

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	109	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	54
1945.....	105	General farms.....number 1950...	14
number 1950.....	148	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
1945.....	113	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	65	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	9
1945.....	68	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	54
number 1950.....	61		
1945.....	74		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	64		
number 1950.....	89		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	
number 1950.....	.....	
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2		
number 1950.....	2		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	115		
1945.....	109		
number 1950.....	180		
1945.....	111		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	49		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	5		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	55		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	52		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	16		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farm.....number 1950.....	124
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	15
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	54	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	26
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	22	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	22
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	82	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	45
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	17	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	15
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	6
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	92	Other farms.....number 1950.....	54
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	27
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	32	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	26
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	18	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	1
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.2		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	77		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	28		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	49		
FARM LABOR^a		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,186,200
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	155	1944.....	822,927
persons 1950.....	530	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	568,671
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	152	1944.....	139,283
Operators.....persons 1950.....	148	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	358,100
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	47	1944.....	114,524
persons 1950.....	75	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	29,267
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	50	1944.....	24,122
persons 1950.....	109	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,484
		1944.....	680
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	.....
		1944.....	.....
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	709,829
		1944.....	463,601
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	138,190
		1944.....	72,450
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	41,384
		1944.....	17,546
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	589,749
		1944.....	393,603
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		1944.....	.....
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	111
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	108
		1945.....	159
		number 1950.....	761
		1945.....	975
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	59
		1945.....	88
		number 1950.....	88
		1945.....	152
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	151
		1945.....	132
		number 1950.....	15,052
		1945.....	17,580
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	146
		1945 ³	177
		number 1950.....	6,585
		1945 ³	10,750
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	119
		number 1950.....	473
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	101
		number 1950.....	1,722
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	107
		number 1950.....	2,512
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	95
		number 1950.....	2,235
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	7
		1944.....	13
		gallons 1949.....	185,767
		1944.....	128,065
		cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	154,781
		1944.....	20
		dollars 1949.....	33
		1944.....	5,238
		pounds of butterfat 1949.....	18,395
		1944.....	3,278
		dollars 1949.....	4
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	187
		1949.....	
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	76
		1945.....	96
		number 1950.....	991
		1945.....	633
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	61
		number 1950.....	419
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	45
		number 1950.....	562
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	36
		1945.....	24
		number 1950.....	110
		1945.....	74

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Field crops—Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	54	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	47
1944.....	56	1945.....	43
acres 1949.....	2,575	trees of all ages..number 1950...	377
1944.....	852	1945.....	457
bales 1949.....	2,079	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	116
1944.....	957	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	231
Sugar-beet seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	151
acres 1949.....	1944.....	83
pounds 1949.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	54
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn and sorghums.....farms reporting 1949...	1945.....	71
acres 1949.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	133
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	56	1945.....	153
1944.....	103	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	54
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	11	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	159
1944.....	40	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	80
acres 1949.....	89	1944.....	230
1944.....	178	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	33
sold..dollars 1949.....	29,287	1945.....	47
1944.....	24,122	trees of all ages..number 1950...	171
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	217
1944.....	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	65
acres 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	109
1944.....	2	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	165
Broccoli.....farms reporting 1949...	1944.....	59
acres 1949.....	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	21
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	17
1944.....	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	64
acres 1949.....	(*)	1945.....	70
1944.....	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	39
Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	35
acres 1949.....	2	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944.....	42
acres 1949.....	(*)	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	24
1944.....	1945.....	3
acres 1949.....	vines of all ages..number 1950...	147
1944.....	1945.....	68
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949...	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	82
acres 1949.....	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	133
Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	135
acres 1949.....	1944.....	(*)
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	11
acres 1949.....	3	1945.....	7
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
1944 ¹	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944 ¹	4	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	10
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	1945.....	.....
1944 ¹	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²...	.....
1944.....	3	1944 ³.....	.....
Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Navel oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	9	1945.....	.....
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
quarts 1949...	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²...	.....
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	1944 ³.....	.....
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	51	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1945.....	44	1945.....	.....
acres 1950 ⁴ ...	17	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
1949.....	21	1945.....	.....
1948.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1947.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1946.....	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²...	.....
1945.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1944.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1943.....	Lemons.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1942.....	1945.....	.....
1941.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
1940.....	1945.....	.....
1939.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1938.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1937.....	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²...	.....
1936.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1935.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1934.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1933.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1932.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1931.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1930.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1929.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1928.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1927.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1926.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1925.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1924.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1923.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1922.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1921.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1920.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1919.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1918.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1917.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1916.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1915.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1914.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1913.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1912.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1911.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1910.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1909.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1908.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1907.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1906.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1905.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1904.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1903.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1902.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1901.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1900.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1899.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1898.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1897.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1896.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1895.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1894.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1893.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1892.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1891.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1890.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1889.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1888.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1887.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1886.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1885.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1884.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1883.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1882.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1881.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1880.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1879.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1878.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1877.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1876.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1875.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1874.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1873.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1872.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1871.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1870.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1869.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1868.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1867.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1866.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1865.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1864.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1863.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1862.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1861.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1860.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1859.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1858.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1857.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1856.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1855.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1854.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1853.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1852.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1851.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1850.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1849.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1848.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1847.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1846.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1845.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1844.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1843.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1842.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1841.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1840.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1839.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1838.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1837.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1836.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1835.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1834.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1833.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1832.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1831.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1830.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1829.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1828.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1827.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1826.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1825.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1824.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1823.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1822.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1821.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1820.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1819.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1818.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1817.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1816.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1815.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1814.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1813.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1812.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1811.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1810.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1809.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1808.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1807.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1806.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1805.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1804.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1803.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1802.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1801.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1800.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1799.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1798.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1797.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1796.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1795.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1794.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1793.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1792.....	1944 ³	

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release October 16, 1951

MARICOPA COUNTY, ARIZONA

(86-007) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950..	4,258	Under 10 acres.....number 1950..	1,164
1945.....	6,479	1945.....	2,860
Approximate land area.....acres 1950..	5,904,640	Under 3 acres.....number 1950..	222
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950..	40.2	1945.....	1,081
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950..	645,968	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950..	942
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950..	1,097,065	1945.....	1,779
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950..	726,161	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950..	1,056
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950..	95,851	1945.....	1,443
Land in farms.....acres 1950..	2,373,343	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950..	486
1945.....	1,041,210	1945.....	614
Average size of farm.....acres 1950..	556.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950..	184
1945.....	160.7	1945.....	225
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	44,001	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950..	351
1945.....	19,804	1945.....	381
average per acre, dollars 1950*	84.33	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950..	148
1945.....	123.23	1945.....	205
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950..	209
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949..	3,007	1945.....	208
1944.....	3,394	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950..	60
acres 1949..	386,550	1945.....	46
1944.....	305,051	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950..	75
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	941	1945.....	60
1944.....	1,284	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950..	247
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	411	1945.....	196
1944.....	547	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950..	141
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	188	1945.....	133
1944.....	225	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950..	147
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	344	1945.....	108
1944.....	386		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	363	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	355	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	316	White operators.....number 1950..	4,042
1944.....	271	1945.....	6,131
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949..	444	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950..	226
1944.....	326	1945.....	348
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949..	1,738	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	2,598	Full owners.....number 1950..	2,947
acres 1949..	56,085	1945.....	4,872
1944.....	140,503	Part owners.....number 1950..	629
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	134	1945.....	504
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949..	42	Managers.....number 1950..	119
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949..	10	1945.....	237
Other.....farms reporting 1949..	578	All tenants.....number 1950..	573
acres 1949..	34,508	1945.....	866
1944.....	44	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950..	13.4
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949..	29	1945.....	13.4
1944.....	29	Cash tenants.....number 1950..	300
acres 1949..	117,467	1945.....	564
1944.....	4,204	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950..	31
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949..	39	1945.....	6
1944.....	14	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950..	84
acres 1949..	6,866	1945.....	84
1944.....	258	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950..	68
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949..	260	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950..	16
1944.....	603	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950..	158
acres 1949..	1,673,887	1945.....	212
1944.....	522,240	Other tenants.....number 1950..	43
1944.....	522,240	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950..	115
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949..	3,454	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	4,989	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950..	2,771
acres 1949..	79,022	1945.....	3,184
1944.....	44,745	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950..	3,884
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949..	3,940	1945.....	5,414
1944.....	5,935	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950..	3,869
acres 1949..	461,263	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950..	25.58
1944.....	383,760	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950..	2,343
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949..	30	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950..	1,996
acres 1949..	1,248	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950..	824
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950..	3,030
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950..	595
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950..	105
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950..	1,949
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950..	237
		number 1950..	329
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950..	.....
		number 1950..	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950..	184
		number 1950..	216
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950..	60
		number 1950..	83
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950..	234
		number 1950..	257
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950..	3,798		
1945.....	5,638		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950..	413		
1945.....	735		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949..	1,643		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949..	1,893		
1944.....	2,704		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949..	1,523		
1944.....	2,562		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,996	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	355
.....1945.....	1,729	General farms.....number 1950...	238
.....number 1950.....	3,037	.....number 1950.....	160
.....1945.....	2,527	.....number 1950.....	15
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,021	.....number 1950.....	63
.....1945.....	1,741	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,605
.....number 1950.....	4,328		
.....1945.....	3,127		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,815		
.....number 1950.....	3,471		
.....1945.....	149		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	139		
.....number 1950.....	516		
.....1945.....	708		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	516		
.....number 1950.....	708		
.....1945.....	3,310		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,930		
.....number 1950.....	5,378		
.....1945.....	7,000		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,593		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	231		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	427		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	764		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,253		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,718
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	533	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	627
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,855	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	501
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,121	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	526
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	560	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	454
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	404
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	206
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,265	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,550
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	513	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	642
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	933	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	888
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	132	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	20
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.8		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	2,145	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	91,763,033
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	643	.....1944.....	47,117,174
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,190	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	63,316,551
		.....1944.....	32,870,193
FARM LABOR^a		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	43,312,892
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	13,256,477
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	3,558	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	16,868,411
.....persons 1950.....	12,855	.....1944.....	12,153,668
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	3,328	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,568,437
.....persons 1950.....	3,147	.....1944.....	7,258,034
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	1,163	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	566,811
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,582	.....1944.....	246,016
.....persons 1950.....	1,570	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	28,444,092
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	8,126	.....1944.....	14,238,340
.....persons 1950.....	8,126	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,499,841
		.....1944.....	4,497,829
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,019,077
		.....1944.....	996,944
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	18,925,174
		.....1944.....	8,743,567
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,390
		.....1944.....	8,641
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,436
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,387
		.....number 1950.....	1,828
		.....1945.....	5,599
		.....number 1950.....	7,014
		.....1945.....	124
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	284
		.....number 1950.....	324
		.....1945.....	686
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,496
		.....1945.....	3,881
		.....number 1950...	134,541
		.....1945.....	154,691
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,263
		.....number 1950...	3,657
		.....1945.....	52,191
		.....number 1950...	52,113
		.....1945.....	2,055
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	29,205
		.....number 1950...	1,633
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	26,578
		.....number 1950...	1,369
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	42,094
		.....number 1950...	1,463
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	13,678
		.....number 1950...	1,102
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,686
		.....1944.....	19,698,649
		.....gallons 1949...	16,493,203
		.....1944.....	8,438,840
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	79
		.....1944.....	201
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	90,406
		.....1944.....	203,829
		.....dollars 1949...	59,711
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	20
		.....dollars 1949...	1,290
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	470
		.....number 1950...	654
		.....number 1950...	9,546
		.....1945.....	14,229
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	380
		.....number 1950...	5,631
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	253
		.....number 1950...	3,915
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	160
		.....number 1950...	196
		.....1945.....	1,076
		.....number 1950...	1,454
		.....1945.....	

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Field crops—Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	551	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	624
1944.....	284	1945.....	938
acres 1949...	122,961	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,887
1944.....	41,548	1945.....	4,015
bales 1949...	201,938	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,782
1944.....	36,402	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,105
Sugar-beet seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	27	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,953
acres 1949...	1,961	1944.....	1,167
pounds 1949...	6,593,886	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	308
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,		1945.....	412
other than corn and sorghums.....farms reporting 1949...	24	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,098
acres 1949...	1,758	1945.....	1,921
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	347
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	534	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	751
1944.....	1,620	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	500
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	283	1944.....	1,760
1944.....	459	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	521
acres 1949...	46,733	1945.....	903
1944.....	48,664	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,323
1944.....	48,664	1945.....	9,500
sold..dollars 1949...	16,868,411	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	915
1944.....	12,353,666	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,408
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	10	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	821
1944.....	9	1944.....	2,857
acres 1949...	25	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	735
1944.....	25	1945.....	1,290
Broccoli.....farms reporting 1949...	22	trees of all ages..number 1950...	8,903
acres 1949...	971	1945.....	14,606
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	50	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,804
1944.....	79	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,099
acres 1949...	955	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5,356
1944.....	1,593	1944.....	10,834
Cantaloupe, honeyballs, honeydevs,		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	636
and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	101	1945.....	906
acres 1949...	11,538	vines of all ages..number 1950...	522,393
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	81	1945.....	121,461
acres 1949...	3,260	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	326,703
1944.....	30	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	195,690
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949...	1,453	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,533,947
acres 1949...	26	1944.....	3,862,000
Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	419	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
acres 1949...	21	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	610
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	86	trees of all ages..number 1950...	11,093
acres 1949...	142	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,473
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	164	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	7,620
1944 ¹	24,175	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	68,175
acres 1949...	25,033	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	1,050
1944 ¹	32	trees of all ages..number 1950...	307,441
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	320	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	47,641
acres 1949...	38	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	259,800
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	59	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ³ ..	438,039
acres 1949...	136	Navel oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	1,154
1944.....	287	trees of all ages..number 1950...	204,550
Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	69	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	20,778
acres 1949...	2,425	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	183,772
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	970	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ³ ..	392,043
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:		Other oranges, including tangerines	
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	13	and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	834
acres 1949...	104	trees of all ages..number 1950...	129,414
quarts 1949...	281,698	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,496
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	125,918
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,		quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ³ ..	219,264
vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	2,102	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	1,354
1945.....	1,454	1945.....	2,505
acres 1950 ² ..	17,872	trees of all ages..number 1950...	601,964
1945.....	18,764	1945.....	819,388
Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	120	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,198
1945.....	117	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	597,766
trees of all ages..number 1950...	327	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ³ ..	2,124,537
1945.....	236	1944 ⁴ ..	4,318,605
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	126	Lemons.....farms reporting 1950...	818
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	201	1945.....	1,566
quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	104	trees of all ages..number 1950...	54,045
1944.....	42	1945.....	36,819
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	27,136
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	26,909
		quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ³ ..	55,708
		1944 ⁴ ..	77,992

¹Lettuce only.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

³Harvested in 1948-49 from the bloom of 1948.

⁴Harvested in 1943-44 from the bloom of 1943.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 27, 1951

MOHAVE COUNTY, ARIZONA

(86-008) Series AC20-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	171	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	11
.....1945.....	290	.....1945.....	49
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	8,486,400	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945.....	33.0	.....1945.....	33
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	892,158	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	9
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	587,929	.....1945.....	16
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,317,980	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	12
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,798,067	.....1945.....	17
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,983,928	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	5
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	16,363.0	.....1945.....	7
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	10,289.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945.....	53,746	.....1945.....	9
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	16,428	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	19
.....1945.....	4.42	.....1945.....	6
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	1.60	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	16
.....1945.....	78	.....1945.....	11
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	22
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	130	.....1945.....	4
.....1944.....	3,042	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	5
.....acres 1949.....	3,710	.....1945.....	3
.....1944.....	29	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	15
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	69	.....1945.....	16
.....1944.....	23	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	19
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	12	.....1945.....	35
.....1944.....	8	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	67
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	.....1945.....	104
.....1944.....	13		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	11	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	White operators.....number 1950...	163
.....1944.....	2	.....1945.....	279
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	8
.....1944.....	4	.....1945.....	11
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	56	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 ¹	43	Full owners.....number 1950...	115
.....acres 1949.....	19,179	.....1945.....	181
.....1944 ¹	1,505	Part owners.....number 1950...	36
.....acres 1949.....	5,326	.....1945.....	84
.....1944.....	3,011	Managers.....number 1950...	8
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	16	.....1945.....	8
.....acres 1949.....	1,190	All tenants.....number 1950...	12
.....1944.....	13	.....1945.....	17
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	7.0
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1945.....	5.9
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	33	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	4,136	.....1945.....	11
.....acres 1949.....	41	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944.....	10	.....1945.....	1
.....acres 1949.....	544,380	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	2
.....1944.....	395,276	.....1945.....	2
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	2
.....1944.....	9	.....1945.....	2
.....acres 1949.....	213	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	8
.....1944.....	3,113	.....1945.....	3
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	89	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944 ¹	212	.....1945.....	7
.....acres 1949.....	2,215,390	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
.....1944 ¹	2,493,240		
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	137	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944.....	198	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	26
.....acres 1949.....	10,537	.....1945.....	46
.....1944.....	84,073	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	72
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	72	.....1945.....	61
.....1944.....	126	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	45
.....acres 1949.....	1,767	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	14.29
.....1944.....	1,852	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	13
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	12
.....acres 1949.....	45	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	54
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		.....number 1950.....	18
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950.....	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950.....	5
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950.....	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950.....	

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

FARM, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, AND FARM PRODUCTS

COCHISE COUNTY, ARIZONA

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* —Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM —Continued	
Motorbuses.....farms reporting 1950...	106	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	91
.....farms reporting 1945.....	181	General farms.....number 1950.....	2
.....number 1950.....	170	.....number 1945.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	224	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	59	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1945.....	45	.....number 1950.....	2
.....number 1950.....	63	.....number 1950.....	58
.....number 1945.....	50	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	.....
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	51	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1945.....	51	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	119
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	11
.....number 1950.....	8	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	20
.....number 1950.....	4	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	12
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	4	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	22
.....number 1950.....	4	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	27
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	89	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	25
.....farms reporting 1945.....	119	Other farms.....number 1950.....	52
.....number 1950.....	99	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	20
.....number 1945.....	140	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	24
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	8
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	32	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,450,815
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	61	.....dollars 1944.....	802,695
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	48	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	74,296
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	.....dollars 1944.....	55,892
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	54,792
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944.....	31,885
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	16,594
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	.....dollars 1944.....	16,898
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	12	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,910
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	145	.....dollars 1944.....	3,509
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	36	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944.....	3,500
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	17	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,366,233
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	.....dollars 1944.....	740,403
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	8	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	43,943
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	130	.....dollars 1944.....	4,866
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	29.9	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	37,388
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	28,204
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,286,694
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	12	.....dollars 1944.....	712,333
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	126	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	10,284
FARM LABOR*		.....dollars 1944.....	400
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MILES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	133	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	134
.....persons 1950.....	257	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	133
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	130	.....farms reporting 1945.....	219
Operators.....persons 1950.....	120	.....number 1950.....	1,259
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	53	.....number 1945.....	2,694
.....persons 1950.....	91	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	25
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	26	.....number 1945.....	47
.....persons 1950.....	46	.....number 1950.....	69
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....number 1945.....	151
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	140	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	62	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	152
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	17	.....farms reporting 1945.....	237
.....dollars 1949.....	5,773	.....number 1950.....	26,679
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	61	.....number 1945.....	43,417
.....dollars 1949.....	102,115	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	147
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	116	.....farms reporting 1945.....	218
.....dollars 1949.....	150,699	.....number 1950.....	16,309
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	80	.....number 1945.....	24,665
.....dollars 1949.....	293,354	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	104
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	58	.....farms reporting 1950.....	348
.....dollars 1949.....	4,514	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	107
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	116	.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,293
.....dollars 1949.....	61,219	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	118
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	38	.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,521
.....dollars 1949.....	8,732	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	109
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	47	.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,546
.....dollars 1949.....	9,793	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	8
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....farms reporting 1944.....	6
No sales.....number 1950.....	5	gallons 1949.....	79,018
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	24	.....gallons 1944.....	16,685
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	5	.....dollars 1949.....	40,791
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	25	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	7
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	20	.....farms reporting 1944.....	2
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	5	pounds of butterful 1949.....	1,060
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	17	.....pounds of butterful 1944.....	335
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	22	.....dollars 1949.....	692
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	2	Butter, buttermilk, skim mil, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	12	.....farms reporting 1944.....	460
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	34	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	41
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1945.....	54
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	376
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1945.....	529
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	3
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1950.....	194
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1950.....	17
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	1	.....number 1950.....	182
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	19	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	10
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	22
		.....number 1950.....	58
		.....number 1945.....	122

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Corn:	
1945.....	11	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	17
number 1950.....	66	1944.....	22
1945.....	4,953	acres 1949.....	120
1944.....	5	1944.....	204
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949..farms reporting 1950...	5	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1950.....	41	1944.....	10
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	4	acres 1949.....	13
1945 ¹	9	1944.....	65
number 1950.....	32	bushels 1949.....	509
1945 ¹	3,739	1944.....	1,135
Yearling ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Sorghum:	
number 1950.....	17	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	2
Older ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	4	1944.....	4
number 1950.....	15	acres 1949.....	11
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	4	1944.....	47
number 1950.....	9	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	3	1944.....	1
number 1950.....	25	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....	1944.....	6
100-lb. bags 1949.....	.....	1944.....	17
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Small grains:	
1944.....	9	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	14
number shorn 1949.....	22	1944.....	15
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	117	acres 1949.....	1,178
1944.....	34,930	1944.....	1,775
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	100-lb. bags 1949.....	7,510
		1944.....	14,079
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	118	1944.....	1
1945.....	192	acres 1949.....	18
number 1950.....	5,786	1944.....	5
1945.....	9,789	100 lb. 1949.....	336
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	17	1944.....	80
number 1949.....	2,979	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	4
dollars 1949.....	3,847	1944.....	3
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	33	acres 1949.....	30
dozens 1949.....	21,740	1944.....	26
dollars 1949.....	10,895	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	13	1944.....	2
number 1950.....	124	acres 1949.....	95
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	14	1944.....	55
number 1949.....	3,421	100-lb. bags 1949.....	4,076
1944.....	218	1944.....	1,176
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Flaxseed threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	.....
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	137	acres 1949.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	1,279,447	bushels 1949.....	.....
1944.....	127	1944.....	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	163	Annual legumes:	
number 1949.....	12,023	Dry field and seed beans harvested	
1944.....	14,039	for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	110	1949.....	5
number 1949.....	7,994	acres 1944 ².....	.....
dollars 1949.....	938,358	100-lb. bags 1949.....	15
1944.....	85	1944 ².....	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	4,029	Hay crops, excluding sorghum hay:	
number 1949.....	320,270	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	55
dollars 1949.....	.....	1949.....	1,206
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	27	acres 1949.....	40
1944.....	17	1944.....	50
number 1949.....	729	acres 1949.....	367
1944.....	825	1944.....	537
dollars 1949.....	17,782	tons 1949.....	1,125
1944.....	.....	1944.....	1,393
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	6	1944.....	.....
number 1949.....	7	acres 1949.....	20
1944.....	3,221	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	128	tons 1949.....	15
1944.....	11	1944.....	.....
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	62	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small	
number 1949.....	2,909	grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	22
dollars 1949.....	.....	1944.....	27
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres 1949.....	735
Any cattle, hogs or sheep butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	78	1944.....	579
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	60	tons 1949.....	810
number 1949.....	150	1944.....	586
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	29	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	95	1944.....	1
number 1949.....	64	acres 1949.....	199
1944.....	353	1944.....	.....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	37	tons 1949.....	100
1944.....	36	1944.....	4
number 1949.....	86	acres 1949.....	4
1944.....	129	1944.....	59
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	37	tons 1949.....	61
1944.....	55	1944.....	54
number 1949.....	91	1944.....	85
1944.....	430	Field crops (other):	
Sheep and lambs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Alfalfa seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949.....	17	1944.....	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold		acres 1949.....	10
from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	1,256	pounds 1949.....	600
		1944.....	.....
		Irish potatoes harvested for home use	
		or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	8
		1944.....	14
		acres 1949 ³	2
		1944.....	5
		100-lb. bags 1949.....	99
		1944.....	138

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include soybeans.
³For 1949. does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 bags harvested.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 25, 1951

NAVAJO COUNTY, ARIZONA

(86-009)

Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State, totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	423	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	108
.....1945.....	430	.....1945.....	82
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	6,343,040	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	41
.....1945.....	118.8	.....1945.....	18
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	538,627	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	67
.....1945.....	799,896	.....1945.....	64
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	6,198,304	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	63
.....1945.....	930	.....1945.....	71
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,535,897	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	28
.....1945.....	7,068,634	.....1945.....	24
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	17,815.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	16
.....1945.....	16,438.7	.....1945.....	13
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	56,513	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	17
.....1945.....	36,046	.....1945.....	29
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	3.57	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	19
.....1945.....	2.19	.....1945.....	22
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950...	272	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	24
.....1945.....	281	.....1945.....	36
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	17,092	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	6
.....1945.....	21,768	.....1945.....	12
Land in farms according to use:		220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	9
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	110	.....1945.....	5
.....1944.....	84	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	32
acres 1949.....	58	.....1945.....	32
1944.....	50	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	23
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	32	.....1945.....	21
1944.....	31	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	78
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	28	.....1945.....	83
1944.....	48		
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	25	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	48	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	White operators.....number 1950...	360
1944.....	10	.....1945.....	425
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	63
1944.....	10	.....1945.....	5
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	157	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	60	Full owners.....number 1950...	281
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	10,799	.....1945.....	293
1944.....	1,475	Part owners.....number 1950...	108
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	122	.....1945.....	96
1944.....	15,264	Managers.....number 1950...	14
acres 1949.....	7,624	.....1945.....	7
1944.....	26	All tenants.....number 1950...	20
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	692	.....1945.....	34
1944.....	23	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	4.7
acres 1949.....	3	.....1945.....	7.9
1944.....	3	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	8
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	102	.....1945.....	23
1944.....	14,572	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	
acres 1949.....	23	.....1945.....	4
1944.....	23	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	9
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	116	.....1945.....	3
1944.....	23	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	1
acres 1949.....	2,337,188	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	8
1944.....	2,554,746	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	2
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	17	.....1945.....	2
1944.....	8	Other tenants.....number 1950...	2
acres 1949.....	1,671	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	6
1944.....	306		
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	158	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	331	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	63
acres 1949.....	5,089,746	.....1945.....	85
1944.....	4,450,132	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	297
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	244	.....1945.....	231
1944.....	274	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	289
acres 1949.....	64,137	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.16
1944.....	32,583	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	86
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	247	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	69
.....1944.....	238	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	54
acres 1949.....	7,720	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	250
1944.....	5,395	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
acres 1949.....	110	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	18
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		number 1950...	17
FARM OPERATORS		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	297	number 1950...	
.....1945.....	356	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	2
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	119	number 1950...	2
.....1945.....	71	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	3
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	263	number 1950...	3
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	295	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	81
.....1944.....	230	number 1950...	129
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	218		
1944.....	177		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	216	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	108
.....1945.....	205	General farms.....number 1950...	11
.....number 1950.....	414	.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	255	.....number 1950.....	1
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	138	.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	100	.....number 1950.....	1
.....number 1950.....	164	.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	110	.....number 1950.....	221
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	127		
.....number 1950.....	145	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	202
.....number 1950.....	11	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	8
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	26
.....number 1950.....	8	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	35
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	190	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	36
.....1945.....	211	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	63
.....number 1950.....	394	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	34
.....1945.....	272	Other farms.....number 1950.....	221
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time ².....number 1950.....	99
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	133	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	112
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	17	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	10
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	133		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1956.....	99	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	41	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,034,764
		.....1944.....	1,701,779
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	136,612
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	252,561
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	79	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	78,967
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	103	.....1944.....	82,540
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	68	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	39,225
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	145	.....1944.....	94,303
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	12	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	17,920
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	73,863
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	132	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	500
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	40	.....1944.....	1,915
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	149	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,294,681
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	44	.....1944.....	1,420,379
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.6	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	238,598
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	145,357
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	117	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	162,298
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	57	.....1944.....	90,127
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	215	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,893,785
		.....1944.....	1,184,895
FARM LABOR*		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	603,471
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	28,839
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	336		
.....persons 1950.....	633	HORSES AND MULES	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	335	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	276
.....persons 1950.....	298	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	276
Operators.....farms reporting 1950.....	179	.....1945.....	277
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	231	.....number 1950.....	10,771
.....persons 1950.....	32	.....1945.....	10,664
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	104	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	31
.....persons 1950.....	104	.....1945.....	43
		.....number 1950.....	1,638
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....1945.....	2,738
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	352	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	232	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	354
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	168	.....1945.....	346
.....dollars 1949.....	23,812	.....number 1950.....	39,172
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	180	.....1945.....	51,234
.....dollars 1949.....	351,758	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	348
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	301	.....1945.....	341
.....dollars 1949.....	389,143	.....number 1950.....	20,500
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	171	.....1945.....	26,892
.....dollars 1949.....	622,947	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	266
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	202	.....number 1950.....	1,063
.....dollars 1949.....	14,933	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	234
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	291	.....number 1950.....	6,299
.....dollars 1949.....	149,600	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	220
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	81	.....number 1950.....	7,078
.....dollars 1949.....	11,857	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	198
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	81	.....number 1950.....	5,295
.....dollars 1949.....	5,820	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	94
		.....1944.....	99
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....gallons 1949.....	420,812
No sales.....number 1950.....	34	.....1944.....	385,596
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	78	.....dollars 1949.....	234,676
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	9	.....1944.....	14
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	42	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	14
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	56	.....1944.....	3,503
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	43	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	3,740
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	46	.....1944.....	3,041
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	27	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	26
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	25	.....dollars 1949.....	881
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	19		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	44	HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	157
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....1945.....	180
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	543
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	5	.....1945.....	1,291
Cotton.....number 1950.....	5	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	132
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	10	.....number 1950.....	332
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	10	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	59
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	211
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	29	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	49
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	34	.....1945.....	67
		.....number 1950.....	88
		.....1945.....	128

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Field crops—Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	131
1944.....	.....	1945.....	67
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	34,337
1944.....	.....	1945.....	33,149
bales 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	777
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	33,560
Sugar-beet seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	9,572
acres 1949.....	.....	1944.....	22,002
pounds 1949.....	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	116
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn and sorghums.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	78
acres 1949...	44	trees of all ages..number 1950...	465
1944.....	.....	1945.....	509
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	193	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	170
1944.....	174	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	295
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	54	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	514
1944.....	67	1944.....	920
acres 1949...	344	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	95
1944.....	1,748	1945.....	59
sold..dollars 1949...	39,225	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,023
1944.....	94,303	1945.....	1,328
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	92
1944.....	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	931
acres 1949...	2	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	555
1944.....	1	1944.....	714
Broccoli.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	36
acres 1949...	.....	1945.....	12
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	9,785
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	9,633
1944.....	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	89
acres 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9,696
1944.....	1	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	10,235
1944.....	1	1944.....	2,667
Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	53
acres 1949...	7	1945.....	34
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	3	vines of all ages..number 1950...	4,595
acres 1949...	1	1945.....	1,182
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	615
acres 1949...	.....	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	3,980
Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	18,253
acres 1949...	31	1944.....	12,000
1944.....	48	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
1944 ¹	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944 ¹	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	1	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ³...	.....
1944.....	5	Navel oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	9	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	98	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	185	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	.....	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ³...	.....
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	.....	1945.....	.....
quarts 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	.....	1945.....	.....
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	215	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1945.....	34	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1950 ²	986	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ³...	.....
1945.....	938	1944 ⁴.....	.....
Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	202	Lemons.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1945.....	137	1945.....	.....
trees of all ages..number 1950...	11,821	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
1945.....	10,813	1945.....	.....
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,361	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9,460	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	8,245	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ³...	.....
1944.....	5,750	1944 ⁴.....	.....

¹Lettuce only.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

³Harvested in 1948-49 from the bloom of 1948.

⁴Harvested in 1943-44 from the bloom of 1943.

*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 21, 1951

PIMA COUNTY, ARIZONA

(55-010) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	778	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	230
1945.....	480	1945.....	95
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	5,014,240	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	73
1945.....	4,814,240	1945.....	7
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	69.9	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	157
1945.....	69.9	1945.....	68
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	361,188	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	199
1945.....	361,188	1945.....	70
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	761,244	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	63
1945.....	761,244	1945.....	34
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,018,311	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	21
1945.....	3,018,311	1945.....	13
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,998	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	33
1945.....	4,998	1945.....	29
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	4,135,745	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	23
1945.....	4,389,076	1945.....	18
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	5,215.9	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	18
1945.....	9,498.0	1945.....	21
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	44,279	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	46,384	1945.....	6
average per acre, dollars 1950*	28.70	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	9
1945.....	4.88	1945.....	4
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	23
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	345	1945.....	20
1944.....	159	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	45
acres 1949.....	27,679	1945.....	39
1944.....	28,830	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	108
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	192	1945.....	123
1944.....	46		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	43	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	28	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	28	White operators.....number 1950...	503
1944.....	12	1945.....	453
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	195
1944.....	17	1945.....	7
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	24	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	22	Full owners.....number 1950...	609
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1945.....	308
1944.....	16	Part owners.....number 1950...	81
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	35	1945.....	37
1944.....	20	Managers.....number 1950...	42
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	148	1945.....	51
1944.....	29	All tenants.....number 1950...	19
acres 1949.....	24,044	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	6.6
1944.....	6,884	1945.....	4.1
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	206	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	15
1944.....	11,078	1945.....	15
acres 1949.....	5,478	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	.....
1944.....	24	1945.....	.....
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	1,147	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	12
acres 1949.....	15	1945.....	1
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	10
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1945.....	2
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	188	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	21
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	9,931	1945.....	3
acres 1949.....	24	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	9
1944.....	23	1945.....	12
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	54,410	Other tenants.....number 1950...	.....
1944.....	183,411	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	10		
1944.....	17	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,942	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	322
1944.....	3,740	1945.....	219
acres 1949.....	189	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	534
1944.....	265	1945.....	322
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	3,959,255	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	464
1944.....	4,131,721	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	17.74
acres 1949.....	579	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	387
1944.....	240	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	183
acres 1949.....	77,337	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	141
1944.....	11,212	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	380
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	400	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	128
1944.....	174	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	2
acres 1949.....	31,185	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	15
1944.....	29,204	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	21
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	number 1950.....	21
acres 1949.....	4	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		1945.....	.....
FARM OPERATORS		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	28
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	658	1945.....	34
1945.....	893	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	103	1945.....	8
1945.....	58	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	19
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	418	1945.....	28
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	360		
1944.....	148		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	284		
1944.....	142		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Field crops—Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	71	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	129
1944.....	17	1945.....	93
acres 1949.....	20,809	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,745
1944.....	3,793	1945.....	2,212
bales 1949.....	31,063	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,009
1944.....	13,882	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,073
Sugar-beet seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	517
acres 1949.....		1944.....	3,084
pounds 1949.....		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	47
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn and sorghums.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945.....	30
acres 1949.....	15	trees of all ages..number 1950...	191
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	199	1945.....	577
1944.....	132	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	149
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	41	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	42
1944.....	41	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	33
acres 1949.....	172	1944.....	200
1944.....	1,993	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	73
sold..dollars 1949.....	18,299	1945.....	42
1944.....	247,692	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,030
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945.....	619
1944.....	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	720
acres 1949.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	310
1944.....	7	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	40
Broccoli.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	429
acres 1949.....	(*)	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	115
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	66
1944.....	9	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,183
acres 1949.....	(*)	1945.....	572
1944.....	8	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,314
Cantaloupe, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	214
acres 1949.....	8	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	43
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	252
acres 1949.....	(*)	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	91
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	18
acres 1949.....	(*)	vines of all ages..number 1950...	3,130
Celery.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	260
acres 1949.....		vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,722
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	12	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	402
acres 1949.....	56	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,039
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944.....	(*)
1944 ¹	9	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	31
acres 1949.....	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	854
1944 ¹	11	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	142
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	712
acres 1949.....	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	9,915
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	29
1944.....	15	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,035
acres 1949.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	60
1944.....	24	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	975
Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	27	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ³ ..	168
acres 1949.....	57	Navel oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	22
1949.....	40	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,415
Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	40	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	101
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,314
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ³ ..	2,079
acres 1949.....	(*)	Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	21
quarts 1949.....	500	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,965
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	174
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	195	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,709
1945.....	31	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ³ ..	8,074
acres 1950 ² ..	234	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	29
1945.....	218	1945.....	39
Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	55	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,130
1945.....	21	1945.....	6,279
trees of all ages..number 1950...	288	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	60
1945.....	170	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,050
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	188	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ³ ..	10,695
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	100	1944 ⁴ ..	9,075
quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	280	Lemons.....farms reporting 1950...	20
1944.....	42	1945.....	31
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	505
		1945.....	1,989
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	77
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	500
		quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ³ ..	202
		1944 ⁴ ..	1,600

¹Lettuce only.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
³Harvested in 1948-49 from the bloom of 1948.
⁴Harvested in 1943-44 from the bloom of 1943.
^{*}Reported in small fractions.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	598	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	116
.....1945.....	372	General farms.....number 1950.....	38
.....number 1950.....	1,045	.....number 1950.....	28
.....1945.....	607	.....number 1950.....	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	599	.....number 1950.....	341
.....1945.....	379	.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	1,661		
.....1945.....	869		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	533		
.....number 1950.....	1,372		
.....1945.....	16		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	16		
.....number 1950.....	224		
.....1945.....	273		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	613		
.....number 1950.....	498		
.....1945.....	1,392		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	790		
.....number 1950.....			
.....1945.....			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	175		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	36		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	356		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	232		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	369		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	832
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	350
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	354	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	85
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	240	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	57
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	432	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	48
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	11	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	119
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	173
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	110	Other farms.....number 1950.....	316
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	75	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	143
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	570	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	190
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	179	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	3
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.8		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	126		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	108		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	779		
FARM LABOR*		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	42,530,546
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	906	.....1944.....	13,217,301
.....persons 1950.....	3,866	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	37,738,108
.....1944.....	831	.....1944.....	9,616,328
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	821	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	37,521,147
Operators.....persons 1950.....	281	.....1944.....	8,962,702
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	501	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	212,256
.....persons 1950.....	504	.....1944.....	579,149
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	504	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,705
.....persons 1950.....	2,544	.....1944.....	14,477
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	60,000
		.....1944.....	4,789,722
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,573,747
		.....1944.....	424,997
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	353,249
		.....1944.....	100,892
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	113,077
		.....1944.....	
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,263,833
		.....1944.....	3,107,401
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,716
		.....1944.....	27,226
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	640
		.....1945.....	626
		.....number 1950.....	742
		.....1945.....	4,271
		.....number 1950.....	5,607
		.....1945.....	46
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	102
		.....1945.....	132
		.....number 1950.....	272
		.....1945.....	
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	421
		.....1945.....	549
		.....number 1950.....	39,527
		.....1945.....	78,302
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	380
		.....1945 ³	448
		.....number 1950.....	16,102
		.....1945 ³	28,173
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	264
		.....number 1950.....	1,884
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	232
		.....number 1950.....	6,712
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	247
		.....number 1950.....	12,474
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	246
		.....number 1950.....	4,239
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	44
		.....1944.....	75
		.....gallons 1949.....	979,326
		.....1944.....	971,693
		.....dollars 1949.....	420,372
		.....1944.....	18
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	10
		.....1944.....	5,980
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	1,929
		.....1944.....	4,260
		.....dollars 1949.....	
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	4
		.....dollars 1949.....	365
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	128
		.....1945.....	164
		.....number 1950.....	2,894
		.....1945.....	5,008
		.....number 1950.....	111
		.....1945.....	1,546
		.....number 1950.....	66
		.....1945.....	1,348
		.....number 1950.....	66
		.....1945.....	39
		.....number 1950.....	323
		.....1945.....	447

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Field crops—Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	483	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	89
1944.....	308	1945.....	81
acres 1949...	183,630	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,813
1944.....	71,234	1945.....	2,418
bales 1949...	249,348	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	307
1944.....	64,922	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,506
Sugar-beet seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,003
acres 1949.....	.....	1944.....	1,250
pounds 1949.....	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	29
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn and sorghums.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1945.....	21
acres 1949...	372	trees of all ages..number 1950...	142
1944.....	.....	1945.....	379
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	213	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	77
1944.....	242	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	65
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	40	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	58
1944.....	154	1944.....	120
acres 1949...	720	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	62
1944.....	3,359	1945.....	30
sold..dollars 1949...	212,256	trees of, all ages..number 1950...	327
1944.....	579,149	1945.....	337
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	10	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	114
1944.....	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	213
acres 1949...	6	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	147
1944.....	12	1944.....	214
acres 1949...	1	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	97
1944.....	166	1945.....	84
Broccoli.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	405
acres 1949...	8	1945.....	495
1944.....	102	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	170
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	235
acres 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	239
1944.....	.....	1944.....	667
Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydews, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	81
acres 1949...	2	1945.....	45
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	2	vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,833
acres 1949...	350	1945.....	505
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,417
acres 1949...	.....	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	416
Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,014
acres 1949...	.....	1944.....	10,000
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	16	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	45
acres 1949...	16	1945.....	467
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	67
1944 ¹	12	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	400
acres 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,280
1944 ¹	321	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	32
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945.....	313
acres 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	20
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	293
1944.....	9	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	280
acres 1949...	2	Navel oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	42
1944.....	37	1945.....	387
Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	33	trees of all ages..number 1950...	29
acres 1949...	98	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	358
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	79	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ³ ...	95
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	15
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	74
acres 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	11
quarts 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	63
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:		quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ³ ...	33
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	196	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	60
1945.....	40	1945.....	70
acres 1950 ² ...	144	trees of all ages..number 1950...	555
1945.....	224	1945.....	586
Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	23	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	36
1945.....	7	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	519
trees of all ages..number 1950...	998	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ³ ...	303
1945.....	3,061	1944 ⁴ ...	675
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	40	Lemons.....farms reporting 1950...	23
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	958	1945.....	38
quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	817	trees of all ages..number 1950...	102
1944.....	500	1945.....	89
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	95
		quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ³ ...	9
		1944 ⁴ ...	100

¹Lettuce only.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

³Harvested in 1948-49 from the bloom of 1948.

⁴Harvested in 1943-44 from the bloom of 1943.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 17, 1951

SANTA CRUZ COUNTY, ARIZONA

(86-012) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	189	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	17
.....1945.....	195	.....1945.....	18
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	797,440	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	7
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	45.7	.....1945.....	3
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	186,145	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	10
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	117,541	.....1945.....	15
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	61,576	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	12
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	472	.....1945.....	8
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	364,790	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	4
.....1945.....	377,389	.....1945.....	7
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	1,930.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....1945.....	1,935.3	.....1945.....	2
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	61,786	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	13
.....1945.....	24,910	.....1945.....	14
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	29.55	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	8
.....1945.....	12.87	.....1945.....	7
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	19
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	56	.....1945.....	28
.....1944.....	78	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	6
.....acres 1949.....	4,603	.....1945.....	3
.....1944.....	5,071	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	4
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	20	.....1945.....	6
.....1944.....	26	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	22
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1945.....	22
.....1944.....	10	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	31
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....1945.....	30
.....1944.....	6	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	50
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1945.....	50
.....1944.....	13		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	12	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	9	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	White operators.....number 1950...	188
.....1944.....	9	.....1945.....	195
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
.....1944.....	5	.....1945.....	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	26	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	22	Full owners.....number 1950...	126
.....acres 1949.....	1,429	.....1945.....	135
.....1944.....	1,386	Part owners.....number 1950...	86
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	16	.....1945.....	34
.....1944.....	727	Managers.....number 1950...	13
.....acres 1949.....	205	.....1945.....	16
.....1944.....	205	All tenants.....number 1950...	14
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....1945.....	10
.....acres 1949.....	3	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	7.4
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1945.....	6.1
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	6
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945.....	6
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949.....	522	.....1945.....	4
.....1944.....	2	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	.....
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1945.....	3
.....1944.....	88	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949.....	1,232	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
.....1944.....	14,300	.....1945.....	4
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	3
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	4
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Other tenants.....number 1950...	3
.....1944.....	.....	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	1
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	187	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944.....	165	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	73
.....acres 1949.....	354,497	.....1945.....	48
.....1944.....	354,448	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	116
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	184	.....1945.....	88
.....1944.....	187	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	86
.....acres 1949.....	2,302	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	87.96
.....1944.....	1,984	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	58
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	45	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	15
.....1944.....	49	.....farms reporting 1950...	44
.....acres 1949.....	5,408	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	78
.....1944.....	4,509	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	6
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	2
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2
FARM OPERATORS		Grain combines.....number 1950...	2
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	168	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	178	.....number 1950.....	18
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	20	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	13
.....1945.....	15	.....number 1950.....	1
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	91	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2
.....1949.....	87	.....number 1950.....	14
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	79	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	20
.....1944.....	62	.....number 1950.....	.....
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	18		
.....1944.....	69		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motorbuses.....farms reporting 1950...	381	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	192
.....1945.....	459	General farms.....number 1950...	29
.....number 1950.....	380	.....number 1950.....	11
.....1945.....	582	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	1950.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	267	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	18
.....1945.....	226	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	190
.....number 1950.....	349	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	190
.....1945.....	271		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	230	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	269	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	374
.....1945.....	36	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	43
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	41	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	67
.....number 1950.....	33	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	76
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	39	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	67
.....number 1950.....	327	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	110
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	480	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	11
.....194.....	451	Other farms.....number 1950.....	173
.....number 1950.....	584	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	56
.....1945.....	584	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	117
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	123	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,873,479
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	132	.....1944.....	2,600,133
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	174	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	442,156
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	97	.....1944.....	305,147
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	348,957
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	207,392
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	32	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	48,530
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	170	.....1944.....	59,441
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	42	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	15,007
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	261	.....1944.....	26,214
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	13	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	29,662
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	12,100
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	73	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,426,756
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	78	.....1944.....	2,287,090
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	221	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	271,478
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	107	.....1944.....	304,522
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	3.9	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	200,595
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	167,411
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	66	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,954,683
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	31	.....1944.....	1,815,157
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	376	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,567
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	7,896
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	475	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	380
.....persons 1950.....	1,106	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	369
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	464	.....1945.....	480
Operators.....persons 1950.....	438	.....number 1950.....	3,081
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	208	.....1945.....	3,654
.....persons 1950.....	366	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	124	.....number 1950.....	119
.....persons 1950.....	302	.....1945.....	214
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....1945.....	286
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	502	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	326	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	425
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	176	.....1945.....	584
.....dollars 1949.....	74,039	.....number 1950.....	64,944
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	290	.....1945.....	73,074
.....dollars 1949.....	507,868	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	412
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	441	.....1945.....	553
.....dollars 1949.....	563,572	.....number 1950.....	36,700
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	357	.....1945.....	45,927
.....dollars 1949.....	694,079	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	332
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	304	.....number 1950.....	1,527
.....dollars 1949.....	44,265	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	284
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	408	.....number 1950.....	8,972
.....dollars 1949.....	198,846	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	288
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	193	.....number 1950.....	9,534
.....dollars 1949.....	51,157	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	273
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	165	.....number 1950.....	9,738
.....dollars 1949.....	41,498	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	33
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944.....	70
No sales.....number 1950.....	37	.....gallons 1949.....	500,648
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	80	.....1944.....	717,519
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	9	.....dollars 1949.....	255,070
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	20	.....1944.....	34
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	28	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	43
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	38	.....1944.....	22,431
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	82	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	14,985
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	33	.....1944.....	16,150
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	58	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	5
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	52	.....dollars 1949.....	258
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	110	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	132
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	51	.....1945.....	206
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	51	.....number 1950.....	1,170
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	1,790
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	110
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	11	.....number 1950.....	875
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	66
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	6	.....number 1950.....	495
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	68	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	46
		.....1945.....	65
		.....number 1950.....	131
		.....1945.....	126

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release August 16, 1951

YUMA COUNTY, ARIZONA

(88-014) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	619	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	57
	1945...	1945...	90
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	6,390,400	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	15
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	7.0	1945...	21
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	68,212	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	42
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	26,280	1945...	69
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	362,148	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	90
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	6,206	1945...	103
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	450,434	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	115
	1945...	1945...	77
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	727.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	33
	1945...	1945...	40
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	54,185	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	71
	1945...	1945...	95
average per acre, dollars 1950*	119.07	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	62
	1945...	1945...	59
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	54
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	567	1945...	55
	1944...	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	19
acres 1949...	87,152	1945...	21
1944...	66,668	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	14
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	70	1945...	14
	73	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	60
1944...	53	1945...	55
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	89	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	19
	36	1945...	29
1944...	39	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	25
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	117	1945...	29
	76		
1944...	103	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	116	Farms by color of operator:	
	94	White operators.....number 1950...	520
1944...	86	1945...	585
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	94	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	99
	77	1945...	61
1944...	89	Farms by tenure of operator:	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	112	Full owners.....number 1950...	598
	1944...	1945...	405
acres 1949...	3,950	Part owners.....number 1950...	150
1944...	5,328	1945...	108
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	104	Managers.....number 1950...	32
	14,702	1945...	45
1944...	2,597	All tenants.....number 1950...	59
acres 1949...	6	1945...	68
1944...	454	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	9.5
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945...	15.6
	2	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	32
1 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945...	56
50 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	101	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	4
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	14,288	1945...	19
Other.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	8
	2	1945...	16
1944...	2	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	5
acres 1949...	212,495	1945...	5
1944...	28	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	58
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945...	1
	1	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944...	1		
acres 1949...	3,422	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...	5	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	299
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945...	247
	1	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	497
1944...	1	1945...	417
acres 1949...	3,422	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	497
1944...	5	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	15.94
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	18	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	416
	58	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	269
1944...	58	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	115
acres 1949...	109,161	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	409
1944...	56,679	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	81
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	518	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	11
	479	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	5
1944...	19,572	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	166
acres 1949...	19,058	1945...	166
1944...	595	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	91
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	582	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	95
	92,137	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
1944...	75,075	1945...	1
acres 1949...	2	Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2
1944...	1,850	1945...	2
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2		
	1,850		
acres 1949...	1,850		
	177		
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	513		
	514		
1945...	97		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	97		
	92		
1945...	92		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	199		
	207		
1949...	207		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	207		
	184		
1944...	184		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	177		
	177		
1944...	177		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a-Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM-Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	331	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	73
.....1945.....	298	General farms.....number 1950...	135
.....number 1950.....	711	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	495	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	130
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	418	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	3
.....1945.....	384	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	123
.....number 1950.....	1,005	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	603		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	401		
.....number 1950.....	799		
.....number 1950.....			
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	157		
.....number 1950.....	206		
.....number 1950.....	459		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	444		
.....number 1950.....	766		
.....1945.....	646		
.....number 1950.....			
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	152		
.....number 1950.....	10		
.....1945.....	50		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	132		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	275		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	50		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	132		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	275		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	497
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	86
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	207	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	152
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	183	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	57
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	198	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	82
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	10	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	82
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	36
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	287	Other farms.....number 1950.....	122
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	115	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	60
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	124	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	61
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	1
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.8		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	301		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	135		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	142		
FARM LABOR^a		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	22,259,906
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	529	.....1944.....	11,464,124
.....persons 1950.....	3,385	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	19,616,324
.....1945.....	500	.....1944.....	9,680,604
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	494	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	6,004,865
Operators.....persons 1950.....	111	.....1944.....	5,784,924
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	193	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	12,737,000
.....persons 1950.....	271	.....1944.....	5,114,952
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,648	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	755,297
.....persons 1950.....		.....1944.....	759,447
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	91,102
		.....1944.....	31,221
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,620,602
		.....1944.....	1,774,952
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	53,005
		.....1944.....	124,814
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	63,682
		.....1944.....	132,109
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,503,975
		.....1944.....	1,509,029
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	508
		.....1944.....	
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	216
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	212
		.....1945.....	263
		.....number 1950.....	3,583
		.....1945.....	1,286
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	21
		.....1945.....	90
		.....number 1950.....	42
		.....1945.....	363
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	280
		.....1945.....	381
		.....number 1950.....	15,100
		.....1945.....	16,903
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	235
		.....1945 ³	561
		.....number 1950.....	6,262
		.....1945 ³	7,470
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	179
		.....number 1950.....	681
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	139
		.....number 1950.....	5,082
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	123
		.....number 1950.....	6,025
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	133
		.....number 1950.....	1,939
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	17
		.....1944.....	89
		.....gallons 1949.....	112,246
		.....1944.....	300,450
		.....dollars 1949.....	82,183
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	5
		.....1944.....	8
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	935
		.....1944.....	2,421
		.....dollars 1949.....	592
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
		.....dollars 1949.....	230
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	112
		.....1945.....	97
		.....number 1950.....	4,495
		.....1945.....	5,928
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	96
		.....number 1950.....	2,674
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	64
		.....number 1950.....	1,821
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	54
		.....1945.....	44
		.....number 1950.....	475
		.....1945.....	165

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Field crops—Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	71	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	41
1944.....	38	1945.....	5
acres 1949..... ¹	6,158	trees of all ages..number 1950...	394
1944.....	852	1945.....	14
bales 1949.....	6,118	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	360
1944.....	839	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	34
Sugar-beet seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	26
acres 1949.....	88	1944.....	.....
pounds 1949.....	111,086	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	18
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn and sorghums.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945.....	8
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	42
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	118	1945.....	19
1944.....	239	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	29
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	64	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	13
1944.....	98	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	3
acres 1949.....	23,583	1944.....	40
1944.....	19,207	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	25
sold..dollars 1949.....	12,787,080	1945.....	5
1944.....	5,114,952	trees of all ages..number 1950...	78
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	11
1944.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	63
acres 1949.....	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	15
1944.....	17	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	8
Broccoli.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944.....	.....
acres 1949.....	(*)	Apricots.....farms reporting 1950...	32
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	8
1944.....	9	trees of all ages..number 1950...	176
acres 1949.....	60	1945.....	22
1944.....	447	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	84
Cantaloups, honeyballs, honeydew, and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	39	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	92
acres 1949.....	7,774	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	370
Carrots.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	48
acres 1949.....	1,854	1945.....	8
Cauliflower.....farms reporting 1949...	1	vines of all ages..number 1950...	150,285
acres 1949.....	(*)	1945.....	114
Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	124,586
acres 1949.....	.....	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	5,897
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	100,710
acres 1949.....	24	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	78
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	38	1945.....	7,465
1944 ¹	38	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,059
acres 1949.....	15,167	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8,406
1944 ¹	10,421	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	154,149
Dry onions.....farms reporting 1949...	5	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	4	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	87
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	31,989
1944.....	9	trees of all ages..number 1950...	13,040
acres 1949.....	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	18,949
1944.....	30	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	58,861
Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	15	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ³..	.....
acres 1949.....	680	Navel oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	33
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1	1945.....	2,317
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:		trees of all ages..number 1950...	72
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,245
acres 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,875
quarts 1949...	1,085	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ³..	.....
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:		Other oranges, including tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	41
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	188	1945.....	2,765
1945.....	108	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,681
acres 1950 ²	2,642	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	84
1945.....	2,396	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	122
Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	8	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ³..	.....
1945.....	1	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	96
trees of all ages..number 1950...	18	1945.....	99
1945.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	106,771
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	16	1945.....	95,392
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	7,185
quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	99,588
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	749,147
		quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ³ ..	615,125
		1944 ⁴.....	.....
		Lemons.....farms reporting 1950...	86
		1945.....	35
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	20,152
		1945.....	5,048
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	15,062
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,090
		quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ³ ..	3,769
		1944 ⁴	100

¹Lettuce only.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

³Harvested in 1948-49 from the bloom of 1948.

⁴Harvested in 1943-44 from the bloom of 1943.

*Reported in small fractions.

Item	State total	Item	State total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	56,568	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	12,935
.....number 1945...	30,304	General farms.....number 1950...	7,783
.....number 1945...	63,589	.....number 1945...	1,499
.....number 1945...	33,134	.....number 1950...	1,581
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	41,415	.....number 1950...	4,703
.....number 1945...	18,999	.....number 1950...	70,386
.....number 1950...	61,042	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1945...	26,537	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	112,968
.....number 1950...	39,546	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1,745
.....number 1950...	57,637	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	4,621
.....number 1950...	2,369	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	9,066
.....number 1950...	897	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	19,916
.....number 1950...	1,036	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	38,524
.....number 1950...	57,999	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	39,096
.....number 1945...	51,538	Other farms.....number 1950...	69,461
.....number 1950...	65,197	Part-time ².....number 1950...	26,713
.....number 1945...	53,925	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	42,694
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950...	54
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	53,890	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	19,793	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	392,850,799
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	67,274	.....dollars 1944...	268,718,603
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	24,756	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	293,742,760
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	16,716	.....dollars 1944...	201,783,675
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD³		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	282,133,798
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944...	188,671,969
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	16,132	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	3,397,564
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	77,044	.....dollars 1944...	5,158,440
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	50,517	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	7,041,514
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	34,356	.....dollars 1944...	7,166,619
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,169,884
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944...	786,647
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	70,227	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	95,627,408
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	18,935	.....dollars 1944...	64,176,597
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	53,038	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	17,010,677
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	16,192	.....dollars 1944...	15,009,211
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.7	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	30,220,907
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944...	17,924,299
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	24,884	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	48,395,824
Gravel, shell, or chile.....farms reporting 1950...	73,231	.....dollars 1944...	31,243,087
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	76,631	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,480,631
FARM LABOR⁴		.....dollars 1944...	2,758,331
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	151,091	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	112,548
.....persons 1950...	263,100	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	77,334
.....persons 1945...	149,525	.....farms reporting 1945...	79,769
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	141,715	.....number 1950...	150,529
Operators.....persons 1950...	55,069	.....number 1945...	168,894
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	78,593	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	58,504
.....persons 1950...	13,784	.....farms reporting 1945...	83,330
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	42,792	.....number 1950...	133,344
.....persons 1950...		.....number 1945...	216,174
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁵		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	154,374	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	129,273
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	94,118	.....farms reporting 1945...	157,382
.....dollars 1949...	61,690	.....number 1950...	1,153,027
.....dollars 1949...	13,282,896	.....number 1945...	1,259,139
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	72,996	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	125,307
.....dollars 1949...	62,437,953	.....farms reporting 1945...	152,845
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	119,944	.....number 1950...	612,733
.....dollars 1949...	43,663,080	.....number 1945...	733,811
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	69,131	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	116,546
.....dollars 1949...	22,905,081	.....number 1950...	399,990
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	99,094	.....number 1945...	62,190
.....dollars 1949...	10,037,283	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	224,962
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	56,989	.....number 1950...	36,067
.....dollars 1949...	19,746,075	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	109,567
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	30,380	.....number 1950...	67,893
.....dollars 1949...	8,180,450	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	205,965
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	45,865	.....number 1950...	16,132
.....dollars 1949...	4,299,149	.....number 1944...	16,063
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	346,297,012
No sales.....number 1950...	13,175	.....pounds 1944...	311,222,755
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	29,560	.....dollars 1949...	14,130,894
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	14,355	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	17,859
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	15,455	.....farms reporting 1944...	27,777
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	26,448	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	4,692,298
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	22,269	.....pounds 1944...	8,493,099
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	25,807	.....dollars 1949...	2,568,509
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	14,762	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	5,504
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	8,237	.....dollars 1949...	311,274
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	5,987	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	6,374	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	103,704
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....farms reporting 1945...	110,110
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	77,390	.....number 1950...	753,075
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	3,817	.....number 1945...	794,931
Cotton.....number 1950...	73,203	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	86,138
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	370	.....farms reporting 1950...	391,207
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	705	.....number 1950...	51,873
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	2,038	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	361,868
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	6,591	.....number 1950...	46,037
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	4,600	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	52,701
		.....farms reporting 1945...	100,133
		.....number 1950...	108,301
		.....number 1945...	

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	State total	Item	State total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,490	Sorghums:	
1945...	3,048	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	9,018
number 1950...	50,154	1944...	20,286
1945...	81,098	acres 1949...	41,706
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	75,961
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1,424	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	1,263
number 1950...	28,768	1944...	1,680
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	1,401	acres 1949...	12,041
1945 ¹ ..	2,760	1944...	2,607
number 1950...	26,065	bushels 1949...	207,569
1945 ¹ ..	64,426	1944...	36,109
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	41,918	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	31,314
number 1950...	2,703	acres 1949...	4,424
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1,298	tons..green weight 1949...	33,443
number 1950...	21,386	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	1,273	out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7,558
1944...	2,540	acres 1949...	25,241
number shorn 1949...	30,119	tons out 1949...	31,796
Wool shorn.....pounds 1944...	155,010	Small grains:	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	328,415	Grains grown together and threshed	
Apr. 15-Apr.28		as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	268
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949...	4,796
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	152,261	bushels 1949...	74,575
1945...	173,340	1944...	1,264
number 1950...	5,519,478	acres 1949...	3,176
1945...	7,248,502	1944...	21,031
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	41,978	bushels 1949...	43,881
number 1949...	29,879,983	1944...	289,454
dollars 1949...	23,105,639	1944...	654,624
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	59,464	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5,701
dozens 1949...	13,792,566	acres 1949...	7,455
dollars 1949...	5,543,426	1944...	162,286
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	3,297	acres 1949...	242,444
number 1950...	23,555	bushels 1949...	3,904,687
1944...	3,150	1944...	7,264,298
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	1,937	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	4,754
number 1949...	264,445	acres 1949...	19,265
1944...	70,608	1944...	33,404
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944...	133,405
Cattle, hogs, horses, sheep, or mules		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	354
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	103,954	acres 1949...	865
dollars 1949...	47,961,678	1944...	4,539
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	82,210	bushels 1949...	12,375
1944...	83,891	1944...	95,556
number 1949...	414,912	bushels 1949...	245,832
1944...	506,519	1944...	2,940
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	36,536	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2,212
number 1949...	151,790	acres 1949...	410,819
dollars 1949...	17,394,585	1944...	286,174
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	71,039	bushels 1949...	19,889,614
number 1949...	263,122	1944...	15,478,060
dollars 1949...	14,539,457	Annual legumes:	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	60,945	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	17,092
1944...	52,074	acres grown alone 1949...	336,788
number 1949...	686,728	1944...	275,513
1944...	646,808	acres grown with other crops 1949...	108,938
dollars 1949...	14,845,660	1944...	183,746
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,191	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	8,396
1944...	2,236	acres grown alone 1949...	6,009
number 1949...	26,581	acres grown with other crops 1949...	265,634
1944...	44,205	bushels 1949...	62,586
dollars 1949...	370,891	1944...	6,134,516
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	8,857	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5,791
number 1949...	17,283	acres grown alone 1949...	49,514
dollars 1949...	851,085	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,816
FARM SLAUGHTER		tons 1949...	56,222
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	111,614	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	8,129	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3,029
number 1949...	10,155	acres grown alone 1949...	8,038
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	809	acres grown with other crops 1949...	36,044
1944...	2,692	Soybeans plowed under for green	
number 1949...	1,166	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1,359
1944...	7,016	acres grown alone 1949...	13,602
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	7,393	acres grown with other crops 1949...	8,492
1944...	4,938	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	20,395
number 1949...	8,989	acres grown alone 1949...	65,054
1944...	7,235	acres grown with other crops 1949...	140,507
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	108,931	1944...	18,896
1944...	134,817	acres grown with other crops 1949...	65,195
number 1949...	242,508	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	10,307
1944...	353,834	acres grown alone 1949...	18,811
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown with other crops 1949...	21,624
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3,547	bushels 1949...	5,019
dollars 1949...	230,829	1944...	141,199
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		300,886	
Corn:		1944...	4,008
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	98,291	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	14,680
1944...	127,929	acres grown alone 1949...	910
acres 1949...	1,117,733	acres grown with other crops 1949...	14,225
1944...	1,888,921	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	96,575	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4,947
1944...	124,185	acres grown alone 1949...	15,005
acres 1949...	1,087,737	acres grown with other crops 1949...	8,384
1944...	1,536,056	Cowpeas plowed under for	
bushels 1949...	21,626,026	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	3,726
1944...	25,297,754	acres grown alone 1949...	13,745
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	4,583

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Includes acres grown with other crops.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 6, 1951

ARKANSAS COUNTY, ARKANSAS

(71-001) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number	1950... 1,910 1945... 2,188	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 78 1945... 198
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 662,400 1945... 65.9	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 6 1945... 96
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 295,381 1945... 205,824	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 72 1945... 160
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 10,976 1945... 75,906	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 273 1945... 380
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 486,275 1945... 484,402	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 268 1945... 338
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 228.4 1945... 208.7	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 107 1945... 122
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 13,684 1945... 9,902	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 254 1945... 280
Land in farms.....acres	1950*... 68.01 1945*... 48.62	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 146 1945... 149
Average size of farm.....acres	1950*... 208.7 1945*... 48.62	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 156 1945... 179
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 1,727 1944... 1,904	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 78 1945... 78
average per acre, dollars	1950*... 206,083 1944... 193,081	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 61 1945... 51
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 250 1945... 558
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 1,727 1944... 1,904	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 167 1945... 149
acres	1949... 206,083 1944... 193,081	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 67 1945... 62
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 193 1944... 269		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 330 1944... 351	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 285 1944... 279	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 290 1944... 268	White operators.....number	1950... 1,529 1945... 1,701
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 182 1944... 222	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 381 1945... 432
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 216 1944... 220	Farms by tenure of operator:	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 342 1944... 310	Full owners.....number	1950... 706 1945... 1,147
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 782 1944... 773	Part owners.....number	1950... 359 1945... 181
acres	1949... 84,238 1944... 55,003	Managers.....number	1950... 8 1945... 10
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 726 1944... 46,114	All tenants.....number	1950... 757 1945... 795
acres	1949... 55,889 1944... 899	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 39.6 1945... 37.3
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 49,238 1944... 36,801	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 29 1945... 75
acres	1949... 599 1944... 55,896	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 9 1945... 8
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 41,413 1944... 622	Share tenants.....number	1950... 424 1945... 333
acres	1949... 547 1944... 15,046	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 407 1945... 17
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 80,502 1944... 1,692	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 17 1945... 249
acres	1949... 29,690 1944... 21,463	Croppers.....number	1950... 295 1945... 53
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 781 1944... 767	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 53 1945... 90
acres	1949... 94,803 1944... 89,607	Other tenants.....number	1950... 12 1945... 40
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 7 1945... 1,215	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 40 1945... 183
FARM OPERATORS		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 1,689 1945... 1,998	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 75 1945... 578
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 186 1945... 119	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 1,457 1945... 578
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 436	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 1,457 1945... 503
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 578 1944... 785	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 651 1945... 284
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 296 1944... 308	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 209 1945... 1,022
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 242 1945... 13
		Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 6 1945... 376
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 499 1945... 7
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 7 1945... 45
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 1
		Milk-milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 12 1945... 13
		Grain combines.....number	1950... 7 1945... 45
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 7 1945... 45
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 1
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 12 1945... 13
		Fit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 13 1945... 13

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	982	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	50
1945.....	769	General farms.....number 1950...	60
number 1950.....	1,291	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	30
1945.....	1,081	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	30
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	795	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	430
1945.....	791	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
number 1950.....	1,829		
1945.....	1,653		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	785		
number 1950.....	1,727		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	74	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
number 1950.....	79	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,495
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	18	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	133
number 1950.....	23	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	293
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	808	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	136
1945.....	848	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	165
number 1950.....	1,088	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	443
1945.....	1,088	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	895
		Other farms.....number 1950.....	425
		Part-time ².....number 1950.....	188
		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	243
		Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	
Farms by class of work power:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	311	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	12,189,970
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	114	1944.....	10,602,186
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	668	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	13,820,229
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	604	1944.....	9,567,163
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	818		
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	11,812,618
		1944.....	9,564,446
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,499
		1944.....	4,106
		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,807
		1944.....	13,608
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,610
		1944.....	
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	851,533
		1944.....	873,334
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	33,890
		1944.....	32,908
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	95,346
		1944.....	133,533
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	722,322
		1944.....	656,898
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	16,183
		1944.....	41,644
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,344
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,108
		1945.....	1,233
		number 1950.....	2,627
		1945.....	3,597
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	614
		1945.....	891
		number 1950.....	1,298
		1945.....	2,870
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,359
		1945.....	1,737
		number 1950.....	19,551
		1945.....	31,646
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,320
		1945.....	1,711
		number 1950.....	10,329
		1945.....	19,554
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,101
		number 1950.....	3,083
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	748
		number 1950.....	3,374
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	647
		number 1950.....	2,227
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	810
		number 1950.....	3,621
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	31
		1944.....	74
		pounds 1949.....	449,357
		1944.....	1,159,977
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	23,546
		1944.....	90
		pounds of butterfat 1949.....	211
		1944.....	13,860
		dollars 1949.....	59,660
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	7,774
		dollars 1949.....	2,570
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,008
		1945.....	1,216
		number 1950.....	9,178
		1945.....	18,070
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	857
		number 1950.....	4,412
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	547
		number 1950.....	4,766
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	870
		1945.....	692
		number 1950.....	1,362
		1945.....	1,875

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	16	Sorghums:	
1945.....	21	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	59
number 1950.....	266	1944.....	66
1945.....	472	acres 1949.....	365
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	449
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	16	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	47
number 1950.....	162	1944.....	8
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	12	acres 1949.....	295
1945 ¹	18	1944.....	72
number 1950.....	137	bushels 1949.....	4,199
1945 ¹	302	1944.....	1,494
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	14	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
number 1950.....	25	acres 1949.....	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	9	tons, green weight 1949.....	
number 1950.....	103	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	10	out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	16
1944.....	18	acres 1949.....	70
number shorn 1949.....	125	tons out 1949.....	42
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	716	Small grains:	
1944.....	1,801	Grains grown together and threshed	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949.....	180
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,610	bushels 1949.....	1,000
1945.....	1,870	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	15
number 1950.....	67,249	1944.....	32
1945.....	106,231	acres 1949.....	189
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	444	1944.....	381
number 1949.....	24,799	bushels 1949.....	3,316
dollars 1949.....	24,095	1944.....	4,385
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	789	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	523
dozens 1949.....	154,004	1944.....	615
dollars 1949.....	59,148	acres 1949.....	43,056
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	34	1944.....	43,375
number 1950.....	253	bushels 1949.....	1,057,936
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	34	1944.....	1,697,266
1944.....	21	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	10
number 1949.....	1,885	1944.....	60
1944.....	403	acres 1949.....	54
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	490
Cattle, hogs, horses, sheep, or mules		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	3
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,125	1944.....	3
dollars 1949.....	718,506	acres 1949.....	207
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	871	1944.....	81
1944.....	970	bushels 1949.....	9,624
number 1949.....	6,361	1944.....	775
1944.....	10,020	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	721
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	459	1944.....	767
number 1949.....	2,105	acres 1949.....	91,958
dollars 1949.....	232,320	1944.....	89,807
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	703	bushels 1949.....	4,402,297
number 1949.....	4,256	1944.....	4,797,848
dollars 1949.....	322,034	Annual legumes:	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	623	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	356
1944.....	616	acres grown alone 1949...	20,923
number 1949.....	7,898	1944 ²	16,128
1944.....	10,076	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	156,598	1944 ²	7,924
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	345
1944.....	9	1944.....	264
number 1949.....	79	acres grown alone 1949...	20,417
1944.....	105	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	870	bushels 1949.....	321,295
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	103	1944.....	207,521
number 1949.....	183	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7
dollars 1949.....	6,784	acres grown alone 1949...	63
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,097	tons 1949.....	47
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	246	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
number 1949.....	302	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	33	acres grown alone 1949...	61
1944.....	79	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949.....	41	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944.....	168	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	215	acres grown alone 1949...	392
1944.....	82	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949.....	261	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	245
1944.....	108	acres grown alone 1949...	390
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,319	1944 ²	1,387
1944.....	1,810	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,322
number 1949.....	2,364	1944 ²	1,287
1944.....	3,743	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	152
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	193
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	49	acres grown with other crops 1949...	408
dollars 1949.....	1,133	bushels 1949.....	50
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		1944.....	1,742
Corn:		2,078	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	923	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	284
1944.....	913	acres grown alone 1949...	300
acres 1949.....	8,078	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	9,760	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	921	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	60
1944.....	868	acres grown alone 1949...	215
acres 1949.....	7,915	acres grown with other crops 1949...	69
1944.....	9,141	Cowpeas plowed under for	
bushels 1949.....	167,899	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	14
1944.....	101,888	acres grown alone 1949...	83
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	13

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Includes acres grown with other crops.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 6, 1951

ASHLEY COUNTY, ARKANSAS

(71-002) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,822	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	284
1945...	2,861	1945...	296
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	597,120	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	19
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	37.8	1945...	89
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	185,289	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	265
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	60,151	1945...	207
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	14,537	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1,040
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	34,080	1945...	1,267
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	225,897	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	576
1945...	190,185	1945...	608
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	86.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	184
1945...	66.7	1945...	179
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	5,367	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	200
1945...	2,416	1945...	222
average per acre, dollars 1950*	67.62	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	107
1945...	36.22	1945...	100
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	64
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,220	1945...	55
1944...	2,681	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	23
acres 1949...	80,928	1945...	25
1944...	73,650	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	18
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	491	1945...	21
1944...	507	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	69
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	778	1945...	54
1944...	1,067	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	29
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	458	1945...	19
1944...	633	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	28
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	278	1945...	25
1944...	302		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	120	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	91	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	33	White operators.....number 1950...	1,552
1944...	27	1945...	1,587
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	62	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,090
1944...	34	1945...	1,464
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	617	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	461	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,140
acres 1949...	17,785	1945...	1,171
1944...	16,430	Part owners.....number 1950...	155
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	661	1945...	58
acres 1949...	17,281	Managers.....number 1950...	12
1944...	16,237	1945...	10
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	573	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,317
1944...	255	1945...	1,632
acres 1949...	26,084	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	50.2
1944...	11,460	1945...	57.2
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	754	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	77
1944...	895	1945...	126
acres 1949...	61,787	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	73
1944...	42,626	1945...	24
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	504	Share tenants.....number 1950...	648
1944...	938	1945...	420
acres 1949...	16,109	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	640
1944...	18,350	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	6
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,928	Croppers.....number 1950...	427
1944...	2,465	1945...	922
acres 1949...	5,745	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	94
1944...	11,450	1945...	140
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	25	Other tenants.....number 1950...	28
1944...	4	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	66
acres 1949...	7,530	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...	1,083	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	161
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	199
acres 1949...	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,801
1944...	.....	1945...	240
FARM OPERATORS		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,868
Working on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,468	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.96
1945...	2,710	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	467
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	105	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	95
1945...	100	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	161
Other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	856	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	801
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,076	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	191
1944...	690	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	682	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	10
1944...	376	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	107
		number 1950...	133
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	9
		number 1950...	10
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	79
		number 1950...	87
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		number 1950...	2
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	3
		number 1950...	6

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a--Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	650	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	129
.....farms reporting 1945.....	178	General farms.....number 1950...	41
.....number 1950.....	752	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	18
.....number 1945.....	189	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	485	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	20
.....farms reporting 1945.....	123	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,054
.....number 1950.....	874		
.....number 1945.....	213		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	455	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	844	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,593
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	35
.....number 1950.....	25	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	31
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	39
.....number 1950.....	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	147
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	618	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950...	597
.....farms reporting 1945.....	450	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	751
.....number 1950.....	688	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,084
.....number 1945.....	444	Part-time ².....number 1950...	857
Farm by class of work power:		Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	667
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	658	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	329		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,159	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	287	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,811,290
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	169	.....dollars 1944.....	2,981,609
		.....dollars 1949.....	3,951,730
		.....dollars 1944.....	2,563,562
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,615,451
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,510,659
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	162	.....dollars 1944.....	0,524
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,365	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	21,635
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	871	.....dollars 1944.....	11,775
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	202	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	21,398
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	.....dollars 1944.....	
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	927	.....dollars 1944.....	
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	358	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	828,110
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	754	.....dollars 1944.....	368,861
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	225	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	100,970
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.4	.....dollars 1944.....	21,679
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	47,195
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	624	.....dollars 1944.....	48,008
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	584	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	679,945
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,370	.....dollars 1944.....	298,974
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	51,480
		.....dollars 1944.....	59,296
FARM LABOR^a		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,687
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,254	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,346
.....persons 1950.....	4,241	.....number 1945.....	1,337
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,225	.....number 1950...	2,402
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,158	.....number 1945.....	2,951
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	855	Hired labor.....farms reporting 1950...	1,120
.....persons 1950.....	1,340	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1945...	1,059
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	159	.....number 1950...	2,844
.....persons 1950...	745	.....number 1945...	3,577
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,378	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,725
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,850	.....farms reporting 1945...	2,106
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,120	.....number 1950...	18,685
dollars 1949.....	153,000	.....number 1945...	22,683
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	989	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,651
dollars 1949.....	441,702	.....farms reporting 1945 ³ ...	2,055
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,759	.....number 1950...	9,447
dollars 1949.....	278,875	.....number 1945 ³ ...	12,239
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	797	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,501
dollars 1949.....	180,415	.....number 1950...	4,785
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,805	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	792
dollars 1949.....	178,731	.....number 1950...	2,574
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	421	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	519
dollars 1949.....	247,198	.....number 1950...	1,773
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	258	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	918
dollars 1949.....	117,870	.....number 1950...	2,841
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	281	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	64
dollars 1949.....	45,192	.....farms reporting 1944.....	103
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....pounds 1949.....	2,208,574
No sales.....number 1950...	226	.....pounds 1944.....	249,400
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	441	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	98,102
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	256	.....farms reporting 1944.....	45
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	265	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	11
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	442	.....pounds of butterfat 1944.....	5,647
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	383	.....dollars 1949...	1,938
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	379	.....dollars 1944...	2,247
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	144	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	98
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	15	.....farms reporting 1944.....	5,821
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	27		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	54	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,795
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	1,569	.....farms reporting 1945...	2,100
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	27	.....number 1950...	18,489
Cotton.....number 1950...	1,332	.....number 1945...	28,976
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	10	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,615
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		.....farms reporting 1950...	10,978
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	949
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	20	.....farms reporting 1950...	7,511
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	10	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,066
		.....farms reporting 1945...	1,829
		.....number 1950...	3,182
		.....number 1945...	5,866

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	12	Sorghums:	
1945.....	20	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	78
number 1950.....	294	1944.....	97
1945.....	672	acres 1949.....	541
1945.....	672	1944.....	984
Sheep and lambs born before		1949.....	10
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	12	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949.....	222
1945.....	216	1944.....	222
number 1950.....	11	acres 1949.....	2,595
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	19	1944.....	2
1945 ¹	174	bushels 1949.....	11
number 1950.....	528	1944.....	66
1945 ¹	42	tons..green weight 1949...	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	8		
1945.....	42	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
number 1950.....	79	out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	66
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	8	1944.....	308
1945.....	79	acres 1949.....	178
number 1950.....	6	1944.....	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	17		
1944.....	242	Small grains:	
number shorn 1949.....	1,145	Grains grown together and threshed	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	2,751	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	Apr.15-Apr.29	1949.....	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...		acres 1949.....	
		bushels 1949.....	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,288	1944.....	1
1945.....	2,550	acres 1949.....	2
number 1950.....	57,828	1944.....	
1945.....	79,111	bushels 1949.....	20
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	368		
number 1949...	13,812	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	82
dollars 1949...	13,944	1944.....	128
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	558	acres 1949...	455
1944.....	75,842	1944.....	4,700
dollars 1949...	51,915	bushels 1949...	6,878
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	80	1944.....	114,568
1945.....	287	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	58
number 1950...	74	1944.....	85
1944.....	25	acres 1949...	718
number 1949...	524	1944.....	1,274
1944.....	216		
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle, hogs, horses, sheep, or mules		1944.....	
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,365	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	875,205	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	924	bushels 1949...	
1944.....	818	1944.....	
number 1949...	5,520	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	23
1944.....	5,602	1944.....	4
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	394	acres 1949...	7,250
number 1949...	1,811	1944.....	1,085
dollars 1949...	203,918	bushels 1949...	180,940
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	750	1944.....	72,862
number 1949...	5,709		
dollars 1949...	227,832	Annual legumes:	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	955	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	255
1944.....	540	acres grown alone 1949...	2,898
number 1949...	12,894	1944 ² ...	2,709
1944.....	6,208	acres grown with other crops 1949...	535
dollars 1949...	227,212	1944 ² ...	1,745
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1944 ² ...	51
1944.....	13	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	29
number 1949...	510	acres grown alone 1949...	2,368
1944.....	147	1944 ² ...	25
dollars 1949...	8,052	acres grown with other crops 1949...	29,444
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	90	1944.....	7,512
number 1949...	155	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	42
dollars 1949...	8,595	acres grown alone 1949...	239
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	15
		tons 1949...	289
FARM SLAUGHTER		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,849	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	124
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	57	acres grown alone 1949...	585
number 1949...	98	acres grown with other crops 1949...	208
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	7	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944.....	35	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	22
number 1949...	7	acres grown alone 1949...	484
1944.....	88	acres grown with other crops 1949...	94
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	50		
1944.....	52	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	340
number 1949...	89	acres grown alone 1949...	750
1944.....	69	1944 ² ...	254
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,837	acres grown with other crops 1949...	285
1944.....	1,972	1944 ² ...	1,214
number 1949...	4,485	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	124
1944.....	6,334	1944.....	582
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	202
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	88	acres grown with other crops 1949...	44
dollars 1949...	2,811	bushels 1949...	1,094
		1944.....	4,845
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	12
		acres grown alone 1949...	89
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		tons 1949...	11
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
Corn:		out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	140
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,440	acres grown alone 1949...	871
1944.....	2,014	acres grown with other crops 1949...	101
acres 1949...	14,364		
1944.....	18,170	Cowpeas plowed under for	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,585	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	82
1944.....	1,781	acres grown alone 1949...	139
acres 1949...	18,808	acres grown with other crops 1949...	198
1944.....	15,810		
bushels 1949...	282,707		
1944.....	167,821		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Includes acres grown with other crops.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 6, 1951

BAXTER COUNTY, ARKANSAS

(71-005) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,216	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	85
.....1945...	1,060	.....1945...	57
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	545,040	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	7
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	47.9	.....1945...	10
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	129,993	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	78
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	39,762	.....1945...	47
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,495	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	149
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,991	.....1945...	110
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	184,259	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	215
.....1945...	189,860	.....1945...	190
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	135.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	87
.....1945...	128.5	.....1945...	85
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	4,111	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	167
.....1945...	1,961	.....1945...	157
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	53.01	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	185
.....1945...	15.50	.....1945...	128
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	111
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	770	.....1945...	155
.....1944...	922	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	59
.....acres 1949...	14,975	.....1945...	58
.....1944...	18,875	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	50
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	501	.....1945...	52
.....1944...	524	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	95
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	202	.....1945...	104
.....1944...	270	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	58
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	107	.....1945...	23
.....1944...	152	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	6
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	105	.....1945...	5
.....1944...	119	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	45	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	68	White operators.....number 1950...	1,216
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....1945...	1,060
.....1944...	11	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	
.....1944...		Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	890	Full owners.....number 1950...	957
.....1944...	472	.....1945...	814
.....acres 1949...	29,928	Part owners.....number 1950...	119
.....1944...	10,508	.....1945...	51
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting 1949...	162	Managers.....number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949...	2,588	.....1945...	
.....1944...	2,371	All tenants.....number 1950...	159
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	805	.....1945...	215
.....acres 1949...	578	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	18.1
.....1944...	61,214	.....1945...	19.9
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	412	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	40
.....acres 1949...	871	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	52,081	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	282	.....1945...	4
.....1944...	606	Share tenants.....number 1950...	7
.....acres 1949...	12,591	.....1945...	53
.....1944...	29,077	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	5
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,135	Croppers.....number 1950...	16
.....1944...	1,022	.....1945...	14
.....acres 1949...	11,082	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	45
.....1944...	8,085	.....1945...	40
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	13
.....1944...		.....1945...	52
.....acres 1949...		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944...		Telephones.....farms reporting 1950...	45
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		.....1945...	54
.....acres 1949...		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	960
.....1944...		.....1945...	821
.....acres 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	960
.....1944...		.....1945...	5,117
.....acres 1949...		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	172
.....1944...		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	87
.....acres 1949...		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	101
.....1944...		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	619
.....acres 1949...		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	20
.....1944...		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
.....acres 1949...		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	28
.....1944...		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....acres 1949...		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....1944...		.....number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949...		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....1944...		.....number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....1944...		.....number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....1944...		.....number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
.....1944...		.....number 1950...	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	334	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	188
1945.....	178	General farms.....number 1950...	28
number 1950.....	545	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	
1945.....	182	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	123	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	16
1945.....	40	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	848
number 1950.....	128		
1945.....	40		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	85		
1945.....	85		
number 1950.....	45		
1945.....	45		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	45		
1945.....	45		
number 1950.....	45		
1945.....	45		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	45		
1945.....	45		
number 1950.....	45		
1945.....	45		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	447		
1945.....	288		
number 1950.....	462		
1945.....	294		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	434		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	254		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	408		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	66		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	54		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	195		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	811		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	557		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	95		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	4		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	586		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	190		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	342		
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	81		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.5		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	206		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	501		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	508		
FARM LABOR^a			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,051		
persons 1950.....	1,684		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,051		
Operators.....persons 1950.....	895		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	552		
persons 1950.....	768		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	17		
persons 1950.....	31		
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,121		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	541		
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	158		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	6,072		
dollars 1949.....	280		
1945.....	29,582		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,001		
dollars 1949.....	248,888		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	491		
dollars 1949.....	158,658		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	585		
dollars 1949.....	15,782		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	285		
dollars 1949.....	24,457		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	46		
dollars 1949.....	4,081		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	188		
dollars 1949.....	4,043		
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
No sales.....number 1950.....	159		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	402		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	186		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	104		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	104		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	123		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	87		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	48		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	11		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....			
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....			
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	48		
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	10		
Cotton.....number 1950...	56		
Other field-crop.....number 1950...			
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...			
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5		
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	88		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	15		
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS			
Commercial farms.....number 1950...	568		
Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...			
Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...			
Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...			
Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...			
Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...			
Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...			
Other farms.....number 1950...	848		
Part-time.....number 1950...	507		
Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	541		
Abnormal.....number 1950...			
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE			
All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	839,947		
1944.....	559,245		
All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	68,683		
1944.....	74,795		
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	62,328		
1944.....	69,021		
Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	1,090		
1944.....	1,682		
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	5,281		
1944.....	4,212		
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...			
1944.....			
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	748,291		
1944.....	471,199		
Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	118,055		
1944.....	88,195		
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	115,150		
1944.....	104,248		
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	521,106		
1944.....	278,748		
Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	22,975		
1944.....	15,261		
HORSES AND MULES			
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	823		
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	759		
1945.....	705		
number 1950.....	1,614		
1945.....	1,623		
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	220		
1945.....	515		
number 1950.....	402		
1945.....	572		
CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS			
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,026		
1945.....	1,003		
number 1950.....	11,315		
1945.....	11,519		
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,014		
1945.....	978		
number 1950.....	5,745		
1945.....	6,551		
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	858		
number 1950.....	8,497		
1945.....	566		
Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,877		
number 1950.....	583		
1945.....	1,086		
number 1950.....	598		
1945.....	2,106		
Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	178		
number 1950.....	75		
1945.....	2,070,640		
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	748,182		
pounds 1949.....	75,899		
1944.....	284		
Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	416		
pounds of butterfat 1949.....	64,358		
1944.....	124,847		
1945.....	51,801		
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	80		
dollars 1949.....	1,855		
HOGS			
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	797		
1945.....	777		
number 1950.....	7,880		
1945.....	9,548		
4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	751		
number 1950.....	8,587		
1945.....	460		
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	4,548		
number 1950.....	519		
1945.....	640		
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,375		
number 1950.....	1,578		
1945.....			

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Sorghums:	
1945.....	88	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	157
number 1950...	805	1944.....	514
1945.....	2,812	acres 1949...	584
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	2,090
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	23	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	11
number 1950...	315	1944.....	4
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	23	acres 1949...	42
1945 ¹ ...	77	1944.....	10
number 1950...	301	bushels 1949...	879
1945 ¹ ...	2,170	1944.....	124
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950...	14	acres 1949...	4
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	22	tons..green weight 1949...	16
number 1950...	290	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	23	out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	147
1944.....	67	acres 1949...	558
number shorn 1949...	514	tons out 1949...	918
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	2,684		
1944.....	10,577	Small grains:	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Grains grown together and threshed	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,036	acres 1949...	20
1945.....	982	bushels 1949...	285
number 1950...	42,893	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1945.....	49,897	acres 1949...	48
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	293	acres 1949...	159
number 1949...	90,787	1944.....	597
dollars 1949...	69,955	bushels 1949...	2,145
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	490	1944.....	3,725
dozens 1949...	119,118	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	29
dollars 1949...	45,940	acres 1949...	35
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	20	1944.....	544
number 1950...	171	acres 1949...	592
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	22	bushels 1949...	8,885
1944.....	11	1944.....	5,053
number 1949...	565	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	47
1944.....	62	acres 1949...	145
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	560
Cattle, hogs, horses, sheep, or mules		1944.....	1,075
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	906	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	517,241	1944.....	4
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	722	acres 1949...	
1944.....	694	1944.....	10
number 1949...	4,597	bushels 1949...	
1944.....	4,606	1944.....	184
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	557	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	1,728	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	180,101	1944.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	656	bushels 1949...	
number 1949...	2,671	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	158,768	Annual legumes:	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	652	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	14
1944.....	604	acres grown alone 1949...	35
number 1949...	10,812	1944 ² ...	142
1944.....	8,525	acres grown with other crops 1949...	11
dollars 1949...	164,086	1944 ² ...	38
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	24	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	48	1944.....	1
number 1949...	496	acres grown alone 1949...	
1944.....	1,081	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949...	7,593	bushels 1949...	5
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	72	1944.....	5
1949...	141	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	7
dollars 1949...	6,895	acres grown alone 1949...	26
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres grown with other crops 1949...	25
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	741	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	49	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1949...	51	acres grown alone 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	10	acres grown with other crops 1949...	11
1944.....	9	Soybeans plowed under for green	
number 1949...	10	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1944.....	15	acres grown alone 1949...	9
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	59	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	11	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	52
number 1949...	41	acres grown alone 1949...	155
1944.....	14	1944 ³ ...	119
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	754	acres grown with other crops 1949...	79
1944.....	797	1944 ³ ...	48
number 1949...	1,602	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	29
1944.....	1,882	1944.....	13
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	48
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	52	acres grown with other crops 1949...	30
dollars 1949...	1,988	bushels 1949...	415
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		1944.....	121
Corn:		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	407	acres grown alone 1949...	26
1944.....	575	acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
acres 1949...	3,544	tons 1949...	25
1944.....	4,176	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	581	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944.....	558	acres grown alone 1949...	56
acres 1949...	3,455	acres grown with other crops 1949...	46
1944.....	4,072	Cowpeas plowed under for	
bushels 1949...	88,977	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	64,505	acres grown alone 1949...	25
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres grown alone 1949...	18	acres 1949...	(*)
1944.....	9	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres grown with other crops 1949...	5	1944.....	(*)
Peanuts harvested for picking		acres 1949...	(*)
or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1944.....	
1944.....	4	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	
acres grown alone 1949...	8	acres 1949...	
1944.....	5	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres grown with other crops 1949...	5	1944.....	2
pounds 1949...	4,585	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	919	1944.....	1
Peanut vines or tops saved for		Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	1
hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	4	acres 1949...	(*)
acres grown alone 1949...	6	English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres grown with other crops 1949...	5	1944.....	1
tons 1949...	5	acres 1949...	(*)
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		1944.....	(*)
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	582	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949...	9,145	acres 1949...	(*)
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	9
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	154	1944.....	24
1944.....	104	acres 1949...	5
acres 1949...	1,053	1944.....	20
1944.....	746	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	1
tons 1949...	1,722	acres 1949...	(*)
1944.....	1,221	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	11	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	6
acres 1949...	82	acres 1949...	1
1944.....	51	24-qt. crates 1949...	45
tons 1949...	88	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	48	acres 1949...	(*)
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	478	quarts 1949...	254
1944.....	424	Boysenberries, loganberries, and	
acres 1949...	8,518	youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	5,572	acres 1949...	(*)
tons 1949...	8,976	quarts 1949...	160
1944.....	5,066	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	76	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	728
1944.....	50	1945.....	525
acres 1949...	573	acres 1950...	517
1944.....	315	1945.....	655
tons 1949...	524	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	607
1944.....	282	1945.....	496
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	23	trees of all ages..number 1950...	9,645
1944.....	40	1945.....	12,593
acres 1949...	223	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,812
1944.....	375	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,583
tons 1949...	217	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	7,205
1944.....	382	1944.....	5,210
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	72	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	646
1944.....	202	1945.....	550
acres 1949...	885	trees of all ages..number 1950...	15,475
1944.....	1,735	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4,428
tons 1949...	989	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9,047
Silage made from grass or		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,755
hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	2,989
acres 1949...		Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	501
1944.....		1945.....	140
tons..green weight 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	937
Field crops (other):		1945.....	767
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	407
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	550
acres 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	803
1944.....		1944.....	178
pounds 1949...		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	232
1944.....		1945.....	194
Irish potatoes harvested for home		trees of all ages..number 1950...	939
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	839	1945.....	950
1944.....	720	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	470
acres 1949...	71	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	489
1944.....	151	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	684
bushels 1949...	12,358	1944.....	2,745
1944.....	12,740	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	246
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		1945.....	123
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	576	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,638
1944.....	539	1945.....	1,695
acres 1949...	8	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	351
1944.....	52	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,257
bushels 1949...	2,784	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	204
1944.....	4,847	1944.....	150
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	62	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	4
1944.....	127	trees of all ages..number 1950...	14
acres 1949...	441	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....	756	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	14
bales 1949...	215	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944.....	591	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	258
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested		1945.....	123
for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	22	vines of all ages..number 1950...	5,994
acres 1949...	17	1945.....	14,233
gallons 1949...	757	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	855
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		vines of bearing age..number 1950...	5,129
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,006	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	19,851
1944.....	980	1944.....	25,873
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
1944.....	28	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	14
acres 1949...	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	55
1944.....	27	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7
sold..dollars 1949...	1,036	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	29
1944.....	1,562	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	44
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	8	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	22
1944.....	7	trees of all ages..number 1950...	198
acres 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	48
1944.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	150
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	40

*Includes acres grown with other crops.
 *For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
 *For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹-Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM-Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,954	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	445
.....1945.....	1,355	General farms.....number 1950...	290
.....number 1950.....	2,106	.....number 1950.....	9
.....1945.....	1,386	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	145
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,503	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	158
.....1945.....	634	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	1,947
.....number 1950.....	1,630	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	666		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,343	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	1,416	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	3,237
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	207	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	32
.....number 1950.....	207	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	347
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	459
.....number 1950.....	7	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	782
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,003	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	880
.....1945.....	2,448	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950.....	787
.....number 1950.....	3,219	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,923
.....1945.....	2,501	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	765
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	1,183
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,345	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	709	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,670	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	15,260,815
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	771	.....1944.....	8,519,571
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	730	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,368,880
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD⁴		.....1944.....	1,237,833
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	239,383
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	515	.....1944.....	107,807
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,388	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	269,422
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,578	.....1944.....	454,778
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	696	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	878,803
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	.....1944.....	473,505
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	103,952
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,550	.....1944.....	201,345
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	617	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	15,825,838
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,018	.....1944.....	7,680,948
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	282	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,946,314
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.5	.....1944.....	1,657,188
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	9,671,004
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	782	.....1944.....	4,461,323
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,768	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,208,520
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,569	.....1944.....	1,142,425
FARM LABOR⁵		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	63,317
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	20,792
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,650	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950.....	8,165	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	5,086
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,595	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,559
Operators.....persons 1950.....	4,380	.....1945.....	5,074
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,244	.....number 1950.....	5,845
.....persons 1950.....	2,988	.....1945.....	6,590
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	459	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	478
.....persons 1950.....	907	.....1945.....	962
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁶		.....number 1950.....	683
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	4,770	.....1945.....	1,395
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,825	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,036	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,481
dollars 1949.....	248,630	.....1945.....	4,465
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,102	.....number 1950.....	49,959
dollars 1949.....	862,780	.....1945.....	46,895
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	4,418	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,354
dollars 1949.....	7,570,905	.....1945.....	4,230
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	5,563	.....number 1950.....	24,920
dollars 1949.....	2,747,980	.....1945.....	27,335
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	3,023	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,194
dollars 1949.....	205,445	.....number 1950.....	21,237
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,534	.....number 1950.....	2,735
dollars 1949.....	865,609	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	11,697
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	907	.....number 1950.....	1,692
dollars 1949.....	74,484	.....number 1950.....	6,624
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,588	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,658
dollars 1949.....	87,140	.....number 1950.....	8,077
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,623
No sales.....number 1950.....	584	.....1944.....	2,878
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	779	.....pounds 1949.....	54,875,029
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	395	.....1944.....	59,007,084
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	560	.....dollars 1949.....	1,985,487
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	519	.....farms reporting 1949.....	839
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	559	.....1944.....	641
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	609	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	167,720
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	539	.....1944.....	287,591
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	351	.....dollars 1949.....	89,384
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	352	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	23
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	379	.....dollars 1949.....	1,468
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	18	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,279
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	18	.....1945.....	1,648
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	19,622
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	9,557
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	41	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,812
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	183	.....number 1950.....	8,866
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	1,029	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,208
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	1,294	.....number 1950.....	10,766
		.....1950.....	1,158
		.....1945.....	741
		.....number 1950.....	2,676
		.....1945.....	1,314

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	83	Sorghums:	
1945.....	141	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	285
number 1950...	3,188	1944.....	704
1945.....	4,442	acres 1949...	1,489
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	5,984
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	77	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	29
number 1950...	1,829	1944.....	7
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	78	acres 1949...	310
1945.....	118	1944.....	26
number 1950...	1,701	bushels 1949...	5,744
1945.....	3,250	1944.....	535
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	56	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	28
number 1950...	128	acres 1949...	87
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	74	tons, green weight 1949...	1,409
number 1950...	1,299	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	73	out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	222
1944.....	103	acres 1949...	972
number shorn 1949...	1,773	tons cut 1949...	1,503
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	10,252	Small grains:	
1944.....	18,229	Grains grown together and threshed	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	27
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949...	544
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	3,860	bushels 1949...	5,860
1945.....	3,489	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	84
number 1950...	304,258	1944.....	218
1945.....	285,705	acres 1949...	1,261
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2,468	1944.....	2,729
number 1949...	11,886,870	bushels 1949...	19,548
dollars 1949...	8,849,010	1944.....	35,812
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,718	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	611
dozens 1949...	1,087,815	1944.....	358
dollars 1949...	522,694	acres 1949...	9,819
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	34	1944.....	5,940
number 1950...	671	bushels 1949...	270,821
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	39	1944.....	109,825
1944.....	14	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	343
number 1949...	54,996	1944.....	1,789
1944.....	20,598	acres 1949...	2,789
1944.....	20,598	1944.....	15,136
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	85
Cattle, hogs, horses, sheep, or miles		1944.....	67
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3,913	acres 1949...	733
dollars 1949...	2,184,402	1944.....	854
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3,548	bushels 1949...	18,598
1944.....	2,780	1944.....	10,795
number 1949...	21,534	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	18,097	1944.....	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1,910	acres 1949...	.....
number 1949...	8,813	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949...	1,082,202	bushels 1949...	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3,117	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	12,721	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949...	555,502	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	115
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,903	acres grown alone 1949...	661
1944.....	1,505	1944.....	860
number 1949...	24,641	acres grown with other crops 1949...	65
1944.....	22,359	1944.....	110
dollars 1949...	572,890	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	14
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	68	1944.....	10
1944.....	83	acres grown alone 1949...	127
number 1949...	1,849	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
1944.....	2,368	bushels 1949...	982
dollars 1949...	28,275	1944.....	1,114
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	361	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	80
number 1949...	601	acres grown alone 1949...	378
dollars 1949...	27,755	acres grown with other crops 1949...	36
1944.....	27,755	tons 1949...	645
FARM SLAUGHTER		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	3,089	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	821	acres grown alone 1949...	39
number 1949...	953	acres grown with other crops 1949...	18
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	158	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944.....	210	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	27
number 1949...	228	acres grown alone 1949...	117
1944.....	245	acres grown with other crops 1949...	7
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	657	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	94
1944.....	295	acres grown alone 1949...	377
number 1949...	727	1944.....	889
1944.....	343	acres grown with other crops 1949...	20
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,889	1944.....	116
1944.....	2,756	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	24
number 1949...	5,303	1944.....	13
1944.....	5,514	acres grown alone 1949...	58
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	410	bushels 1949...	482
dollars 1949...	15,044	1944.....	157
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Corn:		acres grown alone 1949...	120
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,025	acres grown with other crops 1949...	10
1944.....	2,286	tons 1949...	121
acres 1949...	15,387	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
1944.....	15,861	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,954	acres grown alone 1949...	27
1944.....	1,937	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	14,717	Cowpeas plowed under for	
1944.....	13,734	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	55
bushel 1949...	433,102	acres grown alone 1949...	172
1944.....	286,625	acres grown with other crops 1949...	7

1Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
 2Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
 3Includes acres grown with other crops.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

Release December 6, 1951

BOONE COUNTY, ARKANSAS

(71-005) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, covering State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,175	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	115
.....1945...	2,282	.....1945...	388
.....1945...	8	.....1950...	8
Proximate land area.....acres 1950...	385,280	.....1945...	159
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	83.7	.....1950...	107
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	284,319	.....1945...	179
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	49,060	.....1950...	206
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,940	.....1945...	204
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	15,985	.....1950...	295
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	322,333	.....1945...	291
.....1945...	222,407	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	165
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	140.2	.....1945...	157
.....1945...	125.4	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	337
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	5,515	.....1945...	358
.....1945...	2,864	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	305
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	37.28	.....1945...	280
.....1945...	22.56	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	222
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945...	224
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,595	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	139
.....1944...	1,539	.....1945...	119
.....acres 1949...	38,800	.....1950...	98
.....1944...	42,744	.....1945...	72
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	476	.....1950...	211
.....1944...	345	.....1945...	164
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	413	.....1950...	68
.....1944...	403	.....1945...	53
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	289	.....1950...	23
.....1944...	293	.....1945...	22
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	238		
.....1944...	294	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	154	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	155	White operators.....number 1950...	2,175
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	25	.....1945...	2,282
.....1944...	44	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....1945...	
.....1944...	5	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,602	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,713
.....1944 ¹ ...	914	.....1945...	1,729
.....acres 1949...	86,629	.....1950...	229
.....1944 ¹ ...	50,994	Part owners.....number 1950...	127
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	200	.....1945...	4
.....acres 1949...	4,808	Managers.....number 1950...	4
.....1944...	2,859	.....1945...	229
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,431	All tenants.....number 1950...	412
.....1944...	1,296	.....1945...	10.5
.....acres 1949...	117,714	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	19.1
.....1944...	97,711	.....1945...	79
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	431	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	192
.....1944...	217	.....1945...	6
.....acres 1949...	23,571	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	5,415	.....1945...	56
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	712	Share tenants.....number 1950...	54
.....1944 ¹ ...	1,286	.....1945...	47
.....acres 1949...	41,581	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	9
.....1944 ¹ ...	76,956	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	22
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,011	Croppers.....number 1950...	16
.....1944...	2,056	.....1945...	56
.....acres 1949...	9,530	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	159
.....1944...	8,728	.....1945...	32
Land irrigated in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Other tenants.....number 1950...	34
.....1944...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...			
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....acres 1949...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	406
		.....1945...	405
		.....farms reporting 1950...	1,751
		.....1945...	777
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,716
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.65
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	499
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	191
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	110
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,340
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	91
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	101
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		.....number 1950...	16
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1950...	1
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		.....number 1950...	41
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹--Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	699	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	469
.....1945.....	461	General farms.....number 1950...	141
.....number 1950.....	697	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	10
.....1945.....	603	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	70
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	399	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	36
.....1945.....	117	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	1,032
.....number 1950.....	369		
.....1945.....	135	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	297	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,099
.....number 1950.....	290	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	6
.....1945.....	26	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	17
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	26	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	41
.....number 1950.....	26	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	167
.....1945.....	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,500-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	692
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ².....number 1950.....	476
.....number 1950.....	6	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,078
.....1945.....	6	Part-time ³.....number 1950.....	508
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,059	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	571
.....1945.....	926	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	1,134		
.....1945.....	939	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Farms by class of work power:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,490,169
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	592	.....1944.....	1,966,430
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	376	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	146,814
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	907	.....1944.....	161,846
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	198	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	98,430
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	107	.....1944.....	44,166
		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	21,077
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD⁴		.....1944.....	91,083
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	23,867
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	103	.....1944.....	15,767
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	310	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,860
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	883	.....1944.....	540
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	566	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,393,277
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	.....1944.....	1,789,041
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	679,769
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	351	.....1944.....	516,602
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	155	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	114,795
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,055	.....1944.....	300,907
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	434	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,499,654
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	3.1	.....1944.....	978,182
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	50,678
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	261	.....1944.....	25,643
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	303		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,553	HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,544
FARM LABOR⁵		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,434
Weak preceding enumeration:		.....1945.....	1,410
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,285	.....number 1950.....	5,113
.....persons 1950.....	3,100	.....1945.....	5,443
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,875	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	433
.....persons 1950.....	1,809	.....1945.....	443
Operators.....farms reporting 1950.....	772	.....number 1950.....	415
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,069	.....1945.....	996
.....persons 1950.....	144		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	202	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
.....persons 1950.....	202	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,997
		.....1945.....	2,089
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁶		.....number 1950.....	29,097
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,778	.....1945.....	27,146
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	961	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,674
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	675	.....1945.....	2,026
.....dollars 1949.....	65,902	.....number 1950.....	15,342
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	630	.....1945.....	16,070
.....dollars 1949.....	136,872	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,783
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,515	.....number 1950.....	10,563
.....dollars 1949.....	897,578	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,188
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,067	.....number 1950.....	5,893
.....dollars 1949.....	583,280	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	793
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,158	.....number 1950.....	3,677
.....dollars 1949.....	53,456	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,377
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	488	.....number 1950.....	5,225
.....dollars 1949.....	65,025	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	902
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	198	.....1944.....	710
.....dollars 1949.....	13,722	.....pounds 1949.....	17,102,236
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	510	.....1944.....	18,256,943
.....dollars 1949.....	30,641	.....dollars 1949.....	591,773
		.....farms reporting 1949.....	898
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944.....	846
No sales.....number 1950.....	197	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	150,006
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	374	.....1944.....	285,054
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	116	.....dollars 1949.....	87,486
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	205		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	381	HOGS	
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	276	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,010
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	295	.....1945.....	945
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	183	.....number 1950.....	8,084
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	53	.....1945.....	5,265
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	22	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	857
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	23	.....number 1950.....	3,684
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	886
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950.....	4,400
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	10	.....1945.....	584
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	5	.....farms reporting 1950.....	489
Cotton.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	1,195
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	5	.....1945.....	750
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	5		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	5		
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	469		
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	15		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Annual legumes--Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres grown alone 1949...	5	acres 1949...	(*)
1944...	17	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	9
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	1944.....	.....
Peanuts harvested for picking	9	1949.....	1
or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1944.....	.....
1944.....	9	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	8
acres grown alone 1949...	3	acres 1949...	2
1944...	12	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	13
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	1944.....	2
pounds 1949...	2,296	1949.....	3
1944...	1,720	1944.....	1
Peanut vines or tops saved for	3	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	6
hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	3	acres 1949...	1
acres grown alone 1949...	3	English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	7
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	1944.....	4
tons 1949...	3	1949.....	1
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		1944.....	1
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,296	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949...	25,049	acres 1949...	(n)
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	122
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	327	1944.....	292
1944...	249	acres 1949...	329
acres 1949...	2,804	1944.....	876
1944...	1,847	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	7
tons 1949...	5,378	acres 1949...	6
1944...	8,243	Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	.....
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	108	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944...	95	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	34
acres 1949...	1,852	acres 1949...	13
1944...	987	24-qt. crates 1949...	608
tons 1949...	1,895	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944...	964	acres 1949...	2
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	893	quarts 1949...	732
1944...	689	Boysenberries, loganberries, and	
acres 1949...	13,882	youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944...	11,060	acres 1949...	(*)
tons 1949...	15,823	quarts 1949...	111
1944...	10,742	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	392	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	972
1944...	50	1945...	580
acres 1949...	3,442	acres 1950...	707
1944...	358	1945...	1,144
tons 1949...	3,385	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	702
1944...	432	trees of all ages..number 1950...	843
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	110	1945...	17,387
1944...	61	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	31,993
acres 1949...	1,492	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,919
1944...	1,095	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	14,488
tons 1949...	1,270	1944...	23,814
1944...	1,121	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	5,965
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	223	1945...	769
1944...	242	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,063
acres 1949...	2,926	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	17,132
1944...	3,967	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,823
tons 1949...	8,065	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	13,369
Silage made from grass or		1944...	2,230
hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	1,453
acres 1949...	.....	1950...	289
tons..green weight 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	290
Field crops (other):		1945...	1,392
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	28	1945...	2,551
1944...	33	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	394
acres 1949...	236	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	998
1944...	403	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,011
pounds 1949...	52,056	1944...	149
1944...	76,950	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	264
Irish potatoes harvested for home		1945...	516
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,506	1950...	936
1944...	1,854	trees of all ages..number 1945...	2,740
acres 1949...	117	1945...	459
1944...	299	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	459
bushels 1949...	24,049	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	477
1944...	32,341	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,214
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		1944...	1,973
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	628	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	227
1944...	1,005	1945...	344
acres 1949...	9	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,117
1944...	138	1945...	3,317
bushels 1949...	4,592	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	241
1944...	10,124	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	876
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	9	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	99
1944...	4	1944...	326
acres 1949...	144	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	12
1944...	80	trees of all ages..number 1950...	61
bales 1949...	119	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	24
1944...	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	37
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	160
for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1944...	279
acres 1949...	8	1945...	811
gallons 1949...	455	vines of all ages..number 1950...	14,075
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		1945...	28,947
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,772	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,147
1944...	2,038	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	12,928
acres 1949...	128	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	181,862
1944...	380	1944...	28,707
acres 1949...	369	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
1944...	1,008	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	22
sold..dollars 1949...	21,077	trees of all ages..number 1950...	62
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	91,083	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	49
1944...	21	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	13
acres 1949...	67	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	105
1944...	32	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	82
1944...	99	trees of all ages..number 1950...	103
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	43
		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	60
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	244

Includes acres grown with other crops.
 *or 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
 (n) does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 4, 1951

BRADLEY COUNTY, ARKANSAS

(71-006) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,405	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	112
1945...	1,298	1945...	186
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	415,360	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	9
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	26.4	1945...	118
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	93,270	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	103
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	24,036	1945...	68
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,545	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	243
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	9,305	1945...	163
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	109,546	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	308
1945...	101,126	1945...	264
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	78.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	183
1945...	77.9	1945...	128
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	3,427	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	225
1945...	2,195	1945...	230
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	42.72	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	153
1945...	28.18	1945...	134
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	74
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,236	1945...	90
1944...	1,121	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	44
acres 1949...	32,195	1945...	44
1944...	30,910	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	19
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	234	1945...	21
1944...	183	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	32
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	332	1945...	28
1944...	278	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	10
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	278	1945...	7
1944...	263	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	266	1945...	3
1944...	288	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	107	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	91	White operators.....number 1950...	1,083
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	17	1945...	965
1944...	14	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	322
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945...	333
1944...	4	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	480	Full owners.....number 1950...	900
1944...	404	1945...	899
acres 1949...	8,545	Part owners.....number 1950...	178
1944...	7,314	1945...	37
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	517	Managers.....number 1950...	3
1944...	7,201	1945...	324
acres 1949...	7,218	All tenants.....number 1950...	362
1944...	7,201	1945...	23.1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	361	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	27.9
1944...	313	1945...	78
acres 1949...	9,105	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	127
1944...	5,609	1945...	2
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	897	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944...	844	1945...	89
acres 1949...	41,265	Share tenants.....number 1950...	99
1944...	38,188	1945...	85
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	610	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944...	489	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	89
acres 1949...	8,155	Croppers.....number 1950...	115
1944...	6,807	1945...	66
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,195	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	21
1944...	1,282	1945...	32
acres 1949...	3,063	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	34
1944...	5,097	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	213
1944...	.....	1945...	187
acres 1949...	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	874
1944...	.....	1945...	128
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	874
1944...	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.01
acres 1949...	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	164
1944...	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	45
FARM OPERATORS		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	65
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,321	Electric washing machines.....farms reporting 1950...	407
1945...	1,230	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	46
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	57	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	16
1945...	50	Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	20
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold...operators reporting 1949...	537	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	16
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	641	number 1950...	16
1944...	618	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	368	number 1950...	.....
1944...	353	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		number 1950...	30
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Sorghums:	
1945.....	6	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	31
number 1950...	160	1944.....	51
1945.....	78	acres 1949.....	82
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	120
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1950...	108	1944.....	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	5	acres 1949.....	40
1945 ¹	2	1944.....	
number 1950...	60	bushels 1949.....	935
1945 ¹	34	1944.....	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	48	acres 1949.....	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	5	1944.....	
number 1950...	52	tons..green weight 1949.....	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
1944.....	1	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	26
number shorn 1949...	104	acres 1949.....	42
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	544	1944.....	
1944.....	180	tons cut 1949...	47
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Small grains:	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Grains grown together and threshed	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,219	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
1945.....	1,231	acres 1949.....	
number 1950...	30,850	bushels 1949.....	
1945.....	38,212	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	274	1944.....	
number 1949...	11,235	acres 1949.....	
dollars 1949...	10,796	1944.....	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	427	bushels 1949.....	
dozens 1949...	49,546	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	20,817	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	43
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	19	1944.....	16
number 1950...	105	acres 1949.....	559
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	16	1944.....	466
1944.....	12	bushels 1949.....	19,484
number 1949...	381	1944.....	12,040
1944.....	268	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	49
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	138
Cattle, hogs, horses, sheep, or mules		acres 1949...	292
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	914	1944.....	895
dollars 1949...	271,407	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	606	1944.....	
1944.....	508	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	1,880	1944.....	
1944.....	2,000	bushels 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	271	1944.....	
number 1949...	658	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	61,690	1944.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	505	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	1,222	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	70,298	bushels 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	663	1944.....	
number 1949...	309	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	7,910	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	14
dollars 1949...	4,310	acres grown alone 1949...	23
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	130,225	1944 ² ...	26
1944.....	3	acres grown with other crops 1949...	21
number 1949...	11	1944 ² ...	55
1944.....	10	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1
dollars 1949...	105	1944.....	1
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	81	acres grown alone 1949...	2
number 1949...	148	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
dollars 1949...	9,089	bushels 1949...	20
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	60
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	952	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	26	acres grown alone 1949...	8
number 1949...	43	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	2	1944.....	12
1944.....	34	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
number 1949...	2	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
1944.....	113	acres grown alone 1949...	7
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	24	acres grown with other crops 1949...	16
number 1949...	28	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944.....	41	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	36	acres grown alone 1949...	6
number 1949...	948	acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
1944.....	867	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	432
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	939
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	37	1944 ³ ...	717
dollars 1949...	4,118	acres grown with other crops 1949...	254
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1,129
Corn:		1944.....	263
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,007	acres grown alone 1949...	226
1944.....	903	acres grown with other crops 1949...	290
acres 1949...	9,481	bushels 1949...	3,382
1944.....	11,246	1944.....	2,652
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,006	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	17
1944.....	884	acres grown alone 1949...	63
acres 1949...	9,272	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
1944.....	10,863	1944.....	60
bushels 1949...	182,320	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
1944.....	84,117	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	158
		acres grown alone 1949...	349
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	156
		Cowpeas plowed under for	
		green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	96
		acres grown alone 1949...	237
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	37

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Includes acres grown with other crops.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 6, 1951

CALHOUN COUNTY, ARKANSAS

(71-007) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	971	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	90
1945.....	909	1945.....	156
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	401,920	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	4
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	22.6	1945.....	78
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	73,123	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	86
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	25,447	1945.....	78
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,729	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	125
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	90,841	1945.....	96
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	74,362	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	217
1945.....	81.8	1945.....	171
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	93.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	108
1945.....	30.68	1945.....	83
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	3,100	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	158
1945.....	2,510	1945.....	153
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	33.40	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	107
1945.....	30.68	1945.....	107
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	50
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	788	1945.....	63
1944.....	837	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	37
acres 1949.....	24,259	1945.....	28
1944.....	20,211	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	23
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	167	1945.....	13
1944.....	274	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	34
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	179	1945.....	31
1944.....	159	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	10
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	146	1945.....	7
1944.....	148	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	4
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	153	1945.....	1
1944.....	160		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	114	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	75	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	27	White operators.....number 1950...	712
1944.....	19	1945.....	661
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	259
1944.....	2	1945.....	248
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	173	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	141	Full owners.....number 1950...	630
acres 1949.....	3,271	1945.....	620
1944.....	3,275	Part owners.....number 1950...	114
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	441	1945.....	55
acres 1949.....	7,265	Managers.....number 1950...	.....
1944.....	16,612	1945.....	.....
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	234	All tenants.....number 1950...	227
1944.....	217	1945.....	234
acres 1949.....	6,668	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	23.4
1944.....	5,349	1945.....	25.7
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	663	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	33
1944.....	480	1945.....	67
acres 1949.....	41,515	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944.....	21,112	1945.....	.....
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	446	Share tenants.....number 1950...	82
1944.....	362	1945.....	89
acres 1949.....	5,271	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	80
1944.....	5,020	1945.....	2
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	850	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	52
1944.....	886	1945.....	52
acres 1949.....	2,592	Croppers.....number 1950...	56
1944.....	2,783	1945.....	25
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	56
1944.....	.....	1945.....	25
acres 1949.....	.....	Other tenants.....number 1950...	25
1944.....	.....	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	30
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	
acres 1949.....	.....	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	168
		1945.....	138
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	613
		1945.....	153
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	613
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	1.60
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	102
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	36
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	95
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	281
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	60
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	243	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	27
.....1945.....	117	General farms.....number 1950...	58
.....number 1950.....	254	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	119	.....number 1950.....	21
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	182	.....number 1950.....	37
.....1945.....	47	.....number 1950.....	496
.....number 1950.....	212		
.....1945.....	50	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	177	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	481
.....number 1950.....	207	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	12
.....1950.....	5	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	33
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	207	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	70
.....number 1950.....	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	133
.....1950.....	199	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950.....	233
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	210	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	490
.....number 1950.....	210	Other farms.....number 1950.....	133
.....1945.....	215	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	357
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	357
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	220	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	205		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	361	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	119	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,030,829
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	66	.....1944.....	496,913
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	813,239
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944.....	280,478
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	797,989
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	45	.....1944.....	265,251
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	416	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	13,783
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	357	.....1944.....	6,223
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	115	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,467
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	.....1944.....	8,984
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	20
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	305	.....1944.....	165,303
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	55	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	197,620
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	301	.....1944.....	8,976
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	157	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	15,105
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	2.9	.....1944.....	20,734
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	45,402
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	65	.....1944.....	135,573
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	217	than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	137,113
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	531	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	52,287
		.....1944.....	18,815
FARM LABOR*		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	711
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	767	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	500
.....persons 1950.....	1,144	.....1945.....	439
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	752	.....number 1950.....	852
Operators.....persons 1950.....	707	.....1945.....	842
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	275	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	356
.....persons 1950.....	360	.....1945.....	447
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	61	.....number 1950.....	373
.....persons 1950.....	77	.....1945.....	791
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	827	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	762
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	377	.....1945.....	822
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	247	.....number 1950.....	4,696
dollars 1949.....	33,245	.....1945.....	5,875
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	302	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	725
dollars 1949.....	134,255	.....1945 ³	800
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	691	.....number 1950.....	2,458
dollars 1949.....	90,475	.....1945 ³	3,306
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	265	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	672
dollars 1949.....	27,843	.....number 1950.....	1,854
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	557	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	381
dollars 1949.....	16,645	.....number 1950.....	921
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	212	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	188
dollars 1949.....	31,206	.....number 1950.....	476
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	92	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	411
dollars 1949.....	9,480	.....number 1950.....	841
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	86	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	21
dollars 1949.....	6,370	.....1944.....	64
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....pounds 1949.....	82,230
No sales.....number 1950...	68	.....1944.....	198,798
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	289	.....dollars 1949.....	4,976
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	100	.....number 1949.....	23
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	114	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	26
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	109	.....1944.....	1,330
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	93	.....1944.....	3,726
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	83	.....dollars 1949.....	752
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	35	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	61
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	50	.....dollars 1949...	3,248
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	18		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	12	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	752
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	384	.....1945.....	735
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	7,105
Cotton.....number 1950.....	379	.....1945.....	13,173
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	5	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	679
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	6	.....number 1950.....	4,279
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	386
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	2,826
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	401
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	323
		.....1945.....	1,014
		.....number 1950.....	1,452
		.....1945.....	

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Sorghums:	
1945...	14	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	32
number 1950...	102	1944...	46
1945...	197	acres 1949...	49
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	69
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950...	60	1944...	2
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	5	acres 1949...	20
1945 ¹ ...	53	1944...	2
number 1950...	144	bushels 1949...	20
1945 ¹ ...	4	1944...	2
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950...	5	1944...	2
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	5	acres 1949...	2
number 1950...	42	1944...	2
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	4	tons..green weight 1949...	2
1944...	10	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
number shorn 1949...	45	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	30
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	313	1944...	47
1944...	952	acres 1949...	33
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	tons out 1949...	33
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Small grains:	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	874	Grains grown together and threshed	
1945...	886	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950...	25,204	1944...	2
1945...	33,130	bushels 1949...	2
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	176	1944...	2
number 1949...	7,148	acres 1949...	2
dollars 1949...	6,348	1944...	2
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	290	bushels 1949...	2
dozens 1949...	33,020	1944...	2
dollars 1949...	13,428	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	22
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	15	1944...	7
number 1950...	39	acres 1949...	242
1944...	15	1944...	169
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	2	bushels 1949...	6,805
number 1949...	156	1944...	4,269
1944...	22	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	40
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944...	56
Cattle, hogs, horses, sheep, or mules		acres 1949...	189
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	550	1944...	423
dollars 1949...	132,416	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	342	1944...	2
1944...	317	acres 1949...	2
number 1949...	931	1944...	20
1944...	1,602	bushels 1949...	20
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	146	1944...	2
number 1949...	273	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
dollars 1949...	25,805	1944...	2
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	253	1944...	2
number 1949...	658	acres 1949...	2
dollars 1949...	42,079	1944...	2
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	395	bushels 1949...	2
1944...	227	1944...	2
number 1949...	3,888	Annual legumes:	
1944...	4,684	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	19
dollars 1949...	62,634	1944...	55
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres grown alone 1949...	353
1944...	4	1944 ² ...	2
number 1949...	22	acres grown with other crops 1949...	9
1944...	49	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	104
dollars 1949...	203	1944...	104
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	27	acres grown alone 1949...	2,205
number 1949...	34	acres grown with other crops 1949...	11
dollars 1949...	1,695	1944...	39
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres grown with other crops 1949...	34
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	729	tons 1949...	34
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	19	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
number 1949...	36	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1	1944...	10
1944...	12	acres grown alone 1949...	2
number 1949...	1	1944 ³ ...	2
1944...	59	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	19	1944...	6
1944...	24	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	355
number 1949...	35	1944...	798
1944...	37	acres grown alone 1949...	376
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	727	1944 ³ ...	1,098
1944...	738	acres grown with other crops 1949...	3,362
number 1949...	2,472	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	225
1944...	3,488	1944...	253
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	313
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	21	acres grown with other crops 1949...	131
dollars 1949...	2,803	1944...	1,837
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		bushels 1949...	2,931
Corn:		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	21
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	615	1944...	71
1944...	618	acres grown alone 1949...	3
acres 1949...	6,252	acres grown with other crops 1949...	62
1944...	8,874	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	614	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	170
1944...	596	1944...	379
acres 1949...	6,208	acres grown alone 1949...	808
1944...	8,376	acres grown with other crops 1949...	808
bushels 1949...	105,926	Cowpeas plowed under for	
1944...	65,078	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	24
		1944...	35
		acres grown alone 1949...	156
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	156

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Includes acres grown with other crops.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 26, 1951

CARROLL COUNTY, ARKANSAS

(71-008) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,166	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	136
.....1945...	2,196	.....1945...	139
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	405,760	.....1945...	15
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	80.0	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	121
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	277,092	.....1945...	110
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	58,017	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	170
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,675	.....1945...	195
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	12,043	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	233
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	324,741	.....1945...	239
.....1945...	314,578	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	159
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	149.9	.....1945...	136
.....1945...	143.3	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	355
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	6,079	.....1945...	358
.....1945...	3,288	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	328
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*..	39.78	.....1945...	350
.....1945...	22.95	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	258
.....1945...	22.95	.....1945...	265
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	142
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,619	.....1945...	159
.....1944...	1,870	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	105
.....acres 1949...	39,395	.....1945...	85
.....1944...	46,828	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	193
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	410	.....1945...	197
.....1944...	521	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	63
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	412	.....1945...	51
.....1944...	446	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	24
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	306	.....1945...	22
.....1944...	322		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	322	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	334	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	145	White operators.....number 1950...	2,164
.....1944...	204	.....1945...	2,196
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	23	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	40	.....1945...	.....
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	3	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,627
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,784	.....1945...	1,662
.....1944...	1,050	Part owners.....number 1950...	237
.....acres 1949...	94,653	.....1945...	165
.....1944...	34,385	Managers.....number 1950...	1
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	192	.....1945...	2
.....acres 1949...	4,585	All tenants.....number 1950...	301
.....1944...	4,282	.....1945...	367
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,355	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	13.9
.....1944...	1,525	.....1945...	16.7
.....acres 1949...	96,510	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	88
.....1944...	84,727	.....1945...	87
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	571	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	6
.....1944...	592	.....1945...	.....
.....acres 1949...	39,610	Share tenants.....number 1950...	90
.....1944...	32,485	.....1945...	106
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	680	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	76
.....1944...	1,614	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	14
.....acres 1949...	38,487	Croppers.....number 1950...	24
.....1944...	100,689	.....1945...	20
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,075	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	93
.....1944...	2,065	.....1945...	154
.....acres 1949...	11,501	Other tenants.....number 1950...	32
.....1944...	11,182	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	61
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944...	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	357
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1945...	349
.....1944...	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,619
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	961
.....acres 1949...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,617
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.07
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	469
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	147
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	124
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,291
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	96
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	158
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		.....number 1950...	25
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1950...	1
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		.....number 1950...	20
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,069		
.....1945...	2,000		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	75		
.....1945...	169		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	770		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	854		
.....1944...	585		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	451		
.....1944...	389		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT[*]—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	969	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	445
.....number 1945...	532	General farms.....number 1950...	161
.....number 1950...	1,011	.....number 1945...	560
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	304	.....number 1945...	304
.....number 1945...	106	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	.....
.....number 1950...	349	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	85
.....number 1945...	112	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	76
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	264	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	899
.....number 1950...	60		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	84	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950...	60	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,272
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more), number 1950...	14
.....number 1950...	5	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999), number 1950...	23
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	894	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999), number 1950...	29
.....number 1945...	784	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999), number 1950...	182
.....number 1950...	966	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499), number 1950...	508
.....number 1945...	813	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹ , number 1950...	307
Farms by class of work power:		Other farms.....number 1950...	894
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	463	Part-time ².....number 1950...	341
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	292	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	553
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,107	Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	.....
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	174		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	130	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD⁴, BY SOURCE	
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD⁴		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,433,983
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944...	2,193,814
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	280	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	196,546
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	937	.....dollars 1944...	283,193
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	638	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	71,524
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	251	.....dollars 1944...	70,927
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	84,148
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944...	178,971
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	487	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	39,056
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	195	.....dollars 1944...	32,963
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	808	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,818
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	553	.....dollars 1944...	332
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	3.3	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,192,875
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944...	1,875,935
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	232	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	790,526
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	443	.....dollars 1944...	471,845
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,389	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,022,353
FARM LABOR⁴		.....dollars 1944...	413,854
Week preceding enumeration:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,379,996
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,890	.....dollars 1944...	990,240
.....persons 1950...	2,979	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	44,562
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,877	.....dollars 1944...	34,682
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,777		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	750	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950...	1,058	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,545
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	88	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,446
.....persons 1950...	144	.....number 1945...	1,488
		.....number 1950...	3,275
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁴		.....number 1945...	3,864
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,918	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	273
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	944	.....number 1945...	501
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	676	.....number 1950...	524
.....dollars 1949...	59,421	.....number 1945...	1,059
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	707		
.....dollars 1949...	135,198	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,772	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,930
.....dollars 1949...	1,297,549	.....number 1945...	1,908
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,111	.....number 1950...	29,624
.....dollars 1949...	1,015,287	.....number 1945...	24,689
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,211	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,901
.....dollars 1949...	66,367	.....number 1945...	1,861
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	877	.....number 1950...	14,822
.....dollars 1949...	99,915	.....number 1945...	15,098
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	217	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,812
.....dollars 1949...	18,460	.....number 1950...	11,163
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	636	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,187
.....dollars 1949...	23,238	.....number 1950...	5,780
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	775
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....number 1950...	3,964
No sales.....number 1950...	214	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,296
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	339	.....number 1950...	5,058
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	194	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,020
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	232	.....pounds 1949...	636
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	280	.....pounds 1944...	20,818,909
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	266	.....dollars 1949...	11,953,106
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	384	.....dollars 1944...	714,763
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	128	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	365
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	70	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	628
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	22	.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	143,158
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	37	.....dollars 1949...	286,872
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	75,405
		.....dollars 1949...	11
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	9	HOGS	
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	9	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,063
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1945...	1,034
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1950...	11,585
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	31	.....number 1945...	7,074
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	965
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	516	.....number 1950...	5,689
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	100	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	556
		.....number 1950...	5,896
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	645
		.....number 1945...	602
		.....number 1950...	1,470
		.....number 1945...	1,052

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 6, 1951

CHICOT COUNTY, ARKANSAS

(71-009) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,425	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	219
1945...	3,169	1945.....	472
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	414,080	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	6
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	75.9	1945.....	84
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	198,560	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	213
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	87,861	1945.....	388
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	23,940	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	908
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	42,045	1945.....	1,358
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	272,816	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	398
1945.....	235,667	1945.....	536
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	112.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	179
1945.....	74.4	1945.....	181
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	5,593	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	249
1945.....	3,013	1945.....	231
average per acre, dollars 1950*	60.16	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	136
1945.....	40.51	1945.....	106
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	106
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,292	1945.....	101
1944.....	2,105	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	36
acres 1949.....	102,842	1945.....	35
1944.....	88,417	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	95
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	341	1945.....	25
1944.....	695	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	79
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	780	1945.....	67
1944.....	1,207	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	37
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	478	1945.....	36
1944.....	582	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	48
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	376	1945.....	26
1944.....	341		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	210	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	171	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949.....	76	White operators.....number 1950...	1,208
1944.....	58	1945.....	1,168
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949.....	81	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,222
1944.....	51	1945.....	2,001
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949.....	56	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	52	Full owners.....number 1950...	737
acres 1949.....	20,150	1945.....	883
1944 ¹	12,808	Part owners.....number 1950...	258
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	809	1945.....	69
1944.....	809	Managers.....number 1950...	13
acres 1949.....	38,493	1945.....	11
1944.....	31,315	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,407
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	459	1945.....	2,206
1944.....	324	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	58.0
acres 1949.....	29,627	1945.....	69.6
1944.....	20,588	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	81
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949.....	620	1945.....	72
1944.....	768	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	59
acres 1949.....	67,896	1945.....	71
1944.....	59,843	Share tenants.....number 1950...	767
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949.....	297	1945.....	688
1944 ¹	464	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	764
acres 1949.....	5,726	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	3
1944 ¹	18,983	Croppers.....number 1950...	462
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949.....	1,389	1945.....	1,227
1944.....	2,353	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	38
acres 1949.....	8,082	1945.....	148
1944.....	8,917	Other tenants.....number 1950...	6
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....	26	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	32
1944.....	26		
acres 1949.....	5,695	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	5,695	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	246
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....	117	1945.....	95
acres 1949.....	142	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,422
		1945.....	175
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,422
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.64
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	289
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	106
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	190
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	662
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	144
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	18
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	123
		number 1950.....	140
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950.....	5
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	67
		number 1950.....	70
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950.....	7
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950.....	.....

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	602	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	26
1945.....	269	General farms.....number 1950...	47
number 1950.....	692	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	323	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	531	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	43
1945.....	269	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	733
number 1950.....	966		
1945.....	462		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	521		
number 1950.....	934		
1945.....	1		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1		
number 1950.....	1		
1945.....	31		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	31		
number 1950.....	31		
1945.....	531		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	531		
1945.....	895		
number 1950.....	576		
1945.....	421		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	689		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	169		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,045		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	354		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	188		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	129		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	773		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	851		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	587		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	699		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	265		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	768		
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	479		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.8		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	447		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	450		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,842		
FARM LABOR^a			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,929		
persons 1950.....	3,870		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,907		
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,852		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	513		
persons 1950.....	801		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	247		
persons 1950.....	1,217		
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,924		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,507		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,026		
dollars 1949.....	183,148		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,126		
dollars 1949.....	670,896		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,140		
dollars 1949.....	188,066		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	640		
dollars 1949.....	380,864		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,100		
dollars 1949.....	178,600		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	785		
dollars 1949.....	326,980		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	456		
dollars 1949.....	146,570		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	637		
dollars 1949.....	69,623		
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
No sales.....number 1950.....	102		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	347		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	264		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	273		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	841		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	345		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	282		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	111		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	57		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	31		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	52		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	1,612		
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	26		
Cotton.....number 1950.....	1,586		
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	16		
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	1		
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS			
Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	1,702		
Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	13		
Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	34		
Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	71		
Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	143		
Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	447		
Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	934		
Other farms.....number 1950.....	723		
Part-time ².....number 1950.....	274		
Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	449		
Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	.....	
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE			
All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,445,560		
1944.....	3,627,193		
All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,754,163		
1944.....	3,567,699		
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,733,174		
1944.....	3,585,932		
Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,445		
1944.....	3,664		
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	17,994		
1944.....	26,827		
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	650		
1944.....	16		
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	674,649		
1944.....	248,625		
Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	32,960		
1944.....	49,819		
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	28,595		
1944.....	41,474		
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	613,094		
1944.....	167,382		
Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	16,748		
1944.....	10,869		
HORSES AND MULES			
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,574		
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	943		
1945.....	854		
number 1950.....	1,812		
1945.....	1,755		
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,184		
1945.....	1,617		
number 1950.....	2,980		
1945.....	4,196		
CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS			
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,300		
1945.....	1,916		
number 1950.....	12,524		
1945.....	12,075		
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,843		
1945 ³	1,890		
number 1950.....	7,435		
1945 ³	6,426		
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,349		
number 1950.....	2,737		
Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	555		
number 1950.....	1,928		
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	341		
number 1950.....	1,003		
Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	605		
number 1950.....	2,163		
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	54		
1944.....	40		
pounds 1949.....	455,669		
1944.....	749,301		
Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	27,905		
1944.....	82		
pounds of butterfat 1949.....	4,815		
1944.....	5,110		
dollars 1949.....	2,583		
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	70		
dollars 1949.....	2,517		
HOGS			
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,504		
1945.....	1,837		
number 1950.....	8,257		
1945.....	8,735		
4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,295		
number 1950.....	4,577		
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	670		
number 1950.....	3,680		
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	563		
1945.....	779		
number 1950.....	979		
1945.....	1,129		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	8	Sorghums:	
1945...	6	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	69
number 1950...	251	1944...	63
1945...	123	acres 1949...	238
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	256
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	8	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	15
number 1950...	151	1944...	.....
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	6	acres 1949...	55
1945 ¹ ...	4	1944...	.....
number 1950...	138	bushels 1949...	697
1945 ¹ ...	41	1944...	.....
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	8	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950...	18	acres 1949...	60
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	8	tons green weight 1949...	400
number 1950...	100	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	8	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	57
1944...	2	acres 1949...	128
number shorn 1949...	156	tons cut 1949...	106
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	878		
1944...	246	Small grains:	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Grains grown together and threshed	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,982	acres 1949...	17
1945...	2,552	bushels 1949...	170
number 1950...	51,423	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	17
1945...	79,327	1944...	12
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	239	acres 1949...	147
number 1949...	8,246	1944...	217
dollars 1949...	8,589	bushels 1949...	2,448
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	342	1944...	3,415
dozens 1949...	41,858	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	109
dollars 1949...	16,275	1944...	269
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	70	acres 1949...	4,417
number 1950...	385	1944...	14,531
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	49	bushels 1949...	189,512
1944...	25	1944...	462,837
number 1949...	480	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944...	172	1944...	58
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	316
Cattle, hogs, horses, sheep, or mules		1944...	362
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	859	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
dollars 1949...	609,817	1944...	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	558	acres 1949...	20
1944...	484	1944...	.....
number 1949...	5,015	bushels 1949...	200
1944...	3,333	1944...	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	277	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	26
number 1949...	2,855	1944...	.....
dollars 1949...	374,558	acres 1949...	5,695
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	481	1944...	.....
number 1949...	2,160	bushels 1949...	315,109
dollars 1949...	142,102	1944...	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	510	Annual legumes:	
1944...	295	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	132
number 1949...	4,341	acres grown alone 1949...	2,940
1944...	2,884	1944 ² ...	1,648
dollars 1949...	84,969	acres grown with other crops 1949...	523
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944 ² ...	470
1944...	5	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	44
number 1949...	83	1944...	34
1944...	42	acres grown alone 1949...	2,031
dollars 1949...	710	acres grown with other crops 1949...	72
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	73	bushels 1949...	88,506
number 1949...	165	1944...	12,114
dollars 1949...	7,423	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	26
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres grown alone 1949...	147
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,381	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	66	tons 1949...	158
1949...	96	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	6	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	51
1944...	38	acres grown alone 1949...	111
number 1949...	6	acres grown with other crops 1949...	441
1944...	56	Soybeans plowed under for green	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	82	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	22
1944...	60	1944...	651
number 1949...	90	acres grown alone 1949...	10
1944...	75	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,371	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	103
1944...	2,183	acres grown alone 1949...	239
number 1949...	3,143	1944 ³ ...	379
1944...	5,966	acres grown with other crops 1949...	336
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		1944 ³ ...	128
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	19	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	43
dollars 1949...	2,099	1944...	89
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		acres grown alone 1949...	38
Corn:		acres grown with other crops 1949...	21
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,430	bushels 1949...	418
1944...	1,390	1944...	1,087
acres 1949...	15,459	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	24
1944...	13,085	acres grown alone 1949...	86
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,329	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
1944...	1,315	tons 1949...	90
acres 1949...	14,822	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
1944...	12,424	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	22
bushels 1949...	250,522	acres grown alone 1949...	23
1944...	123,879	acres grown with other crops 1949...	50
		Cowpeas plowed under for	
		green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	22
		acres grown alone 1949...	65
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	256

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Includes acres grown with other crops.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 1, 1951

CLARK COUNTY, ARKANSAS

(71-010) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,103	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	221
.....1945...	2,418	.....1945...	505
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	561,920	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	37
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	42.3	.....1945...	261
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	189,780	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	184
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	60,084	.....1945...	242
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,590	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	338
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	20,694	.....1945...	387
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	257,760	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	368
.....1945...	202,185	.....1945...	451
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	118.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	189
.....1945...	88.6	.....1945...	212
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	4,057	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	279
.....1945...	2,520	.....1945...	297
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*..	37.00	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	256
.....1945...	30.14	.....1945...	212
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	145
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,536	.....1945...	180
.....1944...	2,221	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	78
.....acres 1949...	48,892	.....1945...	78
.....1944...	52,122	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	59
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	375	.....1945...	46
.....1944...	685	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	116
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	348	.....1945...	77
.....1944...	354	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	49
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	275	.....1945...	55
.....1944...	364	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	15
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	271	.....1945...	10
.....1944...	382	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	197	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	178	White operators.....number 1950...	1,828
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	55	.....1945...	1,855
.....1944...	45	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	475
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	17	.....1945...	588
.....1944...	15	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	632	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,298
.....1944 ¹ ...	376	.....1945...	1,455
.....acres 1949...	20,456	Part owners.....number 1950...	349
.....1944 ¹ ...	14,855	.....1945...	110
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	692	Managers.....number 1950...	3
.....acres 1949...	15,727	.....1945...	10
.....1944...	18,580	All tenants.....number 1950...	455
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,028	.....1945...	845
.....1944...	712	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	21.5
.....acres 1949...	56,500	.....1945...	54.8
.....1944...	32,104	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	71
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	811	.....1945...	248
.....1944...	778	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	7
.....acres 1949...	52,007	.....1945...	192
.....1944...	45,732	Share tenants.....number 1950...	201
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	857	.....1945...	186
.....1944...	984	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	6
.....acres 1949...	35,029	.....1945...	92
.....1944...	34,502	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	265
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,898	.....1945...	91
.....1944...	2,305	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	151
.....acres 1949...	11,587	.....1945...	28
.....1944...	9,480	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	65
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944...	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	247
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1945...	298
.....1944...	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,615
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	789
.....acres 1949...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,615
.....1944...	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.86
FARM OPERATORS		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	437
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,977	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	93
.....1945...	2,290	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	94
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	102	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	840
.....1945...	121	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	89
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,014	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	17
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,058	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	10
.....1944...	890	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	7
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	670	.....number 1950...	7
.....1944...	672	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	54
		.....number 1950...	54
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....number 1950...	25
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 4, 1951

CLAY COUNTY, ARKANSAS

(71-011) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

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Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,106	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	127
.....1945...	3,217	.....1945...	131
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	416,000	.....1950...	15
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	76.8	.....1945...	33
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	200,182	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	112
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	159,482	.....1945...	98
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,293	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	259
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	42,545	.....1945...	237
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	319,372	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	547
.....1945...	302,195	.....1945...	778
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	102.8	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	366
.....1945...	93.9	.....1945...	336
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	9,076	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	691
.....1945...	5,396	.....1945...	747
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	87.61	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	469
.....1945...	57.44	.....1945...	411
Land in farms according to use:		100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	288
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,855	.....1945...	264
.....1944...	3,046	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	123
.....acres 1949...	159,727	.....1945...	95
.....1944...	152,819	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	65
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	256	.....1945...	64
.....1944...	272	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	137
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	363	.....1945...	125
.....1944...	362	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	26
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	388	.....1945...	8
.....1944...	455	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	24
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	661	.....1945...	8
.....1944...	875	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	5
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	808	.....1945...	5
.....1944...	764		
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	308	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	258	Farms by color of operator:	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	71	White operators.....number 1950...	3,106
.....1944...	60	.....1945...	3,216
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	2,044	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	1,734	.....1945...	1
.....acres 1949...	40,991	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	37,171	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,328
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,023	.....1945...	1,618
.....1944...	23,219	Part owners.....number 1950...	544
.....acres 1949...	11,095	.....1945...	282
.....1944...	1,154	Managers.....number 1950...	3
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,177	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	37,203	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,231
.....acres 1949...	43,486	.....1945...	1,315
.....1944...	881	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	39.6
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	790	.....1945...	40.9
.....acres 1949...	35,005	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	50
.....1944...	27,445	.....1945...	63
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	413	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	201
.....1944...	666	.....1945...	97
.....acres 1949...	7,752	Share tenants.....number 1950...	750
.....1944...	16,154	.....1945...	754
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,813	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	735
.....1944...	2,989	.....1945...	15
.....acres 1949...	15,475	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	166
.....1944...	14,025	.....1945...	251
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	35	Croppers.....number 1950...	64
.....1944...	29	.....1945...	150
.....acres 1949...	6,730	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	5
.....1944...	4,488	.....1945...	59
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	59
.....acres 1949...	.....	
		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A	
		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	60
		.....1945...	109
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,503
		.....1945...	1,036
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,498
		.....1945...	4,666
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	629
		.....1945...	227
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	343
		.....1945...	2,076
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	287
		.....1945...	51
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		.....1945...	434
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	446
		.....1945...	56
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	56
		.....1945...	40
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	56
		.....1945...	40
		Milk machines.....farms reporting 1950...	22
		.....1945...	32
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		.....1945...	17
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		.....1945...	17
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		.....1945...	40
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	22
		.....1945...	32
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		.....1945...	17
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,947		
.....1945...	2,803		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	107		
.....1945...	246		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	541		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	830		
.....1944...	474		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	362		
.....1944...	213		

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* —Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM —Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,264	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	140
.....1945.....	541	General farms.....number 1950...	220
.....number 1950.....	1,331	.....1945.....	
.....1945.....	568	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	95
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,629	.....1945.....	14
.....1945.....	763	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	111
.....number 1950.....	1,924	.....1945.....	111
.....1945.....	871	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	524
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,609	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....number 1950.....	1,872		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	35	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	35	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,601
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	32
.....number 1950.....	17	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	111
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,307	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	417
.....1945.....	1,301	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	744
.....number 1950.....	1,423	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	863
.....1945.....	1,348	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	434
Farms by class of work power:		Other farms.....number 1950...	505
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	444	Part-time ².....number 1950...	249
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	39	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	256
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,019	Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,062		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	542	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,257,742
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	6,555,166
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	266	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	8,692,610
.....1945.....	1,315	.....1944.....	4,981,613
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,050	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	8,638,845
.....1945.....	492	.....1944.....	4,906,711
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	5,624
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	5	.....1944.....	16,891
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	17,037
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	20,690
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,687	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	31,104
.....1945.....	400	.....1944.....	37,321
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	478	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,530,871
.....1945.....	100	.....1944.....	1,556,073
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	0.6	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	120,216
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...		.....1944.....	185,675
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	148,908
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	310,358
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	296	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,261,747
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,899	.....1944.....	1,060,040
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	877	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	24,761
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	17,480
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,845	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,047
.....persons 1950.....	4,459	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,492
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,818	.....1945.....	1,714
.....persons 1950.....	2,737	.....number 1950.....	3,085
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	538	.....1945.....	3,973
.....persons 1950.....	1,138	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	865
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	390	.....1945.....	1,600
.....persons 1950.....	584	.....number 1950.....	1,822
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...		.....1945.....	3,751
.....persons 1950.....		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,516
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,939	.....1945.....	2,768
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,539	.....number 1950...	16,439
.....dollars 1949.....	2,210	.....1945.....	21,142
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	659,564	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,433
.....dollars 1949.....	1,964	.....1945 ³	2,536
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,466,355	.....number 1950...	8,091
.....dollars 1949.....	2,475	.....1945 ³	10,227
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	505,669	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,325
.....dollars 1949.....	1,767	.....number 1950...	6,166
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	332,335	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,128
.....dollars 1949.....	2,339	.....number 1950...	3,572
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	295,312	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	611
.....dollars 1949.....	1,853	.....number 1950...	2,013
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	489,048	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,155
.....dollars 1949.....	1,183	.....number 1950...	2,763
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	185,814	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	64
.....dollars 1949.....	1,413	.....1944.....	89
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	69,605	.....pounds 1949...	685,192
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944.....	1,156,236
No sales.....number 1950...	80	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	30,321
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	176	.....dollars 1949...	851
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	108	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	1,117
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	138	.....1944.....	162,327
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	226	.....dollars 1949...	293,925
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	458	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	87,630
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	616	.....dollars 1949...	52
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	541	.....1944.....	2,265
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	354	HOGS	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	266	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	2,153
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	143	.....1945.....	2,044
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950...	26,605
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	2,189	.....1945.....	24,495
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	97	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	2,009
Cotton.....number 1950...	2,092	.....number 1950...	11,386
Other field-crop.....number 1950...		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	1,371
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	15,219
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,606
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	19	.....1945.....	1,187
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	14	.....number 1950...	3,588
		.....1945.....	2,740

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Sorghums:	
1945.....	19	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	71
number 1950.....	346	1944.....	135
1945.....	371	acres 1949.....	223
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	374
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	9	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	17
number 1950.....	196	1944.....	8
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	9	acres 1949.....	54
1945 ¹	14	1944.....	27
number 1950.....	174	bushels 1949.....	801
1945 ¹	210	1944.....	325
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1950.....	22	acres 1949.....	36
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	9	tons..green weight 1949...	344
number 1950.....	150	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	8	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	46
number shorn 1949...	251	acres 1949...	133
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	1,015	tons out 1949...	160
1944.....	1,285	Small grains:	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	Grains grown together and threshed	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	14
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,870	acres 1949...	254
1945.....	2,770	bushels 1949...	2,857
number 1950.....	123,560	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	75
1945.....	169,859	1944.....	281
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,166	acres 1949...	1,260
number 1949...	43,996	1944.....	5,960
dollars 1949...	40,339	bushels 1949...	17,064
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,617	1944.....	91,400
dozens 1949...	298,689	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	52
dollars 1949...	106,519	1944.....	182
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	40	acres 1949...	555
number 1950.....	194	1944.....	1,906
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	46	bushels 1949...	12,593
1944.....	6	1944.....	35,961
number 1949...	323	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	20
1944.....	140	1944.....	289
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres 1949...	84
Cattle, hogs, horses, sheep, or mules		1944.....	1,561
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,339	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	7
dollars 1949...	1,257,742	1944.....	95
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,724	acres 1949...	61
1944.....	1,907	1944.....	1,203
number 1949...	5,955	bushels 1949...	1,205
1944.....	10,563	1944.....	21,284
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	779	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	35
number 1949...	2,648	1944.....	29
dollars 1949...	299,639	acres 1949...	6,372
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,422	1944.....	4,488
number 1949...	3,307	bushels 1949...	309,280
dollars 1949...	193,923	1944.....	249,376
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,892	Annual legumes:	
1944.....	1,758	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,521
number 1949...	27,102	acres grown alone 1949...	29,715
1944.....	30,063	1944 ²	15,217
dollars 1949...	744,366	acres grown with other crops 1949...	18,202
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1944 ²	29,654
1944.....	12	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	925
number 1949...	267	1944.....	436
1944.....	215	acres grown alone 1949...	26,590
dollars 1949...	3,601	acres grown with other crops 1949...	7,550
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	203	bushels 1949...	557,387
number 1949...	355	1944.....	139,526
dollars 1949...	16,213	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	311
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres grown alone 1949...	2,348
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,973	acres grown with other crops 1949...	134
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	136	tons 1949...	2,700
number 1949...	151	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	10	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	528
1944.....	39	acres grown alone 1949...	438
number 1949...	15	acres grown with other crops 1949...	8,922
1944.....	61	Soybeans plowed under for green	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	126	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	112
1944.....	88	acres reporting 1949...	339
number 1949...	136	acres grown alone 1949...	1,596
1944.....	97	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,956	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	171
1944.....	2,110	acres reporting 1949...	720
number 1949...	4,559	acres grown alone 1949...	2,043
1944.....	6,312	1944 ³	318
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown with other crops 1949...	713
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	35	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	7
dollars 1949...	1,725	1944.....	30
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		acres grown alone 1949...	9
Corn:		acres grown with other crops 1949...	95
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,238	bushels 1949...	522
1944.....	2,633	1944.....	113
acres 1949...	41,613	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	603
1944.....	55,268	acres reporting 1949...	24
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,166	acres grown alone 1949...	583
1944.....	2,567	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
acres 1949...	38,861	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
1944.....	50,668	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	42
bushels 1949...	825,241	acres reporting 1949...	63
1944.....	905,152	acres grown alone 1949...	288
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		Cowpeas plowed under for	
		green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	14
		acres reporting 1949...	45
		acres grown alone 1949...	2
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
acres grown alone 1949.....	1	acres 1949.....	.....
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	129	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
Peanuts harvested for picking		acres 1944.....	1
or threshing.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	acres 1949.....	(*)
acres grown alone 1949.....	18	acres 1944.....	(*)
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	1	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	5
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	111	acres 1949.....	17
pounds 1949.....	224	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
pounds 1944.....	108,550	acres 1944.....	1
Peanut vines or tops saved for		acres 1949.....	(*)
hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	acres 1944.....	(*)
acres grown alone 1949.....	1	English peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....	acres 1944.....	3
tons 1949.....	1	acres 1949.....	.....
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		acres 1944.....	(*)
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,231	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	13,191	acres 1949.....	.....
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....	20	acres 1944.....	9
acres 1949.....	22	acres 1949.....	(*)
acres 1944.....	98	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	23
acres 1949.....	153	acres 1949.....	149
acres 1944.....	146	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	323	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1944.....	39	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	21
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	108	acres 1949.....	7
acres 1949.....	440	24-qt. crates 1949.....	441
acres 1944.....	913	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	7
acres 1949.....	508	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1944.....	864	quarts 1949.....	800
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,070	Boysenberries, loganberries, and	
acres 1949.....	1,286	youngberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
acres 1949.....	11,493	acres 1949.....	(*)
acres 1944.....	15,902	quarts 1949.....	104
acres 1949.....	12,486	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1944.....	12,628	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,268
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	27	acres 1945.....	466
acres 1949.....	39	acres 1950.....	474
acres 1944.....	125	acres 1945.....	731
acres 1949.....	228	acres 1950.....	602
acres 1944.....	93	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	948
acres 1949.....	176	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	6,940
acres 1944.....	67	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	13,384
acres 1949.....	69	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	1,651
acres 1944.....	530	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	5,289
acres 1949.....	479	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	9,398
acres 1944.....	507	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	3,272
acres 1949.....	334	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	876
acres 1944.....	47	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	1,075
acres 1949.....	194	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	17,621
acres 1944.....	308	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	4,994
acres 1949.....	1,603	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	12,627
acres 1944.....	287	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	8,989
Silage made from grass or		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	9,084
hay crops.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	407
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	406
acres 1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	1,272
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	2,826
acres 1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	298
Field crops (other):		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	974
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	51	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	1,441
acres 1949.....	121	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	1,760
acres 1944.....	331	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	337
acres 1949.....	1,488	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	566
acres 1944.....	63,522	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	882
acres 1949.....	335,130	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	2,105
Irish potatoes harvested for home		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	409
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,417	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	473
acres 1944.....	1,637	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	3,658
acres 1949.....	78	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	5,333
acres 1944.....	303	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	361
acres 1949.....	17,468	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	521
acres 1944.....	30,860	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	1,946
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	4,393
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	502	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	439
acres 1949.....	571	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	1,507
acres 1944.....	8	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	582
acres 1949.....	118	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	823
acres 1944.....	9,811	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	12
acres 1949.....	3,969	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	24
acres 1944.....	9,811	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	14
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,557	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	10
acres 1949.....	2,674	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	236
acres 1944.....	64,762	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	522
acres 1949.....	42,257	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	430
acres 1944.....	51,387	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	3,344
acres 1949.....	36,165	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	4,440
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	734
for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....	8	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	2,610
acres 1949.....	36	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	29,873
acres 1944.....	2,594	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	52,467
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	2,724	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	169
acres 1949.....	2,436	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,292
acres 1944.....	30	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	408
acres 1949.....	72	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	884
acres 1944.....	166	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	6,463
acres 1949.....	329	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	31
acres 1944.....	5,624	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	95
acres 1949.....	16,891	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	45
acres 1944.....	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	50
acres 1949.....	4	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	962
acres 1944.....	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	41		

*Includes acres grown with other crops.
 *For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
 *For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 6, 1951

CLEBURNE COUNTY, ARKANSAS

(71-012) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,786	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	74
1945...	2,092	1945...	257
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	380,900	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	16
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	84.4	1945...	152
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	221,842	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	58
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	32,585	1945...	125
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,500	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	112
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	10,514	1945...	158
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	245,421	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	252
1945...	212,042	1945...	328
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	137.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	119
1945...	101.5	1945...	129
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	5,759	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	346
1945...	1,977	1945...	418
average per acre, dollars 1950*	50.45	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	289
1945...	19.48	1945...	518
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	225
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,588	1945...	220
1944...	1,898	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	129
acres 1949...	45,849	1945...	111
1944...	45,787	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	76
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	289	1945...	55
1944...	542	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	135
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	555	1945...	96
1944...	855	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	22
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	540	1945...	21
1944...	578	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	9
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	408	1945...	1
1944...	435		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	158	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	158	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	21	White operators.....number 1950...	1,786
1944...	24	1945...	2,092
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
1944...	4	1945...	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,192	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	921	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,322
acres 1949...	55,096	1945...	1,583
1944...	22,928	Part owners.....number 1950...	262
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	514	1945...	140
acres 1949...	10,064	Managers.....number 1950...	1
1944...	10,173	1945...	
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,106	All tenants.....number 1950...	201
1944...	1,055	1945...	589
acres 1949...	66,041	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	11.5
1944...	59,951	1945...	17.6
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	858	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	22
1944...	1,159	1945...	112
acres 1949...	72,220	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
1944...	65,082	1945...	5
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	450	Share tenants.....number 1950...	125
1944...	755	1945...	150
acres 1949...	11,094	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	119
1944...	19,501	1945...	4
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,732	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	8
1944...	2,004	1945...	22
acres 1949...	9,257	Croppers.....number 1950...	45
1944...	8,992	1945...	82
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	10
1944...		1945...	55
acres 1949...			
1944...			
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	82
		1945...	158
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,115
		1945...	454
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,115
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.55
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	228
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	76
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	58
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	755
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	110
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	16
		number 1950...	18
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		number 1950...	12
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Sorghums:	
1945.....	15	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	195
number 1950.....	405	1944.....	514
1945.....	532	acres 1949.....	743
and lambs born before		1944.....	1,652
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	20
1950.....	502	1944.....	37
1945.....farms reporting 1950...	7	acres 1949.....	82
1945 ¹	11	1944.....	121
number 1950.....	263	bushels 1949.....	956
1945 ¹	271	1944.....	1,521
rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1950.....	39	acres 1949.....	55
number 1950.....	5	tons, green weight 1949...	584
born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	103	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
1950.....	9	out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	170
and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	11	acres 1949.....	648
1944.....	208	tons cut 1949...	645
number shorn 1949.....	1,222		
1944.....	1,371	Small grains:	
1950.....	1,371	Grains grown together and threshed	
date of enumeration..... 1950.....	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949.....	
as, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,598	bushels 1949.....	
1945.....	1,835	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950.....	78,010	1944.....	4
1945.....	98,227	acres 1949.....	12
as sold.....farms reporting 1949...	581	1944.....	
number 1949.....	939,801	bushels 1949.....	181
1949.....	724,012	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	988	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	12
eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	544,059	1944.....	7
dozens 1949.....	135,909	acres 1949.....	202
dollars 1949.....	13	1944.....	59
as, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	57	bushels 1949.....	6,145
1950.....	15	1944.....	852
number 1950.....	14	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	18
1944.....	189	1944.....	238
number 1949.....	124	acres 1949.....	194
1944.....	124	1944.....	1,057
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
as, hogs, horses, sheep, or mules		1944.....	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,547	acres 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	452,908	1944.....	
and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,159	bushels 1949.....	
1944.....	1,411	1944.....	
number 1949.....	4,274	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	6,219	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	452	acres 1949.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1,427	1944.....	
number 1949.....	152,031	bushels 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	1,051	1944.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,847	Annual legumes:	
number 1949.....	155,558	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	69
dollars 1949.....	725	acres grown alone 1949...	774
as and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	747	1944 ²	782
1944.....	9,254	acres grown with other crops 1949...	123
number 1949.....	4,903	1944 ²	250
dollars 1949.....	132,842	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	20
sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1944.....	18
1944.....	11	acres grown alone 1949...	483
number 1949.....	178	acres grown with other crops 1949...	18
1944.....	174	bushels 1949.....	7,185
dollars 1949.....	2,590	1944.....	725
as and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	142	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	37
number 1949.....	251	acres grown alone 1949...	286
dollars 1949.....	11,905	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
FARM SLAUGHTER		tons 1949...	275
attle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,374	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
1949.....	19	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1949.....	22	acres grown alone 1949...	11
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	2	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	41	Soybeans plowed under for green	
number 1949.....	2	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944.....	57	acres grown alone 1949...	14
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	18	acres grown with other crops 1949...	105
1944.....	15	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	259
number 1949.....	20	acres grown alone 1949...	459
1944.....	14	1944 ²	515
as and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,372	acres grown with other crops 1949...	181
1944.....	1,580	1944 ²	1,270
number 1949.....	2,750	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	112
dollars 1949.....	3,544	1944.....	287
at, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	182
old from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	49	acres grown with other crops 1949...	28
dollars 1949.....	2,245	bushels 1949.....	1,270
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		1944.....	5,531
orn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,529	acres 1949.....	73
1944.....	1,393	acres grown alone 1949...	190
acres 1949.....	14,875	acres grown with other crops 1949...	22
1944.....	15,450	tons 1949...	168
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,328	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
1944.....	1,358	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	59
acres 1949.....	14,595	acres grown alone 1949...	145
1944.....	15,145	acres grown with other crops 1949...	108
bushels 1949.....	287,012	Cowpeas plowed under for	
1944.....	185,747	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	45
		acres grown alone 1949...	142
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	7

as and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
as not include acres plowed under for green manure.
cludes acres grown with other crops.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 29, 1951

CLEVELAND COUNTY, ARKANSAS

(71-013) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,324	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	62
.....1945...	1,479	.....1945...	80
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	384,640	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	11
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	36.8	.....1945...	13
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	124,168	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	51
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	26,223	.....1945...	67
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	.....	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	167
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,804	.....1945...	171
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	141,587	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	297
.....1945...	127,114	.....1945...	320
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	106.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	138
.....1945...	106.2	.....1945...	126
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	3,005	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	239
.....1945...	2,140	.....1945...	274
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	28.50	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	156
.....1945...	20.15	.....1945...	186
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	121
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,144	.....1945...	121
.....1944...	1,315	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	47
.....acres 1949...	28,454	.....1945...	59
.....1944...	30,129	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	26
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	245	.....1945...	46
.....1944...	301	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	48
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	328	.....1945...	65
.....1944...	327	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	12
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	263	.....1945...	23
.....1944...	344	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	11
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	210	.....1945...	8
.....1944...	257		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	85	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	74	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	White operators.....number 1950...	1,106
.....1944...	9	.....1945...	1,228
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	218
.....1944...	3	.....1945...	291
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	743	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	480	Full owners.....number 1950...	943
.....acres 1949...	22,601	.....1945...	1,038
.....1944...	13,426	Part owners.....number 1950...	98
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	407	.....1945...	39
.....acres 1949...	7,985	Managers.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	19,947	.....1945...	2
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	435	All tenants.....number 1950...	283
.....acres 1949...	13,131	.....1945...	400
.....1944...	11,679	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	21.4
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	793	.....1945...	27.0
.....acres 1949...	1,124	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	39
.....1944...	52,318	.....1945...	104
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	498	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	3
.....1944...	742	.....1945...	19
.....acres 1949...	12,190	Share tenants.....number 1950...	135
.....1944...	18,060	.....1945...	142
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,533	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	135
.....1944...	1,434	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	4,908	Croppers.....number 1950...	51
.....1944...	7,402	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	101
.....1945...	.....	.....1945...	55
		Other tenants.....number 1950...	34
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	18
			37
		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	67
		.....1945...	97
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	879
		.....1945...	278
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	879
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	2.32
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	126
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	444
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	93
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		.....number 1950...	2
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....number 1950...	10
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1950...	2
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,258		
.....1945...	1,396		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	21		
.....1945...	61		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	524		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	555		
.....1944...	693		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	321		
.....1944...	439		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹--Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	492	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	
.....farms reporting 1945.....	182	General farms.....number 1950...	
.....number 1950.....	495	.....number 1945.....	
.....number 1945.....	188	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	157	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	
.....farms reporting 1945.....	74	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	
.....number 1950.....	167	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....number 1945.....	83		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	152	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	161	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	
.....number 1945.....	5	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	
.....number 1950.....	1	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	
.....number 1950.....	1	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	311	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	
.....farms reporting 1945.....	297	Other farms.....number 1950...	
.....number 1950.....	328	Part-time ².....number 1950...	
.....number 1945.....	303	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	192	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	281	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,383,1
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	696	.....dollars 1944.....	847,0
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	123	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	921,2
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	32	.....dollars 1944.....	499,8
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD⁴		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	966,7
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944.....	468,8
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	82	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	22,2
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	533	.....dollars 1944.....	22,3
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	352	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,0
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	358	.....dollars 1944.....	10,5
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	11
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944.....	11
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	752	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	327,9
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	155	.....dollars 1944.....	283,0
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	266	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,7
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	25	.....dollars 1944.....	35,7
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.6	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	69,3
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	56,0
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	174	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	247,6
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	690	.....dollars 1944.....	191,2
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	441	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	64,3
FARM LABOR⁵		.....dollars 1944.....	64,0
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,118	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,02
.....persons 1950.....	1,326	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	77
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,110	.....farms reporting 1945.....	72
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,110	.....number 1950.....	1,23
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,029	.....number 1945.....	1,24
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	497	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	614
.....persons 1950.....	688	.....farms reporting 1945.....	801
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	76	.....number 1950.....	1,14
.....persons 1950.....	109	.....number 1945.....	1,62
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁶		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,190	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,121
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	644	.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,323
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	447	.....number 1950...	9,568
.....dollars 1949.....	35,075	.....number 1945.....	12,319
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	419	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,037
.....dollars 1949.....	111,998	.....farms reporting 1945 ⁷	1,281
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,039	.....number 1950.....	4,998
.....dollars 1949.....	184,635	.....number 1945 ⁷	7,227
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	434	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	972
.....dollars 1949.....	45,214	.....number 1950.....	3,472
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	528	.....number 1945.....	636
.....dollars 1949.....	40,366	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,967
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	273	.....number 1950.....	355
.....dollars 1949.....	50,671	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	737
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	78	.....number 1950.....	667
.....dollars 1949.....	7,080	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,804
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	353	.....number 1950.....	15
.....dollars 1949.....	12,179	.....farms reporting 1949...	65
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....farms reporting 1944.....	23,570
No sales.....number 1950...	116	.....pounds 1949.....	520,756
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	266	.....dollars 1949.....	951
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	90	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	48
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	145	.....farms reporting 1944.....	49
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	236	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	7,403
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	181	.....pounds 1944.....	22,722
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	170	.....dollars 1949.....	4,148
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	92	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	92
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	25	.....farms reporting 1944.....	5,879
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	1	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	12	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	943
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....farms reporting 1945.....	855
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	502	.....number 1950...	7,734
Cash-grain.....number 1950...		.....number 1945.....	9,219
Cotton.....number 1950...	492	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	802
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	10	.....number 1950...	4,868
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	476
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	3,066
Dairy farms.....number 1950...		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	494
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	10	.....farms reporting 1945.....	387
		.....number 1950...	1,125
		.....number 1945.....	1,486

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	658	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	58
.....1945.....	313	General farms.....number 1950...	64
.....number 1950.....	673	.....number 1950.....	16
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	372	.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	103	.....number 1950.....	43
.....number 1950.....	407	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,159
.....1945.....	115		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	332	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	361	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,575
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	35	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	19
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	35	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	60
.....number 1950.....	693	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	236
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	838	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	630
.....1945.....	748	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	630
.....number 1950.....	856	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,127
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time ².....number 1950.....	404
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	651	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	723
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	475	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,192	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	222	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,937,716
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	162	.....1944.....	1,854,725
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,327,956
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		.....1944.....	1,380,568
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,296,843
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	126	.....1944.....	1,351,719
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	982	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	14,634
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	918	.....1944.....	11,090
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	564	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	4,129
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	.....1944.....	17,409
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	12,300
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	904	.....1944.....	330
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	165	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	525,597
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	982	.....1944.....	434,570
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	245	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	65,403
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.7	.....1944.....	82,897
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	82,339
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	287	.....1944.....	89,710
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,141	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry sold.....dollars 1949...	377,855
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,097	.....1944.....	262,053
FARM LABOR^a		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	84,163
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	39,537
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,009	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950.....	3,434	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,905
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,994	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	904
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,893	.....1945.....	933
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	829	.....number 1950.....	1,375
.....persons 1950.....	1,295	.....1945.....	1,461
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	144	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,480
.....persons 1950.....	246	.....1945.....	1,949
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		.....number 1950.....	2,864
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,036	.....1945.....	3,835
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,195	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	626	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,035
dollars 1949.....	59,560	.....1945.....	2,761
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	930	.....number 1950...	13,515
dollars 1949.....	213,566	.....1945.....	14,297
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,673	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,943
dollars 1949.....	254,074	.....1945 ³	2,702
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	642	.....number 1950...	7,203
dollars 1949.....	85,200	.....1945 ³	8,585
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,098	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,829
dollars 1949.....	38,072	.....number 1950...	4,962
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	425	.....number 1950...	1,014
dollars 1949.....	66,569	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,537
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	208	.....number 1950...	64
dollars 1949.....	19,451	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,397
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	564	.....number 1950...	913
dollars 1949.....	20,350	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,378
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....number 1950...	64
No sales.....number 1950...	326	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	184
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	397	.....1944.....	806,870
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	263	.....pounds 1949...	1,158,179
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	247	.....1944.....	49,434
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	379	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	50
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	380	.....1944.....	97
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	395	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	7,744
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	196	.....1944.....	21,027
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	71	.....dollars 1949...	4,502
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	29	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	146
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	19	.....dollars 1949...	11,447
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	1,390	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,557
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	5	.....1945.....	2,000
Cotton.....number 1950...	1,374	.....number 1950...	9,414
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	11	.....1945.....	12,814
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,292
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	5,110
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	16	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	780
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	5	.....number 1950...	4,304
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	550
		.....1945.....	932
		.....number 1950...	972
		.....1945.....	1,735

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 4, 1951

CONWAY COUNTY, ARKANSAS

(71-015) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,266	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	17
1945.....	2,334	1945.....	167
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	358,400	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	12
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	78.6	1945.....	42
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	226,825	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	135
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	83,580	1945.....	116
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	25,572	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	219
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	281,641	1945.....	254
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	266,655	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	323
1945.....	124.3	1945.....	405
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	114.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	180
		1945.....	177
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	4,856	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	416
1945.....	2,564	1945.....	422
average per acre, dollars 1950*	36.42	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	313
1945.....	22.45	1945.....	336
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	235
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,958	1945.....	215
1944.....	2,097	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	126
acres 1949...	75,276	1945.....	90
1944.....	76,885	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	77
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	360	1945.....	77
1944.....	360	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	149
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	362	1945.....	149
1944.....	400	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	45
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	394	1945.....	36
1944.....	426	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	9
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	484	1945.....	7
1944.....	550		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	280	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	242	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	95	White operators.....number 1950...	1,757
1944.....	78	1945.....	1,771
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	43	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	500
1944.....	43	1945.....	503
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,430	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹	885	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,442
acres 1949...	59,619	1945.....	1,431
1944 ¹	37,590	Part owners.....number 1950...	391
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	717	1945.....	385
1944.....	20,890	Managers.....number 1950...	3
acres 1949...	17,817	1945.....	3
1944.....	1,233	All tenants.....number 1950...	442
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,037	1945.....	615
1944.....	54,886	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	18.5
acres 1949...	41,429	1945.....	208
1944.....	644	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	77
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	694	1945.....	73
1944.....	30,902	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	12
acres 1949...	26,351	1945.....	77
1944.....	860	Share tenants.....number 1950...	265
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,356	1945.....	232
1944 ¹	29,689	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	250
acres 1949...	52,029	1945.....	6
1944 ¹	1,959	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	44
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,918	1945.....	75
1944.....	10,778	Croppers.....number 1950...	74
acres 1949...	14,752	1945.....	98
1944.....		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	22
		1945.....	52
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
1944.....			
acres 1949...		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	359
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	66
1944.....		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,745
		1945.....	278
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,745
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.30
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	242
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	144
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	59
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	955
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	107
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	60
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	94
		number 1950...	100
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	51
		number 1950...	51
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	50
		number 1950...	50
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,118		
1945.....	2,066		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	127		
1945.....	178		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,151		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,048		
1944.....	787		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	509		
1944.....	564		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Sorghums:	
1945.....	7	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	129
1950.....	289	1944.....	355
1945.....	338	acres 1949.....	509
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	1,310
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	25
number 1950.....	150	1944.....	15
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	4	acres 1949.....	126
1945 ¹	4	1944.....	88
number 1950.....	143	bushels 1949.....	2,499
1945 ¹	227	1944.....	392
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	9
number 1950.....	7	acres 1949.....	148
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	4	tons green weight 1949...	1,289
number 1950.....	89	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	4	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	97
1944.....	3	acres 1949.....	287
number shorn 1949.....	144	tons cut 1949...	380
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	540	Small grains:	
1944.....	1,900	Grains grown together and threshed	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	8
		acres 1949.....	19
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949.....	451
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	2,052	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	25
1945.....	2,126	acres 1944.....	35
number 1950.....	71,525	1949.....	548
1945.....	90,178	acres 1944.....	280
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	517	bushels 1949.....	5,680
number 1949.....	51,250	1944.....	3,721
dollars 1949.....	28,218	Oats threshed or combined....farms reporting 1949...	85
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,081	1944.....	45
dozens 1949.....	178,854	acres 1949.....	928
dollars 1949.....	65,741	1944.....	590
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	50	bushels 1949.....	22,152
number 1950.....	395	1944.....	16,389
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	57	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	57
1944.....	56	1944.....	291
number 1949.....	1,885	acres 1949.....	249
1944.....	2,199	1944.....	1,516
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Cattle, hogs, horses, sheep, or mules		1944.....	12
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,599	acres 1949.....	35
dollars 1949.....	615,649	1944.....	44
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,411	bushels 1949.....	675
1944.....	1,340	1944.....	6,752
number 1949.....	6,454	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	8,469	1944.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	612	acres 1949.....	
number 1949.....	2,056	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	282,375	bushels 1949.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,285	1944.....	
number 1949.....	4,598	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949.....	210,888	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	151
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	884	acres grown alone 1949...	7,121
1944.....	798	1944 ²	2,529
number 1949.....	6,799	acres grown with other crops 1949...	760
1944.....	5,827	1944 ²	57
dollars 1949.....	160,814	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	129
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1944.....	76
1944.....	4	acres grown alone 1949...	6,617
number 1949.....	87	acres grown with other crops 1949...	703
1944.....	112	bushels 1949.....	155,149
dollars 1949.....	975	1944.....	40,242
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	127	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	13
number 1949.....	245	acres grown alone 1949...	197
dollars 1949.....	10,597	acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
		tons 1949...	218
FARM SLAUGHTER		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,624	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	74	acres grown alone 1949...	25
number 1949.....	84	acres grown with other crops 1949...	74
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	7	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944.....	29	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	8
number 1949.....	7	acres grown alone 1949...	82
1944.....	179	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	68	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	489
1944.....	75	acres grown alone 1949...	1,506
number 1949.....	77	1944 ³	2,158
1944.....	100	acres grown with other crops 1949...	427
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,615	1944 ³	1,158
1944.....	1,656	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	226
number 1949.....	5,218	1944.....	509
1944.....	5,948	acres grown alone 1949...	525
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown with other crops 1949...	76
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	52	bushels 1949.....	2,880
dollars 1949.....	2,335	1944.....	5,546
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	48
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		acres grown alone 1949...	145
Corn:		acres grown with other crops 1949...	10
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,495	tons 1949...	165
1944.....	1,685	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
acres 1949.....	16,959	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	118
1944.....	21,812	acres grown alone 1949...	246
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,487	acres grown with other crops 1949...	215
1944.....	1,667	Cowpeas plowed under for	
acres 1949.....	16,785	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	174
1944.....	21,555	acres grown alone 1949...	795
bushels 1949.....	281,871	acres grown with other crops 1949...	128
1944.....	521,258		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Includes acres grown with other crops.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,650	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	115
1945.....	1,023	General farms.....number 1950...	600
number 1950...	1,793	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	5
1945.....	1,102	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2,560	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	70
1945.....	994	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	645
number 1950...	2,988		
1945.....	1,222		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	2,845		
number 1950...	2,911		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	36		
number 1950...	48		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	9		
number 1950...	9		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,717		
1945.....	1,734		
number 1950...	1,879		
1945.....	1,784		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	840		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	86		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,123		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,268		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,109		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	701
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	175	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	10
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,445	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	311
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,183	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	1,002
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	507	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	1,103
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	311
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	645
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,225	Other farms.....number 1950...	225
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	480	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,206	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	414
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	96	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	0
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.8		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	565		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	2,365		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,320		
FARM LABOR*		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	18,807,738
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	3,497	1944.....	11,831,131
persons 1950...	5,869	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	18,984,674
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	3,457	1944.....	9,889,248
Operators.....persons 1950...	3,255	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	10,784,768
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,197	1944.....	9,787,341
persons 1950...	1,512	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	39,222
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	515	1944.....	81,000
persons 1950...	921	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	61,005
		1944.....	80,293
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	108,785
		1944.....	78,245
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,320,412
		1944.....	1,009,115
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	94,875
		1944.....	180,284
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	140,794
		1944.....	142,025
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,007,033
		1944.....	1,222,004
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	14,000
		1944.....	22,482
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,443
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,447
		1945.....	2,297
		number 1950...	2,443
		1945.....	2,703
		number 1950...	1,809
		1945.....	702
		number 1950...	1,001
		1945.....	1,777
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,100
		1945.....	4,502
		number 1950...	12,000
		1945.....	11,018
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,004
		1945 ³	4,070
		number 1950...	2,004
		1945 ³	2,070
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	2,796
		number 1950...	2,824
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	847
		number 1950...	2,341
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	424
		number 1950...	1,234
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,143
		number 1950...	2,120
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	72
		1944.....	214
		pounds 1949...	1,243,300
		1944.....	1,900,136
		dollars 1949...	80,037
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	303
		1944.....	350
		pounds of butterfat 1949...	47,024
		1944.....	180,842
		dollars 1949...	28,013
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	158
		1944.....	8,808
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	2,827
		1945.....	2,824
		number 1950...	28,264
		1945.....	28,041
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	2,523
		number 1950...	14,084
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	1,300
		number 1950...	13,700
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1,045
		1945.....	2,113
		number 1950...	2,473
		1945.....	2,002

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Sorghums:	
1945.....	17	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	119
number 1950.....	255	1944.....	317
1945.....	286	acres 1949.....	404
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	988
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	20
number 1950.....	151	1944.....	5
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	acres 1949.....	146
1945.....	15	1944.....	17
number 1950.....	138	bushels 1949.....	1,400
1945.....	227	1944.....	272
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	8	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	15
number 1950.....	15	acres 1949.....	111
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	10	tons..green weight 1949...	729
number 1950.....	104	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	10	out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	87
1944.....	15	acres 1949...	147
number shorn 1949.....	198	tons cut 1949...	198
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	1,345	Small grains:	
1944.....	1,444	Grains grown together and threshed	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950....	Apr.15-Apr.28	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	14
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949...	188
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	5,992	bushels 1949...	1,417
1945.....	4,813	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	18
number 1950.....	143,172	1944.....	101
1945.....	220,200	acres 1949...	179
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,472	1944.....	1,459
number 1949.....	58,595	bushels 1949...	1,611
dollars 1949.....	55,558	1944.....	19,558
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1,545	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	47
dollars 1949.....	220,182	1944.....	145
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	85,858	acres 1949...	908
1945.....	78	1944.....	1,734
number 1950.....	548	bushels 1949...	16,455
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	87	1944.....	28,819
1944.....	61	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	9
number 1949.....	1,357	1944.....	292
1944.....	1,551	acres 1949...	286
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	1,324
Cattle, hogs, horses, sheep, or mules		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,788	1944.....	30
dollars 1949...	1,079,788	acres 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,828	1944.....	568
1944.....	2,755	bushels 1949...	
number 1949.....	5,208	1944.....	5,008
1944.....	11,485	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	200
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	654	1944.....	150
number 1949...	2,245	acres 1949...	18,282
dollars 1949...	259,972	1944.....	14,805
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,570	bushels 1949...	888,031
number 1949...	2,985	1944.....	786,806
dollars 1949...	155,692	Annual legumes:	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,127	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,694
1944.....	2,561	acres grown alone 1949...	8,242
number 1949...	25,822	1944.....	5,654
1944.....	34,922	acres grown with other crops 1949...	30,255
dollars 1949...	658,307	1944.....	32,031
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1,139
1944.....	20	1944.....	558
number 1949...	90	acres grown alone 1949...	7,071
1944.....	318	acres grown with other crops 1949...	24,156
dollars 1949...	1,420	1944.....	608,079
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	272	bushels 1949...	158,827
number 1949...	551	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	176
dollars 1949...	28,877	acres grown alone 1949...	1,001
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres grown with other crops 1949...	137
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,471	tons 1949...	617
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	177	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
1944.....	201	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	585
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	10	acres grown alone 1949...	808
1944.....	42	acres grown with other crops 1949...	5,020
number 1949...	14	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944.....	181	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	112
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	187	acres grown alone 1949...	861
1944.....	92	acres grown with other crops 1949...	960
number 1949...	187	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	148
1944.....	129	acres grown alone 1949...	588
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	2,454	1944.....	7,035
1944.....	3,858	acres grown with other crops 1949...	286
number 1949...	5,585	1944.....	2,075
1944.....	10,585	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	27
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres grown alone 1949...	42
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	58	acres grown with other crops 1949...	46
dollars 1949...	2,900	1944.....	481
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		1944.....	9,808
Corn:		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	65
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	5,052	acres grown alone 1949...	221
1944.....	4,223	acres grown with other crops 1949...	22
acres 1949...	55,254	tons 1949...	182
1944.....	85,872	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	5,034	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	55
1944.....	4,585	acres grown alone 1949...	67
acres 1949...	55,983	acres grown with other crops 1949...	200
1944.....	85,254	Cowpeas plowed under for	
bushels 1949...	1,087,288	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944.....	1,888,644	acres grown alone 1949...	58
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	19

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Includes acres grown with other crops.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 7, 1951

CRAWFORD COUNTY, ARKANSAS

(71-017) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,295	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	286
1945...	2,357	1945...	258
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	382,720	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	17
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	52.1	1945...	52
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	153,603	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	209
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	51,396	1945...	205
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,100	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	397
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	9,764	1945...	392
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	199,385	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	504
1945...	200,984	1945...	552
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	86.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	188
1945...	85.2	1945...	186
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	5,638	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	338
1945...	2,778	1945...	212
average per acre, dollars 1950*	68.66	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	248
1945...	32.58	1945...	148
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	142
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,602	1945...	77
1944...	1,385	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	82
acres 1949...	42,641	1945...	55
1944...	49,185	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	44
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	709	1945...	103
1944...	932	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	86
acres 1949...	365	1945...	21
1944...	416	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	22
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	189	1945...	5
1944...	203	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	7
acres 1949...	154		
1944...	186	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	105	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	119	White operators.....number 1950...	2,285
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	52	1945...	2,331
1944...	48	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	10
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	28	1945...	26
1944...	32	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,276	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,688
1944...	558	1945...	1,569
acres 1949...	40,175	Part owners.....number 1950...	279
1944...	11,599	1945...	280
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	603	Managers.....number 1950...	4
1944...	16,001	1945...	2
acres 1949...	16,245	All tenants.....number 1950...	329
1944...	837	1945...	556
acres 1949...	33,097	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	14.3
1944...	20,227	1945...	23.6
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	507	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	88
1944...	785	1945...	368
acres 1949...	26,463	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	11
1944...	27,162	1945...	5
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	808	Share tenants.....number 1950...	77
1944...	1,590	1945...	88
acres 1949...	29,000	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	73
1944...	55,555	1945...	4
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	2,098	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	29
1944...	2,305	1945...	17
acres 1949...	11,953	Croppers.....number 1950...	124
1944...	20,860	1945...	78
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	5	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	85
1944...	111	1945...	89
acres 1949...	2	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...	46	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	514
FARM OPERATORS		1945...	181
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,201	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,584
1945...	2,278	1945...	644
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	58	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,574
1945...	77	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.05
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold...operators reporting 1949...	1,164	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	459
1944...	1,170	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	156
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	870	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	148
1944...	771	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	944
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	672	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	147
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		Milk machine.....farms reporting 1950...	60
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	42
		number 1950...	43
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		number 1950...	10
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	59
		number 1950...	59
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	2
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	18
		number 1950...	88

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County Total	Item	
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....Farms reporting 1950... 389		Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950... 1	
.....Farms reporting 1949... 625		General farms.....number 1950... 1	
.....number 1950... 1,048	1,048	Primarily crop.....number 1950... 1	
.....Farms reporting 1949... 675		Primarily livestock.....number 1950... 1	
Tractors.....Farms reporting 1950... 444		Crop and livestock.....number 1950... 1	
.....Farms reporting 1949... 288		Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950... 1	
.....number 1950... 847			
.....Farms reporting 1949... 257			
Wheel tractors other than garden.....Farms reporting 1950... 359			
.....number 1950... 457			
.....Farms reporting 1949... 95			
Garden tractors.....Farms reporting 1950... 100			
.....Farms reporting 1949... 10			
.....number 1950... 10			
Crawler tractors.....Farms reporting 1950... 719			
.....Farms reporting 1949... 665			
.....number 1950... 740			
.....Farms reporting 1949... 718			
Automobiles.....Farms reporting 1950... 658			
.....Farms reporting 1949... 740			
.....number 1950... 718			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....Farms reporting 1950... 508			
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....Farms reporting 1950... 418			
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....Farms reporting 1950... 619			
Tractor and horse and/or mules.....Farms reporting 1950... 261			
Tractor and no horse or mules.....Farms reporting 1950... 178			
CRUISING CENTER AND ROAD*			
Distance to nearest center visited last 12 months:			
Under 1 mile.....Farms reporting 1950... 235			
1 to 4 miles.....Farms reporting 1950... 961			
5 to 9 miles.....Farms reporting 1950... 737			
10 miles and over.....Farms reporting 1950... 341			
Average distance reported.....miles 1950... 5			
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....Farms reporting 1950... 1,154			
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....Farms reporting 1950... 185			
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....Farms reporting 1950... 515			
5.0 miles and over.....Farms reporting 1950... 215			
Average distance reported.....miles 1950... 1.4			
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....Farms reporting 1950... 405			
Gravel, shell, or cobble.....Farms reporting 1950... 1,388			
Dirt or unimproved.....Farms reporting 1950... 575			
FARM LABOR*			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....Farms reporting 1950... 1,995			
.....persons 1950... 3,479			
Family workers, including operators.....Farms reporting 1950... 1,995			
Operators.....persons 1950... 1,855			
Unpaid members of operator's family.....Farms reporting 1950... 840			
.....persons 1950... 1,210			
Hired workers.....Farms reporting 1950... 185			
.....persons 1950... 404			
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*			
Specified farm expenditures.....Farms reporting 1949... 2,045			
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....Farms reporting 1949... 890			
Machine hire.....Farms reporting 1949... 487			
.....dollars 1949... 64,257			
Hired labor.....Farms reporting 1949... 890			
.....dollars 1949... 283,875			
Feed for livestock and poultry.....Farms reporting 1949... 1,384			
.....dollars 1949... 509,715			
Livestock and poultry purchased.....Farms reporting 1949... 1,059			
.....dollars 1949... 354,357			
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....Farms reporting 1949... 1,239			
.....dollars 1949... 122,782			
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....Farms reporting 1949... 644			
.....dollars 1949... 182,310			
Tractor repairs.....Farms reporting 1949... 250			
.....dollars 1949... 35,590			
Other farm machinery repairs.....Farms reporting 1949... 370			
.....dollars 1949... 42,576			
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
No sales.....number 1950... 376			
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950... 691			
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950... 258			
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950... 156			
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950... 278			
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950... 171			
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950... 170			
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950... 69			
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950... 48			
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950... 29			
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950... 49			
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950... 32			
Cash-grain.....number 1950... 32			
Cotton.....number 1950... 1			
Other field-crop.....number 1950... 1			
Vegetable farms.....number 1950... 120			
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950... 200			
Dairy farms.....number 1950... 80			
Poultry farms.....number 1950... 81			
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS			
Commercial farms.....number 1950... 1			
Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950... 1			
Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950... 1			
Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950... 1			
Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950... 1			
Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950... 1			
Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950... 1			
Other farms.....number 1950... 1			
Part-time ².....number 1950... 1			
Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950... 1			
Abnormal ³.....number 1950... 1			
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE			
All farm products sold.....dollars 1949... 1,444,841			
.....dollars 1944... 1,444,841			
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... 1,444,841			
.....dollars 1944... 1,444,841			
Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949... 1,444,841			
.....dollars 1944... 1,444,841			
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949... 1,444,841			
.....dollars 1944... 1,444,841			
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949... 1,444,841			
.....dollars 1944... 1,444,841			
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949... 1,444,841			
.....dollars 1944... 1,444,841			
Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949... 1,444,841			
.....dollars 1944... 1,444,841			
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949... 1,444,841			
.....dollars 1944... 1,444,841			
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949... 1,444,841			
.....dollars 1944... 1,444,841			
Forest products sold.....dollars 1949... 1,444,841			
.....dollars 1944... 1,444,841			
HORSES AND MULES			
Horses and/or mules.....Farms reporting 1950... 1,210			
Horses and colts, including ponies.....Farms reporting 1950... 1,210			
.....number 1950... 1,210			
.....number 1945... 1,210			
Mules and mule colts.....Farms reporting 1950... 404			
.....Farms reporting 1945... 404			
.....number 1950... 404			
.....number 1945... 404			
CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS			
Cattle and calves.....Farms reporting 1950... 1,444,841			
.....number 1950... 1,444,841			
.....number 1945... 1,444,841			
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....Farms reporting 1950... 1,444,841			
.....Farms reporting 1945... 1,444,841			
.....number 1950... 1,444,841			
.....number 1945... 1,444,841			
Milk cows.....Farms reporting 1950... 1,444,841			
.....number 1950... 1,444,841			
.....number 1945... 1,444,841			
Heifers born before Jan. 1.....Farms reporting 1950... 1,444,841			
.....number 1950... 1,444,841			
.....number 1945... 1,444,841			
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....Farms reporting 1950... 1,444,841			
.....number 1950... 1,444,841			
.....number 1945... 1,444,841			
Calves born since Jan. 1.....Farms reporting 1950... 1,444,841			
.....number 1950... 1,444,841			
.....number 1945... 1,444,841			
Whole milk sold.....Farms reporting 1949... 1,444,841			
.....number 1944... 1,444,841			
.....pounds 1949... 1,444,841			
.....pounds 1944... 1,444,841			
Cream sold.....Farms reporting 1949... 1,444,841			
.....Farms reporting 1944... 1,444,841			
.....pounds of butterfat 1949... 1,444,841			
.....pounds of butterfat 1944... 1,444,841			
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....Farms reporting 1949... 1,444,841			
.....dollars 1949... 1,444,841			
HOGS			
Hogs and pigs.....Farms reporting 1950... 1,444,841			
.....number 1950... 1,444,841			
.....number 1945... 1,444,841			
4 months old and over.....Farms reporting 1950... 1,444,841			
.....number 1950... 1,444,841			
.....number 1945... 1,444,841			
Less than 4 months old.....Farms reporting 1950... 1,444,841			
.....Farms reporting 1950... 1,444,841			
.....number 1950... 1,444,841			
.....number 1945... 1,444,841			
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....Farms reporting 1950... 1,444,841			
.....Farms reporting 1945... 1,444,841			
.....number 1950... 1,444,841			
.....number 1945... 1,444,841			

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	89	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	3
acres grown alone 1949...	179	acres 1949...	2
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	245	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	13
Peanuts harvested for picking		acres 1949...	84
or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	48	acres 1944...	40
acres grown alone 1949...	30	acres 1944...	118
acres grown alone 1949...	98	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	84
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	101	acres 1949...	567
pounds 1949...	50,681	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	82
1944...	71,010	acres 1944...	185
Peanut vines or tops saved for		acres 1949...	1,967
hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	66	1944...	755
acres grown alone 1949...	180	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	199
acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....	acres 1949...	999
tons 1949...	112	English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		acres 1944...	45
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	904	acres 1949...	43
acres 1949...	18,515	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	63
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for		acres 1949...	3,738
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	60	acres 1944...	173
acres 1944...	76	acres 1944...	385
acres 1949...	931	acres 1949...	486
acres 1944...	1,452	acres 1944...	607
tons 1949...	2,660	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	55
1944...	3,116	acres 1949...	458
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8	acres 1949...	1,244
acres 1949...	8	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
acres 1944...	37	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1949...	60	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	439
tons 1949...	24	acres 1949...	838
1944...	73	24-qt. crates 1949...	69,764
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	588	farms reporting 1949...	82
acres 1949...	448	acres 1949...	41
acres 1944...	7,968	quarts 1949...	28,978
tons 1949...	5,622	Boysenberries, loganberries, and	
1944...	9,052	youngberries.....farms reporting 1949...	188
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small		acres 1949...	382
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	69	quarts 1949...	587,120
acres 1944...	28	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949...	734	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
tons 1949...	141	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	595
1944...	916	acres 1945...	608
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	187	acres 1950 ³ ...	1,095
acres 1949...	108	acres 1944...	1,754
acres 1944...	299	acres 1945...	489
acres 1949...	1,182	farms reporting 1950...	598
acres 1944...	2,891	trees of all ages..number 1950...	10,521
tons 1949...	1,188	1945...	25,296
1944...	3,113	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8,857
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	229	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8,794
acres 1949...	270	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	6,480
acres 1944...	2,669	1944...	4,550
acres 1949...	2,329	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	435
tons 1949...	2,741	acres 1945...	632
Silage made from grass or		trees of all ages..number 1950...	88,225
hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8,838
acres 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	30,387
tons..green weight 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1949...	17,028
Field crops (other):		quantity harvested..bushels 1944...	34,595
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	249
acres 1949...	7	acres 1945...	293
acres 1944...	53	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,905
pounds 1949...	81	acres 1945...	8,831
1944...	11,080	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	342
Irish potatoes harvested for home		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4,588
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	604	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	7,408
acres 1949...	1,945	1944...	9,459
acres 1944...	272	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	185
acres 1949...	856	acres 1945...	202
bushels 1949...	22,399	trees of all ages..number 1950...	677
1944...	58,659	acres 1945...	1,130
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	269
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	212	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	318
acres 1944...	784	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,290
acres 1949 ² ...	155	1944...	5,342
acres 1944...	370	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	126
bushels 1949...	18,641	acres 1945...	142
1944...	29,322	trees of all ages..number 1950...	907
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	38	acres 1945...	1,759
acres 1949...	91	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	829
acres 1944...	1,165	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	678
acres 1949...	2,023	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	167
bales 1949...	405	1944...	189
1944...	1,184	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	12
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested		trees of all ages..number 1950...	46
for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	19	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6
acres 1949...	20	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	40
gallons 1949...	1,000	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	230
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	120
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,854	acres 1945...	159
acres 1944...	2,219	vines of all ages..number 1950...	18,259
acres 1949...	570	acres 1945...	71,288
acres 1944...	1,128	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	797
acres 1949...	15,192	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	17,462
sold..dollars 1949...	648,269	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	30,143
acres 1944...	898,104	1944...	337,737
acres 1949...	402	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
acres 1944...	844	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	85
acres 1949...	2,554	trees of all ages..number 1950...	434
1944...	5,256	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	165
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	259
acres 1944...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,758
acres 1949...	.....	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	12
acres 1944...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	64
acres 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	36
acres 1944...	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	28
acres 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	114

¹Includes acres grown with other crops.
²For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 6, 1951

CRITTENDEN COUNTY, ARKANSAS

(71-018) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	5,900	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	1,401
1945...	6,659	1945...	1,162
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	398,720	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	12
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	81.6	1945...	25
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	161,424	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	1,389
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	235,751	1945...	1,139
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	70,162	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	2,912
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	129,427	1945...	3,879
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	325,410	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	704
1945...	512,000	1945...	848
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	55.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	223
1945...	46.9	1945...	192
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	8,027	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	184
1945...	4,517	1945...	185
average per acre, dollars 1950*	144.77	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	104
1945...	92.14	1945...	95
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	86
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5,856	1945...	83
1944...	6,609	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	41
acres 1949...	237,202	1945...	30
1944...	228,017	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	-52
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,453	1945...	96
1944...	1,262	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	90
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2,260	1945...	90
1944...	2,911	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	78
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	847	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	49
1944...	1,070	1945...	37
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	650		
1944...	798	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	285	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	278	White operators.....number 1950...	1,551
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	151	1945...	1,147
1944...	122	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	4,549
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	21.0	1945...	5,632
1944...	168	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	443	Full owners.....number 1950...	470
1944 ¹ ...	411	1945...	526
acres 1949...	8,250	Part owners.....number 1950...	184
1944 ¹ ...	7,000	1945...	66
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	818	Managers.....number 1950...	44
acres 1949...	11,625	1945...	45
1944...	12,251	All tenants.....number 1950...	5,192
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	172	1945...	6,017
1944...	115	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	88.0
acres 1949...	4,579	1945...	90.4
1944...	6,837	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	480
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	529	1945...	408
1944...	533	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	595
acres 1949...	45,883	1945...	235
1944...	59,771	Share tenants.....number 1950...	757
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	109	1945...	1,020
1944 ¹ ...	189	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	752
acres 1949...	2,329	1945...	5
1944 ¹ ...	4,140	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	5,298
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,308	1945...	4,059
1944...	2,544	Croppers.....number 1950...	84
acres 1949...	15,542	1945...	297
1944...	15,984	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	7
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	57
1944...	.....	
acres 1949...	840	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...	.....	Telephons.....farms reporting 1950...	271
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	147
acres 1949...	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,277
		1945...	395
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,262
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.10
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	379
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	184
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	201
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	641
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	247
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	24
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	18
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	280
		number 1950...	295
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	46
		number 1950...	50
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	152
		number 1950...	158
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		number 1950...	14
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	888	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	3
.....farms reporting 1945.....	469	.....number 1950.....	7
.....number 1950.....	1,124	General farms.....number 1950.....	7
.....number 1945.....	612	.....number 1950.....	7
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	853	.....number 1950.....	7
.....farms reporting 1945.....	453	.....number 1950.....	7
.....number 1950.....	2,076	.....number 1950.....	7
.....number 1945.....	919	.....number 1950.....	410
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	818	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	2,010	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	5,400
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	104
.....number 1950.....	16	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	160
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	32	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	265
.....number 1950.....	60	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	350
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,805	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	2,331
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,058	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	1,338
.....number 1950.....	1,728	Other farms.....number 1950.....	410
.....number 1945.....	1,185	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	819
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	81
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,487	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	10
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	130	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,455	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	21,578,701
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	448	.....dollars 1944.....	12,759,842
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	380	.....dollars 1949.....	21,048,550
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^A		.....dollars 1944.....	12,489,211
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	21,088,700
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	868	.....dollars 1944.....	12,489,181
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,732	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,948
.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,620	.....dollars 1944.....	15,585
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	648	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	15,804
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	.....dollars 1944.....	8,415
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	12,849
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944.....	5,659
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,594	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	518,848
.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,143	.....dollars 1944.....	265,531
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,143	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	12,849
.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,711	.....dollars 1944.....	5,659
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	92	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	39,782
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	0.7	.....dollars 1944.....	25,355
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.7	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	468,085
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	259,117
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	835	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	15,505
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,011	.....dollars 1944.....	1,300
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,908	HORSES AND MULES	
FARM LABOR^A		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,149
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	292
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,785	.....farms reporting 1945.....	340
.....persons 1950.....	9,745	.....number 1950.....	534
.....persons 1945.....	4,704	.....number 1945.....	744
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,704	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,089
.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,564	.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,041
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,028	.....number 1950.....	6,950
.....persons 1945.....	1,538	.....number 1945.....	3,541
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,028	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
.....persons 1950.....	1,480	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,795
.....persons 1945.....	3,643	.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,153
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^A		.....number 1950.....	6,320
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	5,022	.....number 1945.....	9,015
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	4,012	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,084
.....farms reporting 1949.....	5,222	.....farms reporting 1945.....	2,967
.....dollars 1949.....	1,055,082	.....number 1950.....	5,716
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,882	.....number 1945.....	4,810
.....dollars 1949.....	5,511,408	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,828
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,715	.....number 1950.....	2,288
.....dollars 1949.....	834,528	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	505
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,048	.....number 1950.....	1,266
.....dollars 1949.....	191,824	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	213
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	5,554	.....number 1950.....	684
.....dollars 1949.....	513,745	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	582
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,306	.....number 1950.....	974
.....dollars 1949.....	1,087,358	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	42
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	788	.....farms reporting 1944.....	24
.....dollars 1949.....	492,025	.....pounds 1949.....	155,868
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,893	.....pounds 1944.....	47,877
.....dollars 1949.....	186,810	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	7,887
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....farms reporting 1944.....	58
No sales.....number 1950.....	61	.....dollars 1949.....	5
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	30	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	4,886
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	74	.....dollars 1949.....	1,680
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	278	.....dollars 1949.....	2,392
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	1,157	HOGS	
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	1,172	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,092
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	1,709	.....farms reporting 1945.....	5,950
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	658	.....number 1950.....	17,088
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	270	.....number 1945.....	19,757
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	164	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,729
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	829	.....number 1950.....	11,144
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950.....	951
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	5,475	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	5,909
.....number 1950.....	14	.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,027
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	5,461	.....number 1950.....	1,192
Cotton.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1945.....	2,175
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1945.....	2,144
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	5	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,027
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,192
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	2,175
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1945.....	2,144

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Sorghums:	
1945.....	10	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	96
number 1950...	324	1944.....	34
1945.....	205	acres 1949...	886
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	218
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	32
number 1950...	244	1944.....	1
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	10	acres 1949...	689
1945 ¹	7	1944.....	10
number 1950...	196	bushels 1949...	9,109
1945 ¹	127	1944.....	200
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950...	48	acres 1949...	25
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	7	tons..green weight 1949...	125
number 1950...	80	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	6	out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	64
1944.....	5	acres 1949...	292
number shorn 1949...	117	tons out 1949...	285
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	534	Small grains:	
1944.....	1,065	Grains grown together and threshed	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	4
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949...	227
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	4,172	bushels 1949...	2,760
1945.....	5,121	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	46
number 1950...	88,928	1944.....	47
1945.....	158,424	acres 1949...	786
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	295	1944.....	1,065
number 1949...	9,872	bushels 1949...	11,545
dollars 1949...	9,750	1944.....	25,249
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	351	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	85
dozens 1949...	82,186	1944.....	180
dollars 1949...	25,815	acres 1949...	5,325
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	262	1944.....	8,965
number 1950...	1,196	bushels 1949...	70,811
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	227	1944.....	254,855
1944.....	106	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	22
number 1949...	1,842	1944.....	41
1944.....	920	acres 1949...	662
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	1,071
Cattle, hogs, horses, sheep, or mules		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,455	1944.....	20
dollars 1949...	465,408	acres 1949...	14
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	702	1944.....	658
1944.....	253	bushels 1949...	500
number 1949...	2,161	1944.....	16,095
1944.....	2,237	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	323	1944.....	.....
number 1949...	1,115	acres 1949...	690
dollars 1949...	131,894	1944.....	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	495	bushels 1949...	41,000
number 1949...	1,059	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949...	59,957	Annual legumes:	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,052	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,150
number 1949...	822	acres grown alone 1949...	28,495
1944.....	3,760	1944.....	26,578
dollars 1949...	8,042	acres grown with other crops 1949...	484
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	246,947	1944.....	6,146
1944.....	2	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	247
number 1949...	40	acres grown alone 1949...	550
1944.....	22	acres grown with other crops 1949...	15,595
dollars 1949...	480	1944.....	54
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	75	bushels 1949...	287,808
number 1949...	268	1944.....	287,082
dollars 1949...	22,130	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	887
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres grown alone 1949...	12,004
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	5,045	acres grown with other crops 1949...	61
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	88	tons 1949...	15,258
number 1949...	122	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	14	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	54	acres grown alone 1949...	77
number 1949...	17	acres grown with other crops 1949...	8
1944.....	105	Soybeans plowed under for green	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	88	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	89
number 1949...	61	acres grown alone 1949...	1,019
1944.....	105	acres grown with other crops 1949...	566
1944.....	79	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	54
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	5,055	acres grown alone 1949...	79
1944.....	4,103	acres grown with other crops 1949...	3,216
number 1949...	6,757	1944.....	158
1944.....	10,525	1944.....	144
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	12
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1944.....	8
dollars 1949...	1,410	acres grown alone 1949...	18
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Corn:		bushels 1949...	98
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2,584	1944.....	182
1944.....	4,802	acres grown alone 1949...	16
acres 1949...	29,494	acres grown with other crops 1949...	56
1944.....	61,618	tons 1949...	75
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	2,494	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
1944.....	4,565	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
acres 1949...	28,084	acres grown alone 1949...	1
1944.....	50,925	acres grown with other crops 1949...	8
bushels 1949...	662,659	Cowpeas plowed under for	
1944.....	1,081,548	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949...	4
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	180

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Includes acres grown with other crops.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 5, 1951

CROSS COUNTY, ARKANSAS

(71-019) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,189	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	297
1945...	3,504	1945...	253
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	400,640	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	8
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	77.2	1945...	20
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	217,370	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	289
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	150,875	1945...	233
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	25,642	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1,222
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	84,451	1945...	1,498
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	309,436	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	518
1945...	257,526	1945...	611
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	97.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	214
1945...	73.5	1945...	210
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	5,849	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	291
1945...	4,512	1945...	337
average per acre, dollars 1950*	86.13	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	175
1945...	61.39	1945...	175
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	122
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,988	1945...	178
1944...	3,453	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	62
acres 1949...	147,909	1945...	64
1944...	133,533	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	41
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	405	1945...	29
1944...	374	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	130
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	976	1945...	101
1944...	1,151	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	78
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	545	1945...	33
1944...	779	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	39
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	474	1945...	15
1944...	620	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	287	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	315	White operators.....number 1950...	2,015
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	154	1945...	1,849
1944...	141	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,174
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	147	1945...	1,655
1944...	73	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	599	Full owners.....number 1950...	744
1944 ¹ ...	378	1945...	911
acres 1949...	15,866	Part owners.....number 1950...	334
1944 ¹ ...	10,557	1945...	75
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	929	Managers.....number 1950...	15
1944...	32,999	1945...	12
acres 1949...	10,628	All tenants.....number 1950...	2,096
1944...	505	1945...	2,506
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	697	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	65.7
1944...	17,482	1945...	71.5
acres 1949...	22,544	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	103
1944...	829	1945...	65
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	743	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	117
1944...	73,690	1945...	39
acres 1949...	48,256	Share tenants.....number 1950...	466
1944...		1945...	448
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	420	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	462
1944 ¹ ...	564	1945...	4
acres 1949...	8,411	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	1,365
1944 ¹ ...	18,627	1945...	1,641
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,919	Croppers.....number 1950...	45
1944...	3,380	1945...	313
acres 1949...	13,079	Other tenants.....number 1950...	11
1944...	13,381	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	34
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	322	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...	189	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	315
acres 1949...	38,425	1945...	86
1944...	22,243	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,050
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		1945...	491
acres 1949...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,050
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	4.23
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	402
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	149
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	181
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,080
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	174
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	8
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	249
		number 1950...	283
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		number 1950...	27
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	139
		number 1950...	152
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	7
		number 1950...	7
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		number 1950...	18
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,992		
1945...	3,359		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	143		
1945...	116		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	476		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,443		
1944...	960		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	398		
1944...	131		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,108	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	34
.....1945.....	505	General farms.....number 1950...	12
.....number 1950.....	1,325	.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	595	.....number 1950.....	7
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	849	.....number 1950.....	481
.....1945.....	449	.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	2,131	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....1945.....	758		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	844	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	2,071	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,725
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	28	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	61
.....number 1950.....	37	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	133
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	255
.....number 1950.....	23	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	602
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	923	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	1,158
.....1945.....	789	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	516
.....number 1950.....	1,055	Other farms.....number 1950...	464
.....1945.....	814	Part-time ².....number 1950...	240
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	224
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,374	Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	65	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	911	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	11,743,538
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	444	.....1944.....	7,062,801
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	395	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	11,316,506
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD⁴		.....1944.....	6,694,055
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	11,149,202
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	200	.....1944.....	6,449,849
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,251	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	2,344
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,089	.....1944.....	4,125
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	569	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	139,275
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	.....1944.....	240,081
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	5,685
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,646	.....1944.....	
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	255	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	404,457
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	700	.....1944.....	358,953
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	47	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	41,181
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.6	.....1944.....	63,719
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	35,792
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	510	.....1944.....	50,236
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	1,620	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	327,484
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	910	.....1944.....	244,998
FARM LABOR⁵		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	22,575
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	9,793
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,800	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950...	5,608	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,427
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,755	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	670
Operators.....persons 1950...	2,634	.....1945.....	716
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,007	.....number 1950.....	1,310
.....persons 1950...	1,499	.....1945.....	1,572
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	384	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,066
.....persons 1950...	1,475	.....1945.....	1,337
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁶		.....number 1950...	3,414
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,895	.....1945.....	3,218
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,419	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,821	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,571
dollars 1949.....	408,701	.....1945.....	2,280
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,838	.....number 1950...	9,436
dollars 1949.....	1,737,402	.....1945.....	12,663
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,852	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,514
dollars 1949.....	304,284	.....1945 ³	2,129
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	953	.....number 1950...	4,935
dollars 1949.....	119,932	.....1945 ³	6,839
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,869	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,298
dollars 1949.....	361,813	.....number 1950...	3,010
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,055	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	655
dollars 1949.....	742,729	.....number 1950...	1,881
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	662	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	378
dollars 1949.....	298,223	.....number 1950...	1,014
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	990	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	627
dollars 1949.....	195,228	.....number 1950...	1,606
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	60
No sales.....number 1950...	93	.....1944.....	32
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	131	.....pounds 1949...	498,533
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	91	.....1944.....	637,690
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	96	.....dollars 1949...	26,228
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	411	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	97
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	507	.....1944.....	124
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	809	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	21,470
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	477	.....1944.....	58,070
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	202	.....dollars 1949...	12,352
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	178	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	88
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	194	.....dollars 1949...	2,601
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	2,601	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,677
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	292	.....1945.....	3,909
Cotton.....number 1950...	2,309	.....number 1950...	7,600
Other field-crop.....number 1950...		.....1945.....	9,143
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	5	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	2,428
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	15	.....number 1950...	4,620
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	21	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	4,632
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	20	.....number 1950...	2,980
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	569
		.....1945.....	588
		.....number 1950...	952
		.....1945.....	995

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Green Lima beans.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
acres grown alone 1949.....	7	acres 1949.....	.....
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	486	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	acres 1949.....	(*) 2
acres grown alone 1949.....	5	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
acres grown alone 1944.....	40	acres 1949.....	2
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	4	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
pounds 1949.....	252	acres 1944.....	1
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,316	acres 1949.....	1
acres grown alone 1949.....	178,520	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	(*) 1
acres grown with other crops 1949.....	1	acres 1949.....	1
tons 1949.....	1	English peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	5
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		acres 1944.....	3
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	655	acres 1949.....	2
acres 1949.....	9,356	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949.....	75	acres 1949.....	.....
acres 1944.....	146	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	5
acres 1949.....	1,401	acres 1944.....	7
acres 1949.....	3,224	acres 1949.....	9
tons 1949.....	3,013	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	10
tons 1944.....	6,856	acres 1949.....	4
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	5	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
acres 1944.....	30	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	19
tons 1949.....	17	acres 1949.....	22
tons 1944.....	26	24-qt. crates 1949.....	975
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	573	Blackberries and dewberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	2
acres 1949.....	738	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	7,811	quarts 1949.....	135
acres 1944.....	8,449	Boysenberries, loganberries, and youngberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
tons 1949.....	9,159	acres 1949.....	1
tons 1944.....	7,215	quarts 1949.....	482
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949.....	80	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	455
acres 1944.....	137	acres 1945.....	113
tons 1949.....	57	acres 1950 ¹	2,188
tons 1944.....	155	acres 1945.....	1,433
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	6	Apples.....farms reporting 1950.....	287
acres 1949.....	28	acres 1945.....	123
acres 1944.....	29	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	24,859
tons 1949.....	21	trees of all ages..number 1945.....	29,611
tons 1944.....	231	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,779
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	18	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	22,080
acres 1949.....	208	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	42,693
acres 1944.....	157	quantity harvested..bushels 1944.....	23,896
tons 1949.....	231	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	294
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	acres 1945.....	155
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	116,664
tons..green weight 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	25,457
Field crops (other):		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	91,207
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	30	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	102,774
acres 1949.....	16	quantity harvested..bushels 1944.....	80,656
acres 1949.....	828	Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	98
acres 1944.....	454	acres 1945.....	68
pounds 1949.....	116,955	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2,762
pounds 1944.....	58,362	trees of all ages..number 1945.....	2,289
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	992	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	128
acres 1949.....	1,298	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,634
acres 1949.....	71	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	834
acres 1944.....	302	quantity harvested..bushels 1944.....	3,180
bushels 1949.....	12,078	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950.....	38
bushels 1944.....	26,356	acres 1945.....	17
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	765	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	82
acres 1949.....	910	trees of all ages..number 1945.....	121
acres 1949.....	148	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	37
acres 1944.....	295	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	45
bushels 1949.....	18,850	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	241
bushels 1944.....	29,076	quantity harvested..pounds 1944.....	101
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,597	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	91
acres 1949.....	3,066	acres 1945.....	42
acres 1949.....	64,605	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	734
acres 1944.....	44,812	trees of all ages..number 1945.....	698
bales 1949.....	52,897	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	131
bales 1944.....	40,854	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	603
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....	41	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	277
acres 1949.....	48	quantity harvested..bushels 1944.....	191
gallons 1949.....	2,514	Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	20
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	2,553	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	51
acres 1949.....	3,180	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	17
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	10	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	34
acres 1949.....	27	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	317
acres 1949.....	23	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	112
acres 1944.....	44	acres 1945.....	50
sold..dollars 1949.....	2,344	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	37,462
sold..dollars 1944.....	4,125	vines of all ages..number 1945.....	43,750
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	4	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	3,020
acres 1949.....	5	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	34,442
acres 1949.....	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	162,671
acres 1944.....	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1944.....	222,612
		Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	56
		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2,183
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,211
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	972
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	3,595
		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	13
		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	276
		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	136
		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	140
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	270

¹Includes acres grown with other crops.
²For 1944, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
³For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 4, 1951

DALLAS COUNTY, ARKANSAS

(71-020) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,107	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	186
1945...	980	1945.....	84
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	480,080	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	94
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	22.4	1945.....	1
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	24,184	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	108
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	17,003	1945.....	38
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	300	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	185
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,950	1945.....	87
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	95,527	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	221
1945.....	96,835	1945.....	156
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	67.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	98
1945.....	104.2	1945.....	95
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	5,589	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	210
1945.....	2,519	1945.....	207
average per acre, dollars 1950*	55.98	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	121
1945.....	24.18	1945.....	134
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	71
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	605	1945.....	94
1944.....	581	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	39
acres 1949.....	22,257	1945.....	46
1944.....	24,007	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	17
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	191	1945.....	30
1944.....	169	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	47
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	177	1945.....	37
1944.....	196	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	9
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	162	1945.....	8
1944.....	197	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	3
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	178	1945.....	2
1944.....	212		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	75	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	98	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	18	White operators.....number 1950...	814
1944.....	13	1945.....	783
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	293
1944.....	1	1945.....	197
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	430	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944.....	295	Full owners.....number 1950...	798
acres 1949.....	8,130	1945.....	655
1944.....	4,602	Part owners.....number 1950...	125
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	294	1945.....	74
acres 1949.....	5,542	Managers.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	9,724	1945.....	1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	303	All tenants.....number 1950...	178
1944.....	292	1945.....	190
acres 1949.....	12,865	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	15.6
1944.....	7,812	1945.....	20.4
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	604	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	86
1944.....	723	1945.....	100
acres 1949.....	37,194	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944.....	38,324	1945.....	1
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	338	Share tenants.....number 1950...	70
1944.....	581	1945.....	51
acres 1949.....	6,062	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	69
1944.....	7,886	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,049	Croppers.....number 1950...	17
1944.....	910	1945.....	26
acres 1949.....	3,477	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	48
1944.....	3,540	1945.....	12
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Other tenants.....number 1950...	21
1944.....		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	27
acres 1949.....			
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....		Telephones.....farms reporting 1950...	128
		1945.....	122
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	782
		1945.....	159
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	717
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.23
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	117
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	57
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	36
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	302
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	55
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	1
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		number 1950...	12
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	

*Date for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	258	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	74
.....farms reporting 1945.....	105	General farms.....number 1950...	68
.....number 1950.....	288	.....number 1950.....	17
.....number 1945.....	108	.....number 1950.....	6
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	113	.....number 1950.....	45
.....farms reporting 1945.....	39	.....number 1950.....	725
.....number 1950.....	131	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1945.....	43	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	405
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	97	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	6
.....number 1950.....	102	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	13
.....number 1950.....	24	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	40
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	104
.....number 1950.....	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950.....	203
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	708
.....number 1950.....	5	Other farms.....number 1950.....	247
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	327	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	455
.....farms reporting 1945.....	309	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	372	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	317	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Farms by class of work power:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	827,874
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	269	.....dollars 1944.....	543,064
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	218	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	476,120
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	508	.....dollars 1944.....	291,875
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	81	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	469,654
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	36	.....dollars 1944.....	277,266
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD⁴		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	2,225
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944.....	5,189
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	165	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,476
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	488	.....dollars 1944.....	8,407
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	260	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,565
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	190	.....dollars 1944.....	579
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	290,259
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944.....	208,061
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	636	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	24,771
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	75	.....dollars 1944.....	47,423
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	171	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	29,161
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	60	.....dollars 1944.....	34,982
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.8	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	235,227
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944.....	126,176
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	56	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	60,925
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	726	.....dollars 1944.....	43,163
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	261	HORSES AND MULES	
FARM LABOR⁴		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	804
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	571
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	783	.....number 1945.....	537
.....persons 1950.....	1,208	.....number 1950.....	1,016
.....persons 1945.....	782	.....number 1945.....	501
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	707	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	412
.....persons 1950.....	707	.....farms reporting 1945.....	547
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	290	.....number 1950.....	759
.....persons 1950.....	470	.....number 1945.....	1,022
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	28	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
.....persons 1950.....	31	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	801
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	28	.....farms reporting 1945.....	859
.....persons 1950.....	31	.....number 1950.....	5,302
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁴		.....number 1945.....	5,809
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	823	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	639
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	318	.....farms reporting 1945 ³	651
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	192	.....number 1950.....	3,159
.....dollars 1949.....	24,020	.....number 1945 ³	3,690
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	243	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	700
.....dollars 1949.....	53,595	.....number 1950.....	2,234
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	728	.....number 1950.....	450
.....dollars 1949.....	95,885	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,098
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	337	.....number 1950.....	264
.....dollars 1949.....	33,555	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	555
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	528	.....number 1950.....	493
.....dollars 1949.....	14,587	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,069
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	153	.....number 1950.....	49
.....dollars 1949.....	24,625	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	52
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	48	.....pounds 1944.....	194,283
.....dollars 1949.....	2,757	.....pounds 1949.....	677,669
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	133	.....dollars 1949.....	11,437
.....dollars 1949.....	3,921	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	52
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	7,748
No sales.....number 1950...	111	.....pounds 1944.....	18,533
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	344	.....dollars 1949.....	4,668
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	115	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	168
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	157	.....dollars 1949.....	8,688
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	142	HOGS	
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	100	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	660
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	80	.....farms reporting 1945.....	737
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	29	.....number 1950.....	9,578
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	11	.....number 1945.....	9,017
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	12	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	324
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	6	.....number 1950.....	5,908
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	482
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	240	.....number 1950.....	3,776
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1949...	52
Cotton.....number 1950.....	240	.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,209
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1945.....	1,440
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....	
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Sorghums:	
.....farms reporting 1945...	7	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	40
.....number 1950...	151	.....farms reporting 1944...	94
.....number 1945...	131	.....acres 1949...	100
.....acres 1944...		.....acres 1944...	201
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	5	.....farms reporting 1944...	5
.....number 1950...	88	.....acres 1949...	7
.....number 1945 ¹ ...	5	.....acres 1944...	16
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	5	.....bushels 1949...	87
.....number 1950...	88	.....bushels 1944...	240
.....number 1945 ¹ ...	90	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	3	.....farms reporting 1944...	
.....number 1950...	5	.....acres 1949...	
.....number 1944...	5	.....acres 1944...	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	5	.....tons green weight 1949...	
.....number 1950...	5	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
.....number 1944...	68	out for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	39
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....farms reporting 1944...	93
.....number shorn 1949...	5	.....acres 1949...	
.....number shorn 1944...	37	.....acres 1944...	95
.....pounds 1949...	194		
.....pounds 1944...	328	Small grains:	
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	Grains grown together and threshed	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,021	.....acres 1949...	
.....farms reporting 1945...	860	.....bushels 1949...	
.....number 1950...	29,421	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....number 1945...	31,403	.....farms reporting 1944...	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	318	.....acres 1949...	
.....number 1949...	8,185	.....acres 1944...	
.....dollars 1949...	7,914	.....bushels 1949...	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	473	.....bushels 1944...	
.....dozens 1949...	50,838	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	6
.....dollars 1949...	20,414	.....farms reporting 1944...	7
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	19	.....acres 1949...	63
.....number 1950...	97	.....acres 1944...	59
.....number 1949...	22	.....bushels 1949...	1,350
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1944...	16	.....bushels 1944...	1,509
.....number 1949...	261	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	16
.....number 1944...	100	.....farms reporting 1944...	106
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		.....acres 1949...	100
Cattle, hogs, horses, sheep, or mules		.....acres 1944...	551
sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	762	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....dollars 1949...	232,472	.....farms reporting 1944...	1
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	524	.....acres 1949...	
.....number 1949...	472	.....acres 1944...	1
.....number 1944...	1,690	.....bushels 1949...	15
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	183	Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....number 1949...	448	.....farms reporting 1944...	
.....number 1944...	42,607	.....acres 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	456	.....acres 1944...	
.....number 1949...	1,242	.....bushels 1949...	
.....number 1944...	69,035	.....bushels 1944...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	880	Annual legumes:	
.....number 1949...	269	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	36
.....number 1944...	6,412	.....acres grown alone 1949...	309
.....dollars 1949...	2,319	.....acres grown alone 1944 ² ...	457
.....dollars 1944...	115,689	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	66
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....acres grown with other crops 1944 ² ...	186
.....number 1949...	4	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	11
.....number 1944...	42	.....farms reporting 1944...	15
.....number 1949...	28	.....acres grown alone 1949...	241
.....number 1944...	437	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	49	.....bushels 1949...	4,884
.....number 1949...	71	.....bushels 1944...	2,545
.....dollars 1949...	3,754	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	14
FARM SLAUGHTER		.....acres grown alone 1949...	47
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	807	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	52
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	24	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
.....number 1949...	34	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	18
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...	4	.....acres grown alone 1949...	17
.....number 1949...	5	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	66
.....number 1944...	136	Soybeans plowed under for green	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	21	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	3
.....number 1949...	37	.....acres grown alone 1949...	4
.....number 1944...	29	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	50	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	290
.....number 1949...	805	.....acres grown alone 1949...	972
.....number 1944...	746	.....acres grown alone 1944 ² ...	1,199
.....number 1949...	2,624	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	299
.....number 1944...	3,323	.....acres grown with other crops 1944 ² ...	2,512
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	140
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	85	.....farms reporting 1944...	489
.....dollars 1949...	2,613	.....acres grown alone 1949...	267
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	54
Corn:		.....bushels 1949...	1,520
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	655	.....bushels 1944...	11,430
.....acres 1949...	756	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	50
.....acres 1944...	6,091	.....acres grown alone 1949...	174
.....acres 1944...	9,378	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	108
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	644	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
.....farms reporting 1944...	750	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	108
.....acres 1949...	6,695	.....acres grown alone 1949...	489
.....acres 1944...	9,184	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	176
.....bushels 1949...	121,919	Cowpeas plowed under for	
.....bushels 1944...	112,033	green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	27
		.....acres grown alone 1949...	72
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	70

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Includes acres grown with other crops.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 6, 1951

COLUMBIA COUNTY, ARKANSAS

(71-014) Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

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Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,702	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	88
.....1945...	3,390	.....1945...	523
Approximate land area.....Acres 1950...	491,520	.....1945...	6
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	54.3	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	377
Land owned by farm operators.....Acres 1950...	202,961	.....1945...	82
Land rented from others by farm operators.....Acres 1950...	86,765	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	148
Land managed by farm operators.....Acres 1950...	6,010	.....1945...	407
Land rented to others by farm operators.....Acres 1950...	28,735	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	515
Land in farms.....Acres 1950...	267,002	.....1945...	478
.....1945...	291,424	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	737
Average size of farm.....Acres 1950...	98.8	.....1945...	319
.....1945...	74.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	343
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	3,986	.....1945...	467
.....1945...	2,732	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	534
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	41.12	.....1945...	304
.....1945...	36.83	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	368
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945...	196
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,261	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	192
.....1944...	3,194	.....1945...	127
.....Acres 1949...	66,281	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	102
.....1944...	70,998	.....1945...	74
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	365	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	60
.....1944...	878	.....1945...	106
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	477	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	63
.....1944...	623	.....1945...	29
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	535	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	22
.....1944...	794	.....1945...	10
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	583	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	6
.....1944...	669		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	250	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	212	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	41	White operators.....number 1950...	1,523
.....1944...	12	.....1945...	1,971
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1,179
.....1944...	6	.....1945...	1,419
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	523	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	485	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,395
.....Acres 1949...	14,899	.....1945...	1,697
.....1944...	10,996	Part owners.....number 1950...	404
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,369	.....1945...	158
.....Acres 1949...	36,240	Managers.....number 1950...	4
.....1944...	35,680	.....1945...	1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	984	All tenants.....number 1950...	899
.....1944...	882	.....1945...	1,574
.....Acres 1949...	32,746	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	33.3
.....1944...	22,936	.....1945...	46.4
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,487	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	119
.....1944...	1,603	.....1945...	441
.....Acres 1949...	83,371	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	11
.....1944...	62,989	.....1945...	20
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,434	Share tenants.....number 1950...	378
.....1944...	1,988	.....1945...	401
.....Acres 1949...	25,252	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	374
.....1944...	36,780	.....1945...	4
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,191	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	246
.....1944...	2,962	.....1945...	526
.....Acres 1949...	8,013	Croppers.....number 1950...	145
.....1944...	11,045	.....1945...	186
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	34
.....1944...		.....1945...	111
.....Acres 1949...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	111
.....1944...			
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....Acres 1949...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	383
		.....1945...	441
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,453
		.....1945...	553
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,443
		.....1945...	3,521
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	437
		.....1945...	136
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	595
		.....1945...	111
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....1945...	11
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		.....1945...	6
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....1945...	5
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		.....1945...	11
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		.....1945...	11
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....1945...	1
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....1945...	1
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....1945...	1
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....1945...	1
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....1945...	1
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....1945...	1

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Annual legumes—Continued		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	157	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	7
acres grown alone 1949...	148	acres 1949.....	2
1944.....	256	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	10
acres grown with other crops 1949...	1	acres 1949.....	15
Peanuts harvested for picking.....farms reporting 1949...	149	1944.....	11
or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	98	acres 1949.....	29
1944.....	105	Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	9
acres grown alone 1949...	113	acres 1949.....	5
1944.....	1	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	9
acres grown with other crops 1949...	31,747	acres 1949.....	1
pounds 1949.....	19,666	1944.....	7
1944.....	62	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Peanut vines or tops saved for.....farms reporting 1949...	83	acres 1949.....	1
hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	(*)
acres grown alone 1949...	73	acres 1949.....	1
acres grown with other crops 1949...	1	1944.....	9
tons 1949.....	10,320	acres 1949.....	(*)
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:		1944.....	8
Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	92	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949...	1
acres 1949.....	10,320	acres 1949.....	(*)
Alfalfa cut for hay (or for.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944.....	200
dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres 1949.....	377
1944.....	13	acres 1949.....	253
acres 1949.....	6	1944.....	437
1944.....	20	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	37
tons 1949.....	5	acres 1949.....	34
1944.....	5	acres 1949.....	5
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	92	Other vegetables.....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres 1949.....	82	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	82	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	4
tons 1949.....	82	acres 1949.....	10
1944.....	843	24-qt. crates 1949.....	692
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	684	acres 1949.....	3
acres 1949.....	9,371	quarts 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	11,442	1944.....	62
tons 1949.....	12,051	Boysenberries, loganberries, and.....farms reporting 1949...	
1944.....	11,345	acres 1949.....	
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small.....farms reporting 1949...	10	quarts 1949.....	
grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	79	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949.....	99	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944.....	48	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	869
acres 1949.....	173	acres 1945.....	798
1944.....	379	1950.....	417
tons 1949.....	1,425	acres 1945.....	618
1944.....	370	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	360
1944.....	1,810	acres 1945.....	445
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	24	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2,721
acres 1949.....	42	1945.....	3,288
1944.....	297	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,594
Silage made from grass or.....farms reporting 1949...	375	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,137
hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	187	1949.....	1,223
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	3,168
1944.....		1944.....	394
tons..green weight 1949.....		acres 1945.....	788
Field crops (other):		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	19,674
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	7,712
acres 1949.....	19	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	12,162
1944.....	133	1949.....	4,283
pounds 1949.....	199	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	23,325
1944.....	27,200	1944.....	238
Irish potatoes harvested for home.....farms reporting 1949...	27,340	acres 1945.....	295
use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	969	1950.....	1,284
acres 1949.....	1,271	trees of all ages..number 1945.....	1,544
1944.....	188	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	320
bushels 1949.....	410	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	944
1944.....	19,061	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	964
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use.....farms reporting 1949...	32,251	1944.....	2,425
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	865	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	24
acres 1949.....	1,258	acres 1945.....	11
1944.....	258	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	65
bushels 1949.....	434	1945.....	50
1944.....	26,025	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	45
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	45,075	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	18
acres 1949.....	1,512	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	70
1944.....	1,806	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	26,495	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	95
bales 1949.....	18,019	acres 1945.....	66
1944.....	10,867	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	750
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	11,495	1945.....	1,458
for sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	109	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	449
acres 1949.....	87	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	301
gallons 1949.....	6,104	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	217
Vegetables harvested for home use (other.....farms reporting 1949...	1,701	1944.....	373
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	2,110	acres 1949.....	101
acres 1949.....	217	1944.....	318
1944.....	424	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	164
acres 1949.....	846	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	152
1944.....	27,843	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	1,187
sold..dollars 1949.....	89,210	acres 1945.....	95
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	14	1950.....	86
acres 1949.....	13	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	612
1944.....	5	1945.....	596
1944.....	5	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	181
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2,110	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	281
acres 1949.....	424	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	2,295
1944.....	846	1944.....	1,994
acres 1949.....	27,843	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or.....farms reporting 1950...	155
1944.....	89,210	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	1,824
acres 1949.....	14	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	844
1944.....	13	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	860
1944.....	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	11,865
1944.....	5	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	54
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	14	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	749
acres 1949.....	13	acres 1945.....	584
1944.....	5	1950.....	185
1944.....	5	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	4,481
1944.....	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....	5	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	

*Includes acres grown with other crops.
 *For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
 *For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
 FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 8, 1951

FAULKNER COUNTY, ARKANSAS

(71-028) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,256	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	274
.....1945...	3,237	.....1945...	259
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	419,840	.....1945...	25
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	79.4	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	15
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	284,888	.....1945...	248
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	90,926	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	194
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,581	.....1945...	368
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	48,357	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	331
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	335,152	.....1945...	501
.....1945...	308,324	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	806
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	102.3	.....1945...	303
.....1945...	94.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	305
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	546	.....1945...	653
.....1945...	2,548	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	752
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	5.18	.....1945...	464
.....1945...	28.92	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	435
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945...	301
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2,764	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	270
.....1944...	5,104	.....1945...	125
.....acres 1949...	89,574	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	108
.....1944...	95,405	.....1945...	92
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	428	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	79
.....1944...	541	.....1945...	79
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	567	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	152
.....1944...	506	.....1945...	115
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	585	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	37
.....1944...	709	.....1945...	24
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	712	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	6
.....1944...	892	.....1945...	5
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	382	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	584	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	81	White operators.....number 1950...	2,950
.....1944...	65	.....1945...	2,832
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	18	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	306
.....1944...	9	.....1945...	405
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,864	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944*	1,280	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,019
.....acres 1949...	66,378	.....1945...	2,073
.....1944*	25,153	Part owners.....number 1950...	407
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,184	.....1945...	127
.....acres 1949...	29,509	Managers.....number 1950...	3
.....1944...	41,082	.....1945...	4
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,513	All tenants.....number 1950...	827
.....1949...	1,393	.....1945...	1,035
.....acres 1949...	51,777	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	25.4
.....1944...	35,030	.....1945...	31.9
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,046	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	105
.....1944...	1,535	.....1945...	467
.....acres 1949...	40,155	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	13
.....1944...	45,481	.....1945...	55
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,445	Share tenants.....number 1950...	480
.....1944*	2,144	.....1945...	335
.....acres 1949...	42,485	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	477
.....1944...	55,415	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	3
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	2,844	Croppers.....number 1950...	96
.....1944...	2,255	.....1945...	163
.....acres 1949...	15,274	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	153
.....1944...	12,808	.....1945...	13
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	2,844	Other tenants.....number 1950...	29
.....1944...	2,255	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	104
.....acres 1949...	15,274	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944...	12,808	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	568
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2,844	.....1945...	187
.....acres 1949...	15,274	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,785
.....1944...	12,808	.....1945...	855
FARM OPERATORS		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,785
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	5,052	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.88
.....1945...	5,045	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	678
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	121	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	524
.....1945...	118	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	805
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,471	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,961
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,258	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	227
.....1944...	774	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	68
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	718	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	95
.....1944...	491	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	68
		.....number 1950...	69
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	66
		.....number 1950...	66
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	314	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	169
.....1945.....	438	General farms.....number 1950...	272
.....number 1950.....	938	.....number 1950.....	21
.....1945.....	481	.....number 1950.....	70
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	723	.....number 1950.....	221
.....1945.....	232	.....number 1950.....	1,882
.....number 1950.....	817	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....1945.....	248	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,809
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	683	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	8
.....number 1950.....	741	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	11
.....1945.....	55	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	58
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	60	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	201
.....number 1950.....	16	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	490
.....1945.....	16	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	858
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	18	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,647
.....number 1950.....	898	Part-time ².....number 1950...	728
.....1945.....	681	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	919
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	943	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	700	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
.....1945.....	475	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,462,557
Farms by class of work power:	299	.....1944.....	3,038,841
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	744	.....1949.....	1,018,424
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	299	.....1944.....	2,085,552
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,493	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	1,678,850
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	475	.....1944.....	1,697,187
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	245	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,678,850
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		.....1944.....	1,697,187
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	18,007
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	378	.....1944.....	40,142
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,433	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	14,468
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	873	.....1944.....	35,978
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	687	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	6,139
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	.....1944.....	2,085
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,523,256
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,037	.....1944.....	944,328
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	240	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	433,357
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,337	.....1944.....	232,454
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	250	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	236,425
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.8	.....1944.....	280,686
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	633,476
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	594	.....1944.....	391,188
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	925	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	22,855
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,872	.....1944.....	27,163
FARM LABOR^a		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,286
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,839	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,749
.....persons 1950.....	4,897	.....number 1950.....	1,797
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,828	.....number 1945.....	5,562
Operators.....persons 1950.....	2,459	.....number 1945.....	5,580
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,165	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,026
.....persons 1950.....	1,685	.....number 1945.....	1,805
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	235	.....number 1950.....	2,058
.....persons 1950...	353	.....1945.....	6,509
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,791	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	2,787
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,658	.....1945.....	2,995
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	899	.....number 1950...	21,304
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	108,185	.....1945.....	19,441
.....dollars 1949...	1,228	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,877
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	307,810	.....1945 ³	2,947
.....dollars 1949...	2,320	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	11,836
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	603,130	.....number 1950...	11,120
.....dollars 1949...	1,426	.....1945 ³	3,605
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	399,488	.....number 1950...	6,472
.....dollars 1949...	1,658	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,406
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	67,054	.....number 1950...	4,840
.....dollars 1949...	987	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	551
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	178,674	.....number 1950...	1,250
.....dollars 1949...	458	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,411
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	40,361	.....number 1950...	3,778
.....dollars 1949...	1,074	.....number 1950...	828
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944.....	443
No sales.....number 1950...	255	.....pounds 1949...	7,726,302
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	586	.....1944.....	4,718,794
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	289	Cream sold.....dollars 1949...	351,811
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	479	.....1944.....	982
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	618	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	1,170
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	381	.....1944.....	204,008
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	316	.....1944.....	285,166
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	150	.....dollars 1949...	109,587
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	67	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	85
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	20	.....dollars 1949...	2,209
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	17	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,709
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	953	.....1945.....	1,472
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	16	.....number 1950...	6,116
Cotton.....number 1950...	952	.....1945.....	4,355
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5	.....farms reporting 1950...	1,120
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	2,096
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...		.....farms reporting 1950...	900
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	165	.....number 1950...	3,119
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	55	.....farms reporting 1950...	647
		.....1945.....	538
		.....number 1950...	672
		.....1945.....	458

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 3, 1951

FRANKLIN COUNTY, ARKANSAS

(71-024) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,717	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	121
.....1945...	1,713	.....1945...	108
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	393,600	.....1945...	19
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	57.5	.....1945...	20
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	181,796	.....1945...	102
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	55,553	.....1945...	85
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,740	.....1945...	157
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	12,728	.....1945...	151
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	226,351	.....1945...	255
.....1945...	197,379	.....1945...	247
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	131.8	.....1945...	142
.....1945...	115.2	.....1945...	126
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	5,150	.....1945...	329
.....1945...	2,725	.....1945...	350
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	39.45	.....1945...	265
.....1945...	23.74	.....1945...	268
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945...	165
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,417	.....1945...	199
.....1944...	1,517	.....1945...	82
.....acres 1949...	37,242	.....1945...	77
.....1944...	42,408	.....1945...	55
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	421	.....1945...	64
.....1944...	359	.....1945...	122
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	366	.....1945...	95
.....1944...	350	.....1945...	40
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	248	.....1945...	21
.....1944...	257	.....1945...	18
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	211	.....1945...	7
.....1944...	227		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	123	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	171	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	38	White operators.....number 1950...	1,712
.....1944...	36	.....1945...	1,896
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	10	.....1950...	5
.....1944...	7	.....1945...	17
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	608	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
.....1944 ¹ ...	424	.....1945...	
.....acres 1949...	24,396	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 ¹ ...	11,763	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,155
.....acres 1949...	13,337	.....1945...	1,061
.....1944...	8,533	.....1950...	235
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	13,692	.....1945...	154
.....1944...	986	Part owners.....number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949...	726	.....1945...	
.....1944...	52,370	Managers.....number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949...	32,477	.....1945...	
.....1944...	311	All tenants.....number 1950...	326
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	277	.....1945...	498
.....acres 1949...	15,224	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	19.0
.....1944...	10,054	.....1945...	29.1
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,293	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	153
.....1944 ¹ ...	1,551	.....1945...	251
.....acres 1949...	78,485	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	24
.....1944 ¹ ...	78,474	.....1945...	2
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,665	Share tenants.....number 1950...	84
.....1944...	1,603	.....1945...	105
.....acres 1949...	10,301	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	82
.....1944...	8,521	.....1945...	2
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	13
.....1944...		.....1945...	16
.....acres 1949...		Croppers.....number 1950...	52
.....1944...		.....1945...	124
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	27
.....acres 1949...		.....1945...	25
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
FARM OPERATORS		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,645	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	281
.....1945...	1,541	.....1945...	176
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	55	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,302
.....1945...	135	.....1945...	437
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	833	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,302
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	778	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	3.85
.....1944...	571	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	852
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	450	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	116
.....1944...	366	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	90
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	823
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	40
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	81
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		.....number 1950...	21
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	64
		.....number 1950...	84
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....number 1950...	10
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	58
		.....number 1950...	58

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued			
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	751	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	458
.....farms reporting 1945.....	365	General farms.....number 1950...	152
.....number 1950.....	778	.....number 1950.....	29
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	378	.....number 1950.....	23
.....farms reporting 1945.....	360	.....number 1950.....	101
.....number 1950.....	104	.....number 1950.....	973
.....number 1945.....	404	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....number 1945.....	119		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	325	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	353	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	747
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	30	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1
.....number 1950.....	30	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	10
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	72
.....number 1950.....	11	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	122
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	582	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	225
.....farms reporting 1945.....	413	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	314
.....number 1950.....	619	Other farms.....number 1950...	973
.....number 1945.....	420	Part-time ².....number 1950...	450
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	520
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	313	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	216	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	941	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,799,061
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	240	.....dollars 1944.....	1,484,887
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	107	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	435,841
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944.....	498,171
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	147	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	283,155
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	780	.....dollars 1944.....	222,365
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	459	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	64,681
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	394	.....dollars 1944.....	172,622
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	19,155
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944.....	10,361
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	618	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	921
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	282	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,349,798
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	597	.....dollars 1944.....	989,215
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	188	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	408,340
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.6	.....dollars 1944.....	285,235
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	126,412
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	273	.....dollars 1944.....	266,651
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	808	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	818,046
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	891	.....dollars 1944.....	436,329
FARM LABOR*			
Week preceding enumeration:		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	14,522
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,516	.....dollars 1944.....	10,159
.....persons 1950...	2,348	HORSES AND MULES	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,509	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,391
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,378	.....farms reporting 1950...	1,112
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	568	.....number 1945.....	1,062
.....persons 1950...	804	.....number 1950...	2,518
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	112	.....number 1945.....	2,463
.....persons 1950...	166	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	273
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,655	.....farms reporting 1945.....	579
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	955	.....number 1950...	697
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	596	.....number 1945.....	1,540
.....dollars 1949...	70,991	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	769	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,440
.....dollars 1949...	188,722	.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,548
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,550	.....number 1950...	20,845
.....dollars 1949...	596,525	.....number 1945...	20,696
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	918	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,415
.....dollars 1949...	447,626	.....farms reporting 1945...	1,478
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,171	.....number 1950...	10,676
.....dollars 1949...	50,282	.....number 1945...	11,415
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	682	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,547
.....dollars 1949...	84,952	.....number 1950...	7,769
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	213	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	826
.....dollars 1949...	21,406	.....number 1950...	4,165
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	472	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	529
.....dollars 1949...	16,606	.....number 1950...	1,039
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
No sales.....number 1950...	158	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	8,071
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	587	.....number 1950...	3,065
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	198	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	409
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	189	.....farms reporting 1944...	113
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	289	.....pounds 1949...	9,087,542
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	181	.....pounds 1944...	2,987,025
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	145	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	352,016
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	77	.....farms reporting 1944...	290
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	67	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	82,331
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	50	.....pounds 1944...	876,652
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	11	.....dollars 1949...	5,331
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	61	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	16
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	15	.....dollars 1949...	2,036
Cotton.....number 1950...	9	HOGS	
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	37	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	986
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	28	.....farms reporting 1945...	605
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	51	.....number 1950...	4,652
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	170	.....number 1945...	5,895
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	18	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	622
		.....farms reporting 1950...	2,377
		.....number 1950...	490
		.....number 1950...	2,276
		.....number 1950...	266
		.....number 1945...	281
		.....number 1950...	431
		.....number 1945...	560

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Sorghums:	
1945...	8	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup....farms reporting 1949...	171
number 1950...	224	1944...	463
1945...	199	acres 1949...	617
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	2,238
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	27
number 1950...	147	1944...	8
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	4	acres 1949...	181
1945 ¹ ...	6	1944...	37
number 1950...	129	bushels 1949...	4,842
1945 ¹ ...	140	1944...	295
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	18
number 1950...	16	acres 1949...	182
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	3	tons..green weight 1949...	1,425
number 1950...	77	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	3	cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	181
1944...	7	acres 1949...	454
number shorn 1949...	155	tons cut 1949...	629
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	432		
1944...	774	Small grains:	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	Grains grown together and threshed	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1,507	acres 1949...	3
1945...	1,533	bushels 1949...	28
number 1950...	61,528	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	19
1945...	92,266	1944...	111
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	513	acres 1949...	184
number 1949...	30,455	1944...	497
dollars 1949...	26,527	bushels 1949...	2,071
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	852	1944...	5,787
dozens 1949...	233,998	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	129
dollars 1949...	83,772	1944...	169
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	24	acres 1949...	2,888
number 1950...	1,110	1944...	3,044
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	28	bushels 1949...	78,559
1944...	6	1944...	64,916
number 1949...	3,017	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	49
1944...	84	1944...	137
		acres 1949...	325
		1944...	642
		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		1944...	9
		acres 1949...	15
		1944...	46
		bushels 1949...	240
		1944...	681
		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
		1944...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944...	
		bushels 1949...	
		1944...	
		Annual legumes:	
		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	78
		acres grown alone 1949...	1,334
		1944 ² ...	70
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	52
		1944 ² ...	22
		Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	31
		1944...	6
		acres grown alone 1949...	1,082
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	70,514
		1944...	28
		Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	40
		acres grown alone 1949...	238
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	12
		tons 1949...	244
		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or	
		cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		acres grown alone 1949...	16
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	19
		Soybeans plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		acres grown alone 1949...	8
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	21
		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	394
		acres grown alone 1949...	1,758
		1944 ³ ...	1,385
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	186
		1944 ³ ...	509
		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	154
		1944...	378
		acres grown alone 1949...	370
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	25
		bushels 1949...	1,970
		1944...	4,382
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	49
		acres grown alone 1949...	257
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	7
		tons 1949...	196
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
		cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	102
		acres grown alone 1949...	379
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	101
		Cowpeas plowed under for	
		green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	137
		acres grown alone 1949...	752
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	55

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Includes acres grown with other crops.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release November 24, 1951

FULTON COUNTY, ARKANSAS

(71-025) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,757	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	72
1945...	1,747	1945...	153
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	389,120	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	6
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	74.2	1945...	69
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	256,037	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	66
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	43,365	1945...	84
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	10,841	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	101
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	288,761	1945...	94
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	264,061	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	148
1945...	164.3	1945...	148
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	151.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	80
1945...	12.72	1945...	64
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	3,979	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	261
1945...	1,923	1945...	241
average per acre, dollars 1950*	24.99	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	261
1945...	12.72	1945...	234
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	287
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,362	1945...	320
1944...	1,475	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	143
acres 1949...	33,989	1945...	139
1944...	35,926	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	120
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	329	1945...	86
1944...	496	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	210
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	329	1945...	215
1944...	281	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	69
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	273	1945...	49
1944...	223	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	282	1945...	4
1944...	272		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	126	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	170	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	20	White operators.....number 1950...	1,757
1944...	32	1945...	1,747
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	
1944...	1	1945...	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,518	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	1,309	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,411
acres 1949...	73,702	1945...	1,431
1944...	61,069	Part owners.....number 1950...	123
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	151	1945...	44
acres 1949...	6,494	Managers.....number 1950...	
1944...	1,816	1945...	1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,252	All tenants.....number 1950...	223
1944...	1,186	1945...	271
acres 1949...	92,509	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	12.7
1944...	70,181	1945...	15.5
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	715	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	56
1944...	930	1945...	71
acres 1949...	55,142	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
1944...	54,680	1945...	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	417	Share tenants.....number 1950...	81
1944...	703	1945...	134
acres 1949...	16,124	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	77
1944...	29,374	1945...	4
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,684	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	12
1944...	1,697	1945...	11
acres 1949...	10,801	Croppers.....number 1950...	69
1944...	11,015	1945...	55
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	17
1944...		1945...	52
acres 1949...		Other tenants.....number 1950...	
1944...		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...			
acres 1949...		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	50
		1945...	40
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,069
		1945...	343
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,069
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	2.71
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	108
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	41
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	113
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	643
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		number 1950...	2
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		number 1950...	11
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	80	Sorghums:	
1945.....	198	Sorghum for all purposes except sirup...farms reporting 1949...	167
number 1950...	3,220	1944.....	543
1945.....	5,231	acres 1949...	621
1945 ¹		1944.....	2,056
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	77	Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1950...	1,798	1944.....	46
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	76	acres 1949...	15
1945 ¹	189	1944.....	218
number 1950...	1,671	bushels 1949...	264
1945 ¹	4,913	1944.....	2,700
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	57	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	127	acres 1949...	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	71	tons..green weight 1949...	
number 1950...	1,422	Sorghum or cane hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting 1949...	163
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	86	acres 1949...	606
1944.....	179	tons cut 1949...	817
number shorn 1949...	2,263		
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	10,274	Small grains:	
1944.....	22,256	Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres 1949...	10
		bushels 1949...	200
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	22
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	1,531	1944.....	68
1945.....	1,572	acres 1949...	268
number 1950...	63,801	1944.....	620
1945.....	91,575	bushels 1949...	3,117
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	561	1944.....	7,933
number 1949...	36,695		
dollars 1949...	30,193	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	51
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	973	1944.....	34
1949.....	257,786	acres 1949...	633
dollars 1949...	92,772	1944.....	421
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	51	bushels 1949...	9,973
number 1950...	344	1944.....	5,225
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	42	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	22
1944.....	42	1944.....	255
number 1949...	13,095	acres 1949...	146
1944.....	859	1944.....	1,644
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Cattle, hogs, horses, sheep, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,569	1944.....	10
dollars 1949...	879,911	acres 1949...	141
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,390	1944.....	51
number 1949...	1,268	bushels 1949...	1,626
1944.....	7,818	1944.....	1,154
8,801		Rice threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	628	1944.....	
number 1949...	2,463	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	261,382	1944.....	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,289	bushels 1949...	
number 1949...	5,355	1944.....	
dollars 1949...	274,898	Annual legumes:	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,285	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	37
1944.....	1,102	acres grown alone 1949...	202
number 1949...	23,476	1944 ²	138
1944.....	18,431	acres grown with other crops 1949...	48
dollars 1949...	312,070	1944 ²	91
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	87	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	155	1944.....	3
number 1949...	1,579	acres grown alone 1949...	55
1944.....	3,465	acres grown with other crops 1949...	25
dollars 1949...	21,389	bushels 1949...	830
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	123	1944.....	390
number 1949...	235	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	21
dollars 1949...	10,172	acres grown alone 1949...	96
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	165
FARM SLAUGHTER		Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,187	acres grown alone 1949...	41
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	38	acres grown with other crops 1949...	23
number 1949...	40	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	4	acres grown alone 1949...	10
1944.....	11	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
number 1949...	4	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	52
1944.....	27	acres grown alone 1949...	106
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	34	1944 ²	168
1944.....	8	acres grown with other crops 1949...	93
number 1949...	36	1944 ²	73
1944.....	8	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	12
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,179	1944.....	25
1944.....	1,257	acres grown alone 1949...	12
number 1949...	2,349	acres grown with other crops 1949...	8
1944.....	2,893	bushels 1949...	82
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	45	1944.....	170
dollars 1949...	1,833	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	18
		acres grown alone 1949...	39
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
		tons 1949...	50
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	24
Corn:		acres grown alone 1949...	46
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	838	acres grown with other crops 1949...	74
1944.....	839	Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	5
acres 1949...	6,153	acres grown alone 1949...	9
1944.....	6,527	acres grown with other crops 1949...	8
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	833		
1944.....	773		
acres 1949...	6,113		
1944.....	6,188		
bushels 1949...	153,336		
1944.....	100,649		

¹Wes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Includes acres grown with other crops.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 5, 1951

GARLAND COUNTY, ARKANSAS

(71-026) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,314	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	151
.....1945...	1,651	.....1945...	247
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	461,440	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	11
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	22.5	.....1945...	14
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	86,084	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	140
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	19,044	.....1945...	233
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	80	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	252
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,327	.....1945...	295
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	103,881	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	260
.....1945...	132,168	.....1945...	305
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	79.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	102
.....1945...	80.1	.....1945...	108
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	6,443	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	198
.....1945...	2,861	.....1945...	247
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*..	74.05	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	148
.....1945...	35.94	.....1945...	168
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	75
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	785	.....1945...	116
.....1944...	1,498	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	41
.....acres 1949...	13,775	.....1945...	62
.....1944...	23,418	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	31
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	333	.....1945...	29
.....1944...	755	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	49
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	198	.....1945...	58
.....1944...	295	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	6
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	119	.....1945...	15
.....1944...	200	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	79	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	164		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	46	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	72	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	White operators.....number 1950...	1,301
.....1944...	11	.....1945...	1,632
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	13
.....1944...	1	.....1945...	19
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	864	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	774	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,103
.....acres 1949...	25,548	.....1945...	1,242
.....1944...	20,569	Part owners.....number 1950...	69
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	224	.....1945...	67
.....acres 1949...	3,743	Managers.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	14,736	.....1945...	1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	638	All tenants.....number 1950...	141
.....acres 1949...	22,399	.....1945...	341
.....1944...	21,441	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	10.7
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	518	.....1945...	20.7
.....acres 1949...	828	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	68
.....1944...	37,461	.....1945...	194
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	329	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	9
.....1944...	301	.....1945...	1
.....acres 1949...	11,473	Share tenants.....number 1950...	13
.....1944...	7,706	.....1945...	40
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,167	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	13
.....1944...	1,603	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	3
.....acres 1949...	5,170	.....1945...	19
.....1944...	6,837	Croppers.....number 1950...	87
		.....1945...	16
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	32
		.....1945...	
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	286
		.....1945...	247
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,066
		.....1945...	581
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,056
		.....1945...	4,78
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	426
		.....1945...	166
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	181
		.....1945...	686
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	140
		.....1945...	20
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		.....1945...	21
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		.....1945...	21
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		.....1945...	21
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		.....1945...	21
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		.....1945...	21
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		.....number 1950...	21
		.....number 1950...	21
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		.....number 1950...	21
		.....number 1950...	21
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		.....number 1950...	21
		.....number 1950...	21
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		.....number 1950...	21
		.....number 1950...	21
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		.....number 1950...	21
		.....number 1950...	21

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	506	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	162
.....farms reporting 1945.....	456	General farms.....number 1950.....	38
.....number 1950.....	537	.....number 1950.....	5
.....number 1945.....	479	.....number 1950.....	11
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	181	.....number 1950.....	22
.....farms reporting 1945.....	47	.....number 1950.....	952
.....number 1950.....	187	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1945.....	48		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	141	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....farms reporting 1945.....	142	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	167
.....number 1950.....	45	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	45	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	27
.....farms reporting 1945.....	45	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	13
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	636	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	12
.....farms reporting 1945.....	802	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	76
.....number 1950.....	567	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	194
.....number 1945.....	842	Other farms.....number 1950.....	947
Farms by class of work power:		Part-time ².....number 1950.....	213
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	367	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	714
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	332	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	436	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	105	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,092,798
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	74	.....dollars 1944.....	1,194,837
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	96,621
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD⁴		.....dollars 1944.....	152,932
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	30,273
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	105	.....dollars 1944.....	38,915
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	350	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,660
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	321	.....dollars 1944.....	35,847
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	490	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	23,197
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	.....dollars 1944.....	50,175
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	35,481
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	195	.....dollars 1944.....	7,995
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	135	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	965,249
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	480	.....dollars 1944.....	991,936
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	295	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	342,408
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	3.8	.....dollars 1944.....	375,479
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	151,379
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	226	.....dollars 1944.....	280,434
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	295	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	471,462
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	720	.....dollars 1944.....	336,023
FARM LABOR⁵		Forest products sold..... ^a.....dollars 1949.....	30,538
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944.....	49,965
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,031	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950.....	1,518	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	887
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,021	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	710
Operators.....persons 1950.....	961	.....farms reporting 1945.....	900
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	360	.....number 1950.....	1,365
.....persons 1950.....	485	.....number 1945.....	1,799
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	46	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	301
.....persons 1950.....	72	.....farms reporting 1945.....	650
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁶		.....number 1950.....	468
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,036	.....number 1945.....	1,137
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	336	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	220	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,153
.....dollars 1949.....	20,735	.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,471
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	201	.....number 1950.....	12,844
.....dollars 1949.....	95,405	.....number 1945.....	16,616
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	876	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,110
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	514,549	.....farms reporting 1945.....	1,408
.....dollars 1949.....	586	.....number 1950.....	6,697
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	230,299	.....number 1945.....	9,812
.....dollars 1949.....	611	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	985
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	236	.....number 1950.....	4,696
.....dollars 1949.....	41,593	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	639
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	66	.....number 1950.....	2,601
.....dollars 1949.....	8,002	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	398
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	136	.....number 1950.....	1,155
.....dollars 1949.....	5,663	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	692
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....number 1950.....	2,391
No sales.....number 1950.....	275	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	106
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	439	.....farms reporting 1944.....	144
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	74	.....pounds 1949.....	6,327,469
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	191	.....pounds 1944.....	9,276,588
\$600 to \$799.....number 1950.....	143	.....dollars 1949.....	318,600
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	69	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	65
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	26	.....farms reporting 1944.....	100
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	27	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	27,423
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	17	.....pounds 1944.....	56,569
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	21	.....dollars 1949.....	17,009
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	32	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	66
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....dollars 1949.....	6,799
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	11	HOGS	
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	541
Cotton.....number 1950.....	11	.....farms reporting 1945.....	723
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	16	.....number 1950.....	3,931
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	16	.....number 1945.....	3,237
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	11	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	406
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	65	.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,011
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	59	.....number 1950.....	306
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,922
		.....number 1950.....	165
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	276
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	380
		.....number 1950.....	386
		.....number 1945.....	

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

