	670
.....acres 1949...	33,204	Part owners.....number 1950...	108
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	4,560	.....1945...	46
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	845	Managers.....number 1950...	11
.....1949...	34,029	.....1945...	6
.....1944...	22,326	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,112
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	755	.....1945...	1,658
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	803	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	59.5
.....1949...	52,993	.....1945...	69.7
.....1944...	58,098	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	190
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	583	.....1945...	1,170
.....acres 1949...	748	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
.....1944...	70,312	.....1945...	
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	43,244	Share tenants.....number 1950...	504
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	161	.....1945...	111
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	826	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	504
.....acres 1949...	14,217	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	40,048	Croppers.....number 1950...	145
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,510	.....1945...	204
.....1944...	2,312	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	268
.....acres 1949...	12,971	.....1945...	173
.....1944...	11,542	Other tenants.....number 1950...	209
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	59
.....1944...		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....acres 1949...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	135
.....1944...		.....1945...	162
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	640
.....1944...		.....1945...	527
.....acres 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	640
.....1944...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.06
.....acres 1949...		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	293
.....1944...		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	195
.....acres 1949...		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	102
.....1944...		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	195
.....acres 1949...		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	99
.....1944...		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	16
.....acres 1949...		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	30
.....1944...		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	37
.....acres 1949...		.....number 1950...	39
.....1944...		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....acres 1949...		.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	14
.....acres 1949...		.....number 1950...	14
.....1944...		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	4
.....acres 1949...		.....number 1950...	4
.....1944...		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	4
.....acres 1949...		.....number 1950...	5
.....1944...			
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,778		
.....1945...	2,330		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	60		
.....1945...	44		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	654		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	765		
.....1944...	772		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	496		
.....1944...	524		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b> —Continued		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b> —Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	305	Livestock: farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	67
1945.....	169	General farms.....number 1950...	80
number 1950.....	359	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	38
1945.....	195	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	42
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	228	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	1,022
1945.....	79	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	42
number 1950.....	295		
1945.....	110	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	211	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	869
number 1950.....	264	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	6
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	23	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	26
number 1950.....	24	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	36
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	77
number 1950.....	7	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	222
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	506	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	500
1945.....	446	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,001
number 1950.....	564	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	250
1945.....	487	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	750
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	1
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	440	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	633	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,211,579
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	570	1944.....	1,725,573
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	175	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,044,804
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	52	1944.....	1,200,836
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	976,646
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		1944.....	1,106,843
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	88	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	20,083
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	575	1944.....	56,638
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	453	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	25,250
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	716	1944.....	37,230
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	9	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	22,825
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944.....	125
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	332	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	950,191
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	113	1944.....	491,674
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	585	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	426,699
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	391	1944.....	244,093
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.9	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	91,858
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944.....	81,493
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	423	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	431,634
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	93	1944.....	166,088
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,289	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	216,584
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		1944.....	34,063
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,650	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,444
persons 1950.....	4,431	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	430
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,609	1945.....	333
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,407	number 1950.....	715
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,078	1945.....	473
persons 1950.....	2,078	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,271
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	310	1945.....	1,373
persons 1950.....	946	number 1950.....	2,181
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		1945.....	2,209
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,320	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	809	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,338
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	391	1945.....	1,732
dollars 1949.....	30,245	number 1950.....	15,653
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	668	1945.....	16,228
dollars 1949.....	358,979	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,278
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	822	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,648
dollars 1949.....	303,513	number 1950.....	9,280
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	348	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	8,613
dollars 1949.....	167,220	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,095
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	918	number 1950.....	4,507
dollars 1949.....	70,178	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,692
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	282	number 1950.....	2,705
dollars 1949.....	104,050	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	401
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	156	number 1950.....	1,462
dollars 1949.....	46,163	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	567
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	388	number 1950.....	2,206
dollars 1949.....	24,302	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	59
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		1944.....	84
No sales.....number 1950.....	301	gallons 1949.....	882,944
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	449	1944.....	718,699
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	272	dollars 1949.....	423,163
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	255	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	206	1944.....	82
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	108	pounds of butterfat 1949.....	51
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	132	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	26
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	71	dollars 1949.....	3,485
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	22	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	22	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,481
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	32	1945.....	1,801
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		number 1950.....	8,887
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	678	1945.....	10,846
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	6	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,319
Cotton.....number 1950.....	592	number 1950.....	4,752
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	80	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	717
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	5	number 1950.....	4,135
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	1	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	617
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	17	1945.....	1,008
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	number 1950.....	1,087
		1945.....	1,530

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Sorghums:	
..... 1945...	2	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	34
..... number 1950...	49	..... 1944...	9
..... 1945...	25	..... acres 1949...	265
..... 1944...	2	..... 1944...	42
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	2	..... 1944...	4
..... number 1950...	34	..... acres 1949...	4
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	1	..... 1944...	85
..... 1945...	18	..... bushels 1949...	.....
..... 1945...	2	..... 1944...	.....
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
..... number 1950...	16	..... acres 1949...	40
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	2	..... tons..green weight 1949...	350
..... number 1950...	15	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	2	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	28
..... 1944...	2	..... acres 1949...	221
..... number shorn 1949...	37	..... tons cut 1949...	53
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	195	Small grains:	
..... 1944...	.....	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	..... acres 1949...	.....
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		..... bushels 1949...	.....
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,601	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	33
..... 1945...	2,165	..... 1944...	30
..... number 1950...	34,972	..... acres 1949...	794
..... 1945...	52,599	..... 1944...	1,752
..... 1944...	106	..... bushels 1949...	13,512
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	106	..... 1944...	34,567
..... number 1949...	10,890	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	102
..... dollars 1949...	10,601	..... 1944...	192
..... 1944...	163	..... acres 1949...	1,311
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	55,948	..... 1944...	3,023
..... dozens 1949...	25,431	Annual legumes:	
..... dollars 1949...	141	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	21
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	865	..... acres grown alone 1949...	265
..... number 1950...	153	..... 1944...	198
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	69	..... acres grown with other crops 1949...	52
..... 1944...	5,719	..... 1944...	5
..... 1944...	4,267	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	9
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		..... acres grown alone 1949...	15
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		..... acres grown with other crops 1949...	132
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	773	..... bushels 1949...	1,589
..... dollars 1949...	429,941	..... 1944...	9
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	532	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	103
..... 1944...	270	..... acres grown alone 1949...	.....
..... number 1949...	5,089	..... acres grown with other crops 1949...	170
..... 1944...	3,248	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	314	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
..... number 1949...	2,059	..... acres grown alone 1949...	144
..... dollars 1949...	195,651	..... acres grown with other crops 1949...	45
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	353	Soybeans plowed under for green	
..... number 1949...	3,030	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	4
..... dollars 1949...	138,907	..... acres grown alone 1949...	3
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	458	..... acres grown with other crops 1949...	7
..... 1944...	155	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	707
..... number 1949...	4,216	..... acres grown alone 1949...	2,036
..... 1944...	3,532	..... 1944...	5,311
..... dollars 1949...	84,973	..... acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,942
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1	..... 1944...	461
..... 1944...	2	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1,042
..... number 1949...	.....	..... 1944...	666
..... 1944...	40	..... acres grown alone 1949...	732
..... dollars 1949...	28	..... acres grown with other crops 1949...	3,681
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	110	..... bushels 1949...	22,047
..... number 1949...	10,370	..... 1944...	296
..... dollars 1949...	.....	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	867
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		..... acres grown alone 1949...	68
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,288	..... acres grown with other crops 1949...	9,271
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	33	..... bushels in shells 1949...	34
..... number 1949...	55	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	204
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	3	..... acres grown alone 1949...	2
..... 1944...	1	..... acres grown with other crops 1949...	144
..... number 1949...	5	..... tons 1949...	.....
..... 1944...	2	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	31	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	33
..... 1944...	9	..... acres grown alone 1949...	258
..... number 1949...	50	..... acres grown with other crops 1949...	86
..... 1944...	10	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,282	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	13
..... 1944...	1,776	..... acres grown alone 1949...	41
..... number 1949...	2,923	..... acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
..... 1944...	5,046	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	550
Meat, lard, hides, and other		..... acres grown alone 1949...	3,205
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	6	..... 1944...	5,626
..... dollars 1949...	821	..... acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		..... 1944...	36
Corn:		Peanuts harvested for picking	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,605	or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	520
..... 1944...	2,020	..... 1944...	610
..... acres 1949...	29,752	..... acres grown alone 1949...	2,714
..... 1944...	32,861	..... 1944...	5,250
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,590	..... acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
..... 1944...	2,006	..... pounds 1949...	1,482,368
..... acres 1949...	28,907	..... 1944...	2,190,036
..... 1944...	32,712	Peanut vines or tops saved for	
..... bushels 1949...	315,605	hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	142
..... 1944...	354,154	..... 1944...	426
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4	..... acres grown alone 1949...	467
..... acres 1949...	105	..... acres grown with other crops 1949...	426
..... tons..green weight 1949...	715	..... tons 1949...	1,276
Hogged or grazed, or cut for		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	247
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	57	..... acres grown alone 1949...	792
..... acres 1949...	740	..... acres grown with other crops 1949...	924
		..... bushels 1949...	3,423

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	158 1,668	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944...	23 18 26
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	16 175 304	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... acres 1949...	50 9 1
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	5 25 23	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	15 22 8 45
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	18 6 170 137 179 98	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	43 20 19 20
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	27 1 228 6 232 2	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	44 66 109
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	105 1,043 726 891 726	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons..green weight 1949...	..... ..... .....	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Field crops (other):		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949... quarts 1949...	2 1 729
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... pounds 1949... 1944...	9 1 222 8 40,200 1,050	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... acres 1949... bushels 1949...	5 36 51	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1950... acres 1945...	701 300 1,332 1,317
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	495 66 7 24 2,312 1,141	Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	236 399 1,010 1,932 290 720 339 670 460 924 4,356 9,460 964 3,392 878 3,733
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	1,041 1,467 352 946 22,857 59,912	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	253 297 801 1,830 133 668 736 2,804
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bales 1949... 1944...	1,296 1,408 18,055 17,158 5,180 8,023	Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	253 297 801 1,830 133 668 736 2,804
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... gallons 1949...	510 333 15,458	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	13 10 33 23 16 17 40 16
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	1 4	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	37 20 208 81 88 120 61 33
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	1,487 2,326	Figs.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	279 1,273 698 575 782
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... sold..dollars 1949... 1944...	87 300 328 1,541 20,083 56,638	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1945... vines of all ages..number 1950... 1945... vines not of bearing age..number 1950... vines of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 1944...	74 35 329 2,352 160 169 1,541 958
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	34 34 23 44	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1949... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	337 12,132 461 11,671 84,222
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	47 55	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	176 4,453 158 4,295 27,026
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	29 11 9 20	Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... 1945... trees of all ages..number 1950... 1945... trees not of bearing age..number 1950... trees of bearing age..number 1950... quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 1944...	3 518 10 508 400
Cantaloupe and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... acres 1949...	18 12		

For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 15, 1951

ST. CLAIR COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-058) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,211	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	117
1945...	2,537	1945...	319
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	410,240	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	8
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	54.2	1945...	79
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	169,951	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	109
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	64,887	1945...	240
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,666	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	337
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	16,235	1945...	436
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	222,269	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	470
1945...	199,433	1945...	517
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	100.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	239
1945...	78.6	1945...	260
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	4,249	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	335
1945...	1,919	1945...	325
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	46.49	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	264
1945...	24.42	1945...	271
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	145
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,894	1945...	186
1944...	2,412	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	98
acres 1949...	43,441	1945...	84
1944...	48,939	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	60
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	491	1945...	35
1944...	804	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	110
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	515	1945...	80
1944...	628	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	27
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	407	1945...	19
1944...	447	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	9
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	332	1945...	5
1944...	372		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	125	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	135	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	22	White operators.....number 1950...	1,998
1944...	21	1945...	2,300
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	213
1944...	5	1945...	237
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	731	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944*..	943	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,404
acres 1949...	14,088	1945...	1,424
1944*..	12,026	Part owners.....number 1950...	200
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	1,405	1945...	113
acres 1949...	30,172	Managers.....number 1950...	5
1944...	25,978	1945...	1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	954	All tenants.....number 1950...	602
1944...	562	1945...	999
acres 1949...	36,020	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	27.2
1944...	11,139	1945...	39.4
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,318	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	134
1944...	1,643	1945...	306
acres 1949...	77,382	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	14
1944...	80,962	1945...	79
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	794	Share tenants.....number 1950...	231
1944*..	849	1945...	287
acres 1949...	14,541	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	227
1944*..	11,456	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,056	Croppers.....number 1950...	136
1944...	2,387	1945...	175
acres 1949...	6,625	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	87
1944...	8,933	1945...	152
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Other tenants.....number 1950...	32
1944...	.....	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	55
acres 1949...	.....		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944...	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	81
acres 1949...	.....	1945...	72
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,942
		1945...	1,353
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,942
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.17
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	374
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	162
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	186
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,068
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	170
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	41
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		number 1950...	19
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		number 1950...	25
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	1
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	497
" number 1945...	243
" number 1950...	548
" number 1945...	258
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	419
" number 1945...	160
" number 1950...	455
" number 1945...	171
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	353
" number 1950...	369
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	16
" number 1950...	16
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	65
" number 1950...	70
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	746
" number 1945...	828
" number 1950...	858
" number 1945...	840
Farms by class of work power:	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	599
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	530
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	664
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	213
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	205
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:	
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	341
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,103
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	500
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	216
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	4
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:	
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	559
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	125
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	574
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	181
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.7
Kind of road on which farm is located:	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	529
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	804
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	827
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,654
persons 1950...	2,940
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,632
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,401
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	843
persons 1950...	1,346
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	116
persons 1950...	193
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,646
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	749
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	488
dollars 1949...	25,095
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	414
dollars 1949...	83,297
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,117
dollars 1949...	171,662
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	653
dollars 1949...	123,832
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	696
dollars 1949...	32,206
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	385
dollars 1949...	66,455
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	212
dollars 1949...	23,822
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	378
dollars 1949...	17,561
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>	
No sales.....number 1950...	285
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	709
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	308
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	257
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	313
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	131
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	114
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	62
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	21
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	7
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	4
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	616
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	16
Cotton.....number 1950...	595
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	49
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	33
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	22

\*Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
 \*Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
 \*Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	44
General farms.....number 1950...	102
Primarily crop.....number 1950...	59
Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	
Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	43
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,345
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Commercial farms.....number 1950...	883
Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1
Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	3
Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	19
Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	71
Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	180
Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	609
Other farms.....number 1950...	1,328
Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	334
Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	994
Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,492,436
" 1944...	1,098,088
All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	855,507
" 1944...	876,469
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	778,403
" 1944...	703,783
Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	70,513
" 1944...	166,025
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	5,591
" 1944...	4,739
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,000
" 1944...	1,322
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	541,890
" 1944...	194,545
Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	166,501
" 1944...	53,262
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	114,863
" 1944...	62,962
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	260,326
" 1944...	78,321
Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	95,039
" 1944...	27,074
<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,473
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	334
" number 1945...	408
" number 1950...	438
" number 1945...	580
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,244
" number 1945...	1,545
" number 1950...	2,135
" number 1945...	2,765
<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,640
" number 1945...	2,280
" number 1950...	8,521
" number 1945...	7,335
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,560
" number 1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	2,238
" number 1950...	4,033
" number 1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	3,979
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,494
" number 1950...	3,020
Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	672
" number 1950...	1,915
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	437
" number 1950...	1,192
Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	586
" number 1950...	1,381
" number 1949...	101
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	200
" 1944...	340,204
" 1944...	124,160
" number 1949...	155,972
Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	97
" 1944...	17
" number 1949...	10,209
" 1944...	7,243
" dollars 1949...	4,830
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	135
" dollars 1949...	3,699
<b>HOGS</b>	
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,358
" number 1945...	1,583
" number 1950...	5,521
" number 1945...	4,305
4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,038
" number 1950...	3,302
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	554
" number 1950...	2,219
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	284
" number 1945...	374
" number 1950...	776
" number 1945...	487

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Sorghums:	
1945.....	5	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	104
number 1950.....	42	1944.....	130
1945.....	70	acres 1949.....	355
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	317
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	26
number 1950.....	32	1944.....	2
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	4	acres 1949.....	181
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	5	1944.....	3
number 1950.....	27	bushels 1949.....	2,599
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	62	1944.....	40
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950.....	5	1944.....	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	2	acres 1949.....	
number 1950.....	10	tons..green weight 1949.....	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
1944.....	4	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	81
number shorn 1949...	20	acres 1949.....	174
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	120	tons cut 1949...	191
1944.....	371	Small grains:	
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr.1-Apr.14	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	8
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949.....	65
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,784	bushels 1949.....	727
1945.....	2,294	farms reporting 1949...	43
number 1950...	63,399	1944.....	28
1945.....	93,509	acres 1949.....	647
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	405	1944.....	601
number 1949...	22,844	bushels 1949.....	16,060
dollars 1949...	19,702	1944.....	17,423
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	708	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	176
dozens 1949...	196,641	1944.....	237
dollars 1949...	88,033	acres 1949.....	570
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	45	1944.....	1,169
number 1950...	151	Annual legumes:	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	49	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	415
1944.....	30	acres grown alone 1949...	1,521
number 1949...	1,086	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	5,958
1944.....	436	acres grown with other crops 1949...	39
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	147
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	7
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	848	1944.....	13
dollars 1949...	257,820	acres grown alone 1949...	27
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	640	acres grown with other crops 1949...	9
1944.....	443	bushels 1949...	163
number 1949...	2,570	1944.....	145
1944.....	1,626	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	399
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	334	acres grown alone 1949...	1,466
number 1949...	1,324	acres grown with other crops 1949...	28
dollars 1949...	135,825	tons 1949...	1,582
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	448	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
number 1949...	1,246	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
dollars 1949...	59,881	acres grown alone 1949...	4
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	374	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	244	Soybeans plowed under for green	
number 1949...	3,087	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1944.....	1,902	acres grown alone 1949...	24
dollars 1949...	53,767	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	139
1944.....	3	acres grown alone 1949...	295
number 1949...	5	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	150
1944.....	20	acres grown with other crops 1949...	123
dollars 1949...	55	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	297
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	71	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	56
number 1949...	110	1944.....	101
dollars 1949...	8,292	acres grown alone 1949...	70
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown with other crops 1949...	43
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,417	bushels 1949...	383
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	106	1944.....	1,054
number 1949...	125	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	43
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	15	acres grown alone 1949...	50
1944.....	46	acres grown with other crops 1949...	19
number 1949...	15	bushels in shells 1949...	407
1944.....	100	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	50
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	91	acres grown alone 1949...	139
number 1949...	80	acres grown with other crops 1949...	6
1944.....	110	tons 1949...	126
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	125	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
number 1949...	1,400	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1944.....	2,205	acres grown alone 1949...	23
number 1949...	2,633	acres grown with other crops 1949...	37
1944.....	4,840	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Meat, lard, hides, and other		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	7
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	45	acres grown alone 1949...	13
dollars 1949...	2,157	acres grown with other crops 1949...	18
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	112
Corn:		acres grown alone 1949...	118
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,765	1944.....	280
1944.....	2,121	acres grown with other crops 1949...	8
acres 1949.....	20,956	Peanuts harvested for picking	
1944.....	25,966	or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	97
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,760	1944.....	89
1944.....	2,119	acres grown alone 1949...	73
acres 1949...	20,857	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	195
1944.....	25,946	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
bushels 1949...	401,976	pounds 1949.....	34,449
1944.....	429,485	1944.....	58,620
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Peanut vines or tops saved for	
acres 1949...	46	hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
tons..green weight 1949...	275	1944.....	6
Hogged or grazed, or cut for		acres grown alone 1949...	3
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	10	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
acres 1949...	53	tons 1949...	3
		1944.....	8
		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	9
		acres grown alone 1949...	8
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	26
		bushels 1949...	30

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	625	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	11
acres 1949...	3,229	1944...	36
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	70	acres 1949...	24
1944...	2	1944...	13
acres 1949...	211	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	7
1944...	36	acres 1949...	12
tons 1949...	320	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944...	46	1944...	39
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	22	acres 1949...	14
1944...	5	1944...	25
acres 1949...	81	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	152
1944...	12	1944...	272
tons 1949...	92	acres 1949...	773
1944...	10	1944...	895
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	225	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	30
1944...	151	acres 1949...	24
acres 1949...	1,044	1944...	68
1944...	690	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
tons 1949...	1,267	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	672	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	93	acres 1949...	1
1944...	11	quarts 1949...	1,330
acres 1949...	490	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	45	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	918
tons 1949...	516	1945...	290
1944...	42	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	418
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	283	1945...	313
acres 1949...	1,406	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	869
1944...	1,118	1945...	1,314
tons 1949...	1,228	trees of all ages..number 1950...	11,317
1944...	923	1945...	15,189
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,505
acres 1949...	15	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,812
tons..green weight 1949...	125	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	6,946
Field crops (other):		1944...	6,170
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	725
1944...	5	1945...	1,280
acres 1949...	272	trees of all ages..number 1950...	10,183
1944...	72	1945...	18,558
pounds 1949...	64,425	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,028
1944...	13,350	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,155
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	25	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	859
acres 1949...	518	1944...	5,019
bushels 1949...	1,692	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	496
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	843	1945...	425
1944...	1,552	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,589
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	91	1945...	1,439
1944...	574	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	601
bushels 1949...	11,080	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	988
1944...	34,762	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	305
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	714	1944...	915
1944...	1,528	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	111
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	176	1945...	102
1944...	652	trees of all ages..number 1950...	243
bushels 1949...	16,344	1945...	222
1944...	45,090	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	138
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,327	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	105
1944...	1,242	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	202
acres 1949...	13,072	1944...	111
1944...	8,914	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	263
bales 1949...	4,600	1945...	260
1944...	5,902	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,306
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	67	1945...	1,727
acres 1949...	52	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	471
gallons 1949...	3,546	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	835
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	18	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	174
acres 1949...	25	1944...	321
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,771	1945...	400
1944...	2,447	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,263
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	197	1945...	516
1944...	351	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	747
acres 1949...	1,081	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8,810
1944...	1,612	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	294
sold..dollars 1949...	70,513	1945...	1,390
1944...	166,025	trees of all ages..number 1950...	586
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	107	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	804
1944...	208	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	13,535
acres 1949...	116	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	33
1944...	264	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	88
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	19	1945...	34
acres 1949...	26	trees of all ages..number 1950...	54
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,073
1944...	54	trees of bearing age..number 1949...	1
acres 1949...	6	1945...	1
1944...	14	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1
1944...	16	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	18	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Cantaloupe and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
acres 1949...		1944...	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE  
 FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 20, 1951

SHELBY COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-093) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950.....	1,982	Under 10 acres.....number 1950.....	182
.....1945.....	2,195	.....1945.....	342
Approximate land area.....acres 1950.....	512,000	Under 3 acres.....number 1950.....	5
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950.....	38.1	.....1945.....	120
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	147,806	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950.....	177
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	53,885	.....1945.....	222
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	4,453	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950.....	360
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950.....	10,924	.....1945.....	381
Land in farms.....acres 1950.....	195,220	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950.....	403
.....1945.....	181,486	.....1945.....	459
Average size of farm.....acres 1950.....	98.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950.....	231
.....1945.....	82.7	.....1945.....	214
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*.....	5,376	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950.....	270
.....1945.....	2,485	.....1945.....	293
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*.....	55.86	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950.....	177
.....1945.....	30.05	.....1945.....	179
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950.....	112
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,517	.....1945.....	116
.....1944.....	1,745	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950.....	66
.....acres 1949.....	37,133	.....1945.....	60
.....1944.....	40,152	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950.....	35
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	545	.....1945.....	35
.....1944.....	560	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950.....	96
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	339	.....1945.....	78
.....1944.....	404	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950.....	41
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	230	.....1945.....	31
.....1944.....	312	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950.....	9
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	219	.....1945.....	7
.....1944.....	286	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	139	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944.....	146	White operators.....number 1950.....	1,728
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	35	.....1945.....	1,895
.....1944.....	52	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950.....	254
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	10	.....1945.....	300
.....1944.....	3	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	698	Full owners.....number 1950.....	1,391
.....1944.....	132	.....1945.....	1,361
.....acres 1949.....	20,828	Part owners.....number 1950.....	148
.....1944.....	3,615	.....1945.....	119
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,071	Managers.....number 1950.....	9
.....1944.....	2,479	.....1945.....	2
.....acres 1949.....	23,976	All tenants.....number 1950.....	434
.....1944.....	773	.....1945.....	713
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	790	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950.....	21.9
.....1944.....	30,757	.....1945.....	32.5
.....acres 1949.....	22,674	Cash tenants.....number 1950.....	119
.....1944.....	1,182	.....1945.....	221
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,197	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950.....	2
.....1944.....	64,743	.....1945.....	60
.....acres 1949.....	59,115	Share tenants.....number 1950.....	128
.....1944.....	708	.....1945.....	88
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	1,106	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950.....	123
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	2,452	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950.....	5
.....acres 1949.....	26,678	Croppers.....number 1950.....	60
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,817	.....1945.....	114
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	2,085	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	125
.....1944.....	5,828	.....1945.....	230
.....acres 1949.....	5,276	Other tenants.....number 1950.....	58
.....1944.....		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950.....	67
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944.....	11	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950.....	379
.....acres 1949.....	11	.....1945.....	89
.....1944.....		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,615
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	1,051
.....acres 1949.....		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,555
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950.....	4.63
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950.....	538
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950.....	257
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950.....	157
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	968
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950.....	358
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950.....	52
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950.....	
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950.....	75
		.....number 1950.....	75
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950.....	12
		.....number 1950.....	12
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950.....	40
		.....number 1950.....	40
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	8
		.....number 1950.....	15
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
		.....number 1950.....	5
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	1,884		
.....1945.....	2,127		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950.....	66		
.....1945.....	51		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949.....	1,332		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949.....	1,011		
.....1944.....	917		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949.....	830		
.....1944.....	580		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	451	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	108
1945.....	265	General farms.....number 1950...	33
number 1950.....	511	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	
1945.....	287	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	11
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	432	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	22
1945.....	193	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	1,392
number 1950.....	534		
1945.....	212		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	382		
number 1950.....	477		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	55		
number 1950.....	55		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2		
number 1950.....	2		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	757		
1945.....	708		
number 1950.....	884		
1945.....	742		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	569		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	594		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	398		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	304		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	117		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	612
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	320	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	4
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,068	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	24
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	443	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	38
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	180	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	61
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	4	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	187
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	288
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	607	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,370
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	211	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	335
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	773	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	1,035
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	212	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.8		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	524	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,944,588
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	504	1944.....	1,138,057
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	953	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	690,773
		1944.....	584,244
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	666,801
Week preceding enumeration:		1944.....	552,093
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,452	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	11,197
persons 1950.....	2,412	1944.....	24,442
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,429	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,275
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,344	1944.....	5,999
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	499	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,500
persons 1950.....	719	1944.....	1,710
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	192	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,181,322
persons 1950.....	349	1944.....	533,478
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	662,097
		1944.....	283,056
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	140,388
		1944.....	98,886
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	378,877
		1944.....	151,536
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	72,493
		1944.....	20,335
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,256
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	439
		1945.....	369
		number 1950.....	656
		1945.....	570
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	980
		1945.....	1,166
		number 1950.....	1,568
		1945.....	2,016
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,477
		1945.....	1,853
		number 1950.....	13,207
		1945.....	9,767
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,394
		1945.....	1,810
		number 1950.....	6,979
		1945.....	5,765
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,319
		number 1950.....	5,585
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	657
		number 1950.....	2,594
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	415
		number 1950.....	1,449
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	666
		number 1950.....	2,185
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	175
		1944.....	243
		gallons 1949.....	1,398,824
		1944.....	746,371
		dollars 1949.....	651,953
		1944.....	29
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	10
		1944.....	10
		pounds of butterfat 1949.....	3,146
		1944.....	7,685
		dollars 1949.....	1,716
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	122
		1944.....	8,388
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,133
		1945.....	1,322
		number 1950.....	5,702
		1945.....	5,417
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	853
		number 1950.....	3,183
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	541
		number 1950.....	2,519
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	303
		1945.....	396
		number 1950.....	599
		1945.....	719

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Sorghums:	
1945.....	10	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	52
number 1950.....	224	1944.....	51
1945.....	137	acres 1949.....	330
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	217
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	33
number 1950.....	165	1944.....	2
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	9	acres 1949.....	258
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	9	1944.....	25
number 1950.....	98	bushels 1949.....	4,061
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	107	1944.....	575
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950.....	67	acres 1949.....	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	4	acres 1949.....	
number 1950.....	59	tons..green weight 1949...	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
1944.....	8	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	19
number shorn 1949...	107	acres 1949...	72
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	712	acres 1949...	111
1944.....	643	Small grains:	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	8
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		acres 1949...	30
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,715	bushels 1949...	555
1945.....	1,985	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	68
number 1950.....	62,621	1944.....	96
1945.....	88,273	acres 1949...	694
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	301	1944.....	1,129
number 1949...	65,429	bushels 1949...	13,979
dollars 1949...	55,084	1944.....	25,786
1945.....	538	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	120
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	183,139	acres 1949...	348
number 1949...	77,418	1944.....	631
dollars 1949...	89	1944.....	1,774
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	519	Annual legumes:	
number 1950...	107	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	122
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	64	acres grown alone 1949...	562
number 1949...	1,968	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,081
1944.....	878	acres grown with other crops 1949...	6
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	86
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	802	acres grown alone 1949...	14
dollars 1949...	376,057	acres grown with other crops 1949...	16
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	627	bushels 1949...	135
1944.....	622	1944.....	204
number 1949...	3,879	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	111
1944.....	2,817	acres grown alone 1949...	525
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	331	acres grown with other crops 1949...	6
number 1949...	1,766	tons 1949...	538
dollars 1949...	190,768	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	433	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949...	2,113	acres grown alone 1949...	1
dollars 1949...	94,431	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	385	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944.....	331	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949...	3,747	acres grown alone 1949...	20
1944.....	2,868	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949...	86,149	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	187
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	7	acres grown alone 1949...	548
number 1949...	153	acres grown with other crops 1949...	839
1944.....	169	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	80
dollars 1949...	706	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	419
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	50	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	98
number 1949...	62	acres grown alone 1949...	183
dollars 1949...	4,003	acres grown with other crops 1949...	132
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres grown with other crops 1949...	61
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,215	bushels 1949...	602
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	106	1944.....	2,035
number 1949...	147	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	62
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	11	acres grown alone 1949...	88
1944.....	55	acres grown with other crops 1949...	12
number 1949...	17	bushels in shells 1949...	536
1944.....	138	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	57
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	95	acres grown alone 1949...	236
number 1949...	105	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
1944.....	130	tons 1949...	124
1944.....	179	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,200	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944.....	1,707	acres grown alone 1949...	78
number 1949...	2,555	acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
1944.....	4,440	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	3
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	15	acres grown alone 1949...	14
dollars 1949...	915	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		acres grown with other crops 1949...	116
Corn:		1944.....	115
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,342	acres grown alone 1949...	348
1944.....	1,500	acres grown with other crops 1949...	8
acres 1949...	16,206	1944.....	804
1944.....	20,765	Peanuts harvested for picking	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,323	or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	116
1944.....	1,488	acres grown alone 1949...	206
acres 1949...	15,891	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	79
1944.....	20,494	acres grown with other crops 1949...	286
bushels 1949...	275,027	pounds 1949...	1
1944.....	314,351	1944.....	44,557
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	7	92,042	
acres 1949...	112	Peanut vines or tops saved for	
tons..green weight 1949...	898	hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Hogged or grazed, or out for		1944.....	16
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	23	acres grown alone 1949...	8
acres 1949...	203	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
		1949...	9
		1944.....	22
		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	26
		acres grown alone 1949...	37
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	24
		bushels 1949...	199

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	677	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	8
acres 1949...	5,797	1944...	7
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	9	acres 1949...	6
1944...	9	1944...	4
acres 1949...	191	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	191	acres 1949...	(*) 6
tons 1949...	264	1944...	13
1944...	264	acres 1949...	2
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	57	1944...	10
1944...	17	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	21
acres 1949...	491	1944...	31
1944...	120	acres 1949...	12
tons 1949...	474	1944...	28
1944...	81	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	13
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	250	acres 1949...	20
1944...	212	1944...	67
acres 1949...	1,887	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
1944...	1,385	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons 1949...	1,997	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944...	1,306	acres 1949...	3
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	71	quarts 1949...	2,420
1944...	6	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	432	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,116
1944...	20	1945...	377
tons 1949...	420	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	552
1944...	16	1945...	571
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	418	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	982
acres 1949...	2,774	1945...	1,190
1944...	3,203	trees of all ages..number 1950...	9,603
tons 1949...	2,317	1945...	11,965
1944...	2,430	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,388
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,215
acres 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,192
tons..green weight 1949...		1944...	2,702
Field crops (other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	909
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1945...	1,326
1944...	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	14,953
acres 1949...	149	1945...	28,767
1944...	24	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7,774
pounds 1949...	14,350	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	7,179
1944...	6,350	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	637
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	35	1944...	2,017
acres 1949...	470	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	625
bushels 1949...	1,267	1945...	837
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	575	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,215
1944...	632	1945...	2,709
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	146	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,426
1944...	118	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	335
bushels 1949...	5,836	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,118
1944...	7,029	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	96
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	528	1945...	88
1944...	809	trees of all ages..number 1950...	207
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	125	1945...	231
1944...	308	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	133
bushels 1949...	10,586	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	74
1944...	23,203	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	7
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	756	1944...	50
1944...	702	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	329
acres 1949...	10,930	1945...	395
1944...	6,748	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,460
bales 1949...	4,299	1945...	1,945
1944...	4,649	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	580
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	69	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	880
acres 1949...	44	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	130
gallons 1949...	2,710	1944...	378
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes....farms reporting 1949...	4	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	520
acres 1949...	28	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,767
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,626	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	632
1944...	1,772	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,135
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	36	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	10,862
1944...	239	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	463
acres 1949...	135	1945...	657
1944...	315	vines of all ages..number 1950...	3,245
sold..dollars 1949...	11,197	1945...	5,372
1944...	24,442	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,240
Green beans (snap, string, or wax)....farms reporting 1949...	18	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	2,005
1944...	22	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,454
acres 1949...	8	1944...	27,283
1944...	13	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	398
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	13	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,876
acres 1949...	15	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	901
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	10	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,973
1944...	8	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	20,595
acres 1949...	3	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	58
1944...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	204
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	93
acres 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	111
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	150
		1944...	4
		Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		1945...	16
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	16
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	10
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
		1944...	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE  
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 15, 1951

SUMTER COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-080) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	5,055	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	271
.....1945...	3,411	.....1945...	415
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	584,980	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	4
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	72.4	.....1945...	175
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	285,661	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	267
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	161,158	.....1945...	240
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	40,622	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1,151
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	73,714	.....1945...	1,143
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	423,727	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	525
.....1945...	374,091	.....1945...	785
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	136.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	229
.....1945...	109.7	.....1945...	280
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	4,442	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	227
.....1945...	2,273	.....1945...	249
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	31.85	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	152
.....1945...	20.73	.....1945...	164
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	102
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,832	.....1945...	98
.....1944...	3,255	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	70
.....acres 1949...	81,250	.....1945...	58
.....1944...	90,032	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	45
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	560	.....1945...	39
.....1944...	574	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	120
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	865	.....1945...	86
.....1944...	1,013	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	79
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	672	.....1945...	60
.....1944...	841	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	84
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	405	.....1945...	73
.....1944...	556	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	141	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	188	White operators.....number 1950...	649
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	65	.....1945...	655
.....1944...	50	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2,408
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	34	.....1945...	2,775
.....1944...	33	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	659	Full owners.....number 1950...	759
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	201	.....1945...	795
.....acres 1949...	61,429	Part owners.....number 1950...	550
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	19,509	.....1945...	197
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	583	Managers.....number 1950...	15
.....1944...	17,199	.....1945...	8
.....acres 1949...	10,155	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,875
.....1944...	17,199	.....1945...	2,412
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	910	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	54.6
.....1944...	585	.....1945...	70.7
.....acres 1949...	75,357	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	489
.....1944...	44,233	.....1945...	1,188
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	701	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	16
.....1944...	730	.....1945...	2
.....acres 1949...	91,608	Share tenants.....number 1950...	761
.....1944...	62,629	.....1945...	422
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	859	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	751
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,488	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	10
.....acres 1949...	91,472	Croppers.....number 1950...	395
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	151,164	.....1945...	558
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland; etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,157	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	312
.....1944...	2,666	.....1945...	282
.....acres 1949...	12,276	Other tenants.....number 1950...	174
.....1944...	9,325	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	138
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	141
.....acres 1949...		.....1945...	159
.....1944...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	849
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945...	450
.....acres 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	844
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.78
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	285
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	160
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	145
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	196
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	128
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	47
		.....number 1950...	59
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		.....number 1950...	2
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	41
		.....number 1950...	45
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	18
		.....number 1950...	35
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....number 1950...	13
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,730		
.....1945...	3,239		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	155		
.....1945...	128		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,065		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	918		
.....1944...	1,189		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	535		
.....1944...	535		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b> —Continued		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b> —Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	816	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	304
1945.....	177	General farms.....number 1950.....	62
number 1950.....	378	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	17
1945.....	212	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	239	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	45
1945.....	35	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	1,469
number 1950.....	856		
1945.....	155		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	239		
number 1950.....	817		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5		
number 1950.....	5	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	14	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,577
number 1950.....	14	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	20
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	419	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	33
1945.....	562	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	55
number 1950.....	450	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	92
1945.....	368	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	232
Farms by class of work power:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	1,065
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	612	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,478
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	538	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	536
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,870	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	942
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	208	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	.....
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	27		
		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,414,585
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		1944.....	2,575,362
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	252	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,642,538
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,588	1944.....	1,586,268
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	972	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,532,243
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	214	1944.....	1,546,213
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	100,311
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944.....	28,235
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	541	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,654
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	275	1944.....	25,621
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,380	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	400
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	515	1944.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.5	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,615,150
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944.....	614,584
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	606	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	45,594
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	309	1944.....	37,723
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,025	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	41,334
		1944.....	56,114
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,528,372
Week preceding enumeration:		1944.....	720,530
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,647	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	156,918
persons 1950.....	5,170	1944.....	164,740
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,585		
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,348	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,288	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,394
persons 1950.....	2,017	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,459
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	809	1945.....	1,526
persons 1950.....	810	number 1950.....	5,065
		1945.....	2,437
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,025
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,460	1945.....	2,297
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,013	number 1950.....	4,410
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	345	1945.....	4,729
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	74,444		
1949.....	876	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
dollars 1949.....	358,021	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,216
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,499	1945.....	2,729
dollars 1949.....	254,042	number 1950.....	40,858
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	685	1945.....	39,254
dollars 1949.....	569,621	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,159
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,793	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,320
dollars 1949.....	95,965	number 1950.....	21,850
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	385	1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	21,222
dollars 1949.....	170,718	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,786
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	194	number 1950.....	4,566
dollars 1949.....	68,959	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,243
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	905	number 1950.....	5,159
dollars 1949.....	41,460	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	896
		number 1950.....	6,286
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,101
No sales.....number 1950.....	219	number 1950.....	7,463
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	723	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	56
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	447	1944.....	90
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	496	gallons 1949.....	103,435
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	588	1944.....	106,429
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	239	dollars 1949.....	41,691
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	145	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	15
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	64	1944.....	11
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	53	pounds of butterfat 1949.....	2,852
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	30	1944.....	5,037
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	53	dollars 1949.....	1,718
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	28
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		dollars 1949.....	2,177
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	1,179		
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	10	<b>HOGS</b>	
Cotton.....number 1950.....	1,164	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,230
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	5	1945.....	2,581
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	5	number 1950.....	12,917
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	1945.....	13,257
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	16	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,031
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	number 1950.....	6,833
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,020
		number 1950.....	5,984
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,060
		1945.....	1,791
		number 1950.....	1,657
		1945.....	2,386

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED-Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	24	Sorghums:	
1945... number 1950...	19	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	19
1945... number 1945...	2,281	1944... acres 1949...	53
1945... number 1945...	1,108	1944... acres 1949...	642
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	22	1944... acres 1949...	494
number 1950...	1,302	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	22	1944... acres 1949...	278
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	18	1944... bushels 1949...	6,175
number 1950...	826	1944... bushels 1949...	5
1945 <sup>1</sup> ... number 1950...	802	1944... acres 1949...	520
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	18	1944... tons green weight 1949...	1,700
number 1950...	476	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	12
1945 <sup>1</sup> ... number 1950...	22	1944... acres 1949...	44
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	979	1944... tons cut 1949...	5
number 1950...	13	Small grains:	
1944... number shorn 1949...	11	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944... number shorn 1949...	1,160	1944... acres 1949...	
1944... pounds 1949...	6,755	1944... bushels 1949...	
1944... pounds 1944...	3,977	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	58
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944... acres 1949...	54
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		1944... acres 1949...	1,769
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	2,462	1944... acres 1949...	3,879
1945... number 1950...	3,116	1944... bushels 1949...	42,451
1945... number 1945...	55,964	1944... bushels 1949...	94,657
1945... number 1945...	82,779	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	52
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	208	1944... acres 1949...	128
number 1949...	14,658	1944... acres 1949...	773
dollars 1949...	15,448	1944... acres 1944...	1,281
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	461	Annual legumes:	
dozens 1949...	42,395	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	20
dollars 1949...	18,585	1949... acres grown alone 1949...	185
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	250	1944 <sup>2</sup> ... acres grown with other crops 1949...	48
number 1950...	969	1944 <sup>2</sup> ... acres grown with other crops 1949...	22
1945 <sup>1</sup> ... number 1949...	195	1944 <sup>2</sup> ... acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
1944... number 1949...	314	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944... number 1949...	2,251	1944... acres grown alone 1949...	15
1944... number 1944...	4,960	1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	500
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		1944... bushels 1949...	9
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,526	1949... acres grown alone 1949...	46
dollars 1949...	1,508,145	1949... acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,182	1949... tons 1949...	51
1944... number 1949...	1,000	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944... number 1949...	15,937	1949... acres grown alone 1949...	121
1944... number 1949...	14,109	1949... acres grown with other crops 1949...	17
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	558	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949...	6,370	1949... acres grown alone 1949...	4
dollars 1949...	717,850	1949... acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	873	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	756
number 1949...	9,587	1949... acres grown alone 1949...	1,361
dollars 1949...	661,159	1944 <sup>2</sup> ... acres grown alone 1949...	3,582
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	782	1944 <sup>2</sup> ... acres grown with other crops 1949...	67
1944... number 1949...	322	1944 <sup>2</sup> ... acres grown with other crops 1949...	159
1944... number 1949...	5,375	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	704
1944... dollars 1949...	5,024	1944... acres grown alone 1949...	1,023
dollars 1949...	102,222	1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	581
1949... number 1949...	6	1944... bushels 1949...	59
1944... number 1949...	8	1944... bushels 1949...	4,027
1944... number 1949...	1,078	1944... bushels 1949...	11,866
dollars 1949...	861	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	355
1944... dollars 1949...	12,843	1949... acres grown alone 1949...	238
1944... dollars 1949...	70	1949... acres grown with other crops 1949...	37
1944... dollars 1949...	152	1949... bushels in shells 1949...	5,880
1944... dollars 1949...	10,991	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	40
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		1949... acres grown alone 1949...	70
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,343	1949... acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	86	1949... tons 1949...	63
number 1949...	119	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	46
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	9	1949... acres grown alone 1949...	69
1944... number 1949...	14	1949... acres grown with other crops 1949...	11
1944... number 1949...	9	Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944... number 1949...	18	1949... acres grown alone 1949...	204
1944... number 1949...	77	1949... acres grown with other crops 1949...	7
1944... number 1949...	51	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	806
1944... number 1949...	110	1949... acres grown alone 1949...	1,192
1944... number 1949...	62	1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	2,201
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,350	1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	17
1944... number 1949...	2,614	1944... acres 1944...	21
1944... number 1949...	5,545	Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	784
1944... number 1944...	7,527	1944... acres grown alone 1949...	876
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	15	1944 <sup>3</sup> ... acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,328
dollars 1949...	758	1944... pounds 1949...	245,926
1944... dollars 1949...		1944... pounds 1944...	525,583
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	245
Corn:		1944... acres grown alone 1949...	372
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,680	1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	523
1944... number 1949...	2,894	1944... tons 1949...	289
acres 1949...	29,508	1944... acres 1944...	572
1944... acres 1949...	54,970	1944... acres grown alone 1949...	15
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,690	1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	54
1944... number 1949...	2,982	1944... bushels 1949...	5
acres 1949...	29,455	1944... bushels 1949...	514
1944... acres 1949...	34,656	Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	15
bushels 1949...	452,270	1944... acres grown alone 1949...	54
1944... bushels 1949...	486,849	1944... acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...		1944... bushels 1949...	514
acres 1949...			
tons green weight 1949...			
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	6		
1949... acres 1949...	51		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... 558		Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... 11	
acres 1949... 18,288		1944... 9	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949... 4		acres 1949... 7	
1944... ..		1944... 16	
acres 1949... 142		Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949... 1	
1944... ..		acres 1949... (*)	
tons 1949... 418		Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949... 17	
1944... ..		acres 1949... 22	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 10		1944... 28	
1944... ..		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... 24	
acres 1949... 188		1944... 15	
1944... ..		acres 1949... 8	
tons 1949... 280		1944... 18	
1944... ..		Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... 25	
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 58		acres 1949... 17	
1944... ..		1944... 21	
acres 1949... 1,088		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944... ..		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... 1	
tons 1949... 1,818		acres 1949... 1	
1944... ..		quarts 1949... 200	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 14		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944... ..		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... 658	
acres 1949... 1,505		1945... 126	
1944... ..		acres 1950... 328	
tons 1949... 1,870		1945... 538	
1944... ..		acres 1945... 314	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 520		Apples.....farms reporting 1950... 528	
acres 1949... 15,955		1945... 528	
1944... ..		trees of all ages..number 1950... 1,327	
tons 1949... 13,464		1945... 2,275	
1944... ..		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 726	
tons 1949... 12,858		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 604	
1944... ..		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 31	
Silage made from grass or hay crops....farms reporting 1949... ..		1944... 1,837	
acres 1949... ..		1945... 465	
tons..green weight 1949... ..		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... 1,279	
Field crops (other):		1945... 4,443	
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 9		1945... 12,871	
1944... ..		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 1,981	
acres 1949... 562		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 2,462	
1944... ..		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 1,580	
pounds 1949... 72,120		1944... 8,832	
1944... ..		Pears.....farms reporting 1950... 285	
pounds 1949... 16,950		1945... 496	
1944... ..		trees of all ages..number 1950... 823	
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 3		1945... 1,416	
acres 1949... 11		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 309	
bushels 1949... 33		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 534	
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 413		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 681	
1944... ..		1944... 2,874	
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .. 142		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950... 10	
1944... ..		1945... 5	
bushels 1949... 17,253		trees of all ages..number 1950... 16	
1944... ..		1945... 3	
bushels 1949... 8,330		1945... 10	
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1,736		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 8	
1944... ..		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 56	
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .. 946		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 10	
1944... ..		1944... 36	
bushels 1949... 56,363		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... 5	
1944... ..		1945... 108	
bushels 1949... 68,135		1945... 19	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 2,426		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 58	
1944... ..		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 45	
acres 1949... 22,923		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... 17	
1944... ..		1944... 7	
bales 1949... 8,125		Figs.....farms reporting 1950... 310	
1944... ..		1945... 999	
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949... 897		trees of all ages..number 1950... 254	
acres 1949... 612		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 738	
gallons 1949... 58,096		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 17,877	
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes....farms reporting 1949... 3		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 71	
acres 1949... 38		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... 43	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... 2,419		1945... 200	
1944... ..		vines of all ages..number 1950... 129	
1944... ..		1945... 133	
1944... ..		vines not of bearing age..number 1950... 87	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 64		vines of bearing age..number 1950... 486	
1944... ..		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 2,550	
acres 1949... 125		1944... ..	
1944... ..		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... 208	
acres 1949... 191		1945... 9,484	
1944... ..		trees of all ages..number 1950... 6,800	
sold..dollars 1949... 100,011		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 2,584	
1944... ..		trees of bearing age..number 1950... 58,812	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax)....farms reporting 1949... 38		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... 51	
1944... ..		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950... 814	
acres 1949... 100		1945... 104	
1944... ..		trees of all ages..number 1950... 510	
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949... 19		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 7,827	
acres 1949... 10		1945... 1	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... 11		trees of all ages..number 1950... 10	
1944... ..		1945... ..	
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> .. 6		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... 10	
1944... ..		trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	
acres 1949... 2		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... ..	
1944... ..		1944... ..	
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... 7		Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950... ..	
acres 1949... 4		1945... ..	
		trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	
		1945... ..	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... ..	
		1944... ..	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

\*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 13, 1951

TALLADEGA COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-061) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,984	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	243
1945...	3,179	1945...	483
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	480,000	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	21
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	61.0	1945...	310
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	200,037	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	222
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	123,803	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	173
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	11,773	1945...	578
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	42,825	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	532
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	292,788	1945...	585
1945...	244,316	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	711
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	98.1	1945...	333
1945...	76.9	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	419
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	4,733	1945...	400
1945...	2,247	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	318
average per acre, dollars 1950*	49.36	1945...	296
1945...	29.24	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	179
Land in farms according to use:		1945...	161
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,569	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	87
1944...	2,857	1945...	73
acres 1949...	84,304	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	54
1944...	81,229	1945...	50
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	701	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	125
1944...	514	1945...	102
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	586	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	48
1944...	472	1945...	26
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	568	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	15
1944...	545	1945...	12
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	644		
1944...	340	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	291	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	71	White operators.....number 1950...	1,869
1944...	56	1945...	1,961
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	33	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,115
1944...	21	1945...	1,218
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	928	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	629	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,538
acres 1949...	26,161	1945...	1,315
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	11,570	Part owners.....number 1950...	399
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting 1949...	1,450	1945...	144
acres 1949...	35,924	Managers.....number 1950...	12
1944...	35,288	1945...	6
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,163	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,095
1944...	947	1945...	1,714
acres 1949...	32,619	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	36.7
1944...	16,543	1945...	53.9
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,466	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	305
1944...	1,900	1945...	750
acres 1949...	77,341	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	6
1944...	68,146	1945...	424
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	616	Share tenants.....number 1950...	438
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,202	1945...	415
acres 1949...	20,794	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	9
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	17,178	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	198
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,597	1945...	311
1944...	2,548	Croppers.....number 1950...	162
acres 1949...	15,645	1945...	215
1944...	14,362	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	43
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,039	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	119
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	427
acres 1949...		1945...	101
1944...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,037
1944...		1945...	1,180
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,037
acres 1949...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.34
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	591
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	296
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	124
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	921
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	210
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	31
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	72
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	112
		number 1950...	128
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		number 1950...	20
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	49
		number 1950...	49
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	13
		number 1950...	14
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	3
		number 1950...	3
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,852		
1945...	2,975		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	70		
1945...	119		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,401		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,352		
1944...	1,323		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,091		
1944...	1,039		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	641	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry..... number 1950...	80
..... 1945.....	263	General farms..... number 1950...	120
..... number 1950.....	700	..... number 1950.....	34
..... 1945.....	287	..... number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	632	..... number 1950.....	81
..... 1945.....	313	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms..... number 1950.....	1,720
..... number 1950.....	837		
..... 1945.....	363		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	596	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
..... number 1950.....	772	Commercial farms..... number 1950.....	1,274
..... 1945.....	34	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more)..... number 1950.....	13
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	27	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999)..... number 1950.....	36
..... number 1950.....	34	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999)..... number 1950.....	63
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	26	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999)..... number 1950.....	188
..... number 1950.....	31	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499)..... number 1950.....	377
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,079	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> ..... number 1950.....	597
..... 1945.....	1,077	Other farms..... number 1950.....	1,710
..... number 1950.....	1,158	Part-time <sup>1</sup> ..... number 1950.....	594
..... 1945.....	1,108	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold)..... number 1950.....	1,115
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> ..... number 1950.....	1
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	737		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	628	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	981	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,435,539
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	436	..... 1944.....	2,474,196
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	202	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,056,203
		..... 1944.....	1,808,411
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,005,118
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		..... 1944.....	1,701,330
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	164	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	14,036
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,062	..... 1944.....	56,263
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,006	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	22,199
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	754	..... 1944.....	28,355
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	14,830
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		..... 1944.....	22,463
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	387	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,325,131
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	217	..... 1944.....	652,579
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,039	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	405,125
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	402	..... 1944.....	318,044
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.6	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	290,319
Kind of road on which farm is located:		..... 1944.....	132,215
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	810	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	631,487
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	469	..... 1944.....	202,320
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,649	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	34,205
		..... 1944.....	13,206
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,992
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,109	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	378
..... persons 1950.....	3,744	..... 1945.....	353
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,081	..... number 1950.....	645
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,825	..... 1945.....	544
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	879	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,737
..... persons 1950.....	1,440	..... 1945.....	2,131
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	237	..... number 1950.....	3,337
..... persons 1950.....	479	..... 1945.....	4,302
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,376	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,217
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,455	..... 1945.....	2,851
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,092	..... number 1950.....	14,646
..... dollars 1949.....	84,910	..... 1945.....	13,164
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	960	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,097
..... dollars 1949.....	372,073	..... 1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,743
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,482	..... number 1950.....	7,440
..... dollars 1949.....	601,060	..... 1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	6,734
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	930	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,000
..... dollars 1949.....	385,007	..... number 1950.....	4,949
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,316	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	849
..... dollars 1949.....	95,749	..... number 1950.....	2,935
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	594	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	560
..... dollars 1949.....	175,930	..... number 1950.....	2,207
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	424	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	748
..... dollars 1949.....	80,004	..... number 1950.....	2,064
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	528	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	155
..... dollars 1949.....	38,276	..... 1944.....	317
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		..... gallons 1949...	797,915
No sales..... number 1950...	397	..... 1944.....	685,283
\$1 to \$249..... number 1950...	718	..... dollars 1949...	379,237
\$250 to \$399..... number 1950...	359	..... 1944.....	82
\$400 to \$599..... number 1950...	302	..... pounds of butterfat 1949...	11,412
\$600 to \$999..... number 1950...	409	..... 1944.....	1,420
\$1,000 to \$1,499..... number 1950...	259	..... dollars 1949...	6,579
\$1,500 to \$2,499..... number 1950...	239	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	219
\$2,500 to \$3,999..... number 1950...	161	..... dollars 1949...	17,289
\$4,000 to \$5,999..... number 1950...	45		
\$6,000 to \$9,999..... number 1950...	45	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over..... number 1950...	50	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,992
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		..... 1945.....	2,448
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut..... number 1950...	948	..... number 1950...	8,906
Cash-grain..... number 1950...	15	..... 1945.....	9,725
Cotton..... number 1950...	923	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,636
Other field-crop..... number 1950...	10	..... number 1950...	5,816
Vegetable farms..... number 1950...	5	..... number 1950...	690
Fruit-and-nut farms..... number 1950...		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	3,090
Dairy farms..... number 1950...	73	..... number 1950...	475
Poultry farms..... number 1950...	38	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	709
		..... 1945.....	928
		..... number 1950...	1,018

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	13	Sorghums:	
1945...	9	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	118
number 1950...	376	1944...	143
1945...	139	acres 1949...	1,794
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	538
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	13	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	90
number 1950...	216	1944...	3
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	13	acres 1949...	1,542
1945...	7	1944...	59
number 1950...	206	bushels 1949...	32,503
1945...	93	1944...	977
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	9	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	10	1944...	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	11	acres 1949...	
number 1950...	160	tons, green weight 1949...	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
1944...	6	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	33
number shorn 1949...	191	1944...	252
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,008	acres 1949...	409
1944...	668	tons cut 1949...	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	Small grains:	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	17
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	2,560	1944...	107
1945...	2,860	bushels 1949...	1,290
number 1950...	79,886	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	126
1945...	99,406	1944...	94
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	407	acres 1949...	2,656
number 1949...	43,195	1944...	2,274
dollars 1949...	42,509	bushels 1949...	79,893
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	612	1944...	59,161
dozens 1949...	159,446	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	122
dollars 1949...	89,240	1944...	414
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	82	acres 1949...	664
number 1950...	2,291	1944...	2,311
1944...	99	Annual legumes:	
number 1949...	60	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	124
1944...	23,014	acres grown alone 1949...	586
1944...	781	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	829
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		acres grown with other crops 1949...	49
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,234	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	590
dollars 1949...	625,834	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	903	1944...	10
1944...	793	acres grown alone 1949...	33
number 1949...	5,450	acres grown with other crops 1949...	525
1944...	3,886	bushels 1949...	177
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	418	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	102
number 1949...	3,056	acres grown alone 1949...	479
dollars 1949...	339,412	acres grown with other crops 1949...	42
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	692	tons 1949...	385
number 1949...	2,394	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
dollars 1949...	130,027	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	667	acres grown alone 1949...	12
1944...	482	acres grown with other crops 1949...	7
number 1949...	5,864	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944...	4,355	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	7
dollars 1949...	144,144	acres grown alone 1949...	62
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	11	acres grown with other crops 1949...	235
1944...	7	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,030
number 1949...	250	acres grown alone 1949...	1,785
1944...	44	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	1,208
dollars 1949...	3,033	acres grown with other crops 1949...	238
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	77	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	325
number 1949...	119	acres grown alone 1949...	350
dollars 1949...	9,218	acres grown with other crops 1949...	111
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		bushels 1949...	1,868
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,020	1944...	4,829
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	109	1944...	71
number 1949...	189	acres grown alone 1949...	116
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	14	acres grown with other crops 1949...	24
1944...	107	bushels in shells 1949...	561
number 1949...	18	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	159
1944...	328	acres grown alone 1949...	469
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	100	acres grown with other crops 1949...	39
1944...	95	tons 1949...	388
number 1949...	171	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
1944...	202	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,012	acres grown alone 1949...	47
1944...	2,572	acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
number 1949...	4,202	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944...	6,609	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	13
Meat, lard, hides, and other		acres grown alone 1949...	48
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	39	acres grown with other crops 1949...	40
dollars 1949...	3,248	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	232
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		acres grown alone 1949...	282
Corn:		1944...	369
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,341	acres grown with other crops 1949...	32
1944...	2,468	Peanuts harvested for picking	
acres 1949...	33,330	or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	192
1944...	37,562	1944...	274
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,329	acres grown alone 1949...	152
1944...	2,465	acres grown with other crops 1949...	343
acres 1949...	33,085	pounds 1949...	53,910
1944...	37,447	1944...	154,784
bushels 1949...	551,614	Peanut vines or tops saved for	
1944...	642,892	hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1944...	26
acres 1949...	65	acres grown alone 1949...	8
tons, green weight 1949...	352	acres grown with other crops 1949...	9
Hogged or grazed, or cut for		tons 1949...	34
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	30	1944...	14
acres 1949...	180	Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	27
		acres grown alone 1949...	5
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	123
		bushels 1949...	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,333	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	25
.....acres 1949.....	12,219	.....farms reporting 1944.....	34
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		.....acres 1949.....	12
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....	29	.....farms reporting 1944.....	14
.....acres 1949.....	188	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	11
.....tons 1949.....	352	.....acres 1949.....	3
.....1944.....	.....	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	19
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	60	.....farms reporting 1944.....	30
.....acres 1949.....	7	.....acres 1949.....	6
.....acres 1949.....	565	.....1944.....	8
.....tons 1949.....	41	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	34
.....1944.....	565	.....acres 1949.....	136
.....1944.....	36	.....acres 1949.....	25
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	288	.....1944.....	61
.....acres 1949.....	411	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	43
.....acres 1949.....	2,559	.....acres 1949.....	59
.....tons 1949.....	4,232	.....1944.....	28
.....1944.....	2,407	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
.....1944.....	3,409	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	16
other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	100	.....acres 1949...	7
.....acres 1949.....	29	.....quarts 1949...	3,014
.....acres 1949.....	564	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
.....acres 1949.....	172	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
.....tons 1949.....	420	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,004
.....1944.....	133	.....farms reporting 1945...	548
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,041	.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	588
.....acres 1949...	8,199	.....acres 1945...	492
.....acres 1949...	8,232	.....farms reporting 1950...	860
.....tons 1949...	6,814	.....farms reporting 1945...	1,149
.....1944...	5,468	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	11,916
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1945...	12,370
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,574
.....tons..green weight 1949...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,342
Field crops (other):		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4,777
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	25	.....1944...	7,336
.....acres 1949...	12	.....farms reporting 1950...	776
.....acres 1949...	453	.....farms reporting 1945...	1,318
.....pounds 1949...	176	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	28,650
.....1944...	66,367	.....farms reporting 1945...	28,094
.....1944...	34,780	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	12,111
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	103	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	16,539
.....acres 1949...	1,944	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	6,182
.....bushels 1949...	6,385	.....1944...	10,079
Irish potatoes harvested for home		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	492
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	672	.....farms reporting 1945...	510
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,126	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,562
.....acres 1949...	134	.....farms reporting 1945...	1,640
.....bushels 1949...	298	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	938
.....1944...	9,982	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	624
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	474
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	741	.....1944...	2,190
.....acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,322	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	118
.....acres 1949...	264	.....farms reporting 1945...	50
.....bushels 1949...	673	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	365
.....1944...	17,521	.....farms reporting 1945...	175
.....1944...	49,849	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	191
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,901	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	204
.....acres 1949...	1,900	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	237
.....acres 1949...	29,144	.....1944...	588
.....acres 1949...	20,410	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	251
.....bales 1949...	11,305	.....farms reporting 1945...	57
.....1944...	12,430	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,053
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested		.....farms reporting 1945...	205
for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	123	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	374
.....acres 1949...	122	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	479
.....gallons 1949...	6,345	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	169
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		.....1944...	332
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes....farms reporting 1949...	3	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	466
.....acres 1949...	24	.....farms reporting 1945...	1,592
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	892
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,304	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	700
.....farms reporting 1944...	2,693	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	13,773
.....1944...	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	71	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	408
.....acres 1949...	466	.....farms reporting 1945...	225
.....acres 1949...	167	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	2,911
.....acres 1949...	633	.....farms reporting 1945...	1,292
.....sold..dollars 1949...	14,056	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,925
.....1944...	56,263	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	986
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	37	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5,237
.....acres 1949...	112	.....1944...	9,521
.....acres 1949...	14	Improved pecans (budded, grafted,	
.....1944...	37	or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	409
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	26	.....farms reporting 1945...	3,012
.....acres 1949...	10	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,103
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	16	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,909
.....acres 1949...	31	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	31,393
.....acres 1949...	4	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	28
.....1944...	6	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	203
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	21	.....farms reporting 1945...	30
.....acres 1949...	6	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	173
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,417
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	25
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1945...	.....
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	20
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	450
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1944...	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE  
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 16, 1951

TALLAPOOSA COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-082) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,584	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	182
.....1945...	2,898	.....1945...	281
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	455,040	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	21
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	71.2	.....1945...	74
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	232,182	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	187
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	98,406	.....1945...	479
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	29,158	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	406
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	35,674	.....1945...	406
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	324,062	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	485
.....1945...	280,970	.....1945...	244
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	127.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	511
.....1945...	100.6	.....1945...	362
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	4,141	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	424
.....1945...	2,088	.....1945...	508
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*..	51.27	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	378
.....1945...	20.56	.....1945...	195
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	235
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,128	.....1945...	118
.....1944...	2,670	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	135
.....acres 1949...	45,882	.....1945...	44
.....1944...	60,204	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	87
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	808	.....1945...	117
.....1944...	825	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	148
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	581	.....1945...	56
.....1944...	879	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	41
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	484	.....1945...	25
.....1944...	708	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	9
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	517		
.....1944...	483	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	102	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	150	White operators.....number 1950...	1,849
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	19	.....1945...	1,985
.....1944...	22	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	685
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	8	.....1945...	910
.....1944...	5	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,058	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,261
.....1944...	961	.....1945...	1,539
acres 1949...	25,874	Part owners.....number 1950...	222
.....1944...	25,186	.....1945...	120
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,007	Managers.....number 1950...	8
.....1944...	1,007	.....1945...	2
acres 1949...	28,422	All tenants.....number 1950...	945
.....1944...	22,287	.....1945...	1,432
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,588	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	37.3
.....1944...	1,505	.....1945...	49.5
acres 1949...	81,885	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	399
.....1944...	64,367	.....1945...	615
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,128	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	10
.....1944...	1,588	.....1945...	1
acres 1949...	116,108	Share tenants.....number 1950...	141
.....1944...	82,414	.....1945...	216
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	658	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	159
.....1944...	1,253	.....1945...	2
acres 1949...	17,046	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	28,183	.....1945...	507
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,162	Croppers.....number 1950...	523
.....1944...	2,770	.....1945...	88
acres 1949...	9,127	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	77
.....1944...	8,539	.....1945...	52
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	56
.....1944...	.....	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
acres 1949...	.....	Telephones.....farms reporting 1950...	219
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	141
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,719
acres 1949...	.....	.....1945...	1,089
.....1944...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,714
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.87
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	515
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,419	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	170
.....1945...	2,747	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	102
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	85	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	470
.....1945...	108	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	152
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,449	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	31
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,245	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	59
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,155	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	8
.....1944...	949	.....1945...	8
.....1944...	865	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		.....1945...	2
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		.....1945...	17
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....1945...	1
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....1945...	1

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>--Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	558	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	60
.....number 1945...	291	General farms.....number 1950...	41
.....number 1950...	595	.....number 1945...	10
.....number 1945...	332	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	14
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	255	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	17
.....number 1945...	100	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	1,692
.....number 1950...	277	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....number 1945...	110		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	219		
.....number 1950...	245		
.....number 1945...	15		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	15		
.....number 1950...	17		
.....number 1945...	17		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	791		
.....number 1950...	998		
.....number 1945...	855		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,034		
.....number 1950...			
.....number 1945...			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	709		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	878		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	695		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	144		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	110		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	682
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	258	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	14
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,128	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	89
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	658	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	60
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	341	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	240
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	509
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	1,652
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	730	Other farms.....number 1950...	476
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	280	Part-time <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,070	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,174
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	272	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.0		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	674		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	178		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,545		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,859,841
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,811	.....dollars 1944...	1,028,781
.....persons 1950...	5,078	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	946,824
.....persons 1945...	1,808	.....dollars 1944...	1,285,666
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,781	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	611,815
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,781	.....dollars 1944...	1,192,585
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	785	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	5,113
.....persons 1950...	1,121	.....dollars 1944...	26,428
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	112	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	7,762
.....persons 1950...	186	.....dollars 1944...	31,652
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	22,105
		.....dollars 1944...	3,035
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	770,780
		.....dollars 1944...	569,671
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	255,025
		.....dollars 1944...	229,095
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	158,581
		.....dollars 1944...	170,870
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	377,174
		.....dollars 1944...	189,706
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	122,437
		.....dollars 1944...	85,592
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,750
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	510
		.....number 1945...	484
		.....number 1950...	708
		.....number 1945...	589
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,427
		.....number 1945...	1,895
		.....number 1950...	2,236
		.....number 1945...	2,948
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,950
		.....number 1945...	2,445
		.....number 1950...	14,447
		.....number 1945...	15,158
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,897
		.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	2,853
		.....number 1950...	7,060
		.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> ...	7,722
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,634
		.....number 1950...	5,285
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	899
		.....number 1950...	5,172
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	627
		.....number 1950...	1,985
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	665
		.....number 1950...	2,332
		.....number 1949...	303
		.....number 1944...	475
		.....gallons 1949...	625,184
		.....gallons 1944...	566,677
		.....dollars 1949...	252,894
		.....dollars 1944...	124
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	35
		.....farms reporting 1944...	15,546
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	8,034
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	9,450
		.....dollars 1949...	
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	156
		.....dollars 1949...	12,801
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,699
		.....number 1945...	2,228
		.....number 1950...	5,788
		.....number 1945...	17,374
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,356
		.....number 1950...	5,604
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	629
		.....number 1950...	2,184
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	398
		.....number 1945...	470
		.....number 1950...	668
		.....number 1945...	718

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Sorghum:	
.....number 1945...	3	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	68
.....number 1950...	28	.....acres 1944...	142
.....number 1945...	58	.....acres 1949...	200
Sheep and lambs born before		.....acres 1944...	376
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	3
.....number 1950...	19	.....acres 1944...	1
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	2	.....acres 1949...	15
.....number 1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	2	.....bushels 1949...	1
.....number 1950...	17	.....bushels 1949...	598
.....number 1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	19	.....acres 1944...	10
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....number 1950...	2	.....acres 1949...	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	2	.....tons green weight 1949...	
.....number 1950...	9	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	1	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	85
.....number shorn 1944...	2	.....acres 1949...	165
.....pounds 1949...	5	.....tons cut 1949...	235
Wool shorn.....pounds 1944...	21	Small grains:	
.....pounds 1944...	270	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 1—Apr. 14	.....acres 1949...	18
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		.....bushels 1949...	161
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	2,144	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	87
.....number 1945...	2,831	.....acres 1944...	67
.....number 1950...	87,436	.....bushels 1949...	417
.....number 1945...	85,061	.....bushels 1944...	1,019
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	335	.....bushels 1949...	10,677
.....number 1949...	78,288	.....bushels 1944...	17,142
.....dollars 1949...	57,895	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	860
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	787	.....acres 1944...	821
.....dozens 1949...	189,874	.....acres 1949...	1,750
.....dollars 1949...	78,948	.....acres 1944...	5,615
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	44	Annual legumes:	
.....number 1950...	170	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	199
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	40	.....acres grown alone 1949...	453
.....number 1944...	53	.....acres grown alone 1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	1,847
.....number 1949...	506	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	110
.....number 1944...	588	.....acres grown with other crops 1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	255
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		.....acres grown alone 1949...	1
miles sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,168	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
.....dollars 1949...	371,884	.....bushels 1949...	9
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	897	.....bushels 1944...	174
.....number 1944...	951	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	190
.....number 1949...	3,901	.....acres grown alone 1949...	442
.....number 1944...	4,292	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	95
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	491	.....tons 1949...	465
.....number 1949...	1,768	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
.....dollars 1949...	176,074	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	642	.....acres grown alone 1949...	12
.....number 1949...	2,123	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	14
.....dollars 1949...	105,501	Soybeans plowed under for green	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	520	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	3
.....number 1944...	449	.....acres grown alone 1949...	9
.....number 1949...	4,150	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
.....dollars 1944...	3,908	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....dollars 1949...	82,286	.....acres grown alone 1949...	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....acres grown with other crops 1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	1,911
.....number 1944...	1	.....acres grown with other crops 1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	576
.....number 1949...	15	.....bushels 1949...	1,655
.....dollars 1944...	22	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	235
.....dollars 1949...	189	.....acres grown alone 1944...	432
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	75	.....acres grown alone 1949...	32
.....number 1949...	108	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	335
.....dollars 1949...	7,693	.....bushels 1949...	2,014
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		.....bushels 1944...	5,683
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,800	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	165
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	111	.....acres grown alone 1949...	129
.....number 1949...	165	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	82
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	12	.....bushels in shells 1949...	1,020
.....number 1944...	55	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	75
.....number 1949...	20	.....acres grown alone 1949...	153
.....number 1944...	92	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	85
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	101	.....tons 1949...	171
.....number 1944...	116	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
.....number 1949...	145	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	25
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	184	.....acres grown alone 1949...	15
.....number 1949...	1,787	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	57
.....number 1944...	2,468	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
.....number 1949...	5,280	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	14
.....number 1944...	5,669	.....acres grown alone 1949...	24
Meat, lard, hides, and other		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	52
products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	87	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	195
.....dollars 1949...	4,545	.....acres grown alone 1944...	193
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	591
Corn:		.....acres grown with other crops 1944...	11
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,974	.....acres grown with other crops 1944...	16
.....acres 1944...	2,546	Peanuts harvested for picking	
.....acres 1949...	22,672	or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	155
.....acres 1944...	55,506	.....acres grown alone 1944...	256
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,971	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	184
.....acres 1944...	2,539	.....acres grown with other crops 1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	432
.....acres 1949...	22,545	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
.....acres 1944...	55,071	.....pounds 1949...	45,075
.....bushels 1949...	878,318	.....pounds 1944...	152,271
.....bushels 1944...	455,557	Peanut vines or tops saved for	
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...		hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	9
.....acres 1949...		.....acres grown alone 1944...	101
.....tons green weight 1949...		.....acres grown alone 1949...	9
Hogged or grazed, or cut for		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	14	.....tons 1949...	7
.....acres 1949...	129	.....acres 1944...	129
		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	119
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	106
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	302
		.....bushels 1949...	2,097

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	565	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	18
acres 1949...	5,957	1944...	56
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949...	9
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	184	1944...	54
acres 1949...	658	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944...		acres 1949...	1
tons 1949...	1,885	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944...		acres 1949...	20
Olover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	50	1944...	4
1944...	6	1944...	16
acres 1949...	142	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	19
1944...	20	1944...	88
tons 1949...	147	acres 1949...	11
1944...	22	1944...	44
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	56	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	20
1944...	19	acres 1949...	14
acres 1949...	415	1949...	11
1944...	51	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	
tons 1949...	452	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	42	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or		acres 1949...	
other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	158	quarts 1949...	110
1944...	55	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	1,005	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944...	111	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,058
tons 1949...	909	1945...	560
1944...	108	acres 1950...	656
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	269	1945...	1,046
acres 1949...	1,452	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	864
1944...	596	1945...	1,651
tons 1949...	1,244	trees of all ages..number 1950...	9,205
1944...	551	1945...	17,239
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,848
acres 1949...		1945...	5,357
tons..green weight 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,378
Field crops (other):		1944...	7,408
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	8	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	714
1944...	1	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	2,055
acres 1949...	95	1945...	9,585
1944...	10	trees of all ages..number 1950...	29,782
pounds 1949...	9,058	1945...	4,945
1944...	1,800	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,416
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	14	1944...	769
acres 1949...	71	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	557
bushels 1949...	186	1945...	1,021
Irish potatoes harvested for home		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,485
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	697	1945...	2,681
1944...	814	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	640
acres 1949...	50	1944...	845
1944...	141	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	736
bushels 1949...	4,864	1944...	3,551
1944...	9,118	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	96
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		1945...	25
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,003	trees of all ages..number 1950...	170
1944...	1,599	1945...	89
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	353	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	104
1944...	889	1945...	66
bushels 1949...	25,815	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	35
1944...	62,242	1944...	35
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,248	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	185
1944...	1,635	1945...	152
acres 1949...	13,499	trees of all ages..number 1950...	662
1944...	14,487	1945...	712
bales 1949...	5,561	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	237
1944...	8,858	1945...	575
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	84
for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	294	1944...	210
acres 1949...	207	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	616
gallons 1949...	11,955	1945...	1,792
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	455
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1945...	1,537
acres 1949...	15	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	21,871
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	311
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,169	1945...	442
1944...	2,861	vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,684
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	47	1945...	2,316
1944...	555	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	816
acres 1949...	75	1945...	868
1944...	475	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	4,865
sold..dollars 1949...	5,115	1944...	12,267
1944...	26,426	Improved pecans (budded, grafted,	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	25	or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	829
1944...	107	1945...	6,174
acres 1949...	9	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,816
1944...	87	1945...	6,558
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	19	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	81,449
acres 1949...	10	1945...	81
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	9	trees of all ages..number 1950...	505
1944...	8	1945...	61
acres 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	245
1944...	2	1945...	1,842
Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	2
acres 1949...	2	1945...	
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	10
		1945...	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	10
		1945...	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		1945...	
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
		1944...	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

<sup>3</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 8, 1951

TUSCALOOSA COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-063) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	4,127	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	479
1945...	4,564	1945...	332
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	857,600	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	26
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	45:8	1945...	53
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	414,277	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	453
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	112,584	1945...	279
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	9,030	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1,027
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	143,132	1945...	1,229
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	392,759	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	780
1945...	386,543	1945...	995
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	95.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	354
1945...	84.7	1945...	390
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	3,686	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	428
1945...	2,106	1945...	504
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	40.62	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	353
1945...	24.87	1945...	430
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	225
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,657	1945...	238
1944...	4,334	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	139
acres 1949...	83,858	1945...	119
1944...	104,397	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	59
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,065	1945...	85
1944...	764	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	161
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	947	1945...	155
1944...	1,303	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	75
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,780	1945...	71
1944...	1,159	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	27
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	625	1945...	16
1944...	840		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	189	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944...	234	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	39	White operators.....number 1950...	3,027
1944...	27	1945...	3,127
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,160
1944...	7	1945...	1,437
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,031	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	640	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,116
acres 1949...	19,206	1945...	2,236
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	12,668	Part owners.....number 1950...	509
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	1,589	1945...	291
acres 1949...	26,967	Managers.....number 1950...	3
1944...	36,623	1945...	3
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,681	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,498
1944...	1,698	1945...	2,034
acres 1949...	70,058	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	36.3
1944...	78,077	1945...	44.6
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,940	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	397
1944...	2,072	1945...	817
acres 1949...	162,560	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	24
1944...	117,240	1945...	6
Other pasture (not cropland and		Share tenants.....number 1950...	379
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	866	1945...	398
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,248	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	374
acres 1949...	19,219	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	5
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	25,346	Croppers.....number 1950...	595
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland,		1945...	549
etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,291	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	103
1944...	4,014	1945...	264
acres 1949...	10,891	Other tenants.....number 1950...	34
1944...	12,192	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	69
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>A</sup></b>	
1944...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	243
acres 1949...		1945...	162
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,701
1944...		1945...	1,247
acres 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,696
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.64
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	575
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	270
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	139
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,029
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	373
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	31
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	57
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		number 1950...	31
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		number 1950...	11
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	76
		number 1950...	76
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	3
		number 1950...	3
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		number 1950...	22
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	3,881		
1945...	4,234		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	166		
1945...	219		
With other income of family exceeding			
value of agricultural products sold...operators reporting 1949...	1,636		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,858		
1944...	1,905		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,166		
1944...	896		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	850	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	61
1945.....	456	General farms.....number 1950...	127
number 1950.....	930	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	30
1945.....	479	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	638	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	92
1945.....	236	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	2,195
number 1950.....	728		
1945.....	226	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	542	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,988
1945.....	618	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	10
number 1950.....	81	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	15
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	86	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	48
1945.....	24	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	140
number 1950.....	1,413	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	530
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,229	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	1,245
1945.....	1,666	Other farms.....number 1950...	2,139
number 1950.....	1,256	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	657
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,177	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,481
1945.....	1,106	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	1
Farms by class of work power:	1,199	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	382	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,049,832
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	263	1944.....	3,638,692
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,199	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,713,970
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	382	1944.....	2,823,922
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	263	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,505,340
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		1944.....	2,665,498
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:	257	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	35,828
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	1,084	1944.....	111,743
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	737	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	12,328
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,869	1944.....	39,471
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	162,474
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	792	1944.....	7,210
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:	3.1	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,154,720
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	749	1944.....	710,935
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	386	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	468,925
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,603	1944.....	323,834
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	792	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	156,610
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	3.1	1944.....	160,539
Kind of road on which farm is located:	748	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	529,185
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,117	1944.....	226,562
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,776	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	179,142
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,776	1944.....	103,835
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:	3,327	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,724
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	5,815	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	742
1945.....	3,306	1945.....	696
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	3,069	number 1950.....	941
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,430	1945.....	922
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	2,114	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	2,278
1945.....	287	1945.....	3,345
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	632	number 1950.....	4,183
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		1945.....	5,606
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	3,120	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,795	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,739
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,170	1945.....	3,596
dollars 1949.....	91,677	number 1950...	15,433
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,208	1945.....	17,720
dollars 1949.....	408,990	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,616
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,059	1945.....	3,451
dollars 1949.....	471,487	number 1950...	8,320
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,319	1945.....	9,916
dollars 1949.....	230,826	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,514
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,348	number 1950...	5,504
dollars 1949.....	119,544	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,136
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	838	number 1950...	2,915
dollars 1949.....	140,259	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	737
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	334	number 1950...	1,749
dollars 1949.....	43,297	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	920
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	376	number 1950...	2,449
dollars 1949.....	24,415	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	165
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		1944.....	316
No sales.....number 1950...	617	gallons 1949...	813,863
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	864	1944.....	758,423
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	535	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	436,991
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	445	1944.....	121
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	740	dollars 1949...	40
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	346	pounds of butterfat 1949...	11,038
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	366	1944.....	5,080
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	95	dollars 1949...	5,603
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	53	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	318
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	40	1944.....	26,331
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	26	<b>HOGS</b>	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	2,481
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	1,658	1945.....	3,218
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	25	number 1950...	10,839
Cotton.....number 1950...	1,628	1945.....	11,762
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,925
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5	number 1950...	6,537
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	987
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	46	number 1950...	4,302
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	30	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	536
		1945.....	797
		number 1950...	1,005
		1945.....	1,139

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$25-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Sorghums:	
.....farms reporting 1945...	11	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	49
.....number 1950...	105	.....acres 1944...	135
.....number 1945...	92	.....acres 1949...	198
Sheep and lambs born before		.....acres 1944...	347
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	16
.....farms reporting 1950...	78	.....acres 1944...	12
.....number 1950...	5	.....acres 1949...	84
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	4	.....bushels 1944...	22
.....farms reporting 1945...	4	.....bushels 1949...	1,276
.....number 1950...	52	.....acres 1944...	308
.....number 1945...	54	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	5	.....acres 1949...	35
.....number 1950...	26	.....tons green weight 1949...	370
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
.....farms reporting 1950...	27	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	33
.....number 1950...	4	.....acres 1949...	79
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....tons cut 1949...	26
.....farms reporting 1944...	3	Small grains:	
.....number shorn 1949...	49	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	245	.....acres 1949...	32
.....pounds 1944...	320	.....bushels 1949...	1,238
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	22
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		.....acres 1944...	46
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	3,492	.....acres 1949...	485
.....farms reporting 1945...	3,966	.....bushels 1944...	941
.....number 1950...	103,030	.....bushels 1949...	13,884
.....number 1945...	120,451	.....acres 1944...	26,411
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	599	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	216
.....number 1949...	47,742	.....acres 1944...	755
.....dollars 1949...	44,301	.....acres 1949...	699
.....dollars 1944...	1,159	.....acres 1944...	3,844
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	239,761	Annual legumes:	
.....farms reporting 1949...	103,624	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	108
.....dollars 1949...	86	.....acres grown alone 1949...	359
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	86	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	985
.....farms reporting 1950...	355	.....acres grown with other crops 1944...	40
.....number 1950...	90	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	270
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	93	.....farms reporting 1944...	3
.....farms reporting 1944...	1,976	.....acres grown alone 1949...	8
.....number 1949...	817	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	7
.....number 1944...	817	.....bushels 1949...	2
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	164
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		.....acres grown alone 1949...	93
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,576	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	340
.....dollars 1949...	524,298	.....acres grown with other crops 1944...	28
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,178	.....tons 1949...	407
.....farms reporting 1944...	1,041	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
.....number 1949...	4,648	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
.....number 1944...	4,878	.....acres grown alone 1949...	9
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	578	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
.....farms reporting 1949...	2,134	Soybeans plowed under for green	
.....dollars 1949...	217,712	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....dollars 1944...	857	.....acres grown alone 1949...	3
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,514	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	8
.....farms reporting 1949...	118,274	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	880
.....dollars 1949...	679	.....acres grown alone 1944...	1,603
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	636	.....acres grown alone 1949...	3,391
.....farms reporting 1944...	7,411	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	661
.....number 1949...	5,220	.....acres grown with other crops 1944...	4,496
.....number 1944...	175,322	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	530
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....farms reporting 1944...	618
.....farms reporting 1944...	4	.....acres grown alone 1949...	610
.....number 1949...	50	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	261
.....number 1944...	18	.....bushels 1949...	4,675
.....dollars 1949...	773	.....bushels 1944...	5,262
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	100	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	527
.....farms reporting 1949...	158	.....acres grown alone 1949...	514
.....dollars 1949...	12,217	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	187
.....dollars 1944...	12,217	.....bushels in shells 1949...	5,083
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		.....bushels 1944...	58
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,768	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	228
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	159	.....acres grown alone 1949...	9
.....farms reporting 1949...	198	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	239
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	15	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
.....farms reporting 1944...	78	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	41
.....number 1949...	16	.....acres grown alone 1949...	96
.....number 1944...	163	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	87
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	145	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
.....farms reporting 1944...	158	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	78
.....number 1949...	180	.....acres grown alone 1949...	155
.....number 1944...	182	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	117
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,740	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	572
.....farms reporting 1944...	3,266	.....acres grown alone 1949...	597
.....number 1949...	5,687	.....acres grown alone 1944...	1,283
.....number 1944...	7,817	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
Meat, lard, hides, and other		.....acres grown with other crops 1944...	22
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	63	Peanuts harvested for picking	
.....dollars 1949...	3,223	or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	572
.....dollars 1944...	3,223	.....farms reporting 1944...	400
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		.....acres grown alone 1949...	453
Corn:		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	515
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	3,334	.....acres grown with other crops 1944...	162,088
.....farms reporting 1944...	4,124	.....pounds 1949...	138,220
.....acres 1949...	41,981	Peanut vines or tops saved for	
.....acres 1944...	54,936	hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	40
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	3,326	.....farms reporting 1944...	191
.....farms reporting 1944...	4,039	.....acres grown alone 1949...	83
.....acres 1949...	41,787	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
.....acres 1944...	53,573	.....acres grown with other crops 1944...	73
.....bushels 1949...	797,942	.....acres grown alone 1949...	291
.....bushels 1944...	871,133	.....acres grown alone 1949...	44
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	47
.....farms reporting 1944...		.....acres grown with other crops 1944...	126
.....acres 1949...		.....bushels 1949...	942
.....acres 1944...		.....bushels 1944...	942
Hogged or grazed, or cut for		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	44
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	25	.....acres grown alone 1949...	47
.....farms reporting 1944...	194	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	126
.....acres 1949...	194	.....bushels 1949...	942

<sup>1</sup>Wes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	767	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	65
acres 1949...	5,840	1944...	117
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	11	acres 1949...	57
1944...	11	1944...	117
acres 1949...	53	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	44
1944...	53	acres 1949...	7
tons 1949...	48	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	61
1944...	48	1944...	149
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	180	acres 1949...	20
1944...	37	1944...	189
acres 1949...	1,381	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	101
1944...	308	1944...	216
tons 1949...	1,244	acres 1949...	36
1944...	283	1944...	94
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	259	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	160
1944...	173	acres 1949...	166
acres 1949...	1,789	1944...	37
1944...	1,211	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
tons 1949...	2,030	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	1,059	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	22
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	121	acres 1949...	6
1944...	6	quarts 1949...	2,561
acres 1949...	831	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944...	40	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,898
tons 1949...	757	1945...	929
1944...	31	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	720
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	295	1945...	650
acres 1949...	1,767	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,613
1944...	1,524	1945...	2,080
tons 1949...	1,940	trees of all ages..number 1950...	15,701
1944...	1,454	1945...	18,698
Silage made from grass or hay crops....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,353
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10,348
tons..green weight 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	8,285
		1944...	8,715
Field crops (other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,632
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1945...	2,613
1944...	7	trees of all ages..number 1950...	33,111
acres 1949...	143	1945...	56,296
1944...	15	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	11,545
pounds 1949...	31,400	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	21,566
1944...	2,400	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	7,111
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1944...	20,740
acres 1949...	32	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	1,029
bushels 1949...	139	1945...	1,187
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,685	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,182
1944...	1,963	1945...	3,584
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	136	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,104
1944...	735	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,857
bushels 1949...	16,300	quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	2,832
1944...	39,248	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	136
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,888	1945...	61
1944...	2,305	trees of all ages..number 1950...	262
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	618	1945...	108
1944...	1,148	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	166
bushels 1949...	67,538	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	96
1944...	85,603	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	69
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,651	1944...	30
1944...	3,397	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	402
acres 1949...	29,882	1945...	218
1944...	29,866	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,967
bales 1949...	15,067	1945...	818
1944...	22,314	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	624
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	270	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,343
acres 1949...	156	1944...	353
gallons 1949...	12,291	quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	76
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes...farms reporting 1949...	11	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,151
acres 1949...	72	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,134
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	3,586	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,054
1944...	3,875	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,080
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	221	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	45,195
1944...	785	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	718
acres 1949...	416	1945...	624
1944...	1,474	vines of all ages..number 1950...	3,184
sold..dollars 1949...	35,828	1945...	2,828
1944...	111,743	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,428
Green beans (snap, string, or wax)....farms reporting 1949...	116	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,756
1944...	191	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	6,527
acres 1949...	34	1944...	11,334
1944...	77	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	710
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,511
acres 1949...	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,101
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	67	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,410
1944...	121	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	35,185
acres 1949...	10	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	81
1944...	39	trees of all ages..number 1950...	269
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	87	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	99
acres 1949...	44	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	170
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,001
		Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		1945...	30
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	9
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	21
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	40
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
		1944...	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE  
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release September 24, 1951

WALKER COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-064) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production, items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number	1950... 4,353	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 563
	1945... 4,621		1945... 929
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 517,760	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 35
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 45.8		1945... 139
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 212,663	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 528
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 47,162		1945... 790
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 432	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 1,255
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 23,000		1945... 1,151
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 237,257	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 1,162
	1945... 216,392		1945... 1,182
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 54.5	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 403
	1945... 46.8		1945... 402
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*.. 3,117	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 425
	1945... 1,555		1945... 438
average per acre, dollars	1950*.. 56.62	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 237
	1945... 33.20		1945... 252
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 128
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 3,784		1945... 134
	1944... 4,456	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 56
acres	1949... 56,502		1945... 52
	1944... 57,212	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 37
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1,545		1945... 25
	1944... 2,223	260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 47
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1,171		1945... 21
	1944... 1,137	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 7
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 651		1945... 4
	1944... 679	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 2
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 335		1945... 2
	1944... 359		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 74	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
	1944... 54	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 7	White operators.....number	1950... 4,289
	1944... 2		1945... 4,475
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 1	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 64
	1944... 2		1945... 146
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 943	Farms by tenure of operator:	
	1944 <sup>1</sup> 1,149	Full owners.....number	1950... 3,039
acres	1949... 8,491		1945... 2,980
	1944 <sup>1</sup> 6,458	Part owners.....number	1950... 490
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 2,081		1945... 352
	1944... 25,396	Managers.....number	1950... 2
acres	1949... 21,889		1945... 2
	1944... 1,953	All tenants.....number	1950... 822
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 1,847		1945... 1,289
	1944... 25,065	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 18.9
acres	1949... 19,871		1945... 27.9
	1944... 2,662	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 252
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 3,086		1945... 659
	1944... 96,070	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 16
acres	1949... 89,597		1945... 3
		Share tenants.....number	1950... 293
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 3,473		1945... 380
	1944 <sup>1</sup> 1,995	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 293
acres	1949... 15,194		1945... 293
	1944 <sup>1</sup> 13,685	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 146
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 4,104		1945... 151
	1944... 4,356	Croppers.....number	1950... 115
acres	1949... 10,539		1945... 96
	1944... 7,620	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 44
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... ..		1945... 71
	1944... ..	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
acres	1949... ..	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 381
	1944... ..		1945... 84
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... ..	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 3,682
	1944... ..		1945... 1,621
acres	1949... ..	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 3,676
	1944... ..		1945... 3,19
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollar#	1950... 621
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 4,164	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 211
	1945... 4,486	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 181
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 140	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 2,221
	1945... 66	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 325
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 2,802	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 15
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 2,622	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... ..
	1944... 2,797	Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 6
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 1,678	Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 6
	1944... 2,419		number 1950... ..
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... ..
			number 1950... ..
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 5
			number 1950... ..
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... ..
			number 1950... ..
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... ..
			number 1950... ..

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	938	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	63
.....1945...	346	General farms.....number 1950...	131
.....number 1950...	1,053	.....1945...	
.....1945...	363	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	9
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	392	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	10
.....1945...	105	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	112
.....number 1950...	419	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	3,309
.....1945...	111		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	361	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950...	382	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,074
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	
.....number 1950...	30	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	14
.....number 1950...	7	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	45
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,406	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	265
.....1945...	1,218	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	750
.....number 1950...	1,463	Other farms.....number 1950...	3,279
.....1945...	1,237	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	875
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	2,399
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,134	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950...	5
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	1,689		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,135	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	284	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,880,574
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	111	.....1944...	1,440,338
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,214,177
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>4</sup></b>		.....1944...	934,279
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,156,947
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	360	.....1944...	855,239
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,761	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	38,955
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,150	.....1944...	59,394
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	985	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	6,491
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	.....1944...	16,718
Distance over dirt or unimproved road:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	11,784
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,145	.....1944...	2,928
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	595	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	538,046
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,961	.....1944...	448,397
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	325	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	149,323
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.7	.....1944...	139,451
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	123,408
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	975	.....1944...	127,380
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	610	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	265,315
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,587	.....1944...	181,566
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	128,351
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>5</sup></b>		.....1944...	57,662
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	3,217	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	3,030
.....persons 1950...	4,840	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,137
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	3,177	.....1945...	1,059
Operators.....persons 1950...	2,847	.....number 1950...	1,586
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,305	.....1945...	1,445
.....persons 1950...	1,805	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	2,153
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	167	.....number 1945...	2,179
.....persons 1950...	188	.....number 1950...	3,244
		.....1945...	3,166
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>6</sup></b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	3,559	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,905
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,888	.....1945...	4,073
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	1,522	.....number 1950...	8,317
.....dollars 1945...	72,036	.....1945...	10,385
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	928	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,777
.....dollars 1949...	106,677	.....number 1950...	3,939
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	2,698	.....1945...	4,264
.....dollars 1949...	343,287	.....1945 <sup>7</sup> ...	5,587
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,591	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,623
.....dollars 1949...	143,035	.....number 1950...	3,798
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	2,162	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,013
.....dollars 1949...	53,208	.....number 1950...	1,723
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	608	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	485
.....dollars 1949...	52,698	.....number 1950...	995
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	171	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	902
.....dollars 1949...	11,375	.....number 1950...	1,335
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	573	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	336
.....dollars 1949...	15,337	.....1944...	474
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		gallons 1949...	207,439
No sales.....number 1950...	924	.....1944...	214,714
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	1,475	dollars 1949...	120,998
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	511	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	48
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	512	.....1944...	9
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	475	.....dollars 1949...	4,121
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	251	pounds of butterfat 1949...	3,282
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	146	.....1944...	2,321
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	40	.....dollars 1949...	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	10	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	400
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	9	.....dollars 1949...	26,004
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	9		
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		<b>HOGS</b>	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	798	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	2,194
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	24	.....1945...	2,749
Cotton.....number 1950...	774	.....number 1950...	6,627
Other field-crop.....number 1950...		.....1945...	7,549
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,666
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	3,950
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	33	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	851
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	19	.....number 1950...	2,677
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	487
		.....1945...	537
		.....number 1950...	757
		.....1945...	675

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	16	Sorghums:	
1945...	9	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	100
number 1950...	178	1944...	138
1945...	131	acres 1949...	219
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	260
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	16	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	25
1950...	115	1944...	1
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	14	acres 1949...	67
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	6	1944...	5
number 1950...	95	bushels 1949...	1,034
1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	101	1944...	100
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1950...	20	acres 1949...	6
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	14	tons..green weight 1949...	40
1950...	63	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
number 1950...	14	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	75
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	10	acres 1949...	146
1944...	5	tons cut 1949...	126
number shorn 1949...	60	Small grains:	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	228	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944...	164	acres 1949...	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	bushels 1949...	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	24
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	3,740	1944...	3
1945...	4,135	acres 1949...	121
number 1950...	105,726	1944...	58
1945...	128,428	bushels 1949...	2,630
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	866	1944...	1,193
number 1949...	46,097	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	124
dollars 1949...	37,829	1944...	137
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,268	acres 1949...	326
dozens 1949...	191,576	1944...	328
dollars 1949...	83,083	Annual legumes:	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	76	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	647
1950...	373	acres grown alone 1949...	1,755
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	70	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	5,036
1944...	47	acres grown with other crops 1949...	48
number 1949...	795	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	127
1944...	660	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres grown alone 1949...	15
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,682	bushels 1949...	161
dollars 1949...	256,436	1944...	636
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,242	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,737
1944...	1,480	acres grown alone 1949...	48
number 1949...	2,893	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,696
1944...	3,284	tons 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	572	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
1949...	1,094	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
dollars 1949...	107,782	acres grown alone 1949...	12
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	916	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	1,498	Soybeans plowed under for green	
dollars 1949...	54,828	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	471	acres grown alone 1949...	6
1944...	834	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	4,451	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	508
1944...	5,253	acres grown alone 1949...	546
dollars 1949...	73,101	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	542
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	6	acres grown with other crops 1949...	914
1944...	5	1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	2,499
number 1949...	37	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	275
1944...	39	1944...	503
dollars 1949...	353	acres grown alone 1949...	200
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	244	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,766
1949...	332	bushels 1949...	3,566
dollars 1949...	20,372	1944...	241
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	153
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,694	acres grown alone 1949...	345
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	215	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2,466
1949...	562	bushels in shells 1949...	2,466
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	24	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	115
1944...	169	acres grown alone 1949...	19
number 1949...	309	acres grown with other crops 1949...	107
1944...	280	tons 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	197	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
1944...	287	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	36
number 1949...	253	acres grown alone 1949...	52
1944...	341	acres grown with other crops 1949...	101
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,660	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944...	3,861	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	28
number 1949...	4,979	acres grown alone 1949...	26
1944...	8,300	acres grown with other crops 1949...	79
Meat, lard, hides, and other		acres grown with other crops 1949...	222
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	117	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	247
dollars 1949...	6,258	acres grown alone 1949...	311
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		acres grown with other crops 1949...	20
Corn:		1944...	6
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	3,419	Peanuts harvested for picking	
1944...	3,344	or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	211
acres 1949...	30,724	1944...	219
1944...	34,299	acres grown alone 1949...	177
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	3,406	1944 <sup>3</sup> ...	248
1944...	3,336	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
acres 1949...	30,534	pounds 1949...	61,622
1944...	34,220	1944...	84,855
bushels 1949...	587,585	Peanut vines or tops saved for	
1944...	605,708	hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	49
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944...	168
acres 1949...	27	acres grown alone 1949...	52
tons..green weight 1949...	117	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Hogged or grazed, or cut for		tons 1949...	44
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949...	50	1944...	201
acres 1949...	163	Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	44
		acres grown alone 1949...	25
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	83
		bushels 1949...	823

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,146	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	36
1944.....	4,092	1944.....	38
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	56	1944.....	32
1944.....		1944.....	10
acres 1949.....	165	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	16
1944.....		1944.....	3
tons 1949.....	250	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	21
1944.....		1944.....	35
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	115	1944.....	5
1944.....	50	1944.....	17
acres 1949.....	358	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	69
1944.....	148	1944.....	117
tons 1949.....	338	1944.....	35
1944.....	125	1944.....	46
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	761	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	71
1944.....	506	1944.....	65
acres 1949.....	2,496	1944.....	328
1944.....	1,353	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	
tons 1949.....	2,642	1944.....	
1944.....	1,506	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	89	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	41
1944.....	5	1944.....	20
acres 1949.....	289	1944.....	15,755
1944.....	30	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
tons 1949.....	278	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	2,967
1944.....	19	1945.....	1,697
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	255	1945.....	1,340
1944.....		1945.....	1,575
acres 1949.....	816	1945.....	2,779
1944.....	145	1945.....	3,282
tons 1949.....	695	1945.....	40,099
1944.....	112	1945.....	52,606
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	13,129
1944.....		1945.....	26,974
tons, green weight 1949.....		1945.....	13,612
Field crops (other):		1945.....	11,807
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	18	1945.....	2,556
1944.....	9	1945.....	3,483
acres 1949.....	62	1945.....	38,311
1944.....	17	1945.....	57,003
pounds 1949.....	15,835	1945.....	14,412
1944.....	2,360	1945.....	23,577
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1945.....	2,829
acres 1949.....	12	1945.....	3,382
bushels 1949.....	52	1945.....	1,324
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2,606	1945.....	1,129
1944.....	2,723	1945.....	4,167
acres 1949.....	254	1945.....	3,808
1944.....	508	1945.....	1,523
bushels 1949.....	32,397	1945.....	2,644
1944.....	38,958	1944.....	614
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2,144	1944.....	903
1944.....	2,468	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	334
acres 1949.....	446	1945.....	222
1944.....	832	1945.....	222
bushels 1949.....	44,162	1945.....	677
1944.....	87,592	1945.....	699
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,298	1945.....	408
1944.....	1,792	1945.....	269
acres 1949.....	15,816	1945.....	340
1944.....	9,090	1945.....	50
bales 1949.....	7,117	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	1,183
1944.....	7,212	1945.....	1,265
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	76	1945.....	6,717
1944.....	54	1945.....	7,582
acres 1949.....	54	1945.....	1,778
1944.....	3,276	1945.....	4,939
gallons 1949.....		1945.....	709
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944.....	711
acres 1949.....	16	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	695
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	3,850	1945.....	2,341
1944.....	4,307	1945.....	1,234
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	121	1945.....	1,087
1944.....	361	1945.....	10,231
acres 1949.....	562	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	1,555
1944.....	742	1945.....	1,635
sold..dollars 1949.....	38,955	1945.....	12,472
1944.....	59,394	1945.....	14,397
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	61	1945.....	3,942
1944.....	109	1945.....	8,530
acres 1949.....	20	1945.....	49,756
1944.....	27	1945.....	89,440
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	33	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	407
1944.....	26	1945.....	1,408
acres 1949.....	37	1945.....	706
1944.....	68	1945.....	702
acres 1949.....	7	1945.....	4,322
1944.....	48	1945.....	61
Cabbages.....farms reporting 1949...	33	1945.....	159
1944.....	26	1945.....	64
acres 1949.....	37	1945.....	95
1944.....	7	1945.....	489
acres 1949.....	40	Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	2
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	30	1945.....	4
1944.....	41	1945.....	4
acres 1949.....		1945.....	4
		1945.....	50

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 11, 1951

WASHINGTON COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-065) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,669	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	222
.....1945...	1,459	.....1945...	133
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	684,160	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	7
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	31.1	.....1945...	16
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	194,579	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	215
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	27,744	.....1945...	117
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,572	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	390
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	11,224	.....1945...	349
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	212,671	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	297
.....1945...	181,587	.....1945...	271
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	127.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	121
.....1945...	124.5	.....1945...	114
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	3,647	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	150
.....1945...	1,854	.....1945...	158
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	30.53	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	103
.....1945...	14.90	.....1945...	106
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	99
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,347	.....1945...	76
.....1944...	1,401	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	62
.....acres 1949...	23,963	.....1945...	55
.....1944...	28,602	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	32
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	590	.....1945...	34
.....1944...	448	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	115
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	360	.....1945...	88
.....1944...	434	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	60
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	185	.....1945...	53
.....1944...	256	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	18
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	137	.....1945...	22
.....1944...	170		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	57	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
.....1944...	70	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	13	White operators.....number 1950...	1,162
.....1944...	22	.....1945...	1,013
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	507
.....1944...	1	.....1945...	446
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	404	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	423	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,187
.....acres 1949...	7,397	.....1945...	928
.....1944...	12,121	Part owners.....number 1950...	206
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	413	.....1945...	209
.....1944...	5,342	Managers.....number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949...	3,673	.....1945...	3
.....1944...	606	All tenants.....number 1950...	275
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	223	.....1945...	319
.....1944...	51,969	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	16.5
.....acres 1949...	38,082	.....1945...	21.9
.....1944...	812	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	79
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	981	.....1945...	138
.....1944...	101,181	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	6
.....acres 1949...	90,204	.....1945...	13
.....1944...	237	Share tenants.....number 1950...	53
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	129	.....1945...	28
.....1944...	17,993	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	53
.....acres 1949...	6,066	.....1945...	69
.....1944...	1,450	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	85
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,411	.....1945...	68
.....1944...	4,826	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	55
.....acres 1949...	2,839	.....1945...	41
.....1944...		Other tenants.....number 1950...	27
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
.....1944...			
.....acres 1949...		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....1944...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	79
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945...	66
.....acres 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	826
.....1944...		.....1945...	213
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	826
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.52
		.....farms reporting 1950...	240
		Electric hot water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	61
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	126
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	210
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	38
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	2
		.....number 1950...	2
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		.....number 1950...	11
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		.....number 1950...	6
		.....number 1950...	5
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....number 1950...	10
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,541		
.....1945...	1,396		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	62		
.....1945...	62		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	933		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	959		
.....1944...	432		
.....1949...	651		
.....1944...	332		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	471	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	1,131
1945.....	245	General farms.....number 1950.....	1,131
number 1950.....	506	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	1,131
1945.....	263	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	1,131
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	166	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	1,131
1945.....	79	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	1,131
number 1950.....	173		
1945.....	85		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	151	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
number 1950.....	157	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	46
1945.....	10	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	46
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	46
1945.....	10	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	46
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	46
1945.....	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	46
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	406	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	46
1945.....	289	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,222
number 1950.....	427	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	36
1945.....	307	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	65
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	1
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	413		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	707	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	381	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,490,482
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	107	1944.....	654,781
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	61	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	279,072
		1944.....	181,112
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	271,524
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		1944.....	164,134
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	186	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,744
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	718	1944.....	6,300
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	486	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	10,700
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	241	1944.....	10,700
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	5
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944.....	5
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	233	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	467,534
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	146	1944.....	290,074
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	770	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	38,674
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	375	1944.....	21,324
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	3.1	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	27,224
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944.....	36,724
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	242	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	401,504
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	52	1944.....	231,744
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,337	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	743,504
		1944.....	182,474
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>			
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,260	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,131
persons 1950.....	2,029	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,131
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,245	1945.....	1,131
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,129	number 1950.....	99
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	519	1945.....	99
persons 1950.....	716	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	66
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	139	1945.....	66
persons 1950.....	247	number 1950.....	99
		1945.....	99
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,228	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	639	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,131
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	448	1945.....	1,131
dollars 1949.....	23,475	number 1950.....	12,524
1945.....	489	1945.....	16,474
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	175,252	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,224
dollars 1949.....	882	1945.....	1,224
1945.....	120,299	number 1950.....	6,524
dollars 1949.....	408	1945.....	9,724
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	87,267	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,124
dollars 1949.....	900	number 1950.....	2,124
1945.....	40,319	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,124
dollars 1949.....	248	number 1950.....	2,124
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	50,743	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,224
1945.....	110	number 1950.....	1,224
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	10,515	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,124
1945.....	183	number 1950.....	2,124
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	10,330	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
dollars 1949.....	10,330	1944.....	88,274
		dollars 1949.....	32,074
		1944.....	36,724
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,124
No sales.....number 1950.....	275	pounds of butterfat 1949.....	2,124
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	559	dollars 1949.....	1,131
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	288	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,131
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	176	1944.....	1,131
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	168		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	86	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	57	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,131
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	6	1945.....	1,131
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	23	number 1950.....	11,474
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	16	1945.....	13,674
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	15	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,131
		number 1950.....	6,724
		1945.....	5,224
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,131
		number 1950.....	5,224
		1945.....	6,724
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,131
		1945.....	1,131
		number 1950.....	1,131
		1945.....	1,131

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949....	187	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949....	6
acres 1949....	1,556	1944....	3
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949....	3
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949....	1	1944....	1
1944....	3	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949....	3
acres 1949....	3	acres 1949....	(*)
1944....	4	Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949....	1
tons 1949....	4	1944....	5
1944....	4	acres 1949....	(*)
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	22	1944....	2
1944....	6	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949....	8
acres 1949....	77	1944....	30
1944....	37	acres 1949....	1
tons 1949....	63	1944....	8
1944....	33	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949....	7
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	11	acres 1949....	6
1944....	5	Other vegetables.....acres 1949....	2
acres 1949....	343		
1944....	107	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
tons 1949....	243	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949....	.....
1944....	106	acres 1949....	.....
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or		quarts 1949....	.....
other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	43		
1944....	4	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949....	231	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944....	55	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950....	832
tons 1949....	171	1945....	645
1944....	66	acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ..	316
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949....	123	1945....	542
acres 1949....	931	Apples.....farms reporting 1950....	305
1944....	855	1945....	526
tons 1949....	761	trees of all ages..number 1950....	1,331
1944....	711	1945....	2,313
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	583
acres 1949....	.....	1950....	748
tons..green weight 1949....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950....	123
		1949....	215
Field crops (other):		1944....	480
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949....	4	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950....	1,022
1944....	36	1945....	5,133
acres 1949....	.....	1945....	10,433
1944....	1,615	trees of all ages..number 1950....	1,967
pounds 1949....	.....	1950....	3,166
1944....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950....	508
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949....	12	1949....	940
acres 1949....	45	Pears.....farms reporting 1950....	507
bushels 1949....	606	1945....	805
Irish potatoes harvested for home		trees of all ages..number 1950....	2,326
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949....	345	1945....	3,839
1944....	651	trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	368
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ..	24	1950....	1,958
1944....	128	trees of bearing age..number 1950....	3,072
bushels 1949....	3,100	1949....	3,863
1944....	6,952		
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950....	20
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949....	654	1945....	52
1944....	978	trees of all ages..number 1950....	29
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ..	299	1945....	89
1944....	579	trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	16
bushels 1949....	22,010	1950....	13
1944....	21,147	trees of bearing age..number 1950....	.....
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949....	424	1944....	.....
1944....	320	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950....	68
acres 1949....	3,080	1945....	72
1944....	1,890	trees of all ages..number 1950....	1,051
bales 1949....	1,490	1945....	475
1944....	1,157	trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	85
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested		1950....	966
for sirup.....farms reporting 1949....	388	trees of bearing age..number 1950....	29
acres 1949....	217	1949....	44
gallons 1949....	30,162	1944....	548
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than		Figs.....farms reporting 1950....	2,319
corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949....	3	1945....	625
acres 1949....	7	trees of all ages..number 1950....	1,694
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		1950....	40,419
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949....	1,251	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950....	125
1944....	1,381	1945....	419
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949....	10	1950....	369
1944....	87	1945....	772
acres 1949....	17	vines not of bearing age..number 1950....	150
1944....	56	1950....	219
sold..dollars 1949....	769	vines of bearing age..number 1950....	1,702
1944....	6,798	1949....	4,542
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949....	5	1944....	.....
1944....	13	Improved pecans (budded, grafted,	
acres 1949....	1	or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950....	375
1944....	5	1950....	3,514
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949....	7	trees of all ages..number 1950....	646
acres 1949....	3	1950....	2,868
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949....	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950....	42,531
1944....	7	1949....	200
acres 1949....	1	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950....	1,427
1944....	2	1950....	175
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950....	1,252
acres 1949....	1	1950....	20,037
	(*)	Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950....	24
		1945....	5
		trees of all ages..number 1950....	2,199
		1945....	206
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	1,508
		1950....	681
		trees of bearing age..number 1950....	8,650
		1949....	4,010
		1944....	.....

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 8, 1951

WILCOX COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-066) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,417	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	505
1945.....	3,687	1945.....	453
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	576,000	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	11
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	71.8	1945.....	41
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	341,338	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	494
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	137,107	1945.....	412
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	12,953	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1,503
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	77,867	1945.....	1,760
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	413,531	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	494
1945.....	390,585	1945.....	666
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	121.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	161
1945.....	105.9	1945.....	175
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	3,654	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	203
1945.....	2,001	1945.....	157
average per acre, dollars 1950*	32.67	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	140
1945.....	18.89	1945.....	107
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	78
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,174	1945.....	67
1944.....	3,522	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	43
acres 1949.....	71,070	1945.....	38
1944.....	77,571	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	29
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	947	1945.....	26
1944.....	763	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	82
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,139	1945.....	77
1944.....	1,380	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	91
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	633	1945.....	83
1944.....	828	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	88
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	311	1945.....	78
1944.....	383	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	85	Farms by color of operator:	
1944.....	115	White operators.....number 1950...	705
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	30	1945.....	715
1944.....	38	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2,712
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	29	1945.....	2,972
1944.....	15	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	602	Full owners.....number 1950...	915
1944.....	95	1945.....	837
acres 1949.....	39,719	Part owners.....number 1950...	390
1944.....	8,923	1945.....	168
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	547	Managers.....number 1950...	6
1944.....	8,923	1945.....	9
acres 1949.....	18,590	All tenants.....number 1950...	2,106
1944.....	12,951	1945.....	2,673
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,031	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	61.6
1944.....	882	1945.....	72.5
acres 1949.....	118,173	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	1,362
1944.....	107,806	1945.....	1,481
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	734	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	19
1944.....	547*	1945.....	98
acres 1949.....	86,282	Share tenants.....number 1950...	292
1944.....	67,636	1945.....	591
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	474	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	287
1944.....	1,099	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	5
acres 1949.....	66,759	Croppers.....number 1950...	294
1944.....	102,781	1945.....	401
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,525	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	139
1944.....	3,466	1945.....	102
acres 1949.....	12,938	Other tenants.....number 1950...	70
1944.....	12,917	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	69
irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	82
acres 1949.....		1945.....	142
1944.....		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	919
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	407
1944.....		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	919
acres 1949.....		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.70
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	255
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	130
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	64
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	168
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	69
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	3
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	24
		number 1950.....	35
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		number 1950.....	2
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		number 1950.....	30
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		number 1950.....	12
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950.....	1
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	3,304		
1945.....	3,575		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	62		
1945.....	77		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,182		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,529		
1944.....	1,259		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	814		
1944.....	564		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	295	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	269
.....1945.....	99	General farms.....number 1950...	92
.....number 1950.....	331	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	118	.....number 1950.....	40
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	174	.....number 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	65	.....number 1950.....	51
.....number 1950.....	254	.....number 1950.....	1,815
.....1945.....	90	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	147		
.....number 1950.....	219		
.....number 1950.....	15		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	15		
.....number 1950.....	15		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	15		
.....number 1950.....	20		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	500		
.....1945.....	324		
.....number 1950.....	622		
.....1945.....	357		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	816		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	1,180		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,249		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	143		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	29		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,633
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	569	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	10
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,918	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	34
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	549	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	34
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	355	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	70
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	4	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	248
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	1,837
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	612	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,784
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	469	Part-time <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	523
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,320	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,260
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	314	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	1
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.1		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	786	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,254,746
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	654	.....1944.....	2,239,161
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,901	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,590,104
		.....1944.....	1,341,289
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,249,926
		.....1944.....	1,294,593
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	26,508
		.....1944.....	19,790
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	13,070
		.....1944.....	26,906
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	600
		.....1944.....	
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,419,643
		.....1944.....	836,851
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	29,970
		.....1944.....	18,686
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	33,161
		.....1944.....	43,181
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,356,512
		.....1944.....	774,984
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	244,999
		.....1944.....	61,021
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,656
		.....1945.....	1,079
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,017
		.....1945.....	1,782
		.....number 1950.....	1,746
		.....1945.....	2,248
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	2,326
		.....1945.....	3,897
		.....number 1950.....	3,727
		.....1945.....	
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,515
		.....1945.....	2,785
		.....number 1950.....	41,014
		.....1945.....	38,585
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,427
		.....1945.....	2,612
		.....number 1950.....	23,714
		.....1945.....	20,348
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,897
		.....number 1950.....	4,557
		.....number 1950.....	1,415
		.....number 1950.....	5,537
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	939
		.....number 1950.....	7,352
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	974
		.....number 1950.....	5,411
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	38
		.....number 1950.....	78
		.....number 1950.....	51,004
		.....number 1950.....	33,172
		.....number 1950.....	25,927
		.....number 1950.....	47
		.....number 1950.....	7
		.....number 1950.....	1,475
		.....number 1950.....	453
		.....number 1950.....	1,000
		.....number 1950.....	
		.....number 1950.....	44
		.....number 1950.....	3,043
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	2,639
		.....1945.....	3,162
		.....number 1950.....	16,229
		.....number 1950.....	19,716
		.....number 1950.....	2,343
		.....number 1950.....	8,345
		.....number 1950.....	1,384
		.....number 1950.....	7,389
		.....number 1950.....	1,389
		.....number 1950.....	2,034
		.....number 1950.....	2,122

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	548	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949....	8,816	1944....	2
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944....	4
acres 1949....	132	1944....	2
1944....	225	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)
tons 1949....	132	acres 1949....	5
1944....	40	1944....	4
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	63	acres 1949....	1
1944....	4	1944....	3
acres 1949....	179	1944....	4
1944....	59	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	11
tons 1949....	164	acres 1949....	6
1944....	49	1944....	3
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	24	1944....	3
1944....	8	Other vegetables.....acres 1949....	400
acres 1949....	441	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944....	456	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	6
tons 1949....	499	acres 1949....	1
1944....	417	quarts 1949....	183
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	52	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944....	2	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	733
acres 1949....	237	1945....	525
1944....	316	1950 <sup>a</sup> .....	652
tons 1949....	221	acres 1945....	931
1944....	52	1945....	243
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	475	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	791
acres 1949....	7,809	1945....	1,110
1944....	7,449	trees of all ages..number 1950....	2,915
tons 1949....	6,259	1945....	590
1944....	9,053	trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	523
Silage made from grass or hay crops...farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950....	292
acres 1949....	50	quantity harvested..bushels 1949....	1,548
tons..green weight 1949....	500	1944....	454
Field crops (other):		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,651
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1945....	4,452
1944....	86	trees of all ages..number 1950....	16,246
acres 1949....	86	1945....	1,912
1944....	4,544	trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	2,546
pounds 1949....	4,544	trees of bearing age..number 1950....	1,330
1944....	18	quantity harvested..bushels 1949....	6,279
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	18	1944....	271
acres 1949....	655	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	613
bushels 1949....	1,565	1945....	849
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	845	trees of all ages..number 1950....	1,553
1944....	379	1945....	243
acres 1949...	25	trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	525
1944....	84	trees of bearing age..number 1950....	1,246
bushels 1949....	4,745	quantity harvested..bushels 1949....	2,940
1944....	3,494	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	6
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2,060	1945....	19
1944....	2,758	trees of all ages..number 1950....	12
acres 1949...	745	1945....	4
1944....	1,962	trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	8
bushels 1949....	51,052	trees of bearing age..number 1950....	63
1944....	98,344	quantity harvested..pounds 1949....	16
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,542	1944....	39
1944....	2,873	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	111
acres 1949....	21,751	1945....	411
1944....	19,477	1945....	977
bales 1949....	9,153	trees of all ages..number 1950....	96
1944....	10,755	1945....	315
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	1,038	trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	140
acres 1949....	602	trees of bearing age..number 1950....	322
gallons 1949....	37,145	quantity harvested..bushels 1949....	281
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes...farms reporting 1949...	4	1944....	855
acres 1949....	7	trees of all ages..number 1950....	247
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,771	trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	638
1944....	3,491	quantity harvested..pounds 1949....	12,013
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	131	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	37
1944....	109	1945....	145
acres 1949....	416	1950....	125
1944....	486	vines of all ages..number 1945....	240
acres 1949....	26,508	1945....	91
1944....	19,790	vines not of bearing age..number 1950....	34
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	7	vines of bearing age..number 1950....	360
1944....	4	quantity harvested..pounds 1944....	2,481
acres 1949....	2	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	302
1944....	4	1950....	5,385
acres 1949....	6	trees of all ages..number 1950....	787
1944....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	5,198
acres 1949....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950....	47,023
1944....	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949....	183
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1949....	1,556
1944....	4	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	379
acres 1949....	2	1950....	1,187
1944....	4	trees of all ages..number 1950....	25,333
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945....	2
acres 1949....	1	1945....	20
1944....	6	trees of all ages..number 1950....	8
acres 1949....	2	1945....	200
1944....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950....	8
acres 1949....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950....	200
1944....	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949....	1944....
acres 1949....	1	1944....	.....

<sup>a</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.  
<sup>b</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
 \*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE  
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 11, 1951

WINSTON COUNTY, ALABAMA

(64-067) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,280	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	101
.....1945...	2,486	.....1945...	291
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	405,120	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	9
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	46.1	.....1945...	163
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	164,937	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	92
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	40,594	.....1945...	128
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	18,755	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	346
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	186,776	.....1945...	281
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	184,034	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	519
.....1945...	81.9	.....1945...	551
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	74.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	272
.....1945...		.....1945...	278
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	2,817	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	438
.....1945...	1,562	.....1945...	460
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	34.50	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	261
.....1945...	21.10	.....1945...	288
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	150
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,146	.....1945...	166
.....1944...	2,402	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	72
.....acres 1949...	46,549	.....1945...	76
.....1944...	46,383	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	46
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	386	.....1945...	30
.....1944...	672	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	65
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	664	.....1945...	60
.....1944...	577	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	8
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	629	.....1945...	5
.....1944...	656	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	379	.....1945...	
.....1944...	429	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	80	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	62	White operators.....number 1950...	2,277
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	.....1945...	2,482
.....1944...	6	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	3
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	4
.....1944...	1	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	774	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,453
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	712	.....1945...	1,531
.....acres 1949...	6,749	Part owners.....number 1950...	294
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	4,459	.....1945...	134
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	997	Managers.....number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	11,545	.....1945...	
.....1944...	21,902	All tenants.....number 1950...	533
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,490	.....1945...	821
.....1944...	1,189	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	23.4
.....acres 1949...	23,535	.....1945...	33.0
.....1944...	15,967	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	66
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,629	.....1945...	167
.....1944...	1,811	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	4
.....acres 1949...	84,352	.....1945...	
.....1944...	81,000	Share tenants.....number 1950...	238
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,030	.....1945...	445
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,272	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	236
.....acres 1949...	9,761	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	10,104	Croppers.....number 1950...	159
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,918	.....1945...	191
.....1944...	2,025	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	56
.....acres 1949...	4,285	.....1945...	18
.....1944...	4,199	Other tenants.....number 1950...	28
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	38
.....1944...		<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
.....acres 1949...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	110
.....1944...		.....1945...	50
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,882
.....1944...		.....1945...	694
.....acres 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,882
.....1944...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.07
.....acres 1949...		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	276
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	101
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	120
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,087
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	100
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		.....number 1950...	21
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		.....number 1950...	25
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	682	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	48
.....1945.....	264	General farms.....number 1950...	88
.....number 1950.....	708	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	277	.....number 1950.....	26
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	196	.....number 1950.....	10
.....1945.....	70	.....number 1950.....	52
.....number 1950.....	207	.....number 1950.....	1,213
.....1945.....	71		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	166	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	171	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,094
.....1950.....	15	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	11
.....number 1950.....	21	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	74
.....1950.....	21	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	321
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	555	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	683
.....number 1950.....	569	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	1,186
.....1945.....	560	Other farms.....number 1950.....	551
.....number 1945.....	581	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	635
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	635
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	572	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	619		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	902	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	130	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,684,609
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	57	.....1944.....	1,419,445
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,140,025
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	1,163,923
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,120,727
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	145	.....1944.....	1,133,008
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,005	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,991
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	486	.....1944.....	9,034
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	682	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	12,057
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	.....1944.....	20,534
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,252
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	585	.....1944.....	1,307
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	110	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	421,753
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	747	.....1944.....	175,511
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	441	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	65,004
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	3.2	.....1944.....	26,983
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	99,255
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	425	.....1944.....	69,437
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	955	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	257,434
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	847	.....1944.....	79,101
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	122,831
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		.....1944.....	80,001
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,983	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,741
.....persons 1950.....	3,237	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	463
.....1950.....	1,953	.....1945.....	480
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,762	.....number 1950.....	625
Operators.....persons 1950.....	899	.....1945.....	673
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,303	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,441
.....persons 1950.....	136	.....1945.....	2,565
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	172	.....number 1945.....	2,441
.....persons 1950.....			
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,038	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,860
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,258	.....1945.....	2,263
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,032	.....number 1950.....	6,216
.....dollars 1949.....	49,862	.....1945.....	6,064
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	667	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,824
.....dollars 1949.....	69,308	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	2,240
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,186	.....number 1950.....	3,097
.....dollars 1949.....	141,805	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	3,268
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	831	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,765
.....dollars 1949.....	103,280	.....number 1950.....	2,732
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,388	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	667
.....dollars 1949.....	40,678	.....number 1950.....	1,460
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	352	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	285
.....dollars 1949.....	34,659	.....number 1950.....	600
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	126	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	654
.....dollars 1949.....	9,210	.....number 1950.....	1,055
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	502	.....1949.....	179
.....dollars 1949.....	15,888	.....1944.....	178
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....gallons 1949.....	127,763
No sales.....number 1950.....	143	.....dollars 1949.....	56,079
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	492	.....farms reporting 1949.....	39
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	317	.....1944.....	26
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	325	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	10,848
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	452	.....1944.....	2,514
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	277	.....dollars 1949.....	4,811
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	184	Butter, buttermilk, skim mil <sup>4</sup> , and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	118
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	58	.....dollars 1949.....	4,114
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	22		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	5	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	5	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,424
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....1945.....	1,502
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	906	.....number 1950.....	5,390
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	5	.....1945.....	3,678
Cotton.....number 1950.....	901	.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,082
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	2,965
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		.....1950.....	624
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	2,421
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....1950.....	413
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	15	.....1945.....	260
		.....number 1950.....	841
		.....1945.....	347

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	8	Sorghums:	
1945.....	8	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	82
number 1950....	141	1944.....	320
1945.....	62	acres 1949....	183
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	448
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	8	1944.....	14
number 1950....	80	acres 1949....	7
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950....	8	bushels 1949....	30
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	5	1944.....	13
number 1950....	67	1944.....	486
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	34	1944.....	267
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950....	3	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	
number 1950....	13	acres 1949....	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950....	6	tons..green weight 1949....	
number 1950....	61		
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949....	3	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
number shorn 1949....	4	out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949....	70
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949....	46	acres 1949....	153
1944.....	285	a tons cut 1949....	148
Average date of enumeration.....1950....	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	Small grains:	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	4
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	2,038	acres 1949....	12
1945.....	2,221	bushels 1949....	125
number 1950....	59,060	1944.....	15
1945.....	70,219	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949....	26
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949....	499	acres 1949....	45
number 1949....	75,613	1944.....	85
dollars 1949....	55,562	bushels 1949....	1,055
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949....	811	1944.....	2,092
dozens 1949....	97,376	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949....	118
dollars 1949....	41,887	1944.....	191
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	61	acres 1949....	378
number 1950....	352	1944.....	521
1949....	59	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	14	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	344
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949....	564	acres grown alone 1949....	1,065
number 1949....	134	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	3,902
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		acres grown with other crops 1949....	30
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	243
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	1,251	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949....	2
dollars 1949....	253,818	acres grown alone 1949....	37
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	928	acres grown with other crops 1949....	2
1944.....	810	bushels 1949....	6
number 1949....	2,502	1944.....	371
1944.....	1,601	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	341
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949....	418	acres grown alone 1949....	1,003
number 1949....	927	acres grown with other crops 1949....	30
dollars 1949....	93,423	tons 1949....	1,057
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	683	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
number 1949....	1,575	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	
dollars 1949....	61,936	acres grown alone 1949....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	605	acres grown with other crops 1949....	
1944.....	456	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	207
number 1949....	4,499	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	207
1944.....	2,756	acres grown alone 1949....	308
dollars 1949....	79,654	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	542
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	3	acres grown with other crops 1949....	156
1944.....	4	1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	836
number 1949....	47	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949....	92
1944.....	16	1944.....	242
dollars 1949....	730	acres grown alone 1949....	101
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949....	177	acres grown with other crops 1949....	98
number 1949....	254	bushels 1949....	835
dollars 1949....	18,075	1944.....	2,776
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949....	107
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	1,606	acres grown alone 1949....	88
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	82	acres grown with other crops 1949....	21
number 1949....	93	bushels in shells 1949....	1,881
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949....	7	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949....	27
1944.....	33	acres grown alone 1949....	68
number 1949....	10	acres grown with other crops 1949....	
1944.....	40	tons 1949....	62
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	76	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
1944.....	57	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949....	20
number 1949....	83	acres grown alone 1949....	37
1944.....	64	acres grown with other crops 1949....	26
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949....	1,600	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	2,041	manure.....farms reporting 1949....	10
number 1949....	2,817	acres grown alone 1949....	14
1944.....	4,102	acres grown with other crops 1949....	11
Meat, lard, hides, and other		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	179
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949....	50	acres grown alone 1949....	121
dollars 1949....	3,065	1944.....	1,131
<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>		acres grown with other crops 1949....	1
Corn:		1944.....	6
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949....	1,935	Peanuts harvested for picking	
1944.....	1,941	or threshing.....farms reporting 1949....	166
acres 1949....	20,868	1944.....	344
1944.....	24,537	acres grown alone 1949....	113
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949....	1,931	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	811
1944.....	1,930	acres grown with other crops 1949....	7
acres 1949....	20,817	pounds 1949....	41,148
1944.....	24,375	1944.....	475,382
bushels 1949....	416,179	Peanut vines or tops saved for	
1944.....	405,945	hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949....	6
Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949....		1944.....	295
acres 1949....		acres grown alone 1949....	6
1944.....		acres grown with other crops 1949....	
tons..green weight 1949....		tons 1949....	7
Hogged or grazed, or cut for		1944.....	421
green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1949....	7	1944.....	47
acres 1949....	51	acres grown alone 1949....	45
		acres grown with other crops 1949....	50
		bushels 1949....	928

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

<sup>3</sup>Acres grown alone and grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	849	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres 1949.....	4,190	1944.....	
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	29	acres 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
acres 1949.....	81	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....		acres 1949.....	
tons 1949.....	92	1944.....	
1944.....		Green peas (English).....farms reporting 1949...	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	12	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	8	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	196	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	21
1944.....	22	1944.....	44
tons 1949.....	169	acres 1949.....	12
1944.....	14	1944.....	26
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	740	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	14
1944.....	379	acres 1949.....	4
acres 1949.....	3,223	1944.....	5
1944.....	1,201	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	
tons 1949.....	3,248	acres 1949...	
1944.....	1,139	1944.....	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	82	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....		Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	84
acres 1949.....	275	acres 1949...	51
1944.....		quarts 1949...	20,496
tons 1949.....	282	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
1944.....		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,324
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	108	1945.....	465
acres 1949.....	428	acres 1950 <sup>1</sup> ...	446
1944.....	60	1945.....	455
tons 1949.....	383	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,255
1944.....	50	1945.....	1,661
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	18,694
acres 1949.....		1945.....	24,681
tons..green weight 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8,109
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10,695
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	32	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	10,893
1944.....	33	1944.....	9,265
acres 1949.....	111	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,199
1944.....	20,865	1945.....	1,724
pounds 1949.....	22,561	trees of all ages..number 1950...	22,150
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	19	1945.....	28,549
acres 1949.....	62	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,297
bushels 1949.....	764	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	13,853
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,289	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,918
1944.....	1,653	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	11,314
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	188	1945.....	585
1944.....	386	trees of all ages..number 1950...	471
bushels 1949.....	16,325	1945.....	1,536
1944.....	26,887	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,228
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	746	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	812
1944.....	1,450	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	526
acres 1949 <sup>1</sup> ...	115	1944.....	324
1944.....	391	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	274
bushels 1949.....	11,567	1945.....	193
1944.....	37,656	trees of all ages..number 1950...	579
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,801	1945.....	492
1944.....	1,613	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	296
acres 1949.....	18,396	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	281
1944.....	11,596	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,162
bales 1949.....	7,263	1944.....	1,056
1944.....	9,867	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	363
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	60	1945.....	202
acres 1949.....	52	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,386
gallons 1949...	2,645	1945.....	914
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and annual legumes.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	419
acres 1949.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	967
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,098	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	694
1944.....	2,315	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	137
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	54	1944.....	294
1944.....	100	trees of all ages..number 1950...	927
acres 1949.....	61	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	348
1944.....	89	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	579
sold..dollars 1949.....	4,991	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	6,070
1944.....	9,014	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	799
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	23	1945.....	694
1944.....	38	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,812
acres 1949.....	17	1945.....	5,702
1944.....	21	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,006
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	10	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	3,807
acres 1949.....	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	31,926
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1944.....	18,594
1944.....	11	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	186
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	357
1944.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	267
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	290
acres 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,616
	1	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	18
	1	1944.....	44
	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	29
	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	15
	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	135
	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
	1	Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	
	1	1945.....	
	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
	1	1945.....	
	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
	1	1944.....	

<sup>1</sup>For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 3, 1951

STATE OF ARIZONA

(86-000) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every State in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this State and for the counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the State. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	State total	Item	State total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	10,412	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	1,905
1945.....	13,142	1945.....	3,799
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	72,688,000	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	446
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	54.9	1945.....	1,413
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	6,896,356	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	1,459
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	9,776,605	1945.....	2,386
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	23,758,358	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1,897
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	514,879	1945.....	2,360
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	39,916,440	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	1,112
1945.....	37,856,370	1945.....	1,257
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	3,833.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	494
1945.....	2,880.6	1945.....	563
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	47,040	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	793
1945.....	21,909	1945.....	929
average per acre, dollars 1950*	15.97	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	462
1945.....	7.60	1945.....	512
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	659
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6,973	1945.....	790
1944.....	7,409	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	194
acres 1949.....	883,717	1945.....	208
1944.....	652,049	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	210
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,941	1945.....	171
1944.....	2,535	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	778
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	961	1945.....	695
1944.....	1,188	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	589
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	580	1945.....	560
1944.....	596	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1,319
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	881	1945.....	1,298
1944.....	901		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	899	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	899	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	698	White operators.....number 1950...	9,317
1944.....	595	1945.....	12,136
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1,013	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,095
1944.....	695	1945.....	1,006
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	3,320	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	4,640	Full owners.....number 1950...	6,718
acres 1949.....	184,010	1945.....	9,064
1944.....	229,607	Part owners.....number 1950...	2,115
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,358	1945.....	1,867
1944.....	187,870	Managers.....number 1950...	343
acres 1949.....	76,874	1945.....	525
1944.....	59	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,236
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	54,777	1945.....	1,686
acres 1949.....	424	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	11.9
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	120	1945.....	12.8
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	55	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	507
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1,898	1945.....	922
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	143,093	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	53
1944.....	666	1945.....	17
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	355	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	351
1944.....	355	1945.....	324
acres 1949.....	6,935,764	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	294
1944.....	6,007,260	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	57
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	141	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	325
1944.....	141	1945.....	423
acres 1949.....	74,071	Other tenants.....number 1950...	95
1944.....	14,022	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	230
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	2,476		
1944.....	4,244	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
acres 1949.....	31,113,047	Telephones.....farms reporting 1950...	4,408
1944.....	30,514,589	1945.....	4,661
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	8,510	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	8,062
1944.....	10,723	1945.....	8,796
acres 1949.....	527,961	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	7,532
1944.....	361,969	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	35.16
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	7,822	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	4,630
1944.....	9,634	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	3,100
acres 1949.....	963,560	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	1,762
1944.....	736,027	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	6,265
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	51	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	1,173
1944.....	4,011	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	172
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,103
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	677
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	9,002	number 1950...	781
1945.....	11,426	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,243	number 1950...	10
1945.....	1,451	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	578
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	3,875	number 1950...	623
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	4,595	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	95
1944.....	5,050	number 1950...	138
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	3,485	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	512
1944.....	4,439	number 1950...	649

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	State total	Item	State total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	5,536	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	1,948
.....1945.....	5,008	General farms.....number 1950...	561
.....number 1950.....	8,611	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	381
.....1945.....	6,859	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	31
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	4,878	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	149
.....1945.....	3,833	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	3,803
.....number 1950.....	9,748		
.....1945.....	6,372		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	4,460		
.....number 1950.....	7,915		
.....number 1950.....	322		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,144		
.....number 1950.....	348		
.....number 1950.....	1,485		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	7,020		
.....number 1950.....	8,966		
.....number 1950.....	11,775		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	12,356		
.....number 1950.....			
.....number 1945.....			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,999		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	460		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,092		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,249		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,612		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	6,724
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	928	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1,437
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	3,421	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	1,221
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,308	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	1,115
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	3,171	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	1,036
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	11	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	1,274
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950...	643
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	3,738	Other farms.....number 1950...	3,688
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,080	Part-time.....number 1950...	1,483
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	3,386	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	2,090
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	934	Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950...	115
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.3		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	3,715		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,297		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	4,568		
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	203,936,809
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	8,761	.....1944.....	95,383,395
.....persons 1950.....	28,505	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	134,403,282
.....persons 1945.....	8,298	.....1944.....	58,222,306
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	7,893	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	99,504,662
.....persons 1950.....	2,967	.....1944.....	31,029,483
Operators.....persons 1950.....	4,346	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	30,238,168
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	2,367	.....1944.....	18,495,143
.....persons 1950.....	4,346	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	3,799,186
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	3,445	.....1944.....	8,276,178
.....persons 1950.....	16,266	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	861,266
.....persons 1945.....		.....1944.....	421,502
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	68,821,829
		.....1944.....	36,933,702
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,872,513
		.....1944.....	6,530,114
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,914,120
		.....1944.....	2,243,981
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	55,035,196
		.....1944.....	28,159,607
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	711,698
		.....1944.....	227,387
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	4,965
		.....1950.....	4,850
		.....1945.....	5,992
		.....number 1950.....	63,783
		.....1945.....	71,893
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	624
		.....1950.....	1,134
		.....number 1950.....	5,545
		.....1945.....	7,453
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	6,487
		.....1945.....	8,707
		.....number 1950...	655,510
		.....1945.....	749,816
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	6,053
		.....1945.....	8,128
		.....number 1950...	320,890
		.....1945.....	382,235
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	4,994
		.....number 1950...	42,134
		.....number 1950...	4,141
		.....number 1950...	106,852
		.....number 1950...	3,909
		.....number 1950...	142,132
		.....number 1950...	3,974
		.....number 1950...	85,656
		.....number 1949...	1,523
		.....number 1944...	2,318
		.....gallons 1949...	24,438,518
		.....1944.....	21,340,608
		.....dollars 1949...	10,733,470
		.....1949...	256
		.....farms reporting 1949...	436
		.....1944.....	195,906
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	317,147
		.....1944.....	130,349
		.....dollars 1949...	
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	108
		.....dollars 1949...	8,694
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,870
		.....1945.....	2,372
		.....number 1950...	27,931
		.....number 1945...	34,676
		.....number 1950...	1,511
		.....number 1950...	15,978
		.....number 1950...	907
		.....number 1950...	11,953
		.....number 1950...	632
		.....number 1945...	726
		.....number 1950...	3,333
		.....number 1945...	3,391

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	State total	Item	State total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	411	Corn:	
1945.....	410	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,010
number 1950.....	472,797	1944.....	1,122
1945.....	511,013	acres 1949.....	30,689
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	364	1944.....	31,692
number 1950.....	329,088	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	664
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	335	1944.....	663
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	331	acres 1949.....	25,305
number 1950.....	315,538	1944.....	23,982
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	395,791	bushels 1949.....	388,277
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	215	1944.....	220,853
number 1950.....	74,650	Sorghum:	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	273	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	1,266
number 1950.....	240,888	1944.....	1,225
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	229	acres 1949.....	68,304
number 1950.....	13,550	1944.....	62,404
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	273	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	896
number 1950.....	143,709	1944.....	937
acres 1949.....		acres 1949.....	56,040
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	205	1944.....	54,090
1944.....	240	100-lb. bags 1949.....	1,400,698
number shorn 1949.....	312,337	1944.....	1,123,591
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	2,225,787	Small grains:	
1944.....	2,671,004	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	815
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944.....	734
		acres 1949.....	27,194
		1944.....	18,269
		100-lb. bags 1949.....	424,503
		1944.....	246,625
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	233
		1944.....	285
		acres 1949.....	7,696
		1944.....	8,257
		100 lb. 1949.....	103,646
		1944.....	72,045
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	149
		1944.....	265
		acres 1949.....	3,086
		1944.....	5,839
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,597
		1944.....	1,078
		acres 1949.....	114,164
		1944.....	66,985
		100-lb. bags 1949.....	2,857,772
		1944.....	1,280,582
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	311
		1944.....	218
		acres 1949.....	30,141
		1944.....	16,366
		bushels 1949.....	811,448
		1944.....	484,233
		Annual legumes:	
		Dry field and seed beans harvested	
		for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	381
		acres 1949.....	11,172
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	11,868
		100-lb. bags 1949.....	55,094
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	47,007
		Hay crops, excluding sorghum hay:	
		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	3,138
		acres 1949.....	168,863
		Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	2,604
		1944.....	2,740
		acres 1949.....	146,455
		1944.....	164,530
		tons 1949.....	470,194
		1944.....	459,479
		Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	61
		1944.....	59
		acres 1949.....	1,022
		1944.....	3,597
		tons 1949.....	1,344
		1944.....	4,325
		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small	
		grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	677
		1944.....	491
		acres 1949.....	18,259
		1944.....	15,179
		tons 1949.....	28,250
		1944.....	18,815
		Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	85
		1944.....	47
		acres 1949.....	2,469
		1944.....	1,803
		tons 1949.....	2,778
		1944.....	1,639
		Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	189
		1944.....	233
		acres 1949.....	3,543
		1944.....	6,988
		tons 1949.....	5,610
		1944.....	11,431
		Field crops (other):	
		Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	417
		1944.....	311
		acres 1949.....	41,906
		1944.....	29,588
		pounds 1949.....	8,165,445
		1944.....	4,721,700
		Irish potatoes harvested for home use	
		or for sale.....farms report <sup>4</sup>	

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans.

<sup>3</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.

Item	State total	Item	State total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Field crops—Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,661	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,985
1944.....	1,005	1945.....	2,434
acres 1949...	372,744	trees of all ages..number 1950...	76,501
1944.....	139,905	1945.....	89,192
bales 1949...	530,766	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	14,343
1944.....	131,928	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	62,158
Sugar-beet seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	35	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	37,227
acres 1949...	2,325	1944.....	52,792
pounds 1949...	8,037,122	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	1,223
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,		1945.....	1,398
other than corn and sorghums.....farms reporting 1949...	49	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,417
acres 1949...	2,439	1945.....	9,368
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,009
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,339	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,408
1944.....	4,113	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	6,517
1944.....		1944.....	6,080
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	642	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	1,394
1944.....	1,413	1945.....	1,783
acres 1949...	74,256	trees of all ages..number 1950...	8,023
1944.....	77,089	1945.....	17,023
sold..dollars 1949...	30,238,168	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,837
1944.....	18,495,143	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,186
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	59	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,678
1944.....	72	1944.....	5,821
acres 1949...	49	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	1,591
1944.....	88	1945.....	2,163
Broccoli.....farms reporting 1949...	26	trees of all ages..number 1950...	25,334
acres 1949...	1,137	1945.....	30,160
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	76	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,407
1944.....	142	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	18,927
acres 1949...	1,049	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	20,013
1944.....	2,193	1944.....	17,750
Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews,		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	1,318
and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	192	1945.....	1,449
acres 1949...	19,451	vines of all ages..number 1950...	672,318
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	111	1945.....	1,37,225
acres 1949...	5,475	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	459,010
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949...	34	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	213,308
acres 1949...	1,455	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,683,991
Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	27	1944.....	4,000,000
acres 1949...	420	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	132	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	944
acres 1949...	312	1950.....	23,573
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	199	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,667
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	253	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	17,906
acres 1949...	37,367	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	290,036
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	35,821	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	69	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	1,205
acres 1949...	419	1950.....	340,909
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	99	trees of all ages..number 1950...	60,771
1944.....	226	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	280,138
acres 1949...	195	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	497,404
1944.....	510	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 <sup>3</sup> ..	
Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	207	Navel oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	1,257
acres 1949...	3,924	1950.....	208,817
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1,356	trees of all ages..number 1950...	20,988
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	187,829
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	28	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	400,382
acres 1949...	110	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 <sup>3</sup> ..	
quarts 1949...	285,297	Other oranges, including tangerines	
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:		and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	917
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,		1950.....	134,496
vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	4,189	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,497
1945.....	2,530	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	127,999
acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ..	23,220	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	224,852
1945.....	24,635	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 <sup>3</sup> ..	
Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	1,349	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	1,545
1945.....	1,453	1945.....	2,736
trees of all ages..number 1950...	38,548	1950.....	713,472
1945.....	56,149	1945.....	922,748
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7,614	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	11,524
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	30,934	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	701,948
quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	43,210	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 <sup>3</sup> ..	2,884,707
1944.....	38,458	1944 <sup>4</sup> ..	4,942,170
		Lemons.....farms reporting 1950...	941
		1945.....	1,688
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	75,242
		1945.....	43,980
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	42,284
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	32,958
		quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 <sup>3</sup> ..	60,377
		1944 <sup>4</sup> ..	79,792

<sup>1</sup>Lettuce only.<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1948-49 from the bloom of 1948.<sup>4</sup>Harvested in 1943-44 from the bloom of 1943.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 15, 1961

APACHE COUNTY, ARIZONA

(86-001) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	305	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	24
1945.....	286	1945.....	13
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	7,151,360	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	81.9	1945.....	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	1,091,982	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	19
1945.....	744,771	1945.....	12
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,089,667	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	27
1945.....	69,744	1945.....	27
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,856,676	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	17
1945.....	5,668,039	1945.....	15
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	19,202.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	13
1945.....	19,818.3	1945.....	5
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	35,456	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	8
1945.....	35,010	1945.....	18
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	4.28	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	14
1945.....	1.77	1945.....	11
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	19,818.3	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	25
1945.....	19,818.3	1945.....	15
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	35,456	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	8
1945.....	35,010	1945.....	16
average per acre, dollars 1950*	4.28	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	8
1945.....	1.77	1945.....	4
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	22
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	215	1945.....	27
1944.....	234	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	29
acres 1949.....	21,678	1945.....	26
1944.....	22,033	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	110
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	47	1945.....	109
1944.....	48		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	38	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	44	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	25	White operators.....number 1950...	299
1944.....	31	1945.....	283
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	36	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	6
1944.....	45	1945.....	3
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	40	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	41	Full owners.....number 1950...	174
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	22	1945.....	112
1944.....	17	Part owners.....number 1950...	104
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1945.....	142
1944.....	8	Managers.....number 1950...	12
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	122	1945.....	14
1944.....	78	All tenants.....number 1950...	15
acres 1949.....	24,146	1945.....	18
1944.....	3,718	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	4.9
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	75	1945.....	6.3
1944.....	3,222	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
acres 1949.....	8,665	1945.....	7
1944.....	8,665	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	6
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	34	1945.....	6
1944.....	820	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	8
acres 1949.....	820	1945.....	8
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	29	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	6
1944.....	5	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	3
1944.....	53	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	53	1945.....	3
1944.....	2,402	Other tenants.....number 1950...	2
acres 1949.....	2,402	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944.....	70		
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	7	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	7	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	73
acres 1949.....	1,690,654	1945.....	49
1944.....	1,478,520	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	190
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1945.....	146
1944.....	11	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	178
acres 1949.....	328,139	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.81
1944.....	328,139	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	35
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	182	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	30
1944.....	251	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	23
acres 1949.....	3,770,138	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	151
1944.....	4,154,137	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	249	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	2
1944.....	281	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	21
acres 1949.....	18,699	Grain combines.....number 1950...	21
1944.....	966	1945.....	5
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	188	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
1944.....	218	1945.....	5
acres 1949.....	15,422	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	24
1944.....	15,336	1945.....	24
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	25
acres 1949.....	5	1945.....	30
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		1945.....	30
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	239		
1945.....	272		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	61		
1945.....	14		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	110		
1944.....	186		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	164		
1944.....	125		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	118		
1944.....	118		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	216	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	142
.....1945.....	174	General farms.....number 1950.....	27
.....number 1950.....	314	.....number 1950.....	13
.....1945.....	203	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	13
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	148	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	14
.....1945.....	83	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	111
.....number 1950.....	195	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	93		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	142	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	184	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	194
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	19
.....number 1950.....	6	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	30
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	24
.....number 1950.....	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	35
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	171	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	57
.....1945.....	142	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	29
.....number 1950.....	473	Other farms.....number 1950.....	111
.....1945.....	179	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	53
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	53
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	58	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	5
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	99	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,419,675
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	108	.....1944.....	2,073,424
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	40	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	273,879
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		.....1944.....	120,927
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	248,935
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	75	.....1944.....	55,549
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	19,905
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	24	.....1944.....	30,908
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	144	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,039
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	14	.....1944.....	30,520
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	93	.....1944.....	3,950
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,136,706
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	78	.....1944.....	1,867,972
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	28	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	16,386
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.9	.....1944.....	19,875
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	17,660
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	125	.....1944.....	25,821
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,102,660
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	113	.....1944.....	1,822,276
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	9,000
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	84,525
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	260	<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
.....persons 1950.....	518	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	224
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	253	.....1950.....	221
Operators.....persons 1950.....	238	.....1945.....	245
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	114	.....number 1950.....	10,514
.....persons 1950.....	168	.....1945.....	10,888
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	58	Males and male colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	18
.....persons 1950.....	112	.....1945.....	36
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*</b>		.....number 1950.....	381
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	266	.....1945.....	438
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	194	<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	116	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	269
.....dollars 1949.....	41,145	.....1945.....	265
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	139	.....number 1950.....	38,720
.....dollars 1949.....	178,823	.....1945.....	25,104
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	210	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	264
.....dollars 1949.....	255,758	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	250
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	157	.....number 1950.....	17,755
.....dollars 1949.....	483,099	.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	16,374
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	143	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	217
.....dollars 1949.....	19,528	.....number 1950.....	631
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	227	.....number 1950.....	195
.....dollars 1949.....	99,732	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,386
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	76	.....number 1950.....	6,768
.....dollars 1949.....	18,205	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,196
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	88	.....number 1950.....	9,144
.....dollars 1949.....	16,619	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	203
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		.....number 1950.....	5,053
No sales.....number 1950.....	12	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	25
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	41	.....1944.....	32
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	29	.....gallons 1949.....	33,277
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	19	.....1944.....	42,992
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	19	.....dollars 1949.....	13,894
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	24	.....1949.....	6
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	38	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	9
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	22	.....1944.....	2,866
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	21	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	4,874
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	16	.....dollars 1949.....	1,913
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	54	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	8
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....dollars 1949.....	577
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	17	<b>HOGS</b>	
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	17	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	126
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	132
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	412
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	606
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	99
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	4	.....number 1950.....	294
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	4	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	41
		.....number 1950.....	118
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	31
		.....1945.....	56
		.....number 1950.....	61
		.....1945.....	108

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Corn:	
1945.....	19	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	85
number 1950.....	141,632	1944.....	104
1945.....	139,420	acres 1949.....	9,792
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	15	1944.....	8,677
number 1950.....	102,785	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949.....	54
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	14	1944.....	44
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	13	acres 1949.....	9,258
number 1950.....	98,143	1944.....	7,912
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	132,091	bushels 1949.....	124,267
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	1944.....	64,589
number 1950.....	26,855	Sorghum:	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	13	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1950.....	71,288	1944.....	12
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	12	acres 1949.....	114
number 1950.....	4,642	1944.....	182
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	8	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950.....	38,847	1944.....	5
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	12	acres 1949.....	1
1944.....	11	100-lb. bags 1949...	35
number shorn 1949.....	108,939	1944.....	10
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	672,417	1944.....	342
1944.....	780,656	Small grains:	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	57
		1944.....	45
		acres 1949.....	698
		1944.....	923
		100-lb. bags 1949.....	8,035
		1944.....	5,146
		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	51
		1944.....	68
		acres 1949.....	1,442
		1944.....	1,561
		100 lb. 1949.....	14,254
		1944.....	7,425
		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	34
		1944.....	17
		acres 1949.....	638
		1944.....	1,355
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	52
		1944.....	42
		acres 1949.....	804
		1944.....	7,680
		100-lb. bags 1949...	9,940
		1944.....	5,174
		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944.....	.....
		acres 1949.....	10
		1944.....	.....
		bushels 1949.....	200
		1944.....	.....
		Annual legumes:	
		Dry field and seed beans harvested	
		For beans.....farms reporting 1949...	36
		1944.....	469
		acres 1949.....	766
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	2,134
		100-lb. bags 1949...	895
		1944 <sup>2</sup> .....	.....
		Hay crops, excluding sorghum hay:	
		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	176
		1944.....	7,113
		acres 1949.....	122
		1944.....	135
		Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	3,554
		1944.....	3,786
		acres 1949.....	6,113
		1944.....	4,894
		tons 1949.....	33
		1944.....	24
		Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	435
		1944.....	264
		acres 1949.....	567
		1944.....	308
		tons 1949.....	80
		1944.....	44
		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small	
		grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2,254
		1944.....	1,135
		acres 1949.....	2,780
		1944.....	1,059
		tons 1949.....	28
		1944.....	21
		Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	828
		1944.....	721
		acres 1949.....	941
		1944.....	663
		tons 1949.....	5
		1944.....	18
		Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	53
		1944.....	835
		acres 1949.....	44
		1944.....	757
		tons 1949.....	.....
		1944.....	.....
		Field crops (other):	
		Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		1944.....	.....
		acres 1949.....	.....
		1944.....	.....
		pounds 1949.....	.....
		1944.....	.....
		Irish potatoes harvested for home use	
		or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	8
		1944.....	15
		acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> .....	116
		1944.....	335
		100-lb. bags 1949.....	1,098
		1944.....	2,991

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans.

<sup>3</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Field crops—Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	90
1944.....		1945.....	114
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,102
1944.....		1945.....	12,267
bales 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,267
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,835
Sugar-beet seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3,340
1944.....		1944.....	6,417
acres 1949.....			
pounds 1949.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	78
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn and sorghums.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	90
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	274
1944.....		1945.....	358
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	157	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	60
1944.....	130	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	214
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	8	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	160
1944.....	50		
acres 1949.....	678	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	74
1944.....	199	1945.....	76
sold..dollars 1949.....	19,905	trees of all ages..number 1950...	366
1944.....	30,908	1945.....	429
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	44
1944.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	322
acres 1949.....	(*)	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	395
1944.....	(*)	1944.....	36
Broccoli.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	40
acres 1949.....	(*)	1945.....	48
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	226
1944.....	1	1945.....	939
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	65
1944.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	161
Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	358
acres 1949...	61	1944.....	1,375
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1		
acres 1949...	(*)	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	18
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	15
acres 1949...		vines of all ages..number 1950...	376
Celery.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	260
acres 1949...		1945.....	24
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	352
acres 1949...	2	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,147
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	(*)
1944.....		1944.....	
acres 1949...	(*)	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	1
1944.....		1945.....	18
acres 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	18
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944.....	7	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1949...		1950.....	
1944.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	212	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	402	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:		Naval oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...		1950.....	
acres 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
quarts 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	134	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
1945.....	112	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	
acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ...	140	1945.....	
1945.....	218	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	126	1950.....	
1945.....	143	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,552	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
1945.....	4,542	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	496	1944 <sup>4</sup> ...	
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,056	Lemons.....farms reporting 1950...	
quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,118	1945.....	
1944.....	1,375	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
		1945.....	
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
		quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	
		1944 <sup>4</sup> ...	

<sup>1</sup>Lettuce only.  
<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.  
<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1948-49 from the bloom of 1948.  
<sup>4</sup>Harvested in 1943-44 from the bloom of 1943.  
<sup>\*</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 22, 1951

COCHISE COUNTY, ARIZONA

(86-002) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number	1950... 849	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 85
	1945... 1,018	Under 3 acres.....number	1945... 189
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 4,008,840		1950... 14
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 54.8	3 to 9 acres.....number	1945... 72
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 1,084,501		1945... 61
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 1,130,887	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 69
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 868,805		1945... 97
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 9,413	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 77
Land in farms.....acres	1945... 2,574,780		1945... 96
	1945... 2,980,854	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 80
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 3,032.7		1945... 29
	1945... 2,942.1	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 68
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950* 35,706		1945... 65
	1945... 18,215	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 32
average per acre, dollars	1950* 12.11		1945... 27
	1945... 5.17	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 100
Land in farms according to use:			1945... 116
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 410	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 18
	1944... 389		1945... 21
acres	1949... 21,787	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 21
	1944... 8,589		1945... 15
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 98	260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 75
	1944... 170		1945... 71
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 63	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 51
	1944... 84		1945... 67
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 45	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 258
	1944... 43		1945... 275
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 69		
	1944... 51	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 74	Farms by color of operator:	
	1944... 89	White operators.....number	1950... 848
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 43		1945... 1,010
	1944... 10	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 18		1945... 3
	1944... 2	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 173	Full owners.....number	1950... 494
	1944... 58		1945... 639
acres	1949... 42,085	Part owners.....number	1950... 270
	1944... 2,122		1945... 266
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 219	Managers.....number	1950... 17
	1944... 9,789		1945... 25
acres	1949... 1,699	All tenants.....number	1950... 68
	1944... 37		1945... 88
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	1949... 1,708	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 8.0
	1944... 29		1945... 8.2
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 5	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 19
	1944... 5		1945... 39
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 5	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 1
	1944... 5		1945... 1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 5	Share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 30
	1944... 5		1945... 9
Other.....farms reporting	1949... 191	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number	1950... 28
	1944... 8,081	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 7
acres	1949... 8,081	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 18
	1944... 4		1945... 34
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 35	Other tenants.....number	1950... 5
	1944... 4	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 13
acres	1949... 86,190		
	1944... 6,028	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 14	Telephones.....farms reporting	1950... 170
	1944... 5		1945... 195
acres	1949... 8,865	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 666
	1944... 1,825		1945... 583
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 596	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 564
	1944... 865		1945... 17.06
acres	1949... 2,417,441	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 284
	1944... 2,917,754		1945... 116
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 611	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 126
	1944... 997		1945... 584
acres	1949... 28,738	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 136
	1944... 42,327		1945... 17
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 409	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 56
	1944... 353		1945... 27
acres	1949... 25,297	Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 37
	1944... 8,260		1945... 37
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 6	Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 4
	1944... 185		1945... 51
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 51
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			1945... 4
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 792	Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 4
	1945... 895		1945... 51
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 56	Flat or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 51
	1945... 78		1945... 77
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 828		
	1944... 845		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 867		
	1944... 896		
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 896		
	1944... 818		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	526	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	889
.....farms reporting 1945.....	455	.....number 1945.....	81
.....number 1950.....	551	General farms.....number 1950.....	21
.....number 1945.....	505	.....number 1945.....	11
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	442	.....number 1950.....	6
.....farms reporting 1945.....	219	.....number 1945.....	6
.....number 1950.....	611	.....number 1950.....	269
.....number 1945.....	252	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	269
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	416		
.....farms reporting 1945.....	588		
.....number 1950.....	45	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	45	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	590
.....farms reporting 1945.....	45	.....number 1945.....	48
.....number 1950.....	32	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	113
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	32	.....number 1945.....	185
.....farms reporting 1945.....	88	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	97
.....number 1950.....	708	.....number 1945.....	148
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	708	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	49
.....farms reporting 1945.....	695	.....number 1945.....	259
.....number 1950.....	695	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	129
.....number 1945.....	281	.....number 1945.....	129
Farms by class of work power:		Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	129
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	183	.....number 1945.....	129
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	52	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	1
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	228	.....number 1945.....	1
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	242		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	204	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,849,700
		.....dollars 1944.....	2,981,720
		.....dollars 1949.....	1,484,068
		.....dollars 1944.....	248,228
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,222,925
		.....dollars 1944.....	81,070
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	195,317
		.....dollars 1944.....	123,159
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	10,274
		.....dollars 1944.....	87,484
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,552
		.....dollars 1944.....	1,570
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,415,682
		.....dollars 1944.....	2,781,897
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	291,168
		.....dollars 1944.....	186,762
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	281,440
		.....dollars 1944.....	259,280
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,843,084
		.....dollars 1944.....	2,285,895
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,500
		.....dollars 1944.....	
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	
		.....dollars 1944.....	
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	516
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	207
		.....number 1950.....	551
		.....number 1945.....	2,928
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,198
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	61
		.....number 1950.....	104
		.....number 1945.....	225
			190
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	713
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	827
		.....number 1950.....	67,252
		.....number 1945.....	75,207
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	681
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	749
		.....number 1950.....	85,325
		.....number 1945.....	48,934
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	543
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,694
		.....number 1950.....	463
		.....number 1945.....	8,461
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	466
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	9,986
		.....number 1950.....	461
		.....number 1945.....	12,489
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	56
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	62
		.....number 1950.....	681,290
		.....number 1945.....	480,313
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	228,071
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	17
		.....number 1950.....	9
		.....number 1945.....	9,981
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,845
		.....farms reporting 1944.....	5,158
		.....dollars 1949.....	
		.....dollars 1944.....	
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	13
		.....farms reporting 1944.....	2,939
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	
		.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	
		.....dollars 1949.....	
		.....dollars 1944.....	
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	
		.....farms reporting 1944.....	
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	276
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	268
		.....number 1950.....	1,579
		.....number 1945.....	1,744
		.....number 1950.....	207
		.....number 1945.....	989
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	123
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	640
		.....number 1950.....	78
		.....number 1945.....	51
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	196
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	247
		.....number 1950.....	
		.....number 1945.....	
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	
		.....number 1950.....	
		.....number 1945.....	

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	30 19 1,952 699	Corn: Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	124 118 775 861
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949...farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950...	27 1,878	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	91 90 488 619 18,111 15,934
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945 <sup>1</sup> ... number 1950... 1945 <sup>1</sup> ...	26 14 1,320 543	Sorghum: Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	139 104 2,604 1,432
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	12 158	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... 100-lb. bags 1949... 1944...	48 44 650 597 9,673 18,061
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	26 1,162	Small grains: Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... 100-lb. bags 1949... 1944...	48 44 650 597 9,673 18,061
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	20 58	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... 100 lb. 1949... 1944...	14 26 219 433 3,338 3,865 5 12 206 189 1,534 1,212
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949...farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950...	26 579	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	7 15 45 149
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number shorn 1949...	17 6 682	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... 100-lb. bags 1949... 1944...	17 26 390 328 5,363 4,837
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... 1944...	5,588 8,295	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... bushels 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... .....
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	Annual legumes: Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... 100-lb. bags 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Hay crops, excluding sorghum hay: Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... ..... .....
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	575 715 37,289 46,460	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	200 3,329 148 139 2,412 1,971 7,741 6,493
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	154 88,175 96,346	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	1 5 10 67 10 95
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... dozens 1949... 1944... dollars 1949...	228 277,365 155,278	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	31 39 320 832 373 1,314 21 8 798 139 759 127 35 68 376 802 524 1,409
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950... 1945... number 1950... 1945...	75 427	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	102 77 5,047 10,126	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... tons 1949... 1944...	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		Field crops (other): Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... acres 1949... 1944... pounds 1949...	..... ..... ..... .....
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	547 3,803,374	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... 1944...	..... .....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	500 472 34,969 44,080		
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	379 16,639 2,210,028		
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949...	377 18,380 1,539,968		
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949...	87 69 1,393 1,812 88,484		
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949...	11 7 592 291 9,550		
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949...	58 139 10,295		
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>			
Any cattle, hogs or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	435		
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	306 743		
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949... 1944...	77 94 245 371		
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949...	248 208 498 574		
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944... dollars 1949...	256 216 513 639		
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... number 1949... 1944...	16 60		
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949... 1944... dollars 1949...	113 29,283		

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.  
<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans.  
<sup>3</sup>For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Field crops—Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	166	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	259
1944...	3	1945...	208
acres 1949...	11,655	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,509
1944...	57	1945...	9,853
bales 1949...	8,081	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	966
1944...	31	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,843
Sugar-beet seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,236
acres 1949...	.....	1944...	7,334
pounds 1949...	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	181
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn and sorghums.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945...	138
acres 1949...	18	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,042
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	318	1945...	1,379
1944...	342	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	451
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	76	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	591
1944...	179	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	486
acres 1949...	1,246	1944...	440
1944...	952	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	154
sold..dollars 1949...	196,317	1945...	116
1944...	128,159	trees of all ages..number 1950...	706
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	6	1945...	1,507
1944...	12	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	202
acres 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	504
1944...	9	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	202
Broccoli.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944...	429
acres 1949...	.....	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	165
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945...	110
1944...	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	777
acres 1949...	7	1945...	409
1944...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	223
Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	11	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	445
acres 1949...	20	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	10
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944...	83
acres 1949...	8	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	150
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	107
acres 1949...	.....	vines of all ages..number 1950...	2,422
Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	2,394
acres 1949...	.....	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	950
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	8	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	1,532
acres 1949...	9	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	8,742
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944...	26,000
1944 <sup>1</sup> ...	1	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	39
acres 1949...	2	1945...	189
1944 <sup>2</sup> ...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	65
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	9	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	74
acres 1949...	16	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	354
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	17	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
1944...	34	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	38	1945...	.....
1944...	58	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	17	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	11	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	1,140	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:		Neval oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945...	.....
acres 1949...	4	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
quarts 1949...	616	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	337	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
1945...	164	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1950 <sup>4</sup> ...	243	1945...	.....
1945...	369	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	251	1945...	.....
1945...	212	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,404	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1945...	7,942	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	823	1944 <sup>4</sup> ...	.....
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,621	Lemons.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4,123	1945...	.....
1944...	8,500	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
		1945...	.....
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
		quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	.....
		1944 <sup>4</sup> ...	.....

<sup>1</sup>Lettuce only.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1948-49 from the bloom of 1948.

<sup>4</sup>Harvested in 1942-44 from the bloom of 1943.

<sup>5</sup>Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 27, 1951

COCONINO COUNTY, ARIZONA

(85-003) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	222	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	15
1945.....	286	1945.....	23
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	11,886,720	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	3
1945.....	11,886,720	1945.....	4
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	46.3	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	12
1945.....	46.3	1945.....	19
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	358,782	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	11
1945.....	358,782	1945.....	22
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	420,570	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	13
1945.....	420,570	1945.....	11
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,731,232	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	7
1945.....	4,731,232	1945.....	11
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,908	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	7,908	1945.....	13
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	5,502,876	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	14
1945.....	5,502,876	1945.....	13
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	5,006,817	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	35
1945.....	5,006,817	1945.....	54
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	24,786.8	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	6
1945.....	17,506.4	1945.....	12
average per acre, dollars 1950*	75,609	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	8
1945.....	30,529	1945.....	5
	6.24	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	35
	1.75	1945.....	60
Land in farms according to use:		500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	26
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	143	1945.....	24
1944.....	185	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	49
acres 1949...	18,152	1945.....	46
1944.....	18,437		
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	23	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	36	Farms by color of operator:	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	White operators.....number 1950...	218
1944.....	15	1945.....	278
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	20	1945.....	6
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	21	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	24	Full owners.....number 1950...	125
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	24	1945.....	165
1944.....	31	Part owners.....number 1950...	54
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	30	1945.....	62
1944.....	30	Managers.....number 1950...	18
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	25	1945.....	18
1944.....	29	All tenants.....number 1950...	25
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	76	1945.....	41
1944.....	58	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	11.3
acres 1949...	11,511	1945.....	14.3
1944.....	3,961	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	8
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	87	1945.....	19
acres 1949...	5,783	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	3,463	1945.....	2
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	7
acres 1949...	647	1945.....	11
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	6
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	8
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	56	1945.....	9
acres 1949...	5,136	Other tenants.....number 1950...	3
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	80	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	5
1944.....	54		
acres 1949...	1,515,747	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
1944.....	481,094	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	67
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	23	1945.....	47
1944.....	18	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	156
acres 1949...	6,314	1945.....	97
1944.....	975	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	132
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	67	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.85
1944.....	173	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	50
acres 1949...	3,940,620	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	42
1944.....	4,496,172	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	56
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	197	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	120
1944.....	262	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
acres 1949...	6,549	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	2
1944.....	2,715	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	50	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	42
1944.....	55	1945.....	57
acres 1949...	2,769	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944.....	5,124	1945.....	.....
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	11
acres 1949...	.....	1945.....	11
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		1945.....	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		1945.....	9
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	189		
1945.....	220		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	29		
1945.....	63		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	78		
1944.....	121		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	101		
1944.....	121		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	74		
1944.....	81		

\*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT<sup>a</sup>—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	158	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	65
.....farms reporting 1945.....	179	General farms.....number 1950.....	15
.....number 1950.....	210	.....number 1950.....	15
.....number 1945.....	216	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	132	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1945.....	132	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	170	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	158	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	67
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	128	<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
.....number 1950.....	153	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	135
.....number 1950.....	5	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	50
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	12
.....number 1950.....	12	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	32
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	12	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	31
.....number 1950.....	12	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	21
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	182	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	9
.....farms reporting 1945.....	172	Other farms.....number 1950.....	67
.....number 1950.....	199	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	50
.....number 1945.....	184	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	54
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	3
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,736,631
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	70	.....dollars 1944.....	2,285,158
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	74	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	405,693
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	82	.....dollars 1944.....	232,203
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD<sup>a</sup></b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	328,011
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944.....	185,692
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	12,414
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	23	.....dollars 1944.....	29,383
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	52	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	84,874
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	125	.....dollars 1944.....	37,251
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	15	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	287
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944.....	.....
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	86	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,299,014
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	80	.....dollars 1944.....	2,053,002
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	109,373
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	34	.....dollars 1944.....	101,281
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5.8	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	51,390
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	33,857
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	101	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,157,651
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	13	.....dollars 1944.....	1,921,704
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	104	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	32,241
<b>FARM LABOR<sup>a</sup></b>		.....dollars 1944.....	4,150
Week preceding enumeration:		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	220	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	146
.....persons 1950.....	469	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	141
.....persons 1945.....	205	.....number 1950.....	203
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	201	.....number 1945.....	5,829
Operators.....persons 1950.....	42	.....number 1945.....	5,140
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	52	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	27
.....persons 1950.....	75	.....farms reporting 1945.....	32
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	218	.....number 1950.....	957
.....persons 1950.....	218	.....number 1945.....	853
<b>SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES<sup>a</sup></b>		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	228	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	182
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	188	.....farms reporting 1945.....	219
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	82	.....number 1950.....	48,139
.....dollars 1949.....	63,194	.....number 1945.....	29,232
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	163	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	176
.....dollars 1949.....	147,426	.....farms reporting 1945.....	200
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	162	.....number 1950.....	22,935
.....dollars 1949.....	412,832	.....number 1945.....	15,630
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	113	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	124
.....dollars 1949.....	361,059	.....farms reporting 1950.....	448
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	104	.....number 1950.....	115
.....dollars 1949.....	19,841	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	7,032
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	212	.....number 1950.....	163
.....dollars 1949.....	184,002	Steads and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	11,752
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	98	.....number 1950.....	101
.....dollars 1949.....	15,345	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,430
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	111	.....number 1950.....	15
.....dollars 1949.....	34,595	.....number 1944.....	26
<b>FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD</b>		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	149,245
No sales.....number 1950.....	19	.....gallons 1949.....	189,070
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	15	.....dollars 1949.....	106,532
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	5	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	9
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	18	.....farms reporting 1944.....	13
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	27	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	2,298
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	16	.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	4,887
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	18	.....dollars 1949.....	1,370
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	23	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	5
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	30	.....dollars 1949.....	91
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	10	<b>HOGS</b>	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	45	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	49
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM</b>		.....farms reporting 1945.....	81
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	50	.....number 1950.....	525
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	30	.....number 1945.....	510
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	40
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1950.....	254
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	15
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	4	.....number 1950.....	191
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	1	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	12
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	4	.....farms reporting 1950.....	16
.....number 1945.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	76
.....number 1945.....	.....	.....number 1945.....	51

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.



Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Field crops—Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949... ..		Peaches.....farms reporting 1950... ..	34
1944... ..		1945... ..	31
acres 1949... ..		trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	6,604
1944... ..		1945... ..	5,710
bales 1949... ..		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	756
1944... ..		trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	6,048
Sugar-beet seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... ..		quantity harvested..bushels 1949... ..	12,241
1949... ..		1944... ..	3,125
acres 1949... ..		Pears.....farms reporting 1950... ..	27
pounds 1949... ..		1945... ..	19
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn and sorghums.....farms reporting 1949... ..	2	trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	427
1949... ..	23	1945... ..	278
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949... ..	50	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	32
1944... ..	100	trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	395
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949... ..	7	quantity harvested..bushels 1949... ..	923
1944... ..	16	1944... ..	120
acres 1949... ..	282	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950... ..	27
1944... ..	158	1945... ..	15
sold..dollars 1949... ..	12,414	trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	132
1944... ..	29,383	1945... ..	128
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949... ..	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	37
1944... ..	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	125
acres 1949... ..	(*)	quantity harvested..bushels 1949... ..	68
1944... ..	5	1944... ..	71
Broccoli.....farms reporting 1949... ..	1	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950... ..	22
1944... ..	3	1945... ..	20
acres 1949... ..	4	trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	709
1944... ..	3	1945... ..	561
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949... ..	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	130
1944... ..	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	669
acres 1949... ..	4	quantity harvested..bushels 1949... ..	1,979
1944... ..	3	1944... ..	417
Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949... ..	2	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950... ..	10
1949... ..	5	1945... ..	5
acres 1949... ..	1	vines of all ages..number 1950... ..	729
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949... ..	(*)	1945... ..	363
1949... ..	1	vines not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	112
acres 1949... ..		vines of bearing age..number 1950... ..	617
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949... ..		quantity harvested..pounds 1949... ..	1,306
1949... ..		1944... ..	2,000
acres 1949... ..		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950... ..	
Celery.....farms reporting 1949... ..		1945... ..	
1949... ..		trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	
acres 1949... ..	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949... ..	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	
1949... ..	6	quantity harvested..pounds 1949... ..	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949... ..		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950... ..	
1944... ..	3	1945... ..	
acres 1949... ..		trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	
1944... ..	10	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949... ..		trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	
1949... ..		quantity harvested..field boxes 1949... ..	
acres 1949... ..		Naval oranges.....farms reporting 1950... ..	
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949... ..	2	1945... ..	
1944... ..	9	trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	
acres 1949... ..	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	
1944... ..	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	
Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949... ..	3	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949... ..	
1949... ..	243	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950... ..	
acres 1949... ..	24	1945... ..	
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:		trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949... ..		trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	
1949... ..		trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	
acres 1949... ..		quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 <sup>3</sup> ..	
quarts 1949... ..		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950... ..	
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:		1945... ..	
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950... ..	47	trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	
1945... ..	24	1945... ..	
acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> ..	170	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	
1945... ..	253	trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	
Apples.....farms reporting 1950... ..	45	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 <sup>3</sup> ..	
1945... ..	26	1944 <sup>4</sup> ..	
trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	4,279	Lemons.....farms reporting 1950... ..	
1945... ..	4,385	1945... ..	
trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	505	trees of all ages..number 1950... ..	
trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	3,774	1945... ..	
quantity harvested..bushels 1949... ..	10,754	trees not of bearing age..number 1950... ..	
1944... ..	6,751	trees of bearing age..number 1950... ..	
		quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 <sup>3</sup> ..	
		1944 <sup>4</sup> ..	

<sup>1</sup>Lettuce only.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1948-49 from the bloom of 1948.

<sup>4</sup>Harvested in 1943-44 from the bloom of 1943.

\*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 18, 1951

GILA COUNTY, ARIZONA

(86-004) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (\*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE</b>		<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>	
Farms.....number 1950...	274	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	44
.....1945.....	371	.....1945.....	84
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	3,040,000	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	19
.....1945.....	25.2	.....1945.....	54
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	49,668	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	25
.....1945.....	80,877	.....1945.....	30
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	655,445	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	31
.....1945.....	44	.....1945.....	42
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	765,945	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	22
.....1945.....	692,957	.....1945.....	34
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,795.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	28
.....1945.....	1,867.8	.....1945.....	30
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	34,580	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	27
.....1945.....	8,405	.....1945.....	27
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	10.26	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	23
.....1945.....	4.50	.....1945.....	21
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	274	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	27
.....1945.....	118	.....1945.....	48
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	2,041	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	6
.....1945.....	4,345	.....1945.....	8
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	59	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	7
.....1945.....	90	.....1945.....	9
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	28
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	118	.....1945.....	27
1944.....	196	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	20
acres 1949.....	2,041	.....1945.....	16
1944.....	4,345	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	21
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	59	.....1945.....	25
1944.....	90		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	25	<b>FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>	
1944.....	35	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	12	White operators.....number 1950...	855
1944.....	25	1945.....	868
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	9
1944.....	25	1945.....	8
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	16	Full owners.....number 1950...	207
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	268
1944.....	2	Part owners.....number 1950...	21
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	21
1944.....	1	Managers.....number 1950...	18
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	123	1945.....	14
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	68	All tenants.....number 1950...	28
acres 1949.....	15,705	1945.....	68
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,577	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	10.2
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	35	1945.....	18.3
1944.....	1,109	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	11
acres 1949.....	1,027	1945.....	24
1944.....	18	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	.....
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	18	1945.....	.....
1944.....	314	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	3
acres 1949.....	15	1945.....	17
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	3
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1945.....	.....
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
1944.....	795	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	14
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	87	1945.....	27
1944.....	85	Other tenants.....number 1950...	8
acres 1949.....	186,168	1945.....	11
1944.....	818,468	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	.....
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	16		
1944.....	6	<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*</b>	
acres 1949.....	1,601	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	68
1944.....	254	1945.....	66
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	75	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	150
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	259	1945.....	185
acres 1949.....	514,199	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	68
1944 <sup>1</sup> .....	868,746	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	10.20
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	244	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	63
1944.....	857	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	16
acres 1949.....	44,927	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	30
1944.....	3,540	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	123
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	57	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	20
1944.....	99	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
acres 1949.....	1,631	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	11
1944.....	1,080	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	5
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	number 1950.....	5
acres 1949.....	.....	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950.....	.....
<b>FARM OPERATORS</b>		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	27
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	861	number 1950.....	27
.....1945.....	841	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	12	number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	29	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	105	number 1950...	10
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	128		
.....1944.....	184		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	106		
1944.....	163		

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued</b>		<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued</b>	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	195	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	120
.....1945.....	243	General farms.....number 1950.....	11
.....number 1950.....	238	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	277	.....number 1950.....	11
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	98	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	132
.....1945.....	57		
.....number 1950.....	148		
.....1945.....	71		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	65		
.....number 1950.....	95		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	21		
.....number 1950.....	26		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	27		
.....number 1950.....	27		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	186		
.....1945.....	197		
.....number 1950.....	197		
.....1945.....	218		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	46		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	30		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	106		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	57		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	35		
<b>TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*</b>		<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	142
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	10
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	76	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	46
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	31	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	22
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	122	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	16
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	21	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	32
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) <sup>1</sup> .....number 1950.....	15
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	42	Other farms.....number 1950.....	132
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	Part-time <sup>2</sup> .....number 1950.....	47
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	146	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	73
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	46	Abnormal <sup>3</sup> .....number 1950.....	13
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7.5		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE</b>	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	49	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,120,706
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	17	.....1944.....	1,186,276
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	178	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	58,970
		.....1944.....	47,708
<b>FARM LABOR*</b>		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	28,694
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	25,423
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	240	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,595
.....persons 1950.....	464	.....1944.....	9,350
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	232	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,270
Operators.....persons 1950.....	232	.....1944.....	11,433
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	79	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	20,410
.....persons 1950.....	100	.....1944.....	2,500
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	51	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,058,046
.....persons 1950.....	182	.....1944.....	1,138,869
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	48,893
		.....1944.....	141,325
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	45,870
		.....1944.....	54,268
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,969,683
		.....1944.....	987,595
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,590
		.....1944.....	4,379
		<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	196
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	194
		.....number 1945.....	234
		.....number 1950.....	2,142
		.....number 1945.....	2,419
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	46
		.....number 1945.....	68
		.....number 1950.....	112
		.....number 1945.....	175
		<b>CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS</b>	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	212
		.....1945.....	310
		.....number 1950.....	41,171
		.....number 1945.....	40,890
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	207
		.....1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	292
		.....number 1950.....	22,081
		.....number 1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	24,450
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	152
		.....number 1950.....	405
		.....number 1950.....	150
		.....number 1950.....	7,235
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	144
		.....number 1950.....	5,981
		.....number 1950.....	135
		.....number 1950.....	4,374
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	14
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	66
		.....gallons 1949.....	86,455
		.....1944.....	227,192
		.....dollars 1949.....	40,456
		.....1944.....	5
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	2,350
		.....1944.....	62
		.....dollars 1949.....	1,524
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	4
		.....dollars 1949.....	313
		<b>HOGS</b>	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	69
		.....1945.....	91
		.....number 1950.....	441
		.....number 1945.....	423
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	48
		.....number 1950.....	204
		.....number 1950.....	39
		.....number 1950.....	237
		.....number 1950.....	23
		.....number 1945.....	27
		.....number 1950.....	60
		.....number 1945.....	92

<sup>1</sup>Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.  
<sup>2</sup>Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.  
<sup>3</sup>Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
<b>SHEEP AND WOOL</b>		<b>SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED</b>	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Corn:	
1945.....	4	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	87
number 1950...	102	1944.....	58
1945.....	62	acres 1949...	288
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	7	1944.....	855
number 1950...	51	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	33
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	6	1944.....	55
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	2	acres 1949...	248
number 1950...	43	1944.....	760
1945 <sup>2</sup> .....	47	bushels 1949...	6,201
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	1	1944.....	8,242
number 1950...	2	Sorghum:	
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	24
number 1950...	41	1944.....	1
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	3	acres 1949...	152
number 1950...	8	1944.....	12
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950...	51	1944.....	5
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	4	acres 1949...	5
1944.....	3	1944.....	100
number shorn 1949...	62	100-lb. bags 1949...	100
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	450	1944.....	5
1944.....	350	1944.....	1
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Small grains:	
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	199	1944.....	4
1945.....	303	acres 1949...	25
number 1950...	12,016	1944.....	189
1945.....	14,845	acres 1949...	1,395
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	48	100-lb. bags 1949...	1
number 1949...	8,886	1944.....	15
dollars 1949...	11,795	acres 1949...	178
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	61	1944.....	2
dozens 1949...	45,075	100 lb. 1949...	2
dollars 1949...	25,916	1944.....	24
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	29	acres 1949...	120
number 1950...	491	100-lb. bags 1949...	500
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	29	1944.....	979
1944.....	71	Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1949...	1,128	1944.....	.....
1944.....	8,088	acres 1949...	.....
<b>ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE</b>		bushels 1949...	.....
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	.....
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	187	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949...	1,948,197	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	179	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1944.....	217	acres 1949...	51
number 1949...	15,811	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	29
1944.....	17,491	100-lb. bags 1949...	55
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	157	1944 <sup>3</sup> .....	50
number 1949...	11,136	Hay crops, excluding sorghum hay:	
dollars 1949...	1,491,012	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	67
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	109	acres 1949...	1,223
number 1949...	4,675	1944.....	34
dollars 1949...	436,128	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	38
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	80	acres 1949...	389
1944.....	37	1944.....	452
number 1949...	579	tons 1949...	1,155
1944.....	585	1944.....	732
dollars 1949...	15,012	acres 1949...	4
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	2
1944.....	1	acres 1949...	57
number 1949...	3	1944.....	25
1944.....	4	tons 1949...	52
dollars 1949...	48	1944.....	14
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	30	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small	
number 1949...	84	grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	41
dollars 1949...	5,997	1944.....	102
<b>FARM SLAUGHTER</b>		acres 1949...	721
Any cattle, hogs or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	146	1944.....	1,490
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	116	tons 1949...	875
number 1949...	528	1944.....	1,495
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	47	1944.....	1
1944.....	46	acres 1949...	8
number 1949...	340	1944.....	10
1944.....	386	tons 1949...	67
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	79	1944.....	7
1944.....	121	acres 1949...	7
number 1949...	186	1944.....	42
1944.....	313	tons 1949...	208
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	63	1944.....	83
1944.....	133	1944.....	127
number 1949...	173	Field crops (other):	
1944.....	422	Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	37	acres 1949...	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold		1944.....	.....
from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	28	pounds 1949...	.....
dollars 1949...	19,591	1944.....	.....
		Irish potatoes harvested for home use	
		or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	24
		1944.....	10
		acres 1949 <sup>3</sup> ...	8
		1944.....	12
		100-lb. bags 1949...	413
		1944.....	261

<sup>1</sup>Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

<sup>2</sup>Does not include soybeans.

<sup>3</sup>For 1949 does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Field crops—Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	188
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	194
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	8,386
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	4,067
.....bales 1949.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	538
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,761
Sugar-beet seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	1,518
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....1944.....	1,568
.....pounds 1949.....	.....		
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn and sorghums.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	108
.....acres 1949.....	2	.....1945.....	147
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	643
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	789
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	746
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	188	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,154
.....1944.....	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	520
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	87
.....1944.....	16	.....1945.....	107
.....acres 1949.....	86	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	533
.....1944.....	65	.....1945.....	530
.....sold..dollars 1949.....	5,596	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	155
.....1944.....	8,350	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	497
	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	563
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....1944.....	143
.....1944.....	4		
.....acres 1949.....	2	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950.....	65
.....1944.....	2	.....1945.....	80
.....acres 1949.....	8	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	348
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	385
Broccoli.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	69
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	292
	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	487
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....1944.....	208
.....1944.....	3		
.....acres 1949.....	2	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	54
.....1944.....	4	.....1945.....	56
	.....	.....vines of all ages..number 1950.....	1,671
Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	.....1945.....	3,006
.....acres 1949.....	3	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	188
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,483
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	2,768
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....1944.....	22,000
.....acres 1949.....	.....		
Celery.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	26
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	198
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	97
.....acres 1949.....	6	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	101
	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	2,246
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....	2		
.....1944.....	8	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	3
.....acres 1949.....	3	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	7
.....1944.....	9	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	3
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	4
.....acres 1949.....	2	.....quantity harvested..field boxes 1949.....	2
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	3		
.....1944.....	11	Navel oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
.....acres 1949.....	3	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	4
.....1944.....	11	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	4
Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	.....quantity harvested..field boxes 1949.....	7
.....acres 1949.....	2		
Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	3	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	.....
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....quarts 1949.....	.....	.....quantity harvested..field boxes 1949.....	.....
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	.....	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	8
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	170	.....1945.....	11
.....1945.....	109	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	7
.....acres 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	198	.....1945.....	23
.....1945.....	293	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	7
Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	141	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	53
.....1945.....	189	.....quantity harvested..field boxes 1949.....	.....
.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	4,281	.....1944.....	(*)
.....1945.....	7,460		
.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	963	Lemons.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	3,268	.....1945.....	10
.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	6,015	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2
.....1944.....	2,417	.....1945.....	16
	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
	.....	.....quantity harvested..field boxes 1949.....	1
	.....	.....1944.....	(*)

<sup>1</sup>Lettuce only.

<sup>2</sup>For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

<sup>3</sup>Harvested in 1948-49 from the bloom of 1948.

<sup>4</sup>Harvested in 1943-44 from the bloom of 1943.

\* Reported in small fractions.