

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release September 20, 1951

STATE OF CONNECTICUT

(16-000) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every State in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this State and for the counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	State total	Item	State total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	15,615	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	2,818
1945...	22,241	1945...	4,686
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	3,135,360	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	666
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	43.6	1945...	557
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,039,433	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	2,152
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	412,323	1945...	4,129
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	55,917	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	3,386
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	35,322	1945...	5,043
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	1,272,352	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	1,920
1945...	1,593,169	1945...	2,885
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	81.5	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	1,507
1945...	71.6	1945...	2,128
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950...	20,011	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	1,616
1945...	11,976	1945...	2,107
average per acre, dollars 1950*	247.77	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	1,573
1945...	165.69	1945...	2,102
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	970
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	12,983	1945...	1,195
1944...	23,977	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	597
acres 1949...	361,500	1945...	746
1944...	434,199	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	366
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5,121	1945...	384
1944...	10,366	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	677
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2,331	1945...	762
1944...	3,522	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	162
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,535	1945...	169
1944...	2,162	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	23
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,803	1945...	34
1944...	2,347		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,266	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	1,823	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	359	White operators.....number 1950...	15,586
1944...	481	1945...	22,177
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	72	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	29
1944...	100	1945...	64
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	5,749	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹ ...	3,311	Full owners.....number 1950...	12,263
acres 1949...	128,576	1945...	18,287
1944 ¹ ...	72,176	Part owners.....number 1950...	2,426
		1945...	2,293
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	171
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,620	1945...	632
acres 1949...	60,954	All tenants.....number 1950...	755
1944...	24,379	1945...	1,029
1944...	4,138	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	4.8
1944...	5,467	1945...	4.6
acres 1949...	161,774	Cash tenant.....number 1950...	397
1944...	231,813	1945...	875
1944...	7,878	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	16
1944...	11,399	1945...	12
acres 1949...	361,918	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	31
1944...	446,841	1945...	52
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	12
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	5,594	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	19
1944 ¹ ...	8,676	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	311
acres 1949...	157,101	1945...	90
1944 ¹ ...	269,783	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	143
Other land (house lots, roads,			168
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	12,820	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...	20,299	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	13,081
acres 1949...	91,579	1945...	17,225
1944...	114,825	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	14,425
		1945...	19,767
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	380	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	14,398
1944...	23	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	12.68
acres 1949...	8,028	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	11,175
1944...	496	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	4,314
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	245	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	4,066
acres 1949...	7,669	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	12,006
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	2,087
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	146
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	3,472
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	108
		number 1950...	113
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	49
		number 1950...	49
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	682
		number 1950...	688
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	3,359
		number 1950...	5,217
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	65
		number 1950...	70

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	State total	Item	State total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹--Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1949...	8,503	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	342
.....number 1945.....	11,907	General farms.....number 1950...	279
.....number 1945.....	13,198	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	154
.....number 1945.....	15,651	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	82
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	8,124	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	43
.....number 1945.....	8,244	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	6,890
.....number 1945.....	11,949		
.....number 1945.....	9,740		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	6,739		
.....number 1950.....	9,044		
.....number 1950.....	2,047		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,205		
.....number 1950.....	608		
.....number 1950.....	700		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	11,948		
.....number 1945.....	18,445		
.....number 1950.....	18,439		
.....number 1945.....	25,188		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....			
.....number 1950.....			
.....number 1945.....			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	5,824		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	800		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	870		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,018		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	6,103		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD²			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	1,030		
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	6,940		
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	4,795		
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,830		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5		
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:			
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	11,824		
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	513		
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	659		
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	126		
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.2		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	13,271		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	376		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	872		
FARM LABOR³			
Week preceding enumeration:			
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	12,509		
.....persons 1950...	28,670		
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	11,986		
.....persons 1950...	11,368		
Operators.....persons 1950...	4,267		
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	5,995		
.....persons 1950...	3,920		
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	11,307		
.....persons 1950...			
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁴			
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	13,577		
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	8,841		
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	5,751		
.....dollars 1949...	1,226,189		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	7,136		
.....dollars 1949...	23,561,952		
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	11,687		
.....dollars 1949...	38,049,790		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	8,293		
.....dollars 1949...	8,592,074		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	8,705		
.....dollars 1949...	2,343,540		
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	9,921		
.....dollars 1949...	3,348,400		
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	5,418		
.....dollars 1949...	1,056,376		
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	4,923		
.....dollars 1949...	997,399		
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD			
No sales.....number 1950...	2,107		
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	2,438		
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	768		
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	668		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	708		
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	647		
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	914		
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	1,213		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	1,202		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	1,730		
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	3,220		
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM			
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	798		
Cash-grain.....number 1950...			
Cotton.....number 1950...			
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	798		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	371		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	290		
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	3,947		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	2,698		
VALU OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE			
All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	121,268,761		
.....dollars 1944...	89,185,727		
All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	45,265,769		
.....dollars 1944...	36,282,664		
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	31,599,961		
.....dollars 1944...	25,234,612		
Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	2,417,620		
.....dollars 1944...	3,231,105		
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,510,363		
.....dollars 1944...	2,432,997		
Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	8,737,825		
.....dollars 1944...	5,383,950		
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	75,775,942		
.....dollars 1944...	52,438,320		
Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	36,461,285		
.....dollars 1944...	26,353,026		
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	32,455,805		
.....dollars 1944...	22,649,416		
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry sold.....dollars 1949...	6,258,852		
.....dollars 1944...	3,435,878		
Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	327,050		
.....dollars 1944...	464,743		
HORSES AND MULES			
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	3,734		
.....farms reporting 1950...	3,725		
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	6,824		
.....number 1950...	7,675		
.....number 1945...	13,520		
Mules and male colts.....farms reporting 1950...	102		
.....farms reporting 1945...	149		
.....number 1950...	171		
.....number 1945...	300		
CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS			
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	9,675		
.....number 1950...	12,368		
.....number 1950...	164,091		
.....number 1945...	176,695		
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	9,216		
.....number 1950...	11,691		
.....number 1950...	102,309		
.....number 1945...	124,303		
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	8,947		
.....number 1950...	98,894		
Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	6,288		
.....number 1950...	41,943		
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	4,109		
.....number 1950...	8,194		
Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	4,151		
.....number 1950...	11,645		
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	4,648		
.....pounds 1949...	600,007,837		
.....pounds 1944...	603,663,318		
Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	36,284,609		
.....dollars 1949...	145		
.....dollars 1944...	85		
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	204,448		
.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	27,162		
.....dollars 1949...	148,502		
HOGS			
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,546		
.....number 1950...	3,904		
.....number 1950...	25,246		
.....number 1945...	34,727		
4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1,164		
.....number 1950...	14,333		
.....number 1950...	752		
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	10,913		
.....number 1950...	408		
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	970		
.....number 1950...	3,715		
.....number 1945...	6,179		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	State total	Item	State total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	977	Corn:	
1945.....	496	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	4,173
number 1950...	8,877	1944.....	6,463
1945.....	5,846	acres 1949...	23,122
1944.....		1944.....	48,317
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,455
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	543	1944.....	2,423
number 1950...	2,529	acres 1949...	4,843
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	527	1944.....	8,486
1945 ¹	294	bushels 1949...	231,019
number 1950...	4,795	1944.....	347,779
1945 ¹	3,354		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	342	Small grains:	
number 1950...	764	Grains grown together and threshed	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	391	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	27
number 1950...	3,318	acres 1949...	244
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	422	bushels 1949...	8,177
1944.....	259	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	149
number shorn 1949...	4,792	1944.....	206
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	30,811	acres 1949...	1,426
1944.....	24,614	1944.....	1,787
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	bushels 1949...	50,652
		1944.....	62,414
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	511
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	8,729	1944.....	2,829
1945.....	14,782	acres 1949...	2,369
number 1950...	2,713,521	1944.....	12,617
1945.....	3,182,979	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	151
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	4,555	1944.....	131
number 1949...	11,570,478	acres 1949...	1,170
dollars 1949...	15,199,548	1944.....	1,042
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	5,150	bushels 1949...	18,572
dozens 1949...	29,434,478	1944.....	16,386
dollars 1949...	15,752,641	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	196	Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	10,356
number 1950...	12,319	acres 1949...	215,486
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	567	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
1944.....	684	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	1,994
number 1949...	204,616	1944.....	2,198
1944.....	140,056	acres 1949...	25,240
		1944.....	24,088
		tons 1949...	57,307
		1944.....	48,460
		Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6,627
		1944.....	6,368
		acres 1949...	115,596
		1944.....	109,284
		tons 1949...	192,083
		1944.....	149,447
		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
		small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	809
		1944.....	451
		acres 1949...	4,474
		1944.....	2,297
		tons 1949...	6,652
		1944.....	3,625
		Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	4,547
		acres 1949...	62,966
		1944.....	149,744
		tons 1949...	78,932
		1944.....	151,502
		Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	515
		acres 1949...	8,259
		tons..green weight 1949...	47,028
		Field crops (other):	
		Irish potatoes harvested for home	
		use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	3,708
		1944.....	9,655
		acres 1949 ² ...	8,794
		1944.....	18,697
		bushels 1949...	2,108,141
		1944.....	3,290,927
		Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,039
		1944.....	949
		acres 1949...	17,903
		1944.....	15,643
		pounds 1949...	23,941,587
		1944.....	22,291,026
		Vegetables harvested for home use (other	
		than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	11,181
		1944.....	21,008
		Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,367
		1944.....	2,294
		acres 1949...	10,926
		1944.....	16,712
		sold..dollars 1949...	2,417,620
		1944.....	3,231,105

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 14, 1951

FAIRFIELD COUNTY, CONNECTICUT

(16-001) Series AC50-1

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Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,591	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	401
1945...	2,881	1945...	861
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	405,120	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	94
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	23.9	1945...	187
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	74,877	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	807
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	17,107	1945...	704
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,950	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	427
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,273	1945...	780
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	96,661	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	208
1945...	134,987	1945...	501
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	80.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	186
1945...	50.7	1945...	177
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A...	55,506	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	123
1945...	29,202	1945...	177
average per acre, dollars 1950A...	780.06	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	109
1945...	575.66	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	185
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	71
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,174	1945...	80
1944...	2,575	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	45
acres 1949...	28,597	1945...	54
1944...	42,051	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	22
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	552	1945...	42
1944...	1,419	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	56
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	210	1945...	7
1944...	540	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	14
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	131	1945...	5
1944...	179		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	141	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	214	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	114	White operators.....number 1950...	1,599
1944...	188	1945...	2,655
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	21	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
1944...	42	1945...	6
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	13	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,298
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	596	1945...	2,055
1944...	278	Part owners.....number 1950...	187
acres 1949...	11,866	1945...	199
1944...	5,187	Managers.....number 1950...	25
Cropland not harvested and not		1945...	251
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	408	All tenants.....number 1950...	83
1944...	7,772	1945...	158
acres 1949...	3,751	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	5.2
1944...	892	1945...	5.9
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	292	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	45
1944...	505	1945...	138
acres 1949...	6,870	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
1944...	8,651	1945...	1
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	692	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	2
1944...	1,490	1945...	4
acres 1949...	21,184	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	
1944...	36,976	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
Other pasture (not cropland and		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	35
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	427	1945...	15
1944...	882	Other tenants.....number 1950...	11
acres 1949...	14,406	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	22
1944...	25,878		
Other land (house lots, roads,		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,584	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,278
1944...	2,429	1945...	2,514
acres 1949...	8,566	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,427
1944...	14,561	1945...	2,475
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	8	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,422
1944...	8	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	11.87
acres 1949...	42	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	1,155
1944...	98	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	599
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	499
acres 1949...	52	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	1,200
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	297
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	192
		number 1950...	5
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	61
		number 1950...	61
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	218
		number 1950...	291
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		number 1950...	20
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,460		
1945...	2,448		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	54		
1945...	160		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	687		
1949...	710		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1944...	1,029		
1944...	618		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	618		
1944...	997		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

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FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 16, 1951

NEW LONDON COUNTY, CONNECTICUT

(16-006) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,355	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	368
.....1945...	2,921	.....1945...	416
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	430,080	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	102
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	50.6	.....1945...	28
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	187,780	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	266
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	32,988	.....1945...	388
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,998	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	394
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,078	.....1945...	514
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	217,688	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	264
.....1945...	262,335	.....1945...	353
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	92.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	214
.....1945...	89.8	.....1945...	284
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	14,103	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	273
.....1945...	6,965	.....1945...	323
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	145.23	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	315
.....1945...	77.55	.....1945...	396
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	180
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,819	.....1945...	264
.....1944...	2,742	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	123
.....acres 1949...	38,437	.....1945...	158
.....1944...	56,819	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	78
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	752	.....1945...	70
.....1944...	1,187	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	117
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	325	.....1945...	117
.....1944...	486	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	27
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	245	.....1945...	19
.....1944...	369	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	314	.....1945...	7
.....1944...	393		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	158	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	255	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	24	White operators.....number 1950...	2,352
.....1944...	49	.....1945...	2,919
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	3
.....1944...	3	.....1945...	2
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	895	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	799	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,930
.....acres 1949...	20,799	.....1945...	2,501
.....1944...	17,763	Part owners.....number 1950...	291
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	10
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	445	.....1945...	22
.....acres 1949...	6,945	All tenants.....number 1950...	124
.....1944...	2,768	.....1945...	192
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	860	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	5.3
.....1944...	1,090	.....1945...	6.6
.....acres 1949...	40,476	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	54
.....1944...	59,634	.....1945...	164
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,195	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	1,378	.....1945...	2
.....acres 1949...	63,983	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	10
.....1944...	66,983	.....1945...	4
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	4
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	961	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	61
.....1944...	1,251	.....1945...	16
.....acres 1949...	33,267	Other tenants.....number 1950...	39
.....1944...	47,028	.....1945...	22
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	22
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,952		
.....1944...	2,778	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....acres 1949...	13,801	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,789
.....1944...	11,340	.....1945...	1,870
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,139
.....1944...	8	.....1945...	2,355
.....acres 1949...	98	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,134
.....1944...	98	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	11.71
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,746
.....acres 1949...	78	.....1945...	507
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	447
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	1,787
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	217
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	620
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		.....number 1950...	11
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1950...	1
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	53
		.....number 1950...	53
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	523
		.....number 1950...	785
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,710	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	21
.....1945.....	2,250	General farms.....number 1950...	21
.....number 1950.....	3,037	.....number 1950.....	21
.....1945.....	3,311	.....number 1950.....	21
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,842	.....number 1950.....	21
.....1945.....	1,815	.....number 1950.....	21
.....number 1950.....	2,827	.....number 1950.....	21
.....1945.....	2,223	.....number 1950.....	21
.....1945.....	1,551	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	2,223
.....number 1950.....	2,243		
.....1945.....	382	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	391	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,079
.....1945.....	377	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	20
.....number 1950.....	393	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	44
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2,210	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	27
.....1945.....	3,535	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	20
.....number 1950.....	3,877	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	12
.....1945.....	4,996	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	1,001
Farms by class of work power:		Other farms.....number 1950...	21
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	962	Part-time ².....number 1950...	74
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	132	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	178	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	1
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	571		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,302	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	43,271.00
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	32,802.50
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	338	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	31,822.50
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,647	.....1944.....	24,338.41
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	659	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	28,428.50
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	215	.....1944.....	21,328.50
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	4	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	1,123.00
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	8,292.50
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,283	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,078.50
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	62	.....1944.....	1,292.50
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	116	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,292.50
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	11	.....1944.....	1,292.50
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.1	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	11,292.50
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	8,292.50
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	2,654	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,292.50
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	26	.....1944.....	5,292.50
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	140	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,292.50
.....1945.....	140	.....1944.....	2,292.50
FARM LABOR*		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,292.50
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	6,292.50
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,288	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,292.50
.....persons 1950.....	7,418	.....1944.....	6,292.50
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,177		
.....persons 1950.....	2,100	HORSES AND MULES	
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	719	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	21
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,035	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	21
.....persons 1950.....	800	.....number 1950.....	21
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	4,283	.....1945.....	21
.....persons 1950.....	4,283	.....number 1950.....	21
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	21
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,648	.....1945.....	21
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,782	.....number 1950.....	21
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,105	.....1945.....	21
dollars 1949...	313,690		
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,572	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
dollars 1949...	11,381,211	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	21
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,969	.....1945.....	21
dollars 1949...	4,558,911	.....number 1950...	21
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,304	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	21
dollars 1949...	1,344,509	.....1945.....	21
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,745	.....number 1950...	21
dollars 1949...	976,160	.....1945.....	21
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	2,045	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	21
dollars 1949...	938,274	.....number 1950...	21
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,253	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	21
dollars 1949...	340,506	.....number 1950...	21
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	1,166	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	21
dollars 1949...	330,415	.....number 1950...	21
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	21
No sales.....number 1950...	316	.....number 1950...	21
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	429	.....number 1950...	21
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	139	.....number 1950...	21
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	124	.....number 1950...	21
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	109	.....number 1950...	21
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	129	.....number 1950...	21
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	223	.....number 1950...	21
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	313	.....number 1950...	21
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	276	.....number 1950...	21
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	381	.....number 1950...	21
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	706	.....number 1950...	21
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	102
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	731	.....pounds 1944.....	116
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	.....	.....dollars 1949...	6,292.50
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	731	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	.....
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	99	.....1944.....	.....
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	106	.....dollars 1949...	.....
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	581	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	297	.....dollars 1949...	.....
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		.....1945.....	21
		.....number 1950...	21
		.....1945.....	21
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		.....number 1950...	21
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		.....number 1950...	21
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		.....1945.....	21
		.....number 1950...	21
		.....1945.....	21

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other first-class exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 14, 1951

LITCHFIELD COUNTY, CONNECTICUT

(18-005) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,917	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	229
1945...	2,870	1945.....	424
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	600,320	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	63
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	45.8	1945.....	48
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	195,958	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	186
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	61,724	1945.....	378
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	9,798	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	252
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,445	1945.....	498
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	202,055	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	162
1945...	320,121	1945.....	296
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	156.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	151
1945...	111.8	1945.....	257
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950a..	25,778	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	201
1945.....	12,357	1945.....	278
average per acre, dollars 1950a..	167.65	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	255
1945.....	110.59	1945.....	585
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	171
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,832	1945.....	218
1944.....	2,788	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	150
acres 1949...	61,415	1945.....	164
1944.....	81,765	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	98
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	445	1945.....	95
1944.....	1,173	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	204
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	218	1945.....	251
1944.....	359	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	60
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	208	1945.....	81
1944.....	286	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	7
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	316	1945.....	7
1944.....	552	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	445	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	122	White operators.....number 1950...	1,918
1944.....	162	1945.....	2,959
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	19	1945.....	11
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	790	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹	203	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,580
acres 1949...	25,187	1945.....	2,315
1944 ¹	8,498	Part owners.....number 1950...	412
Cropland not harvested and not		1945.....	490
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	346	Managers.....number 1950...	28
acres 1949...	9,574	1945.....	182
1944.....	1,886	All tenants.....number 1950...	147
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	627	1945.....	185
acres 1949...	30,989	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	7.7
1944.....	32,383	1945.....	4.7
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,165	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	85
acres 1949...	1,880	1945.....	98
1944.....	79,355	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
Other pasture (not cropland and		1945.....	7
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	650	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	19
1944 ¹	1,520	1945.....	6
acres 1949...	40,788	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	8
1944 ¹	65,169	1945.....	6
Other land (house lots, roads,		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	58
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,592	1945.....	16
1944.....	2,688	Other tenants.....number 1950...	19
acres 1949...	14,165	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	56
1944.....	24,279	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,797
1944.....	6	1945.....	2,502
acres 1949...	176	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,687
1944.....	176	1945.....	2,572
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	6	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,667
acres 1949...	176	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	17.27
1944.....	176	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,446
Farm operators		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	786
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,755	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	716
1945.....	2,743	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,601
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	85	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	544
1945.....	124	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	32
With other income of family exceeding value		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	625
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	617	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	16
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	613	number 1950...	16
1944.....	1,024	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	11
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	613	number 1950...	11
1944.....	986	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	209
		number 1950...	210
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	824
		number 1950...	1,861
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		number 1950...	20

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 19, 1951

MIDDLESEX COUNTY, CONNECTICUT

(16-004) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,039	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	172
1945...	2,000	1945...	502
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	239,360	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	22
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	32.0	1945...	75
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	64,028	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	150
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	10,344	1945...	427
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,279	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	242
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,144	1945...	478
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	76,507	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	133
1945...	114,368	1945...	292
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	73.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	125
1945...	57.2	1945...	212
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A...	19,012	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	114
1945...	7,355	1945...	167
average per acre, dollars 1950A...	270.81	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	92
1945...	128.62	1945...	143
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	66
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	850	1945...	85
1944...	1,947	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	41
acres 1949...	17,651	1945...	50
1944...	28,999	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	12
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	403	1945...	26
1944...	1,130	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	31
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	163	1945...	32
1944...	364	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	11
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	85	1945...	8
1944...	196	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	115		
1944...	129	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	65	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	95	White operators.....number 1950...	1,038
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1945...	1,991
1944...	28	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945...	9
1944...	5	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	415	Full owners.....number 1950...	834
1944...	651	1945...	1,760
acres 1949...	7,344	Part owners.....number 1950...	156
1944...	10,116	1945...	101
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	11
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	225	1945...	28
1944...	4,057	All tenants.....number 1950...	38
acres 1949...	762	1945...	111
1944...	268	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	3.7
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	312	1945...	5.6
1944...	9,070	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	18
acres 1949...	10,811	1945...	108
1944...	544	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	.....
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	916	1945...	.....
1944...	25,634	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	1
acres 1949...	37,919	1945...	2
1944...		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	.....
Other pasture (not cropland and		1945...	.....
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	262	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944...	645	1945...	19
acres 1949...	6,174	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944...	17,720	1945...	10
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	9
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	891		
1944...	1,755	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949...	6,577	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	866
1944...	8,041	1945...	1,429
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	951
1944...	.....	1945...	1,782
acres 1949...	46	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	950
1944...	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	12.47
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	794
acres 1949...	36	1945...	270
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	331
		1945...	799
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	150
		1945...	5
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	178
		1945...	5
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		1945...	5
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		1945...	5
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		1945...	5
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		1945...	5
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		1945...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	47
		1945...	47
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	178
		1945...	276
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		1945...	.....

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	527	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	
.....1945.....	827	General farms.....number 1950...	
.....number 1950.....	835	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	1,085	.....number 1950.....	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	512	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	553	.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	761	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	637	.....number 1950.....	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	407		
.....number 1950.....	552		
.....1950.....	163		
.....number 1950.....	166		
.....1950.....	41		
.....number 1950.....	43		
.....1945.....	1,691		
.....number 1950.....	1,055		
.....1945.....	1,960		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	457		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	45		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or			
sales.....farms reporting 1950.....	43		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	105		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	389		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	97	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	504	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	283	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	86	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	4	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	804	Other farms.....number 1950...	
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Part-time.....number 1950...	
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	45	Residential (less than \$250 value of	
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	products sold).....number 1950...	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.2	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	890		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	20		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	45		
FARM LABOR*		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,409,8
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	841	.....1944.....	6,073,3
.....persons 1950.....	2,006	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,779,3
.....1945.....	814	.....1944.....	3,302,5
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	769	Field crops, other than vegetables	
Operators.....persons 1950.....	224	and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	131,1
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	317	.....1944.....	1,197,1
.....persons 1950.....	206	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	38,1
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	920	.....1944.....	100,1
.....persons 1950.....		Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	186,5
		.....1944.....	151,1
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	2,422,1
		.....1944.....	1,852,2
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,610,1
		.....1944.....	2,747,1
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,896,5
		.....1944.....	1,298,5
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,403,1
		.....1944.....	1,281,1
		Livestock and livestock products, other	
		than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	307,1
		.....1944.....	167,1
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	20,1
		.....1944.....	22,1
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945.....	
		.....number 1950.....	
		.....1945.....	
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945.....	
		.....number 1950.....	
		.....1945.....	
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945.....	
		.....number 1950.....	
		.....1945.....	
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945.....	
		.....number 1950.....	
		.....1945.....	
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950.....	
		.....1945.....	
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950.....	
		.....1945.....	
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950.....	
		.....1945.....	
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950.....	
		.....1949.....	
		.....1944.....	
		.....pounds 1949.....	10,96
		.....1944.....	29,30
		.....dollars 1949.....	1,88
		.....1944.....	
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	
		.....1944.....	
		.....dollars 1949.....	
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk,	
		and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	
		.....dollars 1949.....	
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950.....	
		.....1945.....	
		.....number 1950.....	
		.....1945.....	
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950.....	
		.....1945.....	
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950.....	
		.....1945.....	
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950.....	
		.....1945.....	
		.....number 1950.....	
		.....1945.....	

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other in-
 exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	55	Corn:	
1945.....	41	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	276
number 1950...	830	1944.....	346
1945.....	388	acres 1949...	2,021
		1944.....	2,468
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	122
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	54	1944.....	141
number 1950...	544	acres 1949...	335
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	55	1944.....	510
1945 ¹	17	bushels 1949...	11,791
number 1950...	470	1944.....	22,195
1945 ¹	133		
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	33	Small grains:	
number 1950...	74	Grains grown together and threshed	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	32	as a mixture.....farms reporting 1949...	3
number 1950...	286	acres 1949...	19
		bushels 1949...	438
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	45	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1944.....	18	1944.....	8
number shorn 1949...	539	acres 1949...	44
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	3,166	1944.....	56
1944.....	855	bushels 1949...	1,388
		1944.....	1,034
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	23
		1944.....	104
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1949...	74
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	648	1944.....	505
1945.....	1,191		
number 1950...	299,630	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1945.....	224,363	1944.....	9
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	293	acres 1949...	33
number 1949...	507,666	1944.....	56
dollars 1949...	841,012	bushels 1949...	375
		1944.....	570
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	376	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
dozens 1949...	2,924,582	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	762
dollars 1949...	1,510,144	acres 1949...	13,696
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	18	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
number 1950...	249	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	129
		1944.....	121
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	44	acres 1949...	1,544
1944.....	39	1944.....	1,362
number 1949...	3,630	tons 1949...	3,761
1944.....	4,825	1944.....	2,527
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	481
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1944.....	352
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	434	acres 1949...	7,363
dollars 1949...	280,315	1944.....	6,764
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	405	tons 1949...	12,423
1944.....	378	1944.....	8,900
number 1949...	3,787	Cats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
1944.....	2,729	small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	45
		1944.....	13
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	273	acres 1949...	247
number 1949...	1,478	1944.....	116
dollars 1949...	218,781	tons 1949...	276
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	321	1944.....	143
number 1949...	2,309	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	337
dollars 1949...	36,431	acres 1949...	4,087
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	50	1944.....	13,308
1944.....	52	tons 1949...	5,178
number 1949...	805	1944.....	13,397
1944.....	587		
dollars 1949...	18,267	Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	34
		acres 1949...	492
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	25	tons..green weight 1949...	2,849
1944.....	14		
number 1949...	245	Field crops (other):	
1944.....	122	Irish potatoes harvested for home	
dollars 1949...	4,652	use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	320
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	21	1944.....	464
number 1949...	40	acres 1949...	244
dollars 1949...	2,084	1944.....	827
		bushels 1949...	36,928
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	110,562
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	327	Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	12
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	165	1944.....	19
number 1949...	282	acres 1949...	51
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	78	1944.....	327
1944.....	70	pounds 1949...	71,716
number 1949...	120	1944.....	376,583
1944.....	192		
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	112	Vegetables harvested for home use (other	
1944.....	49	than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	772
number 1949...	162	1944.....	1,924
1944.....	184		
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	254	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	63
1944.....	302	1944.....	98
number 1949...	501	acres 1949...	221
1944.....	692	1944.....	538
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		sold..dollars 1949...	38,991
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	33	1944.....	100,734
dollars 1949...	2,578		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 17, 1951

NEW HAVEN COUNTY, CONNECTICUT

(16-005) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,996	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	468
1945...	2,890	1945...	694
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	390,400	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	131
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	31.2	1945...	105
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	95,553	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	337
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	21,987	1945...	589
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	6,974	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	529
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,893	1945...	738
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	121,621	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	268
1945...	161,303	1945...	436
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	60.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	166
1945...	55.8	1945...	285
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950A..	20,198	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	189
1945...	10,972	1945...	235
average per acre, dollars 1950A..	327.04	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	149
1945...	196.58	1945...	235
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	81
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,539	1945...	110
1944...	2,747	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	50
acres 1949...	35,355	1945...	56
1944...	50,822	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	22
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	666	1945...	27
1944...	1,433	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	58
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	278	1945...	54
1944...	465	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	15
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	191	1945...	18
1944...	285	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	1
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	192	1945...	2
1944...	297		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	164	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	211	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	42	White operators.....number 1950...	1,993
1944...	43	1945...	2,880
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	3
1944...	13	1945...	10
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	708	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	320	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,584
acres 1949...	14,655	1945...	2,420
1944...	7,764	Part owners.....number 1950...	309
Cropland not harvested and not		1945...	286
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	518	Managers.....number 1950...	20
acres 1949...	8,727	1945...	66
1944...	3,006	All tenants.....number 1950...	83
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	435	1945...	118
1944...	635	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	4.2
acres 1949...	12,469	1945...	4.1
1944...	20,255	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	39
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	849	1945...	102
1944...	1,345	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
acres 1949...	27,167	1945...	1
1944...	37,377	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	4
Other pasture (not cropland and		1945...	5
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	455	Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	1
1944...	1,142	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	3
acres 1949...	13,558	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	40
1944...	28,462	1945...	10
Other land (house lots, roads,		Other tenants.....number 1950...	17
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,590	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	23
1944...	2,386		
acres 1949...	9,690	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...	13,617	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,702
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	56	1945...	2,313
1944...	16	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,853
acres 1949...	840	1945...	2,728
1944...	205	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,852
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	50	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	13.48
acres 1949...	813	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,410
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	673
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	491
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,479
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	348
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	407
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		number 1950...	26
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	91
		number 1950...	91
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	415
		number 1950...	625
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		number 1950...	15
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,881		
1945...	2,783		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	76		
1945...	98		
With other income of family exceeding value			
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	817		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	866		
1944...	1,060		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	732		
1944...	1,025		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,089	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	63
.....1945...	1,672	General farms.....number 1950...	30
.....number 1950...	1,802	.....number 1950...	22
.....1945...	2,384	.....number 1950...	4
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,076	.....number 1950...	87
.....1945...	1,214	.....number 1950...	
.....number 1950...	1,653	.....number 1950...	
.....1945...	1,465	.....number 1950...	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	851	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950...	1,237	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,194
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	319	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	121
.....number 1950...	354	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	306
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	55	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	322
.....number 1950...	62	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	188
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,587	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	158
.....1945...	2,336	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	98
.....number 1950...	2,223	Other farms.....number 1950...	33
.....1945...	3,168	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	45
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	45
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	672	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	138	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	133	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	13,051,32
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	273	.....1944...	12,232,88
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	778	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,815,98
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		.....1944...	2,978,64
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	255,4
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	112	.....1944...	273,4
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	901	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	944,9
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	567	.....1944...	1,255,9
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	271	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	869,0
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	.....1944...	712,8
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,746,4
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,628	.....1944...	736,8
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	50	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	9,201,5
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	60	.....1944...	9,204,4
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,779,9
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.2	.....1944...	4,090,0
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,477,7
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,767	.....1944...	4,602,4
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	945,
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	70	.....1944...	512,
FARM LABOR*		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	33,
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944...	49,
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,638	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950...	3,509	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,580	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,529	.....1945...	
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	592	.....number 1950...	1
.....persons 1950...	791	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	558	.....1945...	
.....persons 1950...	1,189	.....number 1950...	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,760	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,175	.....1945...	3
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	639	.....number 1950...	18
.....dollars 1949...	99,685	.....1945...	21
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	925	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....dollars 1949...	2,472,768	.....1945...	1
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,496	.....number 1950...	1
.....dollars 1949...	4,939,617	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,049	.....number 1950...	1
.....dollars 1949...	1,230,847	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,136	.....number 1950...	1
.....dollars 1949...	239,258	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,285	.....number 1950...	1
.....dollars 1949...	467,115	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	758	.....number 1950...	1
.....dollars 1949...	141,722	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	571	.....1944...	
.....dollars 1949...	117,672	.....pounds 1949...	76,13
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944...	90,78
No sales.....number 1950...	224	.....dollars 1949...	4,72
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	234	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	136	.....1944...	
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	97	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	141	.....1944...	
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	190	.....dollars 1949...	
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	87	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	153	.....1944...	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	149	.....dollars 1949...	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	208	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	437	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....1945...	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	13	.....number 1950...	
Cash-grain.....number 1950...		.....1945...	
Cotton.....number 1950...		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	13	.....number 1950...	
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	143	.....number 1950...	
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	74	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	471	.....number 1950...	
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	325	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		.....number 1950...	

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 16, 1951

NEW LONDON COUNTY, CONNECTICUT

(16-006) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,355	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	368
.....1945...	2,921	.....1945...	416
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	430,080	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	102
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	50.6	.....1945...	28
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	187,780	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	266
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	32,988	.....1945...	388
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,998	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	394
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,078	.....1945...	514
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	217,688	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	264
.....1945...	262,335	.....1945...	353
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	92.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	214
.....1945...	89.8	.....1945...	284
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	14,103	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	273
.....1945...	6,965	.....1945...	323
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	145.23	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	315
.....1945...	77.55	.....1945...	396
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	180
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,819	.....1945...	264
.....1944...	2,742	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	123
.....acres 1949...	38,437	.....1945...	158
.....1944...	56,819	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	78
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	752	.....1945...	70
.....1944...	1,187	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	117
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	325	.....1945...	117
.....1944...	486	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	27
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	245	.....1945...	19
.....1944...	369	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	314	.....1945...	7
.....1944...	393		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	158	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	255	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	24	White operators.....number 1950...	2,352
.....1944...	49	.....1945...	2,919
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	3
.....1944...	3	.....1945...	2
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	895	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	799	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,930
.....acres 1949...	20,799	.....1945...	2,501
.....1944...	17,763	Part owners.....number 1950...	291
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	10
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	445	.....1945...	22
.....acres 1949...	6,945	All tenants.....number 1950...	124
.....1944...	2,768	.....1945...	192
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	860	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	5.3
.....1944...	1,090	.....1945...	6.6
.....acres 1949...	40,476	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	54
.....1944...	59,634	.....1945...	164
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,195	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	1,378	.....1945...	2
.....acres 1949...	63,983	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	10
.....1944...	66,983	.....1945...	4
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	4
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	961	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	61
.....1944...	1,251	.....1945...	16
.....acres 1949...	33,267	Other tenants.....number 1950...	39
.....1944...	47,028	.....1945...	22
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	22
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,952		
.....1944...	2,778	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....acres 1949...	13,801	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,789
.....1944...	11,340	.....1945...	1,870
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	2,139
.....1944...	8	.....1945...	2,355
.....acres 1949...	98	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	2,134
.....1944...	98	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	11.71
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,746
.....acres 1949...	78	.....1945...	507
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	447
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	1,787
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	217
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	620
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		.....number 1950...	11
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1950...	1
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	53
		.....number 1950...	53
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	523
		.....number 1950...	785
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹-Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM-Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,332	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	57
1945.....	1,542	General farms.....number 1950...	32
number 1950.....	1,789	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	18
1945.....	2,000	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,203	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	9
1945.....	1,055	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,043
number 1950.....	1,634		
1945.....	1,218		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	1,012	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
number 1950.....	1,231	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,340
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	317	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	113
number 1950.....	333	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	341
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	65	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	431
number 1950.....	70	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	262
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,687	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	101
1945.....	2,402	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ².....number 1950...	92
number 1950.....	2,285	Other farms.....number 1950...	1,015
1945.....	2,966	Part-time ³.....number 1950...	261
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	753
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	920	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	1
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	100		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	131	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	268	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	14,167,215
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	936	1944.....	8,231,319
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	841,866
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD⁴		1944.....	622,029
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	236,054
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	101	1944.....	216,735
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	972	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	112,568
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	852	1944.....	121,080
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	283	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	149,856
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	1944.....	106,939
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	343,388
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,829	1944.....	177,275
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	85	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	13,288,882
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	90	1944.....	7,545,921
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,306,931
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.2	1944.....	3,523,511
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,751,063
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,981	1944.....	3,490,062
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	85	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,230,888
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	115	1944.....	532,348
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	36,467
FARM LABOR⁴		1944.....	63,369
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,994	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	546
persons 1950.....	3,843	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	543
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,959	1945.....	903
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,859	number 1950.....	1,008
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	765	1945.....	1,587
persons 1950.....	1,030	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	6
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	544	1945.....	10
persons 1950.....	954	number 1950.....	11
		1945.....	16
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁴		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	2,054	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,664
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,299	1945.....	1,914
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	874	number 1950.....	25,683
1949.....	155,824	1945.....	25,916
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,089	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,592
dollars 1949.....	1,373,098	1945 ¹	1,806
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,882	number 1950.....	15,697
dollars 1949.....	6,795,473	1945 ²	18,038
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,327	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,554
dollars 1949.....	1,598,119	number 1950.....	15,387
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,277	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,178
dollars 1949.....	132,924	number 1950.....	7,014
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,509	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	738
dollars 1949.....	409,776	number 1950.....	1,255
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	807	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	722
dollars 1949.....	123,003	number 1950.....	1,717
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	812	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	812
dollars 1949.....	131,795	1944.....	830
		pounds 1949.....	86,353,192
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		1944.....	79,139,565
No sales.....number 1950...	358	dollars 1949.....	5,286,373
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	395	1944.....	21
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	129	pounds of butterfat 1949...	17
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	75	1944.....	20,957
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	105	dollars 1949.....	14,686
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	60	1949.....	14,359
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	85	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	15
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	187	1949.....	6,199
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	192	HOGS	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	314	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	208
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	455	1945.....	540
		number 1950...	2,735
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		1945.....	5,499
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	1	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	154
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....		number 1950...	1,512
Cotton.....number 1950.....		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	81
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		number 1950...	1,223
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	23	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	47
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5	1945.....	104
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	723	number 1950...	338
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	471	1945.....	948

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	967	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	25
.....1945...	1,199	General farms.....number 1950...	41
.....number 1950...	1,327	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	23
.....1945...	1,544	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	14
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	709	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	4
.....1945...	795	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	691
.....number 1950...	930		
.....1945...	924	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	588	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	623
.....number 1950...	783	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	10
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	144	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	134
.....number 1950...	147	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	223
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	45	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	153
.....number 1950...	50	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	123
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,389	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	86
.....1945...	1,861	Other farms.....number 1950...	313
.....number 1950...	1,927	Part-time ¹.....number 1950...	304
.....1945...	2,278	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	611
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950...	1
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	780	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	105	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	10,059,951
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	55	.....1944...	5,713,593
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	150	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	2,469,654
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	527	.....1944...	2,023,275
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^A		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,055,490
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944...	1,708,724
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	41	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	141,324
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	569	.....1944...	124,411
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	590	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	107,664
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	305	.....1944...	95,504
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	164,942
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944...	84,922
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,222	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	7,023,123
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	100	.....1944...	4,824,425
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	21	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,608,800
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	10	.....1944...	1,607,199
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.2	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	4,421,200
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944...	2,217,773
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,394	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	426,65
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	90	.....1944...	319,53
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	120	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	24,13
FARM LABOR^A		.....1944...	65,56
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,400	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	3
.....persons 1950...	2,452	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	3
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,358	.....1945...	6
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,243	.....number 1950...	2
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	423	.....1945...	1,0
.....persons 1950...	623	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	255	.....1945...	
.....persons 1950...	581	.....number 1950...	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^A		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,467	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,0
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	912	.....1945...	1,4
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	704	.....number 1950...	14,0
.....dollars 1949...	129,231	.....1945...	14,9
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	642	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,0
.....dollars 1949...	1,126,474	.....1945 ³ ...	1,1
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	1,323	.....number 1950...	7,1
.....dollars 1949...	4,402,226	.....1945 ³ ...	9,1
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	946	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	7,1
.....dollars 1949...	625,266	.....number 1950...	7,1
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	921	.....1945 ³ ...	9,1
.....dollars 1949...	159,940	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	4,1
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	1,047	.....number 1950...	4,1
.....dollars 1949...	129,126	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	4,1
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	498	.....number 1950...	4,1
.....dollars 1949...	67,581	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,0
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	414	.....number 1950...	1,0
.....dollars 1949...	42,084	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944...	45,708,
No sales.....number 1950...	221	.....dollars 1949...	40,631,
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	352	.....1944...	2,590,
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	108	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	78	.....1944...	
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	98	.....dollars 1949...	21,
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	57	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	7,
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	29	.....1944...	15,
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	80	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	129	.....dollars 1949...	2,
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	124	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	222	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....1945...	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	43	.....number 1950...	
Cash-grain.....number 1950...		.....1945...	
Cotton.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	43	.....1945...	
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	43	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	29	.....number 1950...	
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	263	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	351	.....number 1950...	
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		.....number 1950...	
		.....1945...	

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other work exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
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1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
 FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release July 16, 1951

WINDHAM COUNTY, CONNECTICUT

(16-006) Series AC50-1

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Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,925	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	282
1945...	2,345	1945...	338
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	530,240	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	52
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	47.5	1945...	50
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	141,049	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	210
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	17,562	1945...	288
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,507	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	412
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	4,120	1945...	471
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	156,988	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	248
1945...	190,948	1945...	519
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	81.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	205
1945...	81.5	1945...	254
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*...	12,250	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	217
1945...	5,889	1945...	281
average per acre, dollars 1950*...	149.89	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	220
1945...	72.28	1945...	276
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	147
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,414	1945...	140
1944...	2,131	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	86
acres 1949...	29,427	1945...	110
1944...	42,750	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	49
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	585	1945...	55
1944...	978	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	82
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	278	1945...	64
1944...	403	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	7
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	185	1945...	15
1944...	250	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	2
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	210	1945...	4
1944...	278	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	110	Farms by color of operator:	
1944...	178	White operators.....number 1950...	1,920
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	28	1945...	2,837
1944...	35	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	5
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945...	6
1944...	5	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	787	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,622
1944 ¹ ...	542	1945...	2,044
acres 1949...	18,644	Part owners.....number 1950...	228
1944 ¹ ...	9,218	1945...	204
Cropland not harvested and not		Managers.....number 1950...	10
pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	419	1945...	12
acres 1949...	6,030	All tenants.....number 1950...	65
1944...	3,781	1945...	85
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	548	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	3.4
1944...	655	1945...	3.5
acres 1949...	25,136	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	27
1944...	28,410	1945...	77
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,186	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944...	1,518	1945...	5
acres 1949...	56,200	Share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	2
1944...	60,689	1945...	1
Other pasture (not cropland and		Crop-share tenants and croppers.....number 1950...	2
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	548	1945...	55
1944 ¹ ...	1,044	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	5
acres 1949...	18,021	1945...	20
1944 ¹ ...	55,562	Other tenants.....number 1950...	15
Other land (house lots, roads,		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,809	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...	2,227	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,608
acres 1949...	9,540	1945...	1,665
1944...	12,598	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,768
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1945...	1,896
1944...	127	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,768
acres 1949...	127	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	11.45
1944...	4	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,486
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	494
acres 1949...	25	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	595
FARM OPERATORS		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,407
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,847	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	158
1945...	2,271	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	35	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	447
1945...	66	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	1
With other income of family exceeding value		number 1950...	1
of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	645	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	877	1945...	
1944...	822	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	57
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	665	1945...	37
1944...	768	Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	575
		number 1950...	563
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		1945...	5

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,046	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	18
.....1945.....	1,877	General farms.....number 1950...	85
.....number 1950.....	1,522	.....number 1945.....	
.....1945.....	1,657	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	10
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	855	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	15
.....1945.....	805	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	681
.....number 1950.....	1,081	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	
.....1945.....	882		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	755		
.....number 1950.....	829		
.....1945.....	165		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	170		
.....number 1950.....	18		
.....1945.....	32		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1,498		
.....number 1950.....	1,892		
.....1945.....	1,958		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,387		
.....number 1950.....			
.....1945.....			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	989		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	51		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	51		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	158		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	718		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,284
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	115	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	100
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	647	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	394
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	750	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	359
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	301	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	245
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	147
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	49
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,548	Other farms.....number 1950...	681
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	95	Part-time.....number 1950...	142
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	85	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	509
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	25	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	10
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.2		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,555	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	12,852,769
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	75	.....1944.....	8,056,905
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	170	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	467,614
		.....1944.....	495,187
FARM LABOR*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	164,861
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	144,856
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	1,525	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	65,781
.....persons 1950...	5,022	.....1944.....	120,612
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	1,467	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	99,550
Operators.....persons 1950...	1,577	.....1944.....	85,644
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	716	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	187,342
.....persons 1950...	988	.....1944.....	188,075
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	352	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	12,389,401
.....persons 1950...	879	.....1944.....	7,504,287
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,704,915
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....1944.....	2,322,288
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	1,713	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,117,560
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	1,155	.....1944.....	4,910,545
Machine hire.....dollars 1949...	825	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	516,998
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	156,462	.....1944.....	271,466
.....dollars 1949...	898	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	25,764
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	929,787	.....1944.....	57,439
.....dollars 1949...	1,555		
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	7,584,181	HORSES AND MULES	
.....dollars 1949...	1,198	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	328
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	1,268,077	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	322
.....dollars 1949...	895	.....number 1950.....	625
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	115,088	.....1945.....	715
.....dollars 1949...	1,225	.....number 1950.....	1,068
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	247,584	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	8
.....dollars 1949...	490	.....1945.....	9
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	70,800	.....number 1950.....	15
.....dollars 1949...	470	.....1945.....	12
	41,484		
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
No sales.....number 1950...	272	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,221
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	237	.....1945.....	1,581
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	46	.....number 1950...	18,010
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	51	.....1945.....	18,082
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	72	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,187
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	71	.....1945.....	1,399
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	118	.....number 1950...	10,881
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	181	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	12,366
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	158	.....number 1950...	1,148
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	257	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	10,804
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	484	.....number 1950...	889
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	4,781
		.....number 1950...	531
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	978
		.....number 1950...	832
		.....number 1950...	1,576
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	661
		.....1944.....	644
		.....pounds 1949.....	59,170,020
		.....1944.....	61,884,961
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	3,698,946
		.....1944.....	15
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	7
		.....1944.....	9,080
		.....dollars 1949.....	9,524
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	7,430
		.....dollars 1949...	557
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	144
Cash-grain.....number 1950...		.....1945.....	378
Cotton.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	989
Other field-crop.....number 1950...		.....1945.....	1,562
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	8	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	111
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	10	.....number 1950...	524
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	512	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	52
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	678	.....number 1950...	465
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	80
		.....number 1945.....	68
		.....number 1950...	132
		.....1945.....	251

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release May 16, 1951

STATE OF DELAWARE

(50-000) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this State and for the counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	State total	Item	State total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	7,448	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	873
1945...	9,296	1945...	1,281
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,265,920	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	246
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	67.2	1945...	362
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	598,282	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	627
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	251,369	1945...	919
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	37,548	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1,073
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	35,908	1945...	1,362
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	851,291	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	875
1945...	923,350	1945...	1,128
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	114.3	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	756
1945...	99.3	1945...	999
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	12,569	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	905
1945...	7,820	1945...	1,182
average per acre, dollars 1950*	114.11	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	937
1945...	78.73	1945...	1,194
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	659
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6,448	1945...	788
1944...	8,450	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	449
acres 1949...	389,283	1945...	460
1944...	416,162	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	255
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,163	1945...	277
1944...	1,756	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	503
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	838	1945...	498
1944...	1,182	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	127
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	697	1945...	100
1944...	993	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	36
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,126	1945...	27
1944...	1,606		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1,484	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	1,868	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	865	White operators.....number 1950...	7,056
1944...	855	1945...	8,605
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	275	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	392
1944...	190	1945...	691
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	3,662	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944*	3,052	Full owners.....number 1950...	5,194
acres 1949...	72,051	1945...	6,527
1944*	62,842	Part owners.....number 1950...	917
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	2,974	1945...	629
1944...	73,836	Managers.....number 1950...	72
1944...	85,114	1945...	205
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	499	All tenants.....number 1950...	1,265
1944...	415	1945...	1,935
acres 1949...	10,776	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	17.0
1944...	8,992	1945...	20.8
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	4,822	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	199
1944...	5,778	1945...	369
acres 1949...	206,077	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	33
1944...	223,237	1945...	10
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	1,283	Share tenants.....number 1950...	671
1944*	1,958	1945...	1,138
acres 1949...	28,178	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	626
1944*	40,157	1945...	45
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	6,932	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	73
1944...	8,272	1945...	104
acres 1949...	71,090	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	289
1944...	86,846	1945...	314
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Other tenants.....number 1950...	57
1944...	3	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	232
acres 1949...	404		
1944...	22	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Telephones.....farms reporting 1950...	4,990
acres 1949...	404	1945...	3,694
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	6,112
		1945...	5,605
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	6,112
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.35
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	4,665
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	1,737
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	1,598
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	5,342
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	493
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	80
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,053
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	1,082
		number 1950...	1,142
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	643
		number 1950...	649
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	400
		number 1950...	405
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	626
		number 1950...	730
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	41
		number 1950...	44

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	State total	Item	State total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A-Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM-Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	3,240	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	24
.....1945.....	3,110	General farms.....number 1950...	62
.....number 1950.....	4,059	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	118
.....1945.....	3,800	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	125
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	4,046	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	32
.....1945.....	3,839	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	1,32
.....number 1950.....	6,130		
.....1945.....	4,604		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	3,765	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	5,460	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	5,31
.....1945.....	5,460	Class I (Value of products sold,\$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	21
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	528	Class II (Value of products sold,\$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	1,32
.....number 1950.....	539	Class III (Value of products sold,\$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	1,32
.....1945.....	125	Class IV (Value of products sold,\$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	32
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	125	Class V (Value of products sold,\$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950...	32
.....number 1950.....	131	Class VI (Value of products sold,\$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	1,51
.....1945.....	7,640	Other farms.....number 1950...	62
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	5,418	Part-time ².....number 1950...	
.....1945.....	7,640	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	1,12
.....number 1950.....	7,063	Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	
.....1945.....	9,537		
Farms by class of work power:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,838	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	66,209,2
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	597	.....1944.....	62,233,2
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	981	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	12,092,4
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,251	.....1944.....	9,012,2
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,781		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^A			
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:			
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	494	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	5,636,2
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	3,263	.....1944.....	2,876,2
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	2,662	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	3,571,2
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	491	.....1944.....	3,065,2
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,010,2
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	2,161,2
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	3,142	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,872,2
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	742	.....1944.....	920,2
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,474	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	53,965,2
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	167	.....1944.....	53,151,2
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.8	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,811,2
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	4,927,2
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	4,219	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	44,383,2
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	556	.....1944.....	46,644,2
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	2,033		
FARM LABOR^A		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	2,770,2
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	1,278,2
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	5,925	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	153,2
.....persons 1950...	12,290	.....1944.....	88,2
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	5,623		
.....persons 1950...	5,271	HORSES AND MULES	
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	2,284	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	2,4
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	3,086	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	2,1
.....persons 1950...	1,768	.....1945.....	4,1
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	3,933	.....number 1950...	6,1
.....persons 1950...	3,933	.....1945.....	11,1
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^A		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	1,1
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	6,527	.....number 1950...	2,1
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	4,996	.....1945.....	2,1
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	3,987	.....number 1950...	2,1
.....dollars 1949...	862,550	.....1945.....	5,1
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	3,840	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
.....dollars 1949...	5,693,380	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	4,1
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	5,489	.....1945.....	5,1
.....dollars 1949...	36,658,449	.....number 1950...	59,1
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	4,344	.....1945.....	4,1
.....dollars 1949...	8,223,945	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	5,1
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	4,494	.....number 1950...	34,1
.....dollars 1949...	952,320	.....1945.....	45,1
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	4,478	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	3,1
.....dollars 1949...	1,820,262	.....number 1950...	31,1
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	3,224	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	2,1
.....dollars 1949...	719,820	.....number 1950...	13,1
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	2,958	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,1
.....dollars 1949...	616,319	.....number 1950...	5,1
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	6,1
No sales.....number 1950...	434	.....number 1950...	6,1
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	761	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2,1
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	447	.....1944.....	2,1
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	418	.....pounds 1949...	140,659
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	462	.....1944.....	135,887
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	362	.....dollars 1949...	6,763
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	614	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	674	.....1944.....	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	529	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	49
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	770	.....1944.....	32
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	1,977	.....dollars 1949...	28
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	19
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	649	.....dollars 1949...	
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	639	HOGS	
Cotton.....number 1950...	10	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	3
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	316	.....1945.....	4
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	24	.....number 1950...	38
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	1,212	.....1945.....	33
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	2,456	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	3
Poultry farms.....number 1950...		.....number 1950...	14
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		.....number 1950...	15
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....1945.....	1
		.....number 1950...	4
		.....1945.....	4

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other in exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	State total	Item	State total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	92	Corn:	
1945... number	82	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	5,625
1950... number	2,838	1944... acres	7,015
1945... number	2,330	1949... acres	131,045
1944... number	2,330	1944... acres	141,654
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	86	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	5,506
1950... number	1,685	1944... acres	6,978
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	83	1949... acres	124,638
1945 ¹ ... number	61	1944... acres	138,613
1950... number	1,503	1949... bushels	4,159,065
1945 ¹ ... number	1,635	1944... bushels	3,520,994
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	62	Small grains:	
1950... number	182	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2,123
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	70	1944... acres	2,743
1950... number	1,153	1949... acres	59,851
1944... number	1,153	1944... acres	63,674
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	64	1949... bushels	1,030,209
1944... number	48	1944... bushels	1,254,513
1949... number shorn	1,460	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	563
1944... pounds	8,947	1944... acres	370
1944... pounds	11,057	1949... acres	5,150
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	1944... acres	4,950
		1949... bushels	155,708
		1944... bushels	138,773
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	80
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	5,151	1944... acres	154
1945... number	6,277	1949... acres	467
1950... number	862,768	1944... acres	751
1945... number	1,074,250	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	962
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	3,707	1944... acres	946
1949... number	49,304,111	1949... acres	11,373
1949... dollars	40,502,492	1944... acres	10,305
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	2,582	1949... bushels	306,806
1949... dozens	6,018,580	1944... bushels	272,720
1949... dollars	3,185,470	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1,007
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	227	1944... acres	1,415
1950... number	5,537	1949... acres	13,489
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	419	1944... acres	17,978
1944... number	663	1949... bushels	189,007
1949... number	103,903	1944... bushels	244,359
1944... number	71,501	Annual legumes:	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	3,238
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	4,117	1944 ² ... acres	4,061
1949... dollars	2,718,591	1949... acres	70,468
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3,227	1944 ² ... acres	63,104
1944... number	3,583	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2,577
1949... number	23,547	1944... acres	1,882
1944... number	26,310	1949... acres	60,172
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	1,446	1944... bushels	32,585
1949... number	6,903	1949... bushels	871,406
1949... dollars	1,108,719	1944... bushels	293,034
1949... dollars	2,932	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,115
1949... number	16,644	1949... acres	7,428
1949... dollars	487,336	1949... tons	9,738
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2,381	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	41
1944... number	2,186	1949... acres	270
1949... number	40,667	Soybeans plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	203
1944... number	32,093	1949... acres	2,598
1949... dollars	999,314	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	58	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	3,567
1944... number	43	1949... acres	57,875
1949... number	1,111	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	620
1944... number	956	1944... acres	701
1949... dollars	19,136	1949... acres	5,854
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	343	1944... acres	5,835
1949... number	717	1949... tons	11,919
1949... dollars	104,086	1944... tons	12,565
FARM SLAUGHTER		Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2,030
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	4,306	1944... acres	2,419
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	578	1949... acres	28,460
1949... number	822	1944... acres	29,742
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	399	1949... tons	42,736
1944... number	243	1944... tons	35,287
1949... number	514	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1,539
1944... number	450	1944... acres	1,137
1949... number	224	1949... acres	19,022
1944... number	105	1944... acres	11,995
1949... number	308	1949... tons	22,384
1944... number	237	1944... tons	11,465
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	4,199	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	228
1944... number	5,095	1944... acres	340
1949... number	11,639	1949... acres	1,487
1944... number	17,855	1944... tons	2,628
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	311	1949... tons	1,502
1949... dollars	32,616	1944... tons	4,038

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	State total	Item	State total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay—Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	259	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	257
acres 1949...	2,623	acres 1949...	629
1944...	7,255	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,118
tons 1949...	3,163	1944...	4,256
1944...	8,574	acres 1949...	3,784
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	33	1944...	14,389
acres 1949...	288	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	254
tons..green weight 1949...	1,475	acres 1949...	1,165
Field crops (other):		Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	588
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		Barries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2,342	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	507
1944...	2,316	acres 1949...	521
acres 1949 ¹ ...	1,993	quarts 1949...	733,642
1944...	3,384	Trees fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
bushels 1949...	307,083	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944...	169,379	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	1,516
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		1945...	752
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	1,065	acres 1950 ² ...	5,892
1944...	1,457	1945...	11,108
acres 1949 ¹ ...	364	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	902
1944...	1,493	1945...	1,358
bushels 1949...	51,378	trees of all ages..number 1950...	144,097
1944...	150,799	1945...	312,961
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	35,195
Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	5,437	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	108,902
1944...	8,215	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	377,536
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2,172	1944...	543,947
1944...	5,280	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	814
acres 1949...	38,767	1945...	759
1944...	46,018	trees of all ages..number 1950...	117,470
sold..dollars 1949...	3,571,883	1945...	395,543
1944...	3,065,823	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	11,747
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	153	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	105,723
acres 1949...	1,060	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	168,592
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	136	1944...	489,114
1944...	1,110	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	558
acres 1949...	2,078	1945...	649
1944...	4,732	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5,041
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	529	1945...	10,364
acres 1949...	23,138	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,271
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	75	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,773
1944...	871	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,745
acres 1949...	30	1944...	8,972
1944...	187	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	305
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	226	1945...	303
acres 1949...	693	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,820
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	462	1945...	930
1944...	1,394	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	893
acres 1949...	3,582	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	930
1944...	3,933	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,127
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	682	1944...	13,303
acres 1949...	1,277		
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	106		
1944...	637		
acres 1949...	745		
1944...	4,095		

¹for 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²for 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 23, 1951

KENT COUNTY, DELAWARE

(50-001) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	2,169	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	158
1945...	2,656	1945.....	244
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	380,800	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	27
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	74.0	1945.....	59
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	184,525	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	131
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	100,894	1945.....	175
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	6,050	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	256
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	9,671	1945.....	319
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	281,798	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	208
1945...	308,429	1945.....	264
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	129.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	198
1945...	116.1	1945.....	243
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	10,585	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	272
1945.....	6,001	1945.....	348
average per acre, dollars 1950*	82.67	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	333
1945.....	51.68	1945.....	412
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	241
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,987	1945.....	320
1944.....	2,418	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	161
acres 1949.....	129,482	1945.....	181
1944.....	135,011	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	96
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	299	1945.....	113
1944.....	352	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	200
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	234	1945.....	174
1944.....	312	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	40
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	200	1945.....	32
1944.....	278	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	6
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	319	1945.....	6
1944.....	437		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	525	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944.....	652	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	316	White operators.....number 1950...	2,042
1944.....	332	1945.....	2,412
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	94	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	127
1944.....	55	1945.....	244
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,368	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944*.....	1,739	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,457
acres 1949.....	32,004	1945.....	1,580
1944*.....	38,516	Part owners.....number 1950...	217
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	900	1945.....	140
acres 1949.....	23,169	Managers.....number 1950...	9
1944.....	23,066	1945.....	32
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	178	All tenants.....number 1950...	486
1944.....	155	1945.....	904
acres 1949.....	2,942	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	22.4
1944.....	2,911	1945.....	34.0
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,480	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	71
1944.....	1,799	1945.....	163
acres 1949.....	63,772	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	14
1944.....	72,618	1945.....	6
Other pasture (not cropland and		Share tenants.....number 1950...	284
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	449	1945.....	622
1944*.....	336	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	266
acres 1949.....	9,430	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	18
1944*.....	5,908	Croppers.....number 1950...	28
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland,		1945.....	40
etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,928	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	89
1944.....	2,615	1945.....	73
acres 1949.....	20,999	Other tenants.....number 1950...	14
1944.....	30,399	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	75
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	5	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944.....	390	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,306
acres 1949.....	390	1945.....	686
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,666
acres 1949.....	390	1945.....	1,259
FARM OPERATORS		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,666
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	2,047	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.72
1945.....	2,487	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1,214
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	60	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	439
1945.....	160	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	417
With other income of family exceeding		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,464
value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	524	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	100
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	774	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	6
1944.....	536	Milking machines.....farms reporting 1950...	491
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	486	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	359
1944.....	439	number 1950...	364
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	218
		number 1950...	223
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	121
		number 1950...	121
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	246
		number 1950...	272
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		number 1950...	15

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	858	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	64
.....1945.....	765	General farms.....number 1950...	261
.....number 1950.....	1,062	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950...	16
.....1945.....	885	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	79
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,269	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	172
.....1945.....	1,223	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	539
.....number 1950.....	1,947		
.....1945.....	1,436		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,214		
.....number 1950.....	1,800		
.....1945.....	115		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	115		
.....number 1950.....	32		
.....1945.....	32		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	32		
.....number 1950.....	1,550		
.....1945.....	1,947		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,836		
.....number 1950.....	2,230		
.....1945.....			
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	443		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	130		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	341		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	811		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	444		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950...	1,430
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	105	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	96
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	904	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	251
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	835	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	317
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	182	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	418
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	134
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	212
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	888	Other farms.....number 1950...	539
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	212	Part-time ².....number 1950...	217
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	554	Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	322
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	81	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.0		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,135		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	236		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	635		
FARM LABOR^a		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	11,949,438
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,793	.....1944.....	9,006,895
.....persons 1950.....	3,219	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	3,205,348
.....1945.....	1,731	.....1944.....	3,088,172
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,666	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	1,863,761
.....persons 1950.....	628	.....1944.....	1,172,128
Operators.....farms reporting 1950.....	800	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	852,162
.....persons 1950.....	437	.....1944.....	950,102
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	753	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	388,180
.....persons 1950.....		.....1944.....	883,226
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	101,243
.....persons 1950.....		.....1944.....	82,711
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	8,725,369
		.....1944.....	5,910,887
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,828,182
		.....1944.....	2,172,924
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,019,074
		.....1944.....	3,249,216
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	878,113
		.....1944.....	488,753
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	18,709
		.....1944.....	7,836
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,299
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,118
		.....1945.....	1,721
		.....number 1950.....	2,544
		.....1945.....	4,731
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	316
		.....1945.....	662
		.....number 1950.....	456
		.....1945.....	1,217
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,592
		.....1945.....	1,942
		.....number 1950...	25,178
		.....1945.....	25,447
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,321
		.....1945 ³	1,864
		.....number 1950...	14,678
		.....1945 ³	17,321
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,457
		.....number 1950...	13,771
		.....1945.....	1,001
		.....number 1950...	5,577
		.....1945.....	78
		.....number 1950...	1,88
		.....1945.....	87
		.....number 1950...	3,01
		.....1944.....	92
		.....pounds 1949...	62,325,15
		.....1944.....	65,117,81
		.....dollars 1949...	2,813,25
		.....1944.....	
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	14,2
		.....1944.....	7,6
		.....dollars 1949...	8,2
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	
		.....dollars 1949...	6,3
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	1,2
		.....1945.....	1,2
		.....number 1950...	11,2
		.....1945.....	10,0
		.....farms reporting 1950...	9
		.....number 1950...	5,5
		.....1945.....	6
		.....number 1950...	5,6
		.....1945.....	5
		.....number 1950...	1,6
		.....1945.....	1,7

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	31	Corn:	
1945...	23	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,763
number 1950...	1,036	1944...	2,138
1945...	516	acres 1949...	38,451
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	38,369
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	26	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1,747
number 1950...	585	1944...	2,119
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	26	acres 1949...	35,839
1945 ¹ ..	15	1944...	37,024
number 1950...	536	bushels 1949...	1,183,072
1945 ¹ ..	403	1944...	1,199,092
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	19	Small grains:	
number 1950...	49	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	957
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	21	1944...	1,238
number 1950...	451	acres 1949...	26,493
1944...		1944...	29,137
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	23	bushels 1949...	427,303
1944...	14	1944...	544,013
number shorn 1949...	593	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	292
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	3,224	1944...	239
1944...	2,732	acres 1949...	2,733
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.1-Apr.14	1944...	1,916
		bushels 1949...	83,743
		1944...	53,682
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	28
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,593	1944...	37
1945...	2,027	acres 1949...	162
number 1950...	221,392	1944...	222
1945...	332,216	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	434
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	938	1944...	420
number 1949...	4,608,306	acres 1949...	4,849
dollars 1949...	4,076,447	1944...	3,895
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	802	bushels 1949...	107,041
dozens 1949...	1,572,278	1944...	102,929
dollars 1949...	799,839	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	339
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	84	1944...	485
number 1950...	1,864	acres 1949...	3,922
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	136	1944...	5,224
1944...	260	bushels 1949...	48,647
number 1949...	19,461	1944...	68,905
1944...	17,311	Annual legumes:	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,095
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944 ² ..	1,580
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,469	acres 1949...	19,607
dollars 1949...	864,978	1944 ² ..	22,965
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,294	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	815
1944...	1,363	1944...	776
number 1949...	9,521	acres 1949...	15,213
1944...	10,729	1944...	11,676
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	625	bushels 1949...	213,141
number 1949...	2,465	1944...	146,567
dollars 1949...	378,489	Soybeans out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	495
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1,191	acres 1949...	3,756
number 1949...	7,056	tons 1949...	4,505
dollars 1949...	162,438	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	778	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944...	621	acres 1949...	39
number 1949...	11,838	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944...	8,977	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	55
dollars 1949...	292,362	acres 1949...	599
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	22	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
1944...	12	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1,331
number 1949...	558	acres 1949...	23,735
1944...	215	Alfalfa out for hay (or for	
dollars 1949...	9,880	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	223
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	146	1944...	255
number 1949...	343	acres 1949...	1,592
dollars 1949...	21,809	1944...	1,451
FARM SLAUGHTER		tons 1949...	2,983
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,345	1944...	3,840
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	211	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	611
number 1949...	265	1944...	696
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	163	acres 1949...	8,715
1944...	88	1944...	7,603
number 1949...	180	tons 1949...	16,002
1944...	144	1944...	8,170
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	57	Leopedeza out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	859
1944...	17	1944...	630
number 1949...	85	acres 1949...	12,286
1944...	41	1944...	6,480
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1,309	tons 1949...	12,604
1944...	1,387	1944...	6,342
number 1949...	3,904	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small	
1944...	4,782	grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	43
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		1944...	35
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	108	acres 1949...	318
dollars 1949...	8,680	1944...	180
		tons 1949...	241
		1944...	179

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay--Con.		Vegetables harvested for sale--Continued	
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	96	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	73
acres 1949...	900	acres 1949...	181
1944...	1,929	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	464
tons 1949...	926	1944...	1,477
1944...	1,984	acres 1949...	1,699
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944...	5,603
acres 1949...	35	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	29
tons..green weight 1949...	220	acres 1949...	114
Field crops (other):		Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	117
Irish potatoes harvested for home use		Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	768	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	149
1944...	701	acres 1949...	108
acres 1949 ¹ ...	1,353	quarts 1949...	145,506
1944...	742	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
bushels 1949...	237,776	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
1944...	21,964	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	445
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		1945...	269
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	256	acres 1950 ² ..	2,311
1944...	276	1945...	4,554
acres 1949 ¹ ...	66	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	250
1944...	307	1945...	455
bushels 1949...	5,346	trees of all ages..number 1950...	60,582
1944...	29,243	1945...	130,549
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,405
Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,570	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	54,177
1944...	2,165	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	168,074
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	706	1944...	252,632
1944...	1,658	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	178
acres 1949...	11,049	1945...	241
1944...	11,306	trees of all ages..number 1950...	45,663
sold..dollars 1949...	852,162	1945...	192,093
1944...	950,102	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,925
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949...	50	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	42,738
acres 1949...	433	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	73,647
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	19	1944...	184,015
1944...	102	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	154
acres 1949...	496	1945...	288
1944...	1,718	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,391
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	157	1945...	5,896
acres 1949...	6,361	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	186
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	12	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,205
1944...	11	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	26,216
acres 1949...	5	1944...	3,249
1944...	7	Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	88
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949...	32	1945...	96
acres 1949...	77	trees of all ages..number 1950...	273
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	135	1945...	285
1944...	124	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	190
acres 1949...	1,055	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	83
1944...	915	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	694
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	86	1944...	3,281
acres 1949...	154		
Green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	28		
1944...	48		
acres 1949...	357		
1944...	666		

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.
²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 23, 1951

NEW CASTLE COUNTY, DELAWARE

(50-002)

Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,382	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	177
1945...	1,743	1945...	276
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	279,680	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	34
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	64.1	1945...	30
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	110,324	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	143
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	63,060	1945...	246
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,838	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	213
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,068	1945...	293
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	179,154	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	106
1945...	197,166	1945...	157
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	129.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	84
1945...	113.1	1945...	115
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	25,190	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	122
1945...	17,037	1945...	147
average per acre, dollars 1950*	204.88	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	178
1945...	150.61	1945...	217
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	150
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,199	1945...	166
1944...	1,509	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	119
acres 1949...	78,773	1945...	112
1944...	84,760	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	69
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	280	1945...	78
1944...	440	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	127
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	108	1945...	148
1944...	147	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	29
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	86	1945...	28
1944...	106	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	8
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	149	1945...	6
1944...	190		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	286	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	342	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	230	White operators.....number 1950...	1,348
1944...	230	1945...	1,675
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	60	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	34
1944...	54	1945...	68
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	706	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹ ...	581	Full owners.....number 1950...	958
acres 1949...	23,182	1945...	1,121
1944 ¹ ...	18,008	Part owners.....number 1950...	96
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	485	1945...	75
acres 1949...	15,309	Managers.....number 1950...	21
1944...	17,700	1945...	96
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	139	All tenants.....number 1950...	307
1944...	152	1945...	451
acres 1949...	3,058	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	22.2
1944...	2,700	1945...	25.9
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	706	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	69
acres 1949...	999	1945...	106
1944...	23,051	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	447	1945...	1
1944 ¹ ...	793	Share tenants.....number 1950...	141
acres 1949...	12,238	1945...	197
1944 ¹ ...	20,999	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	131
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,312	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	10
1944...	1,692	Croppers.....number 1950...	11
acres 1949...	23,543	1945...	16
1944...	24,305	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	81
		1945...	131
		Other tenants.....number 1950...	9
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	72
		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1,076
1944...	3	1945...	1,021
acres 1949...	9	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,262
1944...	22	1945...	1,375
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	4	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,262
acres 1949...	9	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	12.82
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	987
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	529
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	360
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1,137
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	334
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	31
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	437
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	223
		number 1950...	243
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	143
		number 1950...	143
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	139
		number 1950...	144
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	253
		number 1950...	303
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		number 1950...	15
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,177		
1945...	1,690		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	59		
1945...	52		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	335		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	507		
1944...	546		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	416		
1944...	493		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	24	Corn:	
1945.....	30	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	980
number 1950.....	885	1944.....	1,122
1945.....	1,044	acres 1949.....	23,191
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	20,556
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	23	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	953
number 1950.....	564	1944.....	1,113
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	23	acres 1949.....	21,239
1945 ¹	25	1944.....	19,406
number 1950.....	515	bushels 1949.....	1,005,674
1945 ¹	763	1944.....	672,468
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	17	Small grains:	
number 1950.....	49	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	618
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	16	1944.....	722
number 1950.....	321	acres 1949.....	23,252
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1944.....	22,962
1944.....	19	bushels 1949.....	444,084
number shorn 1949.....	391	1944.....	486,927
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	2,895	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	125
1944.....	4,234	1944.....	186
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	acres 1949.....	1,055
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		1944.....	1,643
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,000	bushels 1949.....	38,816
1945.....	1,448	1944.....	57,195
number 1950.....	183,471	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	14
1945.....	250,587	1944.....	19
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	523	acres 1949.....	117
number 1949...	793,632	1944.....	111
dollars 1949...	762,416	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	306
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	579	1944.....	305
dozens 1949...	1,450,343	acres 1949...	3,696
dollars 1949...	710,427	1944.....	3,414
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	87	bushels 1949...	137,914
number 1950...	981	1944.....	107,386
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	170	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	17
1944.....	226	1944.....	31
number 1949...	14,325	acres 1949...	122
1944.....	8,738	1944.....	192
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		bushels 1949...	1,785
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		1944.....	3,966
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	842	Annual legumes:	
dollars 1949...	879,820	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	323
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	738	1944 ²	628
1944...	770	acres 1949...	4,235
number 1949...	8,123	1944 ²	7,787
1944.....	9,170	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	156
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	411	1944.....	167
number 1949...	2,583	acres 1949...	2,569
dollars 1949...	434,841	1944.....	2,822
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	653	bushels 1949...	42,618
number 1949...	5,540	1944.....	36,052
dollars 1949...	172,760	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	177
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	430	acres 1949...	1,233
1944.....	414	1944.....	1,805
number 1949...	8,020	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
1944.....	7,877	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	9
dollars 1949...	196,492	acres 1949...	86
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Soybeans plowed under for green	
1944.....	18	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	32
number 1949...	279	acres 1949...	347
1944.....	462	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
dollars 1949...	4,825	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	785
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	68	acres 1949...	19,521
number 1949...	136	Alfalfa cut for hay (or for	
dollars 1949...	70,902	dehydrating).....farms reporting 1949...	258
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	310
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	589	acres 1949...	3,298
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	170	1944.....	3,133
number 1949...	326	tons 1949...	7,015
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	95	1944.....	6,664
1944.....	74	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	634
number 1949...	180	1944.....	705
1944.....	155	acres 1949...	13,907
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	102	1944.....	14,973
1944.....	49	tons 1949...	18,429
number 1949...	146	1944.....	17,888
1944.....	120	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	65
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	542	1944.....	46
1944.....	650	acres 1949...	1,033
number 1949...	1,963	1944.....	684
1944.....	4,287	tons 1949...	1,270
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from		1944.....	643
animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	41	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small	
dollars 1949...	15,017	grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	10
		1944.....	7
		acres 1949...	144
		1944.....	55
		tons 1949...	118
		1944.....	68

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 27, 1951

SUSSEX COUNTY, DELAWARE

(50-003) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	3,897	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	538
.....1945...	4,897	.....1945...	761
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	605,440	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	185
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	64.5	.....1945...	263
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	303,433	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	353
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	87,415	.....1945...	498
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	23,680	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	604
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	23,189	.....1945...	750
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	390,339	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	561
.....1945...	417,755	.....1945...	707
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	100.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	474
.....1945...	85.3	.....1945...	641
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	9,443	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	511
.....1945...	5,526	.....1945...	687
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	98.75	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	426
.....1945...	64.77	.....1945...	565
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	268
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	3,262	.....1945...	302
.....1944...	4,523	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	169
.....acres 1949...	181,028	.....1945...	167
.....1944...	196,391	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	90
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	584	.....1945...	86
.....1944...	964	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	176
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	496	.....1945...	176
.....1944...	723	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	58
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	411	.....1945...	40
.....1944...	609	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	22
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	658	.....1945...	15
.....1944...	979		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	673	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	874	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	319	White operators.....number 1950...	3,666
.....1944...	293	.....1945...	4,518
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	121	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	231
.....1944...	81	.....1945...	379
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	1,588	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 ¹ ...	732	Full owners.....number 1950...	2,779
.....acres 1949...	16,865	.....1945...	3,826
.....1944 ¹ ...	6,318	Part owners.....number 1950...	604
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting 1949...	1,589	.....1945...	414
.....acres 1949...	35,358	Managers.....number 1950...	42
.....1944...	44,348	.....1945...	77
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	182	All tenants.....number 1950...	472
.....1944...	108	.....1945...	580
.....acres 1949...	4,776	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	12.1
.....1944...	3,381	.....1945...	11.8
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,636	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	59
.....1944...	2,980	.....1945...	100
.....acres 1949...	119,254	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	14
.....1944...	121,925	.....1945...	3
Other pasture (not cropland and		Share tenants.....number 1950...	246
not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	387	.....1945...	319
.....1944 ¹ ...	829	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	229
.....acres 1949...	6,510	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	17
.....1944 ¹ ...	13,250	Croppers.....number 1950...	34
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland,		.....1945...	48
etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	3,692	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	119
.....1944...	3,965	.....1945...	110
.....acres 1949...	26,548	Other tenants.....number 1950...	34
.....1944...	32,142	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	85
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944...	5	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	2,608
.....acres 1949...	5	.....1945...	1,987
.....1944...	5	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	3,184
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	2,971
.....acres 1949...	5	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	3,184
.....1944...	5	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	8.51
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	2,464
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	769
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	821
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	2,741
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	59
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	43
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	125
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	500
		.....number 1950...	535
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	282
		.....number 1950...	283
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	140
		.....number 1950...	140
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	127
		.....number 1950...	155
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		.....number 1950...	14
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	3,524		
.....1945...	4,629		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	218		
.....1945...	244		
With other income of family exceeding			
value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	1,090		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	1,474		
.....1944...	666		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	1,000		
.....1944...	491		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	1,650	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	117
.....1945.....	1,574	General farms.....number 1950...	246
.....number 1950.....	2,114	.....number 1950.....	79
.....1945.....	1,997	.....number 1950.....	42
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,864	.....number 1950.....	125
.....1945.....	1,656	.....number 1950.....	940
.....number 1950.....	2,665	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	2,026		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,683	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	2,376	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	2,959
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	205	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	549
.....number 1950.....	216	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	819
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	67	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	390
.....number 1950.....	73	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	374
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2,805	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	337
.....1945.....	4,242	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	490
.....number 1950.....	3,584	Other farms.....number 1950...	938
.....1945.....	5,092	Part-time ².....number 1950...	336
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	595
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,109	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	7
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	418	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	502	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	46,451,003
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,000	.....1944.....	47,600,584
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	468	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	6,490,682
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		.....1944.....	4,035,293
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	2,450,442
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	354	.....1944.....	881,450
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,872	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	2,432,146
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,243	.....1944.....	1,727,685
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	147	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	576,344
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	4	.....1944.....	1,203,053
Distance over dirt or unimproved road:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,031,905
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	1,555	.....1944.....	193,181
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	494	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	39,642,512
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	808	.....1944.....	43,527,120
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	71	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,076,073
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.7	.....1944.....	786,370
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	37,779,677
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	1,972	.....1944.....	42,242,500
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	224	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry sold.....dollars 1949...	986,762
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,328	.....1944.....	498,250
FARM LABOR^a		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	117,831
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	68,171
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,940	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950.....	6,452	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	1,891
.....1945.....	2,810	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	1,085
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	2,999	.....1945.....	1,819
Operators.....persons 1950.....	1,233	.....number 1950.....	1,782
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	1,692	.....1945.....	3,143
.....persons 1950.....	700	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	994
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	2,161	.....1945.....	1,953
.....persons 1950.....	2,161	.....number 1950.....	1,573
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		.....1945.....	3,686
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	3,362	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	2,402	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	1,799
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	1,805	.....1945.....	2,498
.....dollars 1949.....	336,994	.....number 1950...	13,298
.....1944.....	1,841	.....1945.....	13,321
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	3,244,329	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	1,686
.....dollars 1949.....	2,741	.....1945.....	2,365
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	29,909,094	.....number 1950...	7,451
.....dollars 1949.....	2,329	.....1945.....	9,244
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	6,722,113	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	1,578
.....dollars 1949.....	2,076	.....number 1950...	6,526
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	415,954	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	617
.....dollars 1949.....	2,061	.....number 1950...	2,553
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	918,762	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	414
.....dollars 1949.....	1,484	.....number 1950...	1,450
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	352,577	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	676
.....dollars 1949.....	1,333	.....number 1950...	1,842
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	274,059	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	327
.....dollars 1949.....	274,059	.....1944.....	354
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....pounds 1949...	20,605,456
No sales.....number 1950...	162	.....1944.....	18,838,704
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	439	.....dollars 1949...	1,062,665
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	242	.....1944.....	38
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	197	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	10
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	291	.....1944.....	5,624
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	187	.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	6,982
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	246	.....1944.....	3,541
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	292	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	123
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	165	.....dollars 1949...	9,867
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	307	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	1,369	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	2,067
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....1945.....	2,304
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	417	.....number 1950...	18,762
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	417	.....1945.....	15,640
Cotton.....number 1950.....		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	2,522
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950...	2,219
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	182	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	1,142
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	11	.....number 1950...	9,543
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	134	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	679
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	1,850	.....number 1950...	2,118
		.....1945.....	2,398

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release April 23, 1951

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

(52-001) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in a State. After that, final figures will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	Total	Item	Total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number	1950... 28 1945... 40	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 15 1945... 20
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 39,040	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 13 1945... 9
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 3.2	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 2 1945... 11
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 94	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 4 1945... 9
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 13	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 4 1945... 4
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 1,160	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 1 1945... 1
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 2	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 1 1945... 1
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 1,265 1945... 1,854	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 2 1945... 2
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 45.2 1945... 46.4	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 1 1945... 1
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*... 48,871 1945... 124,034	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 1 1945... 1
average per acre, dollars	1950*... 3,688.41 1945... 2,676.02	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 1 1945... 1
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 2 1945... 2
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 14 1944... 39	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 2 1945... 2
acres	1949... 266 1944... 867	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 1 1945... 1
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 9 1944... 25		
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 3 1944... 7	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 2 1944... 2	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1 1944... 1	White operators.....number	1950... 27 1945... 37
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1 1944... 1	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 1 1945... 3
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 1 1944... 2	Farms by tenure of operator:	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 1 1944... 1	Full owners.....number	1950... 16 1945... 17
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 6 1944 ¹ ... 3	Part owners.....number	1950... 2 1945... 2
acres	1949... 86 1944 ¹ ... 20	Managers.....number	1950... 9 1945... 20
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting	1949... 4 1945... 102	All tenants.....number	1950... 1 1945... 1
acres	1944... 36 1945... 3	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 3.6 1945... 2.5
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 6 1944... 47	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 1 1945... 1
acres	1944... 134 1945... 10	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 1 1945... 1
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 8 1944... 219	Share tenants.....number	1950... 1 1945... 1
acres	1944... 169 1945... 4	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 1 1945... 1
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 4 1944 ¹ ... 8	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 1 1945... 1
acres	1949... 77 1944 ¹ ... 171	Croppers.....number	1950... 1 1945... 1
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 26 1944... 24	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 1 1945... 1
acres	1949... 468 1944... 457	Other tenants.....number	1950... 1 1945... 1
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 2 1944... 16	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 1 1945... 1
acres	1949... 13 1944... 45	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 2 1944... 13	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 17 1945... 24
		Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 18 1945... 24
FARM OPERATORS		From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 18 1945... 18
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 23 1945... 27	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 1.67 1945... 1
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 4 1945... 8	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 2
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold...operators reporting	1949... 4	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 15
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 3 1944... 4	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 1
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 2 1944... 4	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 1
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 1
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 1
		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 1
		Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 1
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 1
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 1
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 4
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 1 1945... 1

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	Total	Item	Total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	1
1945.....	24	number 1950.....	15
number 1950.....	15	General farms.....number 1950.....	35
1945.....	35	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	1
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	12
1945.....	12	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	4
number 1950.....	4	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	24
1945.....	21		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
number 1950.....	1	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	17
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	3
number 1950.....	1	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	1
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	2
number 1950.....	1	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	2
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	4	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	3
1945.....	6	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	6
number 1950.....	20	Other farms.....number 1950.....	11
1945.....	22	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	2
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	3
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	18	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	6
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	1		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	569,621
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	1944.....	588,066
		1949.....	429,311
		1944.....	300,973
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD³		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,998
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		1944.....	5,647
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	26	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,573
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	1944.....	88,593
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	0	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	206
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	0	1944.....	1,866
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	423,532
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944.....	204,873
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	27	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	139,816
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	1944.....	287,091
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	96,392
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	1944.....	140,028
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.0	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,114
Kind of road on which farm is located:		1944.....	74,938
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	12	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	41,304
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	1944.....	72,127
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	500
		1944.....	.....
FARM LABOR⁴		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	8
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	26	number 1950.....	7
persons 1950.....	70	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	13
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	26	1945.....	17
Operators.....persons 1950.....	26	number 1950.....	57
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	1945.....	2
persons 1950.....	10	number 1950.....	5
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	1945.....	10
persons 1950.....	34		
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁵		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	28	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	8	1945.....	7
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	.....	number 1950.....	200
1949.....	.....	1945.....	766
Hired labor.....dollars 1949.....	8	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	4
1949.....	118,175	1945.....	5
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	16	number 1950.....	174
1949.....	11,270	1945.....	568
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	6	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	4
1949.....	915	number 1950.....	103
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	28	1945.....	1
1949.....	133,530	number 1950.....	12
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	16	1945.....	2
1949.....	1,670	number 1950.....	14
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	6	1945.....	1
1949.....	300	number 1950.....	1
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	1945.....	1
1949.....	.....	number 1950.....	26
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
No sales.....number 1950.....	1	1944.....	4
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	5	pounds 1949.....	1,086,481
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	2	1944.....	3,345,668
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	2	Cream sold.....dollars 1949.....	92,243
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	2	1944.....	1
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	2	pounds of butterfat 1949.....	5,931
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	4	1944.....	2,866
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	2	dollars 1949.....	4,152
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	2		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	3	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	5	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	3
		1945.....	8
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		number 1950.....	1,365
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	.....	1945.....	1,349
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	3
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	number 1950.....	1,182
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	3
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	2	number 1950.....	183
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	3
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....	1945.....	4
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	1	number 1950.....	114
		1945.....	116

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	Total	Item	Total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Corn:	
number 1945...	5	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1950...	5	acres 1944...	7
number 1945...	1	acres 1949...	110
number 1945 ¹ ...	4	acres 1944...	198
Sheep and lambs born before		Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	4
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1	acres 1944...	5
number 1950...	5	acres 1949...	26
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	1	acres 1944...	32
number 1950...	4	bushels 1949...	496
number 1945 ¹ ...	1	bushels 1944...	1,560
Hans and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Small grains:	
number 1950...	1	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...		acres 1949...	
number 1950...		bushels 1949...	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number shorn 1949...		acres 1944...	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...		acres 1949...	
pounds 1944...		bushels 1944...	
Average date of enumeration..... 1950...	May 13-June 2	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		acres 1944...	
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	7	acres 1949...	
number 1945...	13	acres 1944...	
number 1950...	446	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1945...	14,481	acres 1944...	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	4	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	418	bushels 1949...	
dollars 1949...	484	bushels 1944...	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
dozens 1949...	3,125	acres 1944...	
dollars 1949...	1,630	acres 1949...	
Turkeys, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	1	bushels 1949...	
number 1950...	6	bushels 1944...	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	6	acres 1949...	
number 1944...		bushels 1949...	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Annual legumes:	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold		Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
alive.....farms reporting 1949...	6	acres 1944 ² ...	2
dollars 1949...	39,629	acres 1949...	44
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1944...	4	acres 1944...	
number 1949...	41	acres 1949...	
number 1944...	294	bushels 1944...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	3	Soybeans cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	19	acres 1949...	
dollars 1949...	4,515	acres 1944...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	22	acres 1944...	
number 1944...	2,100	Soybeans hogged or grazed, or cut	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	3	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1944...	2	acres 1949...	
number 1949...	860	Soybeans plowed under for green	
number 1944...	11	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949...	33,014	acres 1949...	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1944...	1	acres 1944 ² ...	
number 1949...	4	acres 1949...	
number 1944...	4	acres 1944 ² ...	
dollars 1949...		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1944...	
number 1949...		acres 1949...	
number 1944...		bushels 1949...	
dollars 1949...		bushels 1944...	
FARM SLAUGHTER		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1944...	
number 1949...		acres 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1944...	
number 1944...	2	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or cut	
number 1949...	2	for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1944...	2	acres 1949...	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1944...	1	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949...	4	acres 1949...	
number 1944...	4	Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay:	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	7
number 1944...	6	acres 1949...	194
number 1949...	780	Alfalfa out for hay ² (or for dehydrating)..farms reporting 1949...	4
number 1944...		acres 1944...	2
Meat, lard, hides, and other products		acres 1949...	66
sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...		acres 1944...	60
dollars 1949...		acres 1949...	241
dollars 1944...		acres 1944...	158

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Acres grown alone except for green manure.

Item	Total	Item	Total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Hay crops, excluding specified annual legumes and sorghum hay—Con-		Vegetables harvested for sale—Continued	
Glover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1944.....	5	acres 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	101	Green peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
1944.....	100	1944.....	.....
tons 1949.....	123	acres 1949.....	2
1944.....	112	1944.....	1
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
1944.....	.....	acres 1949.....	1
acres 1949.....	2	Spinach.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
1944.....	.....	acres 1949.....	3
tons 1949.....	2	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	4
1944.....	.....	1944.....	17
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain		acres 1949.....	5
out for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	1944.....	22
1944.....	2	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
acres 1949.....	24	acres 1949.....	.....
1944.....	48	Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	2
tons 1949.....	33	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	
1944.....	125	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	acres 1949.....	(*)
acres 1949.....	3	quarts 1949.....	50
1944.....	11	Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting 1949.....	1
tons 1949.....	5	acres 1949.....	(*)
1944.....	11	quarts 1949.....	5
Silage made from grass or hay crops.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	
acres 1949.....	.....	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	
tons, green weight 1949.....	.....	vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	6
Field crops (other):		1945.....	4
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	acres 1950 ² ...	14
1944.....	.....	1945.....	8
acres 1949.....	.....	Apples.....farms reporting 1950...	6
1944.....	.....	1945.....	7
bushels 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	138
1944.....	.....	1945.....	290
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	64
sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	74
1944.....	7	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	36
acres 1949 ¹ ...	2	1944.....	515
1944.....	8	Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
bushels 1949.....	211	1945.....	1
1944.....	513	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use		1945.....	5
or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	9	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949 ¹ ...	6	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....
1944.....	12	1944.....	23
bushels 1949.....	487	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	3
1944.....	1,919	1945.....	1
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	9
1944.....	.....	1945.....	2
acres 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	7
pounds 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	15
1944.....	.....	1944.....	3
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than		Cherries.....farms reporting 1950...	3
Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	12	1945.....	.....
1944.....	20	trees of all ages..number 1950...	9
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945.....	.....
1944.....	24	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
acres 1949.....	16	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	7
1944.....	342	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	15
sold..dollars 1949.....	3,575	1944.....	3
1944.....	88,593	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	2
Asparagus.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	1945.....	.....
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950...	11
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945.....	.....
1944.....	11	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6
acres 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5
1944.....	18	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	30
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	1944.....	.....
acres 1949.....	(*)	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	5
Beets (table).....farms reporting 1949.....	2	1945.....	1
acres 1949.....	1	vines of all ages..number 1950...	158
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	1945.....	100
1944.....	8	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	156
1944.....	20	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,115
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	1944.....	10,000
acres 1949.....	.....	
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	3		
1944.....	12		
acres 1949.....	2		
1944.....	24		

¹For 1949, does not include acres for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested.

²For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

*Less than one acre.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release January 23, 1952

STATE OF FLORIDA

(59-000)Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every State in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this State and for the counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the State. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	State total	Item	State total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number	1950... 56,921 1945... 61,159	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 9,067 1945... 11,541
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 34,727,680 1945... 47.5	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 1,689 1945... 2,579
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 47.5 1945... 47.5	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 7,378 1945... 8,962
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 10,192,509 1945... 3,438,093	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 13,108 1945... 14,564
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 3,712,648 1945... 831,714	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 8,964 1945... 10,364
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 16,511,536 1945... 13,083,501	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 4,240 1945... 4,301
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 13,083,501 1945... 213.9	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 5,669 1945... 6,048
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 290.1 1945... 213.9	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 4,026 1945... 4,008
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950* 15,081 1945... 8,149	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 3,030 1945... 3,055
average per acre, dollars	1950* 54.85 1945... 38.09	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 1,678 1945... 1,552
Land in farms according to use:		220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 1,152 1945... 1,035
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 44,174 1944... 52,855	260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 2,774 1945... 2,313
acres	1949... 1,722,232 1944... 1,809,430	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 1,478 1945... 1,105
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 16,292 1944... 18,370	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 1,735 1945... 1,273
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 8,095 1944... 9,805	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 5,222 1944... 6,853	Farms by color of operator:	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 6,206 1944... 8,599	White operators.....number	1950... 49,415 1945... 50,724
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 5,149 1944... 6,255	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 7,506 1945... 10,435
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 2,117 1944... 2,023	Farms by tenure of operator:	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 1,093 1944... 950	Full owners.....number	1950... 42,806 1945... 45,473
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 16,082 1944... 8,045	Part owners.....number	1950... 6,160 1945... 3,565
acres	1949... 936,853 1944... 562,563	Managers.....number	1950... 967 1945... 1,836
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 18,850 1944... 659,337	All tenants.....number	1950... 6,988 1945... 10,285
acres	1949... 505,201 1944... 16,527	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 12.3 1945... 16.8
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 13,731 1944... 7,278,204	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 2,364 1945... 5,052
acres	1949... 4,527,462 1944... 19,177	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 161 1945... 34
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 19,026 1944... 1,761,638	Share tenants.....number	1950... 1,081 1945... 1,306
acres	1949... 1,274,398 1944... 5,889	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 961 1945... 120
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 8,093 1944... 3,395,591	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 1,662 1945... 2,180
acres	1949... 4,005,715 1944... 45,230	Croppers.....number	1950... 1,720 1945... 1,713
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 45,230 1944... 45,084	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 641 1945... 1,079
acres	1949... 757,681 1944... 398,732	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 6,075 1944... 4,092	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 10,253 1945... 6,429
acres	1949... 365,421 1944... 221,917	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 40,535 1945... 22,857
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 2,084 1944... 80,091	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 40,297 1945... 8.71
acres	1949... 80,091 1944... 49,046	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 24,235 1945... 10,939
FARM OPERATORS		Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 5,993 1945... 22,774
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 49,046 1945... 51,180	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 4,256 1945... 272
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 6,151 1945... 9,290	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 983 1945... 434
With other income of family exoseding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 25,355	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 513 1945... 88
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 25,498 1944... 17,413	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 93 1945... 301
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 18,672 1944... 14,238	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 310 1945... 130
		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 195 1945... 84
		Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 131 1945... 131
		number	
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 88 1945... 93
		number	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 301 1945... 310
		number	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 130 1945... 195
		number	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 84 1945... 131
		number	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	State total	Item	State total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	20,811	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	4,525
.....number 1945...	16,572	General farms.....number 1950...	2,923
.....number 1945...	29,267	.....number 1950...	1,356
.....number 1945...	21,639	.....number 1950...	122
.....number 1945...	15,287	.....number 1950...	1,445
.....number 1945...	9,508	.....number 1950...	28,288
.....number 1945...	22,033	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1945...	12,812	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	30,145
.....number 1945...	13,856	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	2,422
.....number 1945...	18,683	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	2,768
.....number 1945...	1,770	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	3,754
.....number 1945...	1,913	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	5,706
.....number 1945...	839	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	8,557
.....number 1945...	1,437	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950...	6,945
.....number 1945...	28,216	Other farms.....number 1950...	26,776
.....number 1945...	28,220	Part-time ².....number 1950...	9,224
.....number 1945...	36,123	Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	17,475
.....number 1945...	31,721	Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	77
Farms by class of work power:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	22,544	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	338,810,467
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	12,389	.....dollars 1944...	240,180,510
No tractor and 2 or more horses and /or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	6,667	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	249,337,334
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	7,412	.....dollars 1944...	193,286,267
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	7,909	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	42,590,131
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD⁴		.....dollars 1944...	26,398,203
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	3,751	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	59,742,708
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	19,220	.....dollars 1944...	42,420,577
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	16,776	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	129,631,152
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	13,711	.....dollars 1944...	114,865,917
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	7	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	17,371,243
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944...	9,601,990
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	21,777	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	85,728,366
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	6,313	.....dollars 1944...	45,541,761
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	16,437	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	34,667,224
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	4,371	.....dollars 1944...	20,048,044
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.4	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	13,611,299
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944...	8,841,690
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	21,805	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	37,450,841
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	2,617	.....dollars 1944...	16,652,029
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	28,059	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,745,767
FARM LABOR⁵		.....dollars 1944...	1,352,880
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	43,239	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	26,901
.....persons 1950...	136,395	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	13,575
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	41,888	.....farms reporting 1945...	14,607
Operators.....persons 1950...	38,431	.....number 1950...	26,915
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	18,023	.....number 1945...	25,888
.....persons 1950...	26,781	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	16,078
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	11,199	.....farms reporting 1945...	21,641
.....persons 1950...	71,183	.....number 1950...	24,117
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁶		.....number 1945...	31,511
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	48,126	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	31,534	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	29,759
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	20,062	.....farms reporting 1945...	35,621
dollars 1949...	5,899,191	.....number 1950...	1,147,739
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	24,586	.....number 1945...	1,114,917
dollars 1949...	64,166,614	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	27,806
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	35,291	.....farms reporting 1945...	31,195
dollars 1949...	31,680,588	.....number 1950...	621,522
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	19,902	.....number 1945...	622,190
dollars 1949...	18,308,516	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	21,617
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	28,821	.....farms reporting 1945...	135,859
dollars 1949...	8,975,201	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	15,419
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	22,606	.....farms reporting 1945...	166,337
dollars 1949...	10,770,602	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	12,252
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	10,790	.....farms reporting 1945...	15,267
dollars 1949...	4,344,074	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	199,109
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	9,592	.....farms reporting 1945...	1,692
dollars 1949...	2,810,595	.....number 1950...	2,085
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		gallons 1949...	54,448,103
No sales.....number 1950...	6,810	.....gallons 1944...	41,211,051
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	10,695	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	436
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	4,313	.....farms reporting 1944...	286
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	4,132	pounds of butterfat 1949...	181,260
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	5,567	.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	74,696
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	4,861	dollars 1949...	149,024
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	5,868	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	650
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	4,074	.....farms reporting 1944...	94,900
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	2,834	HOGS	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	2,558	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	28,269
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	5,209	.....farms reporting 1945...	31,633
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950...	458,764
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	6,788	.....number 1945...	676,644
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	326	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	2,397
Cotton.....number 1950...	871	.....farms reporting 1945...	261,645
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	5,591	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	19,831
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	4,164	.....farms reporting 1945...	197,718
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	7,315	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	16,622
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	956	.....farms reporting 1945...	25,538
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	1,962	.....number 1950...	55,376
		.....number 1945...	117,357

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	State total	Item	State total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	146	Small grains:	
1945...	176	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	238
number 1950...	3,399	1944...	554
1945...	11,973	acres 1949...	3,490
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	13,509
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	140	bushels 1949...	49,144
number 1950...	2,486	1944...	240,610
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	133	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	862
1945 ¹ ...	129	1944...	1,689
number 1950...	1,743	acres 1949...	10,566
1945 ¹ ...	6,842	1944...	26,182
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	105	Annual legumes:	
number 1950...	743	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	8,029
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	106	acres grown alone 1949...	33,170
number 1950...	1,113	1944 ² ...	25,713
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	76	acres grown with other crops 1949...	12,449
1944...	106	1944 ² ...	18,130
number shorn 1949...	3,060	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1,083
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	12,420	1944...	3,393
1944...	37,537	acres grown alone 1949...	1,803
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,073
		bushels 1949...	18,527
		1944...	77,465
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	3,813
		acres grown alone 1949...	6,432
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	2,365
		bushels in shells 1949...	292,869
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	395
		acres grown alone 1949...	3,248
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	101
		tons 1949...	2,063
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
		cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2,798
		acres grown alone 1949...	12,914
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	6,551
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1,184
		acres grown alone 1949...	6,773
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	2,359
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	13,812
		acres grown alone 1949...	176,991
		1944...	273,981
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	76,111
		1944...	130,967
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	5,168
		1944...	7,326
		acres grown alone 1949...	62,545
		1944 ³ ...	97,325
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	434
		1949...	48,600,113
		1944...	60,493,825
		Peanut vines or tops saved	
		for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	4,061
		1944...	6,340
		acres grown alone 1949...	49,871
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	767
		tons 1949...	26,047
		1944...	37,724
		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	3,609
		acres grown alone 1949...	11,740
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	45,815
		bushels 1949...	48,527
		Hay crops, excluding cowpeas and peanut hay:	
		Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	1,573
		acres 1949...	17,989
		Clover or timothy out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	412
		1944...	139
		acres 1949...	5,151
		1944...	4,227
		tons 1949...	1,896
		1944...	3,522
		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
		small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	101
		1944...	108
		acres 1949...	1,073
		1944...	1,845
		tons 1949...	801
		1944...	1,709
		Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	1,107
		acres 1949...	11,691
		1944...	7,980
		tons 1949...	12,658
		1944...	8,278
		Field crops (other):	
		Lupine seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	604
		acres 1949...	20,922
		pounds 1949...	7,698,104
		Irish potatoes harvested for home	
		use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	5,435
		1944...	7,771
		acres 1949 ⁴ ...	20,976
		1944...	27,671
		bushels 1949...	4,480,999
		1944...	3,042,095
		Sweetpotatoes harvested for home	
		use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	7,451
		1944...	13,246
		acres 1949 ⁴ ...	7,131
		1944...	14,619
		bushels 1949...	487,635
		1944...	1,000,581

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure

³Includes acres grown with other crops.

⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 15 bushels harvested.

Item	State total	Item	State total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Field crops—Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	5,624	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	3,209
1944.....	4,763	1945.....	6,111
acres 1949...	43,175	trees of all ages..number 1950...	22,252
1944.....	25,879	1945.....	53,324
bales 1949...	17,509	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,894
1944.....	13,116	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	15,358
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6,033	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,610
1944.....	5,842	1944.....	18,077
acres 1949...	22,118	Avocados.....farms reporting 1950...	1,500
1944.....	20,628	trees of all ages..number 1950...	375,495
pounds 1949...	22,536,359	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	162,810
1944.....	18,773,532	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	212,685
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,245,001
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	5,700	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	7,759
1944.....	5,275	trees of all ages..number 1950...	29,194
acres 1949...	5,275	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	10,270
gallons 1949...	756,652	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	18,924
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	226,431
other than corn, cowpeas, and peanuts..farms reporting 1949...	1,716	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	5,863
1944.....	17,429	1945.....	6,961
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		1946.....	34,906
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	30,143	1947.....	104,294
1944.....	40,460	vines of all ages..number 1950...	12,715
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	10,942	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	22,194
1944.....	15,316	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	133,554
acres 1949...	256,255	1944.....	486,774
1944.....	231,243	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
sold..dollars 1949...	59,742,708	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	8,548
1944.....	42,420,557	1945.....	187,738
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	2,703	trees of all ages..number 1950...	34,747
1944.....	4,331	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	152,979
acres 1949...	74,337	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,003,719
1944.....	91,206	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1,388	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	7,349
1944.....	6,040	trees of all ages..number 1950...	131,718
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1,375	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	23,400
1944.....	2,349	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	111,318
acres 1949...	14,708	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	728,561
1944.....	17,919	Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	800
Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	165	1945.....	375
1944.....	320	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,656,434
acres 1949...	9,589	1945.....	2,291,242
1944.....	10,474	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	419,572
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1,812	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,236,862
1944.....	16,849	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	18,763,927
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	2,539	1944.....	11,796,572
1944.....	10,283	Tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	9,219
Eggplant.....farms reporting 1949...	766	1945.....	6,295
1944.....	2,795	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,145,077
Escarole (including endive and chicory)..farms reporting 1949...	129	1945.....	1,114,872
1944.....	3,186	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	114,420
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	372	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,030,607
1944.....	2,252	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	3,663,076
Okra.....farms reporting 1949...	1,733	1944 ³ ...	2,965,407
1944.....	3,563	Temple oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	3,733
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	454	1945.....	865,967
1944.....	1,238	trees of all ages..number 1950...	311,328
acres 1949...	652	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	554,639
1944.....	4,625	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,204,616
Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	2,590	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	
1944.....	9,822	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	9,779
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	2,338	1945.....	8,221,298
1944.....	9,448	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,449,599
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	3,214	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6,771,699
1944.....	4,976	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	20,687,351
acres 1949...	32,121	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	
1944.....	27,707	Other oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	17,747
Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	4,046	1945.....	9,829,640
1944.....	54,312	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,502,932
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	6,298	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8,326,708
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	24,411,895
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	1,757	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	
1944.....	2,356	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	12,838
quarts 1949...	3,358,187	1945.....	12,066
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:		trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,045,732
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,		1945.....	5,199,927
vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	34,565	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	912,990
1945.....	19,663	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5,132,742
acres 1950 ¹ ...	492,669	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	20,831,421
1945.....	403,475	1944 ³ ...	21,699,209
Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	6,691	Lemons.....farms reporting 1950...	2,589
1945.....	17,393	1945.....	31,615
trees of all ages..number 1950...	54,993	trees of all ages..number 1950...	10,661
1945.....	185,866	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	20,954
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	22,935	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	37,150
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	32,098	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	
quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	7,012	Limes.....farms reporting 1950...	1,976
1944.....	85,461	1945.....	1,071
Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	8,885	trees of all ages..number 1950...	355,261
1945.....	12,994	1945.....	321,102
trees of all ages..number 1950...	65,791	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	100,712
1945.....	98,046	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	254,549
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	13,528	quantity harvested..pounds 1949 ² ...	15,175,579
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	52,263	1944 ³ ...	8,578,189
quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	69,127		
1944.....	190,218		

¹For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

²Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.

³Harvested in 1943-44 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release/December 11, 1951

ALACHUA COUNTY, FLORIDA

(59-001) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,804	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	191
1945...	1,801	1945...	165
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	570,890	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	15
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	85.0	1945...	4
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	278,808	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	176
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	75,328	1945...	169
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	81,856	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	509
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	28,592	1945...	550
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	559,577	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	298
1945...	544,411	1945...	548
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	199.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	180
1945...	181.2	1945...	165
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	10,718	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	196
1945...	4,888	1945...	228
average per acre, dollars 1950*	55.88	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	185
1945...	27.03	1945...	159
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	184
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,426	1945...	157
1944...	1,777	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	71
acres 1949...	81,414	1945...	76
1944...	94,152	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	58
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	385	1945...	58
1944...	368	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	128
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	256	1945...	97
1944...	301	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	71
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	160	1945...	57
1944...	263	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	69
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	304	1945...	65
1944...	337		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	251	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	495	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	122	White operators.....number 1950...	1,229
1944...	150	1945...	1,202
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	81	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	575
1944...	77	1945...	699
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	756	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	502	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,210
acres 1949...	44,040	1945...	1,501
1944...	56,044	Part owners.....number 1950...	299
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	776	1945...	214
acres 1949...	52,624	Managers.....number 1950...	11
1944...	37,012	1945...	15
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	622	All tenants.....number 1950...	294
1944...	609	1945...	371
acres 1949...	116,566	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	15.7
1944...	112,101	1945...	19.5
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	599	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	61
1944...	463	1945...	80
acres 1949...	45,541	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
1944...	81,668	1945...	34
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	224	Share tenants.....number 1950...	27
1944...	228	1945...	30
acres 1949...	25,899	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944...	20,850	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	152
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,502	1945...	190
1944...	1,591	Croppers.....number 1950...	52
acres 1949...	13,878	1945...	74
1944...	11,704	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	25
		1945...	27
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	11	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...	4	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	199
acres 1949...	894	1945...	188
1944...	23	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,187
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945...	800
acres 1949...	59	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,162
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.07
FARM OPERATORS		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	764
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,654	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	287
1945...	1,700	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	186
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	147	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	850
1945...	170	1945...	120
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	766	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	14
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	666	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	20
1944...	552	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	84
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	470	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	55
1944...	237	1945...	59
		number 1950...	12
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		1945...	12
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	59
		1945...	59
		number 1950...	5
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		1945...	14
		number 1950...	14
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		1945...	15

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	8	Small grains:	
1945...	10	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	5
number 1950...	507	1944...	8
1945...	614	acres 1949...	125
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	162
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	8	bushels 1949...	1,584
number 1950...	327	1944...	2,501
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	8	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	51
1945 ¹ ...	7	1944...	213
number 1950...	280	acres 1949...	744
1945 ¹ ...	447	1944...	5,540
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	7	Annual legumes:	
number 1950...	47	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	419
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	7	acres grown alone 1949...	1,748
number 1950...	180	1944 ² ...	1,899
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,050
1944...	4	1944 ² ...	1,045
number shorn 1949...	278	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	41
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	2,180	1944...	154
1944...	905	acres grown alone 1949...	84
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres grown with other crops 1949...	11
		bushels 1949...	489
		1944...	8,119
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	228
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,481	acres grown alone 1949...	601
1945...	1,616	acres grown with other crops 1949...	165
number 1950...	55,219	bushels in shells 1949...	17,758
1945...	78,550	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	19
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	281	acres grown alone 1949...	151
number 1949...	89,642	acres grown with other crops 1949...	21
dollars 1949...	87,978	tons 1949...	38
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	475	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
dozens 1949...	247,720	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	151
dollars 1949...	116,507	acres grown alone 1949...	650
Turkey, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	110	acres grown with other crops 1949...	597
number 1950...	854	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	100	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	82
1944...	128	acres grown alone 1949...	522
number 1949...	1,947	acres grown with other crops 1949...	248
1944...	1,874	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	714
		acres grown alone 1949...	10,582
		1944...	15,158
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	11,411
		1944...	28,924
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	101
		1944...	222
		acres grown alone 1949...	2,477
		1944 ³ ...	5,454
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	158
		pounds 1949...	1,862,981
		1944...	1,484,812
		Peanut vines or tops saved	
		for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	58
		1944...	208
		acres grown alone 1949...	1,125
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	55
		tons 1949...	457
		1944...	1,481
		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	205
		acres grown alone 1949...	941
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	5,195
		bushels 1949...	827
		Hay crops, excluding cowpeas and peanut hay:	
		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	147
		acres 1949...	1,857
		1944...	88
		Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	49
		acres 1949...	1,155
		1944...	2,054
		acres 1949...	918
		1944...	1,548
		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
		small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8
		1944...	6
		acres 1949...	55
		1944...	54
		tons 1949...	471
		1944...	79
		Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	600
		acres 1949...	804
		1944...	455
		tons 1949...	542
		1944...	
		Field/crops (other):	
		Lupine seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	48
		acres 1949...	2,029
		pounds 1949...	418,279
		Irish potatoes harvested for home	
		use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	151
		1944...	511
		acres 1949 ⁴ ...	281
		1944...	1,418
		bushels 1949...	55,500
		1944...	121,923
		Sweetpotatoes harvested for home	
		use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	894
		1944...	504
		acres 1949 ⁴ ...	490
		1944...	951
		bushels 1949...	33,141
		1944...	64,465

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure

³Includes acres grown with other crops.

⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 15 bushels harvested.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Field crops--Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes--Continued	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	21	Flums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	122
1944.....	4	1945.....	226
acres 1949.....	99	1950.....	451
1944.....	35	trees of all ages..number 1945...	1,264
bales 1949.....	51	1945.....	207
1944.....	15	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	244
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	554	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	35
1944.....	592	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	109
acres 1949.....	2,208	Avocados.....farms reporting 1950...	11
1944.....	2,458	trees of all ages..number 1950...	17
pounds 1949.....	2,195,800	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	11
1944.....	2,249,961	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	20
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	289	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	212
acres 1949.....	210	trees of all ages..number 1950...	645
gallons 1949...	19,626	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	251
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	394
other than corn, cowpeas, and peanuts..farms reporting 1949...	15	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,423
acres 1949...	3,080	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	256
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		1945.....	205
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,037	vines of all ages..number 1950...	595
1944.....	1,652	1945.....	397
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	684	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	227
1944.....	723	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	368
acres 1949.....	12,057	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	5,410
1944.....	6,908	1944.....	6,599
sold..dollars 1949.....	1,549,854	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
1944.....	1,182,808	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	490
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	237	trees of all ages..number 1950...	25,244
1944.....	315	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,869
acres 1949.....	1,255	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	27,378
1944.....	1,481	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	24,788
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	114	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	279
acres 1949.....	776	trees of all ages..number 1950...	35,317
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	30	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	442
1944.....	67	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	54,875
acres 1949.....	61	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	61,633
1944.....	355	Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	69
Calery.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	69
1944.....	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	409,270
acres 1949.....	11	1945.....	479,808
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	100	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	18,805
1944.....	86	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	590,465
acres 1949.....	1,103	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,734,732
1944.....	266	1944.....	2,567,341
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	1,012	Tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	119
acres 1949.....	31	1945.....	77
Eggplant.....farms reporting 1949...	93	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,227
acres 1949.....	31	1945.....	2,520
Escarole (including endive and chicory).....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	155
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,072
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	4	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ..	1,954
acres 1949.....	3	1944 ³ ..	3,112
Okra.....farms reporting 1949...	78	Temple oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	15
acres 1949.....	156	trees of all ages..number 1950...	37
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	15	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	26
1944.....	36	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11
acres 1949.....	22	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ..	15
1944.....	80	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	43
Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	166	trees of all ages..number 1950...	823
acres 1949.....	599	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	159
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	102	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	661
acres 1949.....	341	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ..	1,487
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	53	Other oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	372
1944.....	74	trees of all ages..number 1950...	9,912
acres 1949.....	62	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,044
1944.....	110	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,868
Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	289	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ..	13,011
acres 1949...	6,178	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	156
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	382	1945.....	77
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,058
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1945.....	1,599
acres 1949...	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	265
quarts 1949...	1,070	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	765
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:		quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ..	1,755
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,		1944 ³ ..	5,411
vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	954	Lemons.....farms reporting 1950...	26
1945.....	252	trees of all ages..number 1950...	44
acres 1950 ¹ ..	8,214	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	19
1945.....	8,408	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	25
Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	508	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ..	23
1945.....	573	Limes.....farms reporting 1950...	8
trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,700	1945.....	3
1945.....	4,711	trees of all ages..number 1950...	18
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	648	1945.....	6
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,052	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3
quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	143	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	15
1944.....	1,053	quantity harvested..pounds 1949 ² ..	37
Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	512	1944 ³ ..	3
1945.....	425		
trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,204		
1945.....	5,142		
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	561		
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,843		
quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	857		
1944.....	7,137		

¹For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

²Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.

³Harvested in 1943-44 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 11, 1951

BAKER COUNTY, FLORIDA

(59-002) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	431	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	70
.....1945...	762	.....1945...	23
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	374,400	.....1950...	5
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	18.6	.....1945.....	65
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	50,250	.....1945.....	23
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,796	.....1950.....	92
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	20,915	.....1945.....	91
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,305	.....1950.....	90
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	69,656	.....1945.....	70
.....1945.....	36,655	.....1950.....	49
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	161.6	.....1945.....	40
.....1945.....	101.3	.....1950.....	43
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	7,052	.....1945.....	25
.....1945.....	2,500	.....1950.....	39
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	33.40	.....1945.....	14
.....1945.....	24.69	.....1950.....	20
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945.....	13
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	378	.....1950.....	12
.....1944.....	351	.....1945.....	10
.....acres 1949.....	7,828	.....1950.....	5
.....1944.....	10,833	.....1945.....	11
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	142	.....1950.....	9
.....1944.....	43	.....1945.....	9
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	97	.....1950.....	6
.....1944.....	98	.....1945.....	6
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	60	.....1950.....	4
.....1944.....	73	.....1945.....	4
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	57	.....1950.....	4
.....1944.....	88	.....1945.....	4
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	15	.....1950.....	4
.....1944.....	40	.....1945.....	4
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....1950.....	4
.....1944.....	6	.....1945.....	4
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1950.....	4
.....1944.....	3	.....1945.....	4
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	59	.....1950.....	4
.....1944 ¹	15	.....1945.....	4
.....acres 1949.....	1,408	.....1950.....	4
.....1944 ¹	731	.....1945.....	4
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	200	.....1950.....	4
.....acres 1949.....	3,454	.....1945.....	4
.....1944.....	2,587	.....1950.....	4
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	89	.....1945.....	4
.....1944.....	68	.....1950.....	4
.....acres 1949.....	24,335	.....1945.....	4
.....1944.....	5,391	.....1950.....	4
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	254	.....1945.....	4
.....1944.....	197	.....1950.....	4
.....acres 1949.....	31,020	.....1945.....	4
.....1944.....	12,524	.....1950.....	4
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	13	.....1945.....	4
.....1944 ¹	33	.....1950.....	4
.....acres 1949.....	511	.....1945.....	4
.....1944 ¹	3,829	.....1950.....	4
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	399	.....1945.....	4
.....1944.....	325	.....1950.....	4
.....acres 1949.....	1,100	.....1945.....	4
.....1944.....	760	.....1950.....	4
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1945.....	4
.....1944.....	.....	.....1950.....	4
.....acres 1949.....	14	.....1945.....	4
.....1944.....	.....	.....1950.....	4
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1945.....	4
.....acres 1949.....	14	.....1950.....	4
FARM OPERATORS		FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	407	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1945.....	330	White operators.....number 1950...	384
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	20	.....1945.....	332
.....1945.....	26	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	47
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	249	.....1945.....	30
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	229	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	81	Full owners.....number 1950...	358
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	175	.....1945.....	295
.....1944.....	63	Part owners.....number 1950...	18
		.....1945.....	9
		Managers.....number 1950...	3
		.....1945.....	3
		All tenants.....number 1950...	52
		.....1945.....	55
		Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	12.1
		.....1945.....	15.2
		Cash tenants.....number 1950...	13
		.....1945.....	16
		Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	.....
		.....1945.....	.....
		Share tenants.....number 1950...	4
		.....1945.....	20
		Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
		.....1945.....	.....
		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
		.....1945.....	.....
		Croppers.....number 1950...	29
		.....1945.....	8
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	6
		.....1945.....	11
		Other tenants.....number 1950...	2
		.....1945.....	.....
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	4
		.....1945.....	.....
		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	9
		.....1945.....	3
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	226
		.....1945.....	14
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	226
		.....1945.....	5.56
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	.....
		.....1945.....	.....
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	96
		.....1945.....	28
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	27
		.....1945.....	103
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....1945.....	.....
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945.....	.....
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945.....	.....
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945.....	.....
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945.....	.....
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945.....	.....
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945.....	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945.....	.....
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945.....	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945.....	.....

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	108	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	34
.....1945.....	96	General farms.....number 1950.....	22
.....number 1950.....	162	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	110	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	77	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	22
.....1945.....	43	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	278
.....number 1950.....	86		
.....1945.....	47	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	76	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	163
.....number 1950.....	83	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	12
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	1
.....number 1950.....	.....	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	8
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	8
.....number 1950.....	3	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950.....	82
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	166	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	52
.....1945.....	162	Other farms.....number 1950.....	266
.....number 1950.....	196	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	91
.....1945.....	178	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	175
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	201	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	117	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	760,684
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	28	.....1944.....	318,291
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	57	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	502,719
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	28	.....1944.....	246,356
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	140,521
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	95,389
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	56	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	12,620
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	174	.....1944.....	8,789
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	97	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,120
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	61	.....1944.....	24,758
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	347,436
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	117,420
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	73	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	172,313
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	87	.....1944.....	60,175
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	162	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	56	.....1944.....	356
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.2	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	10,613
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	6,759
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	79	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	161,692
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	53,460
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	309	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	85,652
FARM LABOR^a		.....1944.....	11,760
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	328	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	282
.....persons 1950.....	839	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	111
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	322	.....number 1950.....	143
Operators.....persons 1950.....	292	.....1945.....	140
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	156	.....number 1950.....	159
.....persons 1950.....	317	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	187
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	37	.....1945.....	203
.....persons 1950.....	230	.....number 1950.....	207
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		.....1945.....	277
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	363	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	172	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	189
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	65	.....1945.....	231
Hired labor.....dollars 1949.....	2,170	.....number 1950.....	1,990
.....1949.....	147	.....1945.....	10,727
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	306,636	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	189
.....dollars 1949.....	281	.....1945 ³	222
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	48,442	.....number 1950.....	988
.....dollars 1949.....	166	.....1945 ³	4,978
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	333	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	154
.....dollars 1949.....	187,795	.....number 1950.....	370
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	182	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	103
.....dollars 1949.....	84,228	.....number 1950.....	39
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	47	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	81
.....dollars 1949.....	9,761	.....number 1950.....	233
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	25	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	116
.....dollars 1949.....	650	.....number 1950.....	341
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
No sales.....number 1950.....	78	.....1944.....	.....
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	97	.....gallons 1949.....	10
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	37	.....1944.....	.....
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	25	.....dollars 1949.....	6
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	61	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	43	.....1944.....	.....
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	43	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	.....
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	61	.....1944.....	.....
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	8	.....dollars 1949.....	.....
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	8	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	13	.....dollars 1949.....	.....
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		HOGS	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	90	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	337
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	7	.....1945.....	309
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	5,060
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	83	.....1945.....	7,274
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	7	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	328
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	2,985
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	202
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	2,075
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	251
		.....1945.....	263
		.....number 1950.....	617
		.....1945.....	1,072

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	Small grains:	
1945.....	.....	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950.....	.....	1944.....	20
1945.....	.....	acres 1949.....	11
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	191
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	bushels 1949..?	250
number 1950.....	.....	1944.....	2,055
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1945 ¹.....	.....	1944.....	27
number 1950.....	.....	acres 1949.....	53
1945 ¹.....	.....	1944.....	156
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	Annual legumes:	
number 1950.....	.....	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	179
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	acres grown alone 1949...	96
number 1950.....	.....	1944 ²	150
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	acres grown with other crops 1949...	764
1944.....	.....	1944 ²	385
number shorn 1949.....	.....	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	20
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	.....	1944.....	4
1944.....	.....	acres grown alone 1949...	3
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	acres grown with other crops 1949...	15
		bushels 1949.....	192
		1944.....	67
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	143
		acres grown alone 1949...	60
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	528
		bushels in shells 1949.....	7,269
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
		acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
		tons 1949.....	.....
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
		cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	46
		acres grown alone 1949...	21
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	154
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	8
		acres grown alone 1949...	13
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	66
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	274
		acres grown alone 1949...	564
		1944.....	1,461
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	2,329
		1944.....	3,252
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		1944.....	1
		acres grown alone 1949...	2
		1944 ³	30
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	7
		pounds 1949.....	6,000
		1944.....	5,000
		Peanut vines or tops saved	
		for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		1944.....	3
		acres grown alone 1949...	.....
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	5
		tons 1949.....	4
		1944.....	9
		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	71
		acres grown alone 1949...	28
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	687
		bushels 1949.....	30
		Hay crops, excluding cowpeas and peanut hay:	
		Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949...	9
		acres 1949.....	31
		1949.....	2
		Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1944...	3
		acres 1949.....	5
		1944.....	18
		tons 1949...	6
		1944.....	33
		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
		small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		1944.....	4
		acres 1949...	7
		1944.....	49
		tons 1949...	4
		1944.....	53
		Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	7
		acres 1949...	20
		1944.....	116
		tons 1949...	27
		1944.....	123
		Field crops (other):	
		Lupine seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres 1949...	3
		pounds 1949...	800
		Irish potatoes harvested for home	
		use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	79
		1944.....	107
		acres 1949 ⁴ ...	19
		1944.....	86
		bushels 1949...	1,429
		1944.....	3,484
		Sweetpotatoes harvested for home	
		use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	122
		1944.....	118
		acres 1949 ⁴ ...	80
		1944.....	102
		bushels 1949...	5,026
		1944.....	6,266
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS			
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	373		
1945.....	289		
number 1950.....	10,580		
1945.....	11,393		
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	46		
number 1949.....	3,148		
dollars 1949.....	3,856		
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	78		
dozens 1949.....	13,906		
dollars 1949.....	5,854		
Turkey, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	23		
number 1950.....	79		
1944.....	6		
number 1949.....	217		
1944.....	58		
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	20		
1944.....	6		
number 1949.....	217		
1944.....	58		
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE			
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or			
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	270		
dollars 1949.....	158,862		
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	117		
1944.....	38		
number 1949.....	1,508		
1944.....	1,349		
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949...	94		
number 1949.....	1,064		
dollars 1949.....	85,704		
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	59		
number 1949.....	444		
dollars 1949.....	18,988		
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	236		
1944.....	55		
number 1949.....	2,676		
1944.....	1,018		
dollars 1949.....	52,903		
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	
1944.....	.....	
number 1949.....	.....	
1944.....	.....	
dollars 1949.....	.....	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	12		
number 1949.....	15		
dollars 1949.....	1,267		
FARM SLAUGHTER			
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	312		
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	28		
number 1949.....	44		
1944.....	12		
number 1949.....	26		
1944.....	16		
81			
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	17		
1944.....	3		
number 1949.....	28		
1944.....	18		
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	311		
1944.....	190		
number 1949.....	1,863		
1944.....	1,999		
Meat, lard, hides, and other			
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	21		
dollars 1949.....	2,818		
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED			
Corn:			
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	336		
1944.....	334		
acres 1949...	5,139		
1944.....	6,287		
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	318		
1944.....	291		
acres 1949...	4,269		
1944.....	5,108		
bushels 1949...	42,428		
1944.....	39,028		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Includes acres grown with other crops.

⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 15 bushels harvested.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Field crops—Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	126
1944.....	.....	1945.....	91
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	661
1944.....	.....	1945.....	442
bales 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	194
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	467
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	138	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	246
1944.....	101	1944.....	158
acres 1949.....	286		
1944.....	237	Avocados.....farms reporting 1950...	1
pounds 1949.....	320,307	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5
1944.....	207,792	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	99	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	63		
gallons 1949...	7,502	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	94
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,		trees of all ages..number 1950...	252
other than corn, cowpeas, and peanuts..farms reporting 1949...	27	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	100
acres 1949...	80	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	152
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	876
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	152
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	351	1945.....	75
1944.....	301	vines of all ages..number 1950...	383
		1945.....	127
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	51	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	123
1944.....	46	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	260
acres 1949...	251	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,339
1944.....	111	1944.....	2,484
sold..dollars 1949...	12,620		
1944.....	8,789	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	10	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	223
1944.....	24	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,027
acres 1949...	12	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	734
1944.....	23	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,293
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	20	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	10,441
acres 1949...	23		
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	121
1944.....	6	trees of all ages..number 1950...	712
acres 1949...	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	201
1944.....	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	511
Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,782
1944.....	.....	
acres 1949...	.....	Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944.....	.....	1945.....	.....
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	30	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	138	1945.....	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949...	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Eggplant.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
acres 1949...	.....	1944.....	.....
Escarole (including endive and ohicory)..farms reporting 1949...	.....	Tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	63
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	14
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	352
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	129
Okra.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	120
acres 1949.....	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	232
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	3	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ..	254
1944.....	11	1944 ³ ..	61
acres 1949...	8		
1944.....	28	Temple oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	26
Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	89
acres 1949...	8	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	69
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	20
acres 1949...	7	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ..	27
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	7		
1944.....	26	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	4
acres 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	5
1944.....	11	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	12	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
acres 1949...	20	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ..	2
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	12	Other oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	68
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:		trees of all ages..number 1950...	243
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	131
acres 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	112
quarts 1949...	50	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ..	177
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	28
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,		1945.....	.....
vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	369	trees of all ages..number 1950...	44
1945.....	92	1945.....	.....
acres 1950 ¹ ..	367	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	25
1945.....	113	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	19
Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	107	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ..	40
1945.....	135	1944 ³..	.....
trees of all ages..number 1950...	403		
1945.....	1,057	Lemons.....farms reporting 1950...	2
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	231	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	172	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	95	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	405	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²..	.....
Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	216	Limes.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1945.....	193	1945.....	.....
trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,651	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
1945.....	2,936	1945.....	.....
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	261	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,390	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2,426	quantity harvested..pounds 1949 ²..	.....
1944.....	8,271	1944 ³..	.....

¹For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
²Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.
³Harvested in 1943-44 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 12, 1951

BAY COUNTY, FLORIDA

(59-003) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	219	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	54
1945...	369	1945...	201
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	481,920	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	5
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	5.9	1945...	71
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,746	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	49
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	24,292	1945...	130
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,500	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	62
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,047	1945...	72
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	28,491	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	31
1945...	24,195	1945...	44
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	130.1	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	10
1945...	65.6	1945...	9
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	7,616	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	15
1945...	2,893	1945...	13
average per acre, dollars 1950*	61.56	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	10
1945...	44.12	1945...	10
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	11
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	119	1945...	6
1944...	263	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	3
acres 1949...	1,796	1945...	4
1944...	1,977	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	3
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	76	1945...	2
1944...	216	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	12
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	21	1945...	2
1944...	22	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	1945...	1
1944...	10	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	3
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1945...	5
1944...	9		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	5	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	White operators.....number 1950...	211
1944...	1	1945...	356
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	8
1944...	1	1945...	13
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	67	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944*	19	Full owners.....number 1950...	185
acres 1949...	2,755	1945...	357
1944*	514	Part owners.....number 1950...	14
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	49	1945...	7
acres 1949...	779	Managers.....number 1950...	1
1944...	1,330	1945...	1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	64	All tenants.....number 1950...	19
1944...	61	1945...	4
acres 1949...	12,348	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	8.7
1944...	12,299	1945...	1.1
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	75	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	7
1944...	99	1945...	2
acres 1949...	3,895	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	
1944...	4,620	1945...	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	21	Share tenants.....number 1950...	3
1944*	77	1945...	
acres 1949...	2,508	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944...	2,755	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	190	Croppers.....number 1950...	5
1944...	359	1945...	
acres 1949...	4,410	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944...	700	1945...	2
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944...			
acres 1949...	4	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	40
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945...	28
acres 1949...	4	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	202
1944...		1945...	187
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	202
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.53
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	132
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	51
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	30
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	107
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	20
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹--Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	102	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	6
.....1945.....	58	General farms.....number 1950...	10
.....number 1950.....	119	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	68	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	5
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	46	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	5	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	183
.....number 1950.....	47		
.....1945.....	6	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	26	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	48
.....number 1950.....	27	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	15	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	7
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	10
.....number 1950.....	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	20
.....1945.....	5	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	10
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	108	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ².....number 1950.....	171
.....number 1950.....	104	Other farms.....number 1950.....	69
.....1945.....	130	Part-time ³.....number 1950.....	102
.....number 1950.....	106	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	102
.....1945.....	106	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	99	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	340,041
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	67	.....1944.....	266,458
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	87,683
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	.....1944.....	22,950
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	28	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	18,895
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD⁴		.....1944.....	6,347
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,411
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	.....1944.....	7,530
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	60	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,207
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	35	.....1944.....	9,073
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	106	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	63,170
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	11	.....1944.....	.....
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	235,261
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	102	.....1944.....	232,256
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	15	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	92,613
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	.....1944.....	134,541
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	50,723
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.2	.....1944.....	50,880
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	91,923
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	91	.....1944.....	46,835
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	17,097
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	125	.....1944.....	11,252
FARM LABOR⁴		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	104
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	202	.....1950.....	57
.....persons 1950.....	417	.....1945.....	101
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	195	.....1950.....	78
.....persons 1950.....	170	.....1945.....	119
Operators.....farms reporting 1950.....	125	Mules and male colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	56
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	195	.....1945.....	78
.....persons 1950.....	195	.....number 1950.....	62
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	27	.....1945.....	85
.....persons 1950.....	52	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁴		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	136
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	188	.....1945.....	298
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	53	.....number 1950.....	1,854
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	35	.....1945.....	2,914
.....dollars 1949.....	3,605	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	123
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	33	.....1945 ⁵	274
.....dollars 1949.....	16,550	.....number 1950.....	1,144
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	168	.....1945 ⁵	1,584
.....dollars 1949.....	92,610	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	112
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	80	.....number 1950.....	543
.....dollars 1949.....	33,780	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	61
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	96	.....number 1950.....	250
.....dollars 1949.....	3,310	Stoers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	61
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	63	.....number 1950.....	160
.....dollars 1949.....	13,810	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	59
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	11	.....number 1950.....	300
.....dollars 1949.....	525	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	19
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	27	.....1944.....	30
.....dollars 1949.....	3,660	.....gallons 1949.....	152,630
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....dollars 1944.....	301,719
No sales.....number 1950.....	51	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	91,435
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	51	.....1944.....	4
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	38	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	3
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	19	.....1944.....	207
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	19	.....dollars 1949.....	400
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	19	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	135
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	4	.....dollars 1949.....	5
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	4	HOGS	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	15	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	122
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	2	.....1945.....	213
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	1	.....number 1950.....	2,993
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....1945.....	4,906
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	117
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	2,093
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	75
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	900
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	82
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	164
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	20	.....number 1950.....	521
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	1,720

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Small grains:	
1945.....		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1950.....	1	1944.....	2
1945.....		acres 1949.....	135
Sheep and lambs born before		bushels 1949.....	25
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1	1944.....	1,600
number 1950.....	1	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....		1944.....	1
1945 ¹		acres 1949.....	4
number 1950.....		1944.....	3
1945 ¹		Annual legumes:	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	33
number 1950.....	1	acres grown alone 1949.....	26
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...		1944 ²	77
number 1950.....		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	61
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....		1944 ²	15
number shorn 1949.....		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	5
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....		1944.....	14
1944.....		acres grown alone 1949.....	6
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		bushels 1949.....	12
		1944.....	514
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	27
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	170	acres grown alone 1949.....	19
1945.....	319	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	28
number 1950.....	7,209	bushels in shells 1949.....	632
1945.....	15,334	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	50	acres grown alone 1949.....	
number 1949.....	19,723	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	17,486	tons 1949.....	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	68	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
dozens 1949.....	76,383	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	8
dollars 1949.....	31,932	acres grown alone 1949.....	1
Turkey, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	24	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	25
number 1950.....	101	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949.....	18	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....		acres grown alone 1949.....	
number 1949.....	334	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	8
1944.....		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	20
		acres grown alone 1949.....	218
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		1944.....	150
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	37
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	122	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	91,923	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	64	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1944.....	51	1944.....	2
number 1949.....	563	acres grown alone 1949.....	112
1944.....	622	1944 ³	1
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	39	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
number 1949.....	226	pounds 1949.....	88,794
dollars 1949.....	19,088	1944.....	825
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	47	Peanut vines or tops saved	
number 1949.....	337	for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	6
dollars 1949.....	16,442	1944.....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	94	acres grown alone 1949.....	37
1944.....	41	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	3
number 1949.....	2,644	tons 1949.....	15
1944.....	1,413	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	58,059	Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	23
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres grown alone 1949.....	18
1944.....		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	177
number 1949.....	20	bushels 1949.....	356
1944.....		Hay crops, excluding cowpeas and peanut hay:	
dollars 1949.....	100	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	4	acres 1949.....	4
number 1949.....	5	Glover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	240	1944.....	
		acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		tons 1949.....	
		1944.....	
FARM SLAUGHTER		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	88	small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1944.....	
number 1949.....	14	acres 1949.....	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944.....	
1944.....	12	tons 1949.....	
number 1949.....	3	1944.....	
1944.....	13	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	8	acres 1949.....	4
1944.....	8	1944.....	
number 1949.....	11	tons 1949.....	3
1944.....	10	1944.....	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	85	Field crops (other):	
1944.....	147	Lupine seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949.....	325	acres 1949.....	
1944.....	741	pounds 1949.....	
Meat, lard, hides, and other		Irish potatoes harvested for home	
products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...		use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	54
dollars 1949.....		1944.....	15
		acres 1949 ⁴	7
		1944.....	3
		bushels 1949.....	614
		1944.....	328
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		Sweetpotatoes harvested for home	
Corn:		use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	38
for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	70	1944.....	34
1944.....	86	acres 1949 ⁴	34
acres 1949.....	918	1944.....	40
1944.....	972	bushels 1949.....	1,923
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	59	1944.....	2,338
1944.....	59		
acres 1949.....	666		
1944.....	674		
bushels 1949.....	6,759		
1944.....	6,818		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Includes acres grown with other crops.

⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 15 bushels harvested.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 10, 1951

BRADFORD COUNTY, FLORIDA

(59-004) Series AG50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	768	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	123
.....1945...	854	.....1945...	95
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	187,520	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	12
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	49.2	.....1945...	2
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	63,319	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	111
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	17,536	.....1945...	93
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	80	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	199
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	464	.....1945...	248
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	80,971	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	164
.....1945...	87,044	.....1945...	196
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	105.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	67
.....1945...	101.9	.....1945...	68
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	4,916	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	70
.....1945...	2,469	.....1945...	68
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	69.70	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	56
.....1945...	24.42	.....1945...	61
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	25
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	651	.....1945...	51
.....1944...	770	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	16
.....acres 1949...	11,427	.....1945...	10
.....1944...	16,907	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	4
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	343	.....1945...	12
.....1944...	246	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	26
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	139	.....1945...	20
.....1944...	213	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	7
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	76	.....1945...	8
.....1944...	144	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	8
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	51		
.....1944...	97	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	31	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	55	White operators.....number 1950...	662
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	.....1945...	742
.....1944...	3	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	106
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1945...	112
.....1944...	3	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	159	Full owners.....number 1950...	676
.....1944...	41	.....1945...	697
.....acres 1949...	5,230	Part owners.....number 1950...	32
.....1944...	1,092	.....1945...	39
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	440	Managers.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	440	.....1945...	1
.....acres 1949...	7,274	All tenants.....number 1950...	57
.....1944...	4,275	.....1945...	123
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	288	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	7.4
.....1944...	143	.....1945...	14.4
.....acres 1949...	25,223	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	17
.....1944...	42,011	.....1945...	58
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	397	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	563	.....1945...	4
.....acres 1949...	22,713	Share tenants.....number 1950...	24
.....1944...	19,110	.....1945...	3
Other pastures (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	54	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	36	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949...	4,681	Croppers.....number 1950...	14
.....1944...	1,813	.....1945...	8
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	708	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	22
.....1944...	813	.....1945...	38
.....acres 1949...	3,828	Other tenants.....number 1950...	7
.....1944...	1,835	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	15
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944...	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	11
.....acres 1949...	.....	.....1945...	61
.....1944...	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	456
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	266
.....acres 1949...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	456
.....1944...	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.06
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	215
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	63
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	42
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	221
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	26
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	744		
.....1945...	790		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	21		
.....1945...	51		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold...operators reporting 1949...	430		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	743		
.....1944...	192		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	291		
.....1944...	178		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*--Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	269	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	45
.....number 1945...	342	General farms.....number 1950...	23
.....number 1945...	341	.....number 1945...	6
.....number 1945...	368	.....number 1950...	17
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	95	.....number 1950...	505
.....number 1945...	69	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1945...	110	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	276
.....number 1945...	67	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	1
.....number 1945...	90	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	2
.....number 1950...	98	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	25
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	19
.....number 1950...	12	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	109
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	11	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	120
.....number 1950...	11	Other farms.....number 1950...	492
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	250	Part-time ².....number 1950...	182
.....number 1945...	321	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	310
.....number 1945...	291	Abnormal ².....number 1950...	.....
.....number 1945...	325	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Farms by class of work power:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	757,599
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	229	.....dollars 1944...	544,806
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	339	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	439,532
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	101	.....dollars 1944...	837,044
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	62	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	90,759
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	37	.....dollars 1944...	110,747
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	165,425
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944...	33,332
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	174,921
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	367	.....dollars 1944...	137,816
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	224	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	2,397
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	97	.....dollars 1944...	5,147
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	5	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	268,594
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944...	109,306
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	171	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	29,374
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	106	.....dollars 1944...	15,213
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	370	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	81,302
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	30	.....dollars 1944...	44,765
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.4	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	106,006
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944...	131,890
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	133	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	55,483
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	5	.....dollars 1944...	17,934
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	539	HORSES AND MULES	
FARM LABOR*		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	497
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	259
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	593	.....number 1945...	327
.....persons 1950...	1,349	.....number 1950...	324
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	577	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	266
Operators.....persons 1950...	537	.....number 1945...	404
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	232	.....number 1950...	345
.....persons 1950...	532	.....number 1945...	491
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	133	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
.....persons 1950...	290	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	433
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....number 1945...	607
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	633	.....number 1950...	5,946
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	353	.....number 1945...	13,327
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	240	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	416
.....dollars 1949...	9,831	.....number 1945...	578
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	243	.....number 1950...	3,550
.....dollars 1949...	94,774	.....number 1945...	8,660
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	548	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	265
.....dollars 1949...	134,611	.....number 1950...	666
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	248	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	108
.....dollars 1949...	15,097	.....number 1950...	817
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	415	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	147
.....dollars 1949...	29,030	.....number 1950...	517
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	178	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	846
.....dollars 1949...	40,905	.....number 1950...	1,062
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	61	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	13
.....dollars 1949...	16,867	.....dollars 1944...	3
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	169	.....gallons 1949...	46,421
.....dollars 1949...	8,461	.....dollars 1944...	27,000
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....pounds of butterfat 1949...	28,073
No sales.....number 1950...	113	.....pounds of butterfat 1944...	5
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	197	.....dollars 1949...	3
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	87	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	3
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	66	.....dollars 1949...	358
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	115	HOGS	
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	77	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	468
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	67	.....number 1945...	828
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	12	.....number 1950...	5,031
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	20	.....number 1945...	7,934
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	11	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	427
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	3	.....number 1950...	2,795
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	264
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	46	.....number 1950...	2,236
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	6	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	259
Cotton.....number 1950...	.....	.....number 1945...	562
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	40	.....number 1950...	504
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	85	.....number 1945...	1,402
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	47		
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	11		
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	6		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	8	Small grains:	
1945.....	1	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950.....	82	1944.....	1
1945.....	20	acres 1949.....	5
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	3
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	3	bushels 1949.....	30
number 1950.....	40	1944.....	50
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	18
1945.....	1	1944.....	86
number 1950.....	27	acres 1949.....	118
1945.....	4	1944.....	480
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Annual legumes:	
number 1950.....	18	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	227
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	3	acres grown alone 1949...	846
number 1950.....	22	1944 ²	219
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	2	acres grown with other crops 1949...	314
1944.....	2	1944 ²	841
number shorn 1949.....	27	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	39
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	66	1944.....	11
1944.....	.....	acres grown alone 1949...	34
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	acres grown with other crops 1949...	11
		bushels 1949...	288
		1944.....	585
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	100
		acres grown alone 1949...	447
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	84
		bushels in shells 1949...	15,287
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		acres grown alone 1949...	11
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
		tons 1949.....	12
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
		out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	71
		acres grown alone 1949...	153
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	175
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	69
		acres grown alone 1949...	201
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	43
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	223
		acres grown alone 1949...	776
		1944.....	475
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,089
		1944.....	6,203
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		1944.....	22
		acres grown alone 1949...	6
		1944 ³	79
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
		pounds 1949...	2,170
		1944.....	23,700
		Peanut vines or tops saved	
		for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	43
		1944.....	23
		acres grown alone 1949...	407
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	179
		tons 1949...	275
		1944.....	32
		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	44
		acres grown alone 1949...	313
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	120
		bushels 1949...	240
		Hay crops, excluding cowpeas and peanut hay:	
		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	91
		acres 1949...	274
		Clover or timothy out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	9
		1944.....	.....
		acres 1949...	71
		1944.....	.....
		tons 1949...	48
		1944.....	.....
		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
		small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		1944.....	.....
		acres 1949...	5
		1944.....	.....
		tons 1949...	6
		1944.....	.....
		Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	69
		acres 1949...	201
		1944.....	215
		tons 1949...	206
		1944.....	217
		Field crops (other):	
		Lupine seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	8
		acres 1949...	80
		pounds 1949...	33,120
		Irish potatoes harvested for home	
		use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	61
		1944.....	284
		acres 1949 ⁴	78
		1944.....	428
		bushels 1949...	6,752
		1944.....	31,504
		Sweetpotatoes harvested for home	
		use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	124
		1944.....	297
		acres 1949 ⁴	127
		1944.....	303
		bushels 1949...	7,043
		1944.....	20,009

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure

³Includes acres grown with other crops.

⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 15 bushels harvested.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Field crops—Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	80
1944.....	.....	1945.....	12
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	441
1944.....	.....	1945.....	39
bales 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	196
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	245
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	50	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	16
1944.....	87	1944.....	9
acres 1949.....	176	Avocados.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
1944.....	287	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	8
pounds 1949.....	161,242	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	8
1944.....	208,284	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	.....
sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....	105	Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	118
acres 1949.....	56	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	233
gallons 1949.....	5,926	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	154
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	134
other than corn, cowpeas, and peanuts..farms reporting 1949.....	19	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	316
acres 1949.....	133	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	183
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		1945.....	42
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	579	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	452
1944.....	732	1945.....	76
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	286	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	199
1944.....	427	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	233
acres 1949.....	2,342	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	1,728
1944.....	2,079	1944.....	1,595
sold..dollars 1949.....	165,425	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
1944.....	89,322	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	449
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	112	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	15,214
1944.....	266	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,523
acres 1949.....	286	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	12,588
1944.....	290	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	72,175
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949.....	60	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	202
acres 1949.....	209	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2,663
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	33	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	579
1944.....	93	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,084
acres 1949.....	54	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	10,094
1944.....	105	Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950.....	6
Celery.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	1945.....	1
1944.....	3	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	75,026
acres 1949.....	2	1945.....	80,000
1944.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	10,010
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	240	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	65,016
acres 1949.....	1,370	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	800,008
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	49	1944.....	800,000
acres 1949.....	85	Tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....	76
Eggplant.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	1945.....	4
acres 1949.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	284
Zucchini (including endive and chicory).....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	1945.....	49
acres 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	83
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	201
acres 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ..	100
Okra.....farms reporting 1949.....	27	1944 ³ ..	15
acres 1949.....	26	Temple oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
English peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	15
1944.....	47	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	13
acres 1949.....	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
1944.....	74	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²..	.....
Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949.....	55	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	14
acres 1949.....	78	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	46
Squash.....farms reporting 1949.....	48	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	44
acres 1949.....	60	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	32	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ..	2
1944.....	213	Other oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	173
acres 1949.....	33	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,846
1944.....	87	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	495
acres 1949.....	38	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,151
Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	38	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ..	1,670
acres 1949.....	149	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	51
Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	25	1945.....	2
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	126
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	259	1945.....	5
acres 1949.....	245	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	93
quarts 1949.....	372,357	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	33
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:		quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ..	29
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,		1944 ³..	.....
vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	572	Lemons.....farms reporting 1950.....	9
1945.....	120	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	9
acres 1950 ¹	2,023	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	5
1945.....	2,207	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	4
Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	56	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ..	1
1945.....	37	1944 ³..	.....
trees of all ages..number 1950.....	562	Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	3
1945.....	212	1945.....	.....
trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	212	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	3
trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	339	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	38	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1
1944.....	560	quantity harvested..pounds 1949 ² ..	10
acres 1949.....	253	1944 ³..	.....
1945.....	92	Limes.....farms reporting 1950.....	3
trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,256	1945.....	.....
1945.....	822	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	3
trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	224	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,032	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1
quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	1,105	quantity harvested..pounds 1949 ² ..	10
1944.....	1,399	1944 ³..	.....

¹For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

²Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.

³Harvested in 1943-44 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 12, 1951

BREVARD COUNTY, FLORIDA

(59-005) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	705	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	185
.....1945...	900	.....1945...	239
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	660,480	.....1950...	45
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	42.1	.....1945...	75
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	150,373	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	140
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	18,133	.....1945...	214
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	109,945	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	214
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	609	.....1945...	393
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	277,842	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	83
.....1945...	199,809	.....1945...	113
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	394.1	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	48
.....1945...	277.0	.....1945...	48
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*,	30,456	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	32
.....1945...	19,608	.....1945...	38
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*,	85.58	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	34
.....1945...	70.30	.....1945...	36
Land in farms according to use:		100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	26
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	575	.....1945...	34
.....1944...	809	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	26
.....acres 1949...	14,549	.....1945...	34
.....1944...	13,777	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	16
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	306	.....1945...	10
.....1944...	450	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	8
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	108	.....1945...	6
.....1944...	177	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	23
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	48	.....1945...	13
.....1944...	66	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	16
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	45	.....1945...	9
.....1944...	53	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	20
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	37	.....1945...	21
.....1944...	39		
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	20	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	18	Farms by color of operator:	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	11	White operators.....number 1950...	686
.....1944...	6	.....1945...	863
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	50	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	19
.....1944...	40	.....1945...	37
.....acres 1949...	6,410	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	3,138	Full owners.....number 1950...	617
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	151	.....1945...	769
.....acres 1949...	8,703	Part owners.....number 1950...	30
.....1944...	2,663	.....1945...	27
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	49	Managers.....number 1950...	36
.....1944...	46	.....1945...	89
.....acres 1949...	125,186	All tenants.....number 1950...	22
.....1944...	50,490	.....1945...	15
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	143	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	3.1
.....1944...	11.8	.....1945...	1.7
.....acres 1949...	7,138	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	4
.....1944...	8,598	.....1945...	10
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	45	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	82	.....1945...	1
.....acres 1949...	96,286	Share tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	105,819	.....1945...	1
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	507	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	634	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949...	19,570	Croppers.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	15,325	.....1945...	15
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	131	Other tenants.....number 1950...	5
.....1944...	75	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	9
.....acres 1949...	7,468		6
.....1944...	1,741	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	222
.....acres 1949...	288	.....1945...	125
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	517
FARM OPERATORS		.....1945...	395
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	497	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	509
.....1945...	521	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	10.20
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	186	.....farms reporting 1950...	382
.....1945...	377	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	233
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	368	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	107
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	355	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	317
.....1944...	464	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	45
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	303	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....1944...	444	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	12
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....number 1950...	2
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1950...	1
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1950...	2
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1950...	1
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1950...	1

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	263	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	13
.....1945.....	230	General farms.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	373	.....1945.....	.....
.....1945.....	293	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	278	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	167	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	452	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	235	.....number 1950.....	331
.....1945.....	253	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	356	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	385
.....number 1950.....	76	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	39
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	66	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	36
.....number 1950.....	10	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	48
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	121
.....number 1950.....	495	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	113
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	465	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	78
.....number 1950.....	647	Other farms.....number 1950.....	320
.....1945.....	527	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	160
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	159
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	414	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	1
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	29	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	4,458,184
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	.....1944.....	3,674,056
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	236	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,812,351
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD⁴		.....1944.....	3,348,034
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,387
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	35	.....1944.....	8,564
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	268	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	60,813
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	210	.....1944.....	49,573
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	136	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,672,443
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	.....1944.....	3,195,413
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	72,708
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	427	.....1944.....	94,685
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	37	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	634,757
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	100	.....1944.....	374,281
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	18	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	74,176
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.5	.....1944.....	131,569
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	148,185
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	453	.....1944.....	103,841
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	35	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	412,334
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	159	.....1944.....	86,871
FARM LABOR⁵		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	11,431
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	1,741
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	430	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950.....	1,099	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	71
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	384	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	62
Operators.....persons 1950.....	373	.....1945.....	49
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	120	.....number 1950.....	206
.....persons 1950.....	137	.....1945.....	180
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	184	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	10
.....persons 1950.....	589	.....1945.....	18
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁶		.....number 1950.....	10
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	601	.....1945.....	20
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	453	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	369	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	125
Hired labor.....dollars 1949.....	152,843	.....1945.....	177
.....1949.....	378	.....number 1950.....	14,000
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	964,586	.....1945.....	10,779
.....dollars 1949.....	315	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	111
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	233,069	.....1945 ²	111
.....dollars 1949.....	196	.....number 1950.....	7,060
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	272	.....1945 ³	2,561
.....dollars 1949.....	97,145	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	26
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	334	.....number 1950.....	494
.....dollars 1949.....	121,749	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	56
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	179	.....number 1950.....	2,258
.....dollars 1949.....	44,220	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	59
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	102	.....number 1950.....	2,299
.....dollars 1949.....	14,345	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	64
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....number 1950.....	2,583
No sales.....number 1950.....	82	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	27
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	77	.....1944.....	36
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	72	.....gallons 1949.....	129,701
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	39	.....dollars 1949.....	282,598
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	34	.....1944.....	7,604
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	34	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	93	.....1944.....	5
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	64	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	2,049
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	96	.....1944.....	1,030
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	49	.....dollars 1949.....	1,228
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	24	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	4
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....dollars 1949.....	344
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	.....	HOGS	
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	73
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	44
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	458
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	12	.....1945.....	732
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	303	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	53
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	7	.....number 1950.....	299
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	39	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	3 ¹
		.....number 1950.....	159
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	20
		.....1945.....	21
		.....number 1950.....	71
		.....1945.....	164

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Small grains:	
1945.....	1	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950.....	6	1944.....	
1945.....	150	acres 1949.....	
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1	bush ls 1949.....	
number 1950.....	4	1944.....	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	
1945.....	1	1944.....	
number 1950.....	3	acres 1949.....	
1945.....	50	1944.....	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Arund legumes:	
number 1950.....	1	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	10
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1	acres grown alone 1949.....	17
number 1950.....	2	1944.....	19
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	3
1944.....	1	1944.....	4
number shorn 1949.....	1	Cowpeas harvested for dry pass.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	150	acres grown alone 1949.....	4
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949.....	47
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	286	Cowpeas harvested for green pens.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1945.....	251	acres grown alone 1949.....	2
number 1950.....	17,539	acres grown with other crops 1949...	40
1945.....	18,421	acres grown alone 1949.....	1
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	91	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949.....	86,372	acres grown alone 1949.....	5
dollars 1949.....	93,069	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	151	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
dozens 1949.....	100,550	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	51,733	acres grown alone 1949.....	
Turkey, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	35	acres grown with other crops 1949...	8
number 1950.....	385	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949.....	40	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	14
1944.....	23	acres grown alone 1949.....	1
number 1949.....	699	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	408	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres grown alone 1949.....	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
sales sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	59	peanuts for oil purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	198,112	acres grown alone 1949.....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	56	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	55	peanuts for other uses.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949.....	4,104	acres grown alone 1949.....	
1944.....	1,715	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949.....	56	pounds 1949.....	
number 1949.....	3,394	1944.....	
dollars 1949.....	362,839	for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	1944.....	
number 1949.....	20	Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	29,677	acres grown alone 1949.....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1944.....	1	tons 1949.....	
number 1949.....	257	1944.....	
1944.....	495	Hay crops, excluding cowpeas and peanut hay:	
dollars 1949.....	5,371	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	acres 1949.....	2
1944.....	1	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1949.....	103	1944.....	
1944.....	103	acres 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	60	1944.....	
FARM SLAUGHTER		tons 1949.....	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	56	1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	20	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
number 1949.....	47	small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	1944.....	
1944.....	12	acres 1949.....	
number 1949.....	24	1944.....	
1944.....	218	tonn 1949.....	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	14	1944.....	
1944.....	8	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1949.....	23	acres 1949.....	2
1944.....	47	1944.....	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	45	tons 1949.....	4
1944.....	27	1944.....	
number 1949.....	138	Field crops (other):	
1944.....	80	Lupine seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	
Meat, lard, hides, and other		acres 1949.....	
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	4	pounds 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	2,387	Irish potatoes harvested for home	
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	30
Corn:		1944.....	24
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres 1949.....	3
1944.....	3	1944.....	75
acres 1949.....	4	bushels 1949.....	433
1944.....	7	1944.....	2,176
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Sweetpotatoes harvested for home	
1944.....	1	use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	19
acres 1949.....	4	1944.....	11
1944.....	1	acres 1949.....	1
bushels 1949.....	30	1944.....	47
1944.....	10	bushels 1949.....	173
		1944.....	3,605

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure
³Includes acres grown with other crops.
⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 15 bushels harvested.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Field crops—Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	4
1944.....		1945.....	
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	48
1944.....		1945.....	
bales 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	42
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	7
1944.....		1944.....	
acres 1949.....			
1944.....		Avocados.....farms reporting 1950...	111
pounds 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,037
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,545
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	512
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,058
acres 1949.....	5		
gallons 1949.....	490	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	19
		trees of all ages..number 1950...	23
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	36
other than corn, cowpeas, and peanuts..farms reporting 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	17
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	28
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	15
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	207	1945.....	10
1944.....	198	vines of all ages..number 1950...	45
		1945.....	16
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	37	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	30
1944.....	57	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	15
acres 1949.....	207	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1
1944.....	564	1944.....	277
sold..dollars 1949.....	60,813		
1944.....	49,573	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
Green beans (snap, string, Or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	9	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	19
1944.....	23	trees of all ages..number 1950...	48
acres 1949.....	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	17
1944.....	54	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	31
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	176
acres 1949.....	(*)		
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	2
1944.....	26	trees of all ages..number 1950...	11
acres 1949.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....	186	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11
		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
Celery.....farms reporting 1949...			
1944.....	4	Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	2
acres 1949.....		1945.....	
1944.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	8
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	12	1945.....	
acres 1949.....	84	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
acres 1949.....	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
Eggplant.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1944.....	
acres 1949.....	4		
		Tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	300
Escarole (including endive and chicory)..farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	192
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	21,551
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	6,449
acres 1949.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,395
Okra.....farms reporting 1949...	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	20,035
acres 1949.....	3	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	42,115
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1944 ³ ...	13,440
acres 1949.....	11		
1944.....	(*)	Temple oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	250
	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	43,038
Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	18	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	10,167
acres 1949.....	16	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	32,888
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	3	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	71,358
acres 1949.....	1		
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	459
1944.....	34	trees of all ages..number 1950...	211,484
acres 1949.....	49	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	20,940
1944.....	225	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	190,543
Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	7	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	385,006
acres 1949.....	38		
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	4	Other oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	536
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:		trees of all ages..number 1950...	462,244
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	43,040
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	419,204
quarts 1949.....	675	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	1,002,347
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	533
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,		1945.....	666
vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	598	trees of all ages..number 1950...	293,537
1945.....	767	1945.....	243,736
acres 1950 ¹ ...	14,193	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	58,423
1945.....	12,786	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	235,114
Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	21	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	711,156
1945.....	17	1944 ³ ...	577,725
trees of all ages..number 1950...	335		
1945.....	186	Lemons.....farms reporting 1950...	115
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	79	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,299
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	256	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	376
quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	34	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	923
1944.....	147	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	737
Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	7		
1945.....	11	Limes.....farms reporting 1950...	101
trees of all ages..number 1950...	18	1945.....	57
1945.....	19	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,515
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7	1945.....	869
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	65
quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,470
1944.....	39	quantity harvested..pounds 1949 ² ...	36,314
		1944 ³ ...	2,222

¹For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

²Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.

³Harvested in 1943-44 season.

*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 12, 1951

BROWARD COUNTY, FLORIDA

(59-006) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number	1950... 433 1945... 1,104	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 117 1945... 662
Approximate land area.....acres	1950... 779,520 1945... 17.9	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 37 1945... 31*
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 17.9 1945... 17.829	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 80 1945... 80
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 96,039 1945... 17,829	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 347 1945... 111
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 17,829 1945... 26,164	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 235 1945... 31
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 26,164 1945... 2,697	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 45 1945... 20
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 2,697 1945... 139,235	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 84 1945... 17
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 139,235 1945... 108,111	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 30 1945... 22
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 329.2 1945... 97.9	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 12 1945... 16
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*.. 54,679 1945... 7,747	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 13 1945... 6
average per acre, dollars	1950*.. 126.99 1945... 79.11	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 4 1945... 5
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 25 1945... 26
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 288 1944... 952	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 24 1945... 15
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 180 1944... 623	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 22 1945... 24
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 60 1944... 119		
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 19 1944... 42	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 23 1944... 22	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 19 1944... 27	White operators.....number	1950... 373 1945... 469
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 23 1944... 23	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 50 1945... 635
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 27 1944... 27	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 27 1944... 27	Full owners.....number	1950... 225 1945... 303
acres	1949... 24,792 1944... 10,635	Part owners.....number	1950... 57 1945... 66
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 139 1944... 10,635	Managers.....number	1950... 21 1945... 25
acres	1949... 6,773 1944... 5,828	All tenants.....number	1950... 60 1945... 710
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 16 1944... 23	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 14.2 1945... 64.8
acres	1949... 33,264 1944... 25,860	Cash tenants.....number	1950... 32 1945... 95
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 33 1944... 47	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... 2 1945... 14
acres	1949... 4,793 1944... 3,421	Share tenants.....number	1950... 101 1945... 14
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 30 1944... 65	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... 2 1945... 441
acres	1949... 31,361 1944... 34,230	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... 10 1945... 21
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 213 1944... 270	Croppers.....number	1950... 2 1945... 10
acres	1949... 6,885 1944... 3,261	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 2 1945... 8
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 68 1944... 360	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres	1949... 32,747 1944... 14,154	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 125 1945... 69
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... 8 1945... 189	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 241 1945... 227
FARM OPERATORS		From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 241 1945... 36.21
Living on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 252 1945... 301	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 202 1945... 125
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 148 1945... 765	Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 60 1945... 146
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 143	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 50 1945... 10
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 164 1944... 398	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 10 1945... 33
130 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 113 1944... 240	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... 10 1945... 33
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... 10 1945... 33
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... 10 1945... 33
		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... 10 1945... 33
		Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... 10 1945... 33
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... 10 1945... 33
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 10 1945... 33
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... 10 1945... 33
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... 10 1945... 33

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹--Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM--Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	175	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	11
1945.....	436	General farms.....number 1950.....	
number 1950.....	501	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	
1945.....	749	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	207	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	
1945.....	176	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	145
number 1950.....	398		
1945.....	398		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	163	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
number 1950.....	234	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	305
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	47	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	29
number 1950.....	43	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	19
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	33	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	28
number 1950.....	46	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	41
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	237	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	39
1945.....	379	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ².....number 1950.....	35
number 1950.....	451	Other farms.....number 1950.....	115
1945.....	497	Part-time ³.....number 1950.....	22
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	87
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	197	Abnormal ⁴.....number 1950.....	9
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	14		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	85	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	14,165,494
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	117	1944.....	8,635,494
		All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,453,444
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD⁵		1944.....	5,877,706
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	9,431
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	1944.....	3,422
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	75	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,639,227
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	98	1944.....	3,014,759
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	92	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	213,479
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	1944.....	783,991
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	303,300
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	208	1944.....	51,724
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,221,624
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	34	1944.....	2,763,690
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	3	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,713,499
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.3	1944.....	3,300,482
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	302,273
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	219	1944.....	279,422
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	45	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	505,062
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	12	1944.....	167,150
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	221
FARM LABOR⁶		1944.....	1,100
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	241	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	120
persons 1950.....	1,938	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	103
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	228	1945.....	103
Operators.....persons 1950.....	208	number 1950.....	395
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	56	1945.....	344
persons 1950.....	82	Mule and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	59
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	163	1945.....	172
persons 1950.....	1,578	number 1950.....	163
		1945.....	144
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁷		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	375	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	111
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	328	1945.....	127
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	123	number 1950.....	23,228
1945.....	123	1945.....	17,321
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	123,460	Gows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	109
dollars 1949.....	198	1945.....	109
1945.....	2,805,631	number 1950.....	12,984
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	155	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	76
dollars 1949.....	140	number 1950.....	18,724
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	2,481,377	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	21
dollars 1949.....	97	number 1950.....	1,735
1945.....	1,097,387	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	21
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and tress purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	165	number 1950.....	2,287
dollars 1949.....	215,378	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	55
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	224	number 1950.....	1,462
dollars 1949.....	313,256	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	41
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	127,821	1944.....	44
dollars 1949.....	95	gallons 1949.....	9,165,777
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	93,867	1944.....	4,270,415
dollars 1949.....		1945.....	6,707,423
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		1944.....	2
No sales.....number 1950.....	36	pounds of butterfat 1949.....	10,169
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	60	1944.....	190
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	10	dollars 1949.....	6,000
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	14	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	5
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	10	1944.....	63
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	33	HOGS	
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	33	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	28
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	88	1945.....	35
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	25	number 1950.....	1,311
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	46	1945.....	2,240
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	118	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	25
		number 1950.....	1,429
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	16
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....		number 1950.....	498
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	12
Cotton.....number 1950.....		1945.....	15
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		number 1950.....	33
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	169	1945.....	578
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	52		
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	32		
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	13		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Small grains:	
1945...	3	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950...	4	1944...	
1945...	89	acres 1949...	
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1	bushels 1949...	
number 1950...	4	1944...	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	
1945 ¹ ...	3	acres 1949...	
number 1950...	3	1944...	
1945 ¹ ...	77	Annual legumes:	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	6
number 1950...	1	acres grown alone 1949...	20
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...		1944 ² ...	
number 1950...		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1945 ¹ ...		1944 ² ...	
1945 ¹ ...		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1945 ¹ ...		acres grown alone 1949...	3
1945 ¹ ...		acres grown with other crops 1949...	15
1945 ¹ ...		bushels 1949...	4
1945 ¹ ...		1944...	6
1945 ¹ ...		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1945 ¹ ...		acres grown alone 1949...	80
1945 ¹ ...		bushels in shells 1949...	1
1945 ¹ ...		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	8
1945 ¹ ...		acres grown alone 1949...	8
1945 ¹ ...		acres grown with other crops 1949...	8
1945 ¹ ...		tons 1949...	2
1945 ¹ ...		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
1945 ¹ ...		cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1945 ¹ ...		acres grown alone 1949...	
1945 ¹ ...		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1945 ¹ ...		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1945 ¹ ...		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	
1945 ¹ ...		acres grown alone 1949...	
1945 ¹ ...		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1945 ¹ ...		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
1945 ¹ ...		acres grown alone 1949...	
1945 ¹ ...		1944...	
1945 ¹ ...		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1945 ¹ ...		1944...	
1945 ¹ ...		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
1945 ¹ ...		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
1945 ¹ ...		acres grown alone 1949...	
1945 ¹ ...		1944 ³ ...	
1945 ¹ ...		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1945 ¹ ...		pounds 1949...	
1945 ¹ ...		1944...	
1945 ¹ ...		Peanut vines or tops saved	
1945 ¹ ...		for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1945 ¹ ...		acres grown alone 1949...	
1945 ¹ ...		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1945 ¹ ...		tons 1949...	
1945 ¹ ...		1944...	
1945 ¹ ...		Velveteans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
1945 ¹ ...		acres grown alone 1949...	
1945 ¹ ...		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
1945 ¹ ...		bushels 1949...	
1945 ¹ ...		Hay crops, excluding cowpeas and peanut hay:	
1945 ¹ ...		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1945 ¹ ...		acres 1949...	328
1945 ¹ ...		Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1945 ¹ ...		acres 1949...	
1945 ¹ ...		1944...	
1945 ¹ ...		acres 1949...	
1945 ¹ ...		1944...	
1945 ¹ ...		tons 1949...	
1945 ¹ ...		1944...	
1945 ¹ ...		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
1945 ¹ ...		small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1945 ¹ ...		acres 1949...	2
1945 ¹ ...		1944...	
1945 ¹ ...		tons 1949...	2
1945 ¹ ...		1944...	
1945 ¹ ...		Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1945 ¹ ...		acres 1949...	320
1945 ¹ ...		1944...	
1945 ¹ ...		tons 1949...	120
1945 ¹ ...		1944...	
1945 ¹ ...		Field crops (other):	
1945 ¹ ...		Lupine seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	
1945 ¹ ...		acres 1949...	
1945 ¹ ...		pounds 1949...	
1945 ¹ ...		Irish potatoes harvested for home	
1945 ¹ ...		use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	16
1945 ¹ ...		acres 1949 ⁴ ...	39
1945 ¹ ...		bushels 1949...	2,598
1945 ¹ ...		1944...	
1945 ¹ ...		Sweetpotatoes harvested for home	
1945 ¹ ...		use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	3
1945 ¹ ...		acres 1949...	1
1945 ¹ ...		acres 1949 ⁴ ...	1
1945 ¹ ...		bushels 1949...	107
1945 ¹ ...		1944...	6

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure
³Includes acres grown with other crops.
⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 15 bushels harvested.
^{*}Reported in small fractions.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Field crops—Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	1
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1945.....	.....
..... acres 1949.....	.....	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	12
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1945.....	.....
..... bales 1949.....	.....	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	12
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	..... quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1944.....	.....
..... acres 1949.....	1	Avocados.....farms reporting 1950...	13
..... 1944.....	.....	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	500
..... pounds 1949.....	700	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	527
..... 1944.....	.....	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	223
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for	.....	..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	223
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... 1944.....	.....
..... 1949.....	.....	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	2
..... gallons 1949.....	.....	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	4
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,	.....	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4
other than corn, cowpeas, and peanuts..farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
..... 1949.....	.....	..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
Vegetables harvested for home use (other	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	124	..... vines of all ages..number 1950...	.....
..... 1944.....	465	..... 1945.....	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	204	..... vines of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
..... 1944.....	842	..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
..... acres 1949.....	28,239	..... 1944.....	.....
..... 1944.....	19,674	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	.....
..... sold..dollars 1949...	5,638,227	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	2
..... 1944.....	5,014,798	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	3
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	109	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3
..... 1944.....	802	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
..... acres 1949.....	20,845	..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
..... 1944.....	13,813	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	10	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	1
..... acres 1949.....	809	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	13	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
..... 1944.....	31	..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
..... acres 1949.....	137	Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
..... 1944.....	121	..... 1945.....	.....
Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
..... 1944.....	1	..... 1945.....	.....
..... acres 1949.....	1	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	13	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
..... 1944.....	229	..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
..... acres 1949.....	20	..... 1944.....	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	20	Tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	22
..... acres 1949.....	462	..... 1945.....	23
Eggplant.....farms reporting 1949...	66	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,724
..... acres 1949.....	799	..... 1945.....	3,121
Escarole (including endive and chicory)..farms reporting 1949...	4	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,709
..... acres 1949.....	8	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	415
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	7	..... quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ..	423
..... acres 1949.....	5	..... 1944 ³ ..	2,211
Okra.....farms reporting 1949...	21	Temple oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	25
..... acres 1949.....	74	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	11,250
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	12	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8,342
..... 1944.....	21	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,312
..... acres 1949.....	41	..... quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ..	2,271
..... 1944.....	34	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	27
Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	118	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	208,724
..... acres 1949.....	2,451	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	50,327
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	61	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	150,227
..... acres 1949.....	1,066	..... quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ..	216,112
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	83	Other oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	54
..... 1944.....	278	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	46,135
..... acres 1949.....	1,034	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	10,221
..... 1944.....	2,123	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	25,222
Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3	..... quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ..	26,223
..... acres 1949.....	52	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	12
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	206	..... 1945.....	24
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale;	.....	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	23,227
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	16	..... 1945.....	24,222
..... acres 1949.....	11	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	27,221
..... quarts 1949...	23,223	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10,122
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	.....	..... quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ..	27,217
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	.....	Lemons.....farms reporting 1950...	15
vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	119	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	221
..... 1945.....	134	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	225
..... acres 1950 ¹	5,548	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	226
..... 1945.....	4,938	..... quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ..	22
Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Limes.....farms reporting 1950...	22
..... 1945.....	.....	..... 1945.....	23
..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	35	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	272
..... 1945.....	.....	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	225
..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	25	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	227
..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10	..... quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ..	22
..... quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	1
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1945.....	.....
Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	1	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	2
..... 1945.....	.....	..... 1945.....	.....
..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	2	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
..... 1945.....	.....	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....	..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949 ²..	.....
..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2	..... 1944 ³..	.....
..... quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....	
..... 1944.....	.....	

¹For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
²Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.
³Harvested in 1943-44 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 12, 1951

CALHOUN COUNTY, FLORIDA

(59-007) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950,,	622	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	40
1945,,	639	1945...	25
Approximate land area.....acres 1950,,	356,480	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	9
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950,,	28.9	1945.....	31
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950,,	78,807	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	25
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950,,	16,484	1945...	102
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950,,	12,931	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	85
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950,,	5,051	1945...	126
Land in farms.....acres 1950,,	103,171	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	177
1945...	78,443	1945...	43
Average size of farm.....acres 1950,,	165.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	66
1945...	122.8	1945...	83
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*,	7,305	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	104
1945,,	3,039	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	70
average per acre, dollars 1950*,	42.02	1945...	63
1945...	24.76	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	58
Land in farms according to use:		1945...	34
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	514	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	23
1944...	602	1945...	25
acres 1949...	19,717	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	10
1944...	25,041	1945...	16
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	128	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	30
1944...	98	1945...	22
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	99	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	22
1944...	108	1945...	15
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	87	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	10
1944...	103	1945...	10
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	83	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	141	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	73	White operators.....number 1950...	575
1944...	121	1945...	595
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	34	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	47
1944...	24	1945...	44
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	7	Full owners.....number 1950...	422
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	194	1945...	494
1944...	40	Part owners.....number 1950...	80
acres 1949...	7,641	1945...	3
1944...	2,206	Managers.....number 1950...	3
1944...	208	1945...	117
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	4,411	All tenants.....number 1950...	145
acres 1949...	1,541	1945...	18.8
1944...	206	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	22.7
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	23,642	1945...	16
acres 1949...	4,762	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	89
1944...	340	1945...	2
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	501	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	31
1944...	32,726	1945...	24
acres 1949...	34,850	Share tenants.....number 1950...	7
1944...	33	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	33
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	54	1945...	35
1944...	7,662	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	56
acres 1949...	8,628	1945...	16
1944...	583	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	19
etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	572	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...	7,372	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	39
acres 1949...	1,415	1945...	13
1944...	.....	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	399
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1945...	140
1944...	.....	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	399
acres 1949...	.....	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.64
1944...	.....	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	186
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	61
acres 1949...	.....	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	53
FARM OPERATORS		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	157
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	594	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	25
1945...	588	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	21	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	16
1945...	32	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	8
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	328	number 1950...	9
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	277	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
1944...	59	number 1950...	1
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	196	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	16
1944...	56	number 1950...	16
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	154	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	108
.....number 1945...	167	General farms.....number 1950...	17
.....number 1945...	194	Primarily crop.....number 1950...	1
.....number 1945...	177	Primarily livestock.....number 1950...	4
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	121	Crop and livestock.....number 1950...	12
.....number 1945...	59	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950...	30
.....number 1945...	159		
.....number 1945...	71	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	121	Commercial farms.....number 1950...	263
.....number 1950...	156	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950...	4
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950...	4
.....number 1950...	2	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950...	14
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950...	46
.....number 1950...	2	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950...	89
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	189	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950...	121
.....number 1945...	121	Other farms.....number 1950...	353
.....number 1945...	213	Part-time ².....number 1950...	164
.....number 1945...	126	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950...	194
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ³.....number 1950...	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	173	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	227	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	776,000
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	99	1944.....	580,000
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	64	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	360,000
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	59	1944.....	348,000
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	261,000
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		1944.....	222,000
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	54	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	61,000
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	248	1944.....	101,500
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	167	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	34,000
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	126	1944.....	17,300
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,200
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		1944.....	3,000
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	164	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	389,500
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	78	1944.....	196,700
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	268	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	36,800
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	49	1944.....	15,100
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	1.7	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	20,500
1944.....	398	1944.....	13,500
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	322,000
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	165	1944.....	147,700
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	26,800
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	398	1944.....	5,300
FARM LABOR^a		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	18
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	509	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	14
persons 1950...	859	1945.....	14
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	497	1950.....	24
Operators.....persons 1950...	450	1945.....	18
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	188	1950.....	27
persons 1950...	284	1945.....	48
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	74	1950.....	34
persons 1950...	125	1945.....	29
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	525	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	34
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	324	1945.....	58
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	219	1950.....	4,400
dollars 1949...	22,139	1945.....	5,800
dollars 1949...	234	1950.....	38
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	123,331	1945.....	50
dollars 1949...	411	1950.....	2,500
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	119,761	1945.....	3,800
dollars 1949...	288	1950.....	2,800
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	97,056	1945.....	2,800
dollars 1949...	370	1950.....	2,800
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	33,913	1945.....	2,800
dollars 1949...	223	1950.....	2,800
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	52,607	1945.....	2,800
dollars 1949...	114	1950.....	2,800
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	20,694	1945.....	2,800
dollars 1949...	147	1950.....	2,800
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	16,858	1945.....	2,800
dollars 1949...		1950.....	2,800
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	
No sales.....number 1950...	95	1945.....	38
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	100	1950.....	2,500
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950...	92	1945.....	3,800
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950...	86	1950.....	2,800
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950...	72	1945.....	2,800
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950...	39	1950.....	2,800
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950...	66	1945.....	2,800
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950...	30	1950.....	2,800
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950...	22	1945.....	2,800
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950...	8	1950.....	2,800
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950...	12	1945.....	2,800
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	84	1945.....	2,800
Cash-grain.....number 1950...	.....	1950.....	2,800
Cotton.....number 1950...	4	1945.....	2,800
Other field-crop.....number 1950...	80	1950.....	2,800
Vegetable farms.....number 1950...	13	1945.....	2,800
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5	1950.....	2,800
Dairy farms.....number 1950...	13	1945.....	2,800
Poultry farms.....number 1950...	13	1950.....	2,800
		1945.....	2,800

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Small grains:	
1945.....	5	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	15
number 1950.....	80	1944.....	3
1945.....	443	acres 1949.....	311
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	36
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	3	bushels 1949.....	6,010
number 1950.....	47	1944.....	770
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	3	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1945.....	3	1944.....	15
number 1950.....	36	acres 1949.....	36
1945.....	220	1944.....	793
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Annual legumes:	
number 1950.....	11	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	116
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	3	acres grown alone 1949...	326
number 1950.....	33	1944.....	230
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	3	acres grown with other crops 1949...	430
1944.....	3	1944.....	96
number shorn 1949.....	132	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	16
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	376	1944.....	7
1944.....	1,056	acres grown alone 1949...	1
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	acres grown with other crops 1949...	3
		bushels 1949...	130
		1944.....	305
		29.....	28
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	20
		acres grown alone 1949...	20
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	561
		bushels in shells 1949...	1
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres grown alone 1949...	1
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1
		tons 1949...	93
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	245
		out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	383
		acres grown alone 1949...	5
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	28
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	22
		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	247
		acres grown alone 1949...	3,843
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	5,806
		1944.....	364
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	5,305
		1944.....	130
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	175
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	2,274
		1944.....	2,675
		acres grown alone 1949...	1,999,130
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	2,066,400
		1944.....	128
		Peanut vines or tops saved	145
		for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	2,005
		1944.....	72
		acres grown alone 1949...	1,423
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	1,182
		tons 1949...	96
		1944.....	88
		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	1,431
		acres grown alone 1949...	1,915
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	
		bushels 1949...	
		Hay crops, excluding cowpeas and peanut hay:	
		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	10
		acres 1949...	36
		1944.....	3
		Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	11
		1944.....	5
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		tons 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
		small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		1944.....	3
		acres 1949...	2
		1944.....	4
		tons 1949...	20
		1944.....	14
		Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	
		acres 1949...	
		1944.....	
		tons 1949...	
		1944.....	
		Field crops (other):	
		Lupine seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	11
		acres 1949...	274
		pounds 1949...	124,810
		Irish potatoes harvested for home	
		use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	70
		1944.....	12
		acres 1949 ⁴ ...	10
		1944.....	12
		bushels 1949...	1,007
		1944.....	861
		Sweetpotatoes harvested for home	
		use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	183
		1944.....	141
		acres 1949 ⁴ ...	221
		1944.....	173
		bushels 1949...	13,007
		1944.....	12,216

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure
³Includes acres grown with other crops.
⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 15 bushels harvested.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Field crops—Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	40	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	75
1944.....	9	1945.....	15
acres 1949.....	288	trees of all ages..number 1945.....	657
1944.....	28	1945.....	111
bales 1949.....	145	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	104
1944.....	15	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	553
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	15
1944.....	2	1944.....	4
acres 1949.....	(*)	Avocados.....farms reporting 1950.....	3
1944.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	3
pounds 1949.....	250	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1
1944.....	250	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....	122	Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	257
1944.....	216	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	942
acres 1949.....	48,645	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	304
1944.....	48,645	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	638
gallons 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	4,755
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	169
other than corn, cowpeas, and peanuts..farms reporting 1949.....	39	1945.....	93
1944.....	331	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	329
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		1945.....	167
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	355	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	90
1944.....	611	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	239
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	112	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	2,128
1944.....	158	1944.....	740
acres 1949.....	478	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
1944.....	1,131	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	142
sold..dollars 1949.....	62,923	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2,331
1944.....	105,344	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	375
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	22	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,935
1944.....	6	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	10,859
acres 1949.....	5	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	93
1944.....	5	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	689
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949.....	26	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	212
1944.....	10	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	477
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	11	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	4,662
1944.....	3	Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950.....	14
acres 1949.....	5	1945.....	14
1944.....	5	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	121,614
Celery.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	1945.....	181,359
1944.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	15,893
acres 1949.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	106,313
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	17	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	667,520
1944.....	31	1944.....	150,380
acres 1949.....	79	Tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....	102
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	129	1945.....	16
1944.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	934
acres 1949.....	(*)	1945.....	88
Eggplant.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	281
1944.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	251
acres 1949.....	(*)	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²	93
Escarole (including endive and chicory).....farms reporting 1949.....		1944 ³	69
1944.....		Temple oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	4
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	10
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	8
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²	
Okra.....farms reporting 1949.....	31	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	4
1944.....	9	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	7
acres 1949.....	17	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	7
1944.....	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
acres 1949.....	3	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²	
1944.....	8	Other oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	104
Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	312
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	197
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	113
Squash.....farms reporting 1949.....	15	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²	40
1944.....	4	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	27
acres 1949.....	4	1945.....	4
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	28	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	47
1944.....	4	1945.....	6
acres 1949.....	10	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	23
1944.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	18
acres 1949.....	72	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²	16
Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	263	Lemons.....farms reporting 1950.....	7
1944.....	7	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	10
acres 1949.....	7	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	7
Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	7	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	3
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:		quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²	
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949.....		Limes.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
1944.....		1945.....	
quarts 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:		1945.....	
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2
vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	402	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
1945.....	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
acres 1950 ¹	1,059	quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	437
1945.....	1,844	1944.....	3,738
1945.....	159		
trees of all ages..number 1950.....	488		
1945.....	1,273		
trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	4,790		
trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	538		
quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	755		
1944.....	27		
1944.....	2,291		
acres 1949.....	256		
1944.....	374		
trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2,251		
1945.....	2,251		
trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,538		
trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	749		
quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	1,502		
1944.....	437		
1944.....	3,738		

¹For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

²Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.

³Harvested in 1943-44 season.

*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 8, 1951

CHARLOTTE COUNTY, FLORIDA

(59-008) Series A050-3

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	118	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	86
.....1945...	50	.....1945...	4
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	481,200	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	8
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	90.1	.....1945...	8
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	811,159	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	22
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	195,609	.....1945...	4
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	780	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	26
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	864	.....1945...	7
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	406,624	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	12
.....1945...	278,821	.....1945...	4
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	3,388.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	7
.....1945...	5,466.4	.....1945...	5
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	28,248	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	5
.....1945...	37,138	.....1945...	6
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	8.16	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	8
.....1945...	6.79	.....1945...	2
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	4
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	65	.....1945...	4
.....1944...	37	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949...	1,388	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	823	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	3
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	38	.....1945...	7
.....1944...	14	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	6
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	13	.....1945...	7
.....1944...	11	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	4
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....1945...	10
.....1944...	7	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	7
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1945...	7
.....1944...	1		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	1	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	8	White operators.....number 1950...	110
.....1944...	8	.....1945...	50
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	8
.....1944...	1	.....1945...	8
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	8	Full owners.....number 1950...	97
.....acres 1949...	451	.....1945...	48
.....1944...	13,578	Part owners.....number 1950...	10
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	24	.....1945...	4
.....acres 1949...	987	Managers.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	550	.....1945...	2
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	31	All tenants.....number 1950...	4
.....1944...	13	.....1945...	1
.....acres 1949...	212,725	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	8.5
.....1944...	11,581	.....1945...	8.0
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	30	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	8	.....1945...	1
.....acres 1949...	5,588	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	1,078	.....1945...	1
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	19	Share tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	12	.....1945...	1
.....acres 1949...	178,680	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	245,531	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	91	Croppers.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	34	.....1945...	1
.....acres 1949...	5,985	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	185	.....1945...	1
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	14	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944...	4	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	44
.....acres 1949...	649	.....1945...	7
.....1944...	111	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	68
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....1945...	16
.....acres 1949...	165	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	66
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	17.78
FARM OPERATORS		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	46
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	71	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	28
.....1945...	29	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	28
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	28	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	29
.....1945...	21	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	58	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	66	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....1944...	13	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	1
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	56	.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	12	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1950...	1
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1950...	1
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1950...	1
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1950...	1

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	58	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	15
.....1945...	19	General farms.....number 1950...	4
.....number 1950...	110	.....1945...	
.....1945...	29	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	46	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	18	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	4
.....number 1950.....	67	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	4
.....1945.....	21		65
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	36	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	58	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	53
.....1945.....	10	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	5
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	3
.....number 1950.....	10	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	6
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	9
.....number 1950.....	6	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	5
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	74	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	23
.....1945.....	84	Other farms.....number 1950.....	60
.....number 1950.....	80	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	14
.....1945.....	44	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	44
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	56	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	6	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	614,554
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	.....1944.....	275,800
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	22	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	221,153
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	22	.....1944.....	87,302
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,920
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	8,970
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	8,152
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	52	.....1944.....	8,920
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	28	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	108,634
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	.....1944.....	72,232
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	107,129
.....1945.....	5	.....1944.....	
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	361,444
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	104	.....1944.....	183,099
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	67,415
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	.....1944.....	46,215
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,327
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.0	.....1944.....	2,343
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	286,724
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	105	.....1944.....	134,440
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	33,985
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	.....1944.....	5,430
FARM LABOR^a		HORSES AND MULES	
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	31
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	62	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	29
.....persons 1950.....	232	.....1945.....	14
.....1945.....	51	.....number 1950.....	130
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	46	.....1945.....	54
Operators.....persons 1950.....	12	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	3
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	12	.....1945.....	2
.....persons 1950.....	12	.....number 1950.....	2
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	26	.....1945.....	3
.....persons 1950.....	174	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	51
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	89	.....1945.....	25
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	59	.....number 1950.....	20,422
.....1945.....	40	.....1945.....	15,747
Machine hire.....dollars 1949.....	31,089	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	51
.....1945.....	43	.....1945 ³	51
Hired labor.....dollars 1949.....	147,786	.....number 1950.....	12,375
.....1945.....	71	.....1945 ³	8,921
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	71	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	31
.....1945.....	71,619	.....number 1950.....	894
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	45	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	26
.....1945.....	61,546	.....number 1950.....	2,894
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	20	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	23
.....dollars 1949.....	1,872	.....number 1950.....	2,909
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	44	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	41
.....1945.....	80,780	.....number 1950.....	1,972
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	89	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
.....1945.....	15,520	.....1944.....	1
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	6	.....dollars 1949.....	81,300
.....1945.....	2,870	.....1944.....	27,200
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
No sales.....number 1950.....	11	.....1944.....	1
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	88	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	1,007
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	18	.....1944.....	250
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	18	.....dollars 1949.....	1,527
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	1	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	17	.....dollars 1949.....	2,677
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	1	HOGS	
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	6	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	12
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	5	.....1945.....	12
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	7	.....number 1950.....	118
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	8	.....1945.....	1,136
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	11
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	63
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
Cotton.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950.....	33
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....		.....1945.....	4
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	20	.....1945.....	23
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	1	.....1945.....	24
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	8		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950.....		Small grains:	
.....farms reporting 1945.....		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....number 1950.....		.....farms reporting 1944.....	
.....number 1945.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....farms reporting 1945.....		.....acres 1944.....	
Sheep and lambs born before		.....bushels 1949.....	
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....		.....farms reporting 1944.....	
.....number 1950.....		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....		.....farms reporting 1944.....	
.....number 1945 ¹.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....number 1950.....		.....acres 1944.....	
.....number 1945 ¹		Annual legumes:	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	6
.....number 1950.....		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	20
.....number 1945.....		.....acres grown alone 1944 ²	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	22
.....number 1950.....		.....acres grown with other crops 1944 ²	3
.....number 1945.....		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....farms reporting 1944.....	2
.....number shorn 1949.....		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	
.....number shorn 1944.....		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....		.....bushels 1949.....	14
.....pounds 1944.....		.....acres grown alone 1944.....	4
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 23	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	4
		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	5
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	1
		.....bushels in shells 1949.....	210
		Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	
		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		.....tons 1949.....	
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
		out for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	15
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	1
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	20
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	
		.....acres grown alone 1944.....	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	1
		.....acres grown with other crops 1944.....	
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
		.....farms reporting 1944.....	
		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	
		.....acres grown alone 1944 ³	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	1
		.....pounds 1949.....	250
		.....pounds 1944.....	
		Peanut vines or tops saved	
		for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
		.....farms reporting 1944.....	
		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1944.....	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1944.....	
		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	10
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		.....bushels 1949.....	
		Hay crops, excluding cowpeas and peanut hay:	
		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	
		.....acres 1949.....	
		.....acres 1944.....	
		Clover or timothy out for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	
		.....farms reporting 1944.....	
		.....acres 1949.....	
		.....acres 1944.....	
		.....acres 1949.....	
		.....acres 1944.....	
		.....tons 1949.....	
		.....tons 1944.....	
		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
		small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	
		.....farms reporting 1944.....	
		.....acres 1949.....	
		.....acres 1944.....	
		.....acres 1949.....	
		.....acres 1944.....	
		.....tons 1949.....	
		.....tons 1944.....	
		Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949.....	
		.....acres 1949.....	
		.....acres 1944.....	
		.....acres 1949.....	
		.....acres 1944.....	
		.....tons 1949.....	
		.....tons 1944.....	
		Field crops (other):	
		Lupine seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	
		.....acres 1949.....	
		.....pounds 1949.....	
		Irish potatoes harvested for home	
		use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	
		.....farms reporting 1944.....	2
		.....acres 1949 ⁴	
		.....acres 1944.....	2
		.....bushels 1949.....	
		.....bushels 1944.....	55
		Sweetpotatoes harvested for home	
		use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
		.....farms reporting 1944.....	2
		.....acres 1949 ⁴	2
		.....acres 1944.....	2
		.....bushels 1949.....	150
		.....bushels 1944.....	120

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure
³Includes acres grown with other crops.
⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 15 bushels harvested.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Field crops—Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
1944.....		1945.....	
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1
1944.....		1945.....	
bales 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
acres 1949.....		Avocados.....farms reporting 1950.....	8
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	8
pounds 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	7
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for syrup.....farms reporting 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
1949.....		Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1
gallons 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, cowpeas, and peanuts..farms reporting 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
acres 1949.....		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
Vegetables harvested for home use (other than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	28	1945.....	
1944.....	5	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	1
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	1945.....	
1944.....	8	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	58	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	1
1944.....	27	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	2
sold..dollars 1949.....	3,198	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	1
1944.....	8,700	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1
1944.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
1944.....		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	19
1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	6
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	13
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950.....	
1944.....		1945.....	
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
1944.....		1945.....	
Calery.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
1944.....		1944.....	
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....	29
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	9
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,434
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	2,629
Eggplant.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	168
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,266
1944.....		quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²	1,992
1944.....		1944 ³	2,980
acres 1949.....		Temple oranges.....farms reporting 1950 ¹	16
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	7,655
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	843
acres 1949.....	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	5,812
1949.....	9	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²	5,612
acres 1949.....	1	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	24
1944.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	16,108
acres 1949.....	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,394
1944.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	14,714
acres 1949.....	27	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²	16,790
1944.....	44	Other oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	50
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	17,075
Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,34
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	18,783
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949.....		quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²	23,954
acres 1949.....		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	43
quarts 1949.....		1945.....	10
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	11,652
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	62	1945.....	8,239
1945.....	33	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2,028
acres 1950 ¹	961	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	9,686
1945.....	768	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²	18,160
1945.....		1944 ³	17,118
Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....		Lemons.....farms reporting 1950.....	22
1945.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	492
trees of all ages..number 1950.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	301
trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	191
trees of bearing age..number 1950.....		quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²	58
quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....		Limes.....farms reporting 1950.....	25
1944.....		1945.....	1
Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	279
1945.....		1945.....	50
trees of all ages..number 1950.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	3
trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	276
trees of bearing age..number 1950.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949 ²	7,018
quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....		1944 ³	
1944.....			

¹For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

²Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.

³Harvested in 1943-44 season.

*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

Release December 13, 1951

CITRUS COUNTY, FLORIDA

(59-000) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures for the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, covering State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number	1950... 223 1945... 361	Under 10 acres.....number	1950... 15 1945... 55
Proximate land area.....acres	1950... 364,800 1945... 53,5	Under 3 acres.....number	1950... 1 1945... 10
Proportion in farms.....percent	1950... 53.5 1945... 137,369	3 to 9 acres.....number	1950... 14 1945... 45
Land owned by farm operators.....acres	1950... 137,369 1945... 57,302	10 to 29 acres.....number	1950... 32 1945... 56
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 57,302 1945... 601	30 to 49 acres.....number	1950... 28 1945... 84
Land managed by farm operators.....acres	1950... 601 1945... 134	50 to 69 acres.....number	1950... 10 1945... 33
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres	1950... 134 1945... 195,108	70 to 99 acres.....number	1950... 28 1945... 40
Land in farms.....acres	1950... 195,108 1945... 151,007	100 to 139 acres.....number	1950... 20 1945... 25
Average size of farm.....acres	1950... 874.9 1945... 418.3	140 to 179 acres.....number	1950... 13 1945... 14
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars	1950*.. 32,803 1945... 8,005	180 to 219 acres.....number	1950... 7 1945... 8
Average per acre, dollars	1950*.. 35.98 1945... 19.14	220 to 259 acres.....number	1950... 8 1945... 8
Land in farms according to use:		260 to 499 acres.....number	1950... 15 1945... 24
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1949... 134 1944... 276	500 to 999 acres.....number	1950... 15 1945... 14
acres	1949... 4,728 1944... 10,159	1,000 acres and over.....number	1950... 22 1945... 21
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 57 1944... 113	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 22 1944... 45	Farms by color of operator:	
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 14 1944... 55	White operators.....number	1950... 217 1945... 337
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 11 1944... 36	Nonwhite operators.....number	1950... 6 1945... 24
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 17 1944... 24	Farms by tenure of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1949... 10 1944... 12	Full owners.....number	1950... 188 1945... 300
200 acres and over.....farms reporting	1949... 3 1944... 13	Part owners.....number	1950... 32 1945... 29
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	1949... 109 1944... 78	Managers.....number	1950... 2 1945... 17
acres	1949... 11,270 1944... 3,574	All tenants.....number	1950... 1 1945... 15
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 69 1944... 60	Proportion of tenancy.....percent	1950... 0.4 1945... 4.2
acres	1949... 13,454 1944... 5,911	Cash tenants.....number	1950... .. 1945... 12
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 104 1944... 94	Share-cash tenants.....number	1950... .. 1945... 1
acres	1949... 123,324 1944... 92,069	Share-share tenants.....number	1950... .. 1945... ..
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1949... 98 1944... 99	Crop-share tenants.....number	1950... .. 1945... ..
acres	1949... 39,852 1944... 12,859	Livestock-share tenants.....number	1950... .. 1945... ..
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1949... 12 1944... 108	Croppers.....number	1950... .. 1945... ..
acres	1949... 3,791 1944... 18,993	Other and unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 1 1945... 2
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1949... 181 1944... 346	Unspecified tenants.....number	1950... 1 1945... ..
acres	1949... 5,703 1944... 1,543	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1949... 4 1944... 15	Telephone.....farms reporting	1950... 24 1945... 14
acres	1949... 212 1944... 361	Electricity.....farms reporting	1950... 187 1945... 126
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting	1949... .. 1944... ..	From a power line.....farms reporting	1950... 187 1945... 8,72
acres	1949... .. 1944... ..	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars	1950... 8,72 1945... 96
FARM OPERATORS		Electric water pump.....farms reporting	1950... 72 1945... 51
Working on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 174 1945... 315	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting	1950... 51 1945... 139
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting	1950... 33 1945... 42	Home freezer.....farms reporting	1950... 22 1945... ..
With other income of family exceeding size of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	1949... 81	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting	1949... 110 1944... 211	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
100 days or more.....operators reporting	1949... 82 1944... 187	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Milking machine.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Grain combines.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting	1950... 3 1945... 3
		Upright silos.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting	1950... .. 1945... ..

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	80	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	52
.....1945.....	151	General farms.....number 1950.....	2
.....number 1950.....	105	.....number 1950.....	2
.....1945.....	145	.....number 1950.....	126
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	80	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	89	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	120	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	76	.....number 1950.....	.....
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	84	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	98		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	17	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	17	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	103
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	2
.....number 1950.....	5	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	17
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	124	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	18
.....1945.....	208	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	20
.....number 1950.....	140	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	31
.....1945.....	222	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	20
Farms by class of work power:		Other farms.....number 1950.....	115
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	130	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	41
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	74
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	54		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	33	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	615,757
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	537,036
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	10	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	307,370
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	77	.....1944.....	275,978
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	56	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	35,401
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	72	.....1944.....	15,637
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	24,130
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	14,618
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	87	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	249,664
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	28	.....1944.....	243,575
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	54	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	175
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	36	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	282,403
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.1	.....1944.....	247,620
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	36,583
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	84	.....1944.....	36,381
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	41	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	23,215
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	88	.....1944.....	35,164
FARM LABOR^a		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	232,025
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	176,375
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	175	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	23,284
.....persons 1950.....	343	.....1944.....	6,100
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	164	HORSES AND MULES	
Operators.....persons 1950.....	148	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	101
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	84	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	93
.....persons 1950.....	112	.....1945.....	139
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	37	.....number 1950.....	202
.....persons 1950.....	98	.....1945.....	346
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	10
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	187	.....1945.....	26
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	108	.....number 1950.....	15
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	71	.....1945.....	31
.....dollars 1949.....	28,048	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	88	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	142
.....dollars 1949.....	115,939	.....1945.....	207
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	169	.....number 1950.....	7,450
.....dollars 1949.....	75,042	.....1945.....	11,533
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	88	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	132
.....dollars 1949.....	64,798	.....1945 ³	180
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	99	.....number 1950.....	3,578
.....dollars 1949.....	13,858	.....1945 ³	6,884
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	81	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	89
.....dollars 1949.....	40,896	.....number 1950.....	234
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	79	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	90
.....dollars 1949.....	18,482	.....number 1950.....	1,170
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	28	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	87
.....dollars 1949.....	7,640	.....number 1950.....	1,179
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	106
No sales.....number 1950.....	32	.....number 1950.....	1,505
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	42	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	5
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	15	.....1944.....	9
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	19	.....gallons 1949.....	33,112
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	24	.....dollars 1949.....	55,919
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	13	.....1944.....	26,428
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	21	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	15	.....1944.....	2
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	7	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	85
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	16	.....1944.....	562
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	19	.....dollars 1949.....	57
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	90
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	HOGS	
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	121
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	250
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	5,050
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	38	.....1945.....	9,742
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	113
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	2,067
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	66
		.....number 1950.....	963
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	63
		.....1945.....	204
		.....number 1950.....	291
		.....1945.....	2,591

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950.....		Small grains:	
number 1945.....		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	
number 1945.....		acres 1949.....	
Sheep and lambs born before		bushels 1949.....	
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....		1944.....	
number 1950.....		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....		acres 1949.....	2
number 1945 ¹		1944.....	54
number 1950.....		Annual legumes:	
1945 ¹		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	32
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....		acres grown alone 1949.....	100
number 1950.....		1944 ²	437
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	82
number 1950.....		1944 ²	257
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	9
number shorn 1944.....		acres grown alone 1949.....	14
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	3
1944.....		bushels 1949.....	25
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr. 29-May 12	1944.....	1,265
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	16
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950.....	143	acres grown alone 1949.....	2
number 1945.....	279	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	11
number 1950.....	5,220	bushels in shells 1949.....	276
1945.....	15,029	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	46	acres grown alone 1949.....	2
number 1949.....	5,595	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	1
dollars 1949.....	7,370	tons 1949.....	1
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	64	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
dozens 1949.....	13,450	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	16
dollars 1949.....	8,698	acres grown alone 1949.....	83
Turkey, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950.....	13	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	32
number 1950.....	106	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1944.....	15	manure.....farms reporting 1949.....	7
number 1949.....	23	acres grown alone 1949.....	16
1944.....	1,275	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	39
1944.....	649	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	47
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres grown alone 1949.....	783
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	2,064
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	138	1944.....	453
dollars 1949.....	231,161	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	1,201
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	104	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
1944.....	83	threshing.....farms reporting 1949.....	5
number 1949.....	2,258	1944.....	17
1944.....	1,023	acres grown alone 1949.....	4
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949.....	84	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	78
number 1949.....	1,866	pounds 1949.....	1,326
dollars 1949.....	155,419	1944.....	6,110
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	50	Peanut vines or tops saved	
number 1949.....	392	for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949.....	13
dollars 1949.....	17,042	1944.....	8
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	106	acres grown alone 1949.....	282
1944.....	185	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	119
number 1949.....	2,862	tons 1949.....	212
1944.....	4,740	1944.....	80
dollars 1949.....	59,460	Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	13
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....		acres grown alone 1949.....	52
1944.....		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	225
number 1949.....		bushels 1949.....	80
1944.....		Hay crops, excluding cowpeas and peanut hay:	
dollars 1949.....		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	15
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	acres 1949.....	203
number 1949.....	6	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	6
dollars 1949.....	840	1944.....	5
FARM SLAUGHTER		acres 1949.....	102
Hay cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	84	1944.....	78
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	18	tons 1949.....	123
number 1949.....	48	1944.....	80
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
1944.....	21	small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	
number 1949.....	13	1944.....	
1944.....	858	acres 1949.....	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	13	1944.....	
1944.....	2	tons 1949.....	
number 1949.....	35	1944.....	
1944.....	18	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	11
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	77	acres 1949.....	101
1944.....	218	1944.....	80
number 1949.....	530	tons 1949.....	136
1944.....	1,658	1944.....	22
Meat, lard, hides, and other		Field crops (other):	
products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	6	Lupine seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	
dollars 1949.....	548	acres 1949.....	
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		pounds 1949.....	
Corn:		Irish potatoes harvested for home	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	25	use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	15
1944.....	167	1944.....	73
acres 1949.....	508	acres 1949 ⁴	2
1944.....	3,829	1944.....	35
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949.....	15	bushels 1949.....	101
1944.....	130	1944.....	1,921
acres 1949.....	182	Sweetpotatoes harvested for home	
1944.....	1,885	use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	24
bushels 1949.....	1,594	1944.....	68
1944.....	20,493	acres 1949 ⁴	16
		1944.....	86
		bushels 1949.....	1,793
		1944.....	6,035

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure
³Includes acres grown with other crops.
⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 10 bushels harvested.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Field crops—Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	7
1944.....		1945.....	98
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	119
1944.....		1945.....	877
bales 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	5
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	114
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	50
1944.....		1944.....	260
acres 1949.....		Avocados.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	3
pounds 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	50
sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....	23	Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	20
acres 1949.....	25	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	61
gallons 1949.....	4,534	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	37
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	44
other than corn, cowpeas, and peanuts..farms reporting 1949.....	8	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	643
acres 1949.....	60	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	6
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		1945.....	58
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	88	vines of all ages..number 1950.....	15
1944.....	865	1945.....	193
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	8
1944.....	44	vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	5
acres 1949.....	153	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	4
1944.....	109	1944.....	724
sold..dollars 1949.....	24,130	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
1944.....	18,816	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	24
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	305
1944.....	15	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	67
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	178
1944.....	8	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	620
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949.....		Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	23
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	131
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	46
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	85
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	200
1944.....		Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
Celery.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	1945.....	9
1944.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	9,951
acres 1949.....	1	1945.....	13,063
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	9,951
1944.....	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	34,000
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	47,332
1944.....		1944.....	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....		Tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....	59
acres 1949.....		1945.....	62
Eggplant.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	5,528
1944.....		1945.....	4,450
acres 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	55
Escarole (including endive and chicory).....farms reporting 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	5,471
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²	15,024
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	1944 ³	11,492
acres 1949.....	(*)	Temple oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	34
Okra.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	4,637
acres 1949.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	5,309
English peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,203
1944.....	2	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²	3,070
acres 1949.....	8	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	40
1944.....	(*)	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	6,553
Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,775
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	4,773
Squash.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²	13,304
acres 1949.....	(*)	Other oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	124
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	62,292
1944.....	16	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	6,914
acres 1949.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	55,378
1944.....	13	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²	139,700
Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	78
acres 1949.....	138	1945.....	101
Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	6,955
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:		1945.....	4,753
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,982
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	4,961
quarts 1949.....		quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²	13,170
1944.....		1944 ³	14,921
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:		Lemons.....farms reporting 1950.....	28
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	55
vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	133	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	23
1945.....	85	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	27
acres 1950 ¹	1,235	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²	15
1945.....	1,589	Limes.....farms reporting 1950.....	13
Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	1945.....	15
1945.....	174	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	31
trees of all ages..number 1950.....	720	1945.....	33
1945.....	1,217	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	7
trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	263	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	24
trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	457	quantity harvested..pounds 1949 ²	940
quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	3	1944 ³	281
1944.....	439		
Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	25		
1945.....	100		
trees of all ages..number 1950.....	164		
1945.....	388		
trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	91		
trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	73		
quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	9		
1944.....	525		

¹For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
²Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.
³Harvested in 1943-44 season, reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 8, 1951

CLAY COUNTY, FLORIDA

(59-010) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	177	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	28
.....1945...	330	.....1945...	95
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	382,720	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	3
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	21.8	.....1945...	44
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	63,849	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	25
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	16,992	.....1945...	51
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	5,500	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	37
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,942	.....1945...	79
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	83,399	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	25
.....1945...	103,711	.....1945...	67
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	471.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	22
.....1945...	314.3	.....1945...	20
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	14,441	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	12
.....1945...	5,984	.....1945...	26
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*..	29.02	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	10
.....1945...	19.04	.....1945...	14
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	4
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	122	.....1945...	8
.....1944...	280	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	7
.....acres 1949...	1,789	.....1945...	4
.....1944...	3,823	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	3
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	66	.....1945...	3
.....1944...	173	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	9
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	27	.....1945...	4
.....1944...	50	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	3
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	13	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	30	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	17
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....1945...	9
.....1944...	13		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	10	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3	White operators.....number 1950...	173
.....1944...	3	.....1945...	304
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	4
.....1944...	1	.....1945...	26
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	55	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	52	Full owners.....number 1950...	143
.....acres 1949...	4,809	.....1945...	278
.....1944...	12,577	Part owners.....number 1950...	21
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	60	.....1945...	11
.....acres 1949...	969	Managers.....number 1950...	3
.....1944...	1,140	.....1945...	2
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	71	All tenants.....number 1950...	10
.....acres 1949...	62,653	.....1945...	39
.....1944...	10,152	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	5.6
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	72	.....1945...	11.8
.....acres 1949...	76	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	3
.....1944...	69,499	.....1945...	9
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	11	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	54	.....1945...	.....
.....acres 1949...	1,876	Share tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	6,017	.....1945...	1
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	159	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	284	.....1945...	.....
.....acres 1949...	3,577	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	503	.....1945...	1
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Croppers.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	.....
.....acres 1949...	1,213	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	4
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	29
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....1950...	2
.....acres 1949...	153	.....1945...	2
		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A	
FARM OPERATORS		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	22
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	155	.....1945...	23
.....1945...	308	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	181
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	10	.....1945...	108
.....1945...	20	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	180
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	88	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.08
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	80	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	55
.....1944...	149	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	28
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	70	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	26
.....1944...	143	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	78
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	36
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	6
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....number 1950...	1
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....number 1950...	.....

^AData for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	77	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	23
.....1945.....	116	General farms.....number 1950.....	1
.....number 1950.....	105	.....number 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	139	.....number 1950.....	1
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	111
.....1945.....	49		
.....number 1950.....	66		
.....1945.....	58		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	44		
.....number 1950.....	55		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	11		
.....number 1950.....	11		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	11		
.....number 1950.....	11		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	122		
.....1945.....	173		
.....number 1950.....	178		
.....1945.....	190		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	81		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	32		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	17		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	30		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	17		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	82
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	15
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	59	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	6
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	67	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	7
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	72	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	20
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	9	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	18
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	16
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	76	Other farms.....number 1950.....	95
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	36
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	Residential (less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	59
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.5		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	106	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,335,986
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	.....1944.....	550,589
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	95	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	252,691
		.....1944.....	209,578
FARM LABOR*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	10,665
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	22,975
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	177	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	99,224
.....persons 1950.....	486	.....1944.....	51,970
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	177	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,407
Operators.....persons 1950.....	175	.....1944.....	17,808
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	61	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	139,395
.....persons 1950.....	85	.....1944.....	116,825
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	32	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	945,666
.....persons 1950.....	226	.....1944.....	329,588
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	687,368
		.....1944.....	194,241
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	97,723
		.....1944.....	48,895
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	160,575
		.....1944.....	86,452
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	137,629
		.....1944.....	11,423
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	84
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	63
		.....1945.....	122
		.....number 1950.....	159
		.....1945.....	193
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	38
		.....1945.....	68
		.....number 1950.....	47
		.....1945.....	86
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	98
		.....1945.....	213
		.....number 1950.....	7,650
		.....1945.....	9,571
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	88
		.....1945.....	202
		.....number 1950.....	4,685
		.....1945.....	4,854
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	50
		.....number 1950.....	1,547
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	51
		.....number 1950.....	1,078
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	39
		.....number 1950.....	601
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	57
		.....number 1950.....	1,266
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	4
		.....1944.....	12
		.....gallons 1949.....	907,175
		.....1944.....	460,495
		.....dollars 1949.....	683,718
		.....1944.....	71
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	.....
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	5,125
		.....1944.....	.....
		.....dollars 1949.....	3,650
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
		.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	90
		.....1945.....	198
		.....number 1950.....	1,980
		.....1945.....	3,168
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	86
		.....number 1950.....	1,112
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	55
		.....number 1950.....	868
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	52
		.....1945.....	115
		.....number 1950.....	276
		.....1945.....	946

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Small grains:	
1945.....	2	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	5
number 1950.....	.....	1944.....	.....
1945.....	146	acres 1949.....	188
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	.....
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	bushels 1949.....	1,880
number 1950.....	.....	1944.....	.....
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949.....	5
1945 ¹	2	1944.....	.....
number 1950.....	.....	acres 1949.....	41
1945 ¹	125	1944.....	37
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Annual legumes:	
number 1950.....	.....	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	25
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	acres grown alone 1949.....	44
number 1950.....	.....	1944.....	188
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	23
1944.....	2	1944 ²	340
number shorn 1949.....	.....	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	4
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	.....	1944.....	46
1944.....	400	acres grown alone 1949.....	3
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr.29-May 12	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	17
		bushels 1949.....	1,187
		1944.....	.....
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	10
		acres grown alone 1949.....	11
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	7
		bushels in shells 1949.....	559
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
		acres grown alone 1949.....	2
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	1
		tons 1949.....	.....
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
		out for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	12
		acres grown alone 1949.....	20
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	9
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
		acres grown alone 1949.....	9
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	3
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	13
		acres grown alone 1949.....	34
		1944.....	45
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	54
		1944.....	159
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
		1944.....	2
		acres grown alone 1949.....	7
		1944 ³	2
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
		pounds 1949.....	5,000
		1944.....	550
		Peanut vines or tops saved	
		for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
		1944.....	1
		acres grown alone 1949.....	3
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
		tons 1949.....	2
		1944.....	1
		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	7
		acres grown alone 1949.....	78
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	8
		bushels 1949.....	.....
		Hay crops, excluding cowpeas and peanut hay:	
		Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949.....	9
		acres 1949.....	19
		Glover or timothy out for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
		acres 1949.....	2
		1944.....	3
		acres 1949.....	141
		1944.....	2
		tons 1949.....	170
		1944.....	.....
		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
		small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
		1944.....	1
		acres 1949.....	2
		1944.....	3
		tons 1949.....	1
		1944.....	3
		Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949.....	8
		acres 1949.....	14
		1944.....	5
		tons 1949.....	10
		1944.....	7
		Field crops (other):	
		Lupine seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
		acres 1949.....	10
		pounds 1949.....	500
		Irish potatoes harvested for home	
		use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	21
		1944.....	55
		acres 1949 ⁴	24
		1944.....	181
		bushels 1949.....	3,128
		1944.....	7,780
		Sweetpotatoes harvested for home	
		use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	21
		1944.....	94
		acres 1949 ⁴	25
		1944.....	111
		bushels 1949.....	1,824
		1944.....	8,913

¹Does and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure
³Includes acres grown with other crops.
⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 15 bushels harvested.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Field crops—Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	16
1944.....		1945.....	61
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	88
1944.....		1945.....	398
bales 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	28
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	60
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	10
1944.....		1944.....	60
acres 1949.....		Avocados.....farms reporting 1950...	1
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1
pounds 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	13	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	23
acres 1949.....	6	trees of all ages..number 1950...	87
gallons 1949...	536	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	28
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	59
other than corn, cowpeas, and peanuts..farms reporting 1949...	4	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	86
acres 1949...	24	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	37
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		1945.....	95
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	100	vines of all ages..number 1950...	111
1944.....	315	1945.....	235
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	42	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	12
1944.....	62	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	99
acres 1949.....	564	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	650
1944.....	348	1944.....	4,756
sold..dollars 1949...	99,224	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
1944.....	51,970	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	56
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,372
1944.....	28	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	428
acres 1949.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	944
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	3	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3,406
acres 1949.....	6	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	23
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	29	trees of all ages..number 1950...	85
1944.....	28	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6
acres 1949.....	404	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	79
1944.....	205	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	243
Celery.....farms reporting 1949...		Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....		1945.....	3
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1945.....	103
acres 1949.....	66	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
acres 1949.....	(*)	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
Eggplant.....farms reporting 1949...		1944.....	3,200
acres 1949.....		Tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	19
Escarole (including endive and sulzery).....farms reporting 1949...		1945.....	15
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	264
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	77
acres 1949.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8
Onion.....farms reporting 1949...	5	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	256
acres 1949.....	3	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	768
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...		1944 ³ ...	94
1944.....	20	Temple oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	8
acres 1949.....	19	trees of all ages..number 1950...	37
1944.....	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5
Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	32
acres 1949.....	5	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	14
acres 1949.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	209
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5
1944.....	14	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	204
acres 1949.....	5	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	190
1944.....	5	Other oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	58
Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,041
acres 1949.....	21	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	448
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	49	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	593
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:		quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	609
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	27
acres 1949...	1	1945.....	17
quarts 1949...	1,100	trees of all ages..number 1950...	112
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:		1945.....	227
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	16
vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	115	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	96
1945.....	8	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	51
acres 1950 ¹ ...	213	1944 ³ ...	27
1945.....	129	Lemons.....farms reporting 1950...	7
acres 1950 ¹ ...	19	trees of all ages..number 1950...	12
1945.....	118	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6
trees of all ages..number 1950...	110	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6
1945.....	1,035	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	1
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	27	Limes.....farms reporting 1950...	3
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	83	1945.....	1
quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4
1944.....	806	1945.....	12
acres 1949.....	58	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4
1944.....	147	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
trees of all ages..number 1950...	875	quantity harvested..pounds 1949 ² ...	
1945.....	2,930	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	37
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	37	1945.....	838
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	838	acres 1949.....	708
quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	708	1944.....	7,882
1944.....	7,882		

¹For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
²Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.
³Harvested in 1943-44 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 10, 1951

COLLIER COUNTY, FLORIDA

(99-011) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	193	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	61
.....1945...	55	.....1945...	3
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,300,480	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	22
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	35.9	.....1945...	39
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	58,687	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	3
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	408,077	.....1945...	47
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	25,430	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	11
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	25,320	.....1945...	11
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	466,874	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945...	333,628	.....1945...	2
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	2,419.0	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945...	6,066.0	.....1945...	6
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	36,328	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	5
.....1945...	22,471	.....1945...	5
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*..	17.47	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	4
.....1945...	3.70	.....1945...	3
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	2
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	139	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	27	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....acres 1949...	3,080	.....1945...	3
.....1944...	1,430	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	2
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	75	.....1945...	3
.....1944...	4	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	2
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	24	.....1945...	3
.....1944...	8	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	2
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	14	.....1945...	4
.....1944...	3	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	25
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....1945...	24
.....1944...	7		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	6	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	5	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4	White operators.....number 1950...	178
.....1944...	3	.....1945...	55
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	3	.....number 1950...	15
.....1944...	1	.....1945...	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	3	Full owners.....number 1950...	10
acres 1949...	6,476	.....1945...	18
1944...	637	.....number 1950...	46
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	51	.....1945...	9
.....acres 1949...	1,793	Part owners.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	259	.....1945...	5
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	27	Managers.....number 1950...	2
.....acres 1949...	140,101	.....1945...	5
.....1944...	15	All tenants.....number 1950...	135
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1945...	23
.....acres 1949...	1,685	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	70.5
.....1944...	5	.....1945...	41.8
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	26	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	132
.....acres 1949...	299,479	.....1945...	22
.....1944...	326,787	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	68	.....1945...	
.....acres 1949...	14,300	Share tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	4,495	.....1945...	1
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	29	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	952	.....number 1950...	
.....1944...		Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	110	Croppers.....number 1950...	2
		.....1945...	
FARM OPERATORS		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	2
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	71	.....number 1950...	2
.....1945...	33	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	118		
.....1945...	20	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	32	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	8
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	81	.....1945...	4
.....1944...	2	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	62
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	57	.....1945...	8
.....1944...		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	55
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	13.45
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	25
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	39
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	107	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	58
.....1945.....	41	General farms.....number 1950.....	1
.....number 1950.....	159	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	80	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	1
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	63	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	24	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	28
.....number 1950.....	93		
.....1945.....	37	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	36	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	165
.....number 1950.....	56	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	31
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	24
.....number 1950.....	.....	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	49
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	34	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	19
.....number 1950.....	37	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	25
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1945.....	91	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	17
.....1950.....	31	Other farms.....number 1950.....	28
.....number 1950.....	110	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	15
.....1945.....	64	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	13
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	57	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	33	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,559,958
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	18	.....1944.....	511,385
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	24	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,448,948
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	61	.....1944.....	422,445
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,672
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	2,100
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	11	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,436,726
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	48	.....1944.....	416,313
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	7,550
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	42	.....1944.....	4,030
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	9	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,000
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	.....
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	46	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,111,010
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	8	.....1944.....	88,940
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	18	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	200
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	.....1944.....	11,000
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.9	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,622
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	525
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	57	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,107,188
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	.....1944.....	77,415
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	49	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
FARM LABOR^a		.....1944.....	.....
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	70	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	56
.....persons 1950.....	351	.....1950.....	41
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	63	.....1945.....	20
Operators.....persons 1950.....	61	.....number 1950.....	171
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	12	.....1945.....	74
.....persons 1950.....	18	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	19
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	21	.....1945.....	23
.....persons 1950.....	272	.....number 1950.....	43
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		.....1945.....	53
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	132	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	103	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	64
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	30	.....1945.....	36
.....dollars 1945.....	12,339	.....number 1950.....	72,215
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	97	.....1945.....	22,269
.....dollars 1949.....	332,432	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	62
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	82	.....1945 ³	34
.....dollars 1949.....	121,496	.....number 1950.....	31,945
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	63	.....1945 ³	14,541
.....dollars 1949.....	547,218	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	16
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	77	.....number 1950.....	19
.....dollars 1949.....	33,230	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	48
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	109	.....number 1950.....	4,993
.....dollars 1949.....	59,427	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	54
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	36	.....number 1950.....	30,031
.....dollars 1949.....	15,701	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	54
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	19	.....number 1950.....	5,246
.....dollars 1949.....	10,570	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944.....	2
No sales.....number 1950.....	7	.....gallons 1949.....	233
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	6	.....1944.....	27,000
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	.....	.....dollars 1949.....	200
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	8	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	24	.....1944.....	.....
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	1	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	.....
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	24	.....1944.....	.....
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	18	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	10	.....dollars 1949.....	.....
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	41	HOGS	
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	54	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	27
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....1945.....	12
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	1,192
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	1,262
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1950.....	22
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	405
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	98	.....number 1950.....	18
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	8	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	787
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	14
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
		.....1945.....	134
		.....number 1950.....	358
		.....1945.....	.....

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950.....		Small grains:	
.....1945.....		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....number 1950.....		.....1944.....	
.....1945.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....		.....1944.....	
Sheep and lambs born before		.....bushels 1949..	
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....		.....1944.....	
.....number 1950.....		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....		.....1944.....	
.....1945 ¹.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....number 1950.....		.....1944.....	
.....1945 ¹		Annual legumes:	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	5
.....number 1950.....		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	28
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....		.....1944 ²	6
.....number 1950.....		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
.....1945 ¹.....		.....1944 ²	
.....number 1950.....		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....1945 ¹.....		.....1944.....	
.....number shorn 1949.....		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	
.....pounds 1949.....		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....bushels 1949.....	
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	May13-June2	.....1944.....	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	4
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	59	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	22
.....1945.....	9	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
.....number 1950.....	1,854	.....bushels in shells 1949.....	775
.....1945.....	206	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	9	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	
.....number 1949.....	667	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
.....dollars 1949.....	860	.....tons 1949.....	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	17	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
.....dozens 1949.....	5,450	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
.....dollars 1949.....	2,674	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	1
Turkey, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950.....	3	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
.....number 1950.....	70	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
.....1944.....	4	manure.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	5
.....number 1949.....	1	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
.....1944.....	46	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....20.....	20	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		.....1944.....	
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	62	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
.....dollars 1949.....	2,104,279	threshing.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	58	.....1944.....	
.....1944.....	21	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	
.....number 1949.....	16,509	.....1944 ³	
.....1944.....	1,184	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949.....	53	.....pounds 1949.....	
.....number 1949.....	14,693	.....1944.....	
.....dollars 1949.....	1,968,224	Peanut vines or tops saved	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	21	for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....number 1949.....	1,816	.....1944.....	
.....dollars 1949.....	131,321	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	15	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
.....1944.....	1	.....tons 1949.....	
.....number 1949.....	370	.....1944.....	
.....1944.....	42	Velveteans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....dollars 1949.....	4,734	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
.....1944.....		.....bushels 1949.....	
.....number 1949.....		Hay crops, excluding cowpeas and peanut hay:	
.....dollars 1949.....		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....number 1949.....		.....1944.....	
.....dollars 1949.....		Clover or timothy out for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	
FARM SLAUGHTER		.....acres 1949.....	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	26	.....1944.....	
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	14	.....tons 1949.....	
.....number 1949.....	152	.....1944.....	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949.....	9	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
.....1944.....	18	small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....number 1949.....	129	.....1944.....	
.....1944.....	216	.....acres 1949.....	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	.....1944.....	
.....number 1949.....	1	.....tons 1949.....	
.....1944.....	23	.....1944.....	
.....number 1949.....	2	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....1944.....	16	.....acres 1949.....	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	.....1944.....	
.....number 1949.....	69	.....tons 1949.....	
.....1944.....	349	.....1944.....	
Meat, lard, hides, and other		Field crops (other):	
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949.....	4	Lupine seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....dollars 1949.....	989	.....acres 1949.....	
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		.....pounds 1949.....	
Corn:		Irish potatoes harvested for home	
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....		use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
.....1944.....	3	.....1944.....	3
.....acres 1949.....		.....acres 1949 ⁴	2
.....1944.....	8	.....1944.....	6
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....bushels 1949.....	135
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	575
.....acres 1949.....		Sweetpotatoes harvested for home	
.....1944.....		use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	6
.....bushels 1949.....		.....1944.....	2
.....1944.....		.....acres 1949 ⁴	11
		.....1944.....	5
		.....bushels 1949.....	1,094
		.....1944.....	480

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure

³Includes acres grown with other crops.

⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 15 bushels harvested.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Field crops—Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944.....	.....	1945.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	.....	1945.....	.....
bales 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....	1944.....	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	Avocados.....farms reporting 1950...	1
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1
pounds 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
gallons 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
other than corn, cowpeas, and peanuts..farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		1945.....	.....
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	22	vines of all ages..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	.....	1945.....	.....
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	134	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	23	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	3,090	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
1944.....	1,323	1944.....	.....
sold..dollars 1949.....	1,436,726	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
1944.....	416,315	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	.....
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
acres 1949.....	2	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1945.....	.....
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....	Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	.....
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945.....	.....
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
acres 1949.....	30	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	75	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
1944.....	.....	1944.....	.....
acres 1949.....	1,078	Tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	4
Eggplant.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1945.....	.....
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	157
acres 1949.....	26	1945.....	.....
Escarole (including endive and chicory)..farms reporting 1949...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	50
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	107
acres 1949.....	.....	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	200
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	1944 ³.....	.....
1944.....	.....	Temple oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	1
acres 1949.....	.....	1945.....	.....
Okra.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
acres 1949.....	22	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²...	.....
1944.....	.....	1944 ³.....	.....
acres 1949.....	1	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	7
1944.....	.....	1945.....	.....
Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	9	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,411
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	54
acres 1949.....	23	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,397
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	42	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	3,033
1944.....	.....	Other oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	11
acres 1949.....	280	1945.....	.....
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	64	trees of all ages..number 1950...	599
1944.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	133
acres 1949.....	1,326	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	466
1944.....	.....	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	1,003
acres 1949.....	1,010	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	9
Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	15	1945.....	.....
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3
acres 1949.....	288	1945.....	.....
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,223
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:		1945.....	.....
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	47
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	454
acres 1949.....	1	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	1,004
quarts 1949...	1,600	1944 ³	830
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:		Lemons.....farms reporting 1950...	3
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,		1945.....	.....
vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	16	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6
1945.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
acres 1950 ¹	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	5
1945.....	.....	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	8
acres 1945.....	49	Limes.....farms reporting 1950...	10
1945.....	136	1945.....	.....
Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	212
1945.....	.....	1945.....	.....
trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
1945.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	134
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....	quantity harvested..pounds 1949 ² ...	4,600
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....	1944 ³	20
quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....	
1944.....	.....	

¹For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

²Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.

³Harvested in 1943-44 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 11, 1951

COLUMBIA COUNTY, FLORIDA

(59-012) Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures for the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,131	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	45
.....1945...	1,082	.....1945...	43
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	503,040	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	7
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	60.4	.....1945...	2
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	169,245	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	38
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	36,832	.....1945...	41
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	105,780	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	106
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,970	.....1945...	73
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	303,887	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	148
.....1945...	159,841	.....1945...	167
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	268.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	75
.....1945...	147.7	.....1945...	80
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	6,384	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	142
.....1945...	2,698	.....1945...	166
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	21.76	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	165
.....1945...	18.26	.....1945...	131
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	130
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	957	.....1945...	137
.....1944...	1,036	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	81
.....acres 1949...	42,764	.....1945...	90
.....1944...	43,878	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	59
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	177	.....1945...	61
.....1944...	111	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	115
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	167	.....1945...	95
.....1944...	127	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	51
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	129	.....1945...	31
.....1944...	170	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	14
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	195	.....1945...	8
.....1944...	308	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	182	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	248	White operators.....number 1950...	816
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	90	.....1945...	723
.....1944...	62	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	315
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	17	.....1945...	359
.....1944...	10	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	509	Full owners.....number 1950...	783
.....1944...	315	.....1945...	779
.....acres 1949...	29,726	Part owners.....number 1950...	123
.....1944...	16,779	.....1945...	49
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	531	Managers.....number 1950...	4
.....1944...	22,680	.....1945...	1
.....acres 1949...	32,464	All tenants.....number 1950...	221
.....1944...	573	.....1945...	253
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	301	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	19.5
.....1944...	156,898	.....1945...	23.4
.....acres 1949...	18,280	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	35
.....1944...	447	.....1945...	55
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	511	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	4
.....1944...	39,372	.....1945...	7
.....acres 1949...	36,747	Share tenants.....number 1950...	34
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	70	.....1945...	26
.....1944...	171	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	27
.....acres 1949...	2,815	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	7
.....1944...	7,078	.....1945...	92
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,048	Croppers.....number 1950...	96
.....1944...	973	.....1945...	56
.....acres 1949...	9,632	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	69
.....1944...	4,615	.....1945...	31
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	25
.....1944...	41	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....acres 1949...	41	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	84
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	42	.....1945...	28
.....acres 1949...	49	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	704
FARM OPERATORS		.....1945...	221
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,074	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	703
.....1945...	1,029	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	7.06
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	33	.....1945...	376
.....1945...	42	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	110
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	501	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	103
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	402	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	279
.....1944...	79	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	51
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	242	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
.....1944...	49	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	14
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	18
		Grain combines.....number 1950...	8
		.....number 1950...	8
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....number 1950...	5
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	384	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	103
.....1945.....	245	General farms.....number 1950.....	68
.....number 1950.....	458	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	31
.....1945.....	253	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	9
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	326	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	28
.....1945.....	150	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	487
.....number 1950.....	353		
.....1945.....	159		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	316		
.....number 1950.....	336		
.....number 1950.....	1		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1		
.....number 1950.....	1		
.....number 1950.....	16		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	16		
.....number 1950.....	16		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	487		
.....1945.....	437		
.....number 1950.....	517		
.....1945.....	444		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	284		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	350		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	162		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	235		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	100		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD²		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	656
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	35	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	3
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	274	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	13
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	388	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	20
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	396	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	120
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	280
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	220
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	166	Other farms.....number 1950.....	475
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	150	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	211
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	580	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	264
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	156	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.3		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	184		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	10		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	899		
FARM LABOR³		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,793,628
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	909	.....1944.....	1,384,122
.....persons 1950.....	1,940	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	899,961
.....persons 1950.....	892	.....1944.....	750,460
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	892	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	840,235
.....persons 1950.....	811	.....1944.....	635,071
Operators.....persons 1950.....	811	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	55,768
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	530	.....1944.....	13,289
.....persons 1950.....	914	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,243
.....persons 1950.....	110	.....1944.....	82,085
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	110	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,715
.....persons 1950.....	215	.....1944.....	15
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	766,153
		.....1944.....	583,554
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	96,867
		.....1944.....	37,024
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	222,297
		.....1944.....	270,158
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	446,989
		.....1944.....	256,372
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	127,514
		.....1944.....	50,108
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	756
		.....1950.....	281
		.....1945.....	300
		.....number 1950.....	368
		.....1945.....	379
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	571
		.....1950.....	738
		.....1945.....	739
		.....number 1945.....	1,069
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	730
		.....1945.....	793
		.....number 1950.....	8,175
		.....1945.....	11,590
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	703
		.....1945.....	749
		.....number 1950.....	4,470
		.....1945.....	6,125
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	535
		.....number 1950.....	1,806
		.....number 1950.....	363
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,226
		.....number 1950.....	284
		.....number 1950.....	826
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	456
		.....number 1950.....	1,653
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	13
		.....number 1950.....	3
		.....1944.....	140,092
		.....gallons 1949.....	120,800
		.....1944.....	96,344
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	8
		.....1944.....	1
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	472
		.....1944.....	200
		.....dollars 1949.....	297
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	4
		.....dollars 1949.....	226
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	848
		.....1945.....	888
		.....number 1950.....	17,636
		.....1945.....	21,533
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	817
		.....number 1950.....	9,128
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	565
		.....number 1950.....	8,508
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	614
		.....1945.....	834
		.....number 1950.....	2,021
		.....1945.....	3,451

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	Small grains:	
.....1945.....	1	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	15
.....number 1950.....	3	.....1944.....	172
.....1945.....	3	.....acres 1949.....	2,510
Sheep and lambs born before		.....1944.....	78
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....		.....bushels 1949.....	29
.....1945.....		.....1944.....	1,029
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....		.....acres 1949.....	276
.....1945 ¹.....		.....1944.....	281
.....number 1950.....		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	996
.....1945 ¹.....		.....1944.....	434
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	571
.....1945.....		.....1944.....	164
.....number 1950.....		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	28
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....		.....1944.....	28
.....1945.....		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	25
.....number 1950.....		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	12
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....bushels 1949.....	145
.....1944.....		.....1944.....	134
.....number shorn 1949.....		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	143
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	264
.....1944.....		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	76
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr.15-Apr.28	.....bushels in shells 1949.....	4,992
		.....1944.....	1
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	1
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	3
		.....tons 1949.....	1
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
		out for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	84
		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	434
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	338
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949.....	35
		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	293
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	142
		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	665
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	7,045
		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	9,832
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	9,665
		.....1944.....	13,374
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949.....	73
		.....1944.....	166
		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	729
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	1,724
		.....pounds 1949.....	70
		.....1944.....	454,932
		Peanut vines or tops saved	
		for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949.....	788,172
		.....1944.....	45
		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	138
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	487
		.....tons 1949.....	60
		.....1944.....	207
		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,968
		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	145
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	391
		.....bushels 1949.....	3,687
		.....1944.....	2,749
		Hay crops, excluding cowpeas and peanut hay:	
		Land from which hay was out.....farms reporting 1949.....	42
		.....acres 1949.....	578
		Clover or timothy out for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	17
		.....1944.....	2
		.....acres 1949.....	285
		.....acres 1944.....	35
		.....tons 1949.....	157
		.....1944.....	16
		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
		small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
		.....1944.....	6
		.....acres 1949.....	5
		.....1944.....	92
		.....tons 1949.....	8
		.....1944.....	26
		Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949.....	23
		.....acres 1949.....	279
		.....1944.....	11
		.....tons 1949.....	340
		.....1944.....	12
		Field crops (other):	
		Lupine seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	49
		.....acres 1949.....	1,327
		.....pounds 1949.....	437,900
		Irish potatoes harvested for home	
		use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	144
		.....1944.....	156
		.....acres 1949.....	22
		.....1944.....	39
		.....bushels 1949.....	1,898
		.....1944.....	1,289
		Sweetpotatoes harvested for home	
		use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	249
		.....1944.....	229
		.....acres 1949.....	250
		.....1944.....	158
		.....bushels 1949.....	14,220
		.....1944.....	10,790

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Includes acres grown with other crops.

⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 15 bushels harvested.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Field crops—Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	117
.....1944.....	61	.....1945.....	323
.....acres 1949.....	31	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	901
.....1944.....	320	.....1945.....	4,220
.....bales 1949.....	9	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	210
.....1944.....	95	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	691
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	678	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	325
.....1944.....	592	.....1944.....	151
.....acres 1949.....	1,830	Avocados.....farms reporting 1950...	2
.....1944.....	1,725	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	66
.....pounds 1949.....	1,943,223	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	66
.....1944.....	1,590,957	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	225	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	129
.....acres 1949.....	133	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	549
.....gallons 1949...	12,603	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	133
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,		.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	416
other than corn, cowpeas, and peanuts..farms reporting 1949...	99	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,303
.....acres 1949...	756	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	252
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		.....1945.....	536
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	918	.....1945.....	490
.....1944.....	1,010	.....1945.....	831
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	112	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	134
.....1944.....	60	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	356
.....acres 1949.....	1,130	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	11,067
.....1944.....	204	.....1944.....	10,663
.....sold..dollars 1949...	55,768	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
.....1944.....	13,289	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	284
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	9	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,014
.....1944.....	7	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,191
.....acres 1949.....	3	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,823
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	10	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,677
.....1944.....	3	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	433
.....acres 1949.....	6	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,947
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	19	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	677
.....1944.....	10	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	6,270
.....acres 1949.....	69	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,836
.....1944.....	6	Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	4
Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	23
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	30	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5
.....1944.....	206	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	18
.....acres 1949.....	15	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	133
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	27	.....1944.....	.....
.....1944.....	1	Tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	41
Eggplant.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945.....	3
.....acres 1949.....	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	163
Escarole (including endive and chicory)..farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945.....	7
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	95
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	68
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²	84
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944 ³	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Temple oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	3
Okra.....farms reporting 1949...	9	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	5
.....1944.....	13	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3
.....1944.....	5	.....quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²	12
.....acres 1949.....	1	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	3
.....1944.....	13	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	4
Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3
.....1944.....	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	9	.....quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²	.....
.....1944.....	14	Other oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	74
.....acres 1949.....	18	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	274
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	18	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	120
.....1944.....	2	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	154
.....acres 1949.....	18	.....quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²	103
Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	73	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	30
.....1944.....	765	.....1945.....	3
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	9	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	60
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:		.....1945.....	7
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	27
.....1944.....	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	33
.....quarts 1949...	300	.....quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²	32
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944 ³	.....
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:		Lemons.....farms reporting 1950...	3
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,		.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	3
vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	712	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
.....1945.....	321	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
.....acres 1950...	663	.....quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²	.....
.....1945.....	855	Limes.....farms reporting 1950...	2
.....acres 1949.....	195	.....1945.....	7
.....1944.....	679	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1,123	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
.....1945.....	5,285	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	386	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	737	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	6
.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	189	.....1944.....	25
.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,337	.....1944 ³	.....
.....1944.....	332	Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949.....	477	.....1945.....	.....
.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,418	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
.....1945.....	3,536	.....1945.....	.....
.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	619	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,799	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	4,149	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949 ²	.....
.....1944.....	4,598	.....1944 ³	.....

¹For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
²Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.
³Harvested in 1943-44 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 11, 1951

DADE COUNTY, FLORIDA

(59-013) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,301	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	522
1945...	1,159	1945...	460
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	1,314,560	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	202
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	7.2	1945...	128
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	48,547	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	320
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	24,846	1945...	332
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	23,996	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	446
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,609	1945...	396
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	94,780	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	114
1945...	77,631	1945...	105
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	72.9	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	44
1945...	67.0	1945...	45
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	25,708	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	32
1945...	19,144	1945...	45
average per acre, dollars 1950*..	381.31	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	18
1945...	285.81	1945...	36
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	17
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,022	1945...	18
1944...	937	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	15
acres 1949...	33,870	1945...	15
1944...	22,602	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	8
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	616	1945...	5
1944...	533	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	32
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	152	1945...	22
1944...	173	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	26
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	78	1945...	15
1944...	72	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	14
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	59	1945...	10
1944...	69		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	49	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	45	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	30	White operators.....number 1950...	1,284
1944...	27	1945...	1,043
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	38	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	17
1944...	18	1945...	116
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	91	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944...	87	Full owners.....number 1950...	944
acres 1949...	13,033	1945...	687
1944...	14,885	Part owners.....number 1950...	81
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1,093	1945...	86
1944...	15,137	Managers.....number 1950...	55
acres 1949...	13,689	1945...	38
1944...	20	All tenants.....number 1950...	221
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	29	1945...	348
1944...	977	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	17.0
acres 1949...	467	1945...	30.0
1944...	102	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	172
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	166	1945...	263
acres 1949...	2,909	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944...	7,557	1945...	1
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	49	Share tenants.....number 1950...	5
1944...	55	1945...	8
acres 1949...	18,501	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
1944...	14,872	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	777	Croppers.....number 1950...	4
1944...	448	1945...	23
acres 1949...	10,353	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	38
1944...	3,759	1945...	53
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	176	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	7
1944...	162		31
acres 1949...	3,440	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...	3,242	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	769
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	75	1945...	272
acres 1949...	1,407	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,156
		1945...	734
FARM OPERATORS		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,144
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,028	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	16.63
1945...	810	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	943
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	246	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	522
1945...	334	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	240
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	563	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	835
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	544	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	175
1944...	316	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	29
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	491	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	45
1944...	293	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	5
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		number 1950...	2
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	14
		number 1950...	34
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	635	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	14
.....1945.....	628	General farms.....number 1950.....	23
.....number 1945.....	1,376	.....number 1950.....	11
.....1945.....	1,194	.....number 1950.....	6
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	430	.....number 1950.....	6
.....1945.....	263	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	688
.....number 1950.....	1,014		
.....1945.....	448	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....1945.....	348	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	801
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	714	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	138
.....number 1950.....	99	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	204
.....number 1950.....	127	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	120
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	102	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	142
.....number 1950.....	173	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	132
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,088	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	65
.....number 1950.....	873	Other farms.....number 1950.....	500
.....number 1950.....	1,602	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	187
.....1945.....	1,110	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	313
Farms by class of work power:		Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	837	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	19,197,516
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	35	.....1944.....	12,139,560
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	76	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	12,268,709
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	333	.....1944.....	7,445,757
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,842,650
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	610,299
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	190	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,837,052
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	492	.....1944.....	4,240,626
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	418	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,256,993
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	170	.....1944.....	1,288,607
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	5	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,332,014
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	1,306,225
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,071	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	6,928,757
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	43	.....1944.....	4,693,038
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	51	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,740,338
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	13	.....1944.....	3,662,908
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.2	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	672,810
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	625,218
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,109	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	515,609
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	86	.....1944.....	404,912
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	46	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	50
FARM LABOR*		.....1944.....	765
Week preceding enumeration:		HORSES AND MULES	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,090	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	137
.....persons 1950.....	4,720	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	117
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	985	.....number 1950.....	88
Operators.....persons 1950.....	955	.....number 1950.....	512
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	376	.....number 1950.....	327
.....persons 1950.....	504	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	40
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	500	.....number 1950.....	104
.....persons 1950.....	3,261	.....number 1949.....	66
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....1945.....	215
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,135	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	798	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	165
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	392	.....1945.....	146
dollars 1949.....	184,253	.....number 1950.....	19,427
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	735	.....1945.....	16,472
dollars 1949.....	5,174,946	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	145
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	479	.....1945 ³	138
dollars 1949.....	2,855,738	.....number 1950.....	14,678
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	284	.....1945 ³	13,106
dollars 1949.....	759,477	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	128
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	649	.....number 1950.....	13,737
dollars 1949.....	833,927	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	67
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	749	.....number 1950.....	2,159
dollars 1949.....	534,183	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	65
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	324	.....number 1950.....	876
dollars 1949.....	258,582	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	78
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	256	.....number 1950.....	1,714
dollars 1949.....	179,425	.....number 1950.....	56
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....1944.....	74
No sales.....number 1950.....	152	gallons 1949.....	8,539,132
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	161	.....1944.....	7,253,243
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	62	dollars 1949.....	5,732,494
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	43	.....1944.....	1
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	105	.....number 1949.....	2
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	53	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	6,994
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	121	.....1944.....	7,100
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	102	dollars 1949.....	4,000
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	68	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	92	.....dollars 1949.....	3,844
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	342	HOGS	
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	35
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	41	.....1945.....	40
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	5	.....number 1950.....	3,805
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	1,962
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	36	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	29
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	224	.....number 1950.....	3,440
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	181	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	19
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	42	.....number 1950.....	365
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	88	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	10
		.....1945.....	18
		.....number 1950.....	168
		.....1945.....	272

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Small grains:	
1945.....		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1945.....	104	1944.....	
1945.....		acres 1949.....	
1945 ¹		1944.....	
number 1950.....	6	bushels 1949.....	
1945 ¹	69	1944.....	
1945 ¹	6	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	
number 1950.....	51	1944.....	
1945 ¹		acres 1949.....	
1945 ¹		1944.....	
number shorn 1949.....	74	Annual legumes:	
1949.....	475	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	8
pounds 1949.....	475	1944.....	
1944.....		acres grown alone 1949.....	47
1950.....	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944 ²	23
1950.....		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	5
1950.....		1944 ²	6
1950.....		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	
1950.....		1944.....	
1950.....		acres grown alone 1949.....	
1950.....		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
1950.....		1944.....	
1950.....		bushels 1949.....	247
1950.....		1944.....	
1950.....		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1950.....		1944.....	40
1950.....		acres grown alone 1949.....	
1950.....		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
1950.....		bushels in shells 1949.....	1,181
1950.....		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1950.....		1944.....	
1950.....		acres grown alone 1949.....	
1950.....		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
1950.....		1944.....	
1950.....		tone 1949.....	
1950.....		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
1950.....		out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1950.....		1944.....	
1950.....		acres grown alone 1949.....	
1950.....		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
1950.....		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
1950.....		manure.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1950.....		1944.....	
1950.....		acres grown alone 1949.....	7
1950.....		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	2
1950.....		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
1950.....		1944.....	
1950.....		acres grown alone 1949.....	
1950.....		1944.....	
1950.....		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	4
1950.....		1944.....	
1950.....		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
1950.....		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
1950.....		1944.....	1
1950.....		acres grown alone 1949.....	
1950.....		1944.....	4
1950.....		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
1950.....		pounds 1949.....	
1950.....		1944.....	800
1950.....		Peanut vines or tops saved	
1950.....		for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
1950.....		1944.....	
1950.....		acres grown alone 1949.....	
1950.....		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
1950.....		1944.....	
1950.....		tons 1949.....	
1950.....		1944.....	8
1950.....		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
1950.....		1944.....	785
1950.....		acres grown alone 1949.....	
1950.....		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	50
1950.....		1944.....	
1950.....		bushels 1949.....	
1950.....		Hay crops, excluding cowpeas and peanut hay:	
1950.....		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1950.....		1944.....	626
1950.....		acres 1949.....	
1950.....		Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1950.....		1944.....	
1950.....		acres 1949.....	
1950.....		1944.....	4
1950.....		acres 1949.....	
1950.....		1944.....	73
1950.....		tons 1949.....	
1950.....		1944.....	4
1950.....		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
1950.....		small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
1950.....		1944.....	
1950.....		acres 1949.....	
1950.....		1944.....	
1950.....		acres 1949.....	
1950.....		1944.....	
1950.....		tons 1949.....	
1950.....		1944.....	
1950.....		Other hay out.....farms reporting 1949...	9
1950.....		1944.....	566
1950.....		acres 1949.....	
1950.....		1944.....	731
1950.....		acres 1949.....	
1950.....		1944.....	602
1950.....		tons 1949.....	
1950.....		1944.....	1,500
1950.....		Field crops (other):	
1950.....		Lupine seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	
1950.....		1944.....	
1950.....		acres 1949.....	
1950.....		pounds 1949.....	
1950.....		Irish potatoes harvested for home	
1950.....		use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	43
1950.....		1944.....	70
1950.....		acres 1949 ³	6,567
1950.....		1944.....	1,848
1950.....		bushels 1949.....	1,633,375
1950.....		1944.....	294,047
1950.....		Sweetpotatoes harvested for home	
1950.....		use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	10
1950.....		1944.....	20
1950.....		acres 1949 ⁴	6
1950.....		1944.....	127
1950.....		bushels 1949.....	844
1950.....		1944.....	13,775

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure
includes acres grown with other crops.
³In 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 15 bushels harvested.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Field crops—Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1945.....	.....
..... acres 1949.....	.....	..... trees of all ages..number 1950.....	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1945.....	.....
..... bales 1949.....	.....	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1945.....	.....
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1949.....	.....
..... acres 1949.....	.....	..... quantity harvested..bushels 1944.....	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	
..... pounds 1949.....	.....	Avocados.....farms reporting 1950.....	487
..... 1944.....	.....	..... trees of all ages..number 1950.....	342,465
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	144,290
sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	198,175
..... acres 1949.....	2	..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	4,091,248
..... gallons 1949.....	400		
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,		Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	11
other than corn, cowpeas, and peanuts..farms reporting 1949.....	.....	..... trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2,158
..... acres 1949.....	.....	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	910
		..... trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,248
		..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	5,403
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	225	..... 1945.....	1
..... 1944.....	619	..... vines of all ages..number 1950.....	3
		..... 1945.....	1
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	336	..... vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
..... 1944.....	488	..... vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	3
..... acres 1949.....	16,144	..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	.....
..... 1944.....	11,793		
..... sold..dollars 1949.....	6,837,052	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
..... 1944.....	4,240,626	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	78	..... trees of all ages..number 1950.....	.....
..... 1944.....	146	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
..... acres 1949.....	1,568	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
..... 1944.....	1,742	..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	.....
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949.....	34		
..... acres 1949.....	293	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	31	..... trees of all ages..number 1950.....	.....
..... 1944.....	115	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
..... acres 1949.....	395	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
..... 1944.....	608	..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	.....
Celery.....farms reporting 1949.....	4		
..... 1944.....	8	Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
..... acres 1949.....	3	..... 1945.....	.....
..... 1944.....	10	..... trees of all ages..number 1950.....	4
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	17	..... 1945.....	.....
..... acres 1949.....	503	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	31	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	4
..... 1944.....	282	..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	100
Eggplant.....farms reporting 1949.....	15		
..... acres 1949.....	22	Tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....	115
		..... 1945.....	98
Escarole (including endive and chisoy).....farms reporting 1949.....	5	..... trees of all ages..number 1950.....	4,918
..... acres 1949.....	14	..... 1945.....	18,137
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....	12	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	412
..... acres 1949.....	29	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	4,506
Okra.....farms reporting 1949.....	36	..... quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²	4,732
..... acres 1949.....	107	..... 1944 ³	40,663
English peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	16		
..... 1944.....	62	Temple oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	97
..... acres 1949.....	28	..... trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,367
..... 1944.....	170	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	312
Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949.....	25	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,255
..... acres 1949.....	41	..... quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²	1,235
Squash.....farms reporting 1949.....	109		
..... acres 1949.....	888	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	180
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	218	..... trees of all ages..number 1950.....	21,947
..... 1944.....	407	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	720
..... acres 1949.....	11,649	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	23,227
..... 1944.....	7,935	..... quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²	20,420
Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....	2		
..... acres 1949.....	24	Other oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	244
Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	298	..... trees of all ages..number 1950.....	30,372
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:		..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	3,465
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	37	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	26,907
..... acres 1949.....	43	..... quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²	26,212
..... quarts 1949.....	91,895		
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	297
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,		..... 1945.....	269
vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	621	..... trees of all ages..number 1950.....	37,100
..... 1945.....	447	..... 1945.....	79,767
..... acres 1950 ¹	9,067	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	4,162
..... 1945.....	6,771	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	32,938
Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	14	..... quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²	37,711
..... 1945.....	10	..... 1944 ³	104,015
..... trees of all ages..number 1945.....	123		
..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	9	Lemons.....farms reporting 1950.....	60
..... trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	114	..... trees of all ages..number 1950.....	788
..... quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	8	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	291
..... 1944.....	55	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	497
Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	..... quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²	623
..... 1945.....	3		
..... trees of all ages..number 1950.....	4	Limes.....farms reporting 1950.....	360
..... 1945.....	460	..... 1945.....	288
..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....	..... trees of all ages..number 1950.....	275,543
..... trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	4	..... 1945.....	146,549
..... quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	2	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	87,835
..... 1944.....	35	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	187,958
		..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949 ²	11,903,833
		..... 1944 ³	5,865,647

¹For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

²Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.

³Harvested in 1943-44 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 10, 1951

DE SOTO COUNTY, FLORIDA

(59-014) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	496	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	58
1945...	391	1945...	44
Approximate land area.....acres 1950..	414,720	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	5
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950..	151.7	1945...	8
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950..	363,673	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	65
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950..	49,203	1945...	86
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950..	137,090	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	117
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950..	23,587	1945...	106
Land in farms.....acres 1950..	546,379	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	78
1945...	390,583	1945...	66
Average size of farm.....acres 1950..	1,101.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	19
1945...	998.9	1945...	18
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	17,749	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	46
1945...	16,756	1945...	58
average per acre, dollars 1950*	16.98	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	32
1945...	16.77	1945...	29
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	18
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	363	1945...	17
1944...	547	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	18
acres 1949...	11,182	1945...	12
1944...	8,656	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	11
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	168	1945...	7
1944...	138	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	22
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	79	1945...	13
1944...	88	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	30
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	38	1945...	15
1944...	38	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	47
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	39	1945...	36
1944...	27		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	44	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	24	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	White operators.....number 1950...	495
1944...	9	1945...	586
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	3
1944...	5	1945...	5
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	134	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹ ...	21	Full owners.....number 1950...	417
acres 1949...	17,709	1945...	533
1944 ¹ ...	3,732	Part owners.....number 1950...	56
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	78	1945...	22
acres 1949...	2,350	Managers.....number 1950...	5
1944...	1,500	1945...	28
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	233	All tenants.....number 1950...	18
1944...	45	1945...	6
acres 1949...	214,152	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	3.6
1944...	19,034	1945...	2.0
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	114	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	5
1944...	102	1945...	2
acres 1949...	18,147	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	.....
1944...	8,985	1945...	.....
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	69	Share tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944 ¹ ...	171	1945...	.....
acres 1949...	279,489	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944 ¹ ...	343,283	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	389	Croppers.....number 1950...	3
1944...	259	1945...	1
acres 1949...	3,370	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	9
1944...	5,483	1945...	5
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	101	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	7
1944...	87		
acres 1949...	5,214	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944...	1,572	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	35
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1945...	27
acres 1949...	584	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	342
		1945...	143
FARM OPERATORS		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	539
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	366	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.58
1945...	251	Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	225
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	117	Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	78
1945...	136	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	55
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold....operators reporting 1949...	177	Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	171
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	275	Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	24
1944...	177	Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	1
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	247	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
1944...	138	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	1
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	1
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....

¹ - for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	224	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	52
.....farms reporting 1945.....	80	General farms.....number 1950.....	4
.....number 1945.....	337	.....number 1950.....	4
.....number 1945.....	123	.....number 1950.....	222
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	162	.....number 1950.....	4
.....farms reporting 1945.....	82	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	233	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	102	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	148	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	208	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	20	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	20	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	5	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	274	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	190	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	350	.....number 1950.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	216	.....number 1950.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:		.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	198	.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	95	.....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	42	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	61	.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	80	.....number 1950.....	.....
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^A		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	268
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	50	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	21
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	178	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	14
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	206	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	51
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	69	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	27
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950.....	54
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	247
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	297	Other farms.....number 1950.....	27
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	57	Part-time ¹.....number 1950.....	27
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	74	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	190
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	8	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.4	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Kind of road on which farm is located:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,608,521
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	285	.....dollars 1944.....	1,755,180
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	46	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,584,306
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	146	.....dollars 1944.....	1,480,359
FARM LABOR^A		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	5,444
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944.....	39,767
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	407	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	34,712
.....farms reporting 1950.....	947	.....dollars 1944.....	12,555
.....farms reporting 1950.....	380	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,480,955
.....farms reporting 1950.....	333	.....dollars 1944.....	1,423,447
.....farms reporting 1950.....	306	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	58,526
.....farms reporting 1950.....	237	.....dollars 1944.....	100
.....farms reporting 1950.....	96	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,003,521
.....farms reporting 1950.....	377	.....dollars 1944.....	489,406
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^A		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	60,288
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	464	.....dollars 1944.....	59,373
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	337	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	203,044
.....farms reporting 1949.....	265	.....dollars 1944.....	23,211
.....dollars 1949.....	90,513	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	740,215
.....dollars 1949.....	242	.....dollars 1944.....	181,164
.....dollars 1949.....	430,241	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	21,622
.....dollars 1949.....	635	.....dollars 1944.....	8,055
.....dollars 1949.....	235,050	HORSES AND MILES	
.....dollars 1949.....	195	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	194
.....dollars 1949.....	179,459	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	179
.....dollars 1949.....	193	.....farms reporting 1945.....	111
.....dollars 1949.....	23,637	.....number 1950.....	47
.....dollars 1949.....	295	.....number 1945.....	22
.....dollars 1949.....	125,015	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	24
.....dollars 1949.....	102	.....farms reporting 1945.....	13
.....dollars 1949.....	42,639	.....number 1950.....	12
.....dollars 1949.....	68	.....number 1945.....	7
.....dollars 1949.....	24,637	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	56
No sales.....number 1950.....	39	.....farms reporting 1945.....	136
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	121	.....number 1950.....	41,173
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	34	.....number 1945.....	31,734
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	25	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	430
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	34	.....farms reporting 1945.....	140
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	39	.....number 1950.....	21,556
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	56	.....number 1945.....	14,738
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	55	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	126
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	32	.....number 1950.....	618
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	28	.....number 1950.....	124
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	35	.....number 1950.....	6,774
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950.....	6,322
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	219
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	5,622
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1949.....	10
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	.....	.....gallons 1949.....	78,456
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	13	.....gallons 1944.....	24,827
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	158	.....dollars 1949.....	56,272
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	.....	.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	10	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	1,400
		.....dollars 1944.....	6,020
		.....dollars 1949.....	1,581
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
		.....dollars 1949.....	2,174
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	62
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	61
		.....number 1950.....	578
		.....number 1945.....	2,582
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	511
		.....number 1950.....	41
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	211
		.....number 1950.....	15
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	47
		.....number 1945.....	19
		.....number 1949.....	527

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	.....	Small grains:	
1945.....	.....	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
number 1950.....	.....	1944.....	.....
1945.....	.....	acres 1949.....	.....
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	.....
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	bushels 1949.....	.....
number 1950.....	.....	1944.....	.....
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
1945 ¹.....	.....	1944.....	.....
number 1950.....	.....	acres 1949.....	.....
1945 ¹.....	.....	1944.....	.....
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Annual legumes:	
number 1950.....	.....	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	35
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	acres grown alone 1949.....	105
number 1950.....	.....	1944 ²	134
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
1944.....	.....	1944 ²	58
number shorn 1949.....	.....	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	3
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	.....	1944.....	10
1944.....	.....	acres grown alone 1949.....	3
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr.14-Apr.28	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
		bushels 1949.....	4
		1944.....	1,151
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cowpeas har. for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	6
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	270	acres grown alone 1949.....	14
1945.....	186	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
number 1950.....	18,869	bushels in shells 1949.....	217
1945.....	11,137	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	41	acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
number 1949.....	112,313	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	109,538	1944.....	.....
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	94	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
dozens 1949.....	177,828	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	4
dollars 1949.....	85,429	acres grown alone 1949.....	11
Turkey, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950.....	32	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
number 1950.....	106	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Turkey ³ raised.....farms reporting 1949.....	27	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	11
1944.....	16	acres grown alone 1949.....	77
number 1949.....	1,469	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
1944.....	182	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
		acres grown alone 1949.....	12
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
		1944.....	.....
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	253	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	755,294	acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	258	1944 ³.....	.....
1944.....	96	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
number 1949.....	9,518	pounds 1949.....	.....
1944.....	4,883	1944.....	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves..farms reporting 1949.....	157	Peanut vines or tops saved	
number 1949.....	5,932	for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
dollars 1949.....	570,029	1944.....	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	182	acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
number 1949.....	3,526	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	157,659	1944.....	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	40	Velveteans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	17	acres grown alone 1949.....	8
number 1949.....	455	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
1944.....	424	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	7,246	Hay crops, excluding cowpeas and peanut hay:	
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2
1944.....	.....	acres 1949.....	154
dollars 1949.....	.....	1944.....	.....
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	4	acres 1949.....	.....
number 1949.....	5	1944.....	.....
dollars 1949.....	350	tons 1949.....	.....
		1944.....	.....
FARM SLAUGHTER		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	107	small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	.....
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	42	1944.....	.....
number 1949.....	99	acres 1949.....	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	14	1944.....	.....
1944.....	37	tons 1949.....	.....
number 1949.....	31	1944.....	.....
1944.....	205	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	32	acres 1949.....	154
1944.....	24	1944.....	.....
number 1949.....	55	tons 1949.....	155
1944.....	88	1944.....	.....
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	85	Field crops (other):	
1944.....	59	Lupine seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2
number 1949.....	249	acres 1949.....	15
1944.....	567	pounds 1949.....	5,500
Meat, lard, hides, and other		Irish potatoes harvested for home	
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	6	use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	2
dollars 1949.....	375	1944.....	15
		acres 1949 ⁴	2
		1944.....	94
		bushels 1949.....	150
		1944.....	10,656
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		Sweetpotatoes harvested for home	
Corn:		use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	0
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	18	1944.....	19
1944.....	45	acres 1949 ⁴	8
acres 1949.....	88	1944.....	58
1944.....	330	bushels 1949.....	650
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	16	1944.....	5,347
1944.....	8		
acres 1949.....	80		
1944.....	85		
bushels 1949.....	1,854		
1944.....	1,170		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure

³Includes acres grown with other crops.

⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 15 bushels harvested.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Field crops—Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
1944.....		1945.....	4
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	4
1944.....		1945.....	4
bales 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	4
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	4
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	4
1944.....		1944.....	
acres 1949.....		Avocados.....farms reporting 1950.....	15
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	57
pounds 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	59
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	18
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	31
sirup.....farms reporting 1949.....	2		
1944.....	1	Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
acres 1949.....	125	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1
gallons 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	
other than corn, cowpeas, and peanuts..farms reporting 1949.....		1945.....	
1944.....		vines of all ages..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		1945.....	
1944.....		vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	139	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
1944.....	151	1944.....	
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	25	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
1944.....	29	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	4
acres 1949.....	275	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	13
1944.....	161	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	5
acres 1949.....	39,618	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	8
1944.....	12,255	quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	10
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	5	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
1944.....	1	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2
acres 1949.....	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
1944.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
1944.....		Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
acres 1949.....	7	1945.....	
1944.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	30
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	1945.....	
1944.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	30
1944.....		quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	
Celery.....farms reporting 1949.....		1944.....	
1944.....		Tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....	141
acres 1949.....		1945.....	134
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	16,785
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949.....	6	1945.....	16,683
1944.....	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	632
acres 1949.....	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	15,673
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949.....	16	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²	44,179
1944.....	34	1944 ³	49,433
acres 1949.....	4	Temple oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	45
1944.....	7	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	9,304
Escarole (including endive and chicory)..farms reporting 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,420
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	7,634
acres 1949.....		quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²	15,569
1944.....		Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	240
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	126,816
1944.....	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	89,510
acres 1949.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	110,098
Okra.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²	210,550
1944.....	3	Other oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	357
acres 1949.....	5	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	271,620
English peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	40,531
1944.....	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	231,089
acres 1949.....	(*)	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²	511,611
1944.....	5	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	301
Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949.....	5	1945.....	215
1944.....	5	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	94,908
acres 1949.....	7	1945.....	49,432
Squash.....farms reporting 1949.....	7	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	18,059
1944.....	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	77,847
acres 1949.....	13	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²	248,848
1944.....	4	1944 ³	222,391
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949.....	18	Lemons.....farms reporting 1950.....	45
1944.....	4	trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,084
acres 1949.....	18	trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	8
1944.....	9	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1,078
acres 1949.....	8	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²	2,587
1944.....	192	Limes.....farms reporting 1950.....	51
Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949.....		1945.....	94
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950.....	
acres 1949.....		1945.....	
1944.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	12
Other vegetables.....acres 1949.....	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	62
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:		quantity harvested..pounds 1949 ²	4,890
1944.....		1944 ³	
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949.....	1		
1944.....	1		
acres 1949.....	500		
1944.....			
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:			
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,			
vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950.....	364		
1945.....	311		
acres 1950 ¹	10,859		
1945.....	7,655		
Peaches.....farms reporting 1950.....	5		
1945.....			
trees of all ages..number 1950.....	421		
1945.....			
trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	414		
1945.....	7		
trees of bearing age..number 1950.....			
1945.....			
quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....			
1944.....			
1944.....			
Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	7		
1945.....			
trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1,295		
1945.....			
trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	351		
1945.....			
trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	844		
1945.....			
quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	1,408		
1944.....			
1944.....			

¹For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

²Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.

³Harvested in 1943-44 season.

*Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

DIXIE COUNTY, FLORIDA

(59-015) Series AC50-1

Release December 12, 1951

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures for the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, showing State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Number of farms.....	1950... 173 1945... 142	Under 10 acres.....	number 1950... 24 1945... 2
Aggregate land area.....	acres 1950... 440,320 1945... 49,5	Under 3 acres.....	number 1950... 3 1945... 3
Proportion in farms.....	percent 1950... 120,799 1945... 37,972	3 to 9 acres.....	number 1950... 21 1945... 2
Owned by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 60,070 1945... 968	10 to 29 acres.....	number 1950... 22 1945... 11
Not owned by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 217,873 1945... 97,714	30 to 49 acres.....	number 1950... 24 1945... 25
Not rented to others by farm operators.....	acres 1950... 1,259.4 1945... 688.1	50 to 69 acres.....	number 1950... 9 1945... 7
Mean size of farm.....	acres 1950... 13,553 1945... 4,428	70 to 99 acres.....	number 1950... 20 1945... 30
Value of land and buildings.....	average per farm, dollars 1950*... 17.78 1945*... 6.44	100 to 139 acres.....	number 1950... 20 1945... 18
	average per acre, dollars 1950*... 17.78 1945*... 6.44	140 to 179 acres.....	number 1950... 15 1945... 21
		180 to 219 acres.....	number 1950... 5 1945... 4
Land in farms according to use:		220 to 259 acres.....	number 1950... 8 1945... 4
Cropland harvested.....	farms reporting 1949... 108 1944... 115	260 to 499 acres.....	number 1950... 16 1945... 13
	acres 1949... 2,876 1944... 3,814	500 to 999 acres.....	number 1950... 3 1945... 3
1 to 9 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 52 1944... 32	1,000 acres and over.....	number 1950... 7 1945... 4
10 to 19 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 10 1944... 21		
20 to 29 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 10 1944... 12	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
30 to 49 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 14 1944... 29	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 16 1944... 16	White operators.....	number 1950... 173 1945... 140
100 to 199 acres.....	farms reporting 1949... 6 1944... 3	Nonwhite operators.....	number 1950... 2 1945... 2
200 acres and over.....	farms reporting 1949... 2 1944... 2	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....	farms reporting 1949... 60 1944... 35	Full owners.....	number 1950... 123 1945... 130
	acres 1949... 3,127 1944... 1,388	Part owners.....	number 1950... 19 1945... 6
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 77 1944... 74	Managers.....	number 1950... 2 1945... 1
	acres 1949... 3,004 1944... 1,132	All tenants.....	number 1950... 29 1945... 5
Cropland pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 48 1944... 89	Proportion of tenancy.....	percent 1950... 16.8 1945... 3.5
	acres 1949... 138,891 1944... 82,015	Cash tenants.....	number 1950... 8 1945... 8
Cropland not pastured.....	farms reporting 1949... 70 1944... 70	Share-cash tenants.....	number 1950... 3 1945... 3
	acres 1949... 7,630 1944... 4,926	Share tenants.....	number 1950... 2 1945... 1
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	farms reporting 1949... 11 1944... 55	Drop-share tenants.....	number 1950... 1 1945... 1
	acres 1949... 60,833 1944... 4,121	Livestock-share tenants.....	number 1950... 8 1945... 2
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....	farms reporting 1949... 154 1944... 132	Croppers.....	number 1950... 10 1945... 2
	acres 1949... 1,512 1944... 318	Other and unspecified tenants.....	number 1950... 7 1945... 3
Woodland in farms.....	farms reporting 1949... 11 1944... 11	Other tenants.....	number 1950... 7 1945... 3
	acres 1949... 60,833 1944... 4,121	Unspecified tenants.....	number 1950... 3 1945... 3
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....	farms reporting 1949... 11 1944... 11	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
	acres 1949... 60,833 1944... 4,121	Telephones.....	farms reporting 1950... 24 1945... 2
		Electricity.....	farms reporting 1950... 122 1945... 16
		From a power line.....	farms reporting 1950... 122 1945... 6.87
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....	dollars 1950... 40 1945... 26
		Electric water pump.....	farms reporting 1950... 19 1945... 19
		Electric hot-water heater.....	farms reporting 1950... 75 1945... 75
		Home freezer.....	farms reporting 1950... 5 1945... 5
		Electric washing machine.....	farms reporting 1950... 5 1945... 5
		Electric chick brooder.....	farms reporting 1950... 5 1945... 5
		Electric power feed grinder.....	farms reporting 1950... 5 1945... 5
		Milking machine.....	farms reporting 1950... 5 1945... 5
		Drain combines.....	farms reporting 1950... 5 1945... 5
		Corn pickers.....	farms reporting 1950... 5 1945... 5
		Pick-up hay balers.....	farms reporting 1950... 5 1945... 5
		Upright silos.....	farms reporting 1950... 5 1945... 5
		Pit or trench silos.....	farms reporting 1950... 5 1945... 5
			number 1950... 5 1945... 5

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a-Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM-Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	74	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	26
.....1945.....	59	General farms.....number 1950.....	5
.....number 1950.....	86	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	63	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	51	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	23	.....Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	101
.....number 1950.....	58		
.....1945.....	25	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	46	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	72
.....number 1950.....	53	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	1
.....1945.....	5	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	7
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	1
.....number 1950.....	5	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	8
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	26
.....number 1950.....	.....	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	29
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	97	Other farms.....number 1950.....	101
.....1945.....	120	.....Part-time ².....number 1950.....	45
.....number 1950.....	59	.....Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	56
.....1945.....	.....	.....Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	.....
Farms by class of work power:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	72	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	268,844
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	33	.....1944.....	163,337
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	19	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	37,751
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	16	.....1944.....	37,343
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	33	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	53,753
		.....1944.....	33,879
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^a		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,900
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		.....1944.....	1,339
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	98
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	58	.....1944.....	1,925
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	35	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	82	.....1944.....	206,603
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	10	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	122,781
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....1944.....	21,412
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	64	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	2,488
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	37	.....1944.....	15,330
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	55	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	30,446
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....1944.....	161,661
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	0.7	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	69,847
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....1944.....	8,490
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	64	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	3,413
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	1		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	107	HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	88
FARM LABOR^a		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	63
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1945.....	58
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	121	.....number 1950.....	100
.....persons 1950.....	215	.....1945.....	97
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	121	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	32
Operators.....persons 1950.....	101	.....1945.....	60
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	43	.....number 1950.....	44
.....persons 1950.....	81	.....1945.....	70
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	20		
.....persons 1950.....	33	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	101
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^a		.....1945.....	97
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	156	.....number 1950.....	4,793
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	81	.....1945.....	11,089
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	47	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	94
.....dollars 1949.....	4,438	.....1945.....	45
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	71	.....number 1950.....	2,156
.....dollars 1949.....	42,901	.....1945.....	3,755
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	146	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	68
.....dollars 1949.....	76,099	.....number 1950.....	207
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	80	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	58
.....dollars 1949.....	20,610	.....number 1950.....	1,168
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	100	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	49
.....dollars 1949.....	11,832	.....number 1950.....	782
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	66	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	63
.....dollars 1949.....	23,787	.....number 1950.....	687
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	40	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
.....dollars 1949.....	4,917	.....1944.....	3
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	27	.....gallons 1949.....	36,575
.....dollars 1949.....	6,125	.....1944.....	36,830
		.....dollars 1949.....	21,045
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	15
No sales.....number 1950.....	20	.....1944.....	.....
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	36	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	14	.....dollars 1949.....	360
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	24		
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	24	HOGS	
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	15	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	126
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	8	.....1945.....	111
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	15	.....number 1950.....	4,667
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	8	.....1945.....	6,393
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	1	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	122
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	8	.....number 1950.....	2,863
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	77
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950.....	1,804
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950.....	37	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	87
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	.....1945.....	48
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	472
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	37	.....1945.....	704
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	.....	
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....	.....	
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	4		
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	.....	

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950.....		Small grains:	
1945.....		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	
number 1950.....		1944.....	
1945.....		acres 1949.....	
1945.....		1944.....	
Sheep and lambs born before		bushels 1949.....	
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....		1944.....	
number 1950.....		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1945.....		1944.....	
1945.....		acres 1949.....	
1945.....		1944.....	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....		Annual legumes:	
number 1950.....		Coupeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	32
1945.....		acres grown alone 1949.....	79
1945.....		1944.....	12
1945.....		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	65
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....		1944.....	23
number 1950.....		Coupeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	4
1945.....		1944.....	10
1945.....		acres grown alone 1949.....	2
1945.....		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	4
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....		bushels 1949.....	14
number 1950.....		1944.....	61
1949.....		Coupeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	14
1944.....		acres grown alone 1949.....	8
number shorn 1949.....		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	13
1949.....		bushels in shells 1949.....	265
pounds 1949.....		Coupeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	
1944.....		acres grown alone 1949.....	
1950.....	Apr. 15-Apr. 28	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
Storage date of enumeration.....1950.....		tons 1949.....	
		Coupeas hogged or grazed, or	
		out for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	18
		acres grown alone 1949.....	69
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	48
		Coupeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949.....	
		acres grown alone 1949.....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	72
		acres grown alone 1949.....	1,270
		1944.....	1,275
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	617
		1944.....	698
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949.....	8
		1944.....	10
		acres grown alone 1949.....	23
		1944.....	239
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		pounds 1949.....	15,500
		1944.....	19,592
		Peanut vines or tops saved	
		for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949.....	7
		1944.....	
		acres grown alone 1949.....	19
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	18
		tons 1949.....	18
		1944.....	
		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	19
		acres grown alone 1949.....	16
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	190
		bushels 1949.....	5
		Hay crops, excluding coupeas and peanut hay:	
		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	
		acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	
		acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		tons 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
		small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	
		acres 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		tons 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	
		acres 1949.....	
		tons 1949.....	
		1944.....	
		Field crops (other):	
		Lupine seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
		acres 1949.....	8
		pounds 1949.....	800
		Irish potatoes harvested for home	
		use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	6
		acres 1949.....	12
		1944.....	(*)
		acres 1949.....	2
		bushels 1949.....	35
		1944.....	86
		Sweetpotatoes harvested for home	
		use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	18
		acres 1949.....	23
		1944.....	12
		acres 1949.....	13
		bushels 1949.....	711
		1944.....	1,145

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure
³Includes acres grown with other crops.
⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 15 bushels harvested.
⁵Reported in small fractions.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Field crops—Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	16
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1945.....	47
..... acres 1949.....	.....	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	283
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1945.....	399
..... bales 1949.....	.....	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	68
..... 1944.....	.....	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	220
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	52	..... quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	16
..... 1944.....	31	..... 1944.....	60
..... acres 1949.....	104		
..... 1944.....	72	Avocados.....farms reporting 1950...	1
..... pounds 1949.....	132,095	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	1
..... 1944.....	66,870	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	27	..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	7
..... 1944.....	13		
..... gallons 1949.....	1,256	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	8
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,		..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	23
other than corn, cowpeas, and peanuts..farms reporting 1949...	2	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
..... 1944.....	16	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	21
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	320
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	97	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	18
..... 1944.....	101	..... 1945.....	25
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	5	..... vines of all ages..number 1950...	27
..... 1944.....	7	..... 1945.....	48
..... acres 1949.....	52	..... vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	8
..... 1944.....	13	..... vines of bearing age..number 1950...	19
..... sold..dollars 1949.....	3,900	..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	460
..... 1944.....	1,339	..... 1944.....	936
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
..... 1944.....	2	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	15
..... acres 1949.....	.....	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	133
..... 1944.....	1	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	98
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	35
..... 1944.....	.....	..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	212
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	7
..... 1944.....	2	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	54
..... acres 1949.....	1	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	10
..... 1944.....	1	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	44
Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	3
..... 1944.....	.....	
..... acres 1949.....	.....	Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... 1945.....	.....
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
..... 1944.....	3	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
..... acres 1949.....	.....	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... 1944.....	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	Tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	4
..... acres 1949.....	.....	..... 1945.....	3
..... 1944.....	.....	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	9
Escarole (including endive and chicory).....farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... 1945.....	6
..... 1944.....	.....	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7
..... acres 1949.....	.....	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
..... 1944.....	.....	..... quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ..	2
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... 1944 ³ ..	10
..... 1944.....	.....	Temple oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
..... acres 1949.....	2	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
..... 1944.....	4	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Okra.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²..	.....
..... acres 1949.....	.....	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
..... acres 1949.....	2	..... quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²..	.....
..... 1944.....	4	Other oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	16
Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... 1945.....	123
..... 1944.....	.....	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	24
..... acres 1949.....	.....	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	99
..... 1944.....	.....	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	126
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²..	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	3
..... acres 1949.....	.....	..... 1945.....	2
..... 1944.....	.....	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	7
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... 1945.....	4
..... 1944.....	.....	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3
..... acres 1949.....	1	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4
..... 1944.....	.....	..... quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ..	2
..... acres 1949.....	4	..... 1944 ³ ..	1
..... 1944.....	47	Lemons.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
..... acres 1949.....	.....	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²..	.....
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1	Limes.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:		..... 1945.....	.....
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
..... acres 1949.....	.....	..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
..... 1944.....	.....	..... quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²..	.....
..... quarts 1949.....	.....	
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:			
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,			
vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	43		
..... 1945.....	6		
..... acres 1950 ¹ ..	32		
..... 1945.....	8		
Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	17		
..... 1945.....	62		
..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	126		
..... 1945.....	476		
..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	49		
..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	77		
..... quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	5		
..... 1944.....	148		
Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	18		
..... 1945.....	38		
..... trees of all ages..number 1950...	83		
..... 1945.....	136		
..... trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	15		
..... trees of bearing age..number 1950...	68		
..... quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	194		
..... 1944.....	508		

¹For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
²Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.
³Harvested in 1943-44 season.
⁴Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 13, 1951

DUVAL COUNTY, FLORIDA

(59-016) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	975	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	402
.....1945...	1,285	.....1945...	667
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	497,280	.....1945...	99
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	32.6	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	251
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	69,137	.....1945...	303
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	7,319	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	416
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	37,119	.....1945...	280
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,027	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	334
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	112,543	.....1945...	97
.....1945...	66,138	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	108
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	115.4	.....1945...	40
.....1945...	51.3	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	30
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	12,639	.....1945...	29
.....1945...	5,059	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	42
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	118.29	.....1945...	24
.....1945...	98.22	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	33
		.....1945...	18
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	14
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	462	.....1945...	11
.....acres 1949...	377	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	16
.....1944...	3,665	.....1945...	7
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	3,915	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	23
.....1944...	723	.....1945...	14
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	37	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	17
.....1944...	91	.....1945...	19
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	17
.....1944...	24	.....1945...	6
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	4		
.....1944...	22	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	11	White operators.....number 1950...	906
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....1945...	1,200
.....1944...	2	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	69
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	85
.....1944...	1	Farms by tenure of operator:	
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	199	Full owners.....number 1950...	879
.....acres 1949...	170	.....1945...	1,129
.....1944...	9,328	Part owners.....number 1950...	26
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	3,762	.....1945...	49
.....acres 1949...	217	Managers.....number 1950...	14
.....1944...	4,197	.....1945...	13
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	2,496	All tenants.....number 1950...	56
.....acres 1949...	260	.....1945...	94
.....1944...	64,179	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	5.7
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	18,013	.....1945...	7.3
.....acres 1949...	273	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	25
.....1944...	12,697	.....1945...	17
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	118	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	352	.....1945...	
.....1944...	9,638	Share tenants.....number 1950...	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	838	.....1945...	1
.....acres 1949...	964	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	
.....1944...	9,459	.....1945...	
	2,591	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	
		.....1945...	
		Croppers.....number 1950...	5
		.....1945...	1
		Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	26
		.....1945...	75
		Other tenants.....number 1950...	6
		Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	20
		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	21	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	447
.....acres 1949...	5	.....1945...	434
.....1944...	399	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	797
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	104	.....1945...	876
.....acres 1949...	12	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	797
	132	Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	13.61
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	501
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	304
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	230
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	534
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	136
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	3
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	71
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		.....number 1950...	2
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	3
		.....number 1950...	8
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT¹—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	316	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	25
.....number 1945...	380	General farms.....number 1950...	6
.....number 1950...	393	.....number 1945.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	455	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	201	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	5
.....number 1945.....	138	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	1
.....number 1950.....	248	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	780
.....number 1945.....	150		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	133	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1950.....	161	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	336
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	76	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	72
.....number 1950.....	81	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	45
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	46
.....number 1950.....	6	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	60
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	726	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	73
.....number 1945.....	963	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199).....number 1950.....	39
.....number 1950.....	937	Other farms.....number 1950.....	639
.....number 1945.....	1,096	Part-time.....number 1950.....	134
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	505
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	531	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	163	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	84	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	6,212,949
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	68	.....dollars 1944.....	3,638,360
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	129	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	731,493
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD³		.....dollars 1944.....	345,811
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	22,719
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	95	.....dollars 1944.....	26,717
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	380	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	146,062
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	253	.....dollars 1944.....	179,970
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	225	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	16,447
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	6	.....dollars 1944.....	47,891
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	545,879
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	593	.....dollars 1944.....	91,243
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	106	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	5,387,451
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	176	.....dollars 1944.....	3,282,477
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	15	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,721,852
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.5	.....dollars 1944.....	2,461,927
Kind of road on which farm is located:		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	1,137,120
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	608	.....dollars 1944.....	512,633
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	520,200
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	327	.....dollars 1944.....	309,312
FARM LABOR⁴		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	94,425
Week preceding enumeration:		.....dollars 1944.....	9,462
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	755	HORSES AND MULES	
.....persons 1950.....	1,880	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	290
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	740	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	106
Operators.....persons 1950.....	690	.....number 1945.....	286
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	326	.....number 1950.....	421
.....persons 1950.....	419	Males and male colts.....farms reporting 1950...	139
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	210	.....number 1945.....	208
.....persons 1950.....	771	.....number 1950.....	156
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES⁵		.....number 1945.....	365
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	854	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS⁶	
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	328	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	463
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	131	.....number 1945.....	799
.....dollars 1949.....	27,619	.....number 1950.....	16,634
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	283	.....number 1945.....	15,402
.....dollars 1949.....	1,107,297	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	383
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	650	.....number 1945.....	733
.....dollars 1949.....	2,618,415	.....number 1950.....	12,394
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	423	.....number 1945.....	11,751
.....dollars 1949.....	626,532	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	323
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	459	.....number 1950.....	10,776
.....dollars 1949.....	254,530	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	244
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	389	.....number 1950.....	2,307
.....dollars 1949.....	158,245	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	194
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	91	.....number 1950.....	729
.....dollars 1949.....	13,593	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	233
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	103	.....number 1950.....	1,204
.....dollars 1949.....	59,462	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	89
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....number 1944.....	162
No sales.....number 1950...	275	.....gallons 1949.....	6,330,246
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	230	.....dollars 1944.....	4,737,123
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	64	.....dollars 1949.....	3,704,134
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	34	.....number 1944.....	7
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	25	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	3
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	37	.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	28,696
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	57	.....dollars 1944.....	8,184
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	25	.....dollars 1949.....	17,159
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	51	HOGS	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	30	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	331
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	117	.....number 1945.....	544
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1950.....	5,853
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	4	.....number 1945.....	11,164
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....	.....	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	393
Cotton.....number 1950.....	.....	.....number 1950.....	4,255
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	4	Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	157
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	13	.....number 1950.....	1,398
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950...	5	Cows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	147
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	82	.....number 1945.....	311
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	80	.....number 1950.....	592
		.....number 1945.....	1,428

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Small grains:	
1955.....	8	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	1
number 1950.....	37	1944.....	1
1955.....	692	acres 1949.....	1
1945.....		bushels 1944.....	10
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	4
1950.....	30	1944.....	14
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	acres 1949.....	9
1955.....	6	1944.....	82
number 1950.....	28	Annual legumes:	
1955.....	636	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	41
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	acres grown alone 1949.....	81
1950.....	2	1944.....	699
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	43
1950.....	7	1944.....	320
number 1950.....	1	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	9
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	6	1944.....	54
1944.....	1	acres grown alone 1949.....	6
number shorn 1949.....	30	acres grown with other crops 1949.....	42
1949.....	110	bushels 1949.....	789
1944.....	1,970	1944.....	29
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr. 29-May 12	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	17
		acres grown alone 1949.....	18
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	483
		bushels in shells 1949.....	3
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres grown alone 1949.....	1
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	17
		tons 1949.....	
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	10
		acres grown alone 1949.....	33
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	13
		Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	10
		acres grown alone 1949.....	23
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	11
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	5
		acres grown alone 1949.....	28
		1944.....	33
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	2
		1944.....	75
		Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		1944.....	6
		acres grown alone 1949.....	7
		1944.....	6
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	1,100
		pounds 1949.....	1,800
		1944.....	
		Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		acres grown alone 1949.....	
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		tons 1949.....	5
		1944.....	7
		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	3
		acres grown alone 1949.....	29
		acres grown with other crops 1949.....	18
		manure 1949.....	
		Hay crops, excluding cowpeas and peanut hay:	
		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	16
		acres 1949.....	311
		acres reporting 1949.....	3
		1944.....	8
		acres 1949.....	104
		1944.....	97
		tons 1949.....	104
		1944.....	100
		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		1944.....	1
		acres 1949.....	8
		1944.....	13
		tons 1949.....	5
		1944.....	8
		Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	12
		acres 1949.....	199
		1944.....	42
		tons 1949.....	188
		1944.....	49
		Field crops (other):	
		Lupine seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2
		acres 1949.....	15
		pounds 1949.....	13,300
		Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	86
		1944.....	327
		acres 1949.....	21
		1944.....	146
		bushels 1949.....	1,817
		1944.....	7,193
		Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	71
		1944.....	240
		acres 1949.....	38
		1944.....	148
		bushels 1949.....	2,928
		1944.....	10,865

Wes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
 Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
 Includes acres grown with other crops.
 For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 15 bushels harvested.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Field crops--Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes--Continued	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	139
1944.....	.....	1945.....	423
acres 1949.....	6	trees of all ages..number 1950...	515
1944.....	.....	1945.....	2,296
bales 1949.....	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	270
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	245
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	100
1944.....	.....	1944.....	1,694
acres 1949.....	2	Avocados.....farms reporting 1950...	12
1944.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	25
pounds 1949.....	1,950	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	17
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	10
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	66	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	238
acres 1949.....	127	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,197
gallons 1949...	13,183	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	402
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	795
other than corn, cowpeas, and peanuts..farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	4,326
acres 1949...	5	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	258
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		1945.....	529
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	534	vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,219
1944.....	1,115	1945.....	1,401
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	59	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	409
1944.....	238	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	310
acres 1949.....	444	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	7,790
1944.....	850	1944.....	24,907
sold..dollars 1949.....	146,008	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
1944.....	179,970	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	275
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	24	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,023
1944.....	88	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	837
acres 1949.....	17	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,166
1944.....	62	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,823
Green Lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	14	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	53
acres 1949...	6	trees of all ages..number 1950...	316
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	17	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	147
1944.....	47	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	169
acres 1949...	120	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	670
1944.....	243	Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	5
Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945.....	1
1944.....	6	trees of all ages..number 1950...	129
acres 1949...	11	1945.....	1
1944.....	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	23	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	127
acres 1949...	25	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	11	1944.....	.....
acres 1949...	9	Tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	149
Eggplant.....farms reporting 1949...	6	1945.....	132
acres 1949...	7	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,737
Escarole (including endive and chicory).....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945.....	992
acres 1949...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	286
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,421
acres 1949...	2	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	1,243
Okra.....farms reporting 1949...	20	1944 ³ ...	517
acres 1949...	9	Temple oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	42
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	9	trees of all ages..number 1950...	151
1944.....	44	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	73
acres 1949...	13	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	73
1944.....	40	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	67
Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	43
acres 1949...	8	trees of all ages..number 1950...	188
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	17	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	53
acres 1949...	34	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	135
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	18	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	278
1944.....	89	Other oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	218
acres 1949...	9	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,973
1944.....	54	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,377
Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	17	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3,596
acres 1949...	24	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	4,367
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	150	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	135
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:		1945.....	99
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,088
acres 1949...	1	1945.....	591
quarts 1949...	1,050	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	372
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	716
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,		quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	652
vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	497	1944 ³ ...	1,214
1945.....	122	Lemons.....farms reporting 1950...	53
acres 1950 ¹ ...	380	trees of all ages..number 1950...	97
1945.....	370	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	45
Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	75	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	52
1945.....	272	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	29
trees of all ages..number 1950...	328	Limes.....farms reporting 1950...	18
1945.....	1,525	1945.....	5
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	244	trees of all ages..number 1950...	40
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	84	1945.....	7
quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	28	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	7
1944.....	454	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	33
Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	290	quantity harvested..pounds 1949 ² ...	254
1945.....	625	1944 ³ ...	60
trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,865		
1945.....	3,760		
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	556		
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,309		
quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	885		
1944.....	5,351		

¹For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
²Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.
³Harvested in 1943-44 season.
⁴Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 8, 1951

ESCAMBIA COUNTY, FLORIDA

(50-017) Series AG50-1

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Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,525	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	551
1945...	1,240	1945...	215
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	424,530	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	5
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	30.8	1945...	20
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	118,857	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	309
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	2,359	1945...	195
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	12,872	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	452
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	3,491	1945...	557
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	130,557	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	276
1945...	88,249	1945...	315
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	85.6	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	100
1945...	54.8	1945...	74
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	5,589	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	133
1945...	2,751	1945...	89
average per acre, dollars 1950*	83.60	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	85
1945...	50.25	1945...	56
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	48
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,003	1945...	41
1944...	990	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	20
acres 1949...	20,708	1945...	14
1944...	22,559	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	13
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	498	1945...	9
1944...	405	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	28
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	185	1945...	17
1944...	227	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	14
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	110	1945...	9
1944...	115	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	109	1945...	4
1944...	135		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	77	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
1944...	78	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	18	White operators.....number 1950...	1,398
1944...	26	1945...	1,099
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	129
1944...	6	1945...	111
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	587	Farms by tenure of operator:	
1944 ¹ ...	241	Full owners.....number 1950...	1,258
acres 1949...	10,558	1945...	1,009
1944 ¹ ...	4,702	Part owners.....number 1950...	136
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1949...	457	1945...	16
1944...	7,776	Managers.....number 1950...	4
acres 1949...	2,672	1945...	5
1944...	430	All tenants.....number 1950...	168
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	128	1945...	163
acres 1949...	20,148	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	8.4
1944...	8,899	1945...	16.1
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	528	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	46
acres 1949...	52,782	1945...	104
1944...	21,052	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	128	1945...	2
1944 ¹ ...	84	Share tenants.....number 1950...	8
acres 1949...	15,612	1945...	81
1944 ¹ ...	1,559	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	5
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,318	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	3
1944...	1,081	Croppers.....number 1950...	18
acres 1949...	5,215	1945...	17
1944...	4,927	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	55
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	3	1945...	28
1944...	1	Other tenants.....number 1950...	22
acres 1949...	10	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	33
1944...	10		
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
acres 1949...	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	371
		1945...	72
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	1,527
		1945...	497
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	1,322
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.44
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	837
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	421
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	121
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	895
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	202
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	28
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	43
		number 1950...	48
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	1
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		number 1950...	10
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		number 1950...	.....
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	1,476		
1945...	1,174		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	27		
1945...	28		
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold...operators reporting 1949...	872		
Working off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	852		
1944...	598		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	689		
1944...	464		

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	456	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	77
.....1945.....	214	General farms.....number 1950...	53
.....number 1950.....	464	.....Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	10
.....1945.....	242	.....Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	1
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	331	.....Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	42
.....1945.....	125	Miscellaneous or unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	1,174
.....number 1950.....	305		
.....1945.....	141		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	271		
.....number 1950.....	209		
.....1945.....	72		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	72		
.....number 1950.....	22		
.....1945.....	22		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	22		
.....number 1950.....	22		
.....1945.....	22		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	787		
.....1945.....	528		
.....number 1950.....	877		
.....1945.....	556		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	612		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	416		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	166		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	89		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	242		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	604
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	120	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	2
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	398	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	35
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	520	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	35
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	475	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	56
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	139
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	139
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	607	Other farms.....number 1950.....	1,121
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	186	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	250
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	505	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	871
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	125	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.4		
Kind of road on which farm is located:			
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	658		
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	151		
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	857		
FARM LABOR*		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Week preceding enumeration:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,728,042
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,121	.....1944.....	1,108,024
.....persons 1950.....	1,811	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	800,480
.....1945.....	1,118	.....1944.....	561,723
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,056	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	458,994
Operators.....persons 1950.....	516	.....1944.....	134,852
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	642	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	51,278
.....persons 1950.....	85	.....1944.....	104,488
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	133	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	43,631
.....persons 1950.....	133	.....1944.....	62,578
		Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	46,557
		.....1944.....	.....
		All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,074,736
		.....1944.....	725,611
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	535,004
		.....1944.....	550,761
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	157,004
		.....1944.....	40,834
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	581,923
		.....1944.....	134,016
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	52,643
		.....1944.....	18,607
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	704
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	404
		.....1945.....	393
		.....number 1950.....	559
		.....1945.....	565
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	352
		.....1945.....	465
		.....number 1950.....	431
		.....1945.....	627
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	665
		.....1945.....	601
		.....number 1950.....	7,474
		.....1945.....	9,563
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	932
		.....1945.....	894
		.....number 1950.....	4,535
		.....1945.....	5,019
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	601
		.....number 1950.....	3,588
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	487
		.....number 1950.....	1,482
		Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	270
		.....number 1950.....	745
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	417
		.....number 1950.....	1,114
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	68
		.....1944.....	36
		.....gallons 1949.....	919,637
		.....1944.....	1,293,675
		.....dollars 1949.....	528,848
		.....1944.....	0
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	0
		.....1944.....	44
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	2,096
		.....1944.....	7,283
		.....dollars 1949.....	1,548
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	18
		.....dollars 1949.....	4,600
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	853
		.....1945.....	749
		.....number 1950.....	8,762
		.....1945.....	8,731
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	784
		.....number 1950.....	5,856
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	457
		.....number 1950.....	3,906
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	410
		.....1945.....	546
		.....number 1950.....	916
		.....1945.....	1,111

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Small grains:	
1945.....	13	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	27
number 1950.....	126	1944.....	52
1945.....	356	acres 1949.....	283
Sheep and lambs born before		1944.....	785
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6	bushels 1949.....	5,105
number 1950.....	80	1944.....	17,753
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	23
1945.....	7	1944.....	61
number 1950.....	66	acres 1949.....	184
1945.....	171	1944.....	593
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Annual legumes:	
number 1950.....	23	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	69
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	6	1949.....	262
number 1950.....	37	1944 ²	565
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	5	acres grown with other crops 1949...	41
1944.....	5	1944 ²	427
number shorn 1949.....	96	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	14
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	409	1944.....	34
1944.....	1,837	acres grown alone 1949...	7
Average date of enumeration.....1950	Apr. 15-Apr. 25	acres grown with other crops 1949...	115
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		bushels 1949.....	278
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,156	1944.....	27
1945.....	1,016	Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	13
number 1950.....	39,887	acres grown alone 1949...	8
1945.....	35,040	acres grown with other crops 1949...	350
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	300	bushels in shells 1949...	14
number 1949.....	107,058	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	59
dollars 1949.....	93,898	acres grown alone 1949...	5
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	341	acres grown with other crops 1949...	29
dozens 1949.....	113,880	tons 1949...	
dollars 1949.....	56,451	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
Turkey, 4 months old and over, on hand....farms reporting 1950...	77	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	17
number 1950.....	445	acres grown alone 1949...	197
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949...	79	acres grown with other crops 1949...	27
1944.....	20	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949.....	1,423	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	1
1944.....	923	acres grown alone 1949...	1
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		acres grown alone 1949...	120
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	698	acres grown alone 1949...	524
dollars 1949.....	371,048	1944.....	1,593
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	409	acres grown with other crops 1949...	65
1944.....	229	1944.....	332
number 1949.....	2,806	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
1944.....	1,361	threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	11
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	215	1944.....	12
number 1949.....	1,074	acres grown alone 1949...	22
dollars 1949.....	95,573	1944 ³	63
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	317	acres grown with other crops 1949...	.....
number 1949.....	1,732	pounds 1949.....	8,030
dollars 1949.....	74,915	1944.....	26,495
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	507	Peanut vines or tops saved	
1944.....	287	for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	19
number 1949.....	8,582	1944.....	14
1944.....	4,248	acres grown alone 1949...	42
dollars 1949.....	197,119	acres grown with other crops 1949...	6
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	4	tons 1949...	25
1944.....	4	1944.....	148
number 1949.....	75	1944.....	71
dollars 1949.....	661	Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	140
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	30	acres grown alone 1949...	150
number 1949.....	34	acres grown with other crops 1949...	539
dollars 1949.....	2,775	bushels 1949...	
FARM SLAUGHTER		Hay crops, excluding cowpeas and peanut hay:	
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	585	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	97
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	100	acres 1949...	980
number 1949.....	257	1944.....	14
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949...	12	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	6
1944.....	18	1944.....	76
number 1949.....	17	acres 1949...	45
1944.....	86	tons 1949...	92
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	89	1944.....	60
1944.....	4	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
number 1949.....	240	small grain out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	13
1944.....	7	1944.....	25
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	559	acres 1949...	584
1944.....	476	1944.....	137
number 1949.....	1,714	tons 1949...	302
1944.....	2,080	1944.....	223
Meat, lard, hides, and other		Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	78
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949...	15	acres 1949...	523
dollars 1949.....	6,825	1944.....	845
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		tons 1949...	793
Corn:		1944.....	945
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	748	Field crops (other):	
1944.....	839	Lupine seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	13
acres 1949...	9,298	acres 1949...	184
1944.....	13,043	pounds 1949...	04,783
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	667	Irish potatoes harvested for home	
1944.....	779	use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	117
acres 1949...	6,948	1944.....	202
1944.....	11,740	acres 1949 ⁴ ...	435
bushels 1949...	118,132	bushels 1944.....	1,043
1944.....	180,822	1949.....	88,880
		1944.....	80,394
		Sweetpotatoes harvested for home	
		use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	261
		1944.....	307
		acres 1949 ⁴ ...	246
		1944.....	435
		bushels 1949...	19,755
		1944.....	35,706

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure

³Includes acres grown with other crops.

⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 15 bushels harvested.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Field crops—Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	247	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	104
1944.....	112	1945.....	80
acres 1949.....	2,425	trees of all ages..number 1950...	584
1944.....	785	1945.....	239
bales 1949.....	1,894	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	286
1944.....	518	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	260
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	19
1944.....		1944.....	122
acres 1949.....		Avocados.....farms reporting 1950...	10
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	34
pounds 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	26
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	110
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	97	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	416
acres 1949...	74	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,066
gallons 1949...	6,688	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	748
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,138
other than corn, cowpeas, and peanuts..farms reporting 1949...	20	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	30,663
acres 1949...	328	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	204
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		1945.....	185
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	853	vines of all ages..number 1950...	821
1944.....	870	1945.....	924
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	85	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	432
1944.....	174	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	369
acres 1949.....	396	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,332
1944.....	932	1944.....	9,126
sold..dollars 1949.....	51,278	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
1944.....	104,498	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	394
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	15	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6,439
1944.....	85	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,339
acres 1949.....	7	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	7,050
1944.....	244	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	113,054
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	304
acres 1949...	8	trees of all ages..number 1950...	15,950
1944.....	16	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,124
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	16	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	10,805
1944.....	108	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	62,892
Celery.....farms reporting 1949.....		Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	47
1944.....	2	1945.....	39
acres 1949.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	30,602
1944.....	2	1945.....	18,995
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	18	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	0,401
acres 1949...	40	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	30,421
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	35	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	180,105
acres 1949...	65	1944.....	81,800
Eggplant.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	59
acres 1949...	1	1945.....	
Escarole (including endive and chicory)..farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	243
acres 1949...	(#)	1945.....	
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	124
acres 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	119
Okra.....farms reporting 1949...	31	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	39
acres 1949...	18	1944 ³	
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	2	Temple oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	
1944.....	23	trees of all ages..number 1950...	
acres 1949...	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	
1944.....	37	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Sweet peppers and pimenton.....farms reporting 1949...	8	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	
acres 1949...	2	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	2
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	14	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2
acres 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	28	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
acres 1949...	88	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	
1944.....	20	Other oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	41
1944.....	111	trees of all ages..number 1950...	153
Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	46	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	80
acres 1949...	119	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	62
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	84	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	59
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	24
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	9	1945.....	4
acres 1949...	5	trees of all ages..number 1950...	64
quarts 1949...	2,305	1945.....	9
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	24
land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	40
vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	780	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	33
1945.....	288	1944 ³	
acres 1950 ¹ ...	1,268	Lemons.....farms reporting 1950...	8
1945.....	776	trees of all ages..number 1950...	17
Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	241	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	13
1945.....	421	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4
trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,296	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	
1945.....	4,149	Limes.....farms reporting 1950...	2
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,328	1945.....	
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	970	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2
quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	804	1945.....	
1944.....	1,691	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	302	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
1945.....	511	quantity harvested..pounds 1949 ² ...	
trees of all ages..number 1950...	2,030	1944 ³	
1945.....	4,581		
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	481		
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,589		
quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,848		
1944.....	2,599		

¹For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

²Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.

³Harvested in 1943-44 season.

⁴Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 12, 1951

FLAGLER COUNTY, FLORIDA

(59-018) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, covering State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	111	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	13
.....1945...	94	.....1945...	5
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	309,120	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	5
.....1945...	255.1	.....1945...	8
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	105,563	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	5
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	48,555	.....1945...	21
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	17,900	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	17
.....1945...	2,583	.....1945...	12
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	170,435	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	12
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	232,288	.....1945...	8
Land in farms.....acres 1945...	1,535.7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	5
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	2,471.1	.....1945...	8
.....1945...	7.54	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	15
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	49,747	.....1945...	3
.....1945...	18,644	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	5
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	27.89	.....1945...	5
.....1945...	7.54	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	7
Land in farms according to use:		.....1945...	5
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	58	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	68	.....1945...	2
.....acres 1949...	5,105	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	10
.....1944...	5,741	.....1945...	6
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	7
.....1944...	8	.....1945...	3
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	17
.....1944...	12	.....1945...	18
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5		
.....1944...	4	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR*	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Farms by color of operator:	
.....1944...	10	White operators.....number 1950...	111
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	12	.....1945...	91
.....1944...	22	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	3
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	10	.....1945...	
.....1944...	4	Farms by tenure of operator:	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	8	Full owners.....number 1950...	89
.....1944...	8	.....1945...	71
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Part owners.....number 1950...	16
.....1944*	18	.....1945...	18
.....acres 1949...	689	Managers.....number 1950...	1
.....1944*	726	.....1945...	4
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	36	All tenants.....number 1950...	5
.....acres 1949...	943	.....1945...	1
.....1944...	268	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	4.5
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	43	.....1945...	1.1
.....1944...	62	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....acres 1949...	138,837	.....1945...	
.....1944...	223,502	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	31	.....1945...	
.....1944...	2	Share tenants.....number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	10,327	.....1945...	
.....1944...	23	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	12	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	
.....1944*	5	.....number 1950...	
.....acres 1949...	11,780	Croppers.....number 1950...	
.....1944*	1,785	.....1945...	
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	99	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	4
.....1944...	24	.....1945...	1
.....acres 1949...	2,748	.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	243		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	14	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944...	13	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	3
.....acres 1949...	1,443	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	660	Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	83
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	5	.....1945...	32
.....acres 1949...	437	From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	77
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	13.74
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	55
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	49
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	21
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	60
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	14
		.....number 1950...	16
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	2
		.....number 1950...	3
FARM OPERATORS			
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	94		
.....1945...	71		
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1950...	17		
.....1945...	6		
Other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting 1949...	28		
Leaving off their farm, total.....operators reporting 1949...	27		
.....1944...	18		
100 days or more.....operators reporting 1949...	22		
.....1944...	16		

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT* —Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM —Continued	
Motor trucks.....farms reporting 1950...	74	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry..... number 1950...	8
.....farms reporting 1945...	50	General farms..... number 1950.....	.....
..... number 1950.....	108	..... number 1950.....	.....
..... number 1945.....	77	..... number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	59	..... number 1950.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1945.....	46	..... number 1950.....	.....
..... number 1950.....	117	..... number 1950.....	.....
..... number 1945.....	66	..... number 1950.....	37
..... farms reporting 1950.....	57	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
..... number 1950.....	114	Commercial farms..... number 1950.....	79
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more)..... number 1950.....	26
..... number 1950.....	.....	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999)..... number 1950.....	14
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999)..... number 1950.....	6
..... number 1950.....	3	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999)..... number 1950.....	4
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	61	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹ number 1950.....	18
.....farms reporting 1945.....	68	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹ number 1950.....	11
..... number 1950.....	77	Other farms..... number 1950.....	32
..... number 1945.....	94	Part-time..... number 1950.....	20
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold)..... number 1950.....	12
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	39	Abnormal ² number 1950.....	.....
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	5	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	10	All farm products sold..... dollars 1949.....	1,789,537
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	26	..... dollars 1944.....	796,526
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	21	All crops sold..... dollars 1949.....	1,193,522
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		..... dollars 1944.....	408,623
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold..... dollars 1949.....	835,674
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	1	..... dollars 1944.....	228,646
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Vegetables sold..... dollars 1949.....	306,610
4 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	37	..... dollars 1944.....	178,332
9 to 10 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	67	Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars 1949.....	50,818
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	12	..... dollars 1944.....	1,595
Average distance reported..... miles 1950.....	6.2	Horticultural specialties sold..... dollars 1949.....	480
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		..... dollars 1944.....	.....
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	50	All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars 1949.....	280,873
0.2 to 0.3 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	6	..... dollars 1944.....	187,667
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Dairy products sold..... dollars 1949.....	66,687
0.9 to 1.0 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	14	..... dollars 1944.....	77,962
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	14	Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars 1949.....	94,134
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	6	..... dollars 1944.....	39,673
Average distance reported..... miles 1950.....	0.9	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold..... dollars 1949.....	120,057
Kind of road on which farm is located:		..... dollars 1944.....	70,612
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	88	Forest products sold..... dollars 1949.....	317,117
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	5	..... dollars 1944.....	200,296
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	17	HORSES AND MULES	
FARM LABOR*		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	56
Week preceding enumeration:		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	47
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	83	..... farms reporting 1945.....	61
..... persons 1950.....	309	..... number 1950.....	159
..... persons 1945.....	69	..... number 1945.....	112
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	69	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	23
..... persons 1950.....	67	..... farms reporting 1945.....	43
..... persons 1945.....	24	..... number 1950.....	46
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	24	..... number 1945.....	94
..... persons 1950.....	25	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
..... persons 1945.....	51	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	64
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	217	..... farms reporting 1945.....	69
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		..... number 1950.....	9,448
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	106	..... number 1945.....	12,239
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	54	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	60
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	14	..... farms reporting 1945...	63
dollars 1949.....	7,774	..... number 1950.....	6,422
..... dollars 1944.....	54	..... number 1945.....	8,505
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	582,876	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	30
dollars 1949.....	82	..... number 1950.....	330
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	122,697	..... number 1945.....	43
dollars 1949.....	39	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	1,443
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	56,630	..... number 1950.....	39
dollars 1949.....	50	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	832
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	179,156	..... number 1950.....	35
dollars 1949.....	76	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	851
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	134,696	..... number 1950.....	10
dollars 1949.....	39	..... gallons 1949.....	128,320
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	33,869	..... gallons 1944.....	173,190
dollars 1949.....	43	..... dollars 1949.....	66,448
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	70,676	..... dollars 1944.....	1
dollars 1949.....	40	..... pounds of butterfat 1949.....	360
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		..... pounds 1944.....	48
No sales..... number 1950.....	4	..... dollars 1949.....	215
\$1 to \$249..... number 1950.....	8	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1
\$250 to \$399..... number 1950.....	19	..... dollars 1949.....	24
\$400 to \$599..... number 1950.....	5	HOGS	
\$600 to \$999..... number 1950.....	9	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	30
\$1,000 to \$1,499..... number 1950.....	.....	..... farms reporting 1945.....	31
\$1,500 to \$2,499..... number 1950.....	16	..... number 1950.....	837
\$2,500 to \$3,999..... number 1950.....	4	..... number 1945.....	1,285
\$4,000 to \$5,999..... number 1950.....	5	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	25
\$6,000 to \$9,999..... number 1950.....	1	..... farms reporting 1950...	620
\$10,000 and over..... number 1950.....	40	..... farms reporting 1950...	15
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		..... number 1950.....	237
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut..... number 1950...	32	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	9
Cash-grain..... number 1950.....	.....	..... farms reporting 1945.....	20
Cotton..... number 1950.....	.....	..... number 1950.....	63
Other field-crop..... number 1950.....	32	..... number 1945.....	237
Vegetable farms..... number 1950.....	5	FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM —Continued	
Fruit-and-nut farms..... number 1950...	1	Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut..... number 1950...	32
Dairy farms..... number 1950...	6	Cash-grain..... number 1950.....	.....
Poultry farms..... number 1950...	22	Cotton..... number 1950.....	.....
		Other field-crop..... number 1950.....	32
		Vegetable farms..... number 1950.....	5
		Fruit-and-nut farms..... number 1950...	1
		Dairy farms..... number 1950...	6
		Poultry farms..... number 1950...	22

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Small grains:	
.....number 1945...	1	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....number 1950...	6	.....acres 1944...	
.....number 1945...	25	.....bushels 1949...	
.....number 1944...		.....bushels 1944...	
Sheep and lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....number 1950...	6	.....acres 1944...	9
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	1	.....acres 1949...	120
.....number 1945 ¹ ...	1	.....bushels 1944...	249
.....number 1950...	2	Annual legumes:	
.....number 1945 ¹ ...	25	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	22
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	1	.....acres grown alone 1949...	422
.....number 1950...	4	.....bushels in shells 1944 ² ...	216
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
.....number 1950...		.....bushels 1944 ² ...	596
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1
.....number shorn 1949...		.....acres 1944...	1
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	75	.....acres grown alone 1949...	1
.....pounds 1944...		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	20
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr. 1-Apr. 14	.....bushels 1949...	1
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cowpeas harvested for green pens.....farms reporting 1949...	1
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	69	.....acres grown alone 1949...	10
.....number 1945...	71	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
.....number 1950...	12,919	.....bushels in shells 1949...	400
.....number 1945...	9,094	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	2
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	28	.....acres grown alone 1949...	23
.....number 1949...	56,763	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
.....dollars 1949...	46,838	.....tons 1949...	21
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	34	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	2
.....dozens 1949...	84,029	.....acres grown alone 1949...	40
.....dollars 1949...	46,937	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Turkey, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Cowpeas plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1949...	18
.....number 1950...	40	.....acres grown alone 1949...	348
.....number 1944...	4	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	4
.....number 1949...	64	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....number 1944...	292	.....acres grown alone 1944...	
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	48	.....pounds 1944...	
.....dollars 1949...	119,930	Peanuts harvested for picking or threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	42	.....acres grown alone 1949...	
.....number 1949...	41	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
.....number 1944...	2,023	.....pounds 1944...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	31	Peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....number 1949...	1,179	.....acres grown alone 1949...	
.....dollars 1949...	78,649	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	33	.....tons 1949...	
.....number 1949...	844	Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....dollars 1949...	32,505	.....acres grown alone 1949...	
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	16	.....acres grown with other crops 1949...	
.....number 1944...	10	.....bushels 1949...	
.....number 1949...	350	Hay crops, excluding cowpeas and peanut hay:	
.....dollars 1949...	320	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	5
.....dollars 1944...	8,541	.....acres 1949...	126
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...		Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....number 1949...		.....acres 1949...	
.....dollars 1949...		.....tons 1949...	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949...	2	.....bushels 1944...	
.....number 1949...	3	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....dollars 1949...	235	.....acres 1944...	2
FARM SLAUGHTER		.....acres 1949...	30
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	27	.....tons 1949...	3
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	13	.....bushels 1944...	
.....number 1949...	23	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	126
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....acres 1949...	320
.....number 1944...	1	.....tons 1949...	124
.....number 1949...	9	.....bushels 1944...	517
.....number 1944...	1	Field crops (other):	
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	9	Lupine seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....number 1944...	1	.....acres 1949...	
.....number 1949...	14	.....pounds 1949...	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	20	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	17
.....number 1944...	1	.....acres 1944...	40
.....number 1949...	14	.....acres 1949 ⁴ ...	2,220
.....number 1944...	1	.....bushels 1944...	2,228
.....number 1949...	20	.....bushels 1949...	439,120
.....number 1944...	14	.....bushels 1944...	173,855
.....number 1949...	76	Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	11
.....number 1944...	83	.....acres 1944...	7
Meat, lard, hides, and other products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....acres 1949 ⁴ ...	30
.....dollars 1949...	66	.....bushels 1944...	8
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		.....bushels 1949...	2,080
Corn:		.....bushels 1944...	490
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	20		
.....number 1944...	53		
.....acres 1949...	386		
.....number 1944...	2,237		
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949...	18		
.....number 1944...	40		
.....acres 1949...	374		
.....number 1944...	1,643		
.....bushels 1949...	4,898		
.....bushels 1944...	13,465		

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Includes acres grown with other crops.
⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 15 bushels harvested.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED--Continued	
Field crops--Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes--Continued	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	2
1944.....		1945.....	6
acres 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	19
1944.....		1945.....	27
bales 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	15
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1
1944.....		1944.....	
acres 1949.....		Avocados.....farms reporting 1950...	1
1944.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	9
pounds 1949.....		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	6
1944.....		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	3
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
airup.....farms reporting 1949...			
acres 1949.....		Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	5
gallons 1949.....		trees of all ages..number 1950...	17
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5
other than corn, cowpeas, and peanuts..farms reporting 1949...	1	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	12
acres 1949...	7	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	54
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	5
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	34	1945.....	7
1944...	50	vines of all ages..number 1950...	20
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	18	1945.....	27
1944.....	62	1950...	10
acres 1949...	1,613	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	10
1944.....	1,162	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	166
sold..dollars 1949...	306,610	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	245
1944.....	178,332		
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	2	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
1944.....	6	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	3
acres 1949...	1	trees of all ages..number 1950...	411
1944.....	5	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	20
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	391
acres 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	32,035
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	37	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	2
1944.....	52	trees of all ages..number 1950...	2
acres 1949...	1,532	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
1944.....	1,003	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
quantity harvested..pounds 1949...		1944.....	
Celery.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944.....			
acres 1949...		Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	1
1944.....		1945.....	
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	3	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1
acres 1949...	5	1945.....	
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
acres 1949...	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Eggplant.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
acres 1949...		1944.....	
Escarole (including endive and chicory)..farms reporting 1949...		Tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	13
acres 1949...		1945.....	12
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	10,055
acres 1949...		1945.....	435
Okra.....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2,020
acres 1949...	7	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8,039
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ..	10,364
1944.....	11	1944 ³ ..	35
acres 1949...	1	Temple oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	8
1944.....	50	trees of all ages..number 1950...	218
Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	56
acres 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	162
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	2	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ..	272
acres 1949...	4	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	15
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,186
1944.....	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,463
acres 1949...	15	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,723
1944.....	2	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ..	5,530
Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	7	Other oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	39
acres 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	4,136
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	27	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1,223
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,913
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...		quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ..	4,583
acres 1949...		Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	17
quarts 1949...		1945.....	22
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:		trees of all ages..number 1950...	969
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,		1945.....	97
vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	40	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	581
1945...	13	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	388
acres 1950 ¹ ..	598	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ..	1,025
1945...	20	1944 ³ ..	129
Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	2	Lemons.....farms reporting 1950...	6
1945...	8	trees of all ages..number 1950...	72
trees of all ages..number 1950...	128	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8
1945...	49	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	64
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	75	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ..	38
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	53	Limes.....farms reporting 1950...	3
quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	35	1945.....	4
1944...	11	trees of all ages..number 1950...	17
1944...	3	1945.....	4
Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	12	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
1945...	3	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	15
trees of all ages..number 1950...	65	quantity harvested..pounds 1949 ² ..	3
1945...	82	1944 ³ ..	5
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	49		
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	16		
quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	42		
1944...	79		

¹For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

²Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.

³Harvested in 1943-44 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 8, 1951

FRANKLIN COUNTY, FLORIDA

(59-019) Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	35	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	15
.....1945...	21	.....1945...	3
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	348,180	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	8.0	.....1945...	8
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	11,790	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	2
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	108	.....1945...	10
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	16,000	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	1
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	27,898	.....1945...	1
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	62,088	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	4
.....1945...	797.0	.....1945...	2
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	2,958.8	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	1
.....1945...	.....	.....1945...	.....
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	36,788	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....1945...	11,820	.....1945...	.....
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*..	19.27	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	2
.....1945...	5.88	.....1945...	.....
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	.....
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....1945...	.....
.....1944...	6	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	22	.....1945...	.....
.....1944...	20	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	.....
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	11	.....1945...	.....
.....1944...	8	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	3
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	.....	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	.....
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	2
.....1944...	.....	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	4
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945...	6
.....1944...	.....	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	.....	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	White operators.....number 1950...	34
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	21
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	.....
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944...	16	Full owners.....number 1950...	30
.....acres 1949...	1	.....1945...	17
.....1944...	1	Part owners.....number 1950...	2
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....1945...	2
.....acres 1949...	99	Managers.....number 1950...	2
.....1944...	8	.....1945...	2
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	15,348	All tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	6,075	.....1945...	1
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	12	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	2.9
.....1944...	7,215	.....1945...	9.5
.....acres 1949...	785	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	.....
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	5	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	5	.....1945...	.....
.....acres 1949...	3,022	Share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	55,080	.....1945...	.....
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	35	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	12	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949...	1,874	Croppers.....number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	70	.....1945...	.....
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	.....	.....1945...	2
.....acres 1949...	.....	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	1
.....1944...	.....	.....	.....
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....acres 1949...	.....	Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....1945...	1
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	18
		.....1945...	8
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		.....1945...	3.27
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	12
		.....1945...	1
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		.....1945...	1
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		.....1945...	.....
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945...	.....
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945...	.....
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945...	.....
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945...	.....
		Milk-milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945...	.....
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945...	.....
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945...	.....
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945...	.....
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945...	.....
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
		.....1945...	.....

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^a—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	5	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry..... number 1950...	5
.....farms reporting 1945.....	15	General farms..... number 1950.....	.....
..... number 1950.....	9	..... number 1950.....	.....
..... number 1945.....	24	..... number 1950.....	.....
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	..... number 1950.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1	..... number 1950.....	.....
..... number 1950.....	1	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms..... number 1950.....	23
..... number 1945.....	1		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....farms reporting 1945.....	1	Commercial farms..... number 1950.....	10
..... number 1950.....	.....	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more)..... number 1950.....	1
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999)..... number 1950.....	1
.....farms reporting 1945.....	.....	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999)..... number 1950.....	.....
..... number 1950.....	.....	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999)..... number 1950.....	1
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499)..... number 1950.....	5
.....farms reporting 1945.....	.....	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹ number 1950.....	2
..... number 1950.....	.....	Other farms..... number 1950.....	25
..... number 1945.....	10	Part-time..... number 1950.....	8
Farms by class of work power:		Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold)..... number 1950.....	18
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	25	Abnormal ² number 1950.....	1
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	2		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	7	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	1	All farm products sold..... dollars 1949.....	103,619
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	..... dollars 1944.....	45,789
		All crops sold..... dollars 1949.....	1,375
		..... dollars 1944.....	875
		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold..... dollars 1949.....	.....
		..... dollars 1944.....	.....
		Vegetables sold..... dollars 1949.....	125
		..... dollars 1944.....	875
		Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars 1949.....	5
		..... dollars 1944.....	100
		Horticultural specialties sold..... dollars 1949.....	1,045
		..... dollars 1944.....	.....
		All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars 1949.....	40,230
		..... dollars 1944.....	44,794
		Dairy products sold..... dollars 1949.....	2,049
		..... dollars 1944.....	24,815
		Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars 1949.....	7,856
		..... dollars 1944.....	6,229
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold..... dollars 1949.....	29,545
		..... dollars 1944.....	15,850
		Forest products sold..... dollars 1949.....	62,214
		..... dollars 1944.....	.....
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	11
		.....farms reporting 1950.....	11
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	14
		..... number 1950.....	28
		..... number 1945.....	27
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	6
		..... number 1950.....	1
		..... number 1945.....	7
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	10
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	18
		..... number 1950.....	578
		..... number 1945.....	2,504
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	18
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	18
		..... number 1950.....	301
		..... number 1945.....	1,481
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	13
		..... number 1950.....	25
		..... number 1945.....	10
		..... number 1950.....	92
		Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	10
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	119
		..... number 1950.....	9
		..... number 1945.....	68
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	4
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	2
		..... number 1950.....	4
		..... number 1945.....	2
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
		..... gallons 1949.....	4,280
		..... gallons 1944.....	39,400
		..... dollars 1949.....	2,585
		..... dollars 1944.....	.....
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
		..... pounds of butterfat 1949.....	.....
		..... pounds of butterfat 1944.....	.....
		..... dollars 1949.....	.....
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
		..... dollars 1949.....	264
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	12
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	17
		..... number 1950.....	598
		..... number 1945.....	1,178
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	12
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	294
		..... number 1950.....	7
		..... number 1945.....	102
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	6
		.....farms reporting 1945.....	16
		..... number 1950.....	28
		..... number 1945.....	171

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.

²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.

³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Small grains:	
.....number 1945.....	.....	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....acres 1944.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	.....	.....bushels 1949.....	.....
Sheep and lambs born before		.....acres 1944.....	.....
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....bushels 1944.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	.....	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....acres 1944.....	.....
.....number 1945 ¹.....	.....	.....acres 1949.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....acres 1944.....	.....
.....number 1945 ².....	.....	Annual legumes:	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	.....	.....acres grown with other crops 1944 ³.....	.....
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
.....number shorn 1949.....	.....	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949.....	.....	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
.....pounds 1944.....	.....	.....bushels 1949.....	.....
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr.1-Apr.14	.....acres 1944.....	.....
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950.....	20	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	17	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	1,344	.....bushels in shells 1949.....	.....
.....number 1945.....	1,982	Cowpeas cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	0	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
.....number 1949.....	1,127	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
.....dollars 1949.....	1,238	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	10	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
.....dozens 1949.....	10,876	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
.....dollars 1949.....	6,598	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
Turkey, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1950.....	2	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
.....number 1950.....	2	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
.....number 1944.....	2	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
.....number 1949.....	8	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
.....number 1944.....	8	manure.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	17	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
.....dollars 1949.....	23,866	.....acres grown with other crops 1944.....	.....
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	3A	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
.....number 1944.....	7	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
.....number 1949.....	285	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
.....number 1944.....	214	.....acres grown with other crops 1944.....	.....
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949.....	11	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
.....number 1949.....	172	.....pounds 1949.....	.....
.....dollars 1949.....	13,200	.....pounds 1944.....	.....
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	8	Peanut vines or tops saved	
.....number 1949.....	113	for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
.....dollars 1949.....	5,736	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
.....number 1944.....	3	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
.....number 1949.....	188	.....acres grown with other crops 1944.....	.....
.....number 1944.....	285	Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
.....dollars 1949.....	4,930	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	.....
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	.....
.....number 1944.....	.....	.....bushels 1949.....	.....
.....number 1949.....	.....	Hay crops, excluding cowpeas and peanut hay:	
.....number 1944.....	.....	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
.....dollars 1949.....	.....	.....acres 1949.....	.....
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....acres 1944.....	.....
.....number 1949.....	.....	Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
.....dollars 1949.....	.....	.....acres 1944.....	.....
FARM SLAUGHTER		.....acres 1949.....	.....
by cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	11	.....acres 1944.....	.....
.....number 1949.....	5	.....acres 1949.....	.....
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	13	.....acres 1944.....	.....
.....number 1949.....	1	.....acres 1949.....	.....
Cattle butchered, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....acres 1944.....	.....
.....number 1949.....	8	.....acres 1949.....	.....
.....number 1944.....	2	.....acres 1944.....	.....
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	3	.....acres 1949.....	.....
.....number 1949.....	5	.....acres 1944.....	.....
.....number 1944.....	9	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	18	.....acres 1949.....	.....
.....number 1949.....	22	.....acres 1944.....	.....
.....number 1944.....	151	.....acres 1949.....	.....
Meat, lard, hides, and other		.....acres 1944.....	.....
products sold from animals butchered.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Field crops (other):	
.....dollars 1949.....	1,105	Lupine seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		.....acres 1949.....	.....
Corn:		.....pounds 1949.....	.....
for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Irish potatoes harvested for home	
.....acres 1944.....	2	use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	8
.....acres 1949.....	3	.....acres 1944.....	2
.....acres 1944.....	3	.....acres 1949 ⁴	(*)
.....acres 1949.....	2	.....acres 1944.....	(*)
.....acres 1944.....	3	.....bushels 1949.....	23
.....bushels 1949.....	75	.....bushels 1944.....	20
.....bushels 1944.....	75	Sweetpotatoes harvested for home	
		use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	1
		.....acres 1944.....	1
		.....acres 1949 ⁴	(*)
		.....acres 1944.....	1
		.....bushels 1949.....	8
		.....bushels 1944.....	60

¹Does and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.

³Includes acres grown with other crops.

⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 15 bushels harvested.

⁵Reported in small fractions.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Field crops—Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950.....	7
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	39
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....bales 1949.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	12
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	27
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	5
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Avocados.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	1
.....pounds 1949.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	1
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	.....
airup.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	Figs.....farms reporting 1950.....	12
.....acres 1949.....	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	38
.....1944.....	16	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	6
.....gallons 1949.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	18
.....1944.....	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	115
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,	.....	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950.....	11
other than corn, cowpeas, and peanuts..farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....vines of all ages..number 1950.....	35
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
Vegetables harvested for home use (other	.....	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950.....	17
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949.....	20	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950.....	15
.....1944.....	15	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	460
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	4	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	.....
.....1944.....	3	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950.....	11
.....acres 1949.....	3	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	52
.....1944.....	5	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	24
.....sold..dollars 1949.....	125	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	22
.....1944.....	875	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	55
.....1944.....	3	.....1944.....	.....
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950.....	5
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	25
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	18
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	7
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949.....	2	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	150
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
Gabbage.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	.....1945.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	Tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	12
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	12
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ².....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944 ³.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	Temple oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	1
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	5
.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	1
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	.....quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²	7
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944 ³.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	2
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ².....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944 ³.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	(*)	Other oranges.....farms reporting 1950.....	0
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	22
.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	47
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	15
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ².....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944 ³.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950.....	6
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	9
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1949.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	7
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	2
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ².....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944 ³.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	Lemons.....farms reporting 1950.....	2
.....1945.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	3
.....acres 1950 ¹.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	3
.....1945.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	.....quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ².....	.....
.....1945.....	.....	.....1944 ³.....	.....
.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	28	Limes.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	6	.....1945.....	.....
.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	19	.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	.....
.....1945.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	7	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	.....
.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	5	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949 ².....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944 ³.....	.....
Pears.....farms reporting 1950.....	0	.....1944 ³.....	.....
.....1945.....	.....	.....	.....
.....trees of all ages..number 1950.....	00	.....	.....
.....1945.....	.....	.....	.....
.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950.....	22	.....	.....
.....1945.....	.....	.....	.....
.....trees of bearing age..number 1950.....	36	.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....	.....
.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949.....	28	.....	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....	.....

¹For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
²Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.
³Harvested in 1943-44 season.
 *Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 10, 1951

GADSDEN COUNTY, FLORIDA

(59-020) Series AC50-1

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Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	1,286	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	205
.....1945...	1,519	.....1945...	524
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	525,120	.....1950...	6
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	72.4	.....1945...	66
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	154,706	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	199
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	16,991	.....1945...	259
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	71,776	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	274
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	8,037	.....1945...	294
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	235,435	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	186
.....1945...	234,278	.....1945...	231
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	183.2	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	86
.....1945...	154.2	.....1945...	92
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*..	10,209	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	129
.....1945...	6,082	.....1945...	172
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*..	47.27	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	106
.....1945...	39.44	.....1945...	102
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	85
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	1,109	.....1945...	77
.....1944...	1,387	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	40
.....acres 1949...	49,252	.....1945...	50
.....1944...	61,974	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	28
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	398	.....1945...	26
.....1944...	447	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	91
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	220	.....1945...	71
.....1944...	281	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	38
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	139	.....1945...	50
.....1944...	200	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	35
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	143	.....1945...	30
.....1944...	222		
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	110	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944...	153	Farms by color of operator:	
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	61	White operators.....number 1950...	705
.....1944...	62	.....1945...	748
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	58	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	580
.....1944...	42	.....1945...	771
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	501	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944 ¹ ...	157	Full owners.....number 1950...	692
.....acres 1949...	9,548	.....1945...	1,100
.....1944 ¹ ...	8,018	Part owners.....number 1950...	174
.....acres 1949...	8,498	.....1945...	75
.....1944...	11,335	Managers.....number 1950...	30
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	465	.....1945...	38
.....1944...	541	All tenants.....number 1950...	189
.....acres 1949...	28,722	.....1945...	306
.....1944...	80,290	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	14.7
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	799	.....1945...	20.5
.....1944...	582	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	30
.....acres 1949...	109,998	.....1945...	98
.....1944...	58,030	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	1
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	164	.....1945...	25
.....1944 ¹ ...	140	Share tenants.....number 1950...	49
.....acres 1949...	15,189	.....1945...	21
.....1944 ¹ ...	7,505	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	1,145	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	88
.....1944...	1,241	.....1945...	155
.....acres 1949...	6,860	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	46
.....1944...	7,128	.....1945...	27
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	200	Other tenants.....number 1950...	21
.....1944...	23	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	25
.....acres 1949...	3,222		
.....1944...	598	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...	75	Telephones.....farms reporting 1950...	169
.....acres 1949...	1,476	.....1945...	114
		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	795
		.....1945...	459
		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	784
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	6.04
		.....1950...	599
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	201
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	49
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	235
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	126
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	58
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	45
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		.....number 1950...	11
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	15
		.....number 1950...	15
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	14
		.....number 1950...	25
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		.....number 1950...	

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	347	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	40
.....1945.....	182	General farms.....number 1950...	89
.....number 1950.....	498	.....number 1950.....	5
.....1945.....	250	.....number 1950.....	24
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	295	.....number 1950.....	839
.....1945.....	155	.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950.....	408	.....number 1950.....	
.....1945.....	187	.....number 1950.....	
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	283		
.....number 1950.....	392		
.....1945.....	11		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	11		
.....number 1950.....	5		
.....1945.....	1		
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	5		
.....number 1950.....	5		
.....1945.....	5		
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	589		
.....number 1950.....	518		
.....1945.....	218		
Farms by class of work power:	725		
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	481		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950.....	549		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	218		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	251		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	48		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	447
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950.....	88	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	97
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	481	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	85
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	459	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	93
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	186	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	50
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	8	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	33
Distances over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	78
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	278	Other farms.....number 1950.....	858
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	98	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	133
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950.....	593	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	704
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	114	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	1
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	2.2		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950.....	256	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949.....	11,825,329
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950.....	30	.....1944.....	5,051,864
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950.....	914	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	10,145,821
		.....1944.....	4,182,942
FARM LABOR*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	9,957,417
Weak preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	5,985,025
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,035	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	132,517
.....persons 1950.....	13,454	.....1944.....	106,329
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,009	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	39,833
Operators.....persons 1950.....	954	.....1944.....	53,768
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950.....	416	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	16,054
.....persons 1950.....	872	.....1944.....	7,850
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950.....	329	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	1,070,297
.....persons 1950.....	11,828	.....1944.....	887,198
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	139,001
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES*		.....1944.....	189,554
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949.....	1,051	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	187,896
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	805	.....1944.....	181,496
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949.....	371	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	765,400
.....dollars 1949.....	89,391	.....1944.....	518,178
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949.....	490	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	105,411
.....dollars 1949.....	5,550,875	.....1944.....	41,624
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949.....	836		
.....dollars 1949.....	508,255	HORSES AND MULES	
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	486	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950.....	783
.....dollars 1949.....	504,817	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950.....	848
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949.....	701	.....number 1943.....	809
.....dollars 1949.....	100,371	.....number 1950.....	458
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949.....	448	.....number 1945.....	444
.....dollars 1949.....	278,511	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950.....	855
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	264	.....number 1945.....	717
.....dollars 1949.....	107,157	.....number 1950.....	1,652
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949.....	261	.....number 1945.....	1,998
.....dollars 1949.....	58,849		
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
No sales.....number 1950.....	538	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950.....	755
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950.....	368	.....1945.....	1,012
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....	85	.....number 1950.....	6,168
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....	55	.....number 1945.....	12,217
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....	52	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950.....	689
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	28	.....1945 ³	985
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	28	.....number 1950.....	3,810
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....	38	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950.....	6,811
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....number 1950.....	38	.....number 1950.....	573
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	38	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,820
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	77	.....number 1950.....	389
	184	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	1,752
		.....number 1950.....	1,755
		Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950.....	277
		.....number 1950.....	868
		Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	25
		.....1944.....	29
		.....gallons 1949.....	256,416
		.....1944.....	291,767
		.....dollars 1949.....	158,399
		Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	20
		.....1944.....	7
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	1,603
		.....1944.....	5,126
		.....dollars 1949.....	1,061
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949.....	87
		.....dollars 1949.....	1,841
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950.....	869
		.....1945.....	1,088
		.....number 1950.....	13,372
		.....number 1950.....	21,848
		.....1945.....	816
		4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950.....	7,747
		.....number 1950.....	476
		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950.....	5,625
		.....number 1950.....	517
		Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950.....	999
		.....1945.....	1,623
		.....number 1950.....	3,875
		.....1945.....	

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Small grains:	
number 1945...	4	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949...	9
number 1950...	23	1944...	58
number 1945...	110	acres 1949...	124
Sheep and lambs born before		1944...	2,518
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	4	bushels 1949...	2,512
number 1950...	15	1944...	65,776
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950...	3	Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949...	52
number 1945...	2	1944...	70
number 1950...	11	acres 1949...	204
number 1945...	58	1944...	850
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950...	4	Annual legumes:	
number 1950...	4	Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	111
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950...	2	acres grown alone 1949...	1,245
number 1950...	8	1944 ² ...	904
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949...	1	acres grown with other crops 1949...	122
number shorn 1949...	1	1944 ² ...	905
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949...	15	Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949...	18
1944...	637	1944...	38
Average date of enumeration.....1950...	Apr.15-Apr.28	acres grown alone 1949...	14
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	78
		bushels 1949...	187
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949...	36
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	1,071	acres grown alone 1949...	45
number 1945...	1,275	acres grown with other crops 1949...	18
number 1950...	42,454	bushels in shells 1949...	994
number 1945...	83,089	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	14
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949...	187	acres grown alone 1949...	785
number 1949...	46,104	acres grown with other crops 1949...	2
dollars 1949...	41,582	tons 1949...	590
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949...	305	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
dozens 1949...	180,310	out for silage.....farms reporting 1949...	45
dollars 1949...	85,315	acres grown alone 1949...	123
Turkey, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950...	78	acres grown with other crops 1949...	72
number 1950...	295	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
number 1949...	63	manure.....farms reporting 1949...	10
number 1944...	32	acres grown alone 1949...	268
number 1949...	5,826	acres grown with other crops 1949...	50
number 1944...	3,892	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949...	403
		acres grown alone 1949...	5,250
		1944...	7,653
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	407
		1944...	3,612
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949...	89
		1944...	209
		acres grown alone 1949...	598
		1944 ³ ...	2,455
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	452,057
		pounds 1949...	1,550,510
		1944...	
		Peanut vines or tops saved	
		for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949...	88
		1944...	190
		acres grown alone 1949...	598
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	855
		tons 1949...	88
		1944...	359
		acres grown alone 1949...	580
		acres grown with other crops 1949...	788
		bushels 1949...	
		Hay crops, excluding cowpeas and peanut hay:	
		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949...	59
		acres 1949...	511
		Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	15
		1944...	1
		acres 1949...	45
		1944...	8
		tons 1949...	54
		1944...	10
		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
		small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949...	4
		1944...	5
		acres 1949...	78
		1944...	144
		tons 1949...	39
		1944...	154
		Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949...	43
		acres 1949...	392
		1944...	543
		tons 1949...	290
		1944...	433
		Field crops (other):	
		Lupine seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	25
		acres 1949...	405
		pounds 1949...	214,500
		Irish potatoes harvested for home	
		use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	154
		1944...	178
		acres 1949 ⁴ ...	24
		1944...	158
		bushels 1949...	2,092
		1944...	8,554
		Sweetpotatoes harvested for home	
		use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	418
		1944...	754
		acres 1949 ⁴ ...	514
		1944...	995
		bushels 1949...	58,547
		1944...	79,920

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure.
³Includes acres grown with other crops.
⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 15 bushels harvested.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Field crops—Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	166
1944...	7	1945...	146
1949...	14	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,081
1944...	10	1945...	957
bales 1949...	13	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	202
1944...	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	879
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	321	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	209
1944...	245	1944...	216
acres 1949...	4,511	Avocados.....farms reporting 1950...	1
1944...	2,796	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3
pounds 1949...	5,124,987	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3
1944...	2,807,017	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	505	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	584
acres 1949...	386	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,673
gallons 1949...	87,188	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	297
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,378
other than corn, cowpeas, and peanuts..farms reporting 1949...	105	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	15,012
acres 1949...	949	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	54
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		1945...	259
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	1,047	vines of all ages..number 1950...	1,082
1944...	1,314	1945...	822
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	155	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	271
1944...	198	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	787
acres 1949...	662	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	10,342
1944...	806	1944...	48,395
sold..dollars 1949...	132,517	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
1944...	108,389	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	403
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	105	1950...	6,541
1944...	81	trees of all ages..number 1950...	870
acres 1949...	458	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5,671
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	58,574
acres 1949...	9	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	25	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	485
1944...	2	1950...	4,376
acres 1949...	52	trees of all ages..number 1950...	584
1944...	50	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3,782
Celery.....farms reporting 1949...		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	52,694
1944...		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
acres 1949...		Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	41
1944...		1945...	21
acres 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	60,484
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	10	1945...	280,086
acres 1949...	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	18,281
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	11	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	72,711
acres 1949...	8	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	533,406
Eggplant.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1944...	200,696
acres 1949...	3	Tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	205
Escarole (including endive and chicory)..farms reporting 1949...		1945...	3
acres 1949...		trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,298
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1	1945...	22
acres 1949...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	321
Okra.....farms reporting 1949...	24	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	96
acres 1949...	26	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949...	2,731
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	4	1944...	
acres 1949...	1	Temple oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	1
1944...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1
1944...	(*)	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
acres 1949...	6	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949...	1
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	54	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	1
acres 1949...	57	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	51	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
acres 1949...	8	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
1944...	18	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949...	1
acres 1949...	83	Other oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	10
Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	25	trees of all ages..number 1950...	30
acres 1949...	34	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	111
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	195	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	16
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:		quantity harvested..field boxes 1949...	11
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	4
acres 1949...	(*)	1945...	
quarts 1949...	150	trees of all ages..number 1950...	7
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:		1945...	
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,		trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4
vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	920	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	8
1945...	66	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949...	9
acres 1950 ¹ ...	2,316	1944...	
1945...	3,577	Lemons.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	225	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1
1945...	480	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
trees of all ages..number 1950...	941	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
1945...	2,787	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949...	1
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	533	Limes.....farms reporting 1950...	1
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	408	1945...	
quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	84	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1
1944...	788	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	559	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
1945...	471	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
trees of all ages..number 1950...	3,281	1944...	
1945...	3,876	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	490	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	1
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2,801	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	8,508	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	
1944...	11,684	1944...	

¹For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

²Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.

³Harvested in 1943-44 season.

⁴Reported in small fractions.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 8, 1951

GILCHRIST COUNTY, FLORIDA

(59-021) Series A050-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	426	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	3
.....1945...	431	.....1945...	1
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	216,960	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	1
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	52.5	.....1945.....	2
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	100,394	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	1
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	14,416	.....1945.....	6
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	960	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	3
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	1,658	.....1945.....	32
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	118,912	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	45
.....1945.....	98,296	.....1945.....	21
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	267.4	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	16
.....1945.....	228.1	.....1945.....	65
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	4,942	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	73
.....1945.....	2,523	.....1945.....	54
.....average per acre, dollars 1950*	19.76	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	65
.....1945.....	11.06	.....1945.....	65
Land in farms according to use:		140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	71
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	389	.....1945.....	76
.....1944.....	405	180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	46
.....acres 1949.....	26,132	.....1945.....	35
.....1944.....	25,720	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	28
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	14	.....1945.....	75
.....1944.....	18	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	66
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	41	.....1945.....	20
.....1944.....	27	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	12
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	42	.....1945.....	5
.....1944.....	28	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	5
.....1944.....	28		
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	100	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
.....1944.....	126	Farms by color of operator:	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	105	White operators.....number 1950...	423
.....1944.....	113	.....1945.....	423
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	70	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	3
.....1944.....	44	.....1945.....	3
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	17	Farms by tenure of operator:	
.....1944.....	19	Full owners.....number 1950...	305
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	210	.....1945.....	371
.....1944 ¹	208	Part owners.....number 1950...	77
acres 1949.....	18,464	.....1945.....	17
1944 ¹	11,713	Managers.....number 1950...	1
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	218	.....1945.....	5
.....1949.....	15,320	All tenants.....number 1950...	42
.....1944.....	10,887	.....1945.....	38
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	128	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	9.9
.....1944.....	217	.....1945.....	6.8
acres 1949.....	42,345	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	7
1944.....	34,090	.....1945.....	13
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	205	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
.....1944.....	104	.....1945.....	2
acres 1949.....	14,710	Share tenants.....number 1950...	9
1944.....	6,393	.....1945.....	6
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	59	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	5
.....1944 ¹	85	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	4
acres 1949.....	1,704	Croppers.....number 1950...	19
1944 ¹	7,166	.....1945.....	5
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	289	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	5
.....1944.....	421	.....1945.....	7
acres 1949.....	1,237	Other tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944.....	2,324	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	4
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949.....		SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
.....1944.....		Telephone.....farms reporting 1950...	16
acres 1949.....		.....1945.....	8
1944.....		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	305
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949.....		.....1945.....	52
acres 1949.....		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	305
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	5.64
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	214
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	32
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	32
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	218
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	
		Milking machine.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	10
		number 1950...	10
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	

¹Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	297	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	78
.....1945.....	142	General farms.....number 1950.....	77
.....number 1950.....	325	.....number 1950.....	89
.....1945.....	145	.....number 1950.....	48
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	215	.....number 1950.....	92
.....1945.....	110		
.....number 1950.....	286		
.....1945.....	119		
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950.....	215		
.....number 1950.....	286		
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	
.....number 1950.....	.....	
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950.....	.....	
.....number 1950.....	.....	
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950.....	189		
.....1945.....	153		
.....number 1950.....	164		
.....1945.....	160		
Farms by class of work power:			
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	85		
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	70		
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	57		
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	167		
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	57		
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD*		FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
Distance to trading center visited most frequently:		Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	355
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	16	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	15
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	86	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	23
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	201	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	78
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	123	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	160
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	7	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499) ¹.....number 1950.....	63
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	91
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	102	Other farms.....number 1950.....	87
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	60	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	54
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	198	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	.....
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	50	Abnormal ³.....number 1950.....	.....
Average distance reported.....miles 1950.....	1.8		
Kind of road on which farm is located:		VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	107	All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	691,545
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	30	.....1944.....	632,154
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	289	All crops sold.....dollars 1949.....	323,249
		.....1944.....	293,287
FARM LABOR*		Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	159,100
Week preceding enumeration:		.....1944.....	94,308
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	384	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949.....	363,843
.....persons 1950.....	1,029	.....1944.....	177,717
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	368	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949.....	186
Operators.....persons 1950.....	358	.....1944.....	24,262
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	286	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949.....	.....
.....persons 1950.....	491	.....1944.....	.....
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	87	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949.....	350,564
.....persons 1950.....	180	.....1944.....	308,757
		Dairy products sold.....dollars 1949.....	20,680
		.....1944.....	11,130
		Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949.....	27,725
		.....1944.....	62,587
		Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949.....	303,450
		.....1944.....	295,040
		Forest products sold.....dollars 1949.....	17,432
		.....1944.....	25,110
		HORSES AND MULES	
		Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	290
		Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	151
		.....number 1950.....	180
		.....number 1950.....	267
		.....1945.....	174
		Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	24
		.....number 1950.....	235
		.....number 1950.....	555
		CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
		Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	298
		.....1945.....	373
		.....number 1950.....	3,322
		.....1945.....	6,565
		Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	298
		.....1945.....	360
		.....number 1950.....	1,770
		.....1945.....	3,460
		Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	249
		.....number 1950.....	667
		.....number 1950.....	155
		.....number 1950.....	548
		.....number 1950.....	121
		.....number 1950.....	428
		.....number 1950.....	161
		.....number 1950.....	676
		.....number 1950.....	1
		.....number 1950.....	4
		.....gallons 1949.....	34,852
		.....1944.....	23,775
		.....dollars 1949.....	20,650
		.....1944.....	6
		.....pounds of butterfat 1949.....	.....
		.....1944.....	301
		.....dollars 1949.....	.....
		Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	1
		.....dollars 1949.....	8
		HOGS	
		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	567
		.....1945.....	406
		.....number 1950.....	4,865
		.....number 1950.....	6,573
		.....number 1950.....	559
		.....number 1950.....	7,138
		.....number 1950.....	265
		.....number 1950.....	5,227
		.....number 1950.....	276
		.....number 1950.....	371
		.....number 1950.....	1,559
		.....1945.....	2,489

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950... ..		Small grains:	
1945.....		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949... ..	
number 1950... ..		1944.....	1
1945.....		acres 1949... ..	40
Sheep and lambs born before		bushels 1949... ..	400
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... ..		1944.....	9
number 1950... ..		Oats out for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949... ..	1
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950... ..		1944.....	191
number 1950... ..		acres 1949... ..	4
1945 ¹		Annual legumes:	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950... ..		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... ..	118
number 1950... ..		acres grown alone 1949... ..	823
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950... ..		1944 ²	108
number 1950... ..		acres grown with other crops 1949... ..	845
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949... ..		1944 ²	90
1944.....		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949... ..	8
number shorn 1949... ..		1944.....	
1949.....		acres grown alone 1949... ..	
Wool shorn.....pounds 1949... ..		acres grown with other crops 1949... ..	8
1944.....		bushels 1949... ..	7
Average date of enumeration.....1950... ..	Apr.15-Apr.28	1944.....	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949... ..	54
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... ..	369	acres grown alone 1949... ..	77
1945.....	899	acres grown with other crops 1949... ..	56
number 1950... ..	10,428	bushels in shells 1949... ..	1,710
1945.....	19,130	Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949... ..	
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1949... ..	63	acres grown alone 1949... ..	
number 1949... ..	2,947	acres grown with other crops 1949... ..	
dollars 1949... ..	8,959	tons 1949... ..	
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1949... ..	111	Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
dozens 1949... ..	12,580	cut for silage.....farms reporting 1949... ..	63
dollars 1949... ..	4,535	acres grown alone 1949... ..	229
Turkey, 4 months old and over, on hand...farms reporting 1950... ..	98	acres grown with other crops 1949... ..	234
number 1950... ..	793	Cowpeas plowed under for green	
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1949... ..	100	manure.....farms reporting 1949... ..	6
1944.....	221	acres grown alone 1949... ..	22
number 1949... ..	3,944	acres grown with other crops 1949... ..	4
1944.....	8,980	Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... ..	381
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE		acres grown alone 1949... ..	4,794
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or		1944.....	6,753
mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... ..	364	acres grown with other crops 1949... ..	6,952
dollars 1949... ..	401,339	1944.....	6,899
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... ..	176	Peanuts harvested for picking or	
1944.....	112	threshing.....farms reporting 1949... ..	56
number 1949... ..	1,217	1944.....	79
1944.....	367	acres grown alone 1949... ..	272
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... ..	110	1944 ³	416
number 1949... ..	838	acres grown with other crops 1949... ..	
dollars 1949... ..	44,247	pounds 1949... ..	163,230
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... ..	107	1944.....	219,247
number 1949... ..	629	Peanut vines or tops saved	
dollars 1949... ..	29,678	for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949... ..	41
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... ..	347	1944.....	70
1944.....	354	acres grown alone 1949... ..	276
number 1949... ..	10,162	acres grown with other crops 1949... ..	44
1944.....	11,781	tons 1949... ..	280
dollars 1949... ..	236,814	1944.....	2,162
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... ..		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... ..	33
1944.....		acres grown alone 1949... ..	155
number 1949... ..		acres grown with other crops 1949... ..	1,165
dollars 1949... ..		bushels 1949... ..	
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1949... ..	11	Hay crops, excluding cowpeas and peanut hay:	
number 1949... ..	12	Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949... ..	2
dollars 1949... ..	800	acres 1949... ..	23
FARM SLAUGHTER		1944.....	23
Any cattle or hogs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... ..	339	acres 1949... ..	16
Cattle and/or calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... ..	32	1944.....	
number 1949... ..	44	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
Cattle butchered, excluding calves...farms reporting 1949... ..	11	small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949... ..	
1944.....	6	1944.....	1
number 1949... ..	18	acres 1949... ..	
1944.....	18	1944.....	2
Calves butchered.....farms reporting 1949... ..	22	tons 1949... ..	
1944.....		1944.....	2
number 1949... ..	26	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949... ..	
1944.....		acres 1949... ..	
Hogs and pigs butchered.....farms reporting 1949... ..	330	1944.....	
1944.....	375	tons 1949... ..	
number 1949... ..	1,718	1944.....	
1944.....	2,839	Field crops (other):	
Meat, lard, hides, and other		Lupine seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949... ..	11
products sold from animals butchered...farms reporting 1949... ..	10	acres 1949... ..	323
dollars 1949... ..	886	pounds 1949... ..	148,900
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED		Irish potatoes harvested for home	
Corn:		use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... ..	4
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949... ..	858	1944.....	99
1944.....	362	acres 1949 ⁴	2
acres 1949... ..	12,955	1944.....	17
1944.....	9,779	bushels 1949... ..	133
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1949... ..	276	1944.....	925
1944.....	855	Sweetpotatoes harvested for home	
acres 1949... ..	5,416	use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949... ..	32
1944.....	6,778	1944.....	153
bushels 1949... ..	47,880	acres 1949 ⁴	31
1944.....	60,228	1944.....	42
		bushels 1949... ..	1,229
		1944.....	3,583

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.

²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure

³Includes acres grown with other crops.

⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 15 bushels harvested.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Field crops—Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Plums and prunas.....farms reporting 1950...	47
1944.....	.....	1945.....	168
acres 1949.....	.....	trees of all ages..number 1950...	253
1944.....	.....	1945.....	1,197
bales 1949.....	.....	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	56
1944.....	.....	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	272
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	165	quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	15
1944.....	187	1944.....	55
acres 1949.....	349	Avocados.....farms reporting 1950...	4
1944.....	294	trees of all ages..number 1950...	11
pounds 1949.....	331,391	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	..
1944.....	230,076	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	70	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	65
1944.....	41	trees of all ages..number 1950...	122
acres 1949.....	41	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	27
1944.....	4,676	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	95
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,		quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	45
other than corn, cowpeas, and peanuts..farms reporting 1949...	28	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	73
1944.....	250	1945.....	179
Vegetables harvested for home use (other		vines of all ages..number 1950...	153
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	205	1945.....	324
1944.....	403	vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	47
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	295	vines of bearing age..number 1950...	105
1944.....	204	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	285
acres 1949.....	5,002	1944.....	4,233
1944.....	1,423	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	
sold..dollars 1949.....	363,843	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	107
1944.....	179,717	trees of all ages..number 1950...	239
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	206
1944.....	..	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	633
acres 1949.....	9	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	1,723
1944.....	..	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	150
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,730
acres 1949.....	2	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	219
1944.....	..	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1,111
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	231
acres 1949.....	1	Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	4
1944.....	1	1945.....	2
Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	..	trees of all ages..number 1950...	52
1944.....	..	1945.....	112
acres 1949.....	1	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	24
1944.....	..	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	9
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	1	quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	2,100
acres 1949.....	1	Tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	11
1944.....	..	1945.....	3
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	16	trees of all ages..number 1950...	23
acres 1949.....	42	1945.....	3
1944.....	..	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4
Eggplant.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	16
acres 1949.....	23	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	5
1944.....	..	1944 ³.....	..
Endive (including endive and chicory).....farms reporting 1949...	..	Temple oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	2
acres 1949.....	..	trees of all ages..number 1950...	6
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	..	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
acres 1949.....	..	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	4
Okra.....farms reporting 1949...	5	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	4
acres 1949.....	23	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	..
1944.....	..	trees of all ages..number 1950...	..
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	10	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	..
acres 1949.....	..	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	..
1944.....	..	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²...	..
Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Other oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	57
acres 1949.....	2	trees of all ages..number 1950...	172
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	6	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	84
acres 1949.....	22	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	88
1944.....	..	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	3
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	12
acres 1949.....	5	1945.....	5
1944.....	..	trees of all ages..number 1950...	34
Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	292	1945.....	13
acres 1949.....	5,845	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	23
1944.....	..	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	11
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	16	quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	0
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:		1944 ³	6
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	..	Lemons.....farms reporting 1950...	..
acres 1949.....	..	trees of all ages..number 1950...	..
quarts 1949...	..	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	..
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:		trees of bearing age..number 1950...	..
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,		quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ²...	..
vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	271	Limes.....farms reporting 1950...	..
1945.....	8	1945.....	2
acres 1950 ¹	109	trees of all ages..number 1950...	3
1945.....	4	trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	..
acres 1949.....	..	trees of bearing age..number 1950...	..
1944.....	..	quantity harvested..pounds 1949 ²...	..
Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	125	1944 ³.....	..
1945.....	349	1944 ³.....	..
trees of all ages..number 1950...	733	1944 ³.....	..
1945.....	4,105	1944 ³.....	..
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	196	1944 ³.....	..
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	543	1944 ³.....	..
quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	57	1944 ³.....	..
1944.....	572	1944 ³.....	..
1945.....	95	1944 ³.....	..
Pears.....farms reporting 1950...	220	1944 ³.....	..
1945.....	577	1944 ³.....	..
trees of all ages..number 1950...	1,054	1944 ³.....	..
1945.....	123	1944 ³.....	..
trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	455	1944 ³.....	..
trees of bearing age..number 1950...	232	1944 ³.....	..
quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	1,132	1944 ³.....	..
1944.....	..	1944 ³.....	..

¹For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.

²Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.

³Harvested in 1943-44 season.

1950 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
 FARMS, FARM CHARACTERISTICS, FARM PRODUCTS

For release December 13, 1951

GLADES COUNTY, FLORIDA

(59-022). Series AC50-1

This release presents figures from the 1950 Census of Agriculture, together with available comparative data from the 1945 Census of Agriculture. The figures from the 1950 Census are preliminary and are subject to revision. A similar report will be released for every county in the United States. A preliminary report, carrying State totals only, will be issued following the publication of figures for all of the counties in the State. After that, final figures for this county and for other counties in the State will be published in a State Report.

Generally, the data for both 1950 and 1945 are based upon the tabulation of reports for all farms in the county. However, the 1950 data for items followed by a star (*) represent estimates for all farms made on the basis of reports from a sample of approximately 20 percent of the farms.

Inventory items are for April 1, 1950 and January 1, 1945; and production items are for the calendar years 1949 and 1944.

Item	County total	Item	County total
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE		FARMS BY SIZE	
Farms.....number 1950...	85	Under 10 acres.....number 1950...	7
1945....	127	1945....	23
Approximate land area.....acres 1950...	477,440	Under 3 acres.....number 1950...	3
Proportion in farms.....percent 1950...	111.2	3 to 9 acres.....number 1950...	7
Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1950...	103,874	1945....	20
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	22,835	10 to 29 acres.....number 1950...	16
Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1950...	442,130	1945....	38
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres 1950...	38,064	30 to 49 acres.....number 1950...	9
Land in farms.....acres 1950...	530,775	1945....	15
1945....	79,121	50 to 69 acres.....number 1950...	8
1945....	6,344.4	1945....	10
Average size of farm.....acres 1950...	623.0	70 to 99 acres.....number 1950...	4
1945....		1945....	9
Value of land and buildings.....average per farm, dollars 1950*	103,091	100 to 139 acres.....number 1950...	4
1945....	9,354	1945....	4
average per acre, dollars 1950*	12.77	140 to 179 acres.....number 1950...	7
1945....	15.01	1945....	2
Land in farms according to use:		180 to 219 acres.....number 1950...	1
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	23	1945....	1
1944....	35	220 to 259 acres.....number 1950...	1
acres 1949....	4,434	1945....	7
1944....	3,855	260 to 499 acres.....number 1950...	2
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1945....	8
1944....	10	500 to 999 acres.....number 1950...	3
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	7	1945....	17
1944....	13	1,000 acres and over.....number 1950...	16
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1		
1944....	2	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR	
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Farms by color of operator:	
1944....	1	White operators.....number 1950...	83
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	2	1945....	126
1944....	3	Nonwhite operators.....number 1950...	2
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1949...	5	1945....	1
1944....	1	Farms by tenure of operator:	
200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1949...	6	Full owners.....number 1950...	55
1944....	5	1945....	113
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1949...	47	Part owners.....number 1950...	19
1944....	3	1945....	1
acres 1949....	11,251	Managers.....number 1950...	5
1944....	128	1945....	4
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	25	All tenants.....number 1950...	6
1944....	5,741	1945....	9
acres 1949....	6	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1950...	7.1
1944....	6	1945....	7.1
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	15	Cash tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944....	44	1945....	6
acres 1949....	36,596	Share-cash tenants.....number 1950...	
1944....	3,709	1945....	
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1949...	5	Share tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944....	49	1945....	
acres 1949....	138	Crop-share tenants.....number 1950...	1
1944....	1,063	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1950...	
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1949...	17	1945....	
1944....	17	Croppers.....number 1950...	
acres 1949....	470,614	1945....	
1944....	70,352	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	3
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1949...	47	1945....	3
1944....	5	Other tenants.....number 1950...	1
acres 1949....	2,001	Unspecified tenants.....number 1950...	2
1944....	8		
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1949...	8	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT*	
1944....		Telephones.....farms reporting 1950...	5
acres 1949....	5,164	1945....	6
1944....		Electricity.....farms reporting 1950...	55
Land irrigated by sprinklers.....farms reporting 1949...		1945....	27
acres 1949....		From a power line.....farms reporting 1950...	55
		Average of last monthly electric bill.....dollars 1950...	9.56
		Electric water pump.....farms reporting 1950...	45
		Electric hot-water heater.....farms reporting 1950...	22
		Home freezer.....farms reporting 1950...	17
		Electric washing machine.....farms reporting 1950...	35
		Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting 1950...	5
		Electric power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1950...	
		Milk machine.....farms reporting 1950...	11
		Grain combines.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	2
		Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	
		Upright silos.....farms reporting 1950...	1
		number 1950...	2
		Pit or trench silos.....farms reporting 1950...	
		number 1950...	

*Data for 1944 not strictly comparable with those for 1949.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT^A—Continued		FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM—Continued	
Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1950...	33	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....number 1950...	26
.....number 1945...	60	General farms.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1950...	90	Primarily crop.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1945...	78	Primarily livestock.....number 1950.....	
Tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	35	Crop and livestock.....number 1950.....	
.....number 1945...	36	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number 1950.....	33
.....number 1950...	114	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS	
.....number 1945...	68	Commercial farms.....number 1950.....	52
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1950...	31	Class I (Value of products sold, \$25,000 or more).....number 1950.....	17
.....number 1950...	79	Class II (Value of products sold, \$10,000-\$24,999).....number 1950.....	14
.....number 1945...	1	Class III (Value of products sold, \$5,000-\$9,999).....number 1950.....	1
Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	1	Class IV (Value of products sold, \$2,500-\$4,999).....number 1950.....	13
.....number 1950...	1	Class V (Value of products sold, \$1,200-\$2,499).....number 1950.....	7
.....number 1945...	13	Class VI (Value of products sold, \$250-\$1,199) ¹.....number 1950.....	13
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1950...	34	Other farms.....number 1950.....	33
.....number 1950...	48	Part-time ².....number 1950.....	
.....number 1945...	70	Residential (Less than \$250 value of products sold).....number 1950.....	31
Automobiles.....farms reporting 1950...	78	Abnormal ².....number 1950.....	2
.....number 1945...	72	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE	
Farms by class of work power:		All farm products sold.....dollars 1949...	2,490,375
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	27	.....dollars 1944...	246,870
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting 1950...	7	All crops sold.....dollars 1949...	896,371
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	14	.....dollars 1944...	246,870
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	26	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	498,665
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	11	.....dollars 1944...	117,890
TRADING CENTER AND ROAD^A		Vegetables sold.....dollars 1949...	397,371
Distances to trading center visited most frequently:		.....dollars 1944...	128,023
Under 1 mile.....farms reporting 1950...	16	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1949...	535
1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	18	.....dollars 1944...	955
5 to 9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars 1949...	1,290,804
10 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	24	.....dollars 1944...	341,367
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	8	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1949...	92,342
Distance over dirt or unimproved roads:		.....dollars 1944...	13,438
0.0 to 0.2 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	39	Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars 1949...	20,195
0.3 to 0.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	6	.....dollars 1944...	34,735
1.0 to 4.9 miles.....farms reporting 1950...	6	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars 1949...	1,478,207
5.0 miles and over.....farms reporting 1950...	1	.....dollars 1944...	293,134
Average distance reported.....miles 1950...	0.3	Forest products sold.....dollars 1949...	3,500
Kind of road on which farm is located:		.....dollars 1944...	500
Hard surface.....farms reporting 1950...	36	HORSES AND MULES	
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1950...	19	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1950...	43
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1950...	10	Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting 1950...	42
FARM LABOR^A		.....number 1945...	66
Week preceding enumeration:		.....number 1950...	190
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	55	Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting 1950...	4
.....persons 1950...	409	.....number 1945...	1
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1950...	54	.....number 1950...	4
Operators.....farms reporting 1950...	49	.....dollars 1945...	2
Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1950...	24	CATTLE AND DAIRY PRODUCTS	
Hired workers.....farms reporting 1950...	27	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1950...	70
.....persons 1950...	25	.....number 1945...	91
.....persons 1950...	333	.....number 1949...	50,021
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES^A		.....number 1945...	21,427
Specified farm expenditures.....farms reporting 1949...	60	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1950...	68
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	54	.....number 1945...	3
Machine hire.....farms reporting 1949...	32	.....number 1950...	26,465
.....dollars 1945...	36,136	.....number 1945...	12,949
Hired labor.....farms reporting 1949...	49	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1950...	40
.....dollars 1949...	404,326	.....number 1950...	629
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting 1949...	47	Heifers born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	53
.....dollars 1949...	85,152	.....number 1950...	8,602
Livestock and poultry purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	31	Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	5
.....dollars 1949...	822,153	.....number 1950...	21,278
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased.....farms reporting 1949...	29	Calves born since Jan. 1.....farms reporting 1950...	8
.....dollars 1949...	40,882	.....number 1950...	3,631
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1949...	44	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1949...	
.....dollars 1949...	7,371	.....gallons 1949...	170,44
Tractor repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	27	.....dollars 1944...	21,054
.....dollars 1949...	62,963	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1949...	92,14
Other farm machinery repairs.....farms reporting 1949...	20	.....dollars 1944...	
.....dollars 1949...	10,873	Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting 1949...	17
FARMS BY TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD		.....dollars 1949...	60
No sales.....number 1950...	11	.....dollars 1949...	7
\$1 to \$249.....number 1950...	21	HOGS	
\$250 to \$399.....number 1950.....		Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1950...	2
\$400 to \$599.....number 1950.....		.....number 1945...	1
\$600 to \$999.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950...	1,5
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....number 1950.....	7	.....number 1945...	9,77
\$1,500 to \$2,499.....number 1950.....	13	4 months old and over.....farms reporting 1950...	2
\$2,500 to \$3,999.....number 1950.....		.....number 1950...	1,06
\$4,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....		Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting 1950...	3
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....number 1950.....	1	.....number 1950...	41
\$10,000 and over.....number 1950.....	32	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting 1950...	31
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM		.....number 1945...	X
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut.....number 1950...	3	.....number 1950...	12
Cash-grain.....number 1950.....		.....number 1945...	2,953
Cotton.....number 1950.....			
Other field-crop.....number 1950.....	3		
Vegetable farms.....number 1950.....	8		
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number 1950.....			
Dairy farms.....number 1950.....	8		
Poultry farms.....number 1950.....	7		

¹Part-time farms include those with value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or reporting other income exceeding value of agricultural products sold.
²Public and private institutional farms, community projects, etc.
³Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SHEEP AND WOOL		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1950.....		Small grains:	
.....1945.....		Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....number 1950.....		.....1944.....	
.....1945.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....		.....1944.....	
Sheep and lambs born before		.....bushels 1949.....	
Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....		.....1944.....	
.....number 1950.....		Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Ewes.....farms reporting 1950.....		.....1944.....	
.....1945.....		.....acres 1949.....	
.....number 1950.....		.....1944.....	
.....1945.....		Annual legumes:	
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1950.....		Cowpeas grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	
.....number 1950.....		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	
.....1950.....		.....1944 ²	
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....farms reporting 1950.....		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
.....number 1950.....		.....1944 ³	
.....1950.....		Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1949.....	1	.....1944.....	
.....1944.....		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	
.....number shorn 1949.....	140	.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
.....1944.....	841	.....bushels 1949.....	
.....pounds 1949.....		.....1944.....	
.....1944.....		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	
Average date of enumeration.....1950.....	Apr. 29-May 12	.....acres grown alone 1949.....	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		.....bushels 1949.....	
		.....1944.....	
		Cowpeas harvested for green peas.....farms reporting 1949.....	
		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		.....bushels in shells 1949.....	
		Cowpeas out for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	
		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		.....tons 1949.....	
		Cowpeas hogged or grazed, or	
		out for silage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		Cowpeas plowed under for green	
		manure.....farms reporting 1949.....	
		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		Peanuts grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	
		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	
		.....1944.....	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		.....1944.....	
		Peanuts harvested for picking or	
		threshing.....farms reporting 1949.....	
		.....1944.....	
		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	
		.....1944 ³	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		.....pounds 1949.....	
		.....1944.....	
		Peanut vines or tops saved	
		for hay or forage.....farms reporting 1949.....	
		.....1944.....	
		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		.....tons 1949.....	
		.....1944.....	
		Velvetbeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1949.....	
		.....acres grown alone 1949.....	
		.....acres grown with other crops 1949.....	
		.....bushels 1949.....	
		Hay crops, excluding cowpeas and peanut hay:	
		Land from which hay was cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
		.....acres 1949.....	110
		Clover or timothy cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	
		.....1944.....	
		.....acres 1949.....	
		.....1944.....	
		.....tons 1949.....	
		.....1944.....	
		Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other	
		small grain cut for hay.....farms reporting 1949.....	
		.....1944.....	
		.....acres 1949.....	
		.....1944.....	
		.....tons 1949.....	
		.....1944.....	
		Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
		.....acres 1949.....	110
		.....1944.....	
		.....tons 1949.....	180
		.....1944.....	
		Field crops (other):	
		Lupine seed harvested.....farms reporting 1949.....	
		.....acres 1949.....	
		.....pounds 1949.....	
		Irish potatoes harvested for home	
		use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	2
		.....1944.....	1
		.....acres 1949 ⁴	(*)
		.....1944.....	
		.....bushels 1949.....	2
		.....1944.....	35
		Sweetpotatoes harvested for home	
		use or for sale.....farms reporting 1949.....	3
		.....1944.....	2
		.....acres 1949 ⁴	2
		.....1944.....	5
		.....bushels 1949.....	391
		.....1944.....	134

¹Ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding.
²Does not include acres plowed under for green manure
³Includes acres grown with other crops.
⁴For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 15 bushels harvested.
^{*}Reported in small fractions.

Item	County total	Item	County total
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued		SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED—Continued	
Field crops—Continued		Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued	
Cotton harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	2
.....1944.....	.....	.....1945.....	.....
.....bales 1949.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....1944.....	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Avocados.....farms reporting 1950...	7
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	28
.....pounds 1949.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	8
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	20
Sugarcane or sorghum harvested for	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	350
sirup.....farms reporting 1949...	4	Figs.....farms reporting 1950...	1
.....acres 1949.....	7	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1
.....1944.....	443	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed,	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	1
other than corn, cowpeas, and peanuts..farms reporting 1949...	1	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949...	250	Grapes.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
Vegetables harvested for home use (other	.....	.....1945.....	.....
than Irish and sweet potatoes).....farms reporting 1949...	17	.....vines of all ages..number 1950...	.....
.....1944...	28	.....1945.....	.....
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1949...	10	.....vines not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	17	.....vines of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949.....	1,162	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
.....1944.....	1,470	Improved pecans (budded, grafted, or	.....
.....sold..dollars 1949.....	397,371	top-worked).....farms reporting 1950...	3
.....1944.....	128,025	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	7
Green beans (snap, string, or wax).....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	5
.....1944.....	2	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
.....acres 1949.....	6	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
.....1944.....	45	Wild or seedling pecans.....farms reporting 1950...	1
Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	2
.....acres 1949.....	60	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
Cabbage.....farms reporting 1949...	6	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	2
.....1944.....	14	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
.....acres 1949.....	432	Tung nuts.....farms reporting 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	951	.....1945.....	.....
Celery.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....
.....1944.....	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949...	.....
Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1949...	3	Tangerines and mandarins.....farms reporting 1950...	5
.....acres 1949.....	324	.....1945.....	2
Cucumbers.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	20
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....1945.....	4
Eggplant.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	18
Escarole (including endive and chloery)..farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	20
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....1944 ³ ...	5
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting 1949...	1	Temple oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	6
.....acres 1949.....	288	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	107
Okra.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4
.....acres 1949.....	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	103
English peas.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	241
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Valencia oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	8
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	266
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4
.....1944.....	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	262
Sweet peppers and pimientos.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	305
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Other oranges.....farms reporting 1950...	17
Squash.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	253
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	19
Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1949...	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	234
.....1944.....	5	.....quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	129
.....acres 1949.....	50	Grapefruit.....farms reporting 1950...	14
.....1944.....	35	.....1945.....	5
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	187
Watermelons.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1945.....	21
.....acres 1949.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	4
Other vegetables.....acres 1949...	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	183
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:	.....	.....quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	309
Strawberries.....farms reporting 1949...	.....	.....1944 ³ ...	64
.....acres 1949.....	.....	Lemons.....farms reporting 1950...	12
.....quarts 1949...	.....	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	39
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	3
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves,	.....	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	36
vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1950...	20	.....quantity harvested..field boxes 1949 ² ...	6
.....1945.....	2	Limes.....farms reporting 1950...	8
.....acres 1950 ¹ ...	21	.....1945.....	3
.....1945.....	4	.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	26
Peaches.....farms reporting 1950...	1	.....1945.....	12
.....1945.....	.....	.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	2
.....trees of all ages..number 1950...	1	.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	24
.....trees not of bearing age..number 1950...	.....	.....quantity harvested..pounds 1949 ² ...	1
.....trees of bearing age..number 1950...	.....	.....1944 ³...	.....
.....quantity harvested..bushels 1949...	.....	
.....1944.....	.....	

¹For 1950, does not include acres for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.
²Harvested in 1949-50 from the bloom of 1949.
³Harvested in 1943-44 season.